

## E.5 AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN

### E.5.1 The Project Area

As for the Project formulation, preliminary technical and economic evaluation is made for 153 Oases as discussed in Chapter 4 of the Main Report, and shown in Table E.5.1.1 and E.5.1.2. The results from assessment of 153 Oases (23,435 ha) are classified to four (4) ranks for the proposed irrigation/ drainage and agricultural development plans. The total number, area and ranking of the Oasis are shown below ;

Governorate / Delegation	Project Oasis		Ranking			
	No	Area (ha)	A	B	C	D
			(No. of Oasis)			
Gafsa Governorate :	8	3,467	1	6	1	0
Gafsa Sud	2	1,401	0	2	0	0
El Guetar	1	450	0	1	0	0
Ksar	2	1,278	0	2	0	0
Metolaoui	2	121	0	1	1	0
Redeyef	1	217	1	0	0	0
Tozeur Governorate :	30	5,622	5	5	11	9
Tozeur	10	1,860	1	3	5	1
Nefta	5	1,602	1	0	1	3
Hazoua	4	436	2	0	2	0
Degache	6	1,519	1	2	3	0
Tamerza	5	205	0	0	0	5
Kebili Governorate :	67	7,213	14	23	23	7
Souk Lahad	14	1,824	4	7	3	0
Kebili Nord	12	1,306	1	7	4	0
Kebili Sud	18	1,987	8	2	8	0
Douz	13	1,265	1	2	4	6
Faoaur	10	831	0	5	4	1
Gabes Governorate :	48	7,133	5	18	21	4
Gabes Est	5	750	0	2	3	0
Gabes Ouest	5	1,096	2	2	1	0
Ghahhouch	5	1,085	1	3	1	0
Metouia	3	763	1	1	1	0
El Hamma	11	1,555	1	5	5	0
Mareth	17	1,794	0	5	10	2
Matmata	2	90	0	0	0	2
Total	153	23,435	25	52	56	20

### E.5.2 Proposed Crops and Cropping Pattern

As stated Chapter E.4.2, no new crop would be introduced. And it is clarified that water supply is still lower than the water requirement of crops and it will be still less than 75 % of water requirement of crops. Therefore, it is very difficult to increase the planted area of field crops. In addition, almost of tree crops reach the maximum production stage and a part of trees increase their

fruit production, it is not practical to change tree crop area. Therefore, there is no difference in crops and planted area of crops between under with project condition.

The surface area of the project area is 23,435 ha, and cropping intensity can be computed 1.48. The planted area of crops by Oasis under with project is shown in Table E.5.2.1, and summarized below.

(Unit : ha)

Item	Gafsa Governorate	Tozeur Governorate	Kebili Governorate	Gabes Governorate	Total
<b>Total Area :</b>	<u>3,467</u>	<u>5,622</u>	<u>7,213</u>	<u>7,133</u>	<u>23,435</u>
Arboriculture	3,432	5,622	7,213	7,133	23,400
Fodder crops	886	311	2,850	1,620	5,667
Vegetables	1,031	568	2,067	1,485	5,161
Industrial crops	0	0	0	452	452
<b>Total Planted area :</b>	<u>5,359</u>	<u>6,501</u>	<u>12,130</u>	<u>10,690</u>	<u>34,680</u>
<b>Cropping Intensity</b>	1.55	1.16	1.68	1.50	1.48

Source: Resultas de l'enquete sur le suivi de la campagne agricole 1993/94

### E.5.3 Proposed Farming Practice and Farm Input

Farming practices in the project area are so extensive at present and the land is efficiently utilized. As already mentioned, since there is no big change in cropping pattern, cultural practice would be slightly changed. As the yield of crops increases with an increase of irrigation achievement, requirement of farm input would increase. Cropping season of field crops, maintenance of arbors and farming practice would not be changed. The farm input and labour requirement are shown in Table E 5.3.1. As seen in Table E 5.3.1, amount of fertilizer application increases at the rate of about 20 %, labour requirement for harvesting and post harvest treatment would increase and labour requirement for water management would decrease.

### E.5.4 Crop Yield and Production

Present yield of crops in the project area remains at relatively low yield with some exception, due to unfavourable water supply. After the completion of project work, the yield of crops is proportionally increased with an increase of irrigation achievement. As stated in E.3.7, the yield of crops is presented by an exponential function of irrigation efficiency ( $y = ax^n$ ). Referring many informations of research Institutions in Tunisia and some countries on the relationship between crop yield and its limiting factors, above mentioned assumption could be correct. Therefore, the crop yield is estimated by computation applied by the relationship between the crop yield and irrigation

efficiency ( $y = ax^n$ ). Constant "n" shows a contribution of irrigation efficiency to the crop yield and "a" shows a yield level of each crops in each governorate. There is very little difference in "n" among the crops and among the governorates. On the other hand, there is a big difference in "a" among the crops and among the governorates. Therefore, there is a big difference in yield increase with an increase of irrigation efficiency among the crops (Fig. B. 5.4.1.).

For example, when the irrigation efficiency increases from 47 % (average value at present) to 67 % (average value after completion of the project), changes of average value of crop yield (average value of 153 Oases) are shown below.

Item	(Unit: tons/ha)		
	Irrigation Efficiency (47%)	Irrigation Efficiency (67%)	Yield Increase
Date palm	5.9	6.5	0.6
Olive	6.1	6.7	0.6
Pomerranate	10.3	11.5	1.1
Apricot	11.8	12.9	1.1
Fig and others	4.2	4.6	0.4
Carrot/turnip	21.0	23.2	2.2
Onion	21.3	23.6	2.3
Kidney bean	10.4	11.5	1.1
Pepper	9.3	10.2	1.1
Tomato	21.0	23.2	2.2
Lucerne	54.9	61.2	6.4

Source: JICA study team estimation

In larger part of Oases, there is a problem on salts accumulation in soil surface due to unfavorable drainage system. It can be easily assumed that the crop yield will decrease by accumulation of salts in soil surface, under no improvement of unfavorable condition. The good drainage system is highly required for the Oases with unfavourable drainage system and salinity prone. The yield decreasing rate varies with salts accumulation in soil surface and requirement of improvement of drainage canal. It can be estimated that the yield decreasing rate in each Oasis is estimated by the grade of soil accumulation in soil surface. The electric conductivity of soil solution (Ec) increases with an increase of salts accumulation. There is a definite relationship between crop yield and Ec (FAO 1976). It could be estimated that Ec of Oases with high accumulation of salts in soil surface becomes 2 to 2.5 times of present condition in year of 2022 (25 years after implementation of construction) and yield decreasing rate is estimated as 15 %. It could be also estimated that Ec of Oases, with relatively high, relatively low accumulation of

salts in soil surface becomes 1.5 to 2 times, 1.2 to 1.5 times and 1.2 times of present condition, respectively and yield decreasing rate becomes 10 %, 5 % and 2.5 % of the present yield, respectively.

The target yield of crops grown under With Project and the estimated yield of crops under Without Project by Oasis are shown in Table E 5.4.1 and Table E 5.4.2, and summarized below.

(Unit: tons/ha)			
Crops	Without Project	With Project	Increment
<b>1. Arboriculture :</b>			
- Date Palm	5.7	6.5	0.8
- Olive	6.0	6.7	0.7
- Pomegranate	10.0	11.5	1.5
- Apricot	11.6	12.9	1.3
- Fig and others	4.1	4.6	0.5
<b>2. Vegetables :</b>			
- Carrot/Turnip	20.4	23.2	2.8
- Onion	20.8	23.6	2.8
- Kidney Bean	10.3	11.5	1.2
- Pepper	9.1	10.2	1.1
- Tomato	20.8	23.2	2.4
<b>3. Fodder Crops :</b>			
- Lucerne	54.5	61.2	7.5
<b>4. Industrial Crops :</b>			
- Henna	1.4	1.7	0.3

Since there is no change in the planted area of each crop, the amount of crop production under With Project condition increases with proportionally increase of crop yield. On the other hand, the yield of crops grown under without project condition can be decreases with proportionally decrease of yield. Therefore, the difference in the crop production between With and Without Project would increase. The amount of production of crops grown under With and Without Project condition by Oasis are shown in Tables E 5.4.3 and E 5.4.4, and summarized below. The amount of production of crops increased by project is shown in Table E 5.4.5, and summarized below.

(Unit : tons)

Item	Gafsa Governorate	Tozeur Governorate	Kebili Governorate	Gabes Governorate	Total
<b>1. Arboriculture :</b>					
- Date	868	3,702	4,539	2,527	11,635
- Olive	1,798	73	113	1,002	2,986
- Pomegranate	122	48	62	3,338	3,569
- Apricot	198	17	13	221	448
- Fig et al	86	69	70	274	500
<b>2. Vegetables :</b>					
- Carrot/Turnip	504	208	722	1,570	3,004
- Onion	456	224	1,015	1,717	3,412
- Kidney bean	261	49	220	149	679
- Pepper	306	144	460	753	1,663
- Tomato	633	171	496	582	1,882
<b>3. Fodder crops :</b>					
- Luverne	5,185	3,103	16,396	12,875	37,559
<b>4. Industrial Crops :</b>					
- Henna				128	128

Source: JICA study team estimation

### E.5.6 Future Crop Production Value

Crop production benefit could accrue from the optimum irrigation water use by improvement of field irrigation and drainage canals in Oasis area, organized irrigation activities by farmer associations, and improvement of farming practices and productivity. Financial crop production budgets per ha for irrigated conditions are prepared under without and with project conditions on the basis of farm input requirement, present and future yields, and financial farm gate prices of farm inputs and products. For the arboriculture, weighted average net production value (net return) for the whole useful life period (25 years) in each species is adopted evenly throughout the project life since replanting of trees will be taken place at any time as required. Financial net crop production value per ha under Without Project and With Project conditions for each crop are estimated as shown in Tables K.2.2.1 (1 to 7) in ANNEX-K and E.5.5.1, and summarized as follows :

Items	(D. /ha)								
	Without Project			With Project			Increment		
	GPV	PC	NPV	GPV	PC	NPV	GPV	PC	NPV
<b>1. Arboriculture :</b>									
- Date	4,662	583	4,079	5,305	790	4,515	643	207	436
- Olive	1,914	394	1,520	2,133	494	1,639	219	100	119
- Pomegranate	2,273	644	1,629	2,655	740	1,915	382	96	286
- Apricot	4,869	771	4,098	5,411	892	4,519	542	121	421
- Fig	1,296	553	743	1,450	692	758	154	139	15
<b>2. Vegetables :</b>									
- Turnip/ Carrot	4,020	758	3,262	4,523	866	3,657	502	108	394
- Onion	3,906	824	3,082	4,427	871	3,556	521	47	474
- Kidney Bean	3,848	642	3,206	4,329	880	3,449	481	238	243
- Pepper	8,041	1,465	6,576	9,002	1,526	7,476	961	61	900
- Tomato	6,479	1,025	5,454	7,254	1,133	6,121	775	108	667
<b>3. Fodder Crops :</b>									
- Lucerne	2,883	628	2,255	3,461	789	2,672	578	161	417
<b>4. Industrial Crops :</b>									
- Henna	2,575	680	1,895	3,126	871	2,255	552	191	361

Remarks : GPV ; Gross Production Value, PC ; Production Cost, NPV ; Net Production Value.

Applying the net production value per ha for each crop to those planted area, the total production value or net return to accrue from crop production will be calculated on the both the future Without and With Project conditions. Annual irrigation benefit at full development stage is estimated. Irrigation benefit for 153 Oases in four (4) Governorates are shown Tables B.5.5.2 and B.5.5.3, and summarized as below.

Item	(Unit : '000)				
	Gafsa Governorate	Tozeur Governorate	Kebili Governorate	Gabes Governorate	Total
<b>1. Without Project Condition:</b>					
Gross Prod. Value	25,400	33,420	53,250	44,990	157,060
Production Cost	3,230	4,030	8,000	6,770	22,030
Net Produ. Value	<u>22,170</u>	<u>29,390</u>	<u>45,250</u>	<u>38,220</u>	<u>135,030</u>
<b>2. With Project Condition :</b>					
Gross Prod. Value	28,200	37,730	59,840	51,600	177,370
Production Cost	3,920	5,240	10,090	8,300	27,550
Net Produ. Value	<u>24,280</u>	<u>32,490</u>	<u>49,750</u>	<u>43,300</u>	<u>149,820</u>
<b>3. Increment :</b>					
Gross Prod. Value	2,800	4,310	6,590	6,610	20,310
Production Cost	690	1,210	2,090	1,530	5,520
<b>Irrigation Benefit</b>	<u>2,110</u>	<u>3,100</u>	<u>4,500</u>	<u>5,080</u>	<u>14,790</u>
Irrigation Benefit per Ha :					
(D. /ha)	610	550	620	710	630

Remark : Produ. ; Production

Table E.2.3.1 Agricultural Land Use

Governorate	Total Land Area (1)	Arable land ('000 ha)						Total (4)	Area Ratio of			
		Cultivated		Sub-total (3)	Forest	Others	Cultivated Land to Total Area and Agricultural Area					
		Temporary (2)	Permanent (2)				(4/1)		(2/1)	(2/3)	(2/4)	(3/4)
Tunis	29	7	1	9	2	11	37%	25%	80%	25%	69%	86%
Ariana	159	100	11	111	5	16	83%	63%	90%	63%	76%	84%
Benarous	69	32	1	36	4	18	84%	47%	89%	47%	55%	62%
Nabeul	284	165	2	180	22	45	87%	58%	92%	58%	67%	73%
Bizerte	375	198	2	208	38	86	88%	53%	95%	53%	60%	63%
Beja	389	236	7	253	90	15	92%	61%	93%	61%	66%	71%
Jendouba	308	148	7	170	122	16	100%	48%	87%	48%	48%	55%
Le Kef	508	263	12	360	43	72	93%	52%	73%	52%	55%	76%
Siliana	464	216	48	310	71	43	91%	47%	70%	47%	51%	73%
Zaghouan	283	143	39	190	71	25	101%	51%	75%	51%	50%	66%
<b>Nord Total</b>	<b>2,867</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>69%</b>
Sousse	267	159	5	176	2	23	75%	59%	90%	59%	79%	88%
Monastir	103	77	1	82	0	5	84%	74%	94%	74%	88%	94%
Mahdia	287	232	3	248	3	1	88%	81%	93%	81%	92%	99%
Sfax	701	462	11	521	3	118	92%	66%	89%	66%	72%	81%
Kailouan	660	361	12	425	37	131	90%	55%	85%	55%	61%	72%
Kasserine	825	230	25	350	121	296	93%	28%	66%	28%	30%	46%
Sidi Bouid	738	346	22	450	8	251	96%	47%	77%	47%	49%	63%
Gafsa	736	115	2	232	1	259	67%	16%	50%	16%	23%	47%
<b>Centre Total</b>	<b>4,318</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>66%</b>
Gabes	751	75	2	158	1	384	72%	10%	48%	10%	14%	29%
Medenine	933	219	3	225	3	607	89%	23%	97%	23%	26%	27%
Tozeur	616	8	6	14	311	324	53%	1%	56%	1%	2%	4%
Kebili	2,245	13	17	30	2	290	14%	1%	43%	1%	4%	9%
Tataouine	3,827	37	22	78	1	93	4%	1%	48%	1%	22%	45%
<b>Sud Total</b>	<b>8,372</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>23%</b>
<b>Tunisie</b>	<b>15,557</b>	<b>3,841</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>4,813</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>56%</b>

Source: Resultats de l'enquete sur le suivi de la campagne agricole 1993/94

Table E.2.3.2 Planted Area of Major Crops (1993/94)

(Unit: '000 ha)

Governorate	Cereals	Fodder Crops	Legumi-nous	Veget-able	Arbori-culture	Industrial Crops	Other Crops	Total	Cropping Intensity
Tunis	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.4	3.6			7.5	1.02
Anana	48.9	17.3	3.5	7.4	24.5	0.8	0.2	102.7	1.03
Benarous	10.1	4.3	0.6	1.6	15.6	0.2		32.2	1.00
Nabeul	40.6	19.8	14.0	33.3	56.7	2.0	3.5	169.9	1.03
Bizerte	91.9	50.6	28.5	10.3	22.3	3.0	0.2	206.8	1.04
Beja	131.8	37.1	22.1	5.4	26.9	7.1	0.6	231.0	0.98
Jendouba	85.5	8.3	16.8	7.5	18.1	5.7	1.6	143.5	0.97
Le Kef	207.7	22.4	0.3	4.8	31.0			266.3	1.01
Siliana	149.0	25.0	3.5	4.6	49.3			231.4	1.07
Zaghwan	82.1	21.2	1.9	2.1	36.7	0.1		144.1	1.01
<b>Nord Total</b>	<b>849.5</b>	<b>207.4</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1,535.2</b>	<b>1.02</b>
Sousse	70.1	7.7	0.3	3.2	88.4			169.6	1.07
Monastir	5.2	0.7	0.7	4.7	66.7			78.0	1.02
Mahdia	51.1	6.3	2.8	7.7	174.6			242.5	1.05
Sfax	37.5	11.8	1.6	15.4	420.0	0.4	0.7	487.1	1.06
Kailouan	157.4	18.8	0.6	18.2	205.7			402.3	1.12
Kasserine	140.2	22.3	0.4	2.7	83.0			248.5	1.08
Sidi Bouid	79.9	17.0	2.2	11.6	279.3	0.1	0.2	390.2	1.13
Gafsa	18.5	24.8	2.0	2.2	73.0			120.5	1.05
<b>Centre Total</b>	<b>559.9</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>1390.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2,138.8</b>	<b>1.08</b>
Gabes	12.5	3.8	0.5	5.4	74.6	0.8	0.6	98.2	1.31
Medenine	51.2	0.8	3.9	0.8	183.2	0.1	0.3	240.2	1.10
Tozeur		0.3		0.4	7.7			8.4	1.09
Kebili		4.2	0.0	3.0	12.9			20.1	1.57
Tataouine	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	28.9			62.1	1.67
<b>Sud Total</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>307.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>428.9</b>	<b>1.22</b>
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>1505.5</b>	<b>325.8</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>1982.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4,102.9</b>	<b>1.07</b>

Source : Resultats de l'enquete sur le suivi de la campagne agricole 1993/94



Table E.3.3.1 Demographic Condition of the Study Area and Tunisia

Governorate	No. of Delegation	No. of Imada	Total Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population 1984	Population (1994)		Growth Rate (1984-94)	Population Density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	Number of Family	Family Size
					Male	Female				
1. Tunis	21	159	288	774,364	453,092	434,711	887,803	3,082.6	195,557	4.54
2. Ariana	12	83	1,592	374,192	291,855	277,439	569,294	357.6	110,622	5.15
3. Ben Arous	12	75	687	246,193	189,757	181,988	371,745	541.1	76,947	4.83
4. Nabeul	16	98	2,837	461,405	296,563	282,055	578,618	204.0	118,041	4.90
5. Zaghouan	6	48	2,833	118,743	71,456	71,580	143,036	50.5	26,888	5.32
6. Bizerte	14	102	3,751	394,670	245,812	237,274	483,086	128.8	97,101	4.98
7. Beja	9	101	3,887	274,706	153,198	150,655	303,853	78.2	59,973	5.07
8. Jendouba	8	91	3,075	359,429	202,144	202,639	404,783	131.6	78,722	5.14
9. Le Kef	11	87	5,081	247,672	135,845	136,507	272,352	53.6	54,021	5.04
10. Siliana	10	86	4,642	222,038	122,672	122,238	244,910	52.8	44,196	5.54
11. Kairouan	11	114	6,603	421,607	269,161	263,548	532,709	80.7	92,973	5.73
12. Kasserine	13	106	8,251	297,959	195,063	191,845	386,908	46.9	68,498	5.65
13. Sidi Bouzid	12	111	7,379	288,528	190,440	186,703	377,143	51.1	64,101	5.88
14. Dousse	14	103	2,669	322,491	220,430	213,279	433,709	162.5	88,845	4.88
15. Monastir	13	77	1,033	278,478	185,382	178,519	363,901	352.3	72,564	5.01
16. Mahdia	11	99	2,873	270,435	165,082	170,662	335,744	116.9	62,918	5.34
17. Sfax	15	125	7,008	577,992	374,076	359,611	733,687	104.7	150,436	4.88
18. Gafse	11	74	7,360	235,723	155,241	152,272	307,513	41.8	54,330	5.66
19. Tozeur	5	36	6,159	67,943	44,917	44,135	89,055	14.5	16,590	5.37
20. Kebili	5	40	22,454	95,571	66,381	65,533	131,914	5.9	21,316	6.19
21. Gabes	9	72	7,505	240,016	156,400	155,313	311,713	41.5	56,431	5.52
22. Medenine	9	93	9,333	295,889	194,263	191,922	386,185	41.4	70,443	5.48
23. Tataouine	7	64	38,266	100,329	68,111	67,592	135,703	3.5	22,672	5.99
Total	254	2,044	155,566	6,966,173	4,447,341	4,338,023	8,785,364	56.5	1,704,185	5.16
Study Area	30	222	43,478	639,053	422,939	417,236	840,195	19.3	148,667	5.65
	11.8%	10.9%	27.9%	9.2%	9.5%	9.6%	9.6%		8.7%	

Sources : Annuaire Statistique de la Tunisie, Mai 1994, Institute National de la Statistique, Ministère du Plan et du Développement Regional  
Recensement General de la Population (Population par division administrative), 1994

Table E.3.3.2 Population by Age Group in the Study Area, 1992

(Unit: '000 persons)

