

OILSEED

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1986/87			1987/88			1988/89			1989/90		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Eastern Mountain												
1. Taplenjung	100	50	0.50	110	70	0.64	100	60	0.60	90	50	0.56
2. Sankhuwasabha	420	210	0.50	370	230	0.62	560	340	0.61	550	340	0.62
3. Solukhumbu	80	50	0.63	110	60	0.55	70	40	0.57	60	40	0.67
Total	600	310	0.52	590	360	0.61	730	440	0.60	700	430	0.61
Central Mountain												
4. Dolakha	280	100	0.36	270	130	0.48	300	160	0.53	100	60	0.60
5. Rasuwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Sindhupalchok	260	170	0.65	480	270	0.56	650	420	0.65	840	670	0.80
Total	540	270	0.50	750	400	0.53	950	580	0.61	940	730	0.78
Western Mountain												
7. Manang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Mustang	-	-	-	70	30	0.43	40	20	0.50	-	-	-
Total	0	0	-	70	30	0.43	40	20	0.50	0	0	-
Mid-western Mountain												
9. Dolpa	30	20	0.67	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
10. Jumla	30	20	0.67	40	20	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
11. Kalikot	60	40	0.67	70	40	0.57	60	30	0.50	60	50	0.83
12. Mugu	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
13. Humla	20	10	0.50	40	20	0.50	60	40	0.67	50	30	0.60
Total	170	110	0.65	200	110	0.55	180	100	0.56	170	110	0.65
Far-western Mountain												
14. Bajura	200	100	0.50	300	150	0.50	250	120	0.48	240	120	0.50
15. Bajhang	200	100	0.50	180	100	0.56	220	120	0.55	210	90	0.43
16. Darchula	100	50	0.50	90	50	0.56	260	160	0.62	100	60	0.60
Total	500	250	0.50	570	300	0.53	730	400	0.55	550	270	0.49
Eastern Hills												
17. Panchthar	800	470	0.59	780	430	0.55	790	470	0.59	780	460	0.59
18. Ilam	950	480	0.51	980	540	0.55	950	480	0.51	960	500	0.52
19. Terhathum	380	210	0.55	300	200	0.67	380	210	0.55	380	220	0.58
20. Dhankuta	450	300	0.67	450	320	0.71	580	350	0.60	510	370	0.73
21. Bhojpur	340	190	0.56	300	170	0.57	250	120	0.48	260	120	0.46
22. Khotang	150	60	0.40	250	110	0.44	130	80	0.62	130	80	0.62
23. Okhaldhunga	300	150	0.50	300	190	0.63	340	210	0.62	340	220	0.65
24. Udayapur	4400	2640	0.60	3920	2740	0.70	3970	2590	0.65	4000	2870	0.67
Total	7770	4500	0.58	7280	4700	0.65	7390	4510	0.61	7360	4640	0.63
Central Hills												
25. Ramechhap	400	220	0.55	490	270	0.55	200	130	0.65	200	130	0.65
26. Sindhuli	3650	2190	0.60	4760	2860	0.60	5260	3420	0.65	5300	3710	0.70
27. Nuwakot	800	480	0.60	780	510	0.65	430	260	0.60	420	260	0.62
28. Dhading	310	200	0.65	390	190	0.49	320	210	0.66	320	220	0.69
29. Kabhre	440	270	0.61	690	370	0.54	750	470	0.63	750	520	0.69
30. Bhaktapur	90	60	0.67	120	70	0.58	340	170	0.50	330	230	0.70
31. Kathmandu	150	100	0.67	140	80	0.57	50	30	0.60	60	40	0.67
32. Lalitpur	400	260	0.65	420	270	0.64	650	410	0.63	640	400	0.63
33. Makawanpur	2000	1200	0.60	1770	1070	0.60	2300	1380	0.60	2200	1320	0.60
Total	8240	4980	0.60	9560	5690	0.60	10300	6480	0.63	10220	6830	0.67
Western Hills												
34. Syanja	630	290	0.46	500	350	0.70	500	250	0.50	500	260	0.52
35. Kaski	390	230	0.59	400	210	0.53	430	290	0.67	430	290	0.67
36. Lamjung	260	130	0.50	270	140	0.52	350	210	0.60	350	200	0.57
37. Tanahun	580	350	0.60	550	300	0.55	500	360	0.72	500	360	0.72
38. Gorkha	430	230	0.53	570	340	0.60	630	330	0.52	600	310	0.52
39. Palpa	800	400	0.50	700	370	0.53	720	380	0.53	700	420	0.60
40. Arghakhanchi	260	150	0.58	160	80	0.50	180	110	0.61	170	100	0.59
41. Gulmi	410	210	0.51	420	210	0.50	380	190	0.50	400	280	0.70
42. Myagdi	160	80	0.50	140	90	0.64	150	90	0.60	150	90	0.60
43. Parbat	150	90	0.60	230	160	0.70	270	180	0.67	300	240	0.80
44. Baglung	310	180	0.58	340	180	0.53	300	190	0.63	300	240	0.80
Total	4380	2340	0.53	4280	2430	0.57	4410	2580	0.59	4400	2790	0.63

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OILSEED

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1986/87			1987/88			1988/89			1989/90		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Mid-Eastern Hills												
45. Rolpa	50	30	0.60	180	100	0.56	60	30	0.50	60	40	0.67
46. Pyuthan	650	330	0.51	700	430	0.61	640	260	0.41	650	300	0.46
47. Rukum	200	100	0.50	620	310	0.50	700	250	0.36	710	360	0.51
48. Salyan	580	290	0.50	500	250	0.50	700	360	0.51	690	360	0.52
49. Surkhet	3360	1950	0.58	3350	2010	0.60	2900	2250	0.78	2900	2250	0.78
50. Dailekh	250	120	0.48	260	130	0.50	220	120	0.55	230	120	0.52
51. Jajarkot	210	110	0.52	220	110	0.50	260	130	0.50	370	150	0.41
Total	5300	2930	0.55	5830	3340	0.57	5480	3400	0.62	5610	3580	0.64
Far-Western hills												
52. Achham	160	80	0.50	140	80	0.57	270	140	0.52	260	140	0.54
53. Doti	600	300	0.50	500	300	0.60	670	140	0.21	670	470	0.70
54. Dadeldhura	520	260	0.50	560	290	0.52	660	400	0.61	750	510	0.68
55. Baitadi	150	90	0.60	140	80	0.57	150	100	0.67	160	110	0.69
Total	1430	730	0.51	1340	750	0.56	1750	780	0.45	1840	1230	0.67
Central Terai												
61. Mahottari	1420	850	0.60	1400	780	0.56	1540	920	0.60	1400	850	0.61
62. Dhanusha	2300	1170	0.51	3500	2110	0.60	3220	2020	0.63	2940	1610	0.55
63. Sarlahi	4920	2460	0.50	4450	2390	0.65	4200	3020	0.72	3460	2500	0.72
64. Bara	3790	1900	0.50	3750	2250	0.60	2850	1750	0.61	2900	1780	0.61
65. Parsa	4000	2000	0.50	4400	2420	0.55	3280	2000	0.61	3300	2310	0.70
66. Chitwan	22260	11400	0.51	22600	14690	0.65	20010	10810	0.54	20610	12360	0.60
67. Rautahat	3100	1710	0.55	3720	2270	0.61	3850	2540	0.66	3800	2660	0.70
Total	41790	21490	0.51	43820	27410	0.63	38950	23060	0.59	38410	24070	0.63
Western Terai												
68. Nawalparasi	6500	3900	0.60	6610	4300	0.65	6500	4230	0.65	6510	4510	0.69
69. Kapilbastu	2310	1260	0.55	2200	1100	0.50	2000	1200	0.60	2200	1530	0.70
70. Rupandehi	4000	2200	0.55	4400	2640	0.60	4750	2850	0.60	4800	3130	0.65
Total	12810	7360	0.57	13210	8040	0.61	13250	8280	0.62	13510	9170	0.68
Mid-western Terai												
71. Dang	17900	11640		18000	12600	0.70	18200	12740	0.70	18000	12240	0.68
72. Banke	4810	2880	0.60	4840	2660	0.55	4910	2950	0.60	4900	2950	0.60
73. Bardiya	8810	5280	0.60	9030	5870	0.65	10450	7840	0.75	10500	7350	0.70
Total	31520	19800	0.63	31870	21130	0.66	33560	23530	0.70	33400	22540	0.67
Eastern Terai												
56. Jhapa	2620	1310	0.50	2640	1590	0.60	2770	1700	0.61	2750	1690	0.61
57. Morang	2550	1780	0.70	1800	1100	0.61	3150	2340	0.74	2750	1790	0.65
58. Sunsari	3160	1900	0.60	3140	1940	0.62	3250	2050	0.63	3000	1770	0.59
59. Saptari	1440	730	0.51	1650	1040	0.63	2860	1460	0.51	2850	1400	0.49
60. Siraha	1710	940	0.55	1660	940	0.57	2230	1290	0.58	2250	1300	0.58
Total	11480	6660	0.58	10890	6610	0.61	14260	8840	0.62	13600	7950	0.58
Far-Western Terai												
74. Kailali	10080	7060	0.70	14730	8840	0.60	15740	11020	0.70	15800	8810	0.56
75. Kanchanpur	6280	3710	0.59	6500	4230	0.65	7140	4870	0.68	7150	4880	0.68
Total	16360	10770	0.66	21230	13070	0.62	22880	15890	0.69	22950	13720	0.60
Nepal Total :	142890	82500	0.58	151490	91370	0.62	154860	98890	0.64	153660	98060	0.64

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OILSEED

Area: ha. Production (ha, M.T.)

