

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)  
TRANSPORT PLANNING AUTHORITY  
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION  
THE ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

**THE MASTER PLAN STUDY  
FOR  
EGYPTIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS**

**FINAL REPORT  
APPENDIX**

December, 1996

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JAPAN RAILWAY TECHNICAL SERVICE  
DAIWA INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH LTD,  
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# APPENDICES

<b>APPENDIX 3</b>	<b>CURRENT CONDITION OF ENR &amp; IT'S PROBLEMS</b> .....	<b>1</b>
App. 3.3.1	Number of Railway Passengers by Line Category and by Ticket Type/ by Type of Service.....	1
App. 3.3.2	Transport Volume of ENR Parcels.....	2
App. 3.3.3	Actual Performance of Container Freight Train.....	2
App. 3.3.4	Number of Containers (Import and Export) in 1992/93 and 1993/94.....	3
App. 3.3.5	Notation and Location of Different GARBLT's District.....	4
App. 3.3.6	Registered taxis and Buses from 1986 to 1994.....	4
App. 3.3.7	Performance of Revenue and Cost of Public Bus Company.....	5
App. 3.3.8	(1) Operations of Four Bus Companies in 1990/91, 1993/94 and 1994/95 : (1) Performance.....	6
App. 3.3.8 (2)	Operations of Four Bus Companies in 1990/91, 1993/94 and 1994/95 : (2) Financial Statement.....	7
App. 3.3.9	Routes and Fares of "Super Jet Bus".....	8
App. 3.3.10 (1)	Comparison of Fare (Railway , Bus , Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities.....	9
App. 3.3.10 (2)	Comparison of Fare (Railway , Bus , Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities.....	10
App. 3.3.10 (3)	Comparison of Fare (Railway , Bus , Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities.....	11
App. 3.3.10 (4)	Comparison of Fare (Railway , Bus , Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities.....	12
App. 3.3.10 (5)	Comparison of Fare (Railway , Bus , Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities.....	13
App. 3.3.10 (6)	Comparison of Fare (Railway , Bus , Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities.....	14
App. 3.3.11	Performance of Revenue and Cost of Public Trucking Company.....	15
App. 3.3.12	Total Volume of Commodities Transported Using Waterways During 1991 - 1995 in Ton (1,000) and Ton-Km (Million).....	16
App. 3.3.13	Performance of Revenue and Cost of Inland Waterway Company.....	17
App. 3.6.1	Distribution of Trip Purpose of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	18
App. 3.6.2	Distribution of Type of Job of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	18
App. 3.6.3	Distribution of Trip Purpose / Type of Job of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	19
App. 3.6.4	Distribution of Personal Income of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	20
App. 3.6.5	Distribution of Trip Purpose by Service / by Railway Line of Railway Passengers (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	21
App. 3.6.6	Distribution of Type of Job by Service / by Railway Line of Railway Passengers (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	22
App. 3.6.7	Distribution of Method of Payment of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	23
App. 3.6.8	Distribution of Method of Payment of Railway Passengers by Railway Line /by Type of Job (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	24
App. 3.6.9	Distribution of Dominant Reason to Use Railway as Usual Transport Mode of Railway Passengers by Type of Service (for All Lines).....	25
App. 3.6.10	Distribution of Dominant Reason to Use Railway as Usual Transport Mode of Railway Passengers by Trip Purpose (for All Lines).....	26
App. 3.6.11	Distribution of Dominant Reason to Use Railway of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line).....	27
App. 3.6.12	Distribution of Trip Purpose of Bus/Inter-City Taxi Passengers by Corridor (by Cairo - Alexandria and Cairo - Aswan Corridor ).....	28
App. 3.6.13	Distribution of Type of Job of Bus/Inter-City Taxi Passengers by Route Corridor (by Cairo - Alexandria and Cairo - Aswan Corridor).....	28
App. 3.6.14	Distribution of Type of Job / Trip Purpose of Bus/Inter-City Taxi Passengers by Bus and Inter-City Taxi for Aggregation of Corridor of Cairo - Alexandria and Cairo - Aswan.....	29

App. 3.6.15	Distribution of Personal Income of Bus/Taxi Passengers by Route Corridor (by Cairo - Alexandria and Cairo - Aswan Corridor).....	30
App. 3.6.16	Distribution of Dominant Reason to Use Bus/Inter-City Taxi as Usual Transport Mode of Bus/Inter-City Taxi Passengers by Trip Purpose (for Aggregation of Corridors of Cairo - Alexandria , Cairo - Aswan and Cairo - Damietta).....	31
App. 3.6.17	Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Service (Main Line : Cairo - Alexandria).....	32
App. 3.6.18	Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Services (Main Line : Cairo - Aswan).....	33
App. 3.6.19	Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Services (Main Line : Cairo - Port Said).....	34
App. 3.6.20	Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Services (Main Line : Total).....	35
App. 3.6.21	Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Services (Branch Line : Total).....	36
App. 3.7.1	Performance of Consumer Price Indexes For Main Groups of All Urban Population.....	37
App. 3.7.2	Weights of Major Components of Consumer Price Indexes.....	38
App. 3.7.3	Tariff Structure of Passenger for ENR.....	39
App. 3.7.4	Average Fare Per Passenger of East Delta Bus Company.....	40
App. 3.7.5	Average Fare Per Passenger of Middle Delta Bus Company.....	40
App. 3.7.6	Average Fare Passenger of West Delta Bus Company.....	41
App. 3.7.7	Average Fare Passenger of Upper Egypt Bus Company.....	41
App. 3.7.8	Average Fare Per Passenger Km. of East Delta Bus Company.....	42
App. 3.7.9	Average Fare Per Passenger km. of Middle Delta Bus Company.....	42
App. 3.7.10	Average Fare Per Passenger km. of West Delta Bus Company.....	43
App. 3.7.11	Average Fare Per Passenger km. of Upper Egypt Bus Company.....	43
App. 3.7.12	List of Commodities by Category of ENR.....	44
App. 3.7.13	Tariff Structure of Freight for ENR.....	45
App. 3.7.14	Examples of Category and Degree of Car Load Density.....	46
App. 3.7.15	Example of Calculation for Freight Fare of ENR.....	47
App. 3.7.16	Freight Transport and Fare of Railway for Main Routes.....	48
App. 3.7.17	Performance of Freight Traffic Volume by Commodity (Truck).....	49
App. 3.7.18	Freight Transport and Fare of Truck for Main Routes.....	50
App. 3.7.19	Freight Transport and Fare of Waterway for Main Routes.....	51
App. 3.7.20	Performance of Tariff Raise of ENR.....	52
App. 3.7.23	Performance of Freight Tariff Raise of Truck for Major Cargoes.....	52
App. 3.7.21	Performance of Passenger Fare of Bus for Main Routes.....	53
App. 3.7.22	Performance of Passenger Fare Raise Ratio of Bus for Main Routes.....	53
App. 3.7.24	Performance of Fare of Waterway for Main Routes.....	54
App. 3.7.25	Performance of Freight Fare Raise Ratio of Waterway for Main Routes.....	54
App. 3.7.26	Passengers' Evaluation for Characteristics of Service by Mode.....	55
App. 3.7.27	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Mode.....	56
App. 3.7.28	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Service (Railway).....	56
App. 3.7.29	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Service (Bus).....	56
App. 3.7.30	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Personal Income(Railway).....	57
App. 3.7.31	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Personal Income(Bus).....	57
App. 3.7.32	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Personal Income(Shared Taxi).....	57
App. 3.7.33	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Method of Payment (Railway).....	58
App. 3.7.34	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Method of Payment (Bus).....	58
App. 3.7.35	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Trip Purpose (Railway).....	59
App. 3.7.36	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Trip Purpose(Bus).....	59
App. 3.7.37	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Trip Purpose (Shared Taxi).....	60
App. 3.7.38	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Job (Railway).....	61
App. 3.7.39	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Job (Bus).....	61
App. 3.7.40	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Job (Shared Taxi).....	61
App. 3.7.41 (1)	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line Category and by Personal Income (Railway).....	62
App. 3.7.41 (2)	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line Category and by Personal Income (Railway).....	62
App. 3.7.42 (1)	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line Category and by Type of Service (Railway).....	63
App. 3.7.42 (2)	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line Category and by Type of Service (Railway).....	63
App. 3.7.43 (1)	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line (Railway).....	64



App. 3.7.43 (2)	Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line (Railway).....	65
App. 3.7.44	Comparison of Annual Growth Rate Among Tariff, Traffic Volume, Revenue and Average Fare of ENR (Excluded Metro).....	66
App. 3.7.45	Comparison of Annual Growth Rate Among Tariff, Traffic Volume, Revenue and Average Fare of Metro.....	66
App. 3.7.46	Estimates of Traffic Demand Elasticity and Cross-Elasticity to Fare (Passenger).....	67
App. 3.7.47	Sensitivity Analysis of Railway Traffic Demand of Passenger to Fare Change.....	68
App. 3.7.48	Sensitivity Analysis of Railway Revenue of Passenger to Fare Change.....	69
App. 3.7.49	Estimates of Traffic Demand Elasticity and Cross-Elasticity to Fare (Freight).....	70
App. 3.7.50	Sensitivity Analysis of Railway Traffic Demand of Freight to Fare Change.....	71
App. 3.7.51	Sensitivity Analysis of Railway Traffic Demand of Freight to Fare Change.....	72
App. 3.7.52	GNP Per Capita and Average Passenger Fare by Country.....	73
App. 3.7.53	GNP Per Capita and Average Passenger Fare in PPP by Country.....	74
App. 3.7.54	GNP Per Capita and Average Freight Fare by Country.....	75
App. 3.7.55	Average Freight Fare in PPP by Country.....	76
App. 3.9.6	Estimation of Cost Recovery Ratio.....	77
App. 3.9.6 (1)	Assumption of Estimation of Cost Recovery Ratio.....	77
App. 3.9.6 (2)	Actual Expenses and Allocation.....	78
App. 3.9.6 (3)	Estimation of Unit Cost.....	82
App. 3.9.6 (4)	Estimation of Cost for each Line.....	83
App. 3.9.6 (5)	Estimation of Passenger Revenue (1994/95).....	85
App. 3.9.6 (6)	Estimation of Revenue and Cost Recovery Ratio.....	86
App. 3.10.1	Train Number and Direction on Trunk Lines, Cairo-Alexandria Line.....	87
App. 3.10.2	Train Number and Direction on Trunk Lines, Cairo-Benha-Zagazig-Ismailia-Port Said Line.....	88
App. 3.10.3	Train Number and Direction on Trunk Lines, Cairo-Tanta-Mansura-Domieltá Line.....	88
App. 3.10.4	Train Number and Direction on Trunk Lines, Cairo-Asyut-Luxor-Aswan Line.....	89
App. 3.11.1	Particulars of Locomotive and Train Unit.....	93
App. 3.11.2	Current Conditions of Locomotive and Train Unit.....	94
App. 3.11.3	Number of Locomotives by First Service Year (1).....	95
App. 3.11.3	Number of Locomotives by First Service Year (2).....	96
App. 3.11.4	Transition Number on Book (Diesel Loco., Train Unit).....	97
App. 3.11.5	Particulars and Current Conditions of Passenger Car.....	98
App. 3.11.6	Age-wise Passenger Car.....	99
App. 3.11.7	Transition Number on Book [Passenger Car (1)].....	100
App. 3.11.7	Transition Number on Book [Passenger Car (2)].....	101
App. 3.11.8	Particulars of Freight car.....	102
App. 3.11.9	Age-wise Freight Car (1).....	103
App. 3.11.9	Age-wise Freight Car (2).....	104
App. 3.11.10	Transition Number on Book [Freight Car (1)].....	105
App. 3.11.10	Transition Number on Book [Freight Car (2)].....	106
App. 3.11.11	History of Each Locomotive.....	107
App. 3.11.12	Holding Number of DELs, Turbo Train and Metro EC.....	125
App. 3.11.13	Holding Number of PCs.....	126
App. 3.11.14	Holding Number of FCs.....	127
App. 3.11.15	Number of Rolling Stock to be Procured.....	128
App. 3.11.16	Given Cost of Passenger and Freight Cars (1,000 LE).....	129
App. 3.11.17	Investment Plan of Rolling Stock and Maintenance.....	130
App. 3.11.18	Regular Maintenance for Main Line Locomotives.....	131
App. 3.11.19	Depot-wise Locomotive in Charge.....	132
App. 3.12.1	Organization Chart of Region, District & Zone and Personnel.....	133
App. 3.12.2	Track Structure & Maintenance Way on each Line/Segment (1).....	134
App. 3.12.2	Track Structure & Maintenance Way on each Line/Segment (2).....	135
App. 3.12.3	Number and Category of Personnel in Permanent Way.....	136

<b>APPENDIX 4</b>	<b>BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT PROPOSAL</b> .....	<b>137</b>
App. 4.2.4	Sea Container Railway Transportation Plan (Summary).....	137
App. 4.2.6.1	Discount Rate of Seasonal Ticket of Bus Company.....	139
App. 4.2.8.1.1	Locomotive Breakdown Table (Young Number Order).....	141
App. 4.2.8.1.2	Locomotive Breakdown Table (Alphabetic Order of Cause).....	153
App. 4.2.10-1 (1)	Cost Estimation of Passenger (Rail and Bus).....	167
App. 4.2.10-1 (2)	Cost Estimation for Railway.....	169
App. 4.2.10-1 (3)	Cost Estimation for Bus.....	171
App. 4.2.10-2	12 Lines Survey Descriptions and Recommendation.....	173
App. 4.2.12	Ideal Concept of Railway System.....	193
App. 4.2.13	Comparison between Electronic Interlocking and Relay Interlocking.....	196
<b>APPENDIX 6</b>	<b>TRANSPORTATION DEMAND FORECAST</b> .....	<b>198</b>
App. P 6.1	Relation between Railway Stations and Different Zoning Systems.....	198
App. P 6.2	Summary of Calculating Total Number of Railway Passengers Travelling on Different Lines in the Base Year (1995).....	217
App. P 6.3	Total Number of Railway Passengers Generated from Traffic Zones in Different Planning Years.....	222
App. P 6.4	Average Distance O-D Matrix for Railway Passengers (km).....	225
App. P 6.5	Estimated O-D Matrix for Railway Passengers in 1995.....	239
App. P 6.6	Estimated O-D Matrix for Railway Passengers in 2012.....	253
Table P 6.6	Definition of Railway Segment Based on the 43 Lines.....	266
Table P 6.7	Traffic Assignment of Railway Passengers and Passenger-km in Different Planning years - Do - Nothing Case.....	271
App. P 6.7.1	Traffic Assignment of Railway Passengers and Passenger-km in Case of 5%-5% Fare Raise in Different Planning Years using All-Income Model: Without Case.....	276
App. P 6.7.2	Traffic Assignment of Railway Passengers and Passenger-km in Case of 7%-5% Fare Raise in Different Planning Years using All-Income Model: With Case 1.....	281
App. P 6.7.3	Traffic Assignment of Railway Passengers and Passenger-km in Case of 7%-7% Fare Raise in Different Planning Years using All-Income Model: With Case 2.....	286
App. F 6.1	Observed O-D Matrix for each Commodity in 1995 (Tons).....	291
App. F 6.2	Average Distance O-D Matrix for each Commodity.....	318
App. F 6.3	Revenue O-D Matrix (LE) for each Commodity.....	345
Table 6.15	Observed O-D Matrix for Total Commodities in 1995 (Tons).....	372
Table 6.16	Average Distance O-D Matrix for Total Commodities (km).....	373
Table 6.17	Revenue O-D Matrix (1000 LE) for Total Commodities.....	374
App. F 6.4	Estimated O-D Matrix for each Commodities in 2012 (Tons).....	375
Table 6.21	Estimated C-D Matrix for Total Commodities in 1998 (Tons).....	402
Table 6.22	Estimated O-D Matrix for Total Commodities in 2002 (Tons).....	403
Table 6.23	Estimated O-D Matrix for Total Commodities in 2007 (Tons).....	404
Table 6.24	Estimated O-D Matrix for Total Commodities in 2012 (Tons).....	405
Table 6.25	Assignment Results of Total Commodities (1000 Tons) and Ton-Km (x1000) for Each Segment of ENR Railway Network in Different Planning Years.....	406
App. F 6.5	Tonnage Density of each Commodity and Ton-km (1000) for each Line of ENR Railway Network in Different Years.....	411
<b>APPENDIX 7</b>	<b>TRAIN OPERATION PLAN</b> .....	<b>438</b>
App. 7.1	Test Results.....	438
App. 7.2	Characteristic of Traction Effort.....	440
App. 7.3	Curves and Limiting Speeds.....	441
App. 7.4	Simulation of Train Running Curve.....	455
<b>PASSENGER INTERVIEW SURVEY</b>	.....	<b>465</b>
App. S 6.1.(1)	Railway Passenger Interview Survey Sheet.....	465
App. S 6.1.(2)	Railway Passenger Origin Destination Survey Sheet.....	466
App. S 6.2.(1)	Bus Passenger Interview Survey Sheet.....	467
App. S 6.2.(2)	Taxi Passenger Interview Survey Sheet.....	468

**Appendix 3.3.1 Number of Railway Passengers by Line Category and by Ticket Type/ by Type of Service**

(Unit : 1 000)

Year	Type of Ticket	Type of Service (Class)	Category of Railway Line				Grand Total
			Main Share Ratio	Branch Share Ratio	Main and Branch Share Ratio	Suburban Share Ratio	
92/93	Normal Ticket	First	13,164 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13,164 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13,164 (5.7%)
		Second	30,595 (11.6%)	6,077 (5.5%)	36,672 (9.8%)	14,436 (34.7%)	51,108 (12.5%)
		Third	219,345 (83.4%)	104,722 (94.5%)	324,067 (86.7%)	27,134 (63.3%)	351,201 (81.8%)
		Total	263,104 (100.0%) (83.9%)	110,799 (100.0%) (89.5%)	373,903 (100.0%) (85.4%)	41,570 (100.0%) (90.6%)	415,473 (100.0%) (82.1%) (82.7%)
	Season	First	207 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	207 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	207 (0.2%)
		Second	33,900 (67.2%)	8,672 (56.9%)	42,572 (67.1%)	22,823 (55.3%)	65,395 (72.5%)
		Third	16,365 (32.4%)	4,291 (33.1%)	20,656 (32.6%)	3,946 (14.7%)	24,602 (27.5%)
		Total	50,472 (100.0%) (16.1%)	12,963 (100.0%) (10.5%)	63,435 (100.0%) (14.5%)	26,769 (100.0%) (39.2%)	90,204 (100.0%) (17.8%) (13.6%)
	Kilometer	First			238 (34.9%)		238 (34.9%)
		Second			444 (65.1%)		444 (65.1%)
		Third			0 (0.0%)		0 (0.0%)
		Total			682 (100.0%) (0.2%)		682 (100.0%) (0.2%) (0.1%)
Subtotal	First	13,371 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13,609 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	13,609 (2.7%)	
	Second	64,495 (20.6%)	14,749 (11.9%)	79,688 (18.2%)	37,259 (54.5%)	116,947 (23.1%)	
	Third	235,710 (73.2%)	109,013 (88.1%)	344,723 (78.7%)	31,080 (45.5%)	375,803 (74.2%)	
	Total	313,576 (100.0%) (100.0%)	123,762 (100.0%) (100.0%)	438,020 (100.0%) (100.0%)	68,339 (100.0%) (100.0%)	506,359 (100.0%) (100.0%) (78.4%)	
(%)	(61.9%)	(24.4%)	(86.5%)	(13.5%)	(100.0%)		
Conductor					156,492 (21.6%)		
Grand Total		313,576	123,762	438,020	68,339	662,741 (100.0%)	
93/94	Normal Ticket	First	16,757 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16,757 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	16,757 (3.9%)
		Second	35,067 (12.5%)	7,061 (6.0%)	42,128 (10.6%)	10,545 (33.3%)	52,673 (12.2%)
		Third	228,488 (83.5%)	111,289 (94.0%)	339,777 (85.2%)	21,089 (66.7%)	360,866 (83.9%)
		Total	280,312 (100.0%) (83.1%)	118,350 (100.0%) (89.7%)	398,662 (100.0%) (84.8%)	31,634 (100.0%) (69.2%)	430,296 (100.0%) (81.3%) (81.2%)
	Season	First	228 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	228 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	228 (0.2%)
		Second	38,540 (67.7%)	9,504 (69.8%)	48,044 (68.1%)	23,044 (33.0%)	71,088 (72.3%)
		Third	18,138 (31.9%)	4,120 (30.2%)	22,258 (31.6%)	4,730 (17.0%)	26,988 (27.5%)
		Total	56,906 (100.0%) (16.9%)	13,624 (100.0%) (10.3%)	70,530 (100.0%) (15.0%)	27,774 (100.0%) (45.8%)	98,304 (100.0%) (18.6%) (14.7%)
	Kilometer	First			238 (33.5%)		238 (33.5%)
		Second			473 (66.5%)		473 (66.5%)
		Third			0 (0.0%)		0 (0.0%)
		Total			711 (100.0%) (0.2%)		711 (100.0%) (0.1%) (0.1%)
Subtotal	First	16,985 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17,223 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	17,223 (3.3%)	
	Second	73,607 (21.8%)	15,565 (12.6%)	90,645 (19.3%)	33,589 (56.5%)	124,234 (23.5%)	
	Third	246,626 (73.1%)	115,409 (87.4%)	362,035 (77.9%)	25,819 (47.5%)	387,854 (73.2%)	
	Total	337,218 (100.0%) (100.0%)	131,974 (100.0%) (100.0%)	469,903 (100.0%) (100.0%)	59,408 (100.0%) (100.0%)	529,311 (100.0%) (100.0%) (79.0%)	
(%)	(63.7%)	(24.9%)	(88.8%)	(11.2%)	(100.0%)		
Conductor					140,968 (21.0%)		
Grand Total		337,218	131,974	469,903	59,408	619,299 (100.0%)	
94/95	Normal Ticket	First	18,592 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	18,592 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	18,592 (4.1%)
		Second	36,897 (12.7%)	8,320 (6.9%)	45,217 (10.8%)	11,168 (33.3%)	56,385 (12.5%)
		Third	235,112 (80.9%)	119,133 (93.5%)	354,245 (84.7%)	22,336 (66.7%)	376,581 (83.4%)
		Total	290,601 (100.0%) (82.1%)	127,453 (100.0%) (89.4%)	418,054 (100.0%) (84.3%)	33,504 (100.0%) (69.3%)	451,558 (100.0%) (80.2%) (82.9%)
	Season	First	232 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	232 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	232 (0.2%)
		Second	43,354 (69.7%)	10,995 (72.4%)	54,259 (70.3%)	28,251 (85.2%)	82,510 (74.7%)
		Third	18,587 (30.9%)	4,153 (27.6%)	22,740 (29.4%)	4,917 (14.8%)	27,657 (25.1%)
		Total	62,173 (100.0%) (17.6%)	15,058 (100.0%) (10.6%)	77,231 (100.0%) (15.6%)	33,168 (100.0%) (49.7%)	110,399 (100.0%) (19.6%) (15.4%)
	Kilometer	First			287 (37.7%)		287 (37.7%)
		Second			565 (66.3%)		565 (66.3%)
		Third			0 (0.0%)		0 (0.0%)
		Total			852 (100.0%) (0.2%)		852 (100.0%) (0.2%) (0.1%)
Subtotal	First	18,824 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	19,111 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	19,111 (3.4%)	
	Second	80,251 (22.7%)	19,225 (13.5%)	100,041 (20.2%)	39,419 (59.1%)	139,460 (24.8%)	
	Third	253,699 (71.9%)	123,386 (86.3%)	376,985 (76.0%)	27,253 (40.9%)	404,238 (71.8%)	
	Total	352,774 (100.0%) (100.0%)	142,511 (100.0%) (100.0%)	496,137 (100.0%) (100.0%)	66,672 (100.0%) (100.0%)	562,809 (100.0%) (100.0%) (78.4%)	
(%)	(62.7%)	(25.3%)	(88.2%)	(11.8%)	(100.0%)		
Conductor					155,474 (21.6%)		
Grand Total		352,774	142,511	496,137	66,672	718,283 (100.0%)	

Source : Commercial Department, ENR

Note: 1) "Kilometer Ticket" are common for Main and Branch  
 2) "Conductor" are not divided for each line, then counted in "Grand Total".

**Growth Ratio to Previous Year (by Ticket Type)**

Year	Type of Ticket	Category of Railway Line				Grand Total
		Main	Branch	Main and Branch	Suburban	
93/94 for 92/93	Ticket	6.5%	6.4%	6.6%	23.9%	3.6%
	Season	12.7%	5.1%	11.2%	3.8%	9.0%
	Kilometer			4.3%		4.3%
	Subtotal	7.5%	6.6%	7.3%	13.1%	4.5%
	Conductor					9.9%
93/94 for 92/93	Ticket	3.7%	7.7%	4.9%	8.9%	4.9%
	Season	9.3%	10.5%	9.5%	19.4%	12.3%
	Kilometer			10.1%		10.1%
	Subtotal	4.6%	8.0%	5.6%	12.2%	6.3%
	Conductor					10.2%
Total	4.6%	8.0%	5.6%	12.2%	7.2%	

**Appendix 3.3.2**

**Transport Volume of ENR Parcels**

Year	(ton)	Growth Ratio
1989/90	30,402	
1990/91	28,668	-5.7%
1991/92	32,331	12.8%
1992/93	28,821	-10.9%
1993/94	26,822	-6.9%
1994/95	25,332	-5.6%

Source: ENR, Commercial Department

**Appendix 3.3.3 Actual Performance of Container Freight Train**

Fiscal Year	Actual Total Number of Container Freight Train Operated	Actual Total Number of Containers (TEU-Basis) (Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit)	Train Operation Route (Routes : Station of Origin and Destination)
1992/93	7	254	* Port Said to Alexandria
1993/94	4	130	* Port Said to Alexandria
1994/95	4	157	* Port Said to Alexandria
1995/96	5	185	* Port Said to Alexandria
	2	11	* Suez to Port Said
	(Total: 7)	(Total: 196)	

Source: Commercial Department, ENR

Note: Purpose of Container Transport is for "Transshipment".