Age	Gafsa Governorate		Tozéur Governorate		Kebili Governorate		Gabès Governorate		Total Study Area									
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total							
0-4	19.5	19.5	5.4	4.9	9.4	9.1	18.5	15.4%	19.6	19.5	39.1	13.6%	53.9	13.7%	53.0	13.8%	106.9	13.8%
5-9	21.6	19.6	5.3	5.3	9.4	8.8	18.2	15.1%	19.5	19.3	38.8	13.5%	55.8	14.2%	53.0	13.8%	108.8	14.0%
10-14	19.3	17.5	4.9	4.6	7.9	7.9	15.8	13.1%	19.0	16.9	35.9	12.5%	51.1	13.0%	46.9	12.2%	98.0	12.6%
15-19	16.6	15.4	4.7	4.4	7.4	6.5	13.9	11.5%	16.1	15.3	31.4	10.9%	44.8	11.4%	41.6	10.8%	86.4	11.1%
20-24	13.3	13.2	3.7	3.8	4.9	5.1	10.0	8.3%	13.2	12.8	26.0	9.1%	35.1	8.9%	34.9	9.1%	70.0	9.0%
25-29	11.9	12.4	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.4	7.9	6.6%	11.3	11.3	22.6	7.9%	29.3	7.5%	31.2	8.1%	60.5	7.8%
30-34	10.1	9.7	2.6	2.7	3.3	4.2	7.5	6.2%	8.8	9.3	18.1	6.3%	24.8	6.3%	25.9	6.7%	50.7	6.5%
35-39	6.8	7.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.2	5.6	4.6%	7.1	8.2	15.3	5.3%	18.6	4.7%	20.6	5.4%	39.2	5.1%
40-44	6.1	6.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	3.8	3.2%	5.6	6.0	11.6	4.0%	14.6	3.7%	15.9	4.1%	30.5	3.9%
45-49	4.7	4.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.5%	3.4	4.4	7.8	2.7%	10.7	2.7%	12.3	3.2%	23.0	3.0%
50-54	5.8	5.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.6	3.0%	4.5	4.6	9.1	3.2%	13.1	3.3%	13.1	3.4%	26.2	3.4%
55-59	4.1	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.2%	3.9	4.1	8.0	2.8%	11.2	2.9%	10.7	2.8%	21.9	2.8%
60-64	3.2	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.1%	4.1	4.1	8.2	2.9%	9.9	2.5%	8.7	2.3%	18.6	2.4%
65-69	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.2%	3.0	2.7	5.7	2.0%	7.2	1.8%	6.5	1.7%	13.7	1.8%
70-74	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.2%	2.3	1.7	4.0	1.4%	5.2	1.3%	4.4	1.1%	9.6	1.2%
75-79	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2%	1.9	1.2	3.1	1.1%	4.3	1.1%	3.0	0.8%	7.3	0.9%
over 80	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7%	1.4	1.0	2.4	0.8%	2.6	0.7%	2.2	0.6%	4.8	0.6%
Total	148.3	140.9	40.0	39.3	59.2	61.3	120.5	100%	144.7	142.4	287.1	100%	392.2	100%	383.9	100%	776.1	100%
Sex Ratio	51.3%	48.7%	50.4%	49.6%	49.1%	50.9%			50.4%	49.6%			50.5%		49.5%			
0-19	77.0	72.0	20.3	19.2	34.1	32.3	66.4	55.1%	74.2	71.0	145.2	50.6%	205.6	52.4%	194.5	50.7%	400.0	51.5%
20-54	58.7	58.5	14.9	16.1	18.7	22.7	41.4	34.4%	53.9	56.6	110.5	38.5%	146.2	37.3%	153.9	40.1%	300.1	38.7%
55 over	12.6	10.4	4.8	4.0	6.4	6.3	12.7	10.5%	16.6	14.8	31.4	10.9%	40.4	10.3%	35.5	9.2%	75.9	9.8%

Sources: Annuaire Statistique de la Tunisie, Mai 1994, Institut national de la Statistique, Ministère du Plan et du Développement Régional

Table E.3.3.3 Population and Household in the Study Area

Governorate / Délégation	Population			Household	
	Urban (persons)	Rural (persons)	Total (persons)	Number (H.H.)	per Family (persons)
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>					
1. Gafsa Sud	71,107	4,924	76,031	14,265	5.33
2. Guetar	14,053	7,297	21,350	3,777	5.65
3. Ksar	26,003	2,460	28,463	5,316	5.35
4. Metalaoui	38,086	1,989	40,075	7,323	5.47
5. Redeyef	26,944	1,834	28,778	4,508	6.38
Sub-total	176,193	18,504	194,697	35,189	5.53
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>					
1. Tozeur	28,979	6,630	35,609	6,751	5.27
2. Nefta	18,993	213	19,206	3,643	5.27
3. Hazoua	0	3,467	3,467	528	6.57
4. Deguèche	13,370	11,932	25,302	4,706	5.38
5. Tamerza	1,951	3,520	5,471	962	5.69
Sub-total	63,293	25,762	89,055	16,590	5.37
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>					
1. Souk Lahad	18,726	8,597	27,323	4,550	6.01
2. Kebili Nord	10,518	17,280	27,798	4,920	5.65
3. Kebili Sud	11,846	14,333	26,179	4,242	6.17
4. Douz	31,108	7,140	38,248	5,648	6.77
5. Faouar	0	12,366	12,366	1,956	6.32
Sub-total	72,198	59,716	131,914	21,316	6.19
<b>Gabes Governorate</b>					
1. Gabes Est	89,787	408	90,195	17,870	5.05
2. Gabes Ouest	21,076	5,959	27,035	4,932	5.48
3. Ghannouch	19,232	0	19,232	2,891	6.65
4. Metouia	17,372	6,118	23,490	4,361	5.39
5. El Hamma	32,155	26,718	58,873	9,762	6.03
6. Mareth	13,848	43,450	57,298	10,025	5.72
7. Matmata	2,244	4,529	6,773	1,477	4.59
Sub-total	195,714	87,182	282,896	51,318	5.51
<b>Total</b>	<b>507,398</b>	<b>191,164</b>	<b>698,562</b>	<b>124,413</b>	<b>5.61</b>

Source de inform Reusement general de lu population et des logement, Mai 1994  
Institut National de la Statistique, TUNIS

Table E.3.4.1 Number of Land Owner Farmers and Landholding Size of 153 Oases

Code No.	Name of Oasis	Area (ha)	below 0.5 ha	0.5 - 1.0 ha	1.1 - 3.0 ha	above 3.1 ha	Total Owner	Average Size (ha per farmer)
<b>Gabès Governorate</b>								
GF-6	Oued Shili	56	0	0	0	18	18	3.11
GF-8	Seglouj	217	141	81	110	169	500	0.43
Newly Developed Oasis (2)		273	141	81	110	169	500	0.53
			27%	15%	21%	36%	100%	1.06
GF-1	Kasba	698	140	210	195	115	660	1.06
GF-2	Sud Ouest	703	3	4	30	100	137	5.13
GF-3	El Guettar	450	958	1,430	7	5	2,400	0.19
GF-4	Lalla	700	460	688	103	21	1,272	0.55
GF-5	El Kaar	578	92	138	264	70	564	1.02
GF-7	Thelja	63	20	40	5	0	65	1.00
Traditional Oasis (5)		3,194	1,673	2,510	604	311	5,098	0.63
			33%	49%	12%	6%	100%	
Sub-total (8)		3,467	1,814	2,598	714	498	5,614	0.62
			32%	46%	13%	9%	100%	
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>								
TZ-10	Iba Chabbat 3	325	0	0	162	0	162	2.01
TZ-12	Ghadgaya	40	0	2	22	0	24	1.67
TZ-13	Iba Chabbat 1	240	0	0	120	0	120	2.00
TZ-14	Iba Chabbat 2	272	0	0	136	0	136	2.00
TZ-17	Hazoua 2	48	0	5	50	0	55	0.87
TZ-18	Hazoua 1	238	0	7	228	0	235	1.00
Newly Developed Oasis (6)		1,163	0	7	728	0	735	1.58
			0%	1%	99%	0%	100%	
TZ-1	Tozeur	929	225	166	221	60	672	1.38
TZ-2	Kaillia	50	0	0	16	5	21	2.38
TZ-3	Oued El Koucha	62	0	0	5	8	13	4.77
TZ-4	Nafayatie	72	0	0	54	0	54	1.33
TZ-5	Chama	90	0	0	60	0	60	1.50
TZ-6	Helba Est	75	15	13	10	4	42	1.79
TZ-7	Helba Ouest	50	6	11	7	7	31	1.61
TZ-8	Ihim 1	40	27	26	9	1	63	0.63
TZ-9	Ihim 2	167	0	16	109	0	125	1.34
TZ-11	Neha	852	1,036	319	151	63	1,569	0.54
TZ-15	Draa Sud	198	0	0	100	0	100	1.98
TZ-16	Hazoua 1	72	0	4	48	0	52	1.38
TZ-19	Oued Loughriat	78	0	0	78	0	78	1.00
TZ-20	Torait	48	0	0	96	0	96	0.50
TZ-21	Cedala	55	95	29	16	0	140	0.39
TZ-22	Dighoumes	104	43	2	168	0	213	0.49
TZ-23	Degache	822	1,287	241	193	34	1,755	0.47
TZ-24	Chalmou	90	0	0	60	0	60	1.50
TZ-25	El Hamma	400	454	113	65	18	650	0.62
TZ-26	Tameza	80	200	70	12	3	235	0.34
TZ-27	Chebika	23	55	6	8	0	69	0.33
TZ-28	Feum El Khanga	48	37	19	11	3	70	0.69
TZ-29	Mides	29	86	1	6	0	100	0.29
TZ-30	Nin El Farra	22	32	20	5	0	57	0.44
Traditional Oasis (24)		4,459	3,598	1,013	1,508	206	6,325	0.70
			57%	16%	24%	3%	100%	
Sub-total (30)		5,622	3,598	1,020	2,236	294	7,148	0.80
			51%	14%	32%	3%	100%	
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>								
KB-14	Chouchet Nagga	26	0	26	0	0	26	1.00
KB-26	Saidane	30	0	30	0	0	30	1.00
KB-44	Allet	220	0	293	0	0	293	0.75
KB-56	Dhouznan	45	0	90	0	0	90	0.50
KB-57	Smida	64	0	67	24	0	91	0.70
KB-62	Bochul	100	0	0	100	0	100	1.00
KB-63	Dergine	72	0	54	0	0	54	1.33
KB-65	Regim Mastoug 1	104	0	100	0	0	100	1.04
KB-66	Regim Mastoug 2	96	0	100	0	0	100	0.96
KB-67	Tarfaya Fina	32	106	26	0	0	162	0.21
Newly Developed Oasis (10)		809	106	816	124	0	1,046	0.77
			10%	78%	12%	0%	100%	
KB-1	Bechri	162	722	89	12	0	823	0.20
KB-2	Bouabdallah	270	2,309	0	0	0	2,309	0.12
KB-3	Fatnassa	205	721	81	10	0	811	0.25
KB-4	El Gila	94	550	33	8	1	592	0.16
KB-5	Mrochia	140	328	38	13	0	579	0.24
KB-6	Nagga	181	835	27	3	0	865	0.21
KB-7	Oum Somsa	162	310	45	11	2	466	0.44
KB-8	Oued Zira	176	335	70	27	2	434	0.41
KB-9	Oued Touzi	62	113	45	3	1	172	0.36
KB-10	Tenchig	54	517	6	5	0	528	0.10
KB-11	Zaouiet El Anca	125	864	27	5	0	896	0.14
KB-12	Zaouiet El Harth	81	476	41	15	1	533	0.15
KB-13	Zaret Louhichi	86	515	28	4	0	547	0.16
KB-15	Ouatya	150	359	73	10	0	642	0.23
KB-16	Jedfa	133	397	35	18	2	452	0.29
KB-17	Mansoura	86	309	30	3	1	343	0.25
KB-18	Rabta	162	733	35	0	0	768	0.21
KB-19	Telmib	249	922	1	0	0	923	0.26
KB-20	Tembib	118	757	17	0	0	774	0.15
KB-21	Timbak	127	922	1	0	0	923	0.14
KB-22	Linsgues	57	216	24	4	0	244	0.23
KB-23	Mazraa Nejl	66	14	20	44	0	79	0.85
KB-24	Oum El Farh 1 et 2	55	27	16	0	0	43	1.28
KB-25	Sifiani	81	331	45	9	0	385	0.21
KB-27	Barghouthia	52	176	26	4	0	206	0.25
KB-28	Bazma	146	688	34	4	0	726	0.20
KB-29	B'chelli	135	636	29	2	0	667	0.20
<b>Gabès Governorate</b>								
GB-7	Linaoua 1 et 2	148	12	30	69	7	118	1.23
GB-20	Chechou 2	40	5	5	1	2	20	2.00
GB-44	Sidi Sellam	120	15	11	28	8	62	1.94
GB-46	Ghandri	30	14	15	13	0	44	0.68
GB-47	Lazadih 1	35	32	9	14	1	56	0.63
GB-48	Lazadih 2	55	8	24	16	4	52	1.06
Newly Developed Oasis (6)		426	86	94	150	22	352	1.22
			24%	22%	41%	6%	100%	
GB-1	Ain Zrig	149	123	58	24	5	210	0.67
GB-2	Tenoula 1	40	53	23	3	0	79	0.51
GB-3	Tenoula 2	20	1	11	3	2	17	1.18
GB-4	Zrig Dikhlania	30	164	5	1	0	190	0.16
GB-5	Torbouba	520	508	299	181	24	1,012	0.51
GB-6	Oasis de Gabès	734	2,424	69	7	0	2,500	0.29
GB-8	M'dou	40	197	12	2	0	211	0.19
GB-9	Chatt El Farik	31	112	8	1	1	120	0.26
GB-10	Bouchamma	143	761	33	6	2	802	0.18
GB-11	Mahjoub	374	238	289	51	0	578	0.65
GB-12	Salem	99	116	50	4	0	170	0.58
GB-13	Sboui	72	73	51	3	0	107	0.67
GB-14	Feycal	260	330	80	35	2	447	0.58
GB-15	M'zraa Oumouch	280	392	68	25	6	491	0.57
GB-16	Metoula	268	1,777	70	30	1	1,878	0.14
GB-17	Oueduref	263	1,066	30	12	4	1,112	0.24
GB-18	Acinetto	232	54	9	3	1	67	3.46
GB-19	Chechou 1	57	6	9	7	4	26	2.19
GB-21	Tekouf	32	62	12	3	4	81	0.40
GB-22	Hamma Oasis	400	2,313	140	43	4	2,500	0.16
GB-23	Mizraa Hamma	80	185	21	4	2	212	0.38
GB-24	Bechima 1	280	940	192	20	1	1,063	0.26
GB-25	Bechima 2	290	775	90	29	1	895	0.32
GB-26	Khebayet	96	137	25	4	1	167	0.57
GB-27	Ben Ghilouf	190	137	43	19	1	200	0.90
GB-28	Oth Dikhane	70	0	81	0	0	81	0.86
GB-29	Oued Nekhla	30	0	0	20	0	20	1.50
GB-30	Arnam	163	45	62	40	9	156	1.04
GB-31	March 1	100	200	31	17	2	250	0.40
GB-32	March 2	180	245	43	12	0	300	0.60
GB-33	March 3	30	170	33	14	3	220	0.14
GB-34	March 5	115	25	41	44	2	112	1.03
GB-35	March 6	88	17	24	36	2	79	1.11
GB-36	Zam 2	174	227	66	21	3	317	0.55
GB-37	Zerkine 1 et 3	116	92	51	14	3	160	0.73
GB-38	Zerkine 2	156	51	49	47	8	153	1.01
GB-39	Ayoune Zerkine	30	20	20	2	0	42	0.71
GB-40	Madina	58	65	11	5	0	81	0.72
GB-41	Kettana 1	98	21	25	27	6	73	1.34
GB-42	Kettana 3	140	70	27	16	2	115	1.22
GB-43	Kettana 4	125	67	21	26	9	123	1.02
GB-45	Zria Barzania	11	0	0	0	0	138	0.51
Traditional Oasis (42)		6,705	14,279	2,366	861	109	17,357	0.38
			81%	13%	5%	1%	100%	
Sub-total (48)		7,133	14,365	2,403	1,011	131	17,909	0.40
			80%	13%	6%	1%	100%	
Total (153)		23,435	47,445	2,053	4,511	851	61,840	0.38
			77%	15%				

Table B.3.5.1 Planted Area of Major Crops by Oasis (1993/94)

Code No	Name of Oasis	Area (ha)	Arboriculture (ha)	Winter Veget. (ha)	Summer Veget. (ha)	Fodder Crops (ha)	Indus. Crops (ha)	Cropping Intensity	Code No	Name of Oasis	Area (ha)	Arboriculture (ha)	Winter Veget. (ha)	Summer Veget. (ha)	Fodder Crops (ha)	Indus. Crops (ha)	Cropping Intensity
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>									<b>Kebili Governorate</b>								
GF- 1	Kasba	698	698	146	117	165		1.61	KB- 40	Guelhada	103	103	40	35	50		2.22
GF- 2	Sad Oued	703	703	88	128	167		1.54	KB- 41	Kelwaneh	47	47		9	25		2.02
GF- 3	El Ouedar	450	450	110	7	50		1.37	KB- 42	Kibia	92	92	17	30	33		1.87
GF- 4	Lalla	700	699	62	133	230		1.61	KB- 43	Sidi Hamed	100	100	13	9	30		1.52
GF- 5	El Kasr	578	579	68	142	230		1.76	KB- 44	Aslet	220	220	109	13	64		1.85
GF- 6	Oued Shili	56	32	3		7		0.75	KB- 45	Douz	280	280	14	6	60		1.29
GF- 7	Theja	65	54	7		7		1.05	KB- 46	Ghoula	75	75	7	3	33		1.57
GF- 8	Segoud	217	217	15	15	30		1.28	KB- 47	Gola	65	65	7	3	24		1.68
	Sub-total	3,467	3,432	499	542	886		1.55	KB- 48	Grad	111	111	12	9	50		1.64
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>									<b>Kebili Governorate</b>								
TZ- 1	Tozeur	929	929	65	55	70		1.20	KB- 49	Hsay	90	90	15	8	45		1.76
TZ- 2	Kastila	50	50	4	4	6		1.28	KB- 50	Nouel	97	97	15	8	45		1.70
TZ- 3	Oued El Koocha	62	62	2	2	3		1.11	KB- 51	Zafrane	101	101	11	7	41		1.58
TZ- 4	Neflayete	72	72	4	4	4		1.17	KB- 52	Bouhanna	80	80	9	5	30		1.55
TZ- 5	Chemst	90	90	4	4	5		1.14	KB- 53	Ksar Ghilane	100	100					1.00
TZ- 6	Helba Est	75	75	2	2	3		1.09	KB- 54	Sakkouma	80	80	7	3	31		1.51
TZ- 7	Helba Ouest	50	50	3	3	4		1.20	KB- 55	Tarfaya	77	77	11	4	35		1.65
TZ- 8	Jhim 1	40	40	3	3	5		1.28	KB- 56	Dhorrana	45	45	14	6	30		2.11
TZ- 9	Jhim 2	167	167	2	2	4		1.05	KB- 57	Snida	64	64	12	4	42		1.91
TZ- 10	Bou Chabbat 3	325	325	11	9	7		1.08	KB- 58	Ghidma	80	80	21	25	50		2.20
TZ- 11	Nefia	852	852	50	45	48		1.17	KB- 59	Sahia	60	60	15	19	34		2.13
TZ- 12	Ghardaya	40	40	4	2	3		1.23	KB- 60	Faouar 1	87	87	20	13	34		1.83
TZ- 13	Bou Chabbat 1	240	240	9	7	7		1.10	KB- 61	Faouar 2	80	80	33	35	50		2.48
TZ- 14	Bou Chabbat 2	272	272	9	9	9		1.10	KB- 62	Bechni	100	100	12	18	37		1.67
TZ- 15	Dyas Sud	198	198	10	8	6		1.12	KB- 63	Dergine	72	72	17	9	52		2.08
TZ- 16	Hazona 1	72	72	3	3	4		1.14	KB- 64	Mahrouba	100	100	13	10	50		1.73
TZ- 17	Hazona 2	48	48	2	2	3		1.15	KB- 65	Regim 1	104	104	20	16	80		2.12
TZ- 18	Hazona 3	238	238	6	4	5		1.06	KB- 66	Regim 2	96	96	20	18	65		2.07
TZ- 19	Oued Loghissi	78	78	2	2	4		1.10	KB- 67	Tarfayel Elma	52	52	10	9	25		1.85
TZ- 20	Tozraut	48	48	3	2	2		1.15		Sub-total	7,213	7,213	1,761	806	2,829		1.68
TZ- 21	Cedada	55	55	3	3	5		1.20	<b>Gabes Governorate</b>								
TZ- 22	Dghoumes	104	104	4	3	5		1.12	GB- 1	Ain Zrig	140	140	10	8	22	11	1.36
TZ- 23	Degache	822	822	63	54	62		1.22	GB- 2	Tenoula 1	40	40	4	4	8	3	1.48
TZ- 24	Chaknaou	90	90	3	2	4		1.10	GB- 3	Tenoula 2	20	20	2	2	2	3	1.45
TZ- 25	El Hamma	400	400	25	22	22		1.17	GB- 4	Zrig dakhania	30	30	2	1	8	2	1.43
TZ- 26	Tamerza	80	80	3	2	4		1.11	GB- 5	Teboulbou	520	520	43	35	80	80	1.46
TZ- 27	Chobika	23	23	1	1	1		1.13	GB- 6	Oasis de Gabes	734	734	28	23	125	200	1.51
TZ- 28	Foum El Khanga	48	48	2	1	2		1.10	GB- 7	Linsoua 1 et 2	148	148	32	24	23	6	1.57
TZ- 29	Mides	29	29	2	1	2		1.17	GB- 8	M'idou	40	40	2	2	9	8	1.53
TZ- 30	Ain El Karma	25	25	2	1	2		1.20	GB- 9	Chott El Ferik	31	31	2	3	3	12	1.65
	Sub-total	5,422	5,422	366	261	311		1.16	GB- 10	Bouchema	143	143	6	5	33	11	1.24
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>									<b>Gabes Governorate</b>								
KB- 1	Bechni	162	162	8	9	46		1.39	GB- 11	Majjoub	374	374	106	85	95	19	1.82
KB- 2	Bouabdallah	270	270	14	15	65		1.35	GB- 12	Salem	99	99	22	18	20	5	1.66
KB- 3	Fatnassa	205	205	7	10	30		1.33	GB- 13	Stout	72	72	21	17	19	4	1.85
KB- 4	El Ollia	94	94	11	13	36		1.64	GB- 14	Fayal	260	260	72	18	62	13	1.63
KB- 5	Menchia	140	140	9	13	61		1.59	GB- 15	M'ziraa Ghanouch	280	280	78	63	66	14	1.79
KB- 6	Nagga	181	181	3	4	36		1.24	GB- 16	Melouia	268	268	72	18	62	13	1.62
KB- 7	Oum Soma	162	162	9	15	23		1.29	GB- 17	Ouedhref	263	263	78	63	110	13	2.00
KB- 8	Oued Zira	176	176	8	18	61		1.49	GB- 18	Aouinette	232	232	35	29	5		1.30
KB- 9	Oued Touzi	62	62	11	8	30		2.11	GB- 19	Chenchou 1	57	57	8	7	25		1.70
KB- 10	Tenchib	54	54	8	7	35		1.93	GB- 20	Chenchou 2	40	40	11	9	5		1.63
KB- 11	Zaouit El Anes	125	125	7	6	34		1.38	GB- 21	Tekouri	32	32	6	5	15		1.81
KB- 12	Zaouit El Harh	81	81	5	5	34		1.54	GB- 22	Hamra oasis	400	400	33	27	150		1.53
KB- 13	Ziout Louchichi	86	86	9	11	42		1.72	GB- 23	M'ziraa hamma	80	80	6	5	35		1.58
KB- 14	Chouhet Nagga	26	26	5	5	16		2.00	GB- 24	Bechima 1	280	280	6	5	40		1.18
KB- 15	Gualaya	150	150	17	12	42		1.47	GB- 25	Bechima 2	290	290	11	9	70		1.31
KB- 16	Jedida	133	133	21	5	55		1.61	GB- 26	Khebyet	96	96	11	9	50		1.73
KB- 17	Marouara	86	86	7	8	37		1.60	GB- 27	Bou Ghilouf	180	180	33	27	120		2.00
KB- 18	Rabta	162	162	32	10	40		1.51	GB- 28	Gib Dekhane	70	70	2	2	30		1.49
KB- 19	Telmine	240	240	101	14	40		1.65	GB- 29	Oued Nekhla	30	30	3	3	5		1.37
KB- 20	Tenlib	118	118	21	25	65		1.94	GB- 30	Arram	163	163	13	10	10		1.20
KB- 21	Tombar	127	127	25	15	55		1.75	GB- 31	Maroth 1	100	100	6	5	20		1.51
KB- 22	Linsagues	57	57	8	6	48		2.09	GB- 32	Maroth 2	180	180	13	10	80		1.57
KB- 23	Maaza Neji	66	66	6	6	34		1.70	GB- 33	Maroth 3	30	30	4	3	10		1.57
KB- 24	Oum El Fath 1 et 2	55	55	11	8	35		1.98	GB- 34	Maroth 5	115	115	11	9	45		1.57
KB- 25	Siftimi	82	82	7	7	65		1.96	GB- 35	Maroth 6	88	88	9	6	35		1.80
KB- 26	Saidane	30	30	4	10	20		2.13	GB- 36	Zarit 2	174	174	14	10	60		1.48
KB- 27	Barghouthia	52	52	31	10	18		2.13	GB- 37	Zerkine 1 et 3	116	116	7	6	25		1.33
KB- 28	Bazma	146	146	3		25		1.19	GB- 38	Zerkine 2	156	156	2	3	10		1.10
KB- 29	B'chelli	135	135	31	10	40		1.60	GB- 39	Ayoune Zerkine	30	30	2	3	10		1.50
KB- 30	B'dene	75	75	31	26	22		2.05	GB- 40	Medasia	58	58	4	3	5		1.21
KB- 31	Zarcine	70	70	12	17	17		1.41	GB- 41	Kettana 1	98	98	6	5			1.11
KB- 32	Jenna	112	112	34	15	77		2.13	GB- 42	Kettana 3	140	140	2	1			1.02
KB- 33	Mouria	81	81	34	15	40		2.10	GB- 43	Kettana 4	125	125	3	3		13	1.17
KB- 34	M'said	95	95	25	14	60		2.04	GB- 44	Sidi Sellam	120	120	12	10			1.19
KB- 35	Rahmet	85	85	11	2	70		1.98	GB- 45	Zrig Barrania	71	71	2	2	10	20	1.48
KB- 36	Ras El Ain	268	268	30	30	62		1.46	GB- 46	Ghardi	30	30					1.00
KB- 37	Sock El Balez	65	65	15	12	42		2.06	GB- 47	Laaradh 1	35	35					