	1990/91			1991/92			1992/93			1993/94		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Eastern Mountain												
1. Taplenjung	100	60	0.60	350	150	0.43	100	60	0.60	350	240	0.69
2. Sankhuwasabha	400	270	0.68	390	230	0.59	460	300	0.65	550	330	0.60
3. Solukhumbu	100	70	0.70	110	60	0.55	100	60	0.60	70	40	0.57
Total	600	400	0.67	850	440	0.52	660	420	0.64	970	610	0.63
Central Mountain												
4. Dolakha	130	80	0.62	100	60	0.60	110	70	0.64	210	140	0.67
5. Rasuwa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	0.50
6. Sindhupalchok	260	200	0.77	280	150	0.54	290	160	0.55	740	410	0.55
Total	390	280	0.72	380	210	0.55	400	230	0.58	990	570	0.58
Western Mountain												
7. Manang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Mustang	40	30	0.75	40	20	0.50	40	20	0.50	-	-	-
Total	40	30	0.75	40	20	0.50	40	20	0.50	0	0	-
Mid-western Mountain												
9. Dolpa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	10	0.50
10. Jumla	20	20	1.00	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
11. Kalikot	60	60	1.00	50	30	0.60	40	30	0.75	100	40	0.40
12. Mugu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Humla	30	20	0.67	60	30	0.50	50	20	0.40	50	20	0.40
Total	110	100	0.91	130	70	0.54	110	60	0.55	190	80	0.42
Far-western Mountain												
14. Bajura	200	140	0.70	190	80	0.42	190	80	0.42	50	30	0.60
15. Bajhang	150	70	0.47	140	60	0.43	140	50	0.36	60	40	0.67
16. Darchula	110	70	0.64	110	50	0.45	110	50	0.45	250	150	0.60
Total	460	280	0.61	440	190	0.43	440	180	0.41	360	220	0.61
Eastern Hills												
17. Panchthar	760	480	0.63	750	380	0.51	670	460	0.69	850	590	0.69
18. Ilam	980	540	0.55	970	450	0.46	980	460	0.47	1250	630	0.50
19. Terhathum	390	230	0.59	380	200	0.53	220	120	0.55	760	420	0.55
20. Dhankuta	530	380	0.72	520	270	0.52	600	300	0.50	770	390	0.51
21. Bhojpur	360	320	0.89	310	160	0.52	330	170	0.52	650	390	0.60
22. Khotang	120	90	0.75	150	80	0.53	170	130	0.76	550	310	0.56
23. Okhaldhunga	490	220	0.45	400	230	0.58	430	240	0.56	420	240	0.57
24. Udayapur	4310	2400	0.56	4200	2360	0.56	4490	2910	0.65	3810	2240	0.59
Total	7940	4660	0.59	7680	4130	0.54	7890	4790	0.61	9060	5210	0.58
Central Hills												
25. Ramechhap	230	150	0.65	240	140	0.58	220	150	2.00	260	180	0.69
26. Sindhuli	5400	3850	0.71	5430	2900	0.53	5440	2990	0.55	4060	1170	0.29
27. Nuwakot	400	120	0.30	380	110	0.29	410	160	0.39	1050	550	0.52
28. Dhading	350	280	0.80	340	200	0.59	340	180	0.53	350	190	0.54
29. Kabhre	410	260	0.63	400	220	0.55	600	300	0.50	3450	1750	0.51
30. Bhaktapur	110	130	1.18	100	60	0.60	100	60	0.60	350	200	0.57
31. Kathmandu	50	40	0.80	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60	150	90	0.60
32. Lalitpur	450	320	0.71	400	230	0.58	400	210	0.53	2600	1820	0.70
33. Makawanpur	2330	1390	0.60	2310	1360	0.59	1820	1090	0.60	2330	1400	0.60
Total	9730	6540	0.67	9650	5250	0.54	9380	5170	0.55	14600	7350	0.50
Western Hills												
34. Syanja	400	220	0.55	250	130	0.52	120	60	0.50	440	250	0.57
35. Kaski	420	310	0.74	410	240	0.59	350	240	0.69	570	390	0.68
36. Lamjung	380	240	0.63	360	180	0.50	350	190	0.54	450	240	0.53
37. Tanahun	300	150	0.50	350	150	0.43	350	240	0.69	1050	680	0.65
38. Gorkha	380	270	0.71	370	210	0.57	630	500	0.79	550	350	0.64
39. Palpa	730	310	0.42	730	290	0.40	750	330	0.44	570	290	0.51
40. Arghakhanchi	130	70	0.54	130	60	0.46	180	90	0.50	320	200	0.63
41. Gulmi	240	180	0.75	240	150	0.63	250	160	0.64	1260	820	0.65
42. Myagdi	200	120	0.60	150	90	0.60	160	90	0.56	220	110	0.50
43. Parbat	320	280	0.88	290	170	0.59	170	120	0.71	260	220	0.85
44. Baglung	320	300	0.94	300	180	0.60	310	180	0.58	380	300	0.79
Total	3820	2450	0.64	3580	1850	0.52	3620	2200	0.61	6070	3850	0.63

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OILSEED

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1990/91			1991/92			1992/93			1993/94		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Mid-Eastern Hills												
45. Rolpa	60	40	0.67	50	30	0.60	40	20	0.50	560	280	0.50
46. Pyuthan	600	320	0.53	590	300	0.51	580	300	0.52	1500	770	0.51
47. Rukum	630	400	0.63	620	340	0.55	600	330	0.55	280	160	0.57
48. Salyan	1000	570	0.57	990	560	0.57	1000	580	0.58	1000	700	0.70
49. Surkhet	3000	2350	0.78	2980	1890	0.63	3590	2020	0.56	1880	1540	0.82
50. Dailekh	300	260	0.87	310	180	0.58	220	160	0.73	700	450	0.64
51. Jajarkot	380	160	0.42	260	130	0.50	260	130	0.50	190	100	0.53
Total	5970	4100	0.69	5800	3430	0.59	6290	3540	0.56	6110	4000	0.65
Far-Western hills												
52. Achham	240	160	0.67	270	120	0.44	270	130	0.48	270	140	0.52
53. Doti	700	520	0.74	670	360	0.54	680	350	0.51	240	150	0.63
54. Dadeldhura	1000	680	0.68	990	530	0.54	1000	550	0.55	1000	560	0.56
55. Baitadi	180	130	0.72	150	90	0.60	150	90	0.60	270	170	0.63
Total	2120	1490	0.70	2080	1100	0.53	2100	1120	0.53	1780	1020	0.57
Central Terai												
61. Mahottari	1010	570	0.56	1120	560	0.50	4630	2360	0.51	3550	1850	0.52
62. Dhanusha	3100	1990	0.64	3070	1630	0.53	5900	2950	0.50	4310	2370	0.55
63. Sarlahi	4790	3130	0.65	4510	2780	0.62	4620	2870	0.62	6520	4050	0.62
64. Bara	3700	2770	0.75	3670	2350	0.64	3580	2140	0.60	4200	2520	0.60
65. Parsa	2700	1700	0.63	2720	1590	0.58	2800	1470	0.53	3500	1860	0.53
66. Chitwan	22670	14080	0.62	22480	13850	0.62	22750	13420	0.59	18500	11100	0.60
67. Rautahat	3900	2750	0.71	4000	2470	0.62	4010	2480	0.62	6470	4530	0.70
Total	41870	26990	0.64	41570	25230	0.61	48290	27690	0.57	47050	28280	0.60
Western Terai												
68. Nawalparasi	6520	2930	0.45	6470	2980	0.46	6600	3100	0.47	7300	3650	0.50
69. Kapilbastu	2320	1570	0.68	2050	1230	0.60	2450	1490	0.61	7200	4050	0.56
70. Rupandehi	4650	2600	0.56	4610	2530	0.55	5130	2370	0.46	7500	4120	0.55
Total	13490	7100	0.53	13130	6740	0.51	14180	6960	0.49	22000	11820	0.54
Mid-western Terai												
71. Dang	17850	9820	0.55	18000	11700	0.65	18000	11770	0.65	13020	8530	0.66
72. Banke	4740	2410	0.51	4700	2370	0.50	4800	2430	0.51	4280	2570	0.60
73. Bardiya	13800	6210	0.45	11600	6060	0.52	11600	6260	0.54	1040	680	0.65
Total	36390	18440	0.51	34300	20130	0.59	34400	20460	0.59	18340	11780	0.64
Eastern Terai												
56. Jhapa	2800	1720	0.61	2950	1750	0.59	2990	1790	0.60	3000	1800	0.60
57. Morang	2200	1510	0.69	2180	1320	0.61	2400	1820	0.76	3510	2640	0.75
58. Sunsari	3310	2220	0.67	3280	1920	0.59	3270	1960	0.60	3100	1860	0.60
59. Saptari	1860	990	0.53	1840	850	0.46	1950	920	0.47	1980	1190	0.60
60. Siraha	1650	910	0.55	2400	1150	0.48	2430	960	0.40	2450	980	0.40
Total	11820	7350	0.62	12650	6990	0.55	13040	7450	0.57	14040	8470	0.60
Far-Western Terai												
74. Kailali	15110	8540	0.57	15900	8740	0.55	15900	8300	0.52	15500	8920	0.58
75. Kanchanpur	6450	3390	0.53	6390	3320	0.52	8500	5100	0.60	8500	5950	0.70
Total	21560	11930	0.55	22290	12060	0.54	24400	13400	0.55	24000	14870	0.62
Nepal Total :	156310	92140	0.59	154570	87840	0.57	165240	93690	0.57	165560	98130	0.59