## Appendix 3.3.4

Number of Containers (Import and Export)  
in 1992/93 and 1993/94

			Seaport				
			Alexandria	Port Said	Damietta	Suez	Total
1992/93	Import	No. of Containers					
		Normal	128,106	31,831	1,893	1,482	163,312
		Transit	0	39,148	181,724	0	220,872
		Total	128,106	70,979	183,617	1,482	384,184
		Quantity (1,000 ton)	1,535	627	1,489	30	3,681
	Export	No. of Containers					
		Normal	115,913	31,281	4,780	787	152,761
		Transit	0	38,109	177,216	0	215,325
		Total	115,913	69,390	181,996	787	368,086
		Quantity (1,000 ton)	557	398	1,454	10	2,419
	Total	No. of Containers					
		Normal	244,019	63,112	6,673	2,269	316,073
		Transit	0	77,257	358,940	0	436,197
Total		244,019	140,369	365,613	2,269	752,270	
	Quantity (1,000 ton)	2,092	1,025	2,943	40	6,100	
1993/94	Import	No. of Containers					
		Normal	143,824	31,325	10,133	2,595	187,877
		Transit	0	63,144	231,309	0	294,453
		Total	143,824	94,469	241,442	2,595	482,330
		Quantity (1,000 ton)	1,748	774	1,656	39	4,217
	Export	No. of Containers					
		Normal	126,863	31,849	12,113	2,160	172,985
		Transit	0	62,527	226,120	0	288,647
		Total	126,863	94,376	238,233	2,160	461,632
		Quantity (1,000 ton)	741	587	1,659	33	3,020
	Total	No. of Containers					
		Normal	270,687	63,174	22,246	4,755	360,862
		Transit	0	125,671	457,429	0	583,100
Total		270,687	188,845	479,675	4,755	943,962	
	Quantity (1,000 ton)	2,489	1,361	3,315	72	7,237	

Source : TPA

Note : No. of Containers : Unit = TEU (Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit)

Quantity : Unit = 1,000 ton

**Appendix 3.3.5 Notation and Location of Different GARBLT's District**

District	Notation	Code	Location of Central Office
First	CENTRAL	C	Nasr City, Cairo
Second	CANAL & SINAI	S	Ismailia
Third	EAST DELTA	E	Zagaziq
Fourth	MIDDLE DELTA	M	Tanta
Fifth	WEST DELTA	W	Alexandria
Sixth	BENI SUEF	B	Beni Suef
Seventh	ASYUT	A	Asyut
Eighth	QENA	Q	Qena
Ninth	RED SEA	R	Hurghada
Tenth	TOLL		Haram / Giza

Source: ENTS IV-Highways, Main Report, Vol I, pp 92 and GARBLT.

**Appendix 3.3.6 Registered Taxis and Buses from 1986 to 1994**

Year	Registered Number				Annual Growth (%)	
	Taxi	Bus			Taxi	Bus
		Public	Private	Total		
1986	166,119	9,293	19,148	28,441		
1987	175,733	9,383	20,151	29,534	5.79%	3.84%
1988	184,358	9,852	21,738	31,590	4.91%	6.96%
1989	191,088	10,294	20,115	30,409	3.65%	-3.74%
1990	195,070	10,768	22,044	32,812	2.08%	7.90%
1991	199,563	11,046	21,020	32,066	2.30%	-2.27%
1994	232,432	11,381	25,850	37,231	5.21%	5.10%
Average Annual Growth 1986-1990(%)					4.10%	3.64%
Average Annual Growth 1986-1994(%)					4.29%	3.42%
Average Annual Growth 1990-1994(%)					4.48%	3.21%

Source: ENTS IV-Highways, Main Report I, pp 131 and TPA.

Appendix 3.3.7 Performance of Revenue and Cost of Public Bus Company

Name of Company	Items	Unit	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	Annual Average Growth Rate (%)	
East Delta	Operating Revenue (a)	LE 1,000	57,647	64,067	76,320	86,331	96,484	98,512	91,100	7.9	
	Operating Cost (b)	LE 1,000	53,519	61,887	71,490	78,914	86,790	96,821	89,588	9.0	
	Operating Profit (c)	LE 1,000	4,128	2,180	4,830	7,417	-306	3,691	1,512	-15.4	
	Traffic Volume (d)	Mill. pass.km.	5,495	5,600	5,850	5,260	5,073	5,000	4,012	5.1	
	Traffic Volume (e)	Mill. Pass	280	283	292	242	200	195	156	-9.3	
	Average Revenue (f)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	10.3	11.4	13.0	16.4	19.0	19.7	22.7	13.7	
	Average Cost (g)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	9.7	11.1	12.2	15.0	19.1	19.0	22.3	14.8	
	Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	%	107.7	103.5	106.8	109.4	99.7	103.9	101.7	101.7	-1.0
	Operating Revenue (a)	LE 1,000	61,368	72,137	80,044	88,432	98,497	96,838	88,090	6.2	
	Operating Cost (b)	LE 1,000	57,495	65,339	71,342	84,212	99,561	98,866	87,144	7.2	
Operating Profit (c)	LE 1,000	3,873	6,818	8,702	4,220	-1,064	2,028	946	-20.9		
Traffic Volume (d)	Mill. pass.km.	6,800	7,000	7,392	6,250	5,850	5,550	4,768	-5.7		
Traffic Volume (e)	Mill. Pass	420	450	450	460	180	180	184	-12.9		
Average Revenue (f)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	9.0	10.3	10.8	14.1	16.8	17.4	18.5	12.7		
Average Cost (g)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	8.5	9.3	9.7	13.5	17.0	17.8	18.3	13.7		
Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	%	106.7	110.4	112.2	105.0	98.9	97.9	101.1	101.1	-0.9	
Middle Delta	Operating Revenue (a)	LE 1,000	31,261	35,746	39,542	43,106	46,624	44,181	38,915	3.7	
	Operating Cost (b)	LE 1,000	29,402	32,807	34,960	44,719	57,178	54,787	48,134	8.6	
	Operating Profit (c)	LE 1,000	1,859	2,939	4,582	-1,613	-10,554	-10,606	-9,219	-	
	Traffic Volume (d)	Mill. pass.km.	4,516	4,576	5,033	5,483	3,456	3,200	3,115	-6.0	
	Traffic Volume (e)	Mill. Pass	195	203	203	252	230	200	185	-0.9	
	Average Revenue (f)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	6.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	13.5	13.8	12.5	10.3	
	Average Cost (g)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	6.5	7.2	6.9	8.2	16.5	17.1	15.5	15.5	
	Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	%	106.3	109.0	113.1	96.4	81.5	80.6	80.8	80.8	-4.5
	Operating Revenue (a)	LE 1,000	21,268	24,460	28,644	34,970	38,171	41,031	41,279	41,279	11.7
	Operating Cost (b)	LE 1,000	18,418	22,757	25,175	32,155	37,091	40,606	39,131	39,131	13.4
Operating Profit (c)	LE 1,000	2,850	1,703	3,469	2,815	1,080	425	2,148	2,148	-4.6	
Traffic Volume (d)	Mill. pass.km.	2,640	2,851	2,994	3,340	3,707	3,817	3,778	3,778	6.2	
Traffic Volume (e)	Mill. Pass	58	62	63	67	69	53	53	54.9	-0.9	
Average Revenue (f)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.5	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.9	5.2	
Average Cost (g)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	7.0	8.0	8.4	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.4	10.4	6.8	
Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	%	115.5	107.5	113.8	108.8	102.9	101.0	105.5	105.5	-1.5	
West Delta	Operating Revenue (a)	LE 1,000	171,544	196,430	224,550	252,839	279,776	280,562	259,384	7.1	
	Operating Cost (b)	LE 1,000	158,834	182,790	202,967	240,030	290,650	289,080	263,997	8.8	
	Operating Profit (c)	LE 1,000	12,710	13,640	21,583	12,839	-10,844	-8,518	-4,613	-	
	Traffic Volume (d)	Mill. pass.km.	19,451	20,027	21,269	20,335	18,086	17,567	15,673	-3.5	
	Traffic Volume (e)	Mill. Pass	953	978	1,037	1,021	679	628	580	-7.9	
	Average Revenue (f)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	8.8	9.8	10.6	12.4	15.5	16.0	16.5	11.1	
	Average Cost (g)	LE/1,000 pass.km.	8.2	9.1	9.5	11.8	16.1	16.1	16.8	12.8	
	Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	%	108.0	107.5	110.6	105.3	96.3	97.1	98.3	98.3	-1.6

Source: IPA

Appendix 3.3.8(1) Operations of Four Bus Companies in 1990/91, 1993/94 and 1994/95 : (1) Performance

Items	East Delta			Upper Egypt			Middle Delta			West Delta			Total			Average		
	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95
<b>1 Fleet Operation and Staff</b>																		
1.1 Total Fleet Number	1,119	n.a.	n.a.	1,200	1,004	900	800	718	697	490	484	472	3,609	n.a.	n.a.	902	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Average Operating Fleet	1,119	1,035	1,028	1,200	733	643	797	722	626	475	469	657	3,591	2,979	2,754	898	745	689
1.3 Average Daily Operating Fleet	874	785	737	960	680	600	630	514	456	409	397	383	2,873	2,376	2,176	718	594	544
1.4 Average Efficiency (%)	78.1%	74.4%	71.7%	80.0%	92.8%	93.3%	79.0%	71.2%	72.8%	86.1%	84.6%	83.8%	80.0%	79.8%	79.0%	80.0%	79.8%	79.0%
<b>2 Production</b>																		
2.1 Total Bus-Km (1,000Km)	99,600	99,000	89,000	140,000	111,000	95,358	65,100	55,000	53,000	54,000	60,000	61,600	358,700	325,000	298,958	89,675	81,250	74,740
2.2 Pax. Transported (Million Pax.)	292	195	156	450	180	184	230	200	185	65	53	54.9	1,037	628	580	259	157	145
2.3 Pax. Km (Million Pax.Km)	5,850	5,000	4,012	7,392	5,550	4,768	5,033	3,200	3,115	2,994	3,817	3,778	21,269	17,567	15,673	5,317	4,392	3,918
2.4 Average Daily Operation Km/Bus	312	346	331	400	447	435	283	293	318	362	474	441	342	375	376	342	375	376
<b>3 Employment</b>																		
3.1 Operating Employees Number	6,467	6,075	5,898	5,414	6,656	6,422	3,906	3,215	3,126	2,245	2,309	2,228	18,052	18,255	17,674	4,508	4,564	4,319
3.2 Administrative Employees Number	1,883	1,815	1,605	1,910	955	744	890	1,298	1,261	320	304	302	5,003	4,372	3,912	1,251	1,093	978
3.3 Total Employees	8,350	7,890	7,503	7,324	7,611	7,166	4,796	4,513	4,387	2,565	2,613	2,530	23,055	22,627	21,586	5,759	5,657	5,297
3.4 Operating Employees Wages (1,000 LE)	18,493	23,854	21,880	21,880	12,618	12,618	3,129	8,298	8,298	3,339	3,339	20,780	61,289	61,289	51,955	15,322	15,322	15,322
3.5 Admin. Employees Salaries (1,000 LE)	8,424	11,641	7,688	7,688	3,129	3,129	1,539	1,539	1,539	1,539	1,539	1,539	20,780	20,780	18,866	5,195	5,195	5,195
3.6 Total Wages/Salaries (1,000 LE)	26,917	35,495	29,568	29,568	15,747	15,747	4,668	9,837	9,837	4,878	4,878	12,750	82,069	82,069	70,821	20,517	20,517	20,517
3.7 Average Annual Wage/Salaries (LE)	3,693	4,499	4,611	4,037	4,619	4,785	3,283	3,932	3,928	3,835	4,984	5,040	3,563	4,549	4,580	891	1,137	1,145
3.8 Employees per Operating Bus	3,313	10.1	10.2	7.6	11.2	11.9	7.6	8.8	9.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	8.0	9.5	9.9	8.0	9.5	9.9
<b>4 Average Performance / Bus-Km</b>																		
4.1 Average Revenues / 1,000Km (LE)	763.8	991.5	1016.3	569.6	864.8	905.0	597.0	793.1	725.5	528.8	681.7	664.0	622.4	857.8	856.7	622.4	857.8	856.7
4.2 Average Costs / 1,000 Km (LE)	717.8	957.8	1006.6	509.6	890.7	913.9	537.0	996.1	908.2	466.2	676.8	635.2	565.8	889.5	833.1	565.8	889.5	833.1
4.3 Net Surplus/Deficit / 1,000Km (LE)	46.0	33.7	9.7	60.0	-25.8	-8.9	60.0	-201.0	-182.7	62.6	4.9	28.7	56.5	-31.7	-26.4	56.5	-31.7	-26.4
<b>5 Average Performance</b>																		
5.1 Average Revenues / Vehicle (LE)	68.0	93.0	88.0	66.5	131.0	134.2	48.8	60.6	61.4	60.1	87.2	89.5	62.2	93.6	93.0	62.2	93.6	93.0
5.2 Average Cost / Vehicle (LE)	63.9	89.9	87.1	59.5	134.9	135.5	43.9	75.9	76.9	53.0	86.6	85.6	56.5	97.0	95.9	56.5	97.0	95.9
5.3 Net Surplus/Deficit / Vehicle (LE)	4.1	3.2	0.8	7.0	-3.9	-1.3	4.9	-15.3	-15.5	7.1	0.6	3.9	5.6	-3.5	-2.9	5.6	-3.5	-2.9

Source: TPA  
 Note: 1) n.a. = not available  
 2) Average Operating Fleet: Fleet Available to be Operated.  
 3) Average Daily Operating Fleet: Fleet Just Operated Actually.



Appendix 3.3.8(2) Operations of Four Bus Companies in 1990/91, 1993/94 and 1994/95 : (2) Financial Statement

(Unit : 1,000 LE)

Items	East Delta			Upper Egypt			Middle Delta			West Delta			Total			Average		
	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95	1990/91	1993/94	1994/95
<b>6 Assets</b>																		
6.1 Fixed assets	155,198	160,061	159,494	162,780	171,971	175,851	116,769	111,530	109,841	79,397	100,300	543,862	128,536	135,966	138,759			
6.2 Current Assets	61,365	75,585	39,647	49,124	60,691	38,464	28,111	21,161	17,612	24,924	19,448	176,885	40,881	44,221	28,282			
6.3 Deficits carried Forward	0	3,091	0	0	0	0	0	27,112	37,388	0	0	0	0	0	0			
<b>(Total Assets)</b>	<b>216,563</b>	<b>238,737</b>	<b>199,141</b>	<b>211,904</b>	<b>232,662</b>	<b>214,315</b>	<b>144,880</b>	<b>159,803</b>	<b>164,841</b>	<b>104,321</b>	<b>119,748</b>	<b>750,950</b>	<b>169,417</b>	<b>187,738</b>	<b>176,388</b>			
<b>7 Capital and Liabilities</b>																		
7.1 Capital	24,782	35,424	35,424	25,433	25,433	25,433	30,540	30,540	30,540	11,219	11,219	102,616	22,994	25,654	25,654			
7.2 Reserves	9,759	2,976	5,305	14,361	15,991	21,703	5,189	206	1,046	4,137	6,274	25,447	8,362	6,362	8,669			
7.3 Depreciation Allocation	61,765	92,220	102,219	74,830	107,023	113,672	40,177	55,953	61,951	24,356	41,776	296,972	50,282	74,243	81,573			
7.4 Other Allocation	1,141	6,093	3,070	3,713	4,644	4,112	166	119	116	5,975	5,084	13,385	2,749	3,985	3,346			
7.5 Long-term Loans	74	0	0	53,522	273	87	3,800	0	12,000	35,760	6,000	6,273	31,608	23,214	1,568			
7.6 Other Loans	9,541	1,575	392	615	319	49	47	520	476	14,037	505	107	1,024	6,060	750			
7.7 National Investment Bank	65,006	65,206	28,055	0	42,693	27,081	49,096	49,196	39,055	0	39,428	28,464	114,102	47,631	30,664			
7.8 Current Liabilities	44,495	35,243	22,676	39,430	36,286	22,178	16,165	23,269	19,657	8,837	15,462	110,250	73,298	27,565	18,525			
<b>(Total Capital and Liabilities)</b>	<b>216,563</b>	<b>238,737</b>	<b>199,141</b>	<b>211,904</b>	<b>232,662</b>	<b>214,315</b>	<b>144,880</b>	<b>159,803</b>	<b>164,841</b>	<b>104,321</b>	<b>119,748</b>	<b>750,950</b>	<b>169,417</b>	<b>187,738</b>	<b>176,388</b>			
<b>(Profit and Loss)</b>																		
<b>8 Revenues</b>																		
8.1 Operating Revenues	76,076	98,158	90,454	79,749	95,998	86,296	38,867	43,733	38,453	28,557	40,902	278,791	55,812	69,698	64,026			
8.2 Other Revenue	344	354	646	295	840	1,794	675	447	462	87	129	1,770	325	443	820			
<b>8.3 (Total)</b>	<b>76,320</b>	<b>98,512</b>	<b>91,100</b>	<b>80,044</b>	<b>96,838</b>	<b>88,090</b>	<b>39,542</b>	<b>44,180</b>	<b>38,915</b>	<b>28,644</b>	<b>41,031</b>	<b>280,561</b>	<b>56,138</b>	<b>70,140</b>	<b>64,846</b>			
<b>9 Expenditure</b>																		
9.1 Wages/Salaries	26,917	35,495	34,593	29,563	36,677	34,290	15,747	17,747	17,233	9,837	13,022	102,941	98,866	20,517	24,717			
9.2 Material Requirements	22,927	35,666	33,259	22,565	38,028	32,213	9,524	17,652	15,503	6,776	15,977	107,323	96,776	15,448	24,194			
9.3 Services Requirements	2,232	1,751	2,698	2,398	2,308	2,481	1,087	644	579	1,661	2,080	7,481	6,763	1,695	1,870			
9.4 Others	19,414	21,929	19,038	16,811	21,854	18,160	8,602	14,743	14,819	7,501	9,527	72,053	60,874	13,082	15,219			
<b>9.5 (Total)</b>	<b>71,490</b>	<b>94,821</b>	<b>89,988</b>	<b>71,342</b>	<b>98,867</b>	<b>87,144</b>	<b>34,960</b>	<b>54,786</b>	<b>48,134</b>	<b>25,175</b>	<b>40,666</b>	<b>289,080</b>	<b>50,742</b>	<b>72,270</b>	<b>65,999</b>			
<b>10 Surplus of Current Operations</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>3,691</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>8,702</b>	<b>-2,029</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>4,582</b>	<b>-10,606</b>	<b>-9,219</b>	<b>3,469</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>-8,519</b>	<b>-4,613</b>	<b>-2,130</b>	<b>-1,153</b>			

Source: TPA

### Appendix 3.3.9 Routes and Fares of "Super Jet Bus"

Kind of Service	Route		Fare (LE)	Remarks
	From	To		
Domestic Operation				
Normal Service with 51 Seats	Cairo	Alexandria	(Morning) 20.00 (Night) 22.00	All Buses (Domestic and International) with A/C, Video & Toilet.
	Cairo Airport	Alexandria	(Morning) 31.00 (Night) 33.00	
	Cairo	Port Said	15.00	
	Cairo	Hurghada	(Morning) 42.00 (Night) 47.00	
	Alexandria	Hurghada	65.00	
	Cairo	Sharm El Sheikh	50.00	
	VIP Service with 27 Seats	Cairo	Alexandria	
	Cairo	Sharm El Sheikh		
Seasonal Operation	Cairo	Agami	25.00	Operation During the Summer Time up to Summer Resort and Beaches.
	Cairo	Maraqia	27.00	
	Cairo	Marina	32.00	
	Cairo	Mersa Matruh	36.00	
	Alexandria	Mersa Matruh	23.00	
International Operation				
Jordan	Cairo	Anman	170.00	Cross Operation
Libia	Cairo	Bini Ghazy	125.00	Egyptian Operation Only (Through Agency for Ticket Reservation)
	Cairo	Trabuls	205.00	
	Alexandria	Bini Ghazy	90.00	
	Alexandria	Trabuls	195.00	
Syria	Cairo	Damuskuss	260.00	Egyptian Operation Only (Through Agency for Ticket Reservation)
Saudi Arabia	Cairo	El Daman	260.00	Egyptian Operation is up to the Borders (Safaga and Neweiba) and Completing the Trip by Other Country's Company Divided by Contract (Bus - Ferry Boat - Bus)
	Cairo	Medina	212.00	
Kuwait	Cairo	Kuwait	275.00	

Source: The Federal Arab Land Transport Company, "Super Jet Bus".

Appendix 3.3.10 (1) Comparison of Fare (Railway, Bus, Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities

From Cairo to	Railway		Bus			Inter-city Taxi				
	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (LE)	Travel Time	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (LE)	Travel Time		
1 Alexandria	208	Third	2.50	3:40 - 5:00	224	<Via Agricultural Road> (No Seat Reservation)	10.00	3:30		
		Second	5.50	3:40 - 5:00		Express Without A/C			7.00	4:00
		Second A/C (French)	12.00	2:40		Express with A/C			7.50	4:00
		Second A/C (Spanish/Turbo)	17.00	2:10		(Express and Seat Reservation)				
		First A/C (French)	20.00	2:40		Without A/C				
		First A/C (Spanish/Turbo)	22.00	2:10		With A/C				
						With A/C & Video				
						With A/C, Video & Toilet				
2 Darnathur	147	Third	1.80	2:55	160	<Via Desert Road : (200 km) > (No Seat Reservation)	10.00	3:15 (3:30, Including One Stop)		
		Second	3.90	2:55		Economy				
		Second A/C	9.00	1:45		Express				
		First A/C	14.00	1:45		(Express and Seat Reservation)				
						Without A/C			5.50	2:30
						With A/C			6.00	2:30
						With A/C & Video				
						With A/C, Video & Toilet				

Source: (1) Railway = Commercial Department, ENR. (2) Bus & Taxi = Hearing at the bus/taxi terminal in Cairo. (July 1996) (3) Road Distance = GARBLT Road Map

Note : 1) Time = Hour and Minutes

2) Bus Companies = West Delta, Middle Delta, East Delta and Upper Egypt.

3) Bus Fares increase by about 1.00 LE for every bus after 5 PM.

Appendix 3.3.10 (2) Comparison of Fare (Railway, Bus, Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities

From Cairo to	Railway		Bus			Inter-city Taxi		
	Distance (km)	Class	Fare (L.E)	Travel Time	Distance (km)	Class	Fare (L.E)	Travel Time
3 Tanta	86	Third	1.10	1:35	94	(No Seat Reservation)	4.00	1:30
		Second	2.30	1:35		Economy		
		Second A/C	6.00	1:00		Express		
		First A/C	9.00	1:00		(Express and Seat Reservation)		
						Without A/C		
				With A/C	4.00	1:30		
				With A/C & Video	4.50	1:30		
				With A/C, Video & Toilet	5.50	1:30		
4 Benha	45	Third	0.60	0:50	48	(No Seat Reservation)	1.50	1:00
		Second	1.30	0:50		Economy		
		Second A/C	4.00	0:30		Express		
		First A/C	6.00	0:30		(Express and Seat Reservation)		
						Without A/C		
				With A/C	1.25	1:00		
				With A/C & Video				
				With A/C, Video & Toilet				
5 Kafr El-Shaikh	149	Third	1.80	3:50	134	(No Seat Reservation)	4.50	2:00
		Second	4.00	3:50		Economy		
		Second A/C				Express		
		First A/C				(Express and Seat Reservation)		
						Without A/C		
				With A/C	5.00	2:15		
				With A/C & Video	5.00	2:15		
				With A/C, Video & Toilet				
6 Al-Mahalla El-Kubra	115	Third	1.40	2:20	122	(No Seat Reservation)	5.00	2:00
		Second	3.10	2:20		Economy		
		Second A/C	7.00	1:55		Express		
		First A/C	12.00	1:55		(Express and Seat Reservation)		
						Without A/C		
				With A/C	5.00	2:00		
				With A/C & Video	5.50	2:00		
				With A/C, Video & Toilet	6.25	2:00		

Source: (1) Railway = Commercial Department, ENR. (2) Bus & Taxi = Hearing at the bus/taxi terminal in Cairo. (July 1996) (3) Road Distance = GARBLT Road Map

Note: 1) Time = Hour and Minutes

2) Bus Companies = West Delta, Middle Delta, East Delta and Upper Egypt.

3) Bus Fares increase by about 1.00 LE for every bus after 5 PM.

Appendix 3.3.10 (3) Comparison of Fare (Railway, Bus, Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities

From Cairo to	Railway		Bus			Inter-city Taxi		
	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (LE)	Travel Time	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (LE)	Travel Time
7 Mansura	141	Third	1.70	2:55	124	(No Seat Reservation)	6.00	2:00
		Second	3.70	2:55		Economy		
		Second A/C	9.00	2:30		Express		
		First A/C	14.00	2:30		(Express and Seat Reservation)		
						Without A/C		
			With A/C	5.50	2:30			
				6.00	2:30			
				6.50	2:30			
				7.00	2:30			
8 Damietta	203	Third	2.40	4:10	191	(No Seat Reservation)	10.00	3:00
		Second	5.40	4:10		Economy		
		Second A/C	12.00	4:00		Express		
		First A/C	19.00	4:00		(Express and Seat Reservation)		
						Without A/C		
			With A/C	9.00	3:30			
				10.50	3:30			
				11.00	3:30			
9 El Zagazig	80	Third	1.00	1:35	85	(No Seat Reservation)	3.25	1:30
		Second	2.20	1:35		Economy		
		Second A/C	6.00	1:30		Express		
		First A/C				(Express and Seat Reservation)		
						Without A/C		
			With A/C					
				With A/C & Video				
				With A/C, Video & Toilet				
10 Ismailia	159	Third	1.90	3:55	139	(No Seat Reservation)	4.50	2:00
		Second	4.20	2:55		Economy		
		Second A/C	10.00	2:30		Express		
		First A/C				(Express and Seat Reservation)		
						Without A/C		
			With A/C	5.50	2:00			
				With A/C & Video				
				With A/C, Video & Toilet	6.00	2:00		

Source: (1) Railway = Commercial Department, ENR. (2) Bus & Taxi = Hearing at the bus/taxi terminal in Cairo. (July 1996) (3) Road Distance = GARBLT Road Map  
 Note: 1) Time = Hour and Minutes  
 2) Bus Companies = West Delta, Middle Delta, East Delta and Upper Egypt  
 3) Bus Fares increase by about 1.00 LE for every bus after 5 PM.