Table B.3.5.3 Planted Area of Tree Crops by Oasis (1993/94)

							(Unit : ha)								
Code No	Name of Oasis	Date Palm	Olive	Pome-granate	Apricot	Fig and Other	Fruits Total	Code No	Name of Oasis	Date Palm	Olive	Pome-granate	Apricot	Fig and Other	Fruits Total
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>								<b>Kebili Governorate</b>							
GF- 1	Kasba	73	520	14	70	21	105	KB- 40	Guelbada	98		1	1	3	5
GF- 2	Sud Ouest	42	594	22	20	25	67	KB- 41	Kelwama	44	1			2	3
GF- 3	El Guettar	295	118	11	2	24	37	KB- 42	Klibia	84	3	2	1	2	5
GF- 4	Lalla	38	610	23	7	22	52	KB- 43	Sidi Hamed	90		3	2	5	10
GF- 5	El Ksar	115	347	73	23	20	116	KB- 44	Abilet	198		7	2	13	22
GF- 6	Oued Shili	32						KB- 45	Douz	245	10	6	3	15	24
GF- 7	Theja	44	10					KB- 46	Ghoela	63	3	3	2	4	9
GF- 8	Segdoud	173	22	7	3	12	22	KB- 47	Golaa	57	3	2	1	2	5
	<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>399</b>	KB- 48	Grad	100	3	2	3	3	8
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>								<b>Gabes Governorate</b>							
TZ- 1	Tozeur	868	16	16	4	25	45	GB- 1	Aja Zrig	92		34	3	11	48
TZ- 2	Kastilia	39	2	3	1	5	9	GB- 2	Temoula 1		2	4	13	21	38
TZ- 3	Oued El Koucha	57	2	1	1	1	3	GB- 3	Temoula 2	4	1	6	4	5	15
TZ- 4	Nefayette	65	2	2	1	2	5	GB- 4	Zrig dakhlania	12		14	1	3	18
TZ- 5	Chemsa	81	2	2	1	4	7	GB- 5	Teboubou	205	94	157	15	49	221
TZ- 6	Helba Est	67	1	2	1	4	7	GB- 6	Oasis de Gabes	455	3	236	3	7	245
TZ- 7	Helba Ouest	42	2	2	1	3	6	GB- 7	Linsoua 1 et 2	1	19	61	7	60	128
TZ- 8	Jhim 1	34	2	1	1	2	4	GB- 8	M'dou	16	3	9	2	10	21
TZ- 9	Jhim 2	150	3	4	2	8	14	GB- 9	Chott El Ferik	9		7	3	12	22
TZ- 10	Ibn Chabbat 3	278	8	11	7	21	39	GB- 10	Bouchemma	111	7	16	1	8	25
TZ- 11	Nefsa	815	7	12	2	16	30	GB- 11	Mahjoub	213	142	9	2	8	19
TZ- 12	Ghardaya	33	1	2	1	3	6	GB- 12	Salen	46	46	6		1	7
TZ- 13	Ibn Chabbat 1	204	6	10	4	16	30	GB- 13	Shoui	33	33	5		1	6
TZ- 14	Ibn Chabbat 2	233	4	11	5	19	35	GB- 14	Fayal	110	128	15	1	6	22
TZ- 15	Draa Sud	164	4	10	4	16	30	GB- 15	M'zirra Ghannouch	31	201	30	4	14	48
TZ- 16	Hazoua 1	61	1	5	1	4	10	GB- 16	Meloua	216		49	1	2	52
TZ- 17	Hazoua 2	41	1	2		4	6	GB- 17	Ouedref	207	13	39	2	2	43
TZ- 18	Hazoua 3	216	2	9	3	8	20	GB- 18	Acoulette	72	160				
TZ- 19	Oued Leghrissi	70	1	3	1	3	7	GB- 19	Chechou 1		36	7	3	11	21
TZ- 20	Tozant	39	4	1	1	3	5	GB- 20	Chechou 2		22	3		15	18
TZ- 21	Cedada	49	3	1		2	3	GB- 21	Tekouri	21		9	1	1	11
TZ- 22	Dghoumes	89	4	4	1	6	11	GB- 22	Hazoua oasis	375		20	2	3	25
TZ- 23	Degache	707	82	15	3	15	33	GB- 23	M'zirra harma	56		19	3	2	24
TZ- 24	Chakrou	78	4	3	1	4	8	GB- 24	Bechima 1	173	54	37	8	8	53
TZ- 25	El Hamma	376	6	7	2	9	18	GB- 25	Bechima 2	179	62	36	6	7	49
TZ- 26	Tamerza	73	2	2	1	2	5	GB- 26	Khebayet	41	33	14	1	7	22
TZ- 27	Chebika	20	1			2	2	GB- 27	Ben Ghilouf	101	42	19	2	16	37
TZ- 28	Foum El Khanga	40	2	2	1	3	6	GB- 28	Gib Dekhane	33	33			4	4
TZ- 29	Mides	25	1	1		2	3	GB- 29	Oued Nekhia	18	11			1	1
TZ- 30	Ain El Karim	22	1	1		1	2	GB- 30	Arram	45	72	36	2	8	46
	<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>5,036</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>499</b>	GB- 31	Mareth 1	19	13	65	1	2	68
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>								<b>Gabes Governorate</b>							
KB- 1	Bechri	157	1	2		2	4	GB- 32	Mareth 2	40	15	118	3	4	125
KB- 2	Bouabdallah	265						GB- 33	Mareth 3	6	18	6		6	6
KB- 3	Falassa	197	2	3	1	2	6	GB- 34	Mareth 5	3	38	63	6	5	74
KB- 4	El Gliaa	84	6	1	1	2	4	GB- 35	Mareth 6	22	35	25	2	4	31
KB- 5	Menchia	120	7	4	2	7	13	GB- 36	Zarat 2	25	30	110	4	5	119
KB- 6	Negga	178		1		2	3	GB- 37	Zerkine 1 et 3	10	20	80	2	4	86
KB- 7	Oum Scoua	141	16	2	1	2	5	GB- 38	Zerkine 2	40	23	90	1	2	93
KB- 8	Oued Zira	163	5	3	1	4	8	GB- 39	Ayoune Zerkine	3	6	20		1	21
KB- 9	Oued Touati	58	1	1		2	3	GB- 40	Medssia	7	13	35		3	38
KB- 10	Teachig	48	2	2	1	1	4	GB- 41	Kettana 1	3	21	69	2	3	74
KB- 11	Zaouiet El Anca	116	6	1		2	3	GB- 42	Kettana 3	9	33	88	6	4	98
KB- 12	Zaouiet El Harh	76	4			1	1	GB- 43	Kettana 4	3	50	64	5	3	72
KB- 13	Zirel Loubichi	78	5	1		2	3	GB- 44	Sidi Sellam	18	68	23		11	34
KB- 14	Chouchet Nagga	24		1		1	2	GB- 45	Zid Barrania		61	6		4	10
KB- 15	Qualaya	137	3	2	2	6	10	GB- 46	Ghaodri		5			25	25
KB- 16	Jodida	122	8	1		2	3	GB- 47	Laaradh 1		22	13			13
KB- 17	Mansoura	79	4			3	3	GB- 48	Laaradh 3		39	16			16
KB- 18	Rabta	157		2	1	2	5		<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>3,113</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>2,293</b>
KB- 19	Telmine	207	7	12	1	13	26		<b>Total</b>	<b>15,527</b>	<b>4,312</b>	<b>2,244</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>2,554</b>
KB- 20	Tombib	98	8	3		9	12								
KB- 21	Tombir	110	7	4		6	10								
KB- 22	Limagues	52	3	1		1	2								
KB- 23	Mazraa Neji	61	2	2		1	3								
KB- 24	Oum El Farh 1 et 2	51	2	1		1	2								
KB- 25	Sifimi	75	4	1		2	3								
KB- 26	Saidane	18	6	2	1	3	6								
KB- 27	Barghouthia	47	2	1		2	3								
KB- 28	Bazna	112	18	10	1	5	16								
KB- 29	B'chebli	123	1	2	1	8	11								
KB- 30	Bidette	70	1	1		3	4								
KB- 31	Zarcine	68	1	1		1	2								
KB- 32	Jauna	105	2	1		4	5								
KB- 33	Mtourfa	76	1	1	1	2	4								
KB- 34	Msaid	86		3	1	5	9								
KB- 35	Rahmat	77	1	3		4	7								
KB- 36	Ras El Ain	246	9	6		7	13								
KB- 37	Souk El Balez	52	6	4		3	7								
KB- 38	Ben Zitoun 1 et 2	138	1	2	1	5	8								
KB- 39	Bourzize	84	1	3	1	5	9								

Sources : Gafsa, Tozeur, Kebili and Gabes CRDA

Table E.3.5.4 Oasis Type Classified by Cropping Pattern

Code No	Name of Oasis	Date Palm	Olive	Fruits	Field Crops	Oasis Type-1	Oasis Type-2
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>							
GF- 1	Kasba	+	++++	++	**	T	O-2
GF- 2	Sud Ouest	+	++++	++	**	T	O-2
GF- 3	El Gueitar	++++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
GF- 4	Lalla	+	++++	++	**	T	O-2
GF- 5	El Ksar	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GF- 6	Oued Shli	++++	+	+	*	N	D-1
GF- 7	Thefja	++++	+	+	*	T	D-1
GF- 8	Seghood	++++	+	++	**	N	D-4
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>							
TZ- 1	Tozeur	++++	+	+	*	T	D-1
TZ- 2	Kasilia	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
TZ- 3	Oued El Koocha	++++	+	+	*	T	D-1
TZ- 4	Nefayette	++++	+	+	**	T	D-2
TZ- 5	Cherna	++++	+	+	**	T	D-2
TZ- 6	Helba Est	++++	+	+	**	T	D-2
TZ- 7	Helba Ouest	+++	+	++	*	T	DF-1
TZ- 8	Jhim 1	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
TZ- 9	Jhim 2	+++	+	++	*	T	DF-1
TZ- 10	Bn Chabbat 3	+++	+	++	*	N	DF-1
TZ- 11	Nefa	++++	+	+	*	T	D-1
TZ- 12	Chardaya	+++	+	++	**	N	DF-2
TZ- 13	Bn Chabbat 1	+++	+	++	*	N	DF-1
TZ- 14	Bn Chabbat 2	+++	+	++	*	N	DF-1
TZ- 15	Drax Sod	+++	+	++	*	T	DF-1
TZ- 16	Hazoua 1	+++	+	++	*	T	DF-1
TZ- 17	Hazoua 2	+++	+	++	*	N	DF-1
TZ- 18	Hazoua 3	+++	+	++	*	N	DF-1
TZ- 19	Oued Loghrissi	+++	+	++	*	T	DF-1
TZ- 20	Tozarit	+++	+	++	*	T	DF-1
TZ- 21	Cedade	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
TZ- 22	Dghoumes	+++	+	++	*	T	DF-1
TZ- 23	Degache	++++	+	+	*	T	D-1
TZ- 24	Chakmou	++++	+	+	**	T	D-2
TZ- 25	El Hamna	++++	+	+	*	T	D-1
TZ- 26	Tamerza	++++	+	+	*	T	D-1
TZ- 27	Chebika	++++	+	+	**	T	D-2
TZ- 28	Foum El Khanga	++++	+	+	**	T	D-2
TZ- 29	Mides	++++	+	+	**	T	D-2
TZ- 30	Ain El Karma	++++	+	+	**	T	D-2
<b>Kébili Governorate</b>							
KB- 1	Bechri	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 2	Bouabdallah	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 3	Fatnassa	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 4	El Ghia	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 5	Menchia	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 6	Nagga	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 7	Oum Sornas	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 8	Oued Zari	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 9	Oued Toussi	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 10	Tenchig	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 11	Zaouiet El Anes	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 12	Zaouiet El Harh	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 13	Ziget Louhichi	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 14	Chouchet Nagga	++++	+	++	**	N	D-4
KB- 15	Gulaya	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 16	Jedida	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 17	Mansoura	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 18	Rakta	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 19	Telmine	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 20	Tenbib	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 21	Tombou	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 22	Limgues	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 23	Mazraa Neji	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 24	Oum El Farh 1 et 2	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 25	Sifirni	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 26	Saidane	++	+	+++	**	N	FD-2
KB- 27	Barghoulia	++++	+	++	*	T	D-3
KB- 28	Bazna	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
KB- 29	B'chelli	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 30	Bhdete	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 31	Zarcine	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 32	Jenna	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 33	Miouria	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 34	Msaïd	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-3
KB- 35	Rahmat	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
KB- 36	Ras El Ain	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 37	Souk El Bales	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
KB- 38	Ben Zouan 1 et 2	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 39	Boorzine	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
<b>Kébili Governorate</b>							
KB- 40	Guelhada	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 41	Kelwamen	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 42	Kibia	++++	+	++	**	T	D-3
KB- 43	Sidi Hamed	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 44	Aulet	++++	+	++	**	N	D-4
KB- 45	Douz	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 46	El Ghoula	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-1
KB- 47	El Gelsa	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 48	Grad	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 49	El Hsry	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-1
KB- 50	Nouiel	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-1
KB- 51	Zaafraie	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 52	Bouharza	++++	+	++	**	T	D-4
KB- 53	Ksar Ghulane	++++	+	+	*	T	D-1
KB- 54	Sakhouma	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
KB- 55	Tarfaya	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
KB- 56	Dhomana	+++	+	++	**	N	D-4
KB- 57	Serida	+++	+	++	**	N	DF-2
KB- 58	Ghidma	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 59	Sabra	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 60	El Faour 1	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 61	El Faour 2	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 62	Bejri	++++	+	+	**	N	D-3
KB- 63	Dergine	++++	+	+	**	N	D-3
KB- 64	Matrouha	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
KB- 65	Regim Maatoug 1	++++	+	+	**	N	D-3
KB- 66	Regim Maatoug 2	++++	+	++	**	N	D-4
KB- 67	Tarfayci Elma	++++	+	++	**	N	D-4
<b>Gabes Governorate</b>							
GB- 1	Ain Zrig	++	+	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 2	Tensoula 1	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 3	Tensoula 2	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 4	Zrig Dakharvia	++	+	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 5	Teboufou	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 6	Oasis de Gabes	++	+	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 7	Limaous 1 et 2	+	+	+++	**	N	F-2
GB- 8	Mdoou	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 9	Chot El Fenk	small	small	small	****	T	A
GB- 10	Bouchamma	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 11	Ma'joub	+++	++	++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 12	Salem	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 13	Soudi	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 14	Faycal	small	small	small	****	T	A
GB- 15	M' Eira Ghannouch	small	small	small	****	T	A
GB- 16	Metoula	+++	++	++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 17	Ouedref	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-1
GB- 18	Aouinette	+	+++	+	**	T	O-2
GB- 19	Chenchoe 1	small	small	small	****	T	A
GB- 20	Chenchoe 2	small	small	small	****	N	A
GB- 21	Tekouri	++	+	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 22	Harana Oued	++++	+	+	**	T	D-3
GB- 23	Mizraa Harana	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 24	Bechima 1	++	+	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 25	Bechima 2	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-1
GB- 26	Khebsjet	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 27	Ben Chlouf	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 28	Gib Dokhane	++	++	++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 29	Oued Nekha	+++	+	++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 30	Aram	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 31	Mareth 1	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 32	Mareth 2	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 33	Mareth 3	++	++	+++	**	T	DF-2
GB- 34	Mareth 5	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 35	Mareth 6	+	+	+++	**	T	F-1
GB- 36	Zari 2	+	+	+++	**	T	F-1
GB- 37	Zekine 1 et 3	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 38	Zekine 2	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 39	Ayoune Zekine	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 40	Ma'bia	+	+	+++	**	T	F-2
GB- 41	Ketana 1	+	++	+++	*	T	F-1
GB- 42	Ketana 3	+	++	+++	*	T	F-1
GB- 43	Ketana 4	+	++	+++	*	T	F-1
GB- 44	Sidi Sellam	+	++	+++	*	N	F-1
GB- 45	Zrig Baraouia	+	+++	++	**	T	O-2
GB- 46	Ghanchi	+	++	+++	*	N	F-1
GB- 47	Larash 1	+	++	+++	*	N	F-1
GB- 48	Larash 3	+	++	+++	*	N	F-1

Source : JICA study team estimation

Remarks : T; Traditional oasis, N; Newly developed oasis

++++: Predominant (<70%), +++: Leading (<50%), ++: Small (>50%), +: Very small (>20%)

\*\*\*\*: large area is used for field crops, \*\*: Relatively large (more than 20% of total area), \*: Small (>30%)