(9) TOBACCO

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1978/79			1979/80			1980/81			1981/82		
	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield
Eastern Mountain												
1. Taplejung												
2. Sankhuwasabha												
3. Solukhumbu												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Central Mountain												
4. Dolakha												
5. Rasuwa												
6. Sindhupalchok												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Western Mountain												
7. Manang												
8. Mustang												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Mid-western Mountain												
9. Dolpa												
10. Jumla	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50			
11. Kalikot												
12. Mugu												
13. Humla												
Total	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	0	0	
Far-western Mountain												
14. Bajura	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60	40	20	0.50	40	20	0.50
15. Bajhang	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
16. Darchula												
Total	70	40	0.57	70	40	0.57	70	40	0.57	70	40	0.57
Eastern Hills												
17. Panchthar												
18. Ilam												
19. Terhathum												
20. Dhankuta	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
21. Bhojpur												
22. Khotang												
23. Okhaldhunga												
24. Udayapur	120	100	0.83	120	100	0.83	100	80	0.80	100	80	0.80
Total	150	120	0.80	150	120	0.80	120	90	0.75	120	90	0.75
Central Hills												
25. Ramechhap												
26. Sindhuli	50	40	0.80	60	50	0.83	40	30	0.75	50	40	0.80
27. Nuwakot				20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
28. Dhading	20	10	0.50									
29. Kabhre	10	10	1.00									
30. Bhaktapur												
31. Kathmandu												
32. Lalitpur												
33. Makawanpur												
Total	80	60	0.75	80	60	0.75	60	40	0.67	70	50	0.71
Western Hills												
34. Syanja												
35. Kaski							20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
36. Lamjung				30	10	0.33						
37. Tanahun	30	10	0.33	30	10	0.33	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
38. Gorkha												
39. Palpa												
40. Arghakhanchi												
41. Gulmi												
42. Myagdi												
43. Parbat												
44. Baglung												
Total	30	10	0.33	60	20	0.33	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60

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TOBACCO

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1978/79			1979/80			1980/81			1981/82		
	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield
Mid-Eastern Hills												
45. Rolpa												
46. Pyuthan												
47. Rukum												
48. Salyan												
49. Surkhet	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60
50. Dailekh	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
51. Jajarkot							20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
Total	60	40	0.67	60	40	0.67	90	50	0.56	90	50	0.56
Far-Western hills												
52. Achham							30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
53. Doti												
54. Dadeldhura												
55. Baitadi												
Total	0	0		0	0		30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
Central Terai												
61. Mahottari	1250	870	0.70	1180	830	0.70	1100	800	0.73	1060	730	0.69
62. Dhanusha	1480	1110	0.75	1450	1090	0.75	1140	910	0.80	1100	760	0.69
63. Sarlahi	1300	910	0.70	1250	940	0.75	1200	960	0.80	1120	760	0.68
64. Bara	150	100	0.67	120	80	0.67	120	90	0.75	120	100	0.83
65. Parsa	60	40	0.67	50	30	0.60	70	50	0.71	70	50	0.71
66. Chitwan	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75
67. Rautahat	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60
Total	4340	3090	0.71	4150	3030	0.73	3720	2870	0.77	3560	2460	0.69
Western Terai												
68. Nawalparasi	100	50	0.50	100	60	0.60	110	80	0.73	70	60	0.86
69. Kapilbastu	100	60	0.60	100	60	0.60	110	80	0.73	110	90	0.82
70. Rupandehi	50	20	0.40	50	20	0.40	50	30	0.60	60	40	0.67
Total	250	130	0.52	250	140	0.56	270	190	0.70	240	190	0.79
Mid-western Terai												
71. Dang	130	100	0.77	130	100	0.77	200	120	0.60	120	80	0.67
72. Banke	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60	60	40	0.67	60	40	0.67
73. Bardiya	70	50	0.71	70	50	0.71	150	110	0.73	100	70	0.70
Total	250	180	0.72	250	180	0.72	410	270	0.66	280	190	0.68
Eastern Terai												
56. Jhapa	180	130	0.72	180	140	0.78	100	80	0.80	170	140	0.82
57. Morang	520	420	0.81	530	430	0.81	520	420	0.81	490	370	0.76
58. Sunsari	120	90	0.75	120	90	0.75	120	90	0.75	120	90	0.75
59. Saptari	330	250	0.76	320	260	0.81	340	270	0.79	280	210	0.75
60. Siraha	1100	860	0.78	1190	880	0.74	1200	960	0.80	1180	830	0.70
Total	2250	1750	0.78	2340	1800	0.77	2280	1820	0.80	2240	1640	0.73
Far-Western Terai												
74. Kailali	60	40	0.67	60	40	0.67	60	40	0.67	60	40	0.67
75. Kanchanpur	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
Total	90	60	0.67	90	60	0.67	90	60	0.67	90	60	0.67
Nepal Total :	7590	5490	0.72	7520	5500	0.73	7210	5490	0.76	6840	4820	0.70

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TOBACCO

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1982/83			1983/84			1984/85			1985/86		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Eastern Mountain												
1. Taplejung												
2. Sankhuwasabha												
3. Solukhumbu												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Central Mountain												
4. Dolakha												
5. Rasuwa												
6. Sindhupalchok												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Western Mountain												
7. Manang												
8. Mustang												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Mid-western Mountain												
9. Dolpa												
10. Jumla												
11. Kalikot												
12. Mugu												
13. Humla												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Far-western Mountain												
14. Bajura												
15. Bajhang												
16. Darchula												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Eastern Hills												
17. Panchthar												
18. Ilam												
19. Terhathum												
20. Dhankuta	20	10	0.50	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	20	20	1.00
21. Bhojpur												
22. Khotang										20	20	1.00
23. Okhaldhunga												
24. Udayapur	60	40	0.67	80	50	0.63	100	80	0.80	70	40	0.57
Total	80	50	0.63	110	70	0.64	130	100	0.77	110	80	0.73
Central Hills												
25. Ramechhap												
26. Sindhuli	50	40	0.80	50	40	0.80	80	60	0.75	50	30	0.60
27. Nuwakot	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
28. Dhading												
29. Kabhre												
30. Bhaktapur												
31. Kathmandu												
32. Lalitpur												
33. Makawanpur				20	10	0.50	30	20	0.67	20	10	0.50
Total	80	60	0.75	100	70	0.70	130	90	0.69	90	50	0.56
Western Hills												
34. Syanja												
35. Kaski												
36. Lamjung												
37. Tanahun	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	20	10	0.50
38. Gorkha												
39. Palpa												
40. Arghakhanchi												
41. Gulmi												
42. Myagdi												
43. Parbat												
44. Baglung												
Total	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	20	10	0.50