**Appendix 3.3.10 (4) Comparison of Fare (Railway, Bus, Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities**

From Cairo to	Railway			Bus			Inter-city Taxi			
	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (L.E)	Travel Time	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (L.E)	Travel Time	Fare (L.E)	Travel Time
11 Port Said	237	Third	2.80	4:15	224	(No Seat Reservation)	10.00	3:00	8.00	3:00
		Second	6.30	4:15						
		Second A/C	14.00	4:15						
		First A/C								
12 Suez	126 (via Ain Shams)	Third (via Ain Shams)	1.00	2:15	134	(No Seat Reservation)	13.00	3:00	4.50	1:45
		Second (via Ain Shams)	2.60	2:15						
13 Beni Suef	124	Third	1.50	2:00	123	(No Seat Reservation)	2.50	2:00	4.00	1:30
		Second	3.30	2:00						
		Second A/C	8.00	1:45						
		First A/C	13.00	1:45						
14 Al Minya	247	Third	2.90	4:05	248	(No Seat Reservation)	5.00	2:00	10.00	3:30
		Second	6.50	4:05						
		Second A/C	14.00	3:10						
		First A/C	23.00	3:10						

Source: (1) Railway = Commercial Department, ENR. (2) Bus & Taxi = Hearing at the bus/taxi terminal in Cairo. (July 1996) (3) Road Distance = GARBLT Road Map

Note: 1) Time = Hour and Minutes

2) Bus Companies = West Delta, Middle Delta, East Delta and Upper Egypt.

3) Bus Fares increase by about 1.00 LE for every bus after 5 PM.

Appendix 3.3.10 (5) Comparison of Fare (Railway , Bus , Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities

From Cairo to	Railway			Bus			Inter-city Taxi			
	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (LE)	Travel Time	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (LE)	Travel Time	Fare (LE)	Travel Time
15 Asyut	375	Third	4.10	6:20	380	(No Seat Reservation)			12.00	5:00
		Third	9.20	6:20		Economy				
		Second	19.00	5:00		Express				
		Second A/C	31.00	5:00		(Express and Seat Reservation)	10.00	6:00		
		First A/C				Without A/C	12.00	6:00		
				With A/C	13.00	6:00				
				With A/C & Video	20.00	6:00				
				With A/C, Video & Toilet						
16 Sohag	467	Third	4.80	8:15	479	(No Seat Reservation)			15.00	7:00
		Second	10.90	8:15		Economy				
		Second A/C	22.00	6:10		Express				
		First A/C	37.00	6:10		(Express and Seat Reservation)	13.50	8:00		
						Without A/C	15.00	8:00		
				With A/C	16.00	8:00				
				With A/C & Video						
				With A/C, Video & Toilet						
17 Qena	609	Third	5.70	9:35	622	(No Seat Reservation)				
		Second	12.90	9:35		Economy				
		Second A/C	26.00	8:30		Express				
		First A/C	45.00	8:30		(Express and Seat Reservation)	18.00	10:00		
						Without A/C	19.00	10:00		
				With A/C	21.00	10:00				
				With A/C & Video	30.00	10:00				
				With A/C, Video & Toilet						

Source:

Note :

- (1) Railway = Commercial Department, ENR. (2) Bus & Taxi = Hearing at the bus/taxi terminal in Cairo. (July 1996) (3) Road Distance = GARBLT Road Map
- 1) Time = Hour and Minutes
- 2) Bus Companies = West Delta, Middle Delta, East Delta and Upper Egypt.
- 3) Bus Fares increase by about 1.00 LE for every bus after 5 PM.

Appendix 3.3.10 (6) Comparison of Fare (Railway , Bus , Inter-city Taxi) from Cairo to Major Cities

From Cairo to	Railway			Bus			Inter-city Taxi					
	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (L.E)	Travel Time	Distance (Km)	Class	Fare (L.E)	Travel Time	Fare (L.E)	Travel Time		
18 Luxor	671	Third	6.10	10:00	690	<Via Nile Route>						
		Second	13.80	10:00		(Express and Seat Reservation)						
		Second A/C (French)	28.00	9:25		Without A/C	19.00	11:00				
		Second A/C (Spanish)	31.00	8:30		With A/C	23.00	11:00				
		Second A/C (Sleeping Car)	79.00	8:30		With A/C & Video	23.00	11:00				
		First A/C (French)	48.00	9:25		With A/C, Video & Toilet	30.00	11:00				
		First A/C (Spanish)	51.00	8:30		<Via Red Sea Route : (840km) >						
		First A/C (Sleeping Car)	129.00	8:30		(Express and Seat Reservation)						
		First A/C (Sleeping Car) (For Foreigners)	294.00	8:30		Without A/C	21.00	11:00				
							With A/C	26.00	11:00			
				With A/C & Video	28.00	11:00						
				With A/C, Video & Toilet	40.00	11:00						
19 Aswan	879	Third	7.30	17:15	904	<Via Nile Route>						
		Second	16.60	17:15		(Express and Seat Reservation)						
		Second A/C (French)	34.00	15:40		Without A/C						
		Second A/C (Spanish)	37.00	15:20		With A/C						
		Second A/C (Sleeping Car)	86.00	15:20		With A/C & Video						
		First A/C (French)	60.00	15:40		With A/C, Video & Toilet	40.00	13:00				
		First A/C (Spanish)	63.00	15:20		<Via Red Sea Route : (1,030km) >						
		First A/C (Sleeping Car)	141.00	15:20		(Express and Seat Reservation)						
		First A/C (Sleeping Car) (For Foreigners)	435.00	15:20		Without A/C						
							With A/C					
				With A/C & Video								
				With A/C, Video & Toilet	50.00	12:00						

Source: (1) Railway = Commercial Department, ENR. (2) Bus & Taxi = Hearing at the bus/taxi terminal in Cairo. (July 1996) (3) Road Distance = GARBLT Road Map

- Note :
- 1) Time = Hour and Minutes
  - 2) Bus Companies = West Delta, Middle Delta, East Delta and Upper Egypt.
  - 3) Bus Fares increase by about 1.00 LE for every bus after 5 PM.



Appendix 3.3.11 Performance of Revenue and Cost of Public Trucking Company

Name of Company	Items	Unit	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	Annual Average Growth Rate (%)
Direct Transport	Operating Revenue	(a) LE/1,000	26,867	32,036	31,061	35,039	38,190	42,184	40,553	5.8
	Operating Cost	(b) LE/1,000	27,055	29,269	27,319	30,916	46,765	46,349	42,810	8.0
	Operating Profit	(c) LE/1,000	1,862	3,767	3,742	1,123	-8,575	-4,165	-2,257	-
	Traffic Volume (ton km)	(d) Mill. ton km	675	680	690	732	636	690	523	-4.2
	Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	2,739	2,788	3,090	3,276	2,748	2,760	2,092	-4.4
	Average Revenue	(f) LE/1,000,000 km	42.8	46.5	45.0	47.9	61.0	61.1	81.9	10.4
	Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000,000 km	40.0	41.1	39.6	46.3	74.7	67.2	81.9	12.7
	Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	(h) %	106.9	113.2	113.7	103.3	81.7	91.0	91.7	22.0
	Operating Revenue	(a) LE/1,000	14,528	17,345	20,809	19,323	19,877	21,801	23,900	8.7
	Operating Cost	(b) LE/1,000	13,160	14,152	17,547	19,864	30,585	30,026	23,481	10.1
Operating Profit	(c) LE/1,000	1,368	3,193	3,262	-541	-10,708	-8,225	-419	-	
Traffic Volume (ton km)	(d) Mill. ton km	331	375	396	366	323	334	307	-1.2	
Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	1,690	1,779	1,829	1,593	1,126	1,146	1,082	-7.4	
Average Revenue	(f) LE/1,000,000 km	43.9	46.3	52.5	52.8	65.3	65.3	77.9	10.0	
Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000,000 km	39.4	37.7	44.3	54.3	94.7	89.9	76.5	11.5	
Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	(h) %	110.4	122.6	118.6	97.3	68.0	72.6	101.8	-1.3	
Operating Revenue	(a) LE/1,000	18,020	21,274	23,277	23,028	21,894	25,043	29,693	8.7	
Operating Cost	(b) LE/1,000	16,801	18,480	20,079	23,615	23,845	27,087	29,390	9.8	
Operating Profit	(c) LE/1,000	1,219	2,794	3,198	1,413	-1,951	-2,044	303	-	
Traffic Volume (ton km)	(d) Mill. ton km	449	487	529	401	388	388	403	-1.8	
Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	1,981	1,989	1,927	1,640	1,182	1,154	1,306	-6.7	
Average Revenue	(f) LE/1,000,000 km	40.1	43.7	44.3	47.3	54.6	64.5	73.7	10.7	
Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000,000 km	37.4	37.9	38.2	44.6	59.5	71.4	72.9	11.8	
Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	(h) %	107.3	115.1	115.9	106.0	91.2	90.5	101.0	-1.0	
Operating Revenue	(a) LE/1,000	19,812	22,049	23,686	24,230	25,008	25,493	29,375	6.2	
Operating Cost	(b) LE/1,000	19,346	20,316	22,109	25,987	26,431	26,706	26,706	6.8	
Operating Profit	(c) LE/1,000	466	1,733	1,577	-1,717	-8,041	-2,938	-331	-	
Traffic Volume (ton km)	(d) Mill. ton km	475	479	460	382	397	409	445	-1.1	
Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	2,300	2,000	1,825	1,433	1,486	1,570	1,548	-6.4	
Average Revenue	(f) LE/1,000,000 km	41.7	46.0	51.5	63.5	63.0	62.3	63.8	7.3	
Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000,000 km	40.7	42.4	48.1	64.0	63.2	64.5	64.5	8.0	
Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	(h) %	102.4	108.5	107.1	93.4	75.7	89.7	98.8	-0.6	
Operating Revenue	(a) LE/1,000	18,048	21,709	23,298	24,636	25,616	27,317	30,506	10.2	
Operating Cost	(b) LE/1,000	17,825	21,191	22,803	29,255	29,029	31,630	31,630	9.9	
Operating Profit	(c) LE/1,000	223	518	465	-2,994	-7,609	-5,712	874	-	
Traffic Volume (ton km)	(d) Mill. ton km	526	447	478	483	359	363	323	-7.9	
Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	3,566	3,091	2,702	2,151	1,435	1,456	1,290	-15.6	
Average Revenue	(f) LE/1,000,000 km	34.2	48.6	49.2	51.0	60.2	64.2	100.0	19.6	
Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000,000 km	33.5	47.4	48.2	57.2	81.5	80.0	97.3	19.3	
Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	(h) %	101.3	102.4	102.0	89.2	73.9	80.3	102.8	0.3	
Operating Revenue	(a) LE/1,000	99,275	114,413	122,131	126,276	126,885	137,838	154,823	7.7	
Operating Cost	(b) LE/1,000	94,137	102,438	109,887	130,982	163,519	161,522	155,817	8.8	
Operating Profit	(c) LE/1,000	5,138	11,975	12,244	-2,716	-36,634	-23,684	-992	-	
Traffic Volume (ton km)	(d) Mill. ton km	2,456	2,477	2,546	2,492	2,184	2,001	2,001	-3.4	
Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	12,266	11,556	11,363	10,093	7,977	8,080	7,598	-8.3	
Average Revenue	(f) LE/1,000,000 km	40.4	46.2	48.0	51.5	60.1	63.1	77.4	11.4	
Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000,000 km	38.3	41.4	43.2	52.6	77.6	74.0	77.9	12.6	
Cost Recovery Ratio (a)/(b)	(h) %	105.5	111.7	111.1	97.9	77.4	85.3	99.4	-1.0	

Source: TPA

**Appendix 3.3.12 Total Volume of Commodities Transported Using Waterways  
During 1991-1995 in Ton (1,000) and Ton-Km (Million)**

Code	Product	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995	
		Ton	Ton-Km	Ton	Ton-Km	Ton	Ton-Km	Ton	Ton-Km	Ton	Ton-Km
1	Petroleum	415	105	490	119	444	108	509	128	574	143
2	Cement	36	23	17	12	13	8	4	2	17	14
3	Sand / Gravel	160	23	143	21	77	11	51	7	46	5
4	Phosphate	83	69	12	10	14	12	91	72	91	67
5	Coal	805	207	713	188	937	244	1054	270	651	169
6	Stones	1146	267	963	213	1141	261	1110	255	809	135
7	Clay	341	335	386	374	290	279	165	156	149	141
8	Sulphur	77	29	88	36	82	14	104	24	120	38
9	Other Minerals	7	2	29	8	23	5	13	3	19	3
10	Grains	19	4	46	10	83	18	4	3	2	1
11	Sugar	18	11	15	11	7	6	329	202	7	4
12	Molasses	246	154	237	154	331	202	5	4	624	345
13	Raw Aluminum	9	8	15	13	5	4	5	1	6	5
14	Fertilizers	8	3	3	1	6	1	39	24	1	0
16	General Cargo	18	11	16	10	21	13	3	2	55	30
17	Iron & Steel	0	0	0	0	17	19	44	28	6	4
19	Coke	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	194	52
21	Aluminum	35	23	28	17	31	19	0	0	56	38
23	Animal Grease	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
22	Ferro Silicon	0	0	15	11	8	7	0	0	0	0
24	Food Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	1
<b>Total</b>		<b>3425</b>	<b>1275</b>	<b>3218</b>	<b>1208</b>	<b>3533</b>	<b>1230</b>	<b>3530</b>	<b>1183</b>	<b>3510</b>	<b>1194</b>
Growth Rate of Tons (%)				-6.0%		9.8%		-0.1%		-0.6%	
Growth Rate of Ton-Km (%)				-5.3%		1.8%		-3.8%		0.9%	
Average Growth Rate of Tons (%)						0.6%					
Average Growth Rate of Ton-Km(%)						-1.6%					

Source: Information Center of GART

Appendix 3.3.13 Performance of Revenue and Cost of Inland Waterway Company

Name of Company	Items	Unit	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	Annual Average Growth Rate (%)	
River Transport (Nahr Transport)	Operating Revenue	(a) LE 1,000	14,009	14,563	15,399	13,766	16,326	21,578	21,602	7.5	
	Operating Cost	(b) LE 1,000	14,567	16,890	17,066	19,850	24,809	24,489	24,622	9.1	
	Operating Profit	(c) LE 1,000	-558	-2,327	-3,667	-6,084	-8,483	-2,911	-3,020	-	
	Traffic Volume (ton km.)	(d) Mill. ton km.	799	748	630	583	634	785	713	713	-1.9
	Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	1,797	1,675	1,339	1,251	1,335	1,655	1,409	1,409	-4.0
	Average Revenue	(f) LE/1,000ton km.	17.5	19.5	21.3	23.6	25.8	27.5	30.3	30.3	9.5
	Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000ton km.	18.2	22.6	27.1	34.0	39.1	31.2	34.5	34.5	11.2
	Cost Recovery Ratio	(a)/(b) %	96.2	86.2	78.5	69.4	65.8	88.1	87.7	87.7	-1.5
	Operating Revenue	(a) LE 1,000	10,139	10,349	11,493	11,307	11,070	13,463	13,343	13,343	4.7
	Operating Cost	(b) LE 1,000	11,889	13,200	15,081	15,782	18,252	18,116	17,118	17,118	6.3
Operating Profit	(c) LE 1,000	-1,750	-2,851	-3,588	-4,475	-7,182	-4,653	-3,775	-3,775	-	
Traffic Volume (ton km.)	(d) Mill. ton km.	580	546	426	370	360	444	444	396	-6.2	
Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	1,382	1,242	1,077	1,040	984	1,086	1,086	1,011	-5.1	
Average Revenue	(f) Mill. ton km.	17.5	19.0	27.0	30.6	30.8	30.3	33.7	33.7	11.6	
Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000ton km.	20.5	24.2	35.4	42.7	50.7	40.8	43.2	43.2	13.2	
Cost Recovery Ratio	(a)/(b) %	85.3	78.4	76.2	71.6	60.7	74.3	77.9	77.9	-1.5	
Operating Revenue	(a) LE 1,000	24,148	24,912	24,892	25,073	27,396	35,041	34,945	34,945	6.4	
Operating Cost	(b) LE 1,000	26,456	30,090	32,147	35,632	43,061	42,605	41,740	41,740	7.9	
Operating Profit	(c) LE 1,000	-2,308	-5,178	-7,255	-10,559	-15,665	-7,564	-6,795	-6,795	-	
Traffic Volume (ton km.)	(d) Mill. ton km.	1,379	1,294	1,056	953	994	1,229	1,109	1,109	-3.6	
Traffic Volume (ton)	(e) 1,000 ton	3,179	2,917	2,416	2,291	2,319	2,741	2,420	2,420	-4.4	
Average Revenue	(f) LE/1,000ton km.	17.5	19.3	23.6	26.3	27.6	28.5	31.5	31.5	10.3	
Average Cost	(g) LE/1,000ton km.	19.2	25.3	30.4	37.4	45.3	34.7	37.6	37.6	11.9	
Cost Recovery Ratio	(a)/(b) %	91.3	82.8	77.4	70.4	63.6	82.2	83.7	83.7	-1.4	

Source: TPA

Appendix 3.6.1 Distribution of Trip Purpose of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line)

(Share Ratio : %)

Trip Purpose	Share Ratio (%)												
	Home/Work	Home/School	Home	Other to Work	Shopping	Own Business	Employer's Business	Official	Subtotal Business/Offl.	Personal & Social Affairs	Recreational	Others	Total
(Main Line)													
Cairo - Alexandria	28.9%	16.4%	8.2%	1.5%	0.8%	4.9%	6.3%	11.4%	22.6%	14.2%	2.9%	4.5%	100.0%
Cairo - Port Said	33.6%	27.3%	4.9%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	2.1%	2.9%	5.5%	18.8%	4.4%	5.2%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan	13.2%	19.3%	20.4%	1.1%	0.1%	2.4%	2.8%	3.9%	9.2%	23.7%	1.7%	11.2%	100.0%
(Main Line Sub-total)	<25.1%>	<18.7%>	<11.2%>	<1.2%>	<0.5%>	<3.6%>	<4.8%>	<8.1%>	<16.5%>	<17.5%>	<2.8%>	<6.5%>	<100.0%>
(Branch Line)													
Related to Delta Area	41.7%	28.1%	4.0%	0.6%	2.4%	3.2%	1.7%	3.1%	8.2%	9.0%	1.2%	4.7%	100.0%
Related to Upper Egypt Area	41.2%	15.6%	8.2%	1.8%	6.6%	1.2%	0.8%	1.9%	3.9%	11.5%	2.1%	8.6%	100.0%
(Branch Line Sub-total)	<41.7%>	<26.6%>	<4.5%>	<0.7%>	<2.9%>	<3.1%>	<1.6%>	<3.0%>	<7.7%>	<9.3%>	<1.5%>	<5.2%>	<100.0%>
(Grand Total)	<32.3%>	<22.1%>	<8.3%>	<1.0%>	<1.5%>	<3.4%>	<3.4%>	<5.9%>	<12.7%>	<13.9%>	<2.2%>	<5.9%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.6.2 Distribution of Type of Job of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line)

(Share Ratio : %)

Type of Job	Share Ratio (%)											
	Unemployed	Housewife	Farmer or Fisherman	Self-Business	Employee (Secondary Industry)	Employee (Tertiary Industry)	Sub-total Employee	Government Officials	Students	Others	Total	
(Main Line)												
Cairo - Alexandria	2.9%	2.6%	0.8%	12.5%	13.1%	9.2%	22.3%	31.9%	21.5%	5.5%	100.0%	
Cairo - Port Said	3.9%	3.1%	1.3%	6.3%	6.3%	5.5%	11.7%	32.3%	34.9%	6.5%	100.0%	
Cairo - Aswan	3.9%	3.1%	4.2%	12.3%	7.2%	5.7%	13.0%	24.6%	28.5%	10.5%	100.0%	
(Main Line Sub-total)	<3.3%>	<2.8%>	<1.8%>	<11.6%>	<10.5%>	<7.7%>	<18.2%>	<59.9%>	<25.3%>	<7.1%>	<100.0%>	
(Branch Line)												
Related to Delta Area	3.5%	2.8%	2.2%	11.0%	4.0%	6.3%	10.3%	29.8%	24.7%	5.7%	100.0%	
Related to Upper Egypt Area	6.2%	3.5%	1.2%	8.6%	2.7%	10.8%	13.2%	39.7%	17.1%	10.5%	100.0%	
(Branch Line Sub-total)	<3.8%>	<2.9%>	<2.0%>	<10.7%>	<3.8%>	<6.8%>	<10.6%>	<31.0%>	<32.7%>	<6.2%>	<100.0%>	
(Grand Total)	<3.5%>	<2.8%>	<1.9%>	<11.2%>	<7.6%>	<7.3%>	<14.9%>	<30.3%>	<38.5%>	<6.7%>	<100.0%>	

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.6.3 Distribution of Trip Purpose / Type of Job of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line)

	Trip Purpose										Total			
	Home/Work/Work/	Home/School/	Home/	Other to	Other to	Shopping	Own	Employer's	Official	(Sub-total		Personal &	Recreational	Others
	Home/	School/	Home/	Home	Work		Business	Business		Bus.&Off.)	Social Affairs			
(Main Line)														
Unemployed	4.2%	1.0%	18.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	(3.1%)	35.4%	13.5%	21.9%	100.0%
Housewife	2.5%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	(2.5%)	65.0%	3.8%	5.0%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	13.5%	1.9%	15.4%	1.9%	0.0%	1.9%	3.8%	1.9%	1.9%	(7.7%)	42.0%	1.9%	15.4%	100.0%
Self-Business	21.5%	0.3%	18.2%	1.8%	1.5%	25.4%	4.8%	0.9%	0.9%	(31.0%)	18.2%	3.0%	4.5%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary)	30.0%	0.7%	11.6%	2.0%	0.3%	0.0%	32.7%	0.3%	0.3%	(33.0%)	16.8%	2.6%	3.0%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary)	49.3%	0.9%	9.4%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%	1.3%	15.7%	15.7%	(18.8%)	14.3%	2.2%	3.6%	100.0%
Government Officials	43.7%	1.9%	9.0%	1.7%	0.1%	0.3%	1.0%	21.3%	21.3%	(22.7%)	13.8%	1.5%	3.5%	100.0%
Students	3.2%	70.7%	8.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	(1.0%)	9.2%	2.8%	4.5%	100.0%
Others	18.6%	1.0%	12.7%	1.0%	1.0%	3.9%	3.4%	2.9%	2.9%	(10.3%)	24.0%	2.9%	28.4%	100.0%
(Total)	<23.1%>	<18.7%>	<11.2%>	<1.2%>	<0.2%>	<3.6%>	<4.8%>	<3.2%>	<3.2%>	(16.6%)	<17.5%>	<2.7%>	<6.3%>	<100.0%>
(Branch Line)														
Unemployed	16.7%	7.1%	15.5%	2.4%	1.2%	6.0%	1.2%	2.4%	2.4%	(9.5%)	21.4%	7.1%	19.0%	100.0%
Housewife	6.3%	0.0%	14.1%	0.0%	28.1%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	(3.1%)	31.3%	6.3%	10.9%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	28.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	11.1%	4.4%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	(8.9%)	35.6%	0.0%	8.9%	100.0%
Self-Business	50.0%	0.4%	4.2%	0.0%	4.2%	18.6%	3.4%	0.8%	0.8%	(22.9%)	11.9%	2.1%	4.2%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary)	43.5%	1.2%	3.6%	2.4%	6.0%	1.2%	20.2%	0.0%	0.0%	(21.4%)	9.5%	2.4%	4.8%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary)	77.5%	1.3%	2.0%	0.7%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	4.0%	4.0%	(6.0%)	8.7%	0.0%	2.7%	100.0%
Government Officials	71.4%	1.3%	3.9%	0.7%	1.8%	0.6%	0.3%	7.8%	7.8%	(8.7%)	8.1%	1.2%	3.7%	100.0%
Students	10.4%	77.9%	3.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	(0.3%)	3.2%	0.4%	3.2%	100.0%
Others	34.5%	5.1%	7.3%	2.2%	5.1%	5.1%	3.6%	1.5%	1.5%	(10.2%)	14.8%	2.2%	14.6%	100.0%
(Total)	<41.7%>	<26.6%>	<4.5%>	<0.2%>	<2.9%>	<3.1%>	<1.6%>	<3.0%>	<3.0%>	(7.2%)	<9.3%>	<1.4%>	<5.1%>	<100.0%>
(Main and Branch Lines)														
Unemployed	10.0%	3.9%	17.2%	1.7%	1.1%	3.3%	1.1%	1.7%	1.7%	(6.1%)	28.9%	10.6%	20.6%	100.0%
Housewife	4.2%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%	13.2%	1.4%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	(2.8%)	50.0%	4.9%	7.4%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	20.6%	2.1%	9.2%	2.1%	5.2%	3.1%	4.1%	1.0%	1.0%	(8.2%)	39.2%	1.0%	12.4%	100.0%
Self-Business	33.3%	0.4%	12.4%	1.1%	2.6%	22.0%	4.2%	0.9%	0.9%	(27.7%)	15.6%	2.6%	4.4%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary)	34.1%	0.8%	9.8%	2.1%	1.6%	0.3%	30.0%	0.3%	0.3%	(30.3%)	13.2%	2.6%	3.4%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary)	60.6%	1.1%	6.4%	0.8%	0.8%	1.6%	1.1%	11.0%	11.0%	(13.7%)	12.1%	1.8%	3.2%	100.0%
Government Officials	58.0%	1.6%	6.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	15.4%	15.4%	(16.8%)	12.4%	1.4%	3.6%	100.0%
Students	6.4%	74.3%	5.9%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	(0.6%)	6.2%	1.6%	3.9%	100.0%
Others	25.8%	2.6%	10.6%	1.5%	2.6%	4.4%	3.5%	2.3%	2.3%	(10.3%)	21.1%	2.6%	22.9%	100.0%
(Total)	<32.3%>	<22.1%>	<8.3%>	<1.0%>	<1.3%>	<3.4%>	<3.4%>	<3.9%>	<3.9%>	(12.8%)	<13.9%>	<2.2%>	<5.9%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