Small: Plant density of all trees is less than 90 trunks per square metre



Table E.3.6.1 Present Farm Inputs and Labour Requirement

Description	Unit	Date Palm	Olive	Pomog- ranate	Apricot	Fig	Onion	Carrot	Beans	Pepper	Tomato	Lucern	Henna
<b>Farm Inputs</b>													
1. Seed / Seedling	kg/number	220	165	440	440	440	3	5	6	5	5	10	5
2. FYM / Compost	ton	1.7	1	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1	1.0
<b>3. Chemical fertilizer</b>													
- Ammonium nitrate	kg	150	75	100	150	100	100	100	50	100	125	75	75
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	100	75	50	50	50	100	100	125	125	150	125	125
- Potassium sulfate						50	50	50	50				
<b>4. Agro-chemicals</b>													
- Fungicides	kg	4	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
- Insecticide	litre	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5. Water	m3	7,500	4,630	6,050	6,050	6,050	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	7,500	7500
<b>Labour requirement</b>													
1. Land Preparation	man-day	25	20	25	25	25	50	50	50	50	50	20	20
2. Seeding / Nursery	man-day						5	5	20	5	5	2	
3. Transplanting	man-day	44*	42*	37*	37*	37*	20			15	15		20
4. Fertilizer application	man-day	7	8	8	8	8	10	10	5	5	5	5	2
5. Weeding	man-day	5	20	5	5	5	30	30	15	30	30	10	10
6. Trimming / Plant Protection	man-day	10	15	10	10	10	10	10	7	10	10		7
7. Pollination	man-day	8											
8. Water Management	man-day	30	30	30	30	30	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
9. Harvesting	man-day	30**	15**	40**	60**	40**	60	60	60	60	60	60	45
10. Post Harvest	man-day	10**	5**	10**	15**	10**	15	15	10	15	15	15	15
Sub-total	man-day	125	113	128	153	128	240	220	207	230	230	142	152
		(121)	(125)	(115)	(115)	(115)							

Source : JICA study team estimation

Remarks : \* ; Only for planting year. \*\* ; Only for matured tree. Numerals in parenthesis is only for planting year

Table E.3.6.2 Present Cropping Schedule

Crop	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
Date Palm		H H H H H				F F F F F	F F F F F	P P P P P				
Olive		H H H H H		T T T T			F F F F F					
Pomogranate		H H H H H		T T T T			F F F F F					
Apricot				T T T T			F F F F F		H H H H H			
Fig		H H H H H		T T T T			F F F F F					H H
Winter Vegetables		S S S S S		H H H H H								
Summer Vegetables		H H						S S S S S			H H H H H	
Lucern*		H S S S S							H H H H H			H H H
Hanna*		S S S S S										H H

Source : JICA study team estimation

Remarks : \*; Fertilizer is applied as basal and just after harvesting

H H H : Harvesting S S S : Seeding T T T : Trimming

P P P : Pollination F F F : Fertilizer Application

Table E.3.7.1 Yield of Major Crops by Oasis (1993/94)

(Unit: tons/ha)

Code No	Name of Oasis	Date		Pome-granate	Fig and Winter Summer			Fodder Indus. Crops	Indus. Crops
		Palm	Olive		Apricot	Other	Veget.		
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>									
GF-1	Kasba	7.8	8.2	8.3	19.5	8.1	24.4	18.7	60.4
GF-2	Sud Ouest	7.5	7.9	8.0	18.8	7.8	23.1	17.0	58.2
GF-3	El Ouedar	7.4	7.8	7.9	18.7	7.7	22.9	15.2	58.0
GF-4	Lalla	7.7	8.1	8.2	19.4	8.0	24.1	17.3	60.1
GF-5	El Ksar	7.8	8.2	8.3	19.6	8.1	24.8	19.7	60.7
GF-6	Oued Stili	6.5					13.4		45.1
GF-7	Thelja	7.9	7.9				20.6		61.5
GF-8	Seghadou	6.6	6.6	8.3	8.3	6.1	16.9	15.5	45.6
Average		7.3	8.0	8.2	19.2	7.9	23.5	18.6	59.3
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>									
TZ-1	Tozeur	6.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	12.8	9.6	77.6
TZ-2	Kastila	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	13.8	10.7	77.5
TZ-3	Oued El Kroucha	6.4	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	14.2	10.9	79.5
TZ-4	Neflayene	6.4	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	14.1	10.9	78.9
TZ-5	Chemsa	6.5	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	14.4	11.1	80.9
TZ-6	Helba Est	6.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	13.9	10.2	74.5
TZ-7	Helba Ouest	6.5	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	14.9	12.4	80.4
TZ-8	Him 1	5.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	10.8	8.8	72.9
TZ-9	Him 2	6.4	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	14.1	10.9	79.2
TZ-10	Ibn Chabbat 3	4.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.7	13.4	10.5	87.1
TZ-11	Nefla	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	12.0	9.1	75.1
TZ-12	Ohandgaya	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	13.8	10.7	77.5
TZ-13	Ibn Chabbat 1	5.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	14.0	10.2	87.1
TZ-14	Ibn Chabbat 2	4.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.7	13.7	10.5	87.1
TZ-15	Dras Sud	4.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	13.6	10.6	84.9
TZ-16	Hazoua 1	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	13.5	9.3	77.0
TZ-17	Hazoua 2	4.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	14.4	11.1	80.7
TZ-18	Hazoua 3	4.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	13.0	9.1	80.7
TZ-19	Oued Lghrissi	4.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	14.0	10.8	78.6
TZ-20	Tozarit	4.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	13.8	10.8	78.6
TZ-21	Cedala	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	11.3	9.3	76.6
TZ-22	Eghouines	6.3	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	12.0	9.5	78.6
TZ-23	Degache	5.9	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	11.7	9.0	74.8
TZ-24	Chakmou	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	11.3	10.5	76.3
TZ-25	El Hamma	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	12.0	9.3	75.1
TZ-26	Tamerza	6.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	12.2	11.4	82.8
TZ-27	Chebia	6.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	14.0	7.2	82.8
TZ-28	Foum El Oungu	6.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	10.6	7.2	82.8
TZ-29	Mides	6.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	14.7	7.2	82.8
TZ-30	Ain El Kama	6.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	10.6	7.2	82.8
Average		5.8	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	12.5	9.4	77.6
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>									
KB-1	Becht	5.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.4	10.3	49.9
KB-2	Bouhadallah	5.6	4.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	13.0	10.1	49.1
KB-3	Fafassa	6.0	4.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	13.5	10.2	51.1
KB-4	El Othra	5.8	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.2	9.2	49.5
KB-5	Menchia	5.6	4.5	3.0	2.4	2.6	12.1	8.8	47.5
KB-6	Nagga	5.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	11.6	9.3	49.2
KB-7	Oum Somsa	5.6	4.5	3.0	2.4	2.6	12.1	9.2	47.5
KB-8	Oued Zira	5.5	4.4	3.0	2.3	2.5	12.6	8.6	46.9
KB-9	Oued Touat	5.2	4.1	2.8	2.2	2.4	10.8	8.4	44.1
KB-10	Tenchig	5.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	13.2	9.7	49.2
KB-11	Zaouiet El Anez	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.4	2.6	12.7	9.9	48.0
KB-12	Zaouiet El Harh	5.4	4.3	2.9	2.3	2.5	11.7	10.0	45.5
KB-13	Zaouiet Louhichi	5.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.7	9.7	49.9
KB-14	Chouchot Nagga	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.7	8.9	49.6
KB-15	Gouaya	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.4	2.6	12.5	9.1	48.0
KB-16	Jedida	6.0	4.8	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.7	11.1	50.6
KB-17	Mansoura	5.4	4.3	2.9	2.3	2.5	12.0	9.8	45.5
KB-18	Ra'na	5.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.3	10.9	49.6
KB-19	Telmise	5.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	14.3	10.4	49.2
KB-20	Telnib	6.0	4.8	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.7	9.9	50.6
KB-21	Tombar	5.7	4.6	3.1	2.4	2.6	12.4	10.0	48.4
KB-22	Limagues	5.8	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.3	10.2	49.5
KB-23	Mazra Nejl	6.0	4.8	3.3	2.5	2.8	13.2	10.3	51.0
KB-24	Oum El Farh 1 et 2	6.0	4.8	3.3	2.8	2.8	12.6	11.0	51.2
KB-25	Sofimi	6.1	4.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	13.6	10.1	51.3
KB-26	Saidane	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.7	12.0	8.8	49.1
KB-27	Barghouthia	5.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	12.4	9.8	49.2
KB-28	Bazma	6.0	4.8	3.3	2.5	2.8	12.1		51.0
KB-29	B'chelli	5.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	12.4	9.8	49.2
KB-30	B'edene	5.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	12.4	9.9	49.2
KB-31	Zarine	5.4	4.3	2.9	2.3	2.5	11.5		46.0
KB-32	Jemna	6.1	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	13.5	10.8	52.1
KB-33	Mouria	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.4	2.6	11.6	9.9	48.0
KB-34	Msaïd	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.4	2.6	11.7	9.5	48.0
KB-35	Rahmal	5.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.3	12.1	50.2
KB-36	Ras El Aïo	5.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.3	10.3	49.9
KB-37	Souk El Baïez	5.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	12.8	10.3	50.1
KB-38	Ben Zoune 1 et 2	5.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	12.9	9.6	49.2
KB-39	Bourzine	6.1	4.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	13.0	10.3	51.3
Average		5.9	4.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	12.8	10.1	50.1
<b>Gabes Governorate</b>									
GB-1	Ain Zrig	6.0	4.0	12.1	12.1	5.0	18.0	15.7	60.3
GB-2	Temoûla 1	6.2	4.1	12.4	12.4	5.2	19.5	15.2	61.9
GB-3	Temoûla 2	6.2	4.1	12.3	12.3	5.1	30.1	17.0	61.7
GB-4	Zrig dakhfanda	6.1	4.1	12.2	12.2	5.1	29.6	13.2	60.8
GB-5	Teboulbou	5.7	3.8	11.5	11.5	4.8	15.1	14.3	57.3
GB-6	Oasis de Gabes	5.9	3.9	11.7	11.7	4.9	12.6	15.1	58.6
GB-7	Umaouia 1 et 2	5.8	3.9	11.6	11.6	4.8	14.6	14.9	58.1
GB-8	M'fou	5.9	4.0	11.9	11.9	5.0	29.0	16.4	59.5
GB-9	Chott El Ferik	6.3	4.2	12.5	12.5	5.2	29.4	15.4	62.5
GB-10	Bouchemma	6.0	4.0	12.0	12.0	5.0	19.7	15.8	59.9
GB-11	Mahjoub	5.9	3.9	11.8	11.8	4.9	15.1	15.1	59.0
GB-12	Saleh	5.9	4.0	11.9	11.9	4.9	17.6	15.2	59.3
GB-13	Shouf	6.1	4.1	12.2	12.2	5.1	16.0	15.3	60.8
GB-14	Faycal	6.0	4.0	12.0	12.0	5.0	17.8	15.3	59.9
GB-15	M'ziraa Ghanouch	6.1	4.1	12.2	12.2	5.1	16.3	15.6	60.9
GB-16	Mekoula	6.0	4.0	12.0	12.0	5.0	17.8	15.3	59.8
GB-17	Ouednef	5.7	3.8	11.3	11.3	4.7	15.2	14.5	56.6
GB-18	Aoulette	6.0	4.0	12.0	12.0	5.0	16.9	15.5	60.1
GB-19	Chouchou 1	5.8	3.9	11.6	11.6	4.8	16.4	14.5	58.1
GB-20	Chouchou 2	6.2	4.1	12.3	12.3	5.1	19.9	15.8	61.6
GB-21	Tekouf	5.9	3.9	11.8	11.8	4.9	17.3	15.6	59.1
GB-22	Hamia oasis	5.9	4.0	11.9	11.9	5.0	15.0	15.2	59.5
GB-23	M'ziraa hamma	6.1	4.0	12.1	12.1	5.0	17.8	16.0	60.5
GB-24	Bechima 1	6.1	4.1	12.2	12.2	5.1	18.0	16.1	61.2
GB-25	Bechima 2	5.8	3.9	11.6	11.6	4.8	17.2	14.9	58.1
GB-26	Khebayet	6.2	4.1	12.4	12.4	5.2	18.3	15.8	61.9
GB-27	Ben Grouf	6.3	4.2	12.6	12.6	5.2	15.9	16.1	63.0
GB-28	Gib Dekhane	6.1	4.1	12.2	12.2	5.1	29.8	16.8	61.0
GB-29	Oued Nekhia	6.1	4.1	12.2	12.2	5.1	30.1	18.0	61.2
GB-30	Arvam	6.1	4.1	12.2	12.2	5.1	17.6	15.4	61.0
GB-31	March 1	5.9	4.0	11.9	11.9	5.0	17.4	15.7	59.5
GB-32	March 2	5.8	3.9	11.6	11.6	4.8	16.8	14.6	58.1
GB-33	March 3	6.3	4.2	12.5	12.5	5.2	23.1	16.0	62.5
GB-34	March 5	5.4	3.6	10.7	10.7	4.5	15.9	13.7	53.6
GB-35	March 6	5.8	3.9	11.6	11.6	4.8	17.8	14.9	58.1
GB-36	Zarat 2	6.0	4.0	12.1	12.1	5.0	16.2	15.2	60.3
GB-37	Zerkine 1 et 3	6.1	4.1	12.3	12.3	5.1	19.8	15.7	61.4
GB-38	Zerkine 2	5.9	3.9	11.8	11.8	4.9	28.8	15.1	59.0
GB-39	Ayoone Zerkine	5.9	3.9	11.8	11.8	4.9	28.8		

Table E.3.7.2 Production of Major Crops by Oasis (1993/94)

(Unit: tons)

Code No	Name of Oasis	Date		Pome-		Fig and		Winter		Summer		Fodder		Indus.	
		Palm	Olive	granate	Apicot	Others	Veget.	Veget.	Crops	Crops					
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>															
GF-1	Kasba	566	4,343	116	1,368	169	3,565	2,185	5,019						
GF-2	Sud Ouest	314	4,669	135	376	194	2,037	2,173	9,719						
GF-3	El Ouejar	2,195	923	87	37	185	2,543	106	2,858						
GF-4	La Za	293	4,953	189	136	176	1,497	2,295	13,828						
GF-5	El Kar	895	2,942	605	451	162	1,683	2,790	13,952						
GF-6	Oued Shili	208						40	316						
GF-7	Thelja	347	79				145		431						
GF-8	Seydouf	1,180	145	38	25	73	254	230	1,369						
Sub-total		8,958	17,854	1,236	2,394	968	11,763	9,779	47,821						
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>															
TZ-1	Tozeur	5,425	47	36	10	61	831	328	5,430						
TZ-2	Kasilia	244	6	7	3	12	55	43	463						
TZ-3	Oued El Knouha	365	6	2	3	2	28	22	239						
TZ-4	Nefayete	413	6	5	3	5	56	43	316						
TZ-5	Chemna	529	6	5	3	10	58	45	405						
TZ-6	Helha Est	403	3	4	2	9	27	20	228						
TZ-7	Helha Ouest	272	6	5	3	8	36	37	321						
TZ-8	Rim 1	200	5	2	2	5	32	26	364						
TZ-9	Rim 2	959	9	9	5	20	28	22	317						
TZ-10	Bu Chabbar 3	1,364	17	28	20	57	147	93	699						
TZ-11	Nefta	4,939	20	26	5	38	601	408	3,606						
TZ-12	Ghanjaya	206	3	4	3	7	55	21	233						
TZ-13	Bu Chabbar 1	1,012	13	25	11	44	126	71	615						
TZ-14	Bu Chabbar 2	1,145	9	28	14	52	123	95	784						
TZ-15	Draa Sud	787	8	24	11	42	136	85	509						
TZ-16	Harcoua 1	379	3	11	3	10	40	28	308						
TZ-17	Harcoua 2	187	2	5	10	20	78	36	403						
TZ-18	Harcoua 3	995	4	21	8	20	78	36	403						
TZ-19	Oued Lghizien	311	2	7	3	7	28	22	314						
TZ-20	Tozrait	173	1	2	3	7	41	22	157						
TZ-21	Coleda	303	9	2	5	34	28	383							
TZ-22	Dghoumes	564	12	9	3	15	48	29	393						
TZ-23	Degache	4,200	226	32	7	35	738	488	4,638						
TZ-24	Chakmou	480	11	7	2	10	34	21	305						
TZ-25	El Harana	2,279	17	15	5	21	304	205	1,653						
TZ-26	Tameza	487	6	5	3	5	37	23	331						
TZ-27	Chebika	133	3			5	14	7	83						
TZ-28	Foum El Khanga	267	6	5	3	8	21	7	166						
TZ-29	Mida	167	3	2	5	29	7	166							
TZ-30	Ain El Karna	147	3	2	3	21	7	166							
Sub-total		29,329	460	334	138	537	3,833	2,514	24,143						
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>															
KB-1	Bahel	922	5	6		5	99	93	2,294						
KB-2	Bouabouh	1,476	5	6		5	182	152	3,189						
KB-3	Fahassa	1,186	10	10	3	6	94	102	2,533						
KB-4	El Ghia	491	28	5	2	5	134	120	1,783						
KB-5	Manchia	672	31	12	5	18	109	115	2,894						
KB-6	Nagga	1,032				5	35	37	1,720						
KB-7	Oum Soma	790	71	6	2	5	109	138	1,091						
KB-8	Oued Zra	901	22	9	2	10	101	156	2,850						
KB-9	Oued Touat	302	4			5	119	67	2,206						
KB-10	Tenchig	278	9	6	2	3	106	68	1,721						
KB-11	Zaouiet El Anas	658	27	3		5	89	60	1,633						
KB-12	Zaouiet El Harth	408	17			2	58	50	1,548						
KB-13	Zinet Louichichi	459	23	3		5	114	107	2,055						
KB-14	Chouchel Nagga	100				3	63	45	793						
KB-15	Oustaya	777	14	8	5	16	212	110	2,018						
KB-16	Jodfa	728	38	3		5	266	56	2,784						
KB-17	Masoura	434	17			7	84	78	1,685						
KB-18	Raba	918		6	2	5	395	109	1,984						
KB-19	Teimne	1,201	32	38	2	24	1,445	146	1,966						
KB-20	Tenchig	585	38	10		25	266	248	3,290						
KB-21	Tenchig	628	32	12		16	310	150	2,664						
KB-22	Limagnes	304	14	3		3	99	61	2,377						
KB-23	Mazra Nejl	367	10	7		3	79	63	1,733						
KB-24	Oum El Farh 1 et 2	308	10	3		3	138	88	1,791						
KB-25	Shifini	455	19	3		6	95	71	3,337						
KB-26	Saidone	74	21	6	2	8	48	88	982						
KB-27	Barghoufha	273	9	3		5	384	98	885						
KB-28	Bazna	674	86	33	3	14	36		1,275						
KB-29	Bicheil	713	5	6	2	21	354	98	1,966						
KB-30	Bidete	406	5	3		8	384	256	1,082						
KB-31	Zarhine	569				2	138		782						
KB-32	Journa	646	10	3		11	459	161	4,011						
KB-33	Moutla	431	5	3	2	5	396	149	1,972						
KB-34	Maid	458		9	2	13	264	133	2,882						
KB-35	Rahmat	457	5	10		11	136	24	3,518						
KB-36	Ras El Ain	1,446	42	19		19	368	309	3,092						
KB-37	Souk El Batez	337	28	13		8	192	124	2,103						
KB-38	Ben Zitoun 1 et 2	800	5	6	2	13	916	526	2,114						
KB-39	Bourine	509	5	10	3	14	664	108	2,772						
Sub-total		15,478	6,879	21,063	1,444	1,363	14,275	9,425	96,293						
<b>Gabus Governorate</b>															
GB-1	Ain Zrig	553					410	36	35	294	126	1,327	17		
GB-2	Toukula 1						8	49	161	108	107	61	495	5	
GB-3	Toukula 2	25					4	74	49	26	60	34	123	5	
GB-4	Zrig dakhania	73					170	12	15	59	13	485	3		
GB-5	Toukoulou	1,175	359	1,798	172	234	1,166	502	4,980	114					
GB-6	Oasis de Gabus	2,842	12	2,764	35	34	772	347	7,320	292					
GB-7	Limaoua 1 et 2	6	74	709	81	290	882	337	1,336	9					
GB-8	Mida	95	12	107	24	30	58	33	335	12					
GB-9	Chott El Ferik	56					88	38	63	59	46	188	19		
GB-10	Bouchemma	665	28	192	12	40	175	79	779	17					
GB-11	Mahjoub	1,257	358	106	24	39	2,977	1,287	5,602	26					
GB-12	Salem	273	182	71			5	613	273	1,185	7				
GB-13	Souf	201	134	61			5	597	260	1,155	6				
GB-14	Fayed	659	512	183	12	30	2,052	226	3,716	20					
GB-15	M'zina Oumouch	189	816	363	49	71	2,236	981	4,017	21					
GB-16	Moutla	1,292					586	12	10	2,947	225	3,207	19		
GB-17	Ouedhauf	1,172	49	442	23	9	2,100	913	6,232	18					
GB-18	Aouitete	433													

Table B.3.8.1 Animal Population by Oasis (1993/94)