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TOBACCO

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1982/83			1983/84			1984/85			1985/86		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
Mid-Eastern Hills												
45. Rolpa												
46. Pyuthan												
47. Rukum												
48. Salyan												
49. Surkhet	50	30	0.60	40	20	0.50	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
50. Dailekh												
51. Jajarkot												
Total	50	30	0.60	40	20	0.50	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
Far-Western hills												
52. Achham												
53. Doti												
54. Dadeldhura												
55. Baitadi												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Central Terai												
61. Mahottari	1640	1460	0.89	1640	1460	0.89	1000	860	0.86	830	500	0.60
62. Dhanusha	2560	1720	0.67	2590	2070	0.80	1260	1070	0.85	1480	550	0.37
63. Sarlahi	1120	760	0.68	1100	800	0.73	1690	1140	0.67	2060	1230	0.60
64. Bara	100	70	0.70	110	80	0.73	120	90	0.75	150	80	0.53
65. Parsa	70	50	0.71	80	50	0.63	90	40	0.44	90	50	0.56
66. Chitwan	40	30	0.75	30	20	0.67	40	30	0.75	20	10	0.50
67. Rautahat	50	30	0.60	50	30	0.60	60	40	0.67	140	80	0.57
Total	5580	4120	0.74	5600	4510	0.81	4260	3270	0.77	4770	2500	0.52
Western Terai												
68. Nawalparasi	50	30	0.60	40	20	0.50	100	80	0.80	100	80	0.80
69. Kapilbastu	80	50	0.63	60	40	0.67	120	90	0.75	120	100	0.83
70. Rupandehi	50	30	0.60	40	20	0.50	60	50	0.83	60	50	0.83
Total	180	110	0.61	140	80	0.57	280	220	0.79	280	230	0.82
Mid-western Terai												
71. Dang	100	80	0.80	80	60	0.75	150	100	0.67	30	20	0.67
72. Banke	50	30	0.60	80	50	0.63	100	70	0.70	90	60	0.67
73. Bardiya	60	40	0.67	50	30	0.60	120	90	0.75	120	90	0.75
Total	210	150	0.71	210	140	0.67	370	260	0.70	240	170	0.71
Eastern Terai												
56. Jhapa	320	170	0.53	530	420	0.79	570	450	0.79	550	380	0.69
57. Morang	500	400	0.80	330	200	0.61	400	240	0.60	410	170	0.41
58. Sunsari	120	90	0.75	120	90	0.75	150	110	0.73	160	90	0.56
59. Saptari	200	140	0.70	250	150	0.60	320	240	0.75	330	170	0.52
60. Siraha	1540	1270	0.82	1500	1050	0.70	1760	1320	0.75	1620	770	0.48
Total	2680	2070	0.77	2730	1910	0.70	3200	2360	0.74	3070	1580	0.51
Far-Western Terai												
74. Kailali	50	20	0.40	60	40	0.67	70	50	0.71	20	10	0.50
75. Kanchanpur	20	10	0.50	30	20	0.67	50	40	0.80	50	30	0.60
Total	70	30	0.43	90	60	0.67	120	90	0.75	70	40	0.57
Nepal Total :	8960	6640	0.74	9050	6880	0.76	8550	6430	0.75	8680	4680	0.54

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TOBACCO

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1986/87			1987/88			1988/89			1989/90		
	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield
Eastern Mountain												
1. Taplejung												
2. Sankhuwasabha												
3. Solukhumbu												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Central Mountain												
4. Dolakha												
5. Rasuwa												
6. Sindhupalchok												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Western Mountain												
7. Manang												
8. Mustang												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Mid-western Mountain												
9. Dolpa												
10. Jumla												
11. Kalikot												
12. Mugu												
13. Humla												
Total												
Far-western Mountain												
14. Bajura				20	10	0.50						
15. Bajhang												
16. Darchula	30	20	0.67									
Total	30	20	0.67	20	10	0.50	0	0		0	0	
Eastern Hills												
17. Panchthar												
18. Ilam												
19. Terhathum												
20. Dhankuta	20	10	0.50									
21. Bhojpur												
22. Khotang												
23. Okhaldhunga	30	10	0.33									
24. Udayapur	60	40	0.67	50	40	0.80	40	30	0.75	50	40	0.80
Total	110	60	0.55	50	40	0.80	40	30	0.75	50	40	0.80
Central Hills												
25. Ramechhap												
26. Sindhuli	60	30	0.50	50	30	0.60	60	30	0.50	60	40	0.67
27. Nuwakot	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	30	20	0.67
28. Dhading												
29. Kabhre												
30. Bhaktapur												
31. Kathmandu												
32. Lalitpur												
33. Makawanpur	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50						
Total	100	50	0.50	90	50	0.56	80	40	0.50	90	60	0.67
Western Hills												
34. Syanja												
35. Kaski												
36. Lamjung												
37. Tanahun	20	10	0.50									
38. Gorkha												
39. Palpa												
40. Arghakhanchi												
41. Gulmi												
42. Nyagdi												
43. Parbat												
44. Baglung												
Total	20	10	0.50	0	0		0	0		0	0	

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TOBACCO

Area: ha. Production (ha. H.T.)

	1986/87			1987/88			1988/89			1989/90		
	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield
Mid-Eastern Hills												
45. Rolpa												
46. Pyuthan												
47. Rukum												
48. Salyan												
49. Surkhet	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50						
50. Dailekh												
51. Jajarkot												
Total	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	0	0		0	0	
Far-Western hills												
52. Achham												
53. Doti												
54. Dadeldhura												
55. Baitadi												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Central Terai												
61. Mahottari	1650	910	0.55	1450	1020	0.70	1550	1240	0.80	1570	1540	0.98
62. Dhanusha	1400	840	0.60	890	620	0.70	1270	1020	0.80	1300	1250	0.96
63. Sarlahi	1350	810	0.60	610	370	0.61	910	600	0.66	920	790	0.86
64. Bara	160	70	0.44	150	90	0.60	30	20	0.67	40	30	0.75
65. Parsa	110	60	0.55	70	40	0.57	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
66. Chitwan	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50						
67. Rautahat	130	70	0.54	120	60	0.50	100	70	0.70	150	110	0.73
Total	4820	2770	0.57	3310	2210	0.67	3890	2970	0.76	4010	3740	0.93
Western Terai												
68. Nawalparasi	80	60	0.75	50	40	0.80	20	10	0.50	30	20	0.67
69. Kapilbastu	100	70	0.70	90	60	0.67	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
70. Rupandehi	50	30	0.60	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75
Total	230	160	0.70	180	130	0.72	80	50	0.63	90	60	0.67
Mid-western Terai												
71. Dang	30	20	0.67	40	20	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50
72. Banke	50	30	0.60	70	50	0.71	50	30	0.60	60	40	0.67
73. Bardiya	100	70	0.70	80	60	0.75	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75
Total	180	120	0.67	190	130	0.68	110	70	0.64	120	80	0.67
Eastern Terai												
56. Jhapa	540	370	0.69	530	380	0.72	830	570	0.69	840	680	0.81
57. Morang	400	160	0.40	390	230	0.59	400	240	0.60	450	310	0.69
58. Sunsari	150	90	0.60	140	100	0.71	140	90	0.64	150	120	0.80
59. Saptari	330	160	0.48	310	190	0.61	130	80	0.62	140	110	0.79
60. Siraha	1800	860	0.48	1200	960	0.80	1540	1200	0.78	1600	1350	0.84
Total	3220	1640	0.51	2570	1860	0.72	3040	2180	0.72	3180	2570	0.81
Far-Western Terai												
74. Kailali	50	30	0.60	20	10	0.50	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75
75. Kanchanpur	40	20	0.50	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	30	20	0.67
Total	90	50	0.56	40	20	0.50	60	40	0.67	70	50	0.71
Nepal Total :	8820	4890	0.55	6470	4460	0.69	7300	5380	0.74	7610	6600	0.87