## Appendix 3.6.4

Distribution of Personal Income of Railway Passengers by Railway Line  
(by Main Line and Branch Line)

(Share Ratio : %)

	Personal Income (Monthly)						Total
	LE 0 - 100	LE 100 - 250	LE 250 - 400	LE 400 - 700	LE 700 - 1,000	LE > 1,000	
<b>(Main Line)</b>							
Cairo - Alexandria	27.2%	28.4%	22.0%	10.6%	6.9%	4.9%	100.0%
Cairo - Port Said	45.2%	25.3%	16.4%	9.1%	2.7%	1.3%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan	54.6%	26.7%	11.4%	3.7%	2.8%	0.9%	100.0%
(Main Line Sub-total)	<39.2%>	<27.4%>	<17.6%>	<8.0%>	<4.9%>	<3.0%>	<100.0%>
<b>(Branch Line)</b>							
Related to Delta Area	51.7%	35.9%	7.5%	2.8%	0.7%	0.4%	100.0%
Related to Upper Egypt Area	55.3%	37.4%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
(Branch Line Sub-total)	<52.2%>	<37.0%>	<7.4%>	<2.4%>	<0.6%>	<0.4%>	<100.0%>
(Grand Total)	<44.8%>	<31.5%>	<13.2%>	<5.6%>	<3.0%>	<1.8%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.6.5 Distribution of Trip Purpose by Service / by Railway Line of Railway Passengers (by Main Line and Branch Line)

(Share Ratio : %)

Line / Seat Class	Trip Purpose										Total		
	Home/Work/Work/ Home	Home/School/School/ Home	Other to Home	Other to Work	Shopping	Own Business	Employer's Business	Official	(Sub-total Bus.&Offl.)	Personal & Social Affairs		Recreational	Others
<b>&lt;Main Lines&gt;</b>													
First	20.8%	0.9%	13.9%	3.7%	0.9%	8.8%	15.3%	14.8%	(38.9%)	9.3%	4.6%	6.9%	100.0%
Sec. (With AC)	10.0%	5.0%	13.1%	0.8%	0.6%	7.5%	10.6%	17.6%	(35.7%)	23.2%	6.0%	5.6%	100.0%
Sec. (Without AC)	24.9%	32.9%	8.2%	0.9%	0.6%	2.4%	2.5%	6.6%	(11.6%)	13.7%	2.5%	4.9%	100.0%
Thurd	32.2%	17.1%	12.2%	1.2%	0.4%	2.0%	2.2%	4.2%	(8.4%)	19.3%	1.3%	8.0%	100.0%
Total	<25.1%>	<18.7%>	<11.2%>	<1.2%>	<0.5%>	<3.6%>	<4.8%>	<8.1%>	(16.5%)	<17.5%>	<2.8%>	<6.5%>	<100.0%>
(First + Sec. AC)	13.2%	3.8%	13.4%	1.6%	0.7%	7.9%	12.0%	16.8%	(36.6%)	19.1%	5.6%	6.0%	100.0%
(Second Total)	19.5%	22.7%	10.0%	0.8%	0.6%	4.3%	5.5%	10.6%	(20.4%)	17.1%	3.8%	5.1%	100.0%
<b>&lt;Branch Lines&gt;</b>													
First													
Sec. (With AC)	62.1%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	(0.0%)	17.2%	3.4%	0.0%	100.0%
Sec. (Without AC)	41.9%	30.6%	5.4%	1.3%	3.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.9%	(3.7%)	8.1%	1.7%	4.2%	100.0%
Thurd	41.2%	25.7%	4.3%	0.5%	2.8%	3.9%	1.9%	3.4%	(9.1%)	9.5%	1.3%	5.6%	100.0%
Total	<41.7%>	<26.6%>	<4.5%>	<0.7%>	<2.9%>	<3.1%>	<1.6%>	<3.0%>	(7.7%)	<9.3%>	<1.5%>	<5.2%>	<100.0%>
(First + Sec. AC)	62.1%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	(0.0%)	17.2%	3.4%	0.0%	100.0%
(Second Total)	43.0%	29.9%	5.1%	1.3%	3.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.8%	(3.5%)	8.6%	1.8%	4.0%	100.0%
<b>&lt;Main-Branch Lines&gt;</b>													
First	20.8%	0.9%	13.9%	3.7%	0.9%	8.8%	15.3%	14.8%	(38.9%)	9.3%	4.6%	6.9%	100.0%
Sec. (With AC)	12.8%	5.3%	12.4%	0.7%	0.9%	7.1%	10.1%	16.6%	(33.8%)	22.9%	5.9%	5.3%	100.0%
Sec. (Without AC)	31.1%	32.0%	7.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.8%	2.0%	4.9%	(8.7%)	11.6%	2.2%	4.6%	100.0%
Thurd	37.3%	22.0%	7.7%	0.8%	1.8%	3.1%	2.0%	3.7%	(8.8%)	13.7%	1.3%	6.6%	100.0%
Total	<32.3%>	<22.1%>	<8.3%>	<1.0%>	<1.5%>	<3.4%>	<3.4%>	<5.9%>	(12.7%)	<13.9%>	<2.2%>	<5.9%>	<100.0%>
(First + Sec. AC)	15.1%	4.1%	12.8%	1.6%	0.9%	7.6%	11.5%	16.1%	(35.3%)	19.0%	5.5%	5.8%	100.0%
(Second Total)	26.0%	24.6%	8.6%	1.0%	1.3%	3.3%	4.2%	8.2%	(15.7%)	14.7%	3.2%	4.8%	100.0%

Source : Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team  
Note : "Unifed" is included in the category of "Thurd".

Appendix 3.6.6 Distribution of Type of Job by Service / by Railway Line of Railway Passengers  
(by Main Line and Branch Line)

(Share Ratio : %)

Line / Seat Class	Type of job										Total
	Unemployed	Housewife	Farmer or Fisherman	Self Business	Employee (Secondary Industry)	Employee (Tertiary Industry)	(Sub-total Employee)	Government Officials	Students	Others	
<b>&lt;Main Lines&gt;</b>											
First	0.9%	3.7%	0.0%	20.8%	23.6%	6.9%	(30.6%)	31.9%	2.3%	9.7%	100.0%
Sec. (With AC)	2.3%	3.9%	1.7%	14.3%	17.2%	9.9%	(27.1%)	35.4%	10.1%	5.2%	100.0%
Sec. (Without AC)	3.7%	2.1%	1.7%	6.1%	8.0%	6.7%	(14.7%)	25.4%	40.2%	6.2%	100.0%
Third	3.9%	2.6%	2.3%	12.9%	7.3%	7.7%	(15.0%)	30.4%	24.8%	8.0%	100.0%
Total	<3.3%>	<2.8%>	<1.8%>	<11.6%>	<10.5%>	<7.7%>	(18.2%)	<29.9%>	<25.3%>	<7.1%>	<100.0%>
(First + Sec. AC)	1.9%	3.8%	1.2%	16.2%	19.1%	9.0%	(28.1%)	34.4%	7.8%	6.5%	100.0%
(Second Total)	3.2%	2.8%	1.7%	9.1%	11.4%	7.8%	(19.2%)	29.1%	29.2%	5.9%	100.0%
<b>&lt;Branch Lines&gt;</b>											
First											
Sec. (With AC)	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	17.2%	3.4%	3.4%	(6.9%)	44.8%	20.7%	6.9%	100.0%
Sec. (Without AC)	3.1%	1.7%	1.7%	6.7%	3.3%	5.0%	(8.3%)	34.2%	37.7%	6.5%	100.0%
Third	4.1%	3.3%	2.2%	11.9%	4.0%	7.5%	(11.5%)	29.7%	31.3%	6.1%	100.0%
Total	<3.8%>	<2.9%>	<2.0%>	<10.7%>	<3.8%>	<6.8%>	(10.6%)	<31.0%>	<32.7%>	<6.2%>	<100.0%>
(First + Sec. AC)	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	17.2%	3.4%	3.4%	(6.9%)	44.8%	20.7%	6.9%	100.0%
(Second Total)	3.1%	1.6%	1.6%	7.3%	3.3%	4.9%	(8.2%)	34.8%	36.8%	6.6%	100.0%
<b>&lt;Main-Branch Lines&gt;</b>											
First	0.9%	3.7%	0.0%	20.8%	23.6%	6.9%	(30.6%)	31.9%	2.3%	9.7%	100.0%
Sec. (With AC)	2.4%	3.7%	1.6%	14.5%	16.5%	9.5%	(26.0%)	35.9%	10.6%	5.3%	100.0%
Sec. (Without AC)	3.4%	2.0%	1.7%	6.3%	6.3%	6.1%	(12.2%)	28.6%	39.3%	6.3%	100.0%
Third	4.0%	3.0%	2.2%	12.3%	5.4%	7.6%	(13.0%)	30.0%	28.5%	6.9%	100.0%
Total	<3.9%>	<2.8%>	<1.9%>	<11.2%>	<7.6%>	<7.3%>	(14.9%)	<30.5%>	<28.5%>	<6.7%>	<100.0%>
(First + Sec. AC)	2.0%	3.7%	1.2%	16.3%	18.5%	8.8%	(27.3%)	34.8%	8.3%	6.6%	100.0%
(Second Total)	3.2%	2.4%	1.7%	8.6%	9.1%	7.0%	(16.1%)	30.7%	31.3%	6.0%	100.0%

Source : Traffic Survey by JTCA Study Team

Note : "Undied" is included in the category of "Third".



**Appendix 3.6.7 Distribution of Method of Payment of Railway Passengers  
by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line)**

(Share Ratio : %)

	Method of Payment (Type of Ticket)				Total
	Normal Ticket	Conductor	Season	Kilometer	
<b>(Main Line)</b>					
Cairo - Alexandria	65.9%	2.8%	30.7%	0.5%	100.0%
Cairo - Port Said	58.0%	0.3%	41.0%	0.8%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan	61.2%	8.3%	30.1%	0.4%	100.0%
(Main Line Sub-total)	<63.5%>	<4.0%>	<31.9%>	<0.5%>	<100.0%>
<b>(Branch Line)</b>					
Related to Delta Area	46.7%	3.8%	49.4%	0.2%	100.0%
Related to Upper Egypt Area	60.3%	4.3%	35.4%	0.0%	100.0%
(Branch Line Sub-total)	<48.3%>	<3.8%>	<47.7%>	<0.2%>	<100.0%>
(Grand Total)	<57.0%>	<4.0%>	<38.7%>	<0.4%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

**Distribution of Method of Payment of Railway Passengers  
by Railway Line / by Type of Job  
(by Main Line and Branch Line)**

(Share Ratio : %)

	Method of Payment (Type of Ticket)				Total
	Normal Ticket	Conductor	Season	Kilometer	
<b>(Main Line)</b>					
Unemployed	93.8%	4.2%	2.1%	0.0%	100.0%
Housewife	90.0%	6.3%	3.8%	0.0%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	77.4%	15.1%	7.5%	0.0%	100.0%
Self Business	87.8%	5.7%	6.0%	0.6%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary Ind.)	83.4%	4.7%	11.3%	0.7%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary Ind.)	59.2%	4.0%	35.9%	0.9%	100.0%
(Employee Sub-total)	(73.1%)	(4.4%)	(21.8%)	(0.8%)	(100.0%)
Government Official	67.0%	2.7%	30.0%	0.3%	100.0%
Student	27.8%	2.5%	69.0%	0.7%	100.0%
Others	84.8%	8.3%	6.4%	0.5%	100.0%
(Total)	<63.6%>	<4.1%>	<31.8%>	<0.5%>	<100.0%>
<b>(Branch Line)</b>					
Unemployed	80.5%	9.8%	9.8%	0.0%	100.0%
Housewife	96.8%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	81.8%	4.5%	13.6%	0.0%	100.0%
Self Business	80.5%	12.1%	7.4%	0.0%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary Ind.)	77.4%	4.8%	16.7%	1.2%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary Ind.)	47.7%	4.7%	47.7%	0.0%	100.0%
(Employee Sub-total)	(58.4%)	(4.7%)	(36.5%)	(0.4%)	(100.0%)
Government Official	44.5%	2.5%	52.6%	0.4%	100.0%
Student	21.8%	1.7%	76.5%	0.0%	100.0%
Others	81.0%	3.6%	15.3%	0.0%	100.0%
(Total)	<48.3%>	<3.8%>	<47.7%>	<0.2%>	<100.0%>
<b>(Main + Branch Line)</b>					
Unemployed	87.6%	6.7%	5.6%	0.0%	100.0%
Housewife	93.0%	4.2%	2.8%	0.0%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	79.4%	10.3%	10.3%	0.0%	100.0%
Self Business	84.8%	8.3%	6.5%	0.4%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary Ind.)	82.1%	4.7%	12.5%	0.8%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary Ind.)	54.6%	4.3%	40.6%	0.5%	100.0%
(Employee Sub-total)	(68.6%)	(4.5%)	(26.3%)	(0.7%)	(100.0%)
Government Official	57.1%	2.6%	39.9%	0.4%	100.0%
Student	24.9%	2.1%	72.7%	0.3%	100.0%
Others	83.3%	6.5%	10.0%	0.3%	100.0%
(Total)	<57.0%>	<4.0%>	<38.7%>	<0.4%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.6.9

Distribution of Dominant Reason to Use Railway as Usual Transport Mode of Railway Passengers by Type of Service (for All Lines)

(Share Ratio : %)

Seat Class	Dominant Reason to Use Railway as Usual Transport										Total
	Available All Times	Travel Cost (Cost is reasonable compared with other modes)	There is no other alternative	Travel Time (Travel time is faster and suitable)	Convenience	Safety	Comfort	Others			
First	8.4%	1.9%	2.8%	2.8%	21.4%	23.7%	35.3%	3.7%			100.0%
Second (With AC)	8.8%	6.6%	3.7%	2.6%	11.5%	30.4%	33.9%	2.6%			100.0%
Second (Without AC)	14.2%	31.9%	7.5%	1.5%	16.2%	18.5%	7.0%	3.2%			100.0%
Third	21.6%	34.2%	8.5%	1.1%	10.0%	13.8%	6.7%	4.1%			100.0%
Total	17.6%	29.2%	7.5%	1.4%	12.4%	17.3%	10.9%	3.7%			100.0%
First and Second (With AC)	8.7%	5.3%	3.4%	2.6%	14.3%	28.5%	34.3%	2.9%			100.0%
Second Sub-total	12.7%	24.7%	6.4%	1.8%	14.9%	21.9%	14.6%	3.0%			100.0%

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Note : "Unified" is included in the category of "Third".

Appendix 3.6.10

Distribution of Dominant Reason to Use Railway as Usual Transport Mode of Railway Passengers by Trip Purpose (for All Lines)

(Share Ratio : %)

Trip Purpose	Dominant Reason to Use Railway as Usual Transport										Total
	Available All Times	Travel Cost (Cost is reasonable compared with other modes)	There is no other alternative	Travel Time (Travel time is faster and suitable)	Convenience	Safety	Comfort	Others			
Home to Work, Work to Home	17.8%	32.3%	8.5%	1.3%	12.2%	17.8%	7.6%	2.4%			100.0%
Home to School, School to Home	19.1%	38.0%	6.4%	1.4%	13.7%	12.5%	5.9%	3.0%			100.0%
Other to home	18.9%	24.6%	7.9%	1.2%	12.0%	17.5%	10.5%	7.4%			100.0%
Other to work	13.7%	27.5%	19.6%	0.0%	19.6%	11.8%	5.9%	2.0%			100.0%
Shopping	20.8%	44.2%	11.7%	0.0%	7.8%	9.1%	3.9%	2.6%			100.0%
Own Business	23.4%	15.8%	5.3%	2.9%	14.6%	14.0%	21.1%	2.9%			100.0%
Employer's business	12.8%	19.2%	3.5%	2.9%	9.3%	21.5%	26.7%	4.1%			100.0%
Official	10.8%	16.5%	7.1%	2.0%	15.8%	23.2%	19.5%	5.1%			100.0%
(Sub-total Business & Official)	(14.7%)	(17.0%)	(5.6%)	(2.5%)	(13.8%)	(20.3%)	(21.9%)	(4.2%)			(100.0%)
Personal & Social Affairs	17.2%	24.8%	7.2%	1.4%	10.6%	18.7%	15.3%	4.7%			100.0%
Recreational	11.8%	18.2%	5.5%	0.9%	10.0%	29.1%	21.8%	2.7%			100.0%
Others	19.2%	23.5%	7.3%	1.0%	10.6%	21.2%	12.6%	4.6%			100.0%
Total	<17.6%>	<29.3%>	<7.5%>	<1.4%>	<12.3%>	<17.3%>	<10.9%>	<3.6%>			<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.6.11

Distribution of Dominant Reason to Use Railway of Railway Passengers by Railway Line (by Main Line and Branch Line)

(Share Ratio : %)

		Dominant Reason to Use Railway as Usual Transport								Total
		Available All Times	Travel Cost (Cost is reasonable compared with other modes)	There is no other alternative	Travel Time (Travel time is faster and suitable)	Convenience	Safety	Comfort	Others	Total
<b>(Main Line)</b>										
	Cairo - Alexandria	7.5%	14.2%	6.2%	1.9%	18.4%	29.2%	19.2%	3.4%	100.00%
	Cairo - Port Said	4.4%	58.1%	0.8%	0.0%	3.6%	23.7%	5.5%	3.9%	100.00%
	Cairo - Aswan	25.3%	28.7%	3.2%	1.7%	9.7%	14.1%	10.8%	6.6%	100.00%
	(Main Line Sub-total)	<12.2%>	<24.2%>	<4.6%>	<1.6%>	<14.0%>	<24.1%>	<15.0%>	<4.4%>	100.00%
<b>(Branch Line)</b>										
	Related to Delta Area	25.5%	37.7%	9.2%	1.1%	11.0%	8.6%	4.7%	2.2%	100.0%
	Related to Upper Egypt Area	19.5%	22.6%	26.5%	1.6%	4.7%	6.2%	12.1%	7.0%	100.0%
	(Branch Line Sub-total)	<24.8%>	<35.9%>	<11.2%>	<1.2%>	<10.2%>	<8.4%>	<5.6%>	<2.8%>	<100.0%>
	(Grand Total)	<17.6%>	<29.2%>	<7.5%>	<1.4%>	<12.4%>	<17.3%>	<10.9%>	<3.7%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.6.12

Distribution of Trip Purpose of Bus/Inter-City Taxi Passengers by Corridor (by Cairo - Alexandria and Cairo - Aswan Corridor)

(Share Ratio : %)

	Trip Purpose											Total
	Home/Work	Home/School	Other to Home	Other to Work	Shopping	Own Business	Employer's Business	Official	Sub-total Business/Offi.	Personal & Social Affairs	Recreational	
<b>Bus Passengers</b>												
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	26.0%	14.5%	10.7%	1.8%	3.2%	8.8%	5.2%	6.6%	(19.8%)	17.9%	1.6%	4.3%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	11.7%	7.1%	22.0%	1.9%	1.1%	6.8%	7.1%	7.2%	(20.5%)	24.0%	1.3%	10.5%
Bus Total	<10.9%>	<11.9%>	<14.8%>	<1.8%>	<2.4%>	<7.4%>	<5.9%>	<6.9%>	(20.1%)	<20.1%>	<1.5%>	<6.5%>
<b>Inter-City Taxi Passengers</b>												
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	20.2%	8.3%	17.4%	2.5%	4.8%	8.4%	5.2%	5.9%	(19.5%)	17.9%	3.3%	6.7%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	13.0%	8.3%	21.9%	0.9%	1.3%	9.3%	5.3%	4.6%	(19.2%)	25.9%	1.2%	8.5%
Bus Total	<17.7%>	<8.3%>	<18.9%>	<1.9%>	<3.6%>	<8.7%>	<5.3%>	<5.5%>	(19.4%)	<20.3%>	<2.5%>	<7.3%>
<b>Bus and Inter-City Taxi Passengers</b>												
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	23.1%	11.4%	14.1%	2.2%	4.0%	8.2%	5.2%	6.3%	(19.7%)	17.6%	2.9%	5.5%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	12.3%	7.7%	21.9%	1.4%	1.2%	7.8%	6.2%	5.9%	(19.9%)	24.9%	1.2%	9.5%
Bus Total	<19.0%>	<10.1%>	<16.9%>	<1.9%>	<3.0%>	<8.0%>	<5.6%>	<6.1%>	(19.7%)	<20.2%>	<2.0%>	<6.9%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.6.13

Distribution of Type of Job of Bus/Inter-City Taxi Passengers by Route Corridor (by Cairo - Alexandria and Cairo - Aswan Corridor)

(Share Ratio : %)

	Type of Job										Total
	Unemployed	Housewife	Farmer or Fisherman	Self-Business	Employee (Secondary Industry)	Employee (Tertiary Industry)	Sub-total Employee)	Government Officials	Students	Others	
<b>Bus Passengers</b>											
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	3.6%	2.9%	1.9%	19.0%	10.6%	8.4%	(19.0%)	31.0%	18.8%	3.8%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	7.1%	3.8%	4.5%	17.8%	14.5%	7.2%	(21.7%)	21.7%	13.4%	10.0%	100.0%
Bus Total	<4.8%>	<3.2%>	<2.9%>	<18.5%>	<12.0%>	<8.0%>	(20.0%)	<27.7%>	<16.9%>	<6.0%>	<100.0%>
<b>Inter-City Taxi Passengers</b>											
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	4.4%	3.7%	2.3%	23.3%	11.4%	8.2%	(19.6%)	24.0%	14.2%	8.4%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	7.2%	2.1%	6.0%	24.8%	8.8%	6.7%	(15.5%)	22.0%	11.9%	10.3%	100.0%
Bus Total	<5.4%>	<3.2%>	<3.9%>	<23.8%>	<10.5%>	<7.7%>	(18.2%)	<23.3%>	<13.4%>	<9.1%>	<100.0%>
<b>Bus and Inter-City Taxi Passengers</b>											
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	4.0%	3.3%	2.1%	21.2%	11.0%	8.3%	(19.3%)	27.4%	16.5%	6.2%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	7.2%	3.0%	5.7%	21.3%	11.7%	6.9%	(18.6%)	21.9%	12.7%	10.2%	100.0%
Bus Total	<5.1%>	<3.2%>	<3.2%>	<21.2%>	<11.3%>	<7.8%>	(19.1%)	<25.5%>	<15.1%>	<7.6%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.6.14

Distribution of Type of Job / Trip Purpose of Bus/Inter-City Taxi Passengers by Bus and Inter-City Taxi for Aggregation of Corridor of Cairo - Alexandria and Cairo - Awan

(Share Ratio : %)

	Trip Purpose										Total		
	Home/Work/Work/ Home	Home/School/ Home	Other to Home	Other to Work	Shopping	Own Business	Employer's Business	Official	(Sub-total, Bus.&Oth.)	Personal & Social Affairs		Recreational	Others
<b>(Bus Passengers)</b>													
Unemployed	5.5%	1.6%	29.7%	0.8%	4.7%	0.8%	3.9%	0.0%	(4.7%)	28.1%	1.6%	23.4%	100.0%
Housewife	4.7%	1.2%	24.8%	1.2%	5.8%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	(2.3%)	52.3%	0.0%	6.1%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	8.0%	1.3%	28.0%	2.7%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	0.0%	(8.0%)	33.3%	0.0%	14.7%	100.0%
Self-Business	16.3%	1.2%	11.0%	1.8%	5.7%	35.2%	2.8%	0.4%	(38.4%)	17.3%	2.8%	6.3%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary)	21.4%	0.3%	12.3%	1.3%	1.6%	0.6%	34.9%	2.2%	(37.7%)	20.4%	1.9%	3.1%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary)	30.3%	0.5%	15.5%	4.7%	0.9%	1.9%	4.3%	14.7%	(20.9%)	23.7%	0.9%	2.8%	100.0%
Government Officials	38.2%	1.5%	12.0%	2.4%	1.9%	1.1%	1.0%	17.8%	(19.9%)	19.0%	0.8%	4.2%	100.0%
Students	3.3%	65.0%	12.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	(0.9%)	10.9%	2.7%	4.0%	100.0%
Others	18.1%	0.6%	25.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	3.1%	5.6%	(10.0%)	23.8%	1.3%	18.1%	100.0%
(Total)	<20.9%>	<11.9%>	<14.7%>	<1.8%>	<2.5%>	<7.4%>	<5.9%>	<6.8%>	(20.1%)	<20.1%>	<1.5%>	<6.9%>	<100.0%>
<b>(Inter-City Taxi Passengers)</b>													
Unemployed	2.7%	0.7%	37.4%	0.7%	6.1%	0.7%	0.7%	2.0%	(3.4%)	23.8%	4.1%	21.1%	100.0%
Housewife	2.3%	2.3%	20.9%	1.2%	10.5%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	(2.3%)	50.0%	0.0%	10.5%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	7.3%	0.0%	30.2%	3.1%	9.4%	4.2%	0.0%	3.1%	(7.3%)	27.1%	2.1%	13.5%	100.0%
Self-Business	13.9%	0.2%	17.0%	1.9%	6.0%	33.5%	2.0%	0.3%	(35.9%)	16.2%	2.8%	5.3%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary)	22.4%	0.3%	15.2%	1.7%	0.3%	1.4%	38.1%	0.7%	(40.2%)	14.0%	2.1%	3.8%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary)	32.2%	0.0%	17.3%	3.4%	2.4%	0.0%	1.4%	14.4%	(15.9%)	22.6%	2.4%	3.8%	100.0%
Government Officials	31.1%	0.8%	17.2%	1.4%	1.4%	0.3%	1.1%	16.7%	(18.2%)	22.1%	2.8%	4.7%	100.0%
Students	3.6%	8.2%	12.3%	0.8%	1.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	(0.3%)	14.2%	2.5%	5.5%	100.0%
Others	15.0%	0.0%	25.3%	4.0%	4.0%	2.4%	3.6%	0.8%	(6.4%)	25.1%	2.0%	17.4%	100.0%
(Total)	<17.7%>	<8.3%>	<18.9%>	<1.9%>	<3.6%>	<8.7%>	<5.3%>	<5.5%>	(19.4%)	<20.3%>	<2.5%>	<7.3%>	<100.0%>
<b>(Bus + Inter-City Taxi Passengers)</b>													
Unemployed	4.0%	1.1%	33.8%	0.7%	5.5%	0.7%	2.2%	1.1%	(4.0%)	28.8%	2.9%	22.2%	100.0%
Housewife	3.5%	1.7%	22.7%	1.2%	8.1%	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%	(2.3%)	51.2%	0.0%	9.3%	100.0%
Farmer / Fisherman	7.6%	0.6%	29.2%	2.9%	7.0%	4.1%	1.8%	1.8%	(7.6%)	29.8%	1.2%	14.0%	100.0%
Self-Business	14.9%	0.6%	14.9%	1.8%	5.9%	34.2%	2.4%	0.4%	(37.0%)	16.7%	2.5%	5.7%	100.0%
Employee (Secondary)	21.9%	0.3%	13.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	36.4%	1.5%	(38.9%)	17.4%	2.0%	3.5%	100.0%
Employee (Tertiary)	31.5%	0.2%	16.2%	4.1%	1.7%	1.0%	2.9%	14.6%	(18.4%)	23.2%	1.7%	3.3%	100.0%
Government Officials	34.9%	1.2%	14.4%	2.0%	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%	17.3%	(19.1%)	20.5%	1.8%	4.5%	100.0%
Students	3.4%	62.4%	12.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	(0.6%)	12.4%	2.6%	4.7%	100.0%
Others	16.5%	0.2%	25.3%	3.2%	2.9%	2.0%	3.6%	2.7%	(8.1%)	24.6%	1.7%	17.7%	100.0%
(Total)	<19.3%>	<10.1%>	<16.9%>	<1.9%>	<3.0%>	<8.0%>	<5.6%>	<6.1%>	(19.7%)	<20.2%>	<2.0%>	<6.9%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