Code No.	Oasis	Cattle	Sheep	Goat	Camel	Equine
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>						
GF- 1	Kasba *	970	20,000	4,000	250	800
GF- 2	Sud Ouest					
GF- 3	Elguettar	160	19,000	4,500	50	850
GF- 4	Lalla					
GF- 5	Ksar**	540	11,000	2,000	20	600
GF- 6	O.Shili***	150	23,000	1,500	300	350
GF- 7	Thelja					
GF- 8	Segdoud	50	11,000	2,500	120	350
	<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>84,000</b>	<b>14,500</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>2,950</b>
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>						
TZ- 1	Tozeur	250	2,000	3,000		
TZ- 2	Kastilia	15	50	200		
TZ- 3	Oued Coucha	0				
TZ- 4	Neflayette	5	100	150		
TZ- 5	Chemsa	15	250	300		
TZ- 6	Helba Est	15	20	50		
TZ- 7	Helba-Ouest	20	1,000	500		
TZ- 8	Jhim 1	20	400	400		
TZ- 9	Jhim 2	25	400	400		
TZ- 10	Iba Chabbat 3		800	700		
TZ- 11	Nefta	160	7,864	6,450		
TZ- 12	Gardgaya	1				
TZ- 13	Chabbat I					
TZ- 14	Chabbat II					
TZ- 15	Draa Sud		20			
TZ- 16	Hazoua 1	2	500	400		
TZ- 17	Hazoua 2		500	400		
TZ- 18	Hazoua 3		2,500	700		
TZ- 19	Oued Chrissi		800	350		
TZ- 20	Tozrant					
TZ- 21	Cedada					
TZ- 22	Dghoumes	6	3,000	1,800		
TZ- 23	Degache	153	960	2,500		
TZ- 24	Chakmou	19	2,000	800		
TZ- 25	El Hamma	70	508	500		
TZ- 26	Tamerza		1,500	1,700		
TZ- 27	Chebika		5,000	2,500	500	
TZ- 28	Foum El Khanga		4,000	2,000		
TZ- 29	Mides					
TZ- 30	Ainkaroua					
	<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>34,172</b>	<b>25,800</b>	<b>500</b>	
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>						
KB- 1	Becri		2,000	2,300	20	
KB- 2	Bouabdellah	7	2,200	2,100	70	
KB- 3	Fatnassa		1,800	2,500	30	
KB- 4	Gleaa					
KB- 5	Meachia		2,200	2,600		
KB- 6	Negga	4	2,400	2,200	90	
KB- 7	Oum Soma	1	2,000	2,200	40	
KB- 8	Oued Zira					
KB- 9	Ouled Touati					
KB- 10	Tenchig					
KB- 11	Zoualet El Anes					
KB- 12	Zoualet El Harth	3	1,400	1,100		
KB- 13	Ziret Louhichi					
KB- 14	Chouchet Negga					
KB- 15	Guetaya	26	300	800		
KB- 16	Idida		500	600		
KB- 17	Mansoura					
KB- 18	Raba		800	700		
KB- 19	Telmine		300	600		
KB- 20	Tembib	4	1,000	800		
KB- 21	Tombar		500	400		
KB- 22	Limaguess		1,300	1,000	500	
KB- 23	Mazraa Neji					
KB- 24	Oum El Farth 1 et 2					
KB- 25	Sefini					
KB- 26	Saldane		2,500	2,200	1,400	
KB- 27	Bargheuthia					
KB- 28	Bazma		1,750	1,700	50	
KB- 29	Bebelli		2,100	2,800		
KB- 30	Blidette					
KB- 31	Zarcine		1,850	2,100		
KB- 32	Jenna		1,050	800	250	
KB- 33	Micouria					
KB- 34	Msaid					
KB- 35	Rahmat					
KB- 36	Ras El Ain	15	900	600	400	
KB- 37	Souk El baliez					
KB- 38	Ben Zitoun 1 et 2					
KB- 39	Bourzine					
	<b>Sub-total</b>					
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>						
KB- 40	Gueliada					
KB- 41	Kelwamen					
KB- 42	Khibia					
KB- 43	Sidi Hamed					
KB- 44	Atilet		750	950		
KB- 45	Douz	2	6,400	2,850	450	
KB- 46	Gboula					
KB- 47	Gola	14	3,100	1,200		
KB- 48	Grad					
KB- 49	Hsay	5	2,100	900		
KB- 50	Noneil		4,300	2,500	150	
KB- 51	Zafraane		3,400	1,800	400	
KB- 52	Boubamza					
KB- 53	Ksar Ghilane					
KB- 54	Sakkoama					
KB- 55	Tarfaya	15	3,700	750	1,500	
KB- 56	Dhonnana					
KB- 57	Smida					
KB- 58	Ghidma		2,500	2,000	700	
KB- 59	Sabra		3,400	4,400	300	
KB- 60	Faouar 1	3	200	500	350	
KB- 61	Faouar 2					
KB- 62	Becini		700	1,100		
KB- 63	Dergine					
KB- 64	Matrouba					
KB- 65	Regim 1		1,200	1,000	900	
KB- 66	Regim 2					
KB- 67	Tarfayet Elma					
	<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>60,600</b>	<b>50,050</b>	<b>7,600</b>	
<b>Gabes Governorate</b>						
GB- 1	Ain Zrig	30				
GB- 2	Tenoula 1	22	250	400		
GB- 3	Tenoula 2	9	80	120		
GB- 4	Zrig dakhliana	20				
GB- 5	Teboulbou	728	1,200	2,600		
GB- 6	Oasis de Gabes	2,200	2,500	1,500		
GB- 7	Limaoua 1 et 2					
GB- 8	M'dou	2	400	1,500		
GB- 9	Chott El Ferik	30	20	50		
GB- 10	Boucheurma	270	2,500	1,800		
GB- 11	Mahjoub		1,000	1,800		
GB- 12	Salem	5	250	250		
GB- 13	Sboui	5	250	250		
GB- 14	Faycal	90	500	500		
GB- 15	M'ziraa Ghannouch					
GB- 16	Metouia	26	700	1,500		
GB- 17	Ouedhref	4	1,500	2,000		
GB- 18	Aoulnette					
GB- 19	Chenchou 1					
GB- 20	Chenchou 2					
GB- 21	Tekouri					
GB- 22	Hamma oasis	100				
GB- 23	Mziraa hamma					
GB- 24	Becbima 1					
GB- 25	Becbima 2					
GB- 26	Kebayet					
GB- 27	Ben Ghilouf					
GB- 28	Glib Dokhane					
GB- 29	Oued Nekkha					
GB- 30	Arram					
GB- 31	Mareth 1					
GB- 32	Mareth 2	10	3,500	7,500		
GB- 33	Mareth 3			1,200		
GB- 34	Mareth 5					
GB- 35	Mareth 6					
GB- 36	Zarat 2	40	2,500	7,500		
GB- 37	Zerkine 1 et 3	38				
GB- 38	Zerkine 2	18				
GB- 39	Ayoune Zerkine					
GB- 40	Molssia					
GB- 41	Kettana 1	5	100	50		
GB- 42	Kettana 3		150	200		
GB- 43	Kettana 4	15	120	250		
GB- 44	Sidi Sellam		150	200		
GB- 45	Zrig Barrania		120	300		
GB- 46	Ghandri		100	500		
GB- 47	Laaradh 1	4	60	40		
GB- 48	Laaradh 3		80	50		
	<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>3,671</b>	<b>18,030</b>	<b>32,060</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,416</b>	<b>196,802</b>	<b>122,410</b>	<b>8,840</b>	<b>2,950</b>

Sources : Gafsa, Tozeur, Kebili and Gabes CRDA

Remarks : \*\* : includes Sud Ouest, \*\*\* : includes Thelja

Table E.3.9.1 (1) Market Price of Major Crops in Tozeur Governorate

Crops	English	1994												Average									
		Jan	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	
1. Arboriculture																							
1.1. Palmiers épanchés	Datt Palm	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.763
1.2. Oliviers à huile	Olive	0.300							0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.400										0.338
1.3. Grenadiers	Pomegranate								0.200	0.350	0.400	0.400											0.633
1.4. Abricotiers	Apricot			0.500	0.500	0.500											0.700	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600
1.5. Figueiers	Fig.							0.500	0.500												0.600	0.600	0.600
1.6. Pommiers	Apple	1.400	1.400	1.200	1.200	0.800	0.800	0.750	0.900	0.800	1.000	1.100	1.550	1.500	1.450	1.450	1.900	1.200	1.200	0.900	1.200	1.200	1.233
1.7. Pêches	Peach				1.100	1.000	1.000												1.200	1.250	1.200	1.200	1.217
1.8. Amandiers	Almond				0.500	0.450	0.400												0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400
1.9. Pommiers	Plum				0.700	0.600													0.550	0.800			0.675
1.10. Autres (Bananes)	Others	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800							1.800	1.800	1.800	1.100	1.800	1.200	1.200	1.000	1.000	1.100	1.450
2. Mar. d'hiver - printemps																							
2.1. Carotte	Carrot	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.080	0.160	0.200	0.200	0.240	0.200	0.100	0.100	0.080	0.080	0.080	0.080	0.080	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.120	0.096
2.2. Navet	Turnip	0.150	0.160	0.160	0.250	0.400	0.500	0.500	0.600	0.500	0.300	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.278
2.3. Oignon	Onion	0.300	0.300	0.200	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.200	0.200	0.250	0.400	0.300	0.700	0.600	0.400	0.400	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.200	0.250	0.358
2.4. Fèves vertes	Kidney Beans	0.800	0.500	0.400	0.350	0.350							0.850	0.500	0.400	0.300	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.490
2.5. Piments	Pepper	1.800	1.600	1.400	0.800	1.000	1.000	0.550	0.800	0.750	0.500	0.500	0.650	1.600	1.400	1.000	0.800	0.800	0.750	0.550	0.600	0.600	0.825
2.6. Tomates	Tomato	0.400	0.400	0.350	0.400	0.350	0.250	0.220	0.330	0.350	0.550	0.500	0.600	0.500	0.400	0.350	0.320	0.300	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.300	0.389
2.7. Petits pois verts	Green peas	0.750	0.700	0.750	0.800	0.800						1.000	1.000	1.400	1.200	1.200	0.850	0.900	0.900				1.079
2.8. Concombre	Cucumber	1.100	1.200	0.900	0.750	0.600	0.600	0.550	0.600	0.600	0.900	0.900	0.800	1.100	0.700	0.700	0.700	0.800	0.700	0.800	0.800	0.600	0.775
2.9. Pastèques de primeur	Watermelon				0.400	0.250	0.200	0.200											0.300	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.263
2.10. Melon de primeur	Melon	1.000	1.200	1.200	1.200	1.100	0.800	0.250	0.250	0.500	0.500				1.600	1.600	1.250	1.000	0.900	0.400	0.400	0.906	
2.11. Pêde terre de saison	Potato	0.400	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.370	0.370	0.450	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.450	0.450	0.450	0.370	0.370	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.395
2.12. Autres Cultures	Others	0.450	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.300	0.300	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.200	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.350	0.400	0.350	0.250	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.250	0.296
3. Four-Annuels																							
3.1. Luzerne	Lucern	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.060	0.060	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.060	0.070	0.070	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.057
3.2. Orge en vert	Barley																						
3.3. Sorgho	Sorghum																						
3.4. Avoines en grains	Oats																						
3.5. Autres four-annuels	Others																						
4. Culture-Industrielles																							
4.1. Tabac	Industrial crops Tobacco																						
4.2. Henna	Henna																						
4.3. Autres	Others																						

Source : Arr. des Études et Statistiques Agricole, Division des Études et du Développement Agricole, Tozeur-GIRDA



Table E.3.9.1 (3) Market Price of Major Crops in Gabes Governorate

Crops	English	1994												Average									
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	
1. Arborescences																							
1.1 Palmiers dattiers																							
(Séglas)																							
1.2 Oliviers à huile																							
1.3 Grenadiers																							
1.4 Abricotiers																							
1.5 Figuiers																							
1.6 Pommeriers																							
1.7 Pêchers																							
1.8 Amandiers, green																							
1.9 Pruniers																							
2. Mar. d'herbe printemps																							
2.1 Carotte																							
2.2 Navet																							
2.3 Oignon																							
2.4 Fèves vertes																							
2.5 Piments																							
2.6 Tomates																							
2.7 Petits pois verts																							
2.8 Concombre																							
2.9 Pastèques de prim.																							
2.10 Melon de printemps																							
2.11 Pde terre de saison																							
2.12 Autres Cultures																							
3. Fourr. Annuels																							
3.1 Luzerne																							
3.2 Orge en vert																							
3.3 Sorgho																							
3.4 Avoine en grains																							
3.5 Autres fourr. annuels																							
4. Culture Industrielles																							
4.1 Tabac																							
4.2 Herbe																							
4.3 Autres																							

Source : Arr. des Etudes et Statistiques Agricoles, Division des Etudes et du Développement Agricole, Gabes CRDA



Table E.3.9.2 Market Price of Major Crops in the Study Area

(Unit : D./kg)

Crops	English	Gafsa	Tozeur	Kebili	Gabes	Average
<b>1. Arboriculture</b>	<b>Fruit</b>					
1.1 Palmiers dattiers deglass	Date Palm		0.731		0.380	0.555
1.2 Oliviers à huile	Olive	1.400	1.200	1.250	1.246	1.274
1.3 Grenadiers	Pomegranate	0.450	0.500	0.400	0.500	0.463
1.4 Abricotiers	Apricot	0.250	0.338	0.400	0.380	0.342
1.5 Figuiers	Fig	0.300	0.567	0.825	0.656	0.587
1.6 Pommiers	Apple	0.150	0.550	0.460	0.671	0.458
1.7 Peches	Peach	0.400	1.163	1.005	1.088	0.914
1.8 Amandiers, green	Almond	0.450	1.125	1.150	0.820	0.886
1.9 Pruniers	Plum	2.000	0.425	0.550	0.449	0.856
1.10 Raisin	Grape	0.250	0.663	0.881	0.817	0.653
					0.644	0.644
<b>2. Mar. d'hiver + printemps</b>	<b>Vegetables</b>					
2.1 Carotte	Carrot	0.120	0.111	0.091	0.110	0.108
2.2 Navet	Turnip	0.100	0.307	0.279	0.258	0.236
2.3 Oignon	Onion	0.100	0.315	0.222	0.235	0.218
2.4 Fèves verts	Kidney Beans	0.150	0.485	0.711	0.392	0.434
2.5 Piments	Pepper	1.300	0.943	0.901	0.960	1.026
2.6 Tomates	Tomato	0.400	0.369	0.396	0.291	0.364
2.7 Petits pois verts	Greenpeas	0.200	0.948	1.120	0.905	0.793
2.8 Concombre	Cucumber	0.200	0.780	0.599	0.663	0.560
2.9 Pastèques de prim.	Watermelon	0.600	0.263	0.293	0.352	0.377
2.10 Melon de primeur	Melon	0.800	0.872	0.797	0.917	0.846
2.11 Pdè terre de saison	Potato	0.300	0.381	0.382	0.336	0.350
<b>3. Fourr Annuels</b>	<b>Fodder</b>					
3.1 Luzerne	Lucern	0.030	0.057	0.080	0.080	0.062
3.2 Orge en vert	Barley	0.150				0.150
3.3 Sorgho	Sorghum	0.100				0.100
3.4 Avoine en grains	Oats	0.100				0.100
<b>4. Culture Industrielles</b>	<b>Industrial crops</b>					
4.1 Henne	Henna				2.160	2.160

Source : Arr. des Etudes et Statistiques Agricole, Division des Etudes et du Developement Agricole, Gafsa, Tozeur, Kebili and Gabes CRDA, Sept., 1995

Table E.3.9.3 (1) Market Price of Major Fruits at Tunis Wholesale Market (BIR KASSAA)

Crops	Unit	1994												Total Amount				
		Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.					
1. Arborescence (Fruit)																		
1.1 Palmiers daniens (Date palm) (verres, fresh)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)	51,230 14,404 0.281	32,669 10,207 0.312			14,409 9,095 0.631	13,776 14,885 1.081	96										41,980 12,306 0.293*
(dry)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)		13,552 6,425 0.474	9,517 8,965 0.942	16,675 22,567 1.353	15,153 9,098 0.600	83 59 0.711											11,338 10,331 0.911*
1.2 Oliviers à huile (Olive)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)	21,429 16,825 0.785	100,006 75,030 0.750	85,849 43,712 0.502	68,089 35,246 0.518	51,274 18,660 0.364	16,789 8,348 0.497	277 79 0.285										48,435 29,995 0.619*
1.3 Grenadiers (Pomegranate)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)	207,277 54,967 0.265	3,102,079 799,211 0.258	3,037,641 741,735 0.244	339,631 108,407 0.319	51,274 18,660 0.364	16,789 8,348 0.497	277 79 0.285	4,235 7,749 1.830	2,521,854 1,408,481 0.559	793,820 520,232 0.709	15,270 7,739 0.507					844,442 216,459 0.256*	
1.4 Abricotiers (Apricot)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)																	818,795 486,050 0.594*
1.5 Figuiers (Fig)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)	105,025 113,584 1.081																321,515 245,512 0.764*
1.6 Pommiers (Apple)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)	1,093,267 588,510 0.538	824,276 640,876 0.778	619,563 509,554 0.822	670,206 522,502 0.780	281,458 197,438 0.701	718,222 739,282 1.029	336,057 443,494 1.320	331,282 434,400 1.311	795,285 459,272 0.577	2,163,540 1,146,400 0.530	1,420,207 873,105 0.615					777,979 556,005 0.715*	
1.7 Pêches (Peach)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)	84,882 114,604 1.350	2,036 3,522 1.730															895,254 735,836 0.822*
1.8 Amandiers (Almond) (green)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)																	611,771 295,670 0.482*
1.9 Pruniers (Plum)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)	60,290 41,412 0.687	35,838 32,947 0.919	18,153 12,486 0.688	3,938 2,355 0.598													227,790 124,755 0.548*
1.10 Raisin (Grape)	Amount (kg) Value (D.) Unit Price (D./kg)	5,308,016 2,677,743 0.504	2,615,647 1,380,380 0.528	147,574 88,059 0.597	2,627 2,878 1,096	2,092 1,896 0.906	258 331 1.283											1,320,638 715,038 0.541*

Source : Société Tunisienne des Marchés de Gros (SOTUMAG), Tunis

Remark : (\*) : Weighted Average

Table E.3.9.3 (2) Market Price of Major Vegetables at Tunis Wholesale Market (BIR KASSAA)

Crops	Unit	1994												1995		Total Amount
		Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Average		
2. Mar. d'hiver + printemps 2.1 Carotte (Carrot)	Amount (kg)	664,098	1,353,707	1,807,808	1,857,500	1,801,760	974,682	1,262,738	1,026,566	683,465	714,872	555,811	543,383	1,103,866	13,246.4 /tons	
	Value (D.)	214,274	404,702	307,301	247,285	246,879	133,427	165,533	188,492	128,973	126,799	100,534	118,597	198,566	2,382.8 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.323	0.299	0.170	0.133	0.137	0.137	0.131	0.184	0.189	0.177	0.181	0.218	0.180	(0.190) D./kg	
2.2 Navet (Turnip)	Amount (kg)	160,056	399,132	655,468	705,743	863,009	259,671	373,541	309,047	205,677	145,735	75,173	89,595	353,487	4,241.8 /tons	
	Value (D.)	71,657	168,221	133,389	118,082	125,232	36,167	57,214	62,651	39,182	32,438	36,109	43,049	76,949	923.4 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.448	0.421	0.204	0.167	0.145	0.139	0.153	0.203	0.191	0.222	0.480	0.480	0.218	(0.271) D./kg	
2.3 Oignon (Onion)	Amount (kg)	1,910,955	1,613,970	1,592,788	1,763,617	1,678,976	1,483,906	2,031,333	2,632,320	2,137,273	2,012,328	1,650,404	1,750,349	1,854,852	22,258.2 /tons	
	Value (D.)	293,849	332,564	328,092	298,338	265,548	248,118	452,122	560,790	369,558	360,854	309,023	338,757	346,469	4,157.6 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.154	0.206	0.206	0.169	0.158	0.167	0.223	0.213	0.172	0.179	0.187	0.194	0.187	(0.186) D./kg	
2.4 Fèves vertes (Kidney Bean)	Amount (kg)			2,703	22,607	50,058	147,242	802,707	2,787,394	1,724,061	13,141			693,739	5,549.9 /tons	
	Value (D.)			3,087	23,063	52,203	84,877	347,204	763,370	385,616	5,627			208,131	1,665.0 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)			1.142	1.020	1.043	0.576	0.433	0.274	0.224	0.428			0.300	(0.652) D./kg	
2.5 Piments (Pepper) (Sweet pepper)	Amount (kg)	589,298	562,014	408,878	84,978	30,871	21,665	29,417	50,050	77,191	91,440	380,841	758,481	257,094	3,085.1 /tons	
	Value (D.)	397,020	277,136	190,774	70,002	48,542	34,788	39,088	40,230	38,163	68,474	214,452	322,377	145,087	1,741.0 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.674	0.492	0.467	0.824	1.572	1.606	1.329	0.804	0.494	0.749	0.553	0.425	0.561	(0.833) D./kg	
2.6 Tomates (Hot pepper)	Amount (kg)	1,600,269	1,767,791	1,448,872	1,493,910	749,271	711,003	726,318	1,228,306	1,778,664	1,367,614	1,869,539	1,838,194	1,383,313	16,599.8 /tons	
	Value (D.)	891,171	623,416	530,717	737,134	823,594	1,011,074	880,701	913,352	854,797	1,072,254	860,004	783,989	831,850	9,982.2 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.557	0.353	0.366	0.493	1.099	1.422	1.213	0.744	0.481	0.784	0.460	0.422	0.601	(0.699) D./kg	
2.7 Tomates (Tomato)	Amount (kg)	3,592,977	1,035,256	1,906,088	1,482,847	1,240,139	1,695,209	1,471,463	1,840,908	2,514,141	3,121,778	3,605,784	3,589,072	2,257,972	27,095.7 /tons	
	Value (D.)	818,616	360,703	601,944	630,880	523,670	581,591	541,692	731,228	763,481	951,431	646,760	697,130	654,077	7,848.9 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.228	0.348	0.316	0.423	0.422	0.343	0.368	0.397	0.304	0.305	0.179	0.194	0.180	(0.319) D./kg	
2.8 Concombre (Cucumber)	Amount (kg)	103	180,205	761,104	605,306	469,220	344,637	618,517	903,114	673,674	14,677			457,056	4,570.6 /tons	
	Value (D.)	258	188,852	582,369	607,663	461,577	433,751	597,502	777,041	417,447	9,746			407,621	4,076.2 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	2.505	1.048	0.765	1.004	0.984	1.259	0.966	0.860	0.620	0.664			0.892	(1.057) D./kg	
2.9 Pastèque de prim. (Water Melon)	Amount (kg)	737,250	277,435	106,316	38,318	16,803	15,878	50,403	354,613	963,147	1,195,634	1,058,478	1,050,320	488,716	5,364.6 /tons	
	Value (D.)	250,737	176,201	97,871	37,928	24,966	24,569	53,670	218,141	370,885	482,556	437,065	325,790	205,865	2,470.4 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.340	0.632	0.921	0.990	1.486	1.547	1.065	0.615	0.385	0.379	0.413	0.310	0.421	(0.757) D./kg	
2.10 Melon de primeur (Melon)	Amount (kg)	762,190	53,449	220	1,070	895	5,083	6,988	37,102	278,474	4,128,533	6,702,295	2,287,045	1,188,612	14,263.3 /tons	
	Value (D.)	152,080	12,105	214	2,450	2,145	8,328	9,755	46,368	169,527	1,161,247	1,291,531	537,085	282,736	3,392.8 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.200	0.226	0.973	2.280	2.397	1.638	1.396	1.250	0.609	0.281	0.193	0.235	0.238	(0.974) D./kg	
2.10 Melon de primeur (Melon)	Amount (kg)	2,050,716	243,279	29,423	42,706	23,014	3,416	6,420	109,106	468,467	748,717	1,774,224	3,144,017	720,292	8,643.5 /tons	
	Value (D.)	606,907	99,830	30,453	42,396	15,928	7,331	17,480	195,637	480,098	577,613	771,067	1,055,717	324,538	3,894.5 D.000	
	Unit Price (D./kg)	0.296	0.386	1.035	0.993	0.692	2.146	2.723	1.793	1.025	0.771	0.435	0.336	0.451	(1.053) D./kg	