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TOBACCO

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1990/91			1991/92			1992/93			1993/94		
	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield
Eastern Mountain												
1. Taplejung												
2. Sankhuwasabha										10	10	1.00
3. Solukhumbu												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		10	10	1.00
Central Mountain												
4. Dolakha												
5. Rasuwa												
6. Sindhupalchok												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Western Mountain												
7. Manang												
8. Mustang												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	
Mid-western Mountain												
9. Dolpa												
10. Jumla												
11. Kalikot										10	10	1.00
12. Mugu												
13. Humla												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		10	10	1.00
Far-western Mountain												
14. Bajura												
15. Bajhang										20	20	1.00
16. Darchula												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		20	20	1.00
Eastern Hills												
17. Panchthar												
18. Ilam										10	10	1.00
19. Terhathum												
20. Dhankuta										60	50	0.83
21. Bhojpur										50	50	1.00
22. Khotang										20	20	1.00
23. Okhaldhunga										90	90	1.00
24. Udayapur	50	40	0.80	40	30	0.75	50	40	0.80	50	50	1.00
Total	50	40	0.80	40	30	0.75	50	40	0.80	280	270	0.96
Central Hills												
25. Ramechhap												
26. Sindhuli	60	40	0.67	60	50	0.83	60	50	0.83	60	50	0.83
27. Nuwakot	30	20	0.67	30	25	0.83	30	20	0.67	20	20	1.00
28. Dhading												
29. Kabhre												
30. Bhaktapur												
31. Kathmandu												
32. Lalitpur												
33. Makawanpur												
Total	90	60	0.67	90	75	0.83	90	70	0.78	80	70	0.88
Western Hills												
34. Syanja												
35. Kaski												
36. Lamjung												
37. Tanahun												
38. Gorkha												
39. Palpa												
40. Arghakhanchi												
41. Gulmi												
42. Myagdi												
43. Parbat												
44. Baglung												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		0	0	

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TOBACCO

Area: ha. Production (ha. M.T.)

	1990/91			1991/92			1992/93			1993/94		
	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield	Area	Producti	Yield
Mid-Eastern Hills												
45. Rolpa										20	20	1.00
46. Pyulhan										50	40	0.80
47. Rukum										10	10	1.00
48. Salyan										110	100	0.91
49. Surkhet										90	70	0.78
50. Dailekh										50	30	0.60
51. Jajarkot												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		330	270	0.82
Far-Western hills												
52. Achham												
53. Doti												
54. Dadeldhura										10	10	1.00
55. Baitadi												
Total	0	0		0	0		0	0		10	10	1.00
Central Terai												
61. Mahottari	1400	1370	0.98	1400	1250	0.89	1400	1200	0.86	1410	1150	0.82
62. Dhanusha	1250	1220	0.98	1250	1230	0.98	1000	690	0.69	800	560	0.70
63. Sarlahi	1010	1180	1.17	700	700	1.00	650	650	1.00	1120	1050	0.94
64. Bara	40	30	0.75	40	35	0.88	130	110	0.85	130	120	0.92
65. Parsa	30	20	0.67	30	25	0.83	40	30	0.75	90	80	0.89
66. Chitwan												
67. Rautahat	150	120	0.80	140	110	0.79	150	130	0.87	120	110	0.92
Total	3880	3940	1.02	3560	3350	0.94	3370	2810	0.83	3670	3070	0.84
Western Terai												
68. Nawalparasi	30	20	0.67	30	25	0.83	30	20	0.67	50	40	0.80
69. Kapilbastu	20	10	0.50	20	15	0.75	20	10	0.50	20	20	1.00
70. Rupandehi	40	30	0.75	30	20	0.67	40	30	0.75	30	30	1.00
Total	90	60	0.67	80	60	0.75	90	60	0.67	100	90	0.90
Mid-western Terai												
71. Dang	20	10	0.50	20	10	0.50	10	10	1.00	20	20	1.00
72. Banke	60	50	0.83	50	40	0.80	50	40	0.80	50	40	0.80
73. Bardiya	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75	40	30	0.75
Total	120	90	0.75	110	80	0.73	100	80	0.80	110	90	0.82
Eastern Terai												
56. Jhapa	840	710	0.85	800	700	0.88	830	730	0.88	800	760	0.95
57. Morang	250	170	0.68	200	130	0.65	260	210	0.81	240	230	0.96
58. Sunsari	150	120	0.80	150	110	0.73	150	120	0.80	180	170	0.94
59. Saptari	140	110	0.79	110	90	0.82	180	170	0.94	190	180	0.95
60. Siraha	1600	1620	1.01	1300	1320	1.02	1460	1670	1.14	1000	1100	1.10
Total	2980	2730	0.92	2560	2350	0.92	2880	2900	1.01	2410	2440	1.01
Far-Western Terai												
74. Kailali	50	40	0.80	50	40	0.80	50	40	0.80	50	40	0.80
75. Kanchanpur	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67	30	20	0.67
Total	80	60	0.75	80	60	0.75	80	60	0.75	80	60	0.75
Nepal Total :	7290	6980	0.96	6520	6005	0.92	6660	6020	0.90	7110	6410	0.90

Table 6
Monthly National Average Price of some Agricultural Commodities

S. N	Commodities	Year	Mid-Jul		Mid-Aug		Mid-Sep		Mid-Oct		Mid-Nov		Mid-Dec		Mid-Jan		Rs Per kg	
			Mid-Jul	Mid-Aug	Mid-Sep	Mid-Oct	Mid-Nov	Mid-Dec	Mid-Jan	Mid-Feb								
1	Rice Coarse	1993/94	12.11		12.35	12.33	11.88	11.29	10.74	10.53								
		1994/95	12.26		12.73	13.01	12.00	12.01	11.62	11.66								
2	Wheat	1993/94	6.72		7.01	7.13	7.43	8.09	7.90	8.00								
		1994/95	8.16		8.21	8.41	8.43	9.09	9.17	9.27								
3	Maize	1993/94	6.31		6.15	5.83	5.92	6.25	6.51	6.43								
		1994/95	8.21		7.73	7.12	7.07	7.20	7.54	7.83								
4	Black Gram	1993/94	21.91		22.17	22.82	23.06	22.54	21.39	21.59								
		1994/95	27.38		17.91	27.60	28.68	30.18	32.22	33.75								
5	Rahar	1993/94	25.25		25.60	27.16	26.77	27.19	27.07	27.46								
		1994/95	29.55		31.18	31.97	30.66	32.48	32.61	31.76								
6	Linseed Oil	1993/94	53.14		53.52	53.93	54.30	53.67	54.75	54.53								
		1994/95	55.25		56.24	56.91	56.43	57.84	58.56	59.23								
7	Ghee (Purified)	1993/94	122.41		121.60	117.26	117.30	117.91	122.06	121.73								
		1994/95	123.90		123.66	127.01	136.04	132.75	132.14	133.24								
8	Mutton	1993/94	88.85		89.76	92.22	89.69	90.15	91.48	92.03								
		1994/95	93.75		94.14	95.40	99.83	97.08	97.16	98.20								
9	Potato	1993/94	7.31		7.53	9.13	8.54	8.77	7.75	6.68								
		1994/95	8.51		8.38	8.76	10.17	10.15	7.66	7.02								
10	Onion	1993/94	9.19		9.68	11.89	13.34	18.05	20.52	19.43								
		1994/95	12.41		13.36	14.33	13.95	15.55	15.53	14.76								
11	Ginger	1993/94	25.44		26.50	24.69	22.62	19.63	17.92	21.00								
		1994/95	34.84		31.39	28.18	28.05	25.38	24.49	22.44								

Cond...

S. N	Commodities	Year	Mid-Feb		Mid-Mar		Mid-Apr		Mid-May		Mid-June		National Average of Nine Months
			Mid-Mar	Mid-Feb	Mid-Apr	Mid-Mar	Mid-May	Mid-Apr	Mid-May	Mid-June	Mid-May		
1	Rice Coarse	1993/94	10.46	11.00	11.28	11.78	12.03	11.48					11.48
		1994/95	11.82	11.46	12.76	12.96	12.92	12.27					12.27
2	Wheat	1993/94	7.55	8.13	7.48	7.37	7.60	7.53					7.53
		1994/95	9.34	9.64	8.11	7.92	8.40	8.68					8.68
3	Maize	1993/94	6.55	6.65	8.26	7.11	7.18	6.60					6.60
		1994/95	7.91	7.62	8.27	8.19	8.40	7.76					7.76
4	Black Gram	1993/94	21.18	21.91	23.70	25.36	16.02	22.80					22.80
		1994/95	34.70	35.43	38.20	39.55	41.67	33.11					33.11
5	Rahar	1993/94	27.63	27.92	28.15	28.76	29.16	27.34					27.34
		1994/95	32.01	32.81	33.85	36.61	38.66	32.85					32.85
6	Linseed Oil	1993/94	52.57	52.92	53.90	53.84	53.79	53.73					53.73
		1994/95	58.96	59.96	60.01	61.48	62.65	58.63					58.63
7	Ghee (Purified)	1993/94	120.02	120.63	120.67	124.06	124.09	120.81					120.81
		1994/95	134.63	137.66	136.56	138.77	140.09	133.10					133.10
8	Mutton	1993/94	93.67	91.05	92.78	94.08	94.53	91.69					91.69
		1994/95	98.18	96.07	101.33	99.38	102.77	97.77					97.77
9	Potato	1993/94	6.46	6.12	6.52	7.37	7.81	7.50					7.50
		1994/95	6.70	7.20	7.68	9.27	10.41	8.49					8.49
10	Onion	1993/94	16.29	13.26	11.02	9.70	9.42	13.48					13.48
		1994/95	13.43	15.20	11.30	10.57	11.62	13.50					13.50
11	Ginger	1993/94	18.30	22.09	29.56	33.47	31.78	24.42					24.42
		1994/95	25.54	20.92	34.28	34.39	35.98	28.82					28.82

* Provisional
Source: Agriculture Development Department, Agriculture Marketing Division.