## Appendix 3.6.15

Distribution of Personal Income of Bus/Taxi Passengers by Route Corridor  
(by Cairo - Alexandria and Cairo - Aswan Corridor)

(Share Ratio : %)

	Personal Income (Monthly)						Total
	L.E. 0 - 100	L.E. 100 - 250	L.E. 250 - 400	L.E. 400 - 700	L.E. 700 - 1,000	L.E. > 1,000	
<b>Bus Passengers</b>							
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	35.1%	40.3%	17.2%	4.5%	1.9%	1.0%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	39.3%	37.7%	14.8%	6.6%	1.3%	0.3%	100.0%
Bus Total	<36.7%>	<39.3%>	<16.3%>	<5.3%>	<1.7%>	<0.7%>	<100.0%>
<b>Inter-City Taxi Passengers</b>							
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	31.7%	37.3%	21.1%	7.1%	1.9%	1.1%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	40.6%	39.6%	14.2%	4.3%	1.1%	0.2%	100.0%
Inter-city Taxi Total	<34.8%>	<38.1%>	<18.6%>	<6.1%>	<1.6%>	<0.8%>	<100.0%>
<b>Bus and Inter-City Taxi Passengers</b>							
Cairo - Alexandria Corridor	33.4%	33.7%	19.2%	5.8%	1.9%	1.0%	100.0%
Cairo - Aswan Corridor	39.9%	38.6%	14.5%	5.5%	1.2%	0.3%	100.0%
Bus & Inter-city Taxi Total	<35.7%>	<38.7%>	<17.5%>	<5.7%>	<1.6%>	<0.8%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team



Appendix 3.6.16

Distribution of Dominant Reason to Use Bus/Inter-City Taxi as Usual Transport Mode of Bus/Inter-City Taxi Passengers by Trip Purpose (for Aggregation of Corridors of Cairo - Alexandria, Cairo - Aswan and Cairo - Damietta)

(Share Ratio : %)

Trip Purpose	Dominant Reason to Use Bus/Inter-City as Usual Transport								Total
	Available All Times	Travel Cost (Cost is reasonable compared with other modes)	There is no other alternative	Travel Time (Travel time is faster and suitable)	Convenience	Safety	Confort	Others	
<b>Bus Passengers</b>									
Home to Work, Work to Home	24.1%	15.5%	2.4%	3.5%	23.2%	8.3%	18.2%	5.0%	100.0%
Home to School, School to Home	24.1%	16.0%	3.9%	3.2%	15.2%	10.3%	19.4%	6.9%	100.0%
Other to home	19.2%	8.7%	2.9%	3.8%	16.6%	10.9%	29.3%	8.7%	100.0%
Other to work	25.5%	13.7%	5.9%	5.9%	19.6%	5.9%	19.6%	3.9%	100.0%
Shopping	33.8%	10.0%	2.5%	1.3%	16.3%	8.8%	23.8%	3.8%	100.0%
Own Business	22.6%	8.3%	2.2%	7.0%	17.4%	8.3%	29.1%	5.2%	100.0%
Employer's Business	18.3%	8.4%	3.7%	5.2%	15.2%	12.0%	29.3%	6.8%	100.0%
Official	16.7%	13.4%	3.8%	4.8%	24.4%	6.7%	23.0%	7.2%	100.0%
(Sub-total Business & Official)	(19.4%)	(10.0%)	(3.2%)	(5.7%)	(19.4%)	(8.9%)	(27.1%)	(6.3%)	(100.0%)
Personal & Social	21.2%	10.5%	3.0%	3.7%	19.3%	11.0%	25.1%	6.2%	100.0%
Recreational	17.3%	3.8%	7.7%	1.9%	19.2%	13.3%	21.2%	15.4%	100.0%
Others	17.3%	9.3%	5.3%	3.1%	19.1%	11.6%	22.2%	12.0%	100.0%
(Bus Total)	<21.4%>	<11.5%>	<3.3%>	<3.9%>	<19.1%>	<9.9%>	<23.9%>	<7.0%>	<100.0%>
<b>Inter-City Taxi Passengers</b>									
Home to Work, Work to Home	40.4%	1.1%	4.2%	19.4%	15.4%	0.3%	15.4%	3.9%	100.0%
Home to School, School to Home	31.0%	1.2%	7.1%	25.8%	13.8%	0.3%	16.0%	4.9%	100.0%
Other to home	25.3%	1.2%	6.1%	27.9%	13.4%	0.7%	16.3%	9.0%	100.0%
Other to work	46.6%	6.9%	1.7%	25.9%	6.9%	0.0%	10.3%	1.7%	100.0%
Shopping	37.1%	0.7%	1.4%	22.9%	15.7%	2.9%	12.9%	6.4%	100.0%
Own Business	29.8%	3.9%	3.0%	26.8%	14.3%	0.6%	18.8%	3.0%	100.0%
Employer's Business	29.9%	0.5%	2.3%	30.8%	14.5%	1.4%	15.4%	5.1%	100.0%
Official	33.6%	1.3%	2.2%	33.6%	9.6%	0.4%	17.0%	2.2%	100.0%
(Sub-total Business & Official)	(30.9%)	(2.2%)	(2.6%)	(29.9%)	(13.0%)	(0.8%)	(17.3%)	(3.3%)	(100.0%)
Personal & Social	33.1%	4.0%	3.5%	22.9%	13.7%	1.5%	15.1%	6.2%	100.0%
Recreational	45.6%	10.1%	5.1%	15.2%	7.6%	0.0%	16.5%	0.0%	100.0%
Others	35.6%	4.3%	3.9%	19.3%	15.0%	0.9%	16.3%	4.7%	100.0%
(Inter-City Total)	<33.3%>	<2.5%>	<4.1%>	<24.5%>	<13.7%>	<0.8%>	<15.8%>	<5.2%>	<100.0%>
<b>Total of Bus and Inter-City Taxi</b>									
Home to Work, Work to Home	32.1%	8.4%	3.3%	11.3%	19.3%	4.4%	16.8%	4.4%	100.0%
Home to School, School to Home	27.1%	9.4%	5.3%	13.2%	15.1%	5.9%	17.9%	6.0%	100.0%
Other to home	22.1%	5.2%	4.4%	15.1%	15.1%	6.1%	23.2%	8.9%	100.0%
Other to work	36.7%	10.1%	3.7%	16.5%	12.8%	2.8%	14.7%	2.8%	100.0%
Shopping	35.9%	4.1%	1.8%	15.0%	15.9%	5.0%	16.8%	5.5%	100.0%
Own Business	26.9%	5.7%	2.2%	18.7%	15.5%	3.7%	23.0%	3.9%	100.0%
Employer's Business	24.4%	4.2%	3.0%	18.8%	15.3%	6.4%	22.0%	5.9%	100.0%
Official	25.6%	7.1%	3.0%	19.9%	16.7%	3.4%	19.9%	4.6%	100.0%
(Sub-total Business & Official)	(25.8%)	(5.7%)	(2.8%)	(19.1%)	(15.8%)	(4.4%)	(21.7%)	(4.7%)	(100.0%)
Personal & Social	27.5%	7.1%	3.3%	13.9%	16.4%	5.9%	19.8%	6.2%	100.0%
Recreational	34.4%	7.6%	6.1%	9.9%	12.2%	5.3%	18.3%	6.1%	100.0%
Others	26.6%	6.8%	4.6%	11.4%	17.0%	6.1%	19.2%	8.3%	100.0%
(Bus and Inter-City Total)	<27.5%>	<6.9%>	<3.7%>	<14.4%>	<16.4%>	<5.3%>	<19.8%>	<6.1%>	<100.0%>

Source: Traffic Survey by JICA Study Team

**Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Services  
(Main Line : Cairo - Alexandria)**

(1) Line Category	MainLine : Cairo - Alexandria				
(2) Class	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	Total
	1st AC	2nd AC	2nd	3rd	
(3) Number of Passengers Obtained Comments :	21	21	41	57	143
(4) Comments					
(a) Related to Services					
(a-1) Related to Coaches					
- Good Service (Reasonable) in General	6	11	2	3	22
- To Improve Services (To Maintain in General)	1		13	12	26
- Noisy (Vibration of Train)		1			1
- Crowded				6	
- More Cleaning	5	1	9	20	35
- To Improve Windows			5	16	21
- To Improve Seats			4	4	8
- To Improve Doors			1	4	5
- To Improve Lights			3	4	7
- To Improve Toilets	1		2	3	6
- To Improve Water Supply					
- Trash Box					
- To Isolate Smokers		3	1		4
- More Telephone	5				5
- Medical Care					
- Entertainment	1	1			2
- To Improve Quality of Foods Sold in Coaches					
- Foods Prices Sold in Coaches Too Expensive		1			1
- More Seats for Conductor Ticket					
(Sub-total)	(19)	(18)	(40)	(72)	(143)
(a-2) Related to Stations					
- More Places to Buy Tickets	1				1
- To Improve Ticket Windows (More Ticket Window at Station)					
- To Install Ticket Office at each Station					
- More Information Center at Station					
- To Improve Station Building					
(Sub-total)	(1)				(1)
(b) Related to Train Operation					
- To Follow the Schedule (Punctuality)	1		8	12	21
- Speed up	1	1	1	2	5
- To Adjust the Train Schedule to Meet Passengers' Need			1	4	5
- To Reduce Waiting Time for Passing Train					
- More Train		3	8	3	14
- More Coaches			4	9	13
- Faster Train					
- Double Tracks					
- Track Maintenance					
(Sub-total)	(2)	(4)	(22)	(30)	(58)
(c) Related to Fares					
- Don't Change Fares	2	1		1	4
- To reduce fares of Season Ticket					
- To Improve Services Then Raise Fares					
- If Raising fares, Change Other Modes					
- Small Fare Raising is Acceptable					
- To Continue to use Train Even if Changing Fares					
(Sub-total)	(2)	(1)		(1)	(4)
(d) Others					
- To Privatize ENR					
(Sub-total)					
(Total)	(24)	(23)	(62)	(103)	(206)

Source: Traffic Survey (Railway Passengers Interview Survey) by JICA Study Team

**Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Services  
(Main Line : Cairo - Aswan)**

(1) Line Category : Main Line	Cairo - Aswan				
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	Total
(2) Class	1st AC	2nd AC	2nd	3rd	
(3) Number of Passengers Obtained Comments :	22	27	47	51	147
(4) Comments					
(a) Related to Services					
(a-1) Related to Coaches					
- Good Service (Reasonable) in General	3				3
- To Improve Services (To Maintain in General)	4	4	4	4	16
- Noisy (Vibration of Train)			4	1	5
- Crowded			8	7	15
- More Cleaning	8	5	8	19	40
- To Improve Windows			16	19	35
- To Improve Seats	1			1	2
- To Improve Doors	2			4	6
- To Improve Lights			4	2	6
- To Improve Toilets	6	5	14	9	34
- To Improve Water Supply		2	1	1	4
- Trash Box					
- To Isolate Smokers	5	6			11
- More Telephone		4			4
- Medical Care		7			7
- Entertainment			1		1
- To Improve Quality of Foods Sold in Coaches	2				2
- Foods Prices Sold in Coaches Too Expensive	1	7			8
- More Seats for Conductor Ticket		1			1
(Sub-total)	(32)	(41)	(60)	(67)	(200)
(a-2) Related to Stations					
- More Places to Buy Tickets					
- To Improve Ticket Windows (More Ticket Window at Station)		2		1	3
- To Install Ticket Office at each Station		1			1
- More Information Center at Station					
- To Improve Station Building					
(Sub-total)		(3)		(1)	(4)
(b) Related to Train Operation					
- To Follow the Schedule (Punctuality)	6	5	7	9	27
- Speed up	2	2	1		5
- To Adjust the Train Schedule to Meet Passengers' Need				2	2
- To Reduce Waiting Time for Passing Train					
- More Train	1		3	4	8
- More Coaches			6	14	20
- Faster Train		1			1
- Double Tracks					
- Track Maintenance					
(Sub-total)	(9)	(8)	(17)	(29)	(63)
(c) Related to Fares					
- Don't Change Fares	2	2			4
- To reduce fares of Season Ticket					
- To Improve Services Then Raise Fares					
- If Raising fares, Change Other Modes					
- Small Fare Raising is Acceptable					
- To Continue to use Train Even if Changing Fares					
(Sub-total)	(2)	(2)			(4)
(d) Others					
- To Privatize ENR					
(Sub-total)					
(Total)	(43)	(54)	(77)	(97)	(271)

Source: Traffic Survey (Railway Passengers Interview Survey) by JICA Study Team

(Main Line : Cairo - Port Said)

(1) Line Category	: Main Line	Cairo - Port Said			
(2) Class		(b)	(c)	(d)	Total
(3) Number of Passengers Obtained Comments :		2nd AC	2nd	3rd	
(3) Number of Passengers Obtained Comments :		8	14	15	37
(4) Comments					
(a) Related to Services					
(a-1) Related to Coaches					
- Good Service (Reasonable) in General					
- To Improve Services (To Maintain in General)		1	4	7	12
- Noisy (Vibration of Train)					
- Crowded					
- More Cleaning		1	2	2	5
- To Improve Windows			1	1	2
- To Improve Seats					
- To Improve Doors					
- To Improve Lights					
- To Improve Toilets				2	2
- To Improve Water Supply					
- Trash Box					
- To Isolate Smokers					
- More Telephone					
- Medical Care					
- Entertainment					
- To Improve Quality of Foods Sold in Coaches					
- Foods Prices Sold in Coaches Too Expensive					
- More Seats for Conductor Ticket					
(Sub-total)		(2)	(7)	(12)	(21)
(a-2) Related to Stations					
- More Places to Buy Tickets					
- To Improve Ticket Windows (More Ticket Window at Station)		1			1
- To Install Ticket Office at each Station					
- More Information Center at Station					
- To Improve Station Building					
(Sub-total)		(1)			1
(b) Related to Train Operation					
- To Follow the Schedule (Punctuality)		4	4	5	13
- Speed up			4		4
- To Adjust the Train Schedule to Meet Passengers' Need			1		1
- To Reduce Waiting Time for Passing Train		1		2	3
- More Train		3	7	4	14
- More Coaches		4	4	4	12
- Faster Train					
- Double Tracks		2			2
- Track Maintenance					
(Sub-total)		(14)	(20)	(15)	(49)
(c) Related to Fares					
- Don't Change Fares		1			1
- To reduce fares of Season Ticket					
- To Improve Services Then Raise Fares					
- If Raising fares, Change Other Modes					
- Small Fare Raising is Acceptable					
- To Continue to use Train Even if Changing Fares					
(Sub-total)		(1)			(1)
(d) Others					
- To Privatize ENR			1		1
(Sub-total)			(1)		(1)
(Total)		(18)	(28)	(27)	(73)

Source: Traffic Survey (Railway Passengers Interview Survey) by JICA Study Team

## Appendix 3.6.20

## Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Services

(Main Line : Total)

(1) Line Category	: MainLine				
(2) Class	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	Total
	1st AC	2nd AC	2nd	3rd	
(3) Number of Passengers Obtained Comments :	43	56	105	123	327
(4) Comments					
(a) Related to Services					
(a-1) Related to Coaches					
- Good Service (Reasonable) in General	9	11	2	3	25
- To Improve Services (To Maintain in General)	5	5	21	23	54
- Noisy (Vibration of Train)		1	4	1	6
- Crowded			8	13	15
- More Cleaning	13	7	19	41	80
- To Improve Windows			22	36	58
- To Improve Seats	1		4		10
- To Improve Doors	2		1	8	11
- To Improve Lights			7	6	13
- To Improve Toilets	7	5	16	14	42
- To Improve Water Supply		2	1	1	4
- Trash Box					
- To Isolate Smokers	5	9	1		15
- More Telephone	5	4			9
- Medical Care		7			7
- Entertainment	1	1	1		3
- To Improve Quality of Foods Sold in Coaches	2				2
- Foods Prices Sold in Coaches Too Expensive	1	8			9
- More Seats for Conductor Ticket		1			1
(Sub-total)	(51)	(61)	(107)	(151)	(364)
(a-2) Related to Stations					
- More Places to Buy Tickets	1				1
- To Improve Ticket Windows (More Ticket Window at Station)		3		1	4
- To Install Ticket Office at each Station		1			1
- More Information Center at Station					
- To Improve Station Building					
(Sub-total)	(1)	(4)		(1)	(6)
(b) Related to Train Operation					
- To Follow the Schedule (Punctuality)	7	9	19	26	61
- Speed up	3	3	6	2	14
- To Adjust the Train Schedule to Meet Passengers' Need			2	6	8
- To Reduce Waiting Time for Passing Train		1		2	3
- More Train	1	6	18	11	36
- More Coaches		4	14	27	45
- Faster Train		1			1
- Double Tracks		2			2
- Track Maintenance					
(Sub-total)	(11)	(26)	(59)	(74)	(170)
(c) Related to Fares					
- Don't Change Fares	4	4		1	9
- To reduce fares of Season Ticket					
- To Improve Services Then Raise Fares					
- If Raising fares, Change Other Modes					
- Small Fare Raising is Acceptable					
- To Continue to use Train Even if Changing Fares					
(Sub-total)	(4)	(4)		(1)	(9)
(d) Others					
- To Privatize ENR			1		1
(Sub-total)			(1)		(1)
(Total)	67	95	167	227	550

Source: Traffic Survey (Railway Passengers Interview Survey) by JICA Study Team

**Appendix 3.6.21 Summary of Railway Passengers' Comments for Railway Services**  
(Branch Line : Total)

(1) Line Category : Branch Line :	Delta				Upper Egypt 3rd	Total
	2nd AC	2nd	3rd	Total		
(2) Class	6	35	96	(137)	33	(170)
(3) Number of Passengers Obtained Comments :						
(4) Comments						
(a) Related to Services						
(a-1) Related to Coaches						
- Good Service (Reasonable) in General	2		1	(3)		(3)
- To Improve Services (To Maintain in General)	2	12	13	(27)	8	(35)
- Noisy (Vibration of Train)						
- Crowded						
- More Cleaning		13	31	(44)	19	(63)
- To Improve Windows	2	3	21	(26)	6	(32)
- To Improve Seats		1	3	(4)	3	(7)
- To Improve Doors		1	4	(5)	3	(8)
- To Improve Lights		2	4	(6)	1	(7)
- To Improve Toilets	3	2	5	(10)	3	(13)
- To Improve Water Supply			1	(1)		(1)
- Trash Box			2	(2)		(2)
- To Isolate Smokers						
- More Telephone						
- Medical Care					1	(1)
- Entertainment						
- To Improve Quality of Foods Sold in Coaches						
- Foods Prices Sold in Coaches Too Expensive						
- More Seats for Conductor Ticket						
(Sub-total)	(9)	(34)	(85)	(128)	(44)	(172)
(a-2) Related to Stations						
- More Places to Buy Tickets						
- To Improve Ticket Windows (More Ticket Window at Station)						
- To Install Ticket Office at each Station					1	(1)
- More Information Center at Station						
- To Improve Station Building			1	(1)		(1)
(Sub-total)			(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)
(b) Related to Train Operation						
- To Follow the Schedule (Punctuality)	1	15	30	(46)	16	(62)
- Speed up		2	3	(5)	1	(6)
- To Adjust the Train Schedule to Meet Passengers' Need			5	(5)		(5)
- To Reduce Waiting Time for Passing Train		2		(2)	1	(3)
- More Train		13	22	(35)	1	(36)
- More Coaches	1	2	14	(17)	5	(22)
- Faster Train			12	(12)		(12)
- Double Tracks		2	12	(14)	3	(17)
- Track Maintenance			2	(2)		(2)
(Sub-total)	(2)	(36)	(100)	(138)	(27)	(165)
(c) Related to Fares						
- Don't Change Fares			3	3	2	(5)
- To reduce fares of Season Ticket						
- To Improve Services Then Raise Fares		1	3	4	1	(5)
- If Raising fares, Change Other Modes			1	1		(1)
- Small Fare Raising is Acceptable			2	2		(2)
- To Continue to use Train Even if Changing Fares			1	1	1	(2)
(Sub-total)		(1)	(10)	(11)	(4)	(15)
(d) Others						
- To Privatize ENR						
(Sub-total)						
(Total)	(11)	(71)	(196)	(278)	(76)	(354)

Source: Traffic Survey (Railway Passengers Interview Survey) by JICA Study Team

Appendix 3.7.1 Performance of Consumer Price Indexes For Main Groups of All Urban Population

(1986/87=100.0)

Fiscal Year	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95
All Items	34.0	31.4	44.1	50.8	60.0	68.7	79.7	100.0	113.9	138.4	167.7	192.4	233.0	258.9	282.3	308.6
(1) Food Beverages	30.5	37.1	41.8	48.7	58.0	66.1	76.8	100.0	114.8	144.5	178.4	201.6	235.0	244.6	264.8	298.6
Tobacco																
(2) Clothing & Footwear	40.4	47.1	51.2	58.1	68.7	79.3	92.7	100.0	109.6	130.7	152.4	179.9	230.3	251.5	271.9	293.1
(3) Rent Power & Fuel	90.1	90.3	89.1	91.2	94.5	94.1	97.4	100.0	111.1	106.3	118.0	141.1	187.7	329.8	260.5	274.7
(4) Furniture & Equipment	50.1	51.7	64.9	78.7	84.8	89.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	183.3	232.0	261.7	334.7	409.4	463.4	481.2
(5) Medical Care	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	128.4	149.1	163.7	199.0	221.1	243.6	258.7
(6) Transport & Communication	50.2	52.9	68.5	82.9	83.4	83.9	89.3	100.0	105.5	126.6	158.8	197.5	240.5	334.7	373.1	390.9
1) Private Transportation	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	164.8	226.3	307.1	502.7	528.7	539.1
2) Purchased Transportation	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	156.9	184.9	206.9	245.1	296.6	320.7
3) Communication	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	141.7	153.9	171.3	187.0	211.3	211.3
(7) Recreation & Education	28.1	30.0	33.4	39.1	50.0	64.2	80.6	100.0	112.0	145.1	169.6	192.9	235.8	264.8	286.9	304.4
(8) Miscellaneous	52.1	58.5	60.2	63.7	73.7	83.1	88.6	100.0	129.7	125.5	146.6	173.2	216.3	275.6	288.2	302.2

Source: CAPMAS

Appendix 3.7.2 Weights of Major Components of Consumer Price Indexes

Group/Section	Rural		Border Lands	Urban			Alexandria	Cairo	No. of Commoginics
	Upper Egypt	Lower Egypt		Upper Egypt	Lower Egypt	Canal Cities			
All Items	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000.0	1000.0	553.0
(1) Food Beverages & Tobacco	664.7	626.1	533.1	567.8	559.5	530.4	534.4	511.2	196
(2) Clothing & Footwear	70.2	77.9	67.9	77.9	86.8	96.1	82.2	88.0	97
(3) Rent Power & Fuel	101.0	106.9	142.2	97.6	104.7	80.0	65.2	74.8	11
(4) Furniture & Equipment	55.2	47.0	33.2	46.2	43.6	54.5	55.6	52.7	83
(5) Medical Care	30.7	37.9	48.6	40.0	44.9	42.7	50.2	50.2	84
(6) Transport & Communication	28.7	27.6	59.8	57.6	55.7	82.4	70.8	68.5	23
1) Private Transportation	2.1	1.6	38.2	29.3	30.2	55.2	26.1	33.2	10
2) Purchased Transportation	25.4	24.4	13.2	22.6	20.0	22.6	38.5	28.3	7
3) Communication	1.2	1.6	8.4	5.7	5.5	4.6	6.2	7.0	6
(7) Recreation & Education	37.3	42.1	54.6	63.1	59.7	61.5	69.2	80.7	37
(8) Miscellaneous	32.2	34.8	60.6	49.8	45.1	52.4	72.4	73.9	22

Source : CAPMAS

Note : All figures are derived from : Income and Expenditure Survey 1990/1991



### Appendix 3.7.3 Tariff Structure of Passenger for ENR

[1995] (Unit: P.T/pass.km.)