Source : Société Tunisienne des Marchés de Gros (SOTUMAG), Tunis

Remark : (\*) : Weighted Average

Table E.3.9.4 Market and Farmgate Price of Major Crops in the Study Area

(Unit: D/kg)

Crops	Gafsa		Tozeur		Kebili		Gabes		Average	
	Market Price 1994/95	Farmgate Price Sep. 1995 (%)	Market Price 1994/95	Farmgate Price Sep. 1995 (%)	Market Price 1994/95	Farmgate Price Sep. 1995 (%)	Market Price 1994/95	Farmgate Price Sep. 1995 (%)	Market Price 1994/95	Farmgate Price Sep. 1995 (%)
1. Arboriculture (Fruit)										
1.1 Palmiers dattiers (Date Palm, deglat)	1.400	1.200 0.86	1.200	0.900 0.75	1.250	0.900 0.72	1.246	1.100 0.88	1.274	1.025 0.80
1.2 Oliviers à huile (Olive)	0.450	0.400 0.89	0.500	0.400 0.80	0.400	0.350 0.88	0.500	0.450 0.90	0.463	0.400 0.86
1.3 Grenadiers (Pomegranate)	0.250	0.200 0.80	0.338	0.250 0.74	0.400	0.300 0.75	0.380	0.350 0.92	0.342	0.287 0.84
1.4 Abricotiers (Apricot)	0.300	0.250 0.83	0.567	0.500 0.88	0.825	0.750 0.91	0.656	0.600 0.91	0.587	0.493 0.84
1.5 Figuiers (Fig)	0.150	0.130 0.87	0.550	0.500 0.91	0.460	0.400 0.87	0.671	0.600 0.89	0.458	0.385 0.84
		Average 0.83		Average 0.82		Average 0.82		Average 0.82		Average 0.84
2. Mar. d'hiver + printemps (Vegetables)										
2.1 Carrots (Carrot)	0.200	0.180 0.90	0.111	0.100 0.90	0.091	0.080 0.88	0.110	0.090 0.82	0.128	0.109 0.85
2.2 Navet (Turnip)	0.100	0.090 0.90	0.307	0.250 0.81	0.279	0.250 0.90	0.258	0.200 0.78	0.236	0.201 0.85
2.3 Oignon (Onion)	0.100	0.090 0.90	0.315	0.250 0.79	0.222	0.200 0.90	0.235	0.200 0.85	0.218	0.186 0.85
2.4 Fèves verts (Kidney Bean)	0.150	0.130 0.87	0.485	0.400 0.82	0.711	0.650 0.91	0.392	0.350 0.89	0.435	0.370 0.85
2.5 Piments (Pepper)	1.300	1.200 0.92	0.943	0.750 0.80	0.901	0.800 0.89	0.960	0.850 0.89	1.026	0.874 0.85
2.6 Tomates (Tomato)	0.400	0.350 0.88	0.369	0.300 0.81	0.396	0.300 0.76	0.291	0.250 0.86	0.364	0.310 0.85
		Average 0.89		Average 0.82		Average 0.87		Average 0.85		Average 0.85
3. Fourr. Annuels (Fodder)										
3.1 Luzerne (Lucern)	0.030	0.025 0.83	0.057	0.050 0.88	0.080	0.070 0.88	0.080	0.070 0.88	0.062	0.053 0.86
4. Culture Industrielles										
4.1 Henna (Henna)					2.160	1.900 0.88	2.160	1.900 0.88	2.160	19.000 0.88

Sources : Arr. des Etudes et Statistiques Agricole, Division des Etudes et du Développement Agricole, Gafsa, Tozeur, Kebili and Gabes CRDA  
Farm Economy Survey by JICA Study Team, September 1995

Table E.3.9.5 Market and Farmgate Price of Farm Inputs in the Study Area

(Unit: D.)

Description	Unit	Market Price				Average	Farmgate Price		
		Gafsa	Tozeur	Kebili	Gabes		T.C.*	Total	Estimated Price
						(a)	(b)	(a + b)	
							(10%)		
<b>A. SEEDLING / SEED</b>									
<b>I. Arboriculture</b>									
1.1 Date Palm	Seedling	1.500	1.200	1.000	1.500	1.300	0.130	1.430	1.500
1.2 Olive	Seedling	1.500	2.000	2.500	1.200	1.800	0.180	1.980	2.000
1.3 Pomegranate	Seedling	0.400	0.500	0.300	0.400	0.400	0.040	0.440	0.500
1.4 Apricot	Seedling	0.850	0.700	0.750	0.520	0.705	0.071	0.776	0.800
1.5 Fig	Seedling	0.400	0.300	0.800	0.350	0.463	0.046	0.509	0.500
1.6 Apple	Seedling	1.200	2.000	1.100	1.200	1.375	0.138	1.513	1.500
1.7 Grape	Seedling	1.500	0.500	0.500	1.200	0.925	0.093	1.018	1.000
<b>2. Vegetables (Seed)</b>									
2.1 Carrot	Kg	24.000	25.800	18.000	24.000	22.950	1.148	24.098	24.100
2.2 Turnip	Kg	13.000	12.600	14.000	12.000	12.900	0.645	13.545	13.500
2.3 Onion	Kg	65.000	54.000	54.000	52.000	56.250	2.813	59.063	59.000
2.4 Kidney Beans	Kg	1.600	1.450	1.000	1.600	1.413	0.071	1.483	1.500
2.5 Pepper	Kg	120.000	145.000	105.000	225.000	148.750	7.438	156.188	156.200
2.6 Tomato	Kg	54.000	75.000	80.000	67.000	69.000	3.450	72.450	72.500
<b>3. Fodder Crops (Seeds)</b>									
3.1 Lucern	Kg	4.200	4.560	3.500	4.000	4.065	0.203	4.268	4.300
<b>4. Industrial Crops (Seed)</b>									
4.1 Henna	Kg				2.000	2.000	0.100	2.100	2.100
<b>B. FARM INPUTS</b>									
<b>1. Fertilizers</b>									
1.1 FYM / Compost	ton						(10%)		10.000 (per kg)
1.2 Ammonite	50 kg	10.500	10.700	10.500	10.000	10.425	1.043	11.468	11.500 0.230
1.3 Super 45 (TSP)	50 kg	10.500	11.000	11.000	10.500	10.750	1.075	11.825	11.900 0.238
1.4 Sulfate de Potash	50 kg	19.350	19.500	19.000	19.000	19.213	1.921	21.134	21.100 0.422
1.5 Nitrate de Potash	50 kg	38.000	39.000	45.000	38.000	40.000	4.000	44.000	44.000 0.880
<b>2. Insecticides</b>									
2.1 DCES EC 25	lit	22.000	19.500	20.500	22.000	21.000	1.050	22.050	22.100
2.2 THIODAN	lit		12.700	13.200		12.950	0.648	13.598	13.600
2.3 FATEK	lit	7.200	6.600	8.000	6.500	7.075	0.354	7.429	7.500
2.4 PERIMOR	lit	30.000	30.000	32.000	32.000	31.000	1.550	32.550	32.600
Estimated average 18.700									
<b>3. Fungicides</b>									
3.1 PELT 44	kg	18.000	6.900/0.3g	20.600	22.600	20.420	1.021	21.441	21.500
3.2 CUIVOX 50	kg	4.300/lit	4.070			4.070	0.204	4.274	4.300
3.3 BENLATE	kg	45.930	10.800/0.3g	51.000	66.000	54.310	2.716	57.026	57.000
3.4 MANEBE	kg	6.500	5.700	8.600	6.700	6.875	0.344	7.219	7.200
Estimated average 25.200									
<b>C. OTHERS</b>									
<b>1. Water Charge</b>									
	m3	0.025	0.017	0.020	0.017	0.020			0.020
	per ha	202.000	239.000	150.000	160.000	187.750			188.000
<b>2. Labor Charge</b>									
2.1 Casual Worker	man-day	4.600	4.160	5.500	6.500	5.190			5.200
2.2 Pollinisation (Date)	man-day	4.600	4.160	8.000	6.500	5.815			5.800
2.3 Harvesting	man-day	4.600	8.000	8.000	6.500	6.775			6.800

Sources : Arr. des Etudes et Statistiques Agricole, Division des Etudes et du Development Agricole, Gafsa, Tozeur, Kebili and Gabes CRDA

Farm Economic Survey by JICA Study Team, September 1995

Remarks : T.C.\* ; Transportation cost from market to farm including handling charge and other cost.

TABLE E.3.10.1 (I) Present Crop Budget per Ha in the Study Area

- PALMERS DATIERS -

Items	Unit	Year										Total (10 years) (a)	Unit Price (b) (D.)	Amount	
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			(a x b) (D.)	25 years (D.)
<b>GROSS INCOME</b>															
Production	kg	0	0	0	0	1,100	3,500	4,600	5,860	5,860	5,860	26,780	1.025	27,450 (c)	117,542
Production Value	D.	0	0	0	0	1,128	3,588	4,715	6,007	6,007	6,007			(1,098)	(4,702)
<b>PRODUCTION COST</b>															
<b>Farm Inputs</b>															
1) Seeds	seedling	200	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220	1.500	330	330
2) FYM/Compost	ton	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	20	10.000	200	450
3) Chemical Fertilizers															
- Ammonium nitrate	kg	50	100	100	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	1,300	0.230	299	817
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	50	75	75	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	900	0.238	214	571
- Potassium sulfate	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.680	0	0
3) Agro-chemicals															
- Insecticides	lit	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	17	18.700	318	879
- Fungicides	kg	0	0	0	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	24.0	25.200	605	2,117
4) Water	m3	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	75,000	0.020	1,500	3,750
														3,465 (139)	8,912 (357)
<b>Labour Requirement</b>															
1) Land preparation	man-day	45	30	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	275	5.200	1,430	1,430
2) Transport of seedling	man-day	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	5.200	62	62
3) Transplanting	man-day	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	5.200	62	62
4) Fertilizer application	man-day	10	5	5	10	5	5	10	5	5	10	70	5.200	364	884
5) Weeding	man-day	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	50	5.200	260	650
6) Cleaning of plant	man-day	0	3	5	10	10	12	12	15	15	15	97	5.200	504	1,674
7) Water management	man-day	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	300	5.200	1,560	3,900
8) Pollination	man-day	0	0	0	0	3	5	8	8	8	8	40	6.800	272	1,088
9) Harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	10	20	30	30	30	30	150	5.800	870	3,480
10) Post harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	5	7	10	10	10	10	52	5.200	270	1,050
Sub-total		110	71	70	80	92	109	132	128	128	133	1,058 (106)		5,656 (226)	14,282 (571)
Miscellaneous (5% of above production cost)		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%			456 (18)	1,160 (46)
<b>Total Production Cost</b>	D.	1,150	672	622	800	820	980	1,158	1,095	1,095	1,175			9,528 (d)	24,355 (974)
<b>Net Return per Ha (e - d)</b>	D.	-1,150	-672	-622	-800	-298	-2,608	-3,557	-4,912	-4,912	-4,832	Total (D./ha/year)		17,822 (715)	93,192 (3,728)

- OLIVE -

Items	Unit	Year										Total (10 years) (a)	Unit Price (b) (D.)	Amount	
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			(a x b) (D.)	25 years (D.)
<b>GROSS INCOME</b>															
Production	kg	0	0	0	0	1,200	3,600	4,800	6,050	6,050	6,050	27,750	0.400	11,100 (c)	42,400
Production Value	D.	0	0	0	0	480	1,440	1,920	2,420	2,420	2,420			(444)	(1,896)
<b>PRODUCTION COST</b>															
<b>Farm Inputs</b>															
1) Seeds	seedling	150	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	165	2.000	330	330
2) FYM/Compost	ton	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	12	10.000	120	270
3) Chemical Fertilizers															
- Ammonium nitrate	kg	50	50	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	700	0.230	161	420
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	50	50	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	700	0.238	167	434
- Potassium sulfate	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.422	0	0
3) Agro-chemicals															
- Insecticides	lit	0	1	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	31	18.700	580	1,702
- Fungicides	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25.200	0	0
4) Water	m3	4,630	4,630	4,630	4,630	4,630	4,630	4,630	4,630	4,630	4,630	46,300	0.020	926	2,315
														2,282 (91)	5,471 (219)
<b>Labour Requirement</b>															
1) Land preparation	man-day	50	30	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	240	5.200	1,248	1,248
2) Transport of seedling	man-day	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5.200	31	31
3) Transplanting	man-day	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5.200	31	31
4) Fertilizer application	man-day	10	7	7	10	7	7	10	7	7	10	82	5.200	426	1,050
5) Weeding	man-day	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	200	5.200	1,040	2,600
6) Trimming	man-day	0	3	5	10	15	15	15	15	15	15	108	5.800	626	1,931
7) Water management	man-day	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	300	5.200	1,560	3,900
8) Harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	5	10	15	15	15	15	75	5.800	435	1,140
9) Post harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	3	3	4	5	5	5	25	5.200	130	520
Sub-total		120	92	82	90	100	102	114	112	112	115	1,042 (104)		5,528 (221)	10,052 (522)
Miscellaneous (5% of above production cost)		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%			391 (16)	926 (37)
<b>Total Production Cost</b>	D.	1,124	672	624	742	771	802	882	842	842	891			8,202 (d)	19,449 (778)
<b>Net Return per Ha (e - d)</b>	D.	-1,124	-677	-624	-742	-291	-638	-1,035	-1,577	-1,577	-1,529	Total (D./ha/year)		2,898 (116)	22,951 (1,118)

Source : Farm economy survey by JICA Team, 1995

TABLE E.3.10.1 (2) Present Crop Budget per Ha in the Study Area

- POMEGRANATE -

Items	Unit	Year										Total (10 years) (a)	Unit Price (b) (D.)	Amount	
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			(a x b) (D.)	25 years (D.)
<b>GROSS INCOME</b>															
Production	kg	0	0	0	0	2,050	6,200	8,250	10,310	10,310	10,310	47,440	0.287	13,615 (c)	58,000
Production Value	D.	0	0	0	0	591	1,779	2,368	2,939	2,959	2,959			(545)	(2,320)
<b>PRODUCTION COST</b>															
<b>Farm Inputs</b>															
1) Seeds	seedling	400	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	440	0.500	220	220
2) FYM/Compost	ton	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	20	10.000	200	450
3) Chemical Fertilizers															
- Ammonium nitrate	kg	50	50	75	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	875	0.230	201	546
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	25	25	35	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	435	0.238	104	282
- Potassium sulfate	kg	50	50	75	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	875	0.880	770	2,090
3) Agro-chemicals															
- Insecticides	lit	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	17	18.700	318	879
- Fungicides	kg	0	1	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	31	25.200	781	2,293
4) Water	m <sup>3</sup>	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	60,500	0.020	1,210	3,025
<b>Labour Requirement</b>															
1) Land preparation	man-day	45	30	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	275	5.200	1,430	1,430
2) Transport of seedling	man-day	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5.200	31	31
3) Transplanting	man-day	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	5.200	57	57
4) Fertilizer application	man-day	10	7	7	10	7	7	10	7	7	10	82	5.200	426	1,050
5) Weeding	man-day	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	50	5.200	260	650
6) Trimming	man-day	0	3	5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	78	6.800	452	1,322
7) Water management	man-day	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	300	5.200	1,560	3,900
8) Harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	10	20	30	40	40	40	180	6.800	1,224	5,304
9) Post harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	3	6	8	10	10	10	47	5.200	244	1,024
<b>Sub-total</b>		105	77	72	80	90	103	113	127	127	130	1,029		5,685	14,720
												(103)		(227)	(591)
<b>Miscellaneous</b> (5% of above production cost)		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%			474	1,228
														(19)	(49)
<b>Total Production Cost</b>	D.	1,022	681	712	822	916	1,003	1,155	1,168	1,168	1,232			9,263 (d)	25,283
														(399)	(1,031)
<b>Net Return per Ha</b> (c - d)	D.	-1,027	-681	-712	-822	-325	776	1,213	1,791	1,791	1,722	Total		3,651	32,212
												(D./ha/year)		(145)	(1,289)

- APLICOT -

Items	Unit	Year										Total (10 years) (a)	Unit Price (b) (D.)	Amount	
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			(a x b) (D.)	25 years (D.)
<b>GROSS INCOME</b>															
Production	kg	0	0	0	0	2,360	7,080	9,440	11,800	11,800	11,800	54,280	0.493	26,760 (c)	114,021
Production Value	D.	0	0	0	0	1,163	3,490	4,654	5,817	5,817	5,817			(1,070)	(4,561)
<b>PRODUCTION COST</b>															
<b>Farm Inputs</b>															
1) Seeds	seedling	400	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	440	0.800	352	352
2) FYM/Compost	ton	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	20	10.000	200	450
3) Chemical Fertilizers															
- Ammonium Nitrate	kg	50	50	75	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	1,225	0.230	282	799
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	25	25	35	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	435	0.238	104	282
- Potassium sulfate	kg	50	50	75	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	875	0.422	369	1,002
3) Agro-chemicals															
- Insecticides	lit	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	17	18.700	318	879
- Fungicides	kg	0	1	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	31	25.200	781	2,293
4) Water	m <sup>3</sup>	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	60,500	0.020	1,210	3,025
<b>Labour Requirement</b>															
1) Land preparation	man-day	45	30	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	275	5.200	1,430	1,430
2) Transport of seedling	man-day	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5.200	31	31
3) Transplanting	man-day	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	5.200	57	57
4) Fertilizer application	man-day	10	7	7	10	7	7	10	7	7	10	82	5.200	426	1,050
5) Weeding	man-day	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	50	5.200	260	650
6) Trimming	man-day	0	3	5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	78	6.800	530	1,550
7) Water management	man-day	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	300	5.200	1,560	3,900
8) Harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	10	20	30	40	40	40	270	6.800	1,836	7,956
9) Post harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	3	7	12	15	15	15	70	5.200	364	1,534
<b>Sub-total</b>		105	77	72	82	92	111	145	152	152	155	1,142		6,495	18,152
												(114)		(260)	(726)
<b>Miscellaneous</b> (5% of above production cost)		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%			506	1,362
														(20)	(54)
<b>Total Production Cost</b>	D.	1,129	673	681	871	890	1,055	1,310	1,313	1,313	1,382			10,516 (d)	28,604
														(1,445)	(1,144)
<b>Net Return per Ha</b> (c - d)	D.	-1,129	-673	-681	-871	273	2,435	3,344	4,504	4,504	4,435	Total		16,144	85,417
												(D./ha/year)		(646)	(3,417)