Table 7
Annual (Average) Retail Prices of Some Agricultural Commodities by Districts
Year 2049-2051 (1992/93-1994/95)

Districts	Commodities Year	R s/kg					
		Raw Rice Coarse	Parboiled Rice	Wheat	Maize	Blackgram	Pigeon Pea
1: Achham	2049	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2050	20.23	-	8.97	6.96	25.97	30.64
	2051	18.00	-	12.09	9.08	36.60	38.67
2: Bhojpur	2049	17.37	16.35	9.09	7.57	30.40	32.00
	2050	16.84	-	6.86	5.16	28.36	30.82
	2051	19.58	-	11.18	7.56	34.55	39.08
3: Dhankuta	2049	9.77	-	8.53	6.66	20.45	27.31
	2050	9.50	-	7.64	6.68	20.40	26.55
	2051	10.78	-	7.50	7.47	25.54	30.12
4: Doti	2049	12.49	-	9.66	6.67	23.97	30.53
	2050	10.92	-	7.05	7.50	25.19	30.61
	2051	11.06	-	8.50	-	-	32.34
5: Ilam	2049	11.27	10.10	7.81	7.34	17.05	26.33
	2050	11.80	-	6.69	7.55	18.00	27.44
	2051	13.32	13.50	7.81	8.13	25.86	30.88
6: Jumla	2049	-	19.63	12.58	10.52	25.22	-
	2050	19.50	19.37	13.65	10.54	29.15	33.00
	2051	-	19.70	14.84	13.28	28.05	60.11
7: Kaski	2049	11.10	9.95	8.29	8.00	22.34	24.22
	2050	10.97	10.88	8.04	8.10	19.96	24.41
	2051	11.91	-	8.90	8.81	31.21	29.78
8: Kathmandu	2049	11.00	-	8.55	8.50	24.66	25.87
	2050	10.44	11.00	8.58	7.96	23.72	26.11
	2051	11.89	11.06	9.00	8.83	36.10	31.03
9: Nuwakot	2049	11.67	-	7.17	6.25	24.20	27.14
	2050	11.31	-	6.06	6.14	22.95	27.57
	2051	12.16	-	7.29	-	31.61	30.89

Source : Agricultural marketing Information Bulletin, MoA, 2052

Contd...

Note: 2049=1992/93; 2050=1993/94; 2051=1994/95

Districts	Commodities Year	Mustard Oil	Ghee Purified	Mutton	Potato	Onion	Ginger
1: Achham	2049	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2050	64.73	84.40	83.75	12.63	12.59	17
	2051	67.45	82.00	76.00	13.80	11.33	14
2: Bhojpur	2049	66.75	136.38	68.33	6.06	16.08	13
	2050	59.66	124.71	70.00	7.71	23.85	23
	2051	65.34	117.92	70.00	8.75	27.50	33
3: Dhankuta	2049	56.46	114.22	73.79	5.62	8.52	11
	2050	54.63	95.68	78.64	7.21	14.30	20
	2051	58.24	86.07	82.97	7.55	10.79	26
4: Doti	2049	54.47	97.78	100.00	8.91	11.79	20
	2050	48.90	99.17	100.83	10.23	16.26	24
	2051	51.76	101.65	108.08	10.03	15.38	23
5: Illam	2049	56.89	126.39	67.78	5.36	8.56	7
	2050	54.67	113.89	72.67	4.39	12.89	16
	2051	59.94	131.56	78.75	7.38	11.25	21
6: Jumla	2049	69.84	154.00	59.70	5.20	15.00	15
	2050	72.35	125.23	73.45	5.77	16.00	32
	2051	73.89	111.11	80.00	9.22	41.13	65
7: Kaski	2049	52.19	115.00	97.29	6.17	8.05	14
	2050	51.32	125.44	116.25	7.04	13.19	19
	2051	56.35	130.75	121.77	8.76	11.22	33
8: Kathmandu	2049	56.46	140.00	108.96	7.61	8.91	19
	2050	52.03	140.00	124.65	8.29	13.07	29
	2051	55.76	157.22	129.79	8.48	10.71	37
9: Nuwakot	2049	62.57	133.98	89.55	6.24	9.02	16
	2050	60.90	139.46	102.50	6.79	14.67	19
	2051	58.00	151.11	110.0	7.28	13.81	26

Contd....

Districts	Commodities Year	Raw Rice Medium	Raw rice Fine	Flattened Rice	Wheat Flour	Green Gram
1: Achham	2049	-	-	-	-	-
	2050	21.51	23.10	30.88	11.96	36.00
	2051	18.00	-	30.00	14.31	-
2: Bhojpur	2049	19.22	21.49	23.82	13.44	-
	2050	18.05	19.97	24.31	6.42	37.43
	2051	20.25	23.67	30.89	-	44.05
3: Dhankuta	2049	11.58	14.53	13.50	9.44	26.16
	2050	11.58	17.92	13.99	9.76	25.89
	2051	10.78	20.22	14.53	11.25	30.05
4: Doti	2049	14.21	16.70	18.49	11.30	24.52
	2050	13.57	-	17.08	11.11	27.16
	2051	11.08	24.00	16.62	11.83	32.62
5: Illam	2049	12.03	14.54	21.3	11.14	26.54
	2050	13.08	16.67	21.58	12.17	28.00
	2051	13.00	20.40	24.80	11.90	28.40
6: Jumla	2049	24.74	28.86	-	18.03	-
	2050	31.92	22.77	46.81	27.70	-
	2051	-	-	43.76	35.47	30.20
7: Kaski	2049	12.86	15.86	13.90	9.37	28.65
	2050	13.26	18.22	14.02	9.05	28.37
	2051	11.94	21.09	15.13	10.30	30.91
8: Kathmandu	2049	14.04	22.47	12.97	10.00	30.53
	2050	14.35	22.56	13.43	9.96	29.47
	2051	11.89	23.39	14.17	10.35	31.73
9: Nuwakot	2049	14.18	16.76	15.20	9.07	27.59
	2050	14.47	18.20	15.08	9.67	30.16
	2051	12.33	-	15.72	10.46	30.71
10: Palpa	2049	13.45	16.79	13.79	11.35	28.25
	2050	13.17	18.59	13.63	9.25	31.25
	2051	11.40	20.69	14.61	12.05	30.71

Contd....

Districts	Commodities Year	Lentils Broken	Soya bean	Mustard Seed	Chicken	Hen Egg
1: Achham	2049	-	-	-	-	-
	2050	25.29	-	-	98.54	3.48
	2051	35.85	10.92	-	100.00	3.50
2: Bhojpur	2049	-	15.28	29.02	-	2.85
	2050	20.43	15.99	23.15	73.54	2.88
	2051	36.22	21.54	-	70.00	-
3: Dhankuta	2049	21.94	13.05	28.50	75.20	2.65
	2050	20.95	14.92	-	71.43	2.97
	2051	24.62	21.49	-	76.18	2.92
4: Doti	2049	22.81	8.79	20.33	-	3.00
	2050	24.01	10.41	-	118.75	3.30
	2051	26.29	11.12	-	85.00	3.51
5: Illam	2049	24.41	17.20	-	62.08	2.42
	2050	23.33	15.50	-	101.67	2.83
	2051	28.00	18.00	-	77.00	2.80
6: Jumla	2049	-	-	-	84.51	4.00
	2050	-	17.30	-	128.57	4.00
	2051	22.85	21.23	-	112.50	4.25
7: Kaski	2049	21.39	16.13	-	71.27	2.83
	2050	19.91	15.37	28.40	90.71	3.22
	2051	23.55	19.13	-	98.53	3.27
8: Kathmandu	2049	22.97	19.08	-	77.16	2.76
	2050	20.90	17.81	-	81.15	3.34
	2051	24.00	21.52	-	89.00	2.69
9: Nuwakot	2049	23.62	16.52	22.83	71.66	2.64
	2050	22.64	15.67	-	82.39	3.43
	2051	28.83	17.62	-	88.68	3.37
10: Palpa	2049	23.16	16.66	-	81.87	2.48
	2050	20.00	16.09	-	80.63	2.61
	2051	23.18	18.46	-	90.00	2.74

Contd....