Type of Service		Range of Distance (km.)				
		1 - 40	41 - 100	101 - 300	301 - 500	> 501
1 st Class	Normal	5.76	5.76	5.76	4.03	4.03
	Additional Charge	2.22	2.22	2.22	1.28	1.28
1 st Class, A/C	Total	7.98	7.98	7.98	5.31	5.31
2 nd Class	Normal	2.67	2.58	2.58	1.79	1.35
	Additional Charge	2.22	2.22	2.22	1.28	1.28
2 nd Class, A/C	Total	4.89	4.80	4.80	3.08	2.06
3 rd Class		1.21	1.16	1.12	0.78	0.59

Source: Commercial Department of ENR

Appendix 3.7.4 Average Fare Per Passenger of East Delta Bus Company

[1994/95] (Unit: LE/pass.)

Type of Service	Range of Distance (km.)										
	<50	51-100	101-200	201-300	301-400	401-500	501-600	601-700	<1,500	>1,500	<2,500
Normal/Express	0.69	1.38	3.35	3.67	9.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delux	1.10	1.91	4.71	7.10	9.92	10.83	-	20.88	-	-	-
A/C	-	3.38	6.19	8.16	11.41	13.83	26.20	24.14	-	-	-
A/C & Video	-	4.00	7.46	9.58	14.67	-	33.00	27.00	-	-	-
High Deck	10.00 *1)	3.28	9.29	12.50	19.00	23.00	38.88	42.5 *2)	-	-	-
International	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100*3)	175 *3)	-

Source : The East Delta Bus Company

Note: \*1) The actual distance is 0.5km from Arish to Rafah (the boarder of Israel).

\*2) Fare for night service is 55 LE and the one for morning is 30 LE

\*3) Passengers for these services are almost workers from Egypt

Appendix 3.7.5 Average Fare Per Passenger of Middle Delta Bus Company

[1994/95] (Unit: LE/pass.)

Type of Service	Range of Distance (km.)										
	<50	51-100	101-150	151-200	201-300	301-350	351-400				
Normal/Economy	0.62	1.53	2.14	-	-	-	-				
Express	0.93	2.00	3.44	4.35	6.22	-	15.00				
Delux	-	1.83	4.00	5.13	6.75	14.00	-				
AC Golden Arrow	-	3.75	5.18	6.25	8.88	-	-				
High Deck	-	5.00	-	-	14.00	-	-				

Source : The Middle Delta Bus Company

Appendix 3.7.6 Average Fare Per Passenger of West Delta Bus Company

[1994/95] (Unit: LE/pass.)

Type of Service	Range of Distance (km.)									
	<50	51-100	101-200	201-300	301-400	401-500	501-600	601-700	800-<	
Normal/Express, Deluxe	0.62	1.71	3.81	8.17	-	-	13.50	-	-	
A/C, A/C & Video	-	2.00	6.33	12.00	14.20	-	19.75	24.00	36.00	
High Deck Domestic	-	-	-	20.50	19.00	-	30.00	-	42.00	
International	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.00	

Source : The West Delta Bus Company

Appendix 3.7.7 Average Fare Per Passenger of Upper Egypt Bus Company

[1994/95] (Unit: LE/pass.)

Type of Service	Range of Distance (km.)										
	<50	51-100	101-150	201-300	301-400	401-500	501-600	601-700	800-1000	1000-1050	1050-<
Normal/Economy	-	-	5.00	-	10.00	-	35.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	60.00
Express	-	-	6.17	10.50	12.10	22.00	21.50	32.00	-	-	-
Delux	-	-	3.88	7.50	14.50	15.00	22.00	24.00	-	-	-
AC Golden Arrow	-	-	6.00	8.00	13.00	15.00	16.00	22.50	28.00	28.00	-
High Deck Domestic	1.25	2.75	3.36	8.50	9.50	-	16.00	19.00	-	-	-
International	0.56	1.13	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source : The Upper Egypt Bus Company

Appendix 3.7.8 Average Fare Per Passenger Km. of East Delta Bus Company

[1994/95] (Unit: PT/pass.km.)

Type of Service	Distance (km.)										
	25	75	150	250	350	450	550	650	1,500	2,500	
Normal/Express	2.75	1.84	2.24	1.47	2.57	-	-	-	-	-	
Delux	4.40	2.54	3.14	2.84	2.83	2.41	-	3.21	-	-	
A/C	-	4.50	4.13	3.26	3.26	3.07	4.76	3.71	-	-	
A/C & Video	-	5.33	4.97	3.83	4.19	-	6.00	4.15	-	-	
High Deck/Domestic	-	4.38	6.19	5.00	5.43	5.11	7.07	6.54	-	-	
International	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.18	-	6.67	7.00	

Source : The East Delta Bus Company

Appendix 3.7.9 Average Fare Per Passenger km. of Middle Delta Bus Company

[1994/95] (Unit: PT/pass.km.)

Type of Service	Distance (km.)							
	25	75	125	175	250	325	375	
Normal/Economy	2.48	2.04	1.71	-	-	-	-	
Express	3.72	2.66	2.75	2.49	2.49	-	4.00	
Delux	-	2.44	3.20	2.93	2.70	4.31	-	
AC Golden Arrow	-	5.00	4.14	3.57	3.55	-	-	
High Deck	-	6.67	-	-	5.60	-	-	

Source : The Middle Delta Bus Company

Appendix 3.7.10 Average Fare Per Passenger km. of West Delta Bus Company

[1994/95] (Unit: PT/pass.km.)

Type of Service	Distance (km.)									
	25	75	150	250	350	450	550	650	1,000	
Normal/Express, Deluxe	2.48	2.28	2.54	3.27	-	-	2.45	-	-	
A/C, A/C & Video	-	2.67	4.22	4.80	4.06	-	3.59	3.69	3.60	
High Deck Domestic	-	-	-	8.20	5.43	-	5.45	-	4.20	
International	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.50	

Source : The West Delta Bus Company

Appendix 3.7.11 Average Fare Per Passenger km. of Upper Egypt Bus Company

[1994/95] (Unit: PT/pass.km.)

Type of Service	Range of Distance (km.)									
	25	75	125	250	350	450	550	650	900	1,200
Normal/Economy	-	-	4.00	-	2.86	-	6.36	6.15	4.44	1.025
Express	-	-	4.94	4.20	3.46	4.89	3.91	4.92	-	3.90
Delux	-	-	3.10	3.00	4.14	3.33	4.00	3.69	-	-
AC Golden Arrow	-	-	4.80	3.20	3.71	3.33	2.91	3.46	3.11	3.00
High Deck Domestic	5.00	3.67	2.69	3.40	2.71	-	2.91	2.92	-	-
International	2.24	1.51	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source : The Upper Egypt Bus Company

### Appendix 3.7.12 List of Commodities by Category of ENR

Category	Name of Cargoes
A	Dangerous goods. (Ex. Explosive, flammable goods), Dirty goods
3	Flowers, Plants, Empty Boxes for transport meat and fish, Frozen Ice. First Group for Army: Equipment, tools, chemical materials.
4	Tents and the like, Cotton coverlets and pillows, cushions.
5	Aluminium, Second Group for Army: Guns, Cars, Constriction Materials.
6	Granite Stones
7	Benzine, Manufactured Goods
8	Silicon
9	Cotton, Third Group for Army: Petroleum Products, Water.
10	Empty Containers.
11	Oxide Iron, Gas, Mazat(Fuel), Rails, Sleepers, Fourth Group of Army. Supplies, Iron Products.
12	Imported Sugar, Cement, Coke.
13	Phosphate, Ballast, Sand, Salt, Stones, Fertilizer, Molasses, Sugar, Coal, Iron Ore, Sugar Cane, Black Honey.

Source : Commercial Department of ENR

### Appendix 3.7.13 Tariff Structure of Freight for ENR

[1995]

(Unit: Milliems/ton km.)

Category of Commodity	Range of Distance(km.)		
	1 - 250	251 - 500	> 501
A	175.400	87.700	43.850
3	87.700	43.850	21.920
4	73.080	36.540	18.270
5	58.470	29.230	14.617
6	46.770	23.880	11.690
7	41.270	20.630	10.310
8	34.390	27.190	8.590
9	27.510	13.757	6.870
10	20.630	10.310	5.150
11	17.190	8.598	4.299
12	13.750	6.870	3.439
13	10.310	5.159	2.570

Note: Milliem stands for 1/10 P.T.

Source: Commercial Department of ENR

**Appendix 3.7.14 Examples of Category and Degree of Car Load Density**

Name of Commodity	Category of Commodity		Degree of Car Load Density	Minimum Car Load Density (ton)	Remarks
	Less Than Car Load	Car Load			
Rugs and Carpet	4	5	K	4	
Knitting Needles	5	6	K	4	
Cotten Towels	5	6	K	4	
Silk Curtains	4	5	K	4	
Coke				6	
(1) Bagged	11	12	F	6	
(2) Bulky	-	12	F	6	No dealing with less than car load.
Sewing Needle	5	6	F	6	
Electric Bells	5	6	F	6	
Leather Lopes	5	6	F	6	
Shocs	5	6	F	6	
Green Beans	9	10	F	6	
Vanilla	10	11	F	6	
Refined Sugar	11	12	G	7.5	
Linen Ropes	5	7	G	7.5	
Peanuts	9	10	G	7.5	
Soya Beans	10	11	G	7.5	
Preserved Fruits	10	11	G	7.5	
Fresh Fruits	8	9	G	7.5	
Colton	7	8	H	10	
Raw Sugar	12	13	H	10	
Coal					
(1) Bagged	12	13	H	10	
(2) Bulky	-	13	H	10	No dealing with less than car load.
Fertilizer	12	13	H	10	There is no category numbebr of 14.
Timber	10	11	H	10	

Source : Commercial Department of ENR.



### Appendix 3.7.15 Example of Calculation for Freight Fare of ENR

1. Name of Commodity: Refined Sugar
2. Category: 12
3. Density Degree: G (7.5ton/wagon)
4. Transport Haul: 200km.

Type of Car Load	Actual Weight	Bagged	Type of Shipment	Bulky
Less Than Car Load	6 ton	<p>Category is upgraded from 12 to 11</p> <p>(Article 6, First Part, Bagged Cargoes, clause 5, b. will be applied.)                      (1) Based on actual weight by using rate of category 11                      Fare : <math>6 \times 1.72PT \times 200 = 2.064PT = 20.64LE</math>                      (2) Based on weight of car load density using rate of category 12                      Fare : <math>7.5 \times 1.38PT \times 200 = 2.070PT = 20.7LE</math>                      * Cheaper tariff is selected of the two method mentioned above                      In this case, 20.6LE will be selected.                      * Additional charge is imposed : Loading and unloading charge(Article 11) and insurance fee by contract.</p>	<p>Category: 12                      [Category number is not upgraded]</p> <p>(Article 6, Second Part, Bulky Cargoes, clause 3 will be applied.)                      Based on the minimum tariff of full car-load even if the actual weight of cargo is less than the car load weight.                      Fare : <math>7.5 \times 1.38PT \times 200 = 2.070PT = 20.7LE</math></p>	
Car Load	7.5ton	<p>(Article 6, First Part, Bagged Cargoes, clause 5, a. will be applied.)                      Based on actual weight by using rate of category 12.                      Fare : <math>7.5 \times 1.38PT \times 200 = 2.070PT = 20.7LE</math>                      * Additional charge is imposed.</p>	<p>Category: 12                      (Article 6, First Bagged Cargoes, clause 5, a. will be applied.)                      Fare : <math>7.5 \times 1.38PT = 10.35PT</math></p>	
More Than Car Load	10ton	<p>Category: 12                      (Article 6, First Part, Bagged Cargoes, clause 5, a. will be applied.)                      Based on actual weight by using rate of category 12                      Fare : <math>10 \times 1.38PT \times 200 = 2.760PT = 27.6LE</math>                      * Additional charge is imposed.</p>	<p>Category: 12                      (Article 6, Second Part, Bulky Cargoes, clause 3 will be applied.)                      Based on the actual weight of cargo in case of exceeding the minimum tariff.                      Two wagons are requested and 7.5 tons and 2.5 tons are distributed to one wagon respectively.                      (1) Minimum ton: <math>2 \times 7.5 = 15\text{tons}</math>                      (2) Actual Weight: 10tons (less than 15tons)                      (3) Fare : <math>15 \times 1.38PT \times 200 = 4.140PT = 41.4LE</math></p>	
	20ton	<p>Based on actual weight by using rate of category 12.                      Fare : <math>20 \times 1.38PT \times 200 = 5.520PT = 55.2LE</math>                      * Additional charge is imposed.</p>	<p>Three wagons are requested and 15 tons are distributed to two wagons and 5 ton are distributed to one wagon.                      (1) Minimum ton: <math>3 \times 7.5 = 22.5\text{tons}</math>                      (2) Actual Weight: 20tons (less than 22.5tons)                      (3) Fare : <math>22.5 \times 1.38PT \times 200 = 6.210PT = 62.1LE</math>                      [ENR does not take care the loaded weight of each wagon.]</p>	
Type of Request of Consignor to ENR	Consignor ask ENR to transport by the number of bag.			
Consignor ask ENR to transport by the number of wagon.				

Source : "Regulation of Freight Tariff of ENR", Commercial Department of ENR.

Appendix 3.7.16 Freight Transport and Fare of Railway for Main Routes

Category No.	Commodity	Zone Pair		Dist (km.) [a]	Travel Time (hour)	Revenue (LE) [b]	Traffic Volume (ton km.)		Average Fare (Milli-em/ton km.) [b]/[d]	Fare (LE/ton) [b]/[c]	Average Fare Based on Tariff Table *1) (Milli-em/ton km.)	Fare Based on Tariff Table *1) (LE/ton)
		Origin	Destination				(ton) [c]	[d]				
11	Petroleum Products	Suez	Qena	850	30.0	8,016.0	472	401,200	20.0	17.0	9.4	8.0
12	Cement	Alexandria	Mansura	235	8.0	1,148.0	150	35,250	32.6	7.7	13.8	3.2
12	Coke	Alexandria	Tappeen	250	8.0	11,974.0	1,640	410,000	29.2	7.3	13.8	3.4
13	Phosphate	Sebaya	Abu Zabal	780	30.0	3,595.0	400	312,000	11.5	9.0	5.9	4.6
13	Iron Ore	El Wahat	Teppen	346	10.0	91,701.0	3,705	1,281,930	71.5	24.8	12.2	4.2
13	Wheat	Damieta	Cairo	195	6.0	18,860.0	1,300	253,500	74.4	14.5	10.3	2.0
13	Crude Sugar	Kus	El Hawamdiya	625	28.0	5,945.0	577	360,625	16.5	10.3	6.7	4.2
		Kus	Gerga	145	4.0	1,444.0	294	42,630	33.9	4.9	10.3	1.5
13	Sugar Cane	Edfu	Kum -ompo	59	2.0	1,382.0	310	18,290	75.6	4.5	10.3	0.6
13	Fertilizer	Abu-Quer Talkha	Asyut	584	26.0	1,725.0	128	74,752	23.1	13.5	7.0	4.1
		Talkha	Sohag	615	28.0	759.0	60	36,900	20.6	12.7	6.8	4.2

Source: Commercial Department of ENR

Note\*1) is only on railway fare and does not include the additional charges.

Appendix 3.7.17 Performance of Freight Traffic Volume by Commodity (Truck)

No.	Commodity	1989/1990		1990/1991		1991/1992		1992/1993		1993/1994		1994/1995		Annual Average Growth Rate(%)		
		1,000 ton	Mil.ton km.	1,000 ton	Mil.ton km.	1,000 ton	Mil.ton km.	1,000 ton	Mil.ton km.	1,000 ton	Mil.ton km.	1,000 ton	Mil.ton km.	1,000 ton	Mil.ton km.	1,000 ton
1	Crude Oil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Petroleum Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Natural Gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Cement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Other Construction Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Phosphate	121	29	240	66	137	44	120	35	133	42	164	44	5.2	7.2	7.2
7	Iron Block	507	131	422	115	379	124	390	114	453	149	442	136	2.3	0.6	0.6
8	Coal and Coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Other Minerals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Wheat	295	78	188	54	172	55	309	90	78	26	211	65	-5.4	-3.0	-3.0
11	Other Cereals	61	16	64	18	22	7	13	4	8	3	17	5	-19.2	-17.6	-17.6
12	Fruits and Vegetable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Sugar Cane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Fiber Crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Live Stocks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Animal Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Agn. Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Edible Oil and Fats	10	4	12	4	54	17	16	4	16	7	18	6	10.3	7.0	7.0
20	Animal Feed	15	4	15	4	24	8	67	20	17	6	17	5	2.1	3.8	3.8
21	Beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Other Food Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Chemical Products	21	5	16	4	33	13	41	12	76	31	6	2	-18.8	-14.2	-14.2
24	Metal and Metal Products	137	36	142	40	139	46	151	44	164	54	135	46	-0.2	4.2	4.2
25	Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Manufactured Fertilizer	248	95	294	74	141	61	99	30	108	36	63	22	-20.4	-21.6	-21.6
27	Pulp and Paper	70	14	81	15	177	45	68	20	70	23	79	24	2.0	9.4	9.4
28	Lumber and Timber	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-16.7	0.0	0.0
29	Other Manufactured Goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Mixed Commodities	401	104	450	131	359	108	101	28	29	10	150	46	-15.1	-12.7	-12.7
	Total	1,889	517	1,927	526	1,640	529	1,376	402	1,154	388	1,308	403	-6.0	-4.1	-4.1

Source: Inland Transport Truck Company in Alexandria

Appendix 3.7.18 Freight Transport and Fare of Truck for Main Routes

[1994/95]

Commodity	Zone Pair		Dist (km.) [a]	Travel Time (day)	Revenue (1,000LE) (d)x[e]=[b]	Traffic Volume (1,000ton) [c]	Average Fare (Milliem/ton km.) [e]	Fare (LE/ton) [a]x[c]=[d]	Railway for Comparison		
	Origin	Destination							Average Fare Based on Tarif Tabl *2) (Milliem/ton km.)	Fare Based on Tarif Table *2) (LE/ton)	
Pulp and Paper	Alexandria	Cairo	230	1	1,072.0	79	18,170	59	13.6	No Service	No Service
Phosphate	Kafr Elizat	Domietta	100	<1	1,476.0	164	16,400	90	9.0	90	10.3
Iron Block	Alexandria	All Area of Egypt	200	1	4,420.0	442	88,400	50	10.0	180	17.2
Chemical Products	Cairo	Alexandria	230	1	71.8	6	1,380	52	12.0	208	37.3
Animal Feeds	Cairo	All Area of Egypt	400	2	374.4	18	7,200	52	20.8	No Service	No Service
Metal and Metal Products	Edfu	Domietta	1,000	3	6,615.0	135	135,000	49	49.0	981	8.5
Fertilizer	Talkha	All Area of Egypt	360	2	1,111.3	63	22,680	49	17.6	324	8.2
Mixed Commodity	Alexandria	Cairo	230	1	1,863.0	150	34,500	54	12.4	208	37.5
Sugar	Alhawamdia	Upper Egypt	450	1	68.9	3	1,350	51	23.0	405	7.5
Wheat	All Ports	All Area of Egypt	360	2	4,329.7	211	75,960	57	20.5	324	8.2
Other Cereals	Alexandria	All Area of Egypt	200	1	176.8	17	3,400	52	10.4	180	9.3

Source: 1. Data for truck: Inland Transport Truck Company

2. Data for railway: Commercial Department of ENR

Note: \*1) Distance from Cairo to Alexandria and from Edfu to Domietta is actual on rail distance. Distance for other zonal pairs are estimated by multiplying distance of road by 0.9.  
\*2) is only on railway fare and does not include additional charges.

Appendix 3.7.19 Freight Transport and Fare of Waterway for Main Routes

[1994/95]

Commodity	Zone Pair		Dist. (km.) [a]	Travel Time (day)	Revenue (1,000LE) [c]*[f]=[b]	Traffic Volume		Average Fare (Milliem /ton km.) {[b].[d]}*1000	Fare (LE/ton) [f]
	Origin	Destination				(1,000ton) [c]	(1,000ton km.) [a]*[c]=[d]		
Coal	El Maleh(Alex).	Tebeen	557	3.5	2,825.6	299	166,543	17.0	9.450
Magnesite	El Maleh(Alex).	Hendal	557	3.5	96.0	8	4,456	21.5	12.000
Boxite	El Maleh(Alex).	Tebeen	557	3.5	120.0	10	5,570	21.5	12.000
Sulpher	El Maleh(Alex).	Mengabad	902	7.5	346.5	22	19,844	17.5	15.750
Tar	El Maleh(Alex).	Nag Hammady	1,138	11.0	105.0	5	5,690	18.5	21.000
Mofasses	Gerga	Hawamdja	517	3.5	67.2	4	2,068	32.5	16.800
	Nag Hammady	Hawamdja	581	4.0	288.3	16	9,296	31.0	18.016
	Dishna	Hawamdja	651	5.0	196.5	10	6,510	30.2	19.650
	Goos	Hawamdja	716	5.0	398.8	19	13,604	29.3	20.991
	Arment	Hawamdja	751	5.5	537.4	24	18,024	29.8	22.391
	Edfu	Hawamdja	879	6.5	282.9	11	9,669	29.3	25.716
	Hawamdja	El Maleh	557	3.5	601.8	59	32,863	18.3	10.200
Lime Stone	Samalot	Tebeen	191	1.5	1,669.7	283	54,053	30.9	5.900
Phosphate	Sebaiaa	Tebeen	502	3.5	135.0	18	9,036	14.9	7.500
	Bosailia	Shobra	921	6.5	425.5	37	34,077	12.5	11.500
Coke	Tebeen	El Maleh	557	3.5	964.4	167	93,019	10.4	5.775
Clay	Aswan	Tebeen	997	7.0	1,680.0	112	111,664	15.0	15.000
	Aswan	Massara	997	7.0	240.0	16	15,952	15.0	15.000
	Aswan	El Saff	997	7.0	15.0	1	997	15.0	15.000
	Aswan	Massara	997	7.0	75.0	6	5,982	12.5	12.500
	Aswan	Shobra	1,051	7.0	121.5	6	6,306	19.3	20.250
Petroleum Products	Asyut	Sohag	91	1.0	750.0	100	9,100	82.4	7.500
	Asyut	Nag Hammady	216	2.0	20.6	2	432	47.6	10.290
	Asyut	Dishna	286	3.0	227.2	19	5,434	41.8	11.960
	Asyut	Gena	311	3.0	589.8	46	14,306	41.2	12.822
	Asyut	Gose	351	3.5	6.4	1	176	36.5	12.802
	Asyut	Luxor	376	3.5	455.4	28	10,340	41.0	16.560
	Asyut	Arment	386	3.5	15.5	1	386	40.1	15.483
	Asyut	Edfu	514	5.0	355.8	17	8,738	40.7	20.930
Asyut	Aswan	632	6.0	1,454.8	55	34,760	41.9	26.450	

Source: Riverway Transport Company

**Appendix 3.7.20 Performance of Tariff Raise of ENR**

(Unit: %)

Year	Passenger				Freight	
	1st Class A/C	2nd Class A/C	2nd Class	3rd Class	1-6 Category	7-13 Category
1979	-	-	-	-	70	100
1989	60	80	50	50		50
1990	15	15	15	15		15
1991	15	15	40	40		15
1992	15	15	15	15		15
1993	15	15	15	15		15
1994	15	15	15	15		15
1995	10	10	10	10		14
Annual Average Raise Ratio (%) (1989/1995)	20.7	23.6	22.9	22.9		19.9

Source: Commercial Department of ENR

**Appendix 3.7.23 Performance of Freight Tariff Raise of Truck for Major Cargoes**

(Unit: %)

Name of Commodity	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	Annual Average Raise Ratio(%)
Phosphate	5	15	13	12	8	10	10.5
Iron & Iron Ore	15	15	15	7	10	10	12.0
Fertilizer	10	-	15	8	10	10	8.8
Wheat	-	15	15	15	15	15	12.5

Source: Inland Transport Truck Company

Appendix 3.7.21 Performance of Passenger Fare of Bus for Main Routes

[1994/95]										(Unit LE/pass.)
Type of Class	Zone Pair		Distance (km)	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	Annual Average Raise Ratio(%)
	Origin	Destination								
Normal	Giza	Beniswef	115	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.13
	Em Baba	El Fayun	120	2.25	2.25	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	5.92
	El Menia	El Fayun	175	3.25	3.25	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	6.72
	Magkagka	Cairo	185	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.50	9.46
	El Saff	Giza	60	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	7.39
	Fayun	Sanoress	15	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	4.56
	Delga	Cairo	330	6.00	7.00	8.00	8.50	8.50	9.50	9.63
	Deluxe	Cairo	El Menia	250	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.50	7.50	9.00
Deluxe	Helwan	El Menia	225	4.20	4.20	5.00	5.50	7.00	7.00	7.21
	Helwan	Qena	650	12.00	12.00	13.00	15.00	17.00	17.00	7.21
A/C	El Menia	Alexandria	480	12.00	13.50	13.50	13.50	14.00	14.00	3.13
	Asyut	Alexandria	600	14.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	18.50	19.00	5.55
	Cairo	El Fayun	115				4.25	4.50	4.50	2.90
	Cairo	Edfu	815		21.00	21.75	23.00	26.00	27.00	6.48
	Cairo	Hurgada	535	15.00	16.50	16.50	18.00	22.00	22.00	7.96
A/C & Video	Cairo	El Fayun	115	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	5.92
	El Dagkla	Cairo	815	25.00	25.00	25.00	28.00	35.00	35.00	6.96
	Cairo	Aswan	1,050	30.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	3.13
	Qena	Suez	650	19.00	19.50	21.00	22.00	24.50	25.00	5.64
	Alexandria	El Fayun	305	7.00	7.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	7.39
High Deck	Luxor	Alexandria	920	30.00	36.00	38.50	38.50	40.00	40.00	5.92
	Safaga	Alexandria	815	30.00	35.00	35.00	37.00	40.00	40.00	5.92
	Cairo	Aswan	1,050	34.50	41.50	43.75	45.00	50.00	50.00	7.70
	Cairo	Luxor	700	26.00	29.00	31.00	35.00	39.00	40.00	9.00
	Cairo	El Koseer	690	24.00	27.00	30.50	34.00	40.00	42.00	11.84