Source : Farm economy survey by JICA Team, 1993

TABLE E.3.10.1 (3) Present Crop Budget per Ha in the Study Area

Items	Unit	Year										Total (10 years) (a)	Unit Price (b) (D.)	Amount	
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th			(a x b) (D.)	(D.)
<b>GROSS INCOME</b>															
Production	kg	0	0	0	0	840	2,530	3,370	4,210	4,210	4,210	19,370	0.355	7,457 (c)	21,220
Production Value	D.	0	0	0	0	323	974	1,297	1,621	1,621	1,621			(298)	(1,271)
<b>PRODUCTION COST</b>															
<b>Farm Inputs</b>															
1) Seeds	seedling	400	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	440	1.000	440	440
2) FYM/ Compost	ton	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	20	10.000	200	450
3) Chemical Fertilizers															
- Ammonium Nitrate	kg	50	50	75	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	875	0.230	201	546
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	25	25	35	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	435	0.238	104	283
- Potassium Sulfate	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.422	0	0
3) Agro-chemicals															
- Insecticides	lit	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	17	18.700	318	879
- Fungicides	kg	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	25.200	227	605
4) Water	m3	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	60,500	0.020	1,210	3,025
<b>Labour Requirement</b>															
1) Land preparation	man-day	45	30	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	275	5.200	1,430	1,430
2) Transport of seedling	man-day	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5.200	31	31
3) Transplanting	man-day	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	5.200	57	57
4) Fertilizer application	man-day	10	7	7	10	7	7	10	7	7	10	82	5.200	426	1,050
5) Weeding	man-day	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	50	5.200	260	650
6) Trimming	man-day	0	3	5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	78	6.800	530	1,550
7) Water management	man-day	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	300	5.200	1,560	3,900
8) Harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	10	20	30	40	40	40	180	6.800	1,224	5,304
9) Post harvesting	man-day	0	0	0	0	3	6	8	10	10	10	47	5.200	244	1,024
<b>Sub-total</b>		105	77	72	80	92	102	118	127	127	130	1,029		5,764	14,928
												(103)		(231)	(600)
Miscellaneous (5% of above production cost)		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%			852	1,385
														(34)	(55)
<b>Total Production Cost</b>	D.	1,191	652	621	726	754	842	922	1,002	1,002	1,026			9,315 (d)	22,610
														(373)	(904)
<b>Net Return per Ha (c - d)</b>	D.	-1,191	-659	-621	-736	-431	132	304	614	614	545	Total (D./ha/year)		-1,857	2,161
														(74)	(366)

Items	Unit	LUCERN			CARROT			TURNIP			ONION		
		Unit Price (D.)	Quantity	Amount (D.)	Unit Price (D.)	Quantity	Amount (D.)	Unit Price (D.)	Quantity	Amount (D.)	Unit Price (D.)	Quantity	Amount (D.)
<b>GROSS INCOME</b>													
Production	kg	0.053	54,850	2,907	0.109	21,000	2,289	0.201	20,000	4,020	0.186	21,350	3,973
<b>PRODUCTION COST</b>													
<b>Farm Inputs</b>													
1. Seeds	kg	4.300	10.0	43	24.100	5.0	121	13.500	8.0	108	59.000	3.0	177
2. FYM/ Compost	ton	10.000	1.0	10	10.000	2.5	25	10.000	2.5	25	10.000	2.5	25
3. Chemical Fertilizer													
- Ammonium nitrate	kg	0.230	75	17	0.230	100	23	0.230	100	23	0.230	100	23
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	0.238	125	30	0.238	100	24	0.238	125	30	0.238	100	24
- Potassium nitrate	kg	0.880	0	0	0.880	0	0	0.880	0	0	0.880	0	0
- Potassium sulfate	kg	0.422	0	0	0.422	50	21	0.422	0	0	0.422	50	21
4. Agro-chemicals													
- Insecticides	lit	18.700	0	0	18.700	2	37	18.700	2	37	18.700	2	37
- Fungicides	kg	25.200	0	0	25.200	4	101	25.200	4	101	25.200	4	101
5. Water	m3	0.020	7,500	150	0.020	2,500	50	0.020	2,500	50	0.020	2,500	50
<b>Sub-total</b>				220			281			274			437
<b>Labor Requirement</b>													
1. Land preparation	man-day	5.200	20.0	104	5.200	50.0	260	5.200	50.0	260	5.200	50.0	260
2. Nursery/ sowing	man-day	5.200	0.0	0	5.200	0.0	0	5.200	0.0	0	5.200	0.0	0
3. Transplanting/ Sowing	man-day	5.200	2.0	10	5.200	5.0	26	5.200	5.0	26	5.200	20.0	104
4. Fertilizer application	man-day	5.200	5.0	26	5.200	10.0	52	5.200	10.0	52	5.200	10.0	52
5. Plant protection	man-day	5.200	0.0	0	5.200	10.0	52	5.200	10.0	52	5.200	10.0	52
6. Hoeing / Weeding	man-day	5.200	0.0	0	5.200	30.0	156	5.200	30.0	156	5.200	30.0	156
7. Water management	man-day	5.200	40.0	208	5.200	40.0	208	5.200	40.0	208	5.200	40.0	208
8. Harvesting	man-day	5.200	60.0	312	5.200	60.0	312	5.200	60.0	312	5.200	60.0	312
9. Post harvesting	man-day	5.200	15.0	78	5.200	15.0	78	5.200	15.0	78	5.200	15.0	78
<b>Total</b>			142.0	718		220.0	1,141		220.0	1,144		240.0	1,248
Miscellaneous 5% of above cost				42			76			76			81
<b>Total Production Cost</b>	D.			1,038			1,601			1,521			1,762
<b>Net Return per Ha</b>	D.			1,869			688			2,426			2,204

Source: Farm economic survey by JICA Team, 1995



Table E.3.10.1 (4) Present Crop Budget per Ha in the Study Area

Items	Unit	KIDNEY BEAN			PEPPER		
		Unit Price (D.)	Quantity	Amount (D.)	Unit Price (D.)	Quantity	Amount (D.)
<b>GROSS INCOME</b>							
Production	kg	0.370	10,430	3,859	0.874	9,290	8,119
<b>PRODUCTION COST</b>							
Farm Inputs							
1. Seeds	kg	1.500	20.0	30	156.200	2.5	391
2. FYM/ Compost	ton	10.000	5.0	50	10.000	5.0	50
3. Chemical Fertilizer							
- Ammonium Nitrate	kg	0.230	50	12	0.230	100	23
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	0.238	125	30	0.238	125	30
- Potassium nitrate	kg	0.880	0	0	0.880	0	0
- Potassium sulfate	kg	0.422	50	21	0.422	0	0
4. Agro-chemicals							
- Insecticides	lit	18.700	2	37	18.700	2	37
- Fungicides	kg	25.200	4	101	25.200	4	101
5. Water	m <sup>3</sup>	0.020	2,500	50	0.020	2,500	50
Sub-total				202			681
Labor Requirement							
1. Land preparation	man-day	5.200	50.0	260	5.200	50.0	260
2. Nursery/ sowing	man-day	5.200	0.0	0	5.200	5.0	26
3. Transplanting/ Sowing	man-day	5.200	20.0	104	5.200	15.0	78
4. Fertilizer application	man-day	5.200	5.0	26	5.200	5.0	26
5. Plant protection	man-day	5.200	7.0	36	5.200	10.0	52
6. Hoeing / Weeding	man-day	5.200	15.0	78	5.200	30.0	156
7. Water management	man-day	5.200	40.0	208	5.200	40.0	208
8. Harvesting	man-day	5.200	60.0	312	5.200	60.0	312
9. Post harvesting	man-day	5.200	10.0	52	5.200	15.0	78
Total			202.0	1,076		230.0	1,196
Miscellaneous 5% of above cost				69			94
Total Production Cost	D.			1,455			1,971
Net Return per Ha	D.			2,404			6,148

Items	Unit	TOMATO			HENNA		
		Unit Price (D.)	Quantity	Amount (D.)	Unit Price (D.)	Quantity	Amount (D.)
<b>GROSS INCOME</b>							
Production	(kg)	0.310	21,100	6,541	1.839	1,470	2,703
<b>PRODUCTION COST</b>							
Farm Inputs							
1. Seeds	kg	72.500	1.5	109	2.100	5	11
2. FYM/ Compost	ton	10.000	5.0	50	10.000	2.5	25
3. Chemical Fertilizer							
- Ammonium nitrate	kg	0.230	100	23	0.230	75	17
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	0.238	125	30	0.238	125	30
- Potassium nitrate	kg	0.880	0	0	0.880	0	0
- Potassium sulfate	kg	0.422	0	0	0.422	0	0
4. Agro-chemicals							
- Insecticides	lit	18.700	2	37	18.700	2	37
- Fungicides	kg	25.200	4	101	25.200	4	101
5. Water	m <sup>3</sup>	0.020	2,500	50	0.020	7,500	150
Sub-total				400			371
Labor Requirement							
1. Land preparation	man-day	5.200	50.0	260	5.200	20.0	104
2. Nursery	man-day	5.200	5.0	26	5.200	0.0	0
3. Transplanting/ Sowing	man-day	5.200	15.0	78	5.200	20.0	104
4. Fertilizer application	man-day	5.200	5.0	26	5.200	2.0	10
5. Plant protection	man-day	5.200	10.0	52	5.200	7.0	36
6. Hoeing / Weeding	man-day	5.200	30.0	156	5.200	10.0	52
7. Water management	man-day	5.200	40.0	208	5.200	40.0	208
8. Harvesting	man-day	5.200	60.0	312	5.200	45.0	234
9. Post harvesting	man-day	5.200	15.0	78	5.200	15.0	78
Total			230.0	1,196		159.0	827
Miscellaneous 5% of above cost				60			60
Total Production Cost	D.			1,675			1,257
Net Return per Ha	D.			4,866			1,446

Source : Farm economic survey by JICA Team, 1995

Table E.3.10.2 Production Cost and Net Return per Ha of Major Crops

(Unit : D./ha)

Description	Gross Income		Production Cost			Net Return (a - b)		
	Yield* (kg)	Unit Price (D./kg)	Amount (a)	Farm Inputs	Labor Cost		Others	Total (b)
1. Arboriculture								
1.1 Date Palm	5.86	1.025	4,702 *	357	571	46	974 *	3,728 *
1.2 Olive	6.05	0.400	1,896 *	219	522	37	778 *	1,118 *
1.3 Pomegranate	10.31	0.287	2,320 *	391	591	49	1,031 *	1,289 *
1.4 Apricot	11.80	0.493	4,561 *	363	726	55	1,144 *	3,417 *
1.5 Fig	4.21	0.385	1,271 *	249	600	56	905 *	366 *
2. Vegetables								
2.1 Carrot	21.00	0.109	2,289	381	1,144	76	1,601	688
2.2 Turnip	20.00	0.201	4,020	374	1,144	76	1,594	2,426
2.3 Onion	21.36	0.186	3,973	437	1,248	84	1,769	2,204
2.4 Kindy Beans	10.43	0.370	3,859	309	1,076	70	1,455	2,404
2.5 Pepper	9.29	0.874	8,119	681	1,196	94	1,971	6,148
2.6 Tomato	21.10	0.310	6,541	400	1,196	79	1,675	4,866
3. Fodder Crops								
3.1 Lucern	54.85	0.053	2,907	250	738	49	1,038	1,869
4. Industrial Crops								
4.1 Henna	1.47	1.839	2,703	371	827	59	1,257	1,446

Sources : Farm economic survey by JICA Team, 1995

Remark : (\*): Figures of arboriculture crops are estimated average yield and annual cost of 25 years.

Ref. : Tables E.3.10.1 (1), (2), (3) and (4)

Table E.3.10.3 Present Crop Production and Gross Production Value

Description	Unit	Gafsa Governorate	Tozeur Governorate	Kebili Governorate	Gabes Governorate	Total
<b>1. Arboriculture (Unit Prices)</b>						
1.1 Date Palm	1.025 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	812	5,036	6,566	3,113	15,527
- Yield	(tons/ha)	7.34	5.82	5.68	5.93	5.86
- Production	(tons)	5,958	29,329	37,289	18,470	91,046
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	6,196.8	30,062.2	38,221.6	18,931.8	93,322.4
1.2 Olive	0.400 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	2,221	177	194	1,727	4,319
- Yield	(tons/ha)	8.04	2.71	4.63	3.98	6.05
- Production	(tons)	17,854	480	898	6,879	26,111
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	7,141.5	191.8	359.2	2,751.8	10,444.4
1.3 Pomegranate	0.287 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	150	145	161	1,788	2,244
- Yield	(tons/ha)	8.20	2.30	3.21	11.78	10.31
- Production	(tons)	1,230	334	517	21,065	23,145
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	353.0	95.9	148.3	6,045.6	6,642.7
1.4 Apricot	0.493 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	125	51	49	122	347
- Yield	(tons/ha)	19.15	2.64	2.52	11.83	11.80
- Production	(tons)	2,394	135	124	1,444	4,096
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	1,180.1	66.5	60.9	711.6	2,019.1
1.5 Fig / Others	0.385 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	124	213	243	383	963
- Yield	(tons/ha)	7.74	2.52	2.69	4.97	4.21
- Production	(tons)	960	537	654	1,903	4,054
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	369.6	206.8	251.9	732.5	1,560.8
<b>2. Vegetables</b>						
2.1 Tunip / Carrot	0.201 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	166	125	457	392	1,140
- Yield	(tons/ha)	29.43	13.15	13.49	28.23	20.84
- Production	(tons)	4,885	1,644	6,163	11,066	23,757
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	981.8	330.4	1,238.8	2,224.2	4,775.3
2.2 Onion	0.186 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	166	123	541	408	1,238
- Yield	(tons/ha)	26.69	14.58	14.94	29.73	21.36
- Production	(tons)	4,431	1,794	8,085	12,128	26,438
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	824.2	333.6	1,303.8	2,255.9	4,917.5
2.3 Kindey Beans	0.370 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	167	58	263	64	552
- Yield	(tons/ha)	14.66	6.82	6.98	16.89	10.43
- Production	(tons)	2,447	396	1,835	1,081	5,759
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	905.5	146.3	678.2	400.0	2,130.8
2.4 Pepper	0.874 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	319	168	558	413	1,458
- Yield	(tons/ha)	9.96	6.81	6.99	12.87	9.29
- Production	(tons)	3,176	1,144	3,903	5,315	13,538
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	2,776.2	999.5	3,411.3	4,645.4	11,832.4
2.5 Tomato	0.310 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	223	94	248	208	773
- Yield	(tons/ha)	29.61	14.58	17.00	19.81	21.10
- Production	(tons)	6,603	1,370	4,217	4,120	16,309
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	2,046.8	424.8	1,307.2	1,277.0	5,055.8
<b>3. Fodder Crops</b>						
3.1 Lucern	0.053 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	886	311	2,850	1,620	5,667
- Yield	(tons/ha)	53.65	77.63	50.15	59.38	54.85
- Production	(tons)	47,531	24,143	142,936	96,203	310,813
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	2,519.1	1,279.6	7,575.6	5,098.8	16,473.1
<b>4. Industrial Crops</b>						
4.1 Henna	1.839 D/kg					
- Planted Area	(ha)	0	0	0	452	452
- Yield	(tons/ha)				1.47	1.47
- Production	(tons)	0	0	0	662	662
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,218.0	1,218.0
<b>Total Planted Area</b>	<b>(ha)</b>	<b>5,352</b>	<b>6,501</b>	<b>12,130</b>	<b>10,690</b>	<b>34,680</b>
<b>Total Gross Production Value</b>	<b>(D., '000)</b>	<b>25,204.8</b>	<b>34,137.4</b>	<b>54,757.5</b>	<b>46,292.4</b>	<b>160,392.2</b>

Ref. : Tables E.3.10.1 and E.3.10.2

Table E.3.10.4 Present Production Cost and Net Production Value

Description	Unit	Gafsa Governorate	Tozeur Governorate	Kebili Governorate	Gabès Governorate	Total
<b>I. Arboriculture (Production Cost)</b>						
<b>1.1 Date Palm</b>	<b>974 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	812	5,036	6,566	3,113	15,527
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	6,106.8	30,062.2	38,221.6	18,931.8	93,322.4
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	790.9	4,905.1	6,395.3	3,032.1	15,123.4
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	5,315.9	25,157.1	31,826.3	15,899.7	78,199.0
<b>1.2 Olive</b>	<b>778 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	2,221	177	194	1,727	4,319
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	7,141.5	191.8	359.2	2,751.8	10,444.3
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	1,727.9	137.7	150.9	1,343.6	3,360.1
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	5,413.6	54.1	208.3	1,408.2	7,084.2
<b>1.3 Pomegranate</b>	<b>1,031 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	150	145	161	1,788	2,244
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	353.0	95.9	148.3	6,045.6	6,642.8
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	154.7	149.5	166.0	1,843.4	2,313.6
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	198.3	-53.6 *	-17.7 *	4,202.2	4,329.2
<b>1.4 Apricot</b>	<b>1,144 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	125	51	49	122	347
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	1,180.1	66.5	60.9	711.6	2,019.1
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	143.0	58.3	56.1	139.6	397.0
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	1,037.1	8.2	4.8	572.0	1,622.1
<b>1.5 Fig / Others</b>	<b>905 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	124	213	243	383	963
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	369.6	206.8	251.9	732.5	1,560.8
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	112.2	192.8	219.9	346.6	871.5
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	257.4	14.0	32.0	385.9	689.3
<b>2. Vegetables</b>						
<b>2.1 Turnip* / Carrot</b>	<b>1,594 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	166	125	457	392	1,140
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	981.8	330.4	1,238.8	2,224.2	4,775.2
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	264.6	199.3	728.5	624.8	1,817.2
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	717.2	131.1	510.3	1,599.4	2,958.0
<b>2.2 Onion</b>	<b>1,769 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	166	123	541	408	1,238
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	824.2	333.6	1,503.8	2,255.9	4,917.5
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	293.7	217.6	957.0	721.8	2,190.1
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	530.5	116.0	546.8	1,534.1	2,727.4
<b>2.3 Kidney Beans</b>	<b>1,455 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	167	58	263	64	552
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	905.5	146.3	678.9	400.0	2,130.7
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	243.0	84.4	382.7	93.1	803.2
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	662.5	61.9	296.2	306.9	1,327.5
<b>2.4 Pepper</b>	<b>1,971 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	319	168	558	413	1,458
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	2,776.2	999.5	3,411.3	4,645.4	11,832.4
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	628.7	331.1	1,099.8	814.0	2,873.6
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	2,147.5	668.4	2,311.5	3,831.4	8,958.8
<b>2.5 Tomato</b>	<b>1,675 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	223	94	248	208	773
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	2,046.8	424.8	1,307.2	1,277.0	5,055.8
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	373.5	157.5	415.4	348.4	1,294.8
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	1,673.3	267.3	891.8	928.6	3,761.0
<b>3. Fodder Crops</b>						
<b>3.1 Lucern</b>	<b>1,038 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	886	311	2,850	1,620	5,667
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	2,519.1	1,279.6	7,575.6	5,098.8	16,473.1
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	919.7	322.8	2,958.3	1,681.6	5,882.4
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	1,599.4	956.8	4,617.3	3,417.2	10,590.7
<b>4. Industrial Crops</b>						
<b>4.1 Henna</b>	<b>1,257 D/ha</b>					
- Planted Area	(ha)	0	0	0	452	452
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,218.0	1,218.0
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	568.2	568.2
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	0.0	0.0	0.0	649.8	649.8
<b>Total :</b>						
- Planted Area	(ha)	5,359	6,501	12,130	10,690	34,680
- Gross Production Value	(D., '000)	25,204.6	34,137.4	54,757.5	46,292.6	160,392.1
- Production Cost	(D., '000)	5,651.9	6,756.1	13,529.9	11,557.2	37,495.1
- Net Production Value	(D., '000)	19,552.7	27,381.3	41,227.6	34,735.4	122,897.0
153 Oasis Area	(ha)	3,467	5,622	7,213	7,133	23,435
Cropping Intensity		154.6%	115.6%	168.2%	149.9%	148.0%
- Net Production Value	(D./ha)	5,639.7	4,870.4	5,715.7	4,869.7	5,244.2

Ref. : Tables E.3.10.1, E.3.10.2, and E.3.10.3

Table E.3.11.1 Present Planted Area and Cropping Intensity of Typical Farm

Description	Kamba Oasis / Gabes			Oued Sahl Oasis / Gabes			Tozeur Oasis / Tozeur			Draa Ssd Oasis / Tozeur		
	Total Planted Area	Ratio	Land Holding Size	Total Planted Area	Ratio	Land Holding Size	Total Planted Area	Ratio	Land Holding Size	Total Planted Area	Ratio	Land Holding Size
A. Farm Land	628 ha	1.06 ha per farmer		56 ha	3.11 ha per farmer		929 ha	1.38 ha per farmer		198 ha	1.98 ha per farmer	
B. Planted Area	1,126 ha (698)	1.71 ha (100%)	161%	42 ha (32)	75% (57%)	2.33 ha (1.78)	1,119 ha (929)	1.20% (100%)	1.66 ha (1.38)	222 ha (198)	112% (100%)	2.22 ha (1.98)
Arboriculture	73	10%	74%	32	57%	1.78	868	93%	1.29	164	83%	1.64
- Date palm	520	74%	74%	16	2%	0.02	16	2%	0.02	4	2%	0.04
- Olive	14	2%	2%	16	2%	0.02	16	2%	0.02	10	5%	0.10
- Pomegranate	70	10%	10%	4	0%	0.01	4	0%	0.01	4	2%	0.04
- Apricot	21	3%	3%	25	3%	0.04	25	3%	0.04	16	8%	0.16
- Fig and others												
Fodder crops												
- Lucern	165	24%	24%	7	13%	0.39	70	8%	0.10	6	3%	0.06
Winter vegetables	(146)	(21%)	(21%)	(3)	(5%)	(0.17)	(65)	(7%)	(0.10)	(10)	(5%)	(0.10)
- Turnip / Carrot	50	7%	7%	25	3%	0.04	25	3%	0.04	4	2%	0.04
- Onion	50	7%	7%	1	2%	0.06	30	3%	0.04	4	2%	0.04
- Kidney Beans	46	7%	7%	2	4%	0.11	10	1%	0.01	2	1%	0.02
Summer vegetables	(117)	(17%)	(17%)				(55)	(6%)	(0.08)	(8)	(4%)	(0.08)
- Pepper	67	10%	10%	35	4%	0.05	35	4%	0.05	5	3%	0.05
- Tomato	50	7%	7%	20	2%	0.03	20	2%	0.03	3	1%	0.03
Industrial crops												
- Henna / Tobacco												
C. Cropping Intensity	1.61	1.61		0.75	0.75		1.20	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.12
Farm area utilization	1.45	1.45		0.75	0.75		1.15	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.08	1.08