Districts	Commodities Year	Buff Meat	Fish Fresh	Milk	Tomato	Chilly Dry
1: Achham	2049	-	-	-	-	-
	2050	-	58.86	11.77	18.86	87.50
	2051	-	60.00	11.18	21.16	100.00
2: Bhojpur	2049	39.58	67.50	9.02	11.00	-
	2050	40.00	-	9.41	24.83	82.71
	2051	40.00	68.61	10.64	22.56	91.11
3: Dhankuta	2049	40.10	70.14	8.79	10.80	108.82
	2050	44.20	80.00	11.74	10.68	65.77
	2051	40.72	80.00	11.61	12.01	71.21
4: Doti	2049	-	-	11.30	18.63	97.58
	2050	-	62.35	13.87	21.64	88.05
	2051	-	63.75	13.76	19.42	82.80
5: Illam	2049	30.00	65.13	8.80	13.58	76.45
	2050	34.17	67.50	10.08	12.00	91.58
	2051	40.00	78.00	10.00	20.60	105.00
6: Jumla	2049	62.00	62.61	-	-	-
	2050	56.99	64.24	20.24	22.54	-
	2051	61.11	77.22	18.00	33.40	-
7: Kaski	2049	42.14	65.39	13.00	16.41	63.27
	2050	41.62	82.17	15.00	17.43	34.67
	2051	46.43	76.74	14.00	21.93	51.79
8: Kathmandu	2049	37.39	79.53	13.00	13.95	77.62
	2050	42.85	80.20	15.00	16.58	53.38
	2051	45.00	80.00	15.00	20.49	65.93
9: Nuwakot	2049	41.47	72.75	12.91	13.35	79.18
	2050	49.84	-	14.90	23.92	65.93
	2051	55.20	60.00	15.17	21.00	65.26
10: Palpa	2049	41.70	75.00	12.79	10.63	82.29
	2050	39.79	70.56	13.07	12.41	44.06
	2051	42.45	70.00	13.50	17.30	54.79

Table 8
 Production of Tea (FY 1974/75 - 1990/91)

			(in MT)
Fiscal Year	NTDC	Private Sector	Total
1974/75	47	207	254
1975/76	59	307	366
1976/77	68	327	395
1977/78	74	339	413
1978/79	88	238	326
1979/80	121	266	387
1980/81	146	389	535
1981/82	181	444	625
1982/83	239	475	714
1983/84	311	516	827
1984/85	414	575	989
1985/86	436	616	1052
1986/87	477	635	1112
1987/88	515	775	1290
1988/89	555	629	1184
1989/90	737	656	1393
1990/91*	725	524	1249

Source: Nepal Tea Development Board, 1993 annual report.

* Estimated from the production of the first nine months.

Table 9
Sales Prices of Chemical Fertilisers

Unit Rs/M.T.

Fertilizers	A. Sulphate	Complex	Urea	T.S.P	Potash
Year					
1980/81	1870.00 2400.00	2269.50 2800.00	2440.00 3100.00	2700.00	1572.50
1981/82	2400.00	2800.00	3100.00	2700.00	1572.50
1982/83	2400.00	2800.00 3250.00	3100.00 3400.00	2700.00	1572.50
1983/84	2400.00	3250.00	3500.00	2700.00	1572.50
1984/85	2400.00	3250.00	3500.00	2700.00	1572.00
1985/86	2400.00 3000.00	3250.00 4200.00	4200.00	2700.00 3370.00	2100.00
1986/87	3000.00 5850.00	4200.00 3990.00	4200.00 3990.00	2700.00 3201.50	2100.00 1995.00
1187/88	2850.00	3990.00	3920.00	3371.50	1995.00
1988/89	3050.00	4375.00	3990.00	3700.00	2190.00
1989/90	3111.00	4502.00	4070.00	3963.00	2315.00
1990/91	3111.00	4502.00	4070.00	3963.00	2315.00
1991/92*	4670.00	6300.00	5710.00	5150.00	2900.00
1991/92	4200.00	5680.00	5140.00	4640.00	8500.00
1992/93	6900.00	10000.00	5600.00	8000.00	8500.00
1993/94	6900.00	10000.00	5600.00	8000.00	8500.00
1994/95	6900.00	10000.00	5600.00	8000.00	8500.00

Source: Agricultural Marketing Information Bulletin Special Issue 1994

Table 10
List of FAO Supported Vegetables Production Pockets

District	Production Pockets	Technical Support Centre
Dhankuta	Guthitar, Belhara, Angdin Dhankuta Municipality Mulghat, Bhedetar	Agriculture Centre, Paipalte, Dhankuta
Saptari	Khokshar, Beghuwa Kalyampur, Gorpar	Agriculture Centre, Paipalte, Tarhara
Dhanusha	Devpura, Rupaiya, Ladbela Naktajhisi, (Dhalkebar) Hanhapur, Benghazipur	Horticulture Farm, Janakpur
Bara	Bisambhapur Kolaiya Municipality Prastoka, Dashindikaya Parwanipur, Simanagaon Raghunathpur	Agriculture Centre
Makwanpur	Daman, Palung Bajrabarahi/Tistung Hetauda Municipality Handikhola, Aghor Shikharkot, Ghatikhola Phedigaon, Anghree Okhagaon	Horticulture Farm, Daman
Chitwan	Khairani, Jugedi Narayanpur/Lanku Chainpur	Horticulture Farm, Yngyapuri
Dhading	Naubise Mahadevbesi/Simale Bhumisthan, Bairani Gajuni, Benighat, Adamghat Jivanpur, Chhatre, Deurali Dhasa, Charadi, Jogimara Pidar, Kumpur, Kalleri Malekhu, Mayatar Dhadingbesi, Kanikhola Dharke, Talghar	Horticulture Farm Dhunibesi
Nuwakot	Dhikure, Labdo, Sera, Battar Bailer, Maharandihi Gauribesi, Belkot, Kakani Madanpur, Chaughala Chaukhuda	Horticulture Farm Tisuli

contd...

Kathmandu	Budhanilkantha Dakshinkali, Thankot Balambu, Balkhu Swayambhu, , Dallu Shouvabhagawai, Balaju Gangabu, Sankhu, Sungaijal	Vegetable Research and Seed Production Centre , Khumaltar
Bhaktapur	Nankhel, Sipadol, Bageshwai Gundu, Thimi, Nagadesh Saga	Vegetable Research and Seed Production Centre , Khumaltar
Lalitpur	Chapagoan, Sisneni Lele Highway, Thecho Imadol Lalitpur Municipality Thaiba, Luvu	Vegetable Research and Seed Production Centre , Khumaltar
Kabhre	Panchkhal, Bajrajogini Dhulikhel, Banepa, Nal Baharabise, Timpiple Jaisithok	Horticulture Farm Panchkhal
Kaski	Pokhara Municipality Sisuwa, Lekhanath Rakhi, Hyanja, Lumle	Horticulture Farm Pokhara
Syangja	Walling, Dhamubase Syanja, Karandada	Horticulture Farm Pokhara
Palpa	Palpa, Madanpokhara Pipaldada, Dhovan, Prabas Mausyang	Horticulture Farm Palpa
Rupendehi	Sunedi, Dhakdo, Chawkhar	Horticulture Farm Palpa
Kpilvastu	Dhankwahi, Nilghawa Bergadhi, Beragadha Sewokhae	Horticulture Farm Palpa
Banke	Himina, Nauvasta Mahadavpui, Shyegaon	Horticulture Farm Khazura
Dhangadhi	Dhangadhi Municipality Malaghati, Panchthar	Vegetable Seed Production Centre Dadeldhura
Dadeldhura	Ghattarghoti Nabadurga	Vegetable Seed Production Centre Dadeldhura
Dang	Tulsipur, Gharahi, Lamahi	
Ilam	Ilam Municipality Barbote	