Source: Upper Egypt Bus Company

Appendix 3.7.22 Performance of Passenger Fare Raise Ratio of Bus for Main Routes

[1994/95]										(Unit %)
Type of Class	Zone Pair		1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95		
	Origin	Destination								
Normal	Giza	Beniswef		0.00	11.11	0.00	0.00	0.00		
	Em Baba	El Fayun		0.00	11.11	20.00	0.00	0.00		
	El Menia	El Fayun		0.00	23.08	0.00	12.50	0.00		
	Magkagka	Cairo		14.29	12.50	11.11	0.00	10.00		
	El Saff	Giza		42.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
	Fayun	Sanoress		0.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
	Delga	Cairo		16.67	14.29	6.25	0.00	11.76		
	Deluxe	Cairo	El Menia		0.00	0.00	7.14	0.00	20.00	
Deluxe	Helwan	El Menia		0.00	19.05	10.00	27.27	0.00		
	Helwan	Qena		0.00	8.33	15.38	13.33	0.00		
A/C	El Menia	Alexandria		12.50	0.00	0.00	3.70	0.00		
	Asyut	Alexandria		13.79	0.00	0.00	12.12	2.70		
	Cairo	El Fayun					5.88	0.00		
	Cairo	Edfu			3.57	5.75	13.04	3.85		
	Cairo	Hurgada		10.00	0.00	9.09	22.22	0.00		
A/C & Video	Cairo	El Fayun		0.00	11.11	0.00	20.00	0.00		
	El Dagkla	Cairo		0.00	0.00	12.00	25.00	0.00		
	Cairo	Aswan		16.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
	Qena	Suez		2.63	7.69	4.76	11.35	2.04		
	Alexandria	El Fayun		0.00	28.57	0.00	11.11	0.00		
High Deck	Luxor	Alexandria		20.00	6.94	0.00	3.90	0.00		
	Safaga	Alexandria		16.67	0.00	5.71	8.11	0.00		
	Cairo	Aswan		20.29	5.42	2.86	11.11	0.00		
	Cairo	Luxor		11.54	6.90	12.90	11.43	2.56		
	Cairo	El Koseer		12.50	12.96	11.48	17.65	5.00		

Source: Upper Egypt Bus Company

Appendix 3.7.24 Performance of Fare of Waterway for Main Routes

Commodity	Zone Pair		(Unit: LE)						
	Origin	Destination	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	Annual Average Raise Ratio(%)
	Coal	El Maleh(Alex)	Tebeen	5.40	6.21	7.17	7.83	9.45	
Sulpher	El Maleh(Alex)	Mengabad	9.00	10.35	11.70	13.05	15.75	15.75	11.84
Boxite	El Maleh(Alex)	Tebeen	-	8.00	10.00	10.00	12.00	12.00	10.67
Tar	El Maleh(Alex)	Nag Hammady	15.00	17.25	19.84	25.00	25.00	21.00	6.96
	Gerga	Hawandia	-	-	-	16.80	-	16.80	-
	Nag Hammady	Hawandia	-	-	-	18.02	-	18.02	-
	Dishna	Hawandia	-	-	-	19.65	-	19.65	-
	Gose	Hawandia	-	-	-	20.99	-	20.99	-
	Arment	Hawandia	-	-	-	22.39	-	22.39	-
	Edfu	Hawandia	-	-	-	25.62	-	25.72	-
Lime Stone	Hawandia	El Maleh	-	-	-	10.20	-	10.20	-
	Samalot	Tebeen	3.00	3.45	3.97	5.75	5.90	5.90	14.48
Coke	Tebeen	El Maleh	3.00	4.37	5.03	5.28	5.75	5.90	14.48
Clay	Aswan	Tebeen	7.50	8.15	9.26	12.50	12.65	15.00	14.87
	Aswan	Shobra	-	13.80	15.81	17.25	19.00	20.25	10.06
Petroleum Products	Asyut	Sohag	3.25	3.74	4.71	5.69	6.50	7.47	18.11
	Asyut	Nag Hammady	4.70	5.41	6.82	8.22	9.40	10.81	18.13
	Asyut	Dishna	5.20	5.98	7.54	9.10	10.40	11.96	18.13
	Asyut	Gena	5.70	6.56	8.27	9.98	11.40	13.11	18.13
	Asyut	Gose	6.40	7.36	9.28	11.19	12.80	14.72	18.13
	Asyut	Luxor	7.10	8.16	10.29	13.38	14.09	16.32	18.12
	Asyut	Arment	7.20	8.28	10.44	13.59	14.40	16.56	18.13
	Asyut	Edfu	9.10	10.47	13.20	15.25	18.20	20.93	18.13
	Asyut	Aswan	11.50	13.23	16.67	20.13	23.00	26.45	18.13

Source: Riverway Transport Company

Appendix 3.7.25 Performance of Freight Fare Raise Ratio of Waterway for Main Routes

Commodity	Zone Pair		(Unit: %)						
	Origin	Destination	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	
	Coal	El Maleh(Alex)	Tebeen	-	15.00	15.46	9.21	20.69	0.00
Sulpher	El Maleh(Alex)	Mengabad	-	15.00	13.04	11.54	20.69	0.00	
Boxite	El Maleh(Alex)	Tebeen	-	-	25.00	0.00	20.00	0.00	
Tar	El Maleh(Alex)	Nag Hammady	-	15.00	15.04	26.01	0.00	-16.00	
	Gerga	Hawandia	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Nag Hammady	Hawandia	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Dishna	Hawandia	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Gose	Hawandia	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Arment	Hawandia	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Edfu	Hawandia	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lime Stone	Hawandia	El Maleh	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Samalot	Tebeen	-	15.00	15.07	41.84	2.61	0.00	
Coke	Tebeen	El Maleh	-	45.67	15.10	4.97	8.90	2.61	
Clay	Aswan	Tebeen	-	8.67	13.62	34.99	1.20	18.58	
	Aswan	Shobra	-	-	14.57	9.11	10.14	6.58	
Petroleum Products	Asyut	Sohag	-	15.08	26.02	20.69	14.28	14.92	
	Asyut	Nag Hammady	-	15.11	25.97	20.62	14.36	15.00	
	Asyut	Dishna	-	15.00	26.09	20.69	14.29	15.00	
	Asyut	Gena	-	15.09	25.99	20.69	14.29	15.00	
	Asyut	Gose	-	15.00	26.09	20.58	14.39	15.00	
	Asyut	Luxor	-	14.99	26.09	30.00	5.35	15.81	
	Asyut	Arment	-	15.00	26.09	30.17	5.96	15.00	
	Asyut	Edfu	-	15.05	26.03	15.57	19.34	15.00	
	Asyut	Aswan	-	15.04	26.00	20.73	14.29	15.00	

Source: Riverway Transport Company



Appendix 3.7.26 Passengers' Evaluation for Characteristics of Service by Mode

Mode	Travel Cost			Travel Time			Convenience of frequency			Total		
	Cheap	Reasonable	Very Expensive	Total	Very Short	Reasonable	Very Long	Total	Very Convenient		Average	Very Inconvenient
Railway	3,167	1,462	477	5,106	817	2,110	2,172	5,099	1,427	1,656	2,007	5,090
Sample %	62.03	28.63	9.34	100.00	16.02	41.38	42.60	100.00	28.04	32.53	39.43	100.00
Bus	29,08	1,827	612	3,439	845	1,991	606	3,442	2,039	921	481	3,441
Sample %	29.08	53.13	17.80	100.00	24.55	57.84	17.61	100.00	59.26	26.77	13.98	100.00
Shared Taxi	931	1,864	790	3,585	2,250	1,211	122	3,583	2,660	756	170	3,586
Sample %	25.97	51.99	22.04	100.00	62.80	33.80	3.40	100.00	74.18	21.08	4.74	100.00
Total	5,098	5,153	1,879	12,130	3,912	5,312	2,900	12,124	6,126	3,333	2,658	12,117
Sample %	42.03	42.48	15.49	100.00	32.27	43.81	23.92	100.00	50.56	27.51	21.94	100.00

Mode	Comfort			Safety			Total
	Very Satisfied	Average	Very Dissatisfied	Total	Very Safe	Average	
Railway	2,408	1,251	1,434	5,093	4,048	617	5,094
Sample %	47.28	24.56	28.16	100.00	79.47	12.11	100.00
Bus	2,334	709	199	3,442	2,375	904	3,440
Sample %	73.62	20.60	5.78	100.00	69.04	26.28	100.00
Shared Taxi	2,717	679	190	3,586	1,286	1,481	3,585
Sample %	75.77	18.93	5.30	100.00	35.87	41.31	100.00
Total	7,659	2,639	1,823	12,121	7,709	3,002	12,119
Sample %	63.19	21.77	15.04	100.00	63.61	24.77	100.00

Appendix 3.7.27 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Mode

Mode	Maximum Willingness to Pay															
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode			
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
Railway	1,048	21.03	619	12.42	440	8.83	147	2.95	1,485	29.80	1,077	21.61	168	3.37	4,984	100.00
Bus	649	18.92	551	16.06	248	7.23	100	2.91	641	18.68	1,188	34.63	54	1.57	3,431	100.00
Shared Taxi	734	20.48	603	16.82	305	8.51	111	3.10	674	18.81	1,043	29.10	114	3.18	3,584	100.00
Total	2,431	20.26	1,773	14.78	993	8.28	358	2.98	2,800	23.34	3,308	27.57	336	2.80	11,999	100.00

Appendix 3.7.28 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Service(Railway)

Type of Service	Maximum Willingness to Pay															
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode			
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
3rd	692	24.18	329	11.50	213	7.44	76	2.66	831	29.04	626	21.87	95	3.32	2,862	100.00
2nd	219	16.13	165	12.15	131	9.65	51	3.76	439	32.33	309	22.75	44	3.24	1,358	100.00
2nd, A/C	96	17.94	86	16.07	57	10.65	16	2.99	149	27.85	107	20.00	24	4.49	535	100.00
1st, A/C	35	16.51	37	17.45	38	17.92	3	1.42	63	29.72	32	15.09	4	1.89	212	100.00
Unified	6	35.29	2	11.76	1	5.88	1	5.88	3	17.65	3	17.65	1	5.88	17	100.00
Total	1,048	21.03	619	12.42	440	8.83	147	2.95	1,485	29.80	1,077	21.61	168	3.37	4,984	100.00

Appendix 3.7.29 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Service(Bus)

Type of Service	Maximum Willingness to Pay															
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode			
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
Delux	40	16.60	20	8.30	4	1.66	1	0.41	31	12.86	145	60.17	0	0.00	241	100.00
Express	259	19.73	224	17.06	112	8.53	28	2.13	272	20.72	395	30.08	23	1.75	1,313	100.00
Ordinary	350	18.65	307	16.36	132	7.03	71	3.78	338	18.01	648	34.52	31	1.65	1,877	100.00
Total	649	18.92	551	16.06	248	7.23	100	2.91	641	18.68	1,188	34.63	54	1.57	3,431	100.00

Appendix 3.7.30 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Personal Income(Railway)

Category of Income (L.E)	Maximum Willingness to Pay													
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode	
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%
1. 0 - 100	444	23.54	246	13.04	159	8.43	66	3.50	575	30.49	343	18.19	53	2.81
2. 100 - 250	321	24.39	161	12.23	119	9.04	32	2.43	332	25.23	295	22.42	56	4.26
3. 250 - 400	110	19.86	60	10.83	54	9.75	18	3.25	162	29.24	136	24.55	14	2.53
4. 400 - 700	36	15.65	31	13.48	28	12.17	5	2.17	71	30.87	51	22.17	8	3.48
5. 700 - 1,000	16	12.50	21	16.41	12	9.38	2	1.56	48	37.50	24	18.75	5	3.91
6. > 1,000	7	9.09	13	16.88	12	15.58	1	1.30	28	36.36	16	20.78	0	0.00
Total	934	22.29	532	12.69	384	9.16	124	2.96	1,216	29.01	865	20.64	136	3.25

Appendix 3.7.31 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Personal Income(Bus)

Category of Income (L.E)	Maximum Willingness to Pay													
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode	
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%
1. 0 - 100	245	20.85	200	17.02	92	7.83	26	2.21	172	14.64	419	35.66	21	1.79
2. 100 - 250	249	21.01	200	16.88	72	6.08	36	3.04	161	13.59	443	37.38	24	2.03
3. 250 - 400	74	12.54	87	14.75	42	7.12	23	3.90	146	24.75	212	35.93	6	1.02
4. 400 - 700	34	15.04	32	14.16	24	10.62	9	3.98	82	36.28	45	19.91	0	0.00
5. 700 - 1,000	14	21.54	9	13.85	5	7.69	2	3.08	23	35.38	12	18.46	0	0.00
6. > 1,000	10	29.41	3	8.82	3	8.82	0	0.00	11	32.35	7	20.59	0	0.00
Total	626	19.11	531	16.21	238	7.27	96	2.99	595	18.17	1,138	34.75	51	1.56

Appendix 3.7.32 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Personal Income(Shatred Taxi)

Category of Income (L.E)	Maximum Willingness to Pay													
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode	
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%
1. 0 - 100	238	20.39	197	16.88	99	8.48	27	2.31	207	17.74	341	29.22	58	4.97
2. 100 - 250	290	23.52	227	18.41	99	8.03	49	3.97	173	14.03	357	28.95	38	3.08
3. 250 - 400	144	21.33	111	16.44	68	10.07	22	3.26	154	22.81	167	24.74	9	1.33
4. 400 - 700	30	13.64	35	15.91	19	8.64	8	3.64	66	30.00	56	25.45	6	2.73
5. 700 - 1,000	7	11.86	5	8.47	7	11.86	2	3.39	23	38.98	15	25.42	0	0.00
6. > 1,000	8	18.60	3	6.98	5	11.63	2	4.65	18	41.86	7	16.28	0	0.00
Total	717	21.11	578	17.02	297	8.74	110	3.24	641	18.87	943	27.76	111	3.27

Appendix 3.7.33 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Method of Payment(Railway)

Method of Payment	Maximum Willingness to Pay															
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode		Total	
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%
Cash	558	19.71	382	13.49	283	10.00	79	2.79	787	27.80	630	22.25	112	3.96	2,831	100.00
Conductor	54	27.00	14	7.00	21	10.50	8	4.00	61	30.50	41	20.50	1	0.50	200	100.00
Seson	431	22.52	216	11.29	135	7.05	59	3.08	623	32.55	396	20.69	54	2.82	1,914	100.00
Kilometer	3	15.79	3	15.79	0	0.00	1	5.26	6	31.58	6	31.58	0	0.00	19	100.00
Total	1,046	21.07	615	12.39	439	8.84	147	2.96	1,477	29.75	1,075	21.62	167	3.36	4,964	100.00

Appendix 3.7.34 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Method of Payment(Bus)

Method of Payment	Maximum Willingness to Pay															
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode		Total	
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%
Cash	560	18.06	493	15.90	224	7.22	93	3.00	571	18.41	1,114	35.92	46	1.48	3,101	100.00
Conductor	69	35.94	35	18.23	11	5.73	4	2.08	25	13.02	43	22.40	5	2.60	192	100.00
Seson	17	15.60	18	16.51	7	6.42	2	1.83	35	32.11	28	25.69	2	1.83	109	100.00
Other	3	11.54	4	15.38	5	19.23	1	3.85	7	26.92	5	19.23	1	3.85	26	100.00
Total	649	18.93	550	16.04	247	7.21	100	2.92	638	18.61	1,190	34.71	54	1.58	3,428	100.00

Appendix 3.7.35 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Trip Purpose (Railway)

Trip Purpose	Maximum Willingness to Pay																	
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode		Total			
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
1 Home to work	106	16.41	66	10.22	62	9.60	25	3.87	211	32.66	147	22.76	29	4.49	646	100.00		
2 Work to home	224	23.55	97	10.20	65	6.83	29	3.05	282	29.65	233	24.50	21	2.21	951	100.00		
3 Home to school	78	17.77	57	12.98	29	6.61	12	2.73	134	30.52	110	25.06	19	4.33	439	100.00		
4 School to home	148	22.26	80	12.03	52	7.82	23	3.46	244	36.69	114	17.14	4	0.60	665	100.00		
5 Other to home	96	23.08	59	14.18	44	10.58	15	3.61	99	23.80	89	21.39	14	3.37	416	100.00		
6 Other to work	13	26.00	7	14.00	2	4.00	4	8.00	7	14.00	16	32.00	1	2.00	50	100.00		
7 Shopping	12	15.38	9	11.54	10	12.82	3	3.85	22	28.21	17	21.79	5	6.41	78	100.00		
8 Own business	40	24.10	22	13.25	18	10.84	3	1.81	41	24.70	32	19.28	10	6.02	156	100.00		
9 Employer's business	36	20.93	22	12.79	25	14.53	4	2.33	42	24.42	34	19.77	9	5.23	172	100.00		
10 Official	69	23.79	31	10.69	30	10.34	5	1.72	86	29.66	56	19.31	13	4.48	290	100.00		
11 Personal & social affairs	140	20.03	103	14.74	64	9.16	15	2.15	217	31.04	135	19.31	25	3.58	699	100.00		
12 Recreational	30	27.27	23	20.91	10	9.09	1	0.91	24	21.82	18	16.36	4	3.64	110	100.00		
13 Others	56	18.86	42	14.14	28	9.43	8	2.69	76	25.59	73	24.58	14	4.71	297	100.00		
Total	1,048	21.05	618	12.41	439	8.82	147	2.95	1,485	29.83	1,074	21.57	168	3.37	4,979	100.00		

Appendix 3.7.36 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Trip Purpose (Bus)

Trip Purpose	Maximum Willingness to Pay																	
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode		Total			
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
1 Home to work	36	19.46	31	16.76	8	4.32	5	2.70	32	17.30	69	37.30	4	2.16	185	100.00		
2 Work to home	71	14.70	70	14.49	35	7.25	18	3.73	93	19.25	192	39.75	4	0.83	483	100.00		
3 Home to school	18	15.25	23	19.49	12	10.17	4	3.39	20	16.95	41	34.75	0	0.00	118	100.00		
4 School to home	69	23.79	54	18.62	20	6.90	7	2.41	58	20.00	79	27.24	3	1.03	290	100.00		
5 Other to home	131	19.79	99	14.95	62	9.37	18	2.72	113	17.07	229	34.59	10	1.51	662	100.00		
6 Other to work	14	27.45	11	21.57	5	9.80	1	1.96	8	15.69	12	23.53	0	0.00	51	100.00		
7 Shopping	14	17.50	11	13.75	6	7.50	2	2.50	17	21.25	27	33.75	3	3.75	80	100.00		
8 Own business	37	16.09	29	12.61	19	8.26	9	3.91	36	15.65	97	42.17	3	1.30	230	100.00		
9 Employer's business	31	16.32	36	18.95	14	7.37	1	0.53	31	16.32	75	39.47	2	1.05	190	100.00		
10 Official	37	17.87	29	14.01	13	6.28	5	2.42	37	17.87	85	41.06	1	0.48	207	100.00		
11 Personal & social affairs	134	20.30	111	16.82	36	5.45	23	3.48	133	20.15	209	31.67	14	2.12	660	100.00		
12 Recreational	4	7.69	9	17.31	5	9.62	1	1.92	16	30.77	17	32.69	0	0.00	52	100.00		
13 Others	54	23.89	38	16.81	13	5.75	6	2.65	46	20.35	59	26.11	10	4.42	226	100.00		
Total	650	18.93	551	16.05	248	7.22	100	2.91	640	18.64	1,191	34.68	54	1.57	3,434	100.00		

Appendix 3.7.37 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Trip Purpose(Shared Taxi)

Trip Purpose	Maximum Willingness to Pay														Total	
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode		Sample	%
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%
1 Home to work	36	16.44	36	16.44	22	10.05	11	5.02	47	21.46	63	28.77	4	1.83	219	100.00
2 Work to home	71	16.75	80	18.87	45	10.61	10	2.36	109	25.71	101	23.82	8	1.89	424	100.00
3 Home to school	21	23.33	18	20.00	3	3.33	5	5.56	15	16.67	28	31.11	0	0.00	90	100.00
4 School to home	42	17.95	48	20.51	21	8.97	3	1.28	55	23.50	61	26.07	4	1.71	234	100.00
5 Other to home	97	16.50	120	20.41	40	6.80	16	2.72	110	18.71	185	31.46	20	3.40	588	100.00
6 Other to work	11	18.97	11	18.97	4	6.90	1	1.72	8	13.79	18	31.03	5	8.62	58	100.00
7 Shopping	30	21.45	20	14.29	17	12.14	3	2.14	28	20.00	38	27.14	4	2.86	140	100.00
8 Own business	94	27.98	48	14.29	25	7.44	7	2.08	67	19.94	85	25.30	10	2.98	336	100.00
9 Employer's business	39	18.22	34	15.89	18	8.41	10	4.67	43	20.09	69	32.24	1	0.47	214	100.00
10 Official	40	17.54	32	14.04	25	10.96	9	3.95	37	16.23	79	34.65	6	2.63	228	100.00
11 Personal & social affairs	187	25.17	109	14.67	61	8.21	26	3.50	105	14.13	217	29.21	38	5.11	743	100.00
12 Recreational	13	16.46	5	6.33	9	11.39	5	6.33	14	17.72	29	36.71	4	5.06	79	100.00
13 Others	53	22.94	42	18.18	15	6.49	5	2.16	36	15.58	70	30.30	10	4.33	231	100.00
Total	734	20.48	603	16.82	305	8.51	111	3.10	674	18.81	1,043	29.10	114	3.18	3,584	100.00

Appendix 3.7.38 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Job (Railway)

Type of Job	Maximum Willingness to Pay																	
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode		Total			
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
1 Unemployed	32	18.39	25	14.37	9	5.17	6	3.45	46	26.44	43	24.71	13	7.47	174	100.00		
2 Housewife	37	25.69	23	15.97	8	5.56	2	1.39	35	24.31	29	20.14	10	6.94	144	100.00		
3 Farmer or/and Fisherman	24	24.49	16	16.33	10	10.20	3	3.06	28	28.57	14	14.29	3	3.06	98	100.00		
4 Self-business(Peddler, etc.)	112	19.96	60	10.70	66	11.76	16	2.85	154	27.45	131	23.35	22	3.92	561	100.00		
5 Employees(secondary)	77	20.32	51	13.46	41	10.82	11	2.90	103	27.18	81	21.37	15	3.96	379	100.00		
6 Employees(tertiary)	70	19.28	48	13.22	43	11.85	11	3.03	100	27.55	75	20.66	16	4.41	363	100.00		
7 Government official	326	21.79	163	10.90	121	8.09	40	2.67	453	30.28	337	22.53	56	3.74	1,496	100.00		
8 Students	291	20.49	180	12.68	108	7.61	45	3.17	469	33.03	303	21.34	24	1.69	1,420	100.00		
9 Others	74	22.56	50	15.24	33	10.06	12	3.66	89	27.13	62	18.90	8	2.44	328	100.00		
Total	1,043	21.02	616	12.41	439	8.85	146	2.94	1,477	29.76	1,075	21.66	167	3.36	4,963	100.00		

Appendix 3.7.39 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Job (Bus)

Type of Job	Maximum Willingness to Pay																	
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode		Total			
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
1 Unemployed	31	20.13	24	15.58	12	7.79	6	3.90	22	14.29	54	35.06	5	3.25	154	100.00		
2 Housewife	26	21.67	22	18.33	9	7.50	4	3.33	31	25.83	25	20.83	3	2.50	120	100.00		
3 Farmer or/and Fisherman	27	28.42	12	12.63	9	9.47	2	2.11	12	12.63	31	32.63	2	2.11	95	100.00		
4 Self-business(Peddler, etc.)	114	17.59	92	14.20	43	6.64	25	3.86	133	20.52	235	36.27	6	0.93	648	100.00		
5 Employees(secondary)	62	16.15	36	14.58	33	8.59	11	2.86	69	17.97	150	39.06	3	0.78	384	100.00		
6 Employees(tertiary)	49	18.77	43	16.48	15	5.75	9	3.45	50	19.16	88	33.72	7	2.68	261	100.00		
7 Government official	153	16.43	155	16.65	61	6.55	23	2.47	168	18.05	358	38.45	13	1.40	931	100.00		
8 Students	136	21.52	118	18.67	57	9.02	15	2.37	115	18.20	184	29.11	7	1.11	632	100.00		
9 Others	51	24.52	29	13.94	9	4.33	5	2.40	40	19.23	66	31.73	8	3.85	208	100.00		
Total	649	18.90	551	16.05	248	7.22	100	2.91	640	18.64	1,191	34.69	54	1.57	3,433	100.00		

Appendix 3.7.40 Affordability for Tariff Raise by Type of Job (Shared Taxi)

Type of Job	Maximum Willingness to Pay																	
	10% Up		25% Up		50% Up		75% Up		100% Up		will use other mode		will never use other mode		Total			
	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
1 Unemployed	48	24.62	29	14.87	21	10.77	7	3.59	24	12.31	53	27.18	13	6.67	195	100.00		
2 Housewife	26	20.97	20	16.13	13	10.48	4	3.23	20	16.13	33	26.61	8	6.45	124	100.00		
3 Farmer or/and Fisherman	22	19.13	24	20.87	8	6.96	3	2.61	16	13.91	36	31.30	6	5.22	115	100.00		
4 Self-business(Peddler, etc.)	202	21.06	128	14.61	64	7.31	23	2.63	206	23.52	233	26.60	20	2.28	876	100.00		
5 Employees(secondary)	74	19.17	67	17.36	35	9.07	11	2.85	68	17.62	125	32.38	6	1.55	386	100.00		
6 Employees(tertiary)	55	20.30	44	16.24	21	7.75	16	5.90	52	19.19	72	26.57	11	4.06	271	100.00		
7 Government official	156	19.05	133	16.24	75	9.16	27	3.30	137	16.73	258	31.50	33	4.03	819	100.00		
8 Students	97	19.68	98	19.88	44	8.92	14	2.84	97	19.68	135	27.38	8	1.62	493	100.00		
9 Others	54	17.82	60	19.80	24	7.92	6	1.98	53	17.49	97	32.01	9	2.97	303	100.00		
Total	734	20.49	603	16.83	305	8.31	111	3.10	673	18.79	1,042	29.09	114	3.18	3,582	100.00		

Appendix 3.7.41(1) Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line Category and by Personal Income (Railway)

Category of Line	Income of Last Month (LE)	Choices of Q10														Total	
		1		2		3		4		5		6		7			
		Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
Main Lines	0-100	265	28.53	131	14.10	62	6.67	27	2.91	263	28.31	159	17.12	22	2.37	929	100.00
	100-250	185	28.42	74	11.37	48	7.37	12	1.84	165	25.35	138	21.20	29	4.45	651	100.00
	250-400	92	21.96	51	12.17	42	10.02	14	3.34	109	26.01	99	23.63	12	2.86	419	100.00
	400-700	32	16.93	27	14.29	20	10.58	5	2.65	57	30.16	41	21.69	7	3.70	189	100.00
	700-1000	15	12.82	20	17.09	12	10.26	2	1.71	43	36.75	20	17.09	5	4.27	117	100.00
	>1000	7	10.00	10	14.29	12	17.14	1	1.43	25	35.71	15	21.43	0	0.00	70	100.00
	Total	596	25.09	313	13.18	196	8.25	61	2.57	662	27.87	472	19.87	75	3.16	2375	100.00
Branch Lines	0-100	179	18.70	115	12.02	97	10.14	39	4.08	312	32.60	184	19.23	31	3.24	957	100.00
	100-250	136	20.45	87	13.08	71	10.68	20	3.01	167	25.11	157	23.61	27	4.06	665	100.00
	250-400	18	13.33	9	6.67	12	8.89	4	2.96	53	39.26	37	27.41	2	1.48	135	100.00
	400-700	4	9.76	4	9.76	8	19.51	0	0.00	14	34.15	10	24.39	1	2.44	41	100.00
	700-1000	1	9.09	1	9.09	0	0.00	0	0.00	5	45.45	4	36.36	0	0.00	11	100.00
	>1000	0	0.00	3	42.86	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	42.86	1	14.29	0	0.00	7	100.00
Total	338	18.61	219	12.06	188	10.35	63	3.47	554	30.51	393	21.64	61	3.36	1816	100.00	

Appendix 3.7.41(2) Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line Category and by Personal Income (Railway)

Category of Line	Income of Last Month (LE)	Choices of Q10														Total	
		1		2		3		4		5		6		7			
		Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		
Main Lines	0-100	265	44.46	131	41.85	62	31.63	27	44.26	263	39.73	159	33.69	22	29.33	929	39.12
	100-250	185	31.04	74	23.64	48	24.49	12	19.67	165	24.92	138	29.24	29	38.67	651	27.41
	250-400	92	15.44	51	16.29	42	21.43	14	22.95	109	16.47	99	20.97	12	16.00	419	17.64
	400-700	32	5.37	27	8.63	20	10.20	5	8.20	57	8.61	41	8.69	7	9.33	189	7.96
	700-1000	15	2.52	20	6.39	12	6.12	2	3.28	43	6.50	20	4.24	5	6.67	117	4.93
	>1000	7	1.17	10	3.19	12	6.12	1	1.64	25	3.78	15	3.18	0	0.00	70	2.95
	Total	596	100.00	313	100.00	196	100.00	61	100.00	662	100.00	472	100.00	75	100.00	2375	100.00
Branch Lines	0-100	179	52.96	115	52.51	97	51.60	39	61.90	312	56.32	184	46.82	31	50.82	957	52.70
	100-250	136	40.24	87	39.73	71	37.77	20	31.75	167	30.14	157	39.95	27	44.26	665	36.62
	250-400	18	5.33	9	4.11	12	6.38	4	6.35	53	9.57	37	9.41	2	3.28	135	7.43
	400-700	4	1.18	4	1.83	8	4.26	0	0.00	14	2.53	10	2.54	1	1.64	41	2.26
	700-1000	1	0.30	1	0.46	0	0.00	0	0.00	5	0.90	4	1.02	0	0.00	11	0.61
	>1000	0	0.00	3	1.37	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	0.54	1	0.25	0	0.00	7	0.39
Total	338	100.00	219	100.00	188	100.00	63	100.00	554	100.00	393	100.00	61	100.00	1816	100.00	



Appendix 3.7.42(1) Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line Category and by Type of Service (Railway)

Category of Line	Type of Service	Choices of Q10															
		1		2		3		4		5		6		7		Total	
		10% Up	25% Up	50% Up	75% Up	100% Up	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode		Sample
Main Lines	3rd Class	358	29.42	131	10.76	67	5.51	28	2.30	341	28.02	253	20.79	39	3.20	1217	100.00
	2nd Class	166	18.67	108	12.15	66	7.42	28	3.15	269	30.26	223	25.08	29	3.26	889	100.00
	2nd A/C	94	18.58	81	16.01	55	10.87	15	2.96	139	27.47	99	19.57	23	4.55	506	100.00
	1st A/C	35	16.51	37	17.45	38	17.92	3	1.42	63	29.72	32	15.09	4	1.89	212	100.00
	Unified	1	100.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	100.00
Branch Lines	Total	654	23.15	357	12.64	226	8.00	74	2.62	812	28.74	607	21.49	95	3.36	2825	100.00
	3rd Class	334	20.30	198	12.04	146	8.88	48	2.92	490	29.79	373	22.67	56	3.40	1645	100.00
	2nd Class	53	11.30	57	12.15	65	13.86	23	4.90	170	36.25	86	18.34	15	3.20	469	100.00
	2nd A/C	2	6.90	5	17.24	2	6.90	1	3.45	10	34.48	8	27.59	1	3.45	29	100.00
	Unified	5	31.25	2	12.50	1	6.25	1	6.25	3	18.75	3	18.75	1	6.25	16	100.00
Total	394	18.25	262	12.14	214	9.91	73	3.38	673	31.17	470	21.77	73	3.38	2159	100.00	

Appendix 3.7.42(2) Affordability for Tariff Raise by Line Category and by Type of Service (Railway)

Category of Line	Type of Service	Choices of Q10															
		1		2		3		4		5		6		7		Total	
		10% Up	25% Up	50% Up	75% Up	100% Up	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	will use other mode	Sample		%
Main Lines	3rd Class	358	54.74	131	36.69	67	29.65	28	37.84	341	42.00	253	41.68	39	41.05	1217	43.08
	2nd Class	166	25.38	108	30.25	66	29.20	28	37.84	269	33.13	223	36.74	29	30.53	889	31.47
	2nd A/C	94	14.37	81	22.69	55	24.34	15	20.27	139	17.12	99	16.31	23	24.21	506	17.91
	1st A/C	35	5.35	37	10.36	38	16.81	3	4.05	63	7.76	32	5.27	4	4.21	212	7.50
	Unified	1	0.15	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.04
Branch Lines	Total	654	100.00	357	100.00	226	100.00	74	100.00	812	100.00	607	100.00	95	100.00	2825	100.00
	3rd Class	334	84.77	198	75.57	146	68.22	48	65.75	490	72.81	373	79.36	56	76.71	1645	76.19
	2nd Class	53	13.45	57	21.76	65	30.37	23	31.51	170	25.26	86	18.30	15	20.55	469	21.72
	2nd A/C	2	0.51	5	1.91	2	0.93	1	1.37	10	1.49	8	1.70	1	1.37	29	1.34
	Unified	5	1.27	2	0.76	1	0.47	1	1.37	3	0.45	3	0.64	1	1.37	16	0.74
Total	394	100.00	262	100.00	214	100.00	73	100.00	673	100.00	470	100.00	73	100.00	2159	100.00	

Appendix 3.7.43(1) Affordability for Traffic Raise by Line (Railway)

Category of Line	Names of Lines	Choices of Q10														Total	
		1		2		3		4		5		6		7			
		Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%		Sample
Main Lines	1 Cairo-Alex	255	15.70	194	11.95	135	8.31	51	3.14	493	30.36	431	26.54	63	4.00	1,624	100.00
	2 Cairo-Port Said	71	18.54	31	8.09	26	6.79	8	2.09	163	42.56	77	20.10	7	1.83	388	100.00
	3 Cairo-Aswan	328	40.10	132	16.14	65	7.95	15	1.83	156	19.07	99	12.10	23	2.81	818	100.00
	Sub-total	654	23.15	357	12.64	226	8.00	74	2.62	812	28.74	607	21.49	95	3.36	2,825	100.00
	4 Cairo-Iania	180	51.87	69	19.88	10	2.88	2	0.58	29	8.56	48	13.85	9	2.59	347	100.00
	5 Tanta-Damietta	34	8.25	35	8.50	41	9.95	18	4.37	155	37.62	116	28.16	13	3.16	412	100.00
	6 Cairo-Esbarod	20	30.30	12	18.18	11	16.67	8	12.12	9	13.64	5	7.58	1	1.52	66	100.00
	7 Salhia-Abkhir	1	7.69	0	0.00	1	7.69	0	0.00	7	53.85	4	30.77	0	0.00	13	100.00
Branch Lines	8 Rosita-Mamora	30	19.35	16	10.32	5	3.23	6	3.87	50	32.26	46	29.68	2	1.29	155	100.00
	9 Cairo-Damietta	13	5.94	21	9.59	40	18.26	9	4.11	105	47.95	27	12.33	4	1.83	219	100.00
	10 Tanta-Zagazig	5	6.94	6	8.33	7	9.72	1	1.39	24	33.33	29	40.28	0	0.00	72	100.00
	11 Menof-Kznat	17	39.53	2	4.65	2	4.65	2	4.65	12	27.91	7	16.28	1	2.33	43	100.00
	12 Benha-Menof	19	21.59	7	7.95	15	17.05	0	0.00	6	6.82	27	30.68	14	15.91	88	100.00
	13 Benha-Mgarr	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	20	83.33	4	16.67	0	0.00	24	100.00
	14 Tanta-Qline	10	9.52	15	14.29	9	8.57	0	0.00	50	47.62	18	17.14	3	2.86	105	100.00
	15 Mah.Roh-Santa	0	0.00	1	4.76	5	23.81	1	4.76	8	38.10	6	28.57	0	0.00	21	100.00
	16 Suiz-Iamailia	3	6.98	2	4.65	7	16.28	7	16.28	22	51.16	2	4.65	0	0.00	43	100.00
	17 Qanater-Marg	6	21.43	3	10.71	1	3.57	1	3.57	12	42.86	4	14.29	1	3.57	28	100.00
	18 Einshamz-Suez	1	5.88	0	0.00	6	35.29	1	5.88	7	41.18	0	0.00	2	11.76	17	100.00
		20 Mh.Bet-Matroh	14	26.42	11	20.75	2	3.77	0	0.00	11	20.75	15	28.30	0	0.00	53
21 Metoris-Besily		0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	11	100.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	11	100.00
22 Mansoura-Cairo		11	9.24	10	8.40	10	8.40	5	4.20	39	32.77	40	33.61	4	3.36	119	100.00
23 Wasta-Abolka		27	11.20	49	20.33	39	16.18	10	4.15	75	31.12	26	10.79	15	6.22	241	100.00
24 Fayoum-SaUps		0	0.00	1	6.25	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	18.75	11	68.75	1	6.25	16	100.00
28 Metobis-Qasabi		1	9.09	0	0.00	1	9.09	0	0.00	5	45.45	3	27.27	1	9.09	11	100.00
30 Mansoura-Matania		2	3.64	2	3.64	2	3.64	2	3.64	13	23.64	32	58.18	2	3.64	55	100.00
Sub-total		394	18.25	262	12.14	214	9.91	73	3.38	673	31.17	470	21.77	73	3.38	2,159	100.00
Total		1,048	21.03	619	12.42	440	8.83	147	2.95	1,485	29.80	1,077	21.61	168	3.37	4,984	100.00

Appendix 3.7.43(2) Affordability for Traffic Raise by Line (Railway)

Category of Line	Names of Lines	Choices of Q10														Total		
		1		2		3		4		5		6		7				
		Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%	Sample	%			
Main Lines	1 Cairo-Alex	251	38.99	194	24.34	135	59.73	51	68.92	498	60.71	431	71.00	65	68.42	1,624	57.49	
	2 Cairo-Port Said	71	10.86	31	8.68	26	11.50	8	10.81	163	20.07	77	12.69	7	7.37	383	13.56	
	3 Cairo-Aswan	328	50.15	132	36.97	65	28.76	15	20.27	156	19.21	99	16.31	23	24.21	818	28.96	
	Sub-total	654	100.00	357	100.00	226	100.00	74	100.00	812	100.00	607	100.00	95	100.00	2,825	100.00	
	Branch Lines	4 Cairo-Tanta	180	45.59	69	26.34	10	4.67	2	2.74	29	4.31	48	10.21	9	12.33	347	16.07
		5 Tanta-Damietta	34	8.63	35	13.36	41	19.16	18	24.66	155	23.03	116	24.68	13	17.81	412	19.08
		6 Cairo-Etbarod	20	5.08	12	4.58	11	5.14	8	10.96	9	1.34	5	1.06	1	1.37	66	3.06
		7 Sakhia-Abkir	1	0.25	0	0.00	1	0.47	0	0.00	7	1.04	4	0.85	0	0.00	13	0.60
		8 Rosita-Mamora	30	7.61	16	6.11	5	2.34	6	8.42	50	7.43	46	9.79	2	2.74	155	7.18
		9 Cairo-Damietta	13	3.30	21	8.02	40	18.69	9	12.33	105	15.60	27	5.74	4	5.48	219	10.14
		10 Tanta-Zagazig	5	1.27	6	2.29	7	3.27	1	1.37	24	3.57	29	6.17	0	0.00	72	3.33
		11 Menof-Kzaat	17	4.31	2	0.76	2	0.93	2	2.74	12	1.78	7	1.49	1	1.37	43	1.99
		12 Benha-Menof	19	4.82	7	2.67	15	7.01	0	0.00	6	0.89	27	5.74	14	19.18	88	4.08
		13 Benha-Mgamar	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	20	2.97	4	0.85	0	0.00	24	1.11
		14 Tanta-Qline	10	2.54	15	5.73	9	4.21	0	0.00	50	7.43	18	3.83	3	4.11	105	4.86
		15 Mah.Roh-Sania	0	0.00	1	0.38	5	2.34	1	1.37	8	1.19	6	1.28	0	0.00	21	0.97
		16 Suiz-Iamailia	3	0.76	2	0.76	7	3.27	7	9.59	22	3.27	2	0.43	0	0.00	43	1.99
		17 Qanater-Marg	6	1.52	3	1.15	1	0.47	1	1.37	12	1.78	4	0.85	1	1.37	28	1.30
		18 Einshamz-Suez	1	0.25	0	0.00	6	2.80	1	1.37	7	1.04	0	0.00	2	2.74	17	0.79
		20 Mh.Bet-Matroh	14	3.55	11	4.20	2	0.93	0	0.00	11	1.63	15	3.19	0	0.00	53	2.45
		21 Meteoris-Besily	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	11	1.63	0	0.00	0	0.00	11	0.51
		22 Mansoura-Cairo	11	2.79	10	3.82	10	4.67	5	6.85	39	5.79	40	8.51	4	5.48	119	5.51
		23 Wasta-Aboksa	27	6.85	49	18.70	39	18.22	10	13.70	75	11.14	26	5.53	15	20.55	241	11.16
		24 Fayoun-SaUps	0	0.00	1	0.38	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	0.45	11	2.34	1	1.37	16	0.74
		28 Metobis-Qasabi	1	0.25	0	0.00	1	0.47	0	0.00	5	0.74	3	0.64	1	1.37	11	0.51
		30 Mansoura-Mataria	2	0.51	2	0.76	2	0.93	2	2.74	13	1.93	32	6.81	2	2.74	55	2.55
		Sub-total	394	100.00	262	100.00	214	100.00	73	100.00	673	100.00	470	100.00	73	100.00	2,159	100.00
		Total	1,048		619		440		147		1,485		1,077		168		4,984	

Appendix 3.7.44 Comparison of Annual Growth Rate Among Tariff, Traffic Volume, Revenue and Average Fare of ENR (Excluded Metro)

Year	Tariff			Traffic Volume			Revenue			Average Fare *2)			Demand Elasticity		
	Passenger			Freight			Passenger			Freight			Passenger		
	1st Class A/C	2nd Class	3rd Class	Pass. Pass.km.	Freight Ten	1st Class	2nd Class	3rd Class	Sub-Total	Others	Total	(C)	(D)	(A)/(C)	(B)/(D)
1988/89	60.0	80.0	50.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	5.8	12.1	18.2	19.0	0.11	0.31	0.11	0.31	
1989/90	15.0	15.0	15.0	1.6	3.9	10.7	6.7	21.7	34.8	17.1	0.23	0.26	0.23	0.26	
1990/91	15.0	15.0	40.0	6.0	13.0	4.1	5.8	5.8	6.6	33.4	0.6	24.9	21.40	0.15	
1991/92	15.0	15.0	15.0	4.0	4.0	0.5	1.6	23.6	29.2	42.5	14.3	24.3	12.5	0.16	
1992/93	15.0	15.0	15.0	4.0	5.1	2.2	11.5	19.2	10.1	16.4	19.7	10.8	22.4	0.47	
1993/94	15.0	15.0	15.0	1.1	4.4	12.2	15.2	13.6	16.6	2.1	11.3	21.6	5.5	0.68	
1994/95	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.2	9.7	5.8	12.5	10.0	10.9	17.6	13.1	33.2	3.1	3.16	
Annual Average Growth Rate Weighted Annual Average Growth Rate *1)	20.7	21.6	22.9	3.1	6.0	3.8	4.6	20.1	12.3	24.2	18.0	11.5	18.4	0.52	0.25
	1.9	1.2	3.5												
	Total			Total			Total			Total			Total		

Note : \*1) Weight of service class is based on the percentile of revenue of each class in 1994/95.  
 \*2) Average fare is derived by the formulas: (Total Revenue of Passenger)/(Pass.km. ) for passenger and (Total Revenue of Freight)/(Ton km.) for freight.

Appendix 3.7.45 Comparison of Annual Growth Rate Among Tariff, Traffic Volume Revenue and Average Fare of Metro

Year	Tariff	Traffic Volume		Revenue	Average Fare *1)	Demand Elasticity [A]/[B]
		Pass.	Pass.km.			
1990/91	0.0	14.4	13.9	14.4	0.449	30.93
1991/92	0.0	91.5	92.5	20.7	-37.263	-2.48
1992/93	0.0	9.0	9.0	20.7	10.731	0.84
1993/94	25.0	2.0	2.0	11.2	8.971	0.23
1994/95	0.0	5.2	5.2	8.2	2.839	1.85
Annual Average Growth Rate (1991/92-1994/95)	8.3	5.4	5.4	13.4	7.5	0.72

Note : \*1) Average fare is derived by the formula:  
 (Total Revenue of Passenger)/(Pass.km.)

Appendix 3.7.46 Estimates of Traffic Demand Elasticity and Cross-Elasticity to Fare (Passenger)

NO	Explained Variable	Constant		Explanatory Variable										Sign Condition	R <sup>2</sup>	DW	Observed Period	Applicability	
		Real Value	Logarithmic Value	RPTARIF	RTARIF	STARIF	RRTARIF	RTARIF	GDPPC	TREND	GDPP								
1	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	3.12389	1.13908	-0.65421	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	0.27808	1988/89-1994/95	Highest
2	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	2.83673x10 <sup>(-6)</sup>	0.08853	-1.21626	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	0.26817	1988/89-1994/95	Higher
3	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	3.402.02493	4.91339	-0.48746	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	0.19055	1988/89-1994/95	Higher
4	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	13.08423	2.71365	-1.79725	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	0.49923	1988/89-1994/95	(High)
5	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	0.16089	1.82704	-0.63883	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	0.22897	1988/89-1994/95	Higher
6	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	0.00271	4.91339	0.41267	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	0.28542	1988/89-1994/95	Higher
7	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	4.809.01423	8.49077	-0.25631	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	1988/89-1994/95	High
8	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	4.821.11255	8.48076	-0.25631	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	0.36528	1988/89-1994/95	High
9	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	2.49046x10 <sup>(-9)</sup>	19.81080	-0.86498	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	1988/89-1994/95	Highest
10	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	2.49046x10 <sup>(-9)</sup>	19.81081	-0.86498	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	0.46816	1988/89-1994/95	Highest
11	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	1.68.21619	5.12525	-0.24238	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	1988/89-1994/95	High
12	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	3.477.26003	8.15400	-0.37965	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	1988/89-1994/95	High
13	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	1.68.21619	5.12525	-0.24238	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	0.32121	1988/89-1994/95	High
14	PTKM (S.E.) (T-Value)	0.00029	4.91339	-0.37965	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	0.34305	1988/89-1994/95	Higher

Note: S.E.: Standard Error of parameter; T-value: Value in Probability distribution of T of student; R: Correlation Coefficient; R<sup>2</sup>: Coefficient of determination; DW: Durbin Watson ratio

Appendix 3.7.47 Sensitivity Analysis of Railway Traffic Demand of Passenger to Fare Change

Year	1975
Elasticity to Relative Railway Fare to Ticket Fare	-0.76699
Elasticity to GDP per Capita	1.93034

Traffic Demand of Railway: 1.00000 at Fare Rate Ratio=0%

Ratio of Railway Fare Rate (%)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
Ratio of Bus Fare Rate (%)	0	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096	1.12960	1.13824	1.14688	1.15552	1.16416	1.17280	1.18144
1	0.99143	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096	1.12960	1.13824	1.14688	1.15552	1.16416	1.17280	1.18144
2	0.98302	0.99151	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096	1.12960	1.13824	1.14688	1.15552	1.16416	1.17280
3	0.97476	0.98318	0.99160	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096	1.12960	1.13824	1.14688	1.15552	1.16416
4	0.96664	0.97500	0.98334	0.99168	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096	1.12960	1.13824	1.14688	1.15552
5	0.95868	0.96696	0.97524	0.98350	0.99176	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096	1.12960	1.13824	1.14688
6	0.95085	0.95907	0.96727	0.97547	0.98366	0.99183	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096	1.12960	1.13824
7	0.94316	0.95131	0.95945	0.96758	0.97570	0.98381	0.99191	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096	1.12960
8	0.93560	0.94368	0.95176	0.95983	0.96788	0.97593	0.98396	0.99199	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232	1.12096
9	0.92817	0.93619	0.94420	0.95221	0.96020	0.96818	0.97615	0.98411	0.99206	1.00000	1.00864	1.01728	1.02592	1.03456	1.04320	1.05184	1.06048	1.06912	1.07776	1.08640	1.09504	1.10368	1.11232
10	0.92087	0.92883	0.93677	0.94471	0.95264	0.96056	0.96847	0.97637	0.98425	0.99213	1.00000	1.00793	1.01585	1.02376	1.03166	1.03955	1.04744	1.05532	1.06320	1.07108	1.07895	1.08682	1.09469
11	0.91369	0.92158	0.92947	0.93735	0.94521	0.95307	0.96092	0.96875	0.97658	0.98440	0.99220	1.00000	1.00779	1.01557	1.02334	1.03110	1.03886	1.04661	1.05436	1.06210	1.06984	1.07757	1.08530
12	0.90662	0.91446	0.92229	0.93010	0.93791	0.94571	0.95349	0.96127	0.96903	0.97679	0.98454	0.99227	1.00000	1.00772	1.01543	1.02313	1.03082	1.03850	1.04618	1.05385	1.06152	1.06918	1.07684
13	0.89968	0.90746	0.91522	0.92298	0.93073	0.93846	0.94619	0.95390	0.96161	0.96931	0.97699	0.98467	0.99234	1.00000	1.00765	1.01529	1.02292	1.03054	1.03816	1.04577	1.05337	1.06096	1.06854
14	0.89285	0.90057	0.90828	0.91597	0.92366	0.93134	0.93900	0.94666	0.95431	0.96195	0.96958	0.97720	0.98481	0.99241	1.00000	1.00759	1.01517	1.02274	1.03030	1.03785	1.04539	1.05292	1.06045
15	0.88613	0.89379	0.90144	0.90908	0.91671	0.92433	0.93194	0.93954	0.94713	0.95471	0.96228	0.96984	0.97740	0.98494	0.99247	1.00000	1.00756	1.01511	1.02265	1.03018	1.03771	1.04523	1.05275
20	0.85410	0.86144	0.86866	0.87588	0.88309	0.89029	0.89748	0.90466	0.91183	0.91899	0.92615	0.93330	0.94045	0.94759	0.95473	0.96186	0.96898	0.97609	0.98319	0.99028	0.99736	1.00443	1.01149
25	0.82447	0.83160	0.83871	0.84582	0.85292	0.86001	0.86709	0.87416	0.88122	0.88828	0.89533	0.90236	0.90938	0.91640	0.92341	0.93041	0.93740	0.94438	0.95136	0.95833	0.96529	0.97225	0.97920
30	0.79697	0.80386	0.81074	0.81761	0.82447	0.83132	0.83817	0.84500	0.85183	0.85865	0.86546	0.87226	0.87905	0.88584	0.89261	0.89938	0.90614	0.91289	0.91964	0.92638	0.93311	0.93984	0.94656
35	0.77137	0.77804	0.78470	0.79135	0.79799	0.80462	0.81123	0.81784	0.82444	0.83103	0.83761	0.84418	0.85074	0.85729	0.86383	0.87036	0.87688	0.88339	0.88989	0.89638	0.90286	0.90933	0.91579
40	0.74746	0.75395	0.76040	0.76684	0.77328	0.77971	0.78612	0.79252	0.79891	0.80529	0.81167	0.81804	0.82440	0.83075	0.83709	0.84342	0.84974	0.85605	0.86235	0.86864	0.87492	0.88119	0.88745
45	0.72514	0.73140	0.73766	0.74392	0.75016	0.75639	0.76262	0.76884	0.77505	0.78125	0.78744	0.79362	0.79979	0.80595	0.81210	0.81824	0.82437	0.83049	0.83660	0.84270	0.84879	0.85486	0.86092
50	0.70418	0.71027	0.71635	0.72242	0.72848	0.73454	0.74059	0.74664	0.75268	0.75871	0.76473	0.77074	0.77674	0.78273	0.78871	0.79468	0.80064	0.80659	0.81253	0.81846	0.82438	0.83029	0.83619