Source: Fresh Vegetable and Vegetable Seed Production Project, HMG/N, FAO, 1995

Table 11
Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Item

Items	Unit	Quantity per person per annum				
		Rural Nepal			Urban Nepal	
		Terai	Hills	Mountains	Terai	Hills
Total grains and cereal	Kg.	198.0	174.3	147.5	164.6	156.2
Rice	Kg.	149.9	69.2	36.4	120.5	122.1
Beaten rice	Kg.	1.7	1.7	0.2	1.9	5.2
Total flour	Kg.	44.6	70.8	85.1	42.2	24.4
Wheat flour	Kg.	37.3	17.7	16.2	41.4	7.4
Maize flour	Kg.	5.0	23.8	32.3	0.5	4.3
Millet, buck-wheat etc.	Kg.	2.3	29.3	36.6	0.3	2.7
Other grains	Kg.	1.8	32.6	25.8	-	4.5
Maize*	Kg.	1.8	30.6	23.1	-	4.1
Others	Kg.	-	2.0	2.7	-	0.4
Total pulses	Kg.	11.8	7.3	4.6	11.6	9.1
Black gram	Kg.	0.5	2.4	2.0	0.4	4.4
Arhar	Kg.	2.5	0.2	-	3.3	1.3
Lentil	Kg.	4.5	0.3	0.1	5.7	2.4
Masyang	Kg.	-	1.5	0.7	-	-
All others	Kg.	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.0
Potato	Kg.	24.0	13.2	39.5	23.2	24.1
Dried onion	Kg.	3.0	1.2	0.6	4.9	4.7
Meat and fish	Kg.	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.0	6.4
Sugar (white)	Kg.	1.2	1.4	0.9	3.2	4.9
Salt	Kg.	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7
Ghee	Kg.	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.6
Mustard oil	Litre	2.9	1.9	1.3	3.5	3.8
Milk (fresh)	Litre	13.4	23.0	18.8	16.5	14.5
Milk (bottle)	Litre	-	-	-	0.6	17.8
Chillies	Gram	779	458	440	672	499
Turmeric	Gram	337	195	81	373	374

* Includes Chyankhala (split maize)

Source : Multipurpose Household Budget Survey -- Nepal Rastra Bank, 1988-89

Table 12
 Incidence of Poverty at Regional Level

Regions	Percentage of households below the poverty line			Percentage of population below the poverty line		
	Rural	Urban	Total ¹	Rural	Urban	Total ¹
Terai	34.1	20.2	33.0	35.4	24.1	34.5
Hills	49.8	12.6	47.1	52.7	14.5	50.0
Mountains*	36.0	-	36.0	44.1	-	44.1
Nepal ¹	40.7	16.1		43.1	19.2	

1. Weighted averages of rural and urban areas. The ratio of total population in the rural and urban terai is calculated at 0.919408 and 0.080592. This ratio for the hills works out at 0.928029 and 0.071971. Similarly for rural and urban Nepal it works out at 0.930572 and 0.069428 respectively

* The Mountains have no urban area

Source: Multipurpose Household Budget Survey – Nepal Rastra Bank, 1988 –89

Table 13
Average Cost of Production Per Ropani in Phedigaon/Phatbazar

Crop: Cauliflower

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	15	900
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	100
(3) Seed	-	-	25
(4) Fertilizer			
(a) Manure	Doko*	60	480
(b) Chemical Fertilizer			
• DAP	Kg	30	555
• Ammonium Sulphate	Kg	30	315
• Uria	Kg	15	143
(5) Pesticide & Neutrants	Kg		
(a) Pesticide	-	-	90
(b) Multiplex	-	-	60
(c) Borex	-	-	60
(6) Interest on variable Cost			164
Variable Cost Total			2,892
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	RS		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total			152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		3,044
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	800	14,400
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs. 0.25/Kg)	Rs/Kg	-	200
6. Net Profit	Rs		11,156

Source : Based on Hearing Survey by the Study Team 1996

Note: Information gathered in the course of field survey (Phedigaon/Phatbazar, Namtar and Chisapani) was mainly based on the memory of the farmers for they do not maintain any records of the various inputs and outputs of production.

Table 14
 Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Phedigaon/Phatbazar

Crop: Potato

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	24	1,440
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	2	200
(3) Seed	Kg	150	1,500
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	50	400
• Chemical Fertilizer	Kg	35	648
(5) Pesticide & Neutrants			30
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		253
Variable Cost Total	Rs		4,471
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		4,623
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	1000	6,000
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs. 0.25/Kg)			250
6. Net Profit	Rs		1,127

Table 15
Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Namtar

Crops: Maize

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	14	700
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	130
(3) Seed	Kg	2	40
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	30	150
• Chemical Fertilizer	Kg	10	80
(5) Pesticide & Neulant	Rs	-	-
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		66
Variable Cost Total	Rs		1,166
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		1,318
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	200	1,060
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 0.75 to Chuniya and 0.25 to Hetaunda)	Kg	200	200
6. Net Profit	Rs		-458

Table 16
Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Namtar

Crops: Paddy

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	13	650
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	130
(3) Seed	Kg	4	72
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	30	150
• Chemical Fertilizer	Kg		
(5) Pesticide & Neutrants	Rs	-	30
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		62
Variable Cost Total	Rs		1,094
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		1,246
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	200	900
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 0.75 to Chuniya and 0.25 to Hetaunda)	Kg	200	200
6. Net Profit	Rs		-546

Table 17
Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Namtar

Crops: Wheat

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	6	300
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	130
(3) Seed	Kg	10	150
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	-	-
• Chemical Fertilizer	Kg	10	130
(5) Pesticide & Neutrant	Rs	-	22
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		44
Variable Cost Total	Rs		776
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		928
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	100	600
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 0.75 to Chuniya and 0.25 to Hetaunda)	Rs		100
6. Net Profit	Rs		-428

Table 18
Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Namtar

Crops: Potato

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	9	450
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	130
(3) Seed	Kg	90	1,080
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	30	150
• Chemical Fertilizer	Kg	3	54
(5) Pesticide & Neutrant	Rs	-	30
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		114
Variable Cost Total	Rs		2,008
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		2,160
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	600	3,600
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 0.75 to Chuniya and 0.25 to Hetaunda)	Rs		600
6. Net Profit	Rs		840

Table 19
Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Namtar

Crops: Cauliflower

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	14	700
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	130
(3) Seed	Kg	-	100
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	40	200
• Chemical Fertilizer	Kg	-	110
(5) Pesticide & Neutrant	Rs	-	55
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		78
Variable Cost Total	Rs		1,373
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		1,525
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	1200	10,800
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 0.75 to Chuniya and 0.25 to Hetaunda)	Rs		1,200
6. Net Profit	Rs		8,075

Table 20
Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Namtar

Crops: Ginger

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	12	600
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	2	260
(3) Seed	Kg	100	2,000
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	40	200
• Chemical Fertilizer	Kg	-	78
(5) Pesticide & Neutrants	Rs	-	-
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		188
Variable Cost Total	Rs		3,326
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		3,478
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	1,000	14,000
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 0.75 to Chuniya and 0.25 to Hetaunda)	Rs		1,000
6. Net Profit	Rs		9,522

Table 21
Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Namtar

Crops: Garlic

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	29	1,450
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	130
(3) Seed	Kg	15	750
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	60	300
• Chemical Fertilizer	Kg	-	400
(5) Pesticide & Neutrant	Rs	-	-
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		182
Variable Cost Total	Rs		3,212
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		3,364
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	750	13,500
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 0.75 to Chuniya and 0.25 to Hetaunda)	Rs		750
6. Net Profit	Rs		9,386

Table 22

Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Chisapani

Crops: Potato

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	19	1,140
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	150
(3) Seed	Kg	150	1,500
(4) Fertilizer			
• Manure	Doko	15	75
• Chemical Fertilizer	kg	75	1,338
(5) Pesticide & Neutrants	Rs	-	-
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs	-	255
Variable Cost Total	Rs		4,508
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		4,660
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	1300	7,800
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 1 to Phedigaon and Rs 0.25 to market)	Rs		1,625
6. Net Profit	Rs		1,515

Table 23

Average Cost of Production per Ropani in Chisapani

Crops: Cauliflower

Particulars	Unit	Quantity	Total Amount (Rs)
1. Variable Cost			
(1) Human Labour	Day	16	960
(2) One pair of bullock and operator	Day	1	150
(3) Seed	Kg	-	112
(4) Fertilizer			
· Manure			
· Chemical Fertilizer	Kg	150	2,775
(5) Pesticide & Neutrants	Rs		160
(6) Interest on variable Cost	Rs		249
Variable Cost Total	Rs		4,406
2. Fixed Cost			
(1) Land Revenue	Rs		2
(2) Preparing and Maintenance of Farm Equipment	Rs		20
(3) Depreciation on Farm Equipment	Rs		130
Fixed Cost Total	Rs		152
3. Total Cost (1 + 2)	Rs		4,558
4. Gross Income			
(1) Gross Production	Kg	950	17,100
5. Marketing cost incurred (Rs 1 to Phedigaon & Rs 0.25 to the market)	Rs		1,188
6. Net Profit	Rs		11,354

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