Description	Mansoura Oasis / Kebili			Arllet Oasis / Kebili			Oasis de Gabes / Gabes			Lamouza 1 et 2 Oasis / Gabes		
	Total Planted Area	Ratio	Land Holding Size	Total Planted Area	Ratio	Land Holding Size	Total Planted Area	Ratio	Land Holding Size	Total Planted Area	Ratio	Land Holding Size
A. Computed Area	86 ha	0.25 ha per farmer		220 ha	0.75 ha per farmer		724 ha	0.29 ha per farmer		148 ha	1.25 ha per farmer	
B. Planted Area	138 ha (86)	0.40 ha (100%)	160%	408 ha (220)	1.29 ha (100%)	183%	1,110 ha (734)	1.51% (100%)	0.44 ha (0.29)	213 ha (148)	1.57% (100%)	1.97 ha (1.25)
Arboriculture	79	92%	92%	198	90%	90%	485	66%	0.19	1	1%	0.01
- Date palm	4	5%	5%	7	3%	0.02	3	0%	0.00	19	13%	0.16
- Olive				2	1%	0.01	3	0%	0.00	61	41%	0.52
- Pomegranate				13	6%	0.04	7	1%	0.00	7	5%	0.06
- Apricot										60	41%	0.51
- Fig and others												
Fodder crops												
- Lucern	37	43%	43%	64	29%	0.22	125	17%	0.05	23	16%	0.19
Winter vegetables	(7)	(9%)	(9%)	(109)	(50%)	(0.37)	(28)	(4%)	(0.01)	(32)	(22%)	(0.27)
- Turnip / Carrot	3	3%	3%	40	18%	0.14	16	2%	0.01	16	11%	0.14
- Onion	3	3%	3%	40	18%	0.14	10	1%	0.00	14	9%	0.12
- Kidney Beans	1	2%	2%	29	13%	0.10	2	0%	0.00	2	1%	0.02
Summer vegetables	(8)	(9%)	(9%)	(15)	(7%)	(0.05)	(23)	(3%)	(0.01)	(24)	(16%)	(0.20)
- Pepper	5	6%	6%	10	5%	0.03	15	2%	0.01	16	11%	0.14
- Tomato	3	3%	3%	5	2%	0.02	8	1%	0.00	8	5%	0.07
Industrial crops												
- Henna / Tobacco												
C. Cropping Intensity	1.60	1.60		1.85	1.85		2.00	2.00	2.00	1.57	1.57	1.57
Farm area utilization	1.52	1.52		1.79	1.79		1.48	1.48	1.48	1.41	1.41	1.41

Table E.3.11.2 Annual Living Expenses per Person in the Study Area

Description	Average Family *		South Region		Rural Area		Farmers**	
	(D.)	(%)	(D.)	(%)	(D.)	(%)	(D.)	(%)
<b>1. Food</b>	<b>285.7</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>268.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>215.9</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>261.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>
1.1 Wheat	43.4	6.0	41.9	7.4	45.5	9.9	49.8	8.7
1.2 Dry Vegetables	10.5	1.5	10.3	1.8	8.8	1.9	11.1	1.9
1.3 Vegetable	49.4	6.9	46.5	8.2	39.8	8.7	44.7	7.8
1.4 Fruit	19.4	2.7	14.2	2.5	12.5	2.7	17.2	3.0
1.5 Meat	63.9	8.9	64.1	11.3	46.4	10.1	57.9	10.1
1.6 Fish	9.5	1.3	6.6	1.2	2.6	0.6	5.5	1.0
1.7 Milk / Eggs	31.1	4.3	27.4	4.8	16.3	3.5	20.7	3.6
1.8 Sugar	8.5	1.2	8.9	1.6	7.7	1.7	8.2	1.4
1.9 Olive / Vegetable Oil	16.9	2.4	22.6	4.0	16.1	3.5	22.0	3.8
1.10 Soft Drink / others	33.1	4.6	26.2	4.6	20.2	4.4	24.0	4.2
<b>2. Housing</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>
2.1 Rent cost	45.0	6.3	36.7	6.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	3.3
2.2 Power fee	32.0	4.5	29.3	5.1	18.5	4.0	20.2	3.5
2.3 O/M cost of house	43.0	6.0	35.0	6.1	28.9	6.3	35.4	6.2
2.4 Table and others	8.7	1.2	3.8	0.7	5.6	1.2	7.7	1.3
2.5 Internal machine	2.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.2
2.6 Kitchen	3.8	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.7	0.6	3.4	0.6
2.7 Cleaning of house	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.4	2.4	0.4
2.8 Others	24.1	3.4	12.5	2.2	9.9	2.2	14.5	2.5
<b>3. Clothing</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>
3.1 New clothes	27.0	3.8	20.6	3.6	19.8	4.3	26.0	4.5
3.2 Old clothes	1.7	0.2	2.1	0.4	3.1	0.7	4.2	0.7
3.3 Under wears	11.9	1.7	6.5	1.1	7.8	1.7	10.5	1.8
3.4 Clothes tissue	3.2	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	2.7	0.5
3.5 Footwear	21.3	3.0	14.0	2.5	13.8	3.0	18.0	3.1
3.6 Cover hear	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.3
3.7 Personal use	3.6	0.5	2.3	0.4	1.8	0.4	2.7	0.5
3.8 Jason clothes	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.1
3.9 Others	2.5	0.3	3.1	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.8	0.5
<b>4. Hygienics</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
4.1 Medical health	32.3	4.5	19.2	3.4	20.3	4.4	23.5	4.1
4.2 Personal health	18.5	2.6	13.9	2.4	8.6	1.9	11.7	2.0
4.3 Hygienic product	11.0	1.5	11.2	2.0	7.4	1.6	7.9	1.4
<b>5. Transportation / Communication</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>
5.1 Private Transport	33.0	4.6	17.6	3.1	9.7	2.1	13.6	2.4
5.2 Common Transport	22.2	3.1	12.6	2.2	18.3	4.0	21.7	3.8
5.3 Telephone and others	3.9	0.5	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2
<b>6. Education, Culture</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
6.1 Tobacco	26.4	3.7	21.6	3.8	18.5	4.0	21.2	3.7
6.2 Cinema	2.9	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.9	0.3
6.3 Culture	4.7	0.7	3.2	0.6	2.5	0.5	2.9	0.5
6.4 Leisure	3.6	0.5	3.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.3
6.5 Education	19.4	2.7	10.4	1.8	9.1	2.0	12.2	2.1
6.6 Travel / vacation	7.1	1.0	3.9	0.7	2.6	0.6	3.9	0.7
<b>7. Others</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>718.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>569.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>460.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>574.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source : Enquete Nationale sur le Budget et la Consommation des Ménages, 1990

Remarks : (\*) ; 5 to 7 persons per family size

(\*\*) ; This figure is selected for typical farmer's living expenses in the Study area.







Table E.3.13.1 Present Staff of Extension Work in 153 Oases Area

Code No.	Name of Oasis	Delegation	Area (ha)	Name and No. of CRA	No of Staff	Name of CTV	Total Staff
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>							
GF-1	Kasba	Gafsa Sud	688	Gafsa Kasba	1	El Kasba	4
GF-2	Sud Ouest	Gafsa Sud	203	Sud Ouest	1		
GF-3	El Ouezzar	Ouezzar	430	El Ouezzar	1	El Ouezzar	3
GF-4	Lafia	Ksar	200	Lafia	1		
GF-5	El Ksar	Ksar	578	Ksar (El Kasba CTV)	1		
GF-6	Oued Shub	Melaloud	56	Melaloud	1	Sepkoud	3
GF-7	Thaja	Melaloud	63				
GF-8	Sepkoud	Redjef	217	Sepkoud	1		
Sub-total		5	3,467	7	7	3	10
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>							
TZ-1	Tozeur	Tozeur	929	Oasis Tozeur	1	Tozeur	8
TZ-2	Kaibia	Tozeur	50	Nefcyette	1		
TZ-3	Oued El Krouba	Tozeur	62	Oasis Degache	1		
TZ-4	Nefcyette	Tozeur	72	Nefcyette	1		
TZ-5	Chemsa	Tozeur	90				
TZ-6	Helha Est	Tozeur	73				
TZ-7	Helha Ouest	Tozeur	50				
TZ-8	Jdim 1	Tozeur	40	Jdim I, II	1		
TZ-9	Jdim 2	Tozeur	167				
TZ-10	Dou Chabot 1	Tozeur	325	Dou Chabot III	2		
TZ-11	Nefza	Nefza	852	Nefza Ouest	1	Nefza	7
TZ-12	Ghanajira	Nefza	40	Societe de mise en valeur	1		
TZ-13	Dou Chabot 1	Nefza	340	Dou Chabot I	1		
TZ-14	Dou Chabot 2	Nefza	272	Dou Chabot II	1		
TZ-15	Draa Sud	Nefza	198	Draa Sud	1		
TZ-16	Harouna 1	Harouna	72	Harouna	1		
TZ-17	Harouna 2	Harouna	48				
TZ-18	Harouna 3	Harouna	238				
TZ-19	Oued Leqhrast	Harouna	78				
TZ-20	Tazeroujt	Degache	48	Dghoumes	1	Tozeur	6
TZ-21	Chobika	Degache	55	Mabessen Zharab	1		
TZ-22	Dghoumes	Degache	104	Dghoumes			
TZ-23	Degache	Degache	822	Mabessen Zharab			
TZ-24	Chakmon	Degache	90	Dghoumes			
TZ-25	El Hamma	Degache	400	El Hamma	1		
TZ-26	Tamerza	Tamerza	80	Tamerza	1		
TZ-27	Chobika	Tamerza	23	Chobika	1		
TZ-28	Foum El Kharga	Tamerza	48				
TZ-29	Maks	Tamerza	29	Tamerza			
TZ-30	Ab El Karma	Tamerza	25				
Sub-total		5	5,622	17	18	3	21
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>							
KB-1	Bidket	Souk Lahad	162	Fatoussa	1	Souk Lahad	5
KB-2	Bouakhalab	Souk Lahad	270	Bouakhalab	1		
KB-3	Fatoussa	Souk Lahad	205	Fatoussa			
KB-4	El Ghina	Souk Lahad	94	Bouakhalab			
KB-5	Mesoula	Souk Lahad	140				
KB-6	Nagga	Souk Lahad	181	Om Soman	1		
KB-7	Oum Soman	Souk Lahad	102				
KB-8	Oued Zera	Souk Lahad	176	Zera	1		
KB-9	Oued Touat	Souk Lahad	62				
KB-10	Tenchig	Souk Lahad	54	Fatoussa			
KB-11	Zawiet El Ane	Souk Lahad	125				
KB-12	Zawiet El Harb	Souk Lahad	81	Om Soman			
KB-13	Zina Louhichi	Souk Lahad	86	Zera			
KB-14	Chouet Nagga	Souk Lahad	26	Om Soman			
KB-15	Gataya	Kebili Nord	130	Gataya	1	Kebili Nord	6
KB-16	Jedoua	Kebili Nord	131	Mansoura	1		
KB-17	Mansoura	Kebili Nord	86				
KB-18	Raba	Kebili Nord	167				
KB-19	Telmime	Kebili Nord	240				
KB-20	Tenchig	Kebili Nord	118				
KB-21	Touhar	Kebili Nord	127	Touhar	1		
KB-22	Limagues	Kebili Nord	57	Limagues	1		
KB-23	Mazraa Nijl	Kebili Nord	66				
KB-24	Oum El Fakh 1 et 2	Kebili Nord	55				
KB-25	Sufimi	Kebili Nord	82	Sufimi	1		
KB-26	Saidene	Kebili Nord	30	Limagues			
KB-27	Parabouh	Kebili Sud	52	Gataya (Kebili Nord CTV)			
KB-28	Bazma	Kebili Sud	136	Bazma	1	Kebili Sud	6
KB-29	Bidket	Kebili Sud	135	Gataya (Kebili Nord CTV)			
KB-30	Bidket	Kebili Sud	75	Bidket	1		
KB-31	Zouine	Kebili Sud	70	Zouine	1		
KB-32	Jenna	Kebili Sud	112	Jenna	1		
KB-33	Mousira	Kebili Sud	81				
KB-34	Maid	Kebili Sud	95	Bazma			
KB-35	Rahou	Kebili Sud	85				
KB-36	Ras El Ain	Kebili Sud	268	Ras El Ain	1		
KB-37	Souk El Balex	Kebili Sud	63				
KB-38	Bou Zouon 1 et 2	Kebili Sud	147	Bidket			
KB-39	Buzine	Kebili Sud	94	Jenna			
Sub-total		7	3,133	15	14	5	19
<b>Kebili Governorate</b>							
KB-40	Gadabala	Kebili Sud	103	Bidket		Kebili Sud	
KB-41	Kahama	Kebili Sud	47	Gataya (Kebili Nord CTV)			
KB-42	Kabia	Kebili Sud	92	Zouine			
KB-43	Sidi Hamed	Kebili Sud	100	Jenna			
KB-44	Aidel	Kebili Sud	220				
KB-45	Dour	Dour	280	Dour Centre	1	Dour	6
KB-46	El Goba	Dour	73	El Goba	1		
KB-47	El Goba	Dour	63				
KB-48	Grand	Dour	111				
KB-49	El Hsay	Dour	90	El Hsay	1		
KB-50	Nouie	Dour	97	Nouie	1		
KB-51	Zafrane	Dour	101	Zafrane	1		
KB-52	Bouhamra	Dour	80	El Hsay			
KB-53	Kar Ghilane	Dour	100	Dour Centre			
KB-54	Sakouma	Dour	80	El Goba			
KB-55	Tarfaya	Dour	77	Zafrane			
KB-56	Dhoumana	Dour	45	Dour Centre			
KB-57	Smila	Dour	64	Zafrane			
KB-58	Chilina	Favara	80	Sabria	1	Favara	3
KB-59	Sabria	Favara	60				
KB-60	El Favara 1	Favara	31	Favara	1		
KB-61	El Favara 2	Favara	80				
KB-62	Bouhal	Favara	100	Sabria			
KB-63	Darghe	Favara	72	Favara			
KB-64	Manicha	Favara	100				
KB-65	Regim Matoug 1	Favara	104				
KB-66	Regim Matoug 2	Favara	96				
KB-67	Tarfaya Elma	Favara	52	Sabria			
Sub-total		5	7,213	21	21	5	26
<b>Gabes Governorate</b>							
GB-1	Ain Zrig	Gabes Est	140	non CRA	0	De Gabes	3
GB-2	Temoula 1	Gabes Est	40	Terbouhou	1		
GB-3	Temoula 2	Gabes Est	70				
GB-4	Zrig Dakhlina	Gabes Est	30	non CRA	0		
GB-5	Yekoubes	Gabes Est	520	Terbouhou	0		
GB-6	Oasis de Gabes	Gabes Ouest	734	Gabes	1		
GB-7	Linaoua 1 et 2	Gabes Ouest	148	non CRA	0		
GB-8	M'dou	Gabes Ouest	40	El M'dou	1		
GB-9	Chivo El Ferik	Gabes Ouest	31	Chouini	1		
GB-10	Boucharria	Gabes Ouest	142				
GB-11	Mahouch	Ghanouch	374	Ghanouch	1	Mehoula	4
GB-12	Salem	Ghanouch	99				
GB-13	Shouf	Ghanouch	72				
GB-14	Fayal	Ghanouch	260				
GB-15	M'Zara Ghanouch	Ghanouch	280				
GB-16	Metoula	Metoula	268	Metoula	1		
GB-17	Ouedraf	Metoula	263				
GB-18	Aouinette	Metoula	232	Anard	1		
GB-19	Chouchou 1	El Hamma	52	Chouchou	1	El Hamma	5
GB-20	Chouchou 2	El Hamma	40				
GB-21	Tekouri	El Hamma	32	Hamma	1		
GB-22	Hamma Oueit	El Hamma	400				
GB-23	Milina Hamma	El Hamma	80				
GB-24	Bouhima 1	El Hamma	280	Bouhima	1		
GB-25	Bouhima 2	El Hamma	290				
GB-26	Khebayet	El Hamma	96	Ben Ghilouf	1		
GB-27	Ben Ghilouf	El Hamma	180				
GB-28	Gibb Dehane	El Hamma	70				
GB-29	Oued Nchib	El Hamma	30				
GB-30	Arran	Marth	102	Arran	1	Marth	4
GB-31	Marth 1	Marth	100				
GB-32	Marth 2	Marth	180	Zara	0		
GB-33	Marth 3	Marth	30	Arran			
GB-34	Marth 5	Marth	115	Zara			
GB-35	Marth 6	Marth	88	Arran			
GB-36	Zara 2	Marth	174	Zara			
GB-37	Zerkine 1 et 2	Marth	116	Zerkine	1		
GB-38	Zerkine 2	Marth	156				
GB-39	Ayoune Zerkine	Marth	30				
GB-40	Malsira	Marth	58				
GB-41	Kettara 1	Marth	98	Kettara et Sidi Sallum	1		
GB-42	Kettara 3	Marth	140				
GB-43	Kettara 4	Marth	125				
GB-44	Sub Seblam	Marth	120				
GB-45	Zrig Baranbia	Marth	71				
GB-46	Chouhri	Marth	30				
GB-47	Maimata 1	Maimata	35	Maimata	0	Maimata	1
GB-48	Maimata 3	Maimata	55				
Sub-total		7	23,435	60	60	16	76

Source: Annuaire des Vulgarisateurs Mars 1994, Agence de la Vulgarisation et de la Formation Agricole, MINISTERE DE L'AGRICULTURE

19 CTV's in Gafsa, Tozeur, Kebili and Gabes CRDAs.

Remarks: non CRA: These CRAs are not in a office building and facilities. (0): These CRAs are vacant a chief of CRA or staff.

(\*) : These CRAs are same as above CRAs.

CRDA: Commissariat Regional de Developpement Agricole. CTV: Centre Territoriaux Vulgarisation. CRA: Cell de Rayonnement Agricole

Table E.5.1.1 Oases Type and Evaluation of 153 Oases

Code No	Name of Oasis	Area (ha)	Oasis Type		Evaluation			Ranking	Code No	Name of Oasis	Area (ha)	Oasis Type		Evaluation			Ranking		
			Covering Type	Irri- gation	Drain- age	Tou- rism	EIRR					Covering Type	Irri- gation	Drain- age	Tou- rism	EIRR			
Gafsa Governorate								Kebili Governorate											
GF-1	Kasba	698	T O-2	48 X	O X	X	21.2%	O	B	KB-40	Guelhada	103	T D-4	44 X	X X	X	22.6%	O	A
GF-2	Sud Ouest	703	T O-2	32 X	O X	X	24.6%	O	B	KB-41	Kelwamen	47	T D-4	47 X	X X	X	15.4%	O	B
GF-3	El Guettar	450	T DF-2	21 X	O X	X	23.0%	O	B	KB-42	Klibia	92	T D-3	33 X	X X	X	9.3%	O	A
GF-4	Lalla	700	T O-2	37 X	O X	X	18.8%	O	B	KB-43	Sidi Hamed	100	T D-4	44 X	X X	X	20.7%	O	C
GF-5	El Ksar	578	T FD-2	49 X	O X	X	21.5%	O	B	KB-44	Aflet	220	N D-4	41 X	X X	X	13.1%	O	A
GF-6	Oued Shub	56	N D-1	38 X	O X	X	20.8%	O	B	KB-45	Douz	280	T D-4	44 X	X X	X	15.9%	O	B
GF-7	Theja	65	T D-1	52 X	X X	X	13.7%	O	C	KB-46	El Ghoulia	75	T DF-2	67 O	O X	X	0.6%	X	D
GF-8	Seghoud	217	N D-4	50 X	X X	X	26.0%	O	A	KB-47	El Gofas	65	T D-4	67 O	O X	X	1.3%	X	D
Sub-total / Average (8)		3,467		41			22.0%			KB-48	Grad	111	T D-4	67 O	O X	X	0.5%	X	D
Tozeur Governorate								Gafsa Governorate											
TZ-1	Tozeur	929	T D-1	44 X	X O	X	14.9%	O	B	KB-49	El Hsary	90	T DF-2	47 X	O X	X	20.2%	O	B
TZ-2	Kasilia	50	T DF-2	49 X	O X	X	15.7%	O	B	KB-50	Noufel	97	T DF-2	49 X	O X	X	20.6%	O	A
TZ-3	Oued El Koucha	62	T D-1	49 X	X X	X	11.4%	O	C	KB-51	Zoufane	101	T D-4	60 O	O X	X	1.5%	X	D
TZ-4	Nefayouie	72	T D-2	48 X	O O	X	13.0%	O	C	KB-52	Bouhamza	80	T D-4	47 X	X X	X	14.4%	O	C
TZ-5	Chemsa	90	T D-2	53 X	X X	X	9.3%	O	C	KB-53	Ksar Ghilane	100	T D-1	47 X	X X	X	10.9%	O	C
TZ-6	Helha Est	75	T D-2	38 X	X X	X	13.8%	O	C	KB-54	Sakrouma	80	T DF-2	67 O	O X	X	0.8%	X	D
TZ-7	Helha Ouest	50	T DF-1	51 X	X X	X	15.4%	O	B	KB-55	Tarfaya	77	T DF-2	67 O	O X	X	3.0%	X	D
TZ-8	Jhim 1	40	T DF-2	35 X	X X	X	23.2%	O	A	KB-56	Ibomrana	45	N D-4	60 O	O X	X	10.1%	O	C
TZ-9	Jhim 2	167	T DF-1	48 X	X X	X	12.3%	O	C	KB-57	Smida	64	N DF-2	51 X	X X	X	12.2%	O	C
TZ-10	Ibn Chabhat 1	325	N DF-1	70 O	O X	X	4.5%	X	D	KB-58	Ghidina	80	T D-3	61 O	X X	X	21.3%	O	B
TZ-11	Nefta	852	T O-1	39 X	X X	X	23.4%	O	A	KB-59	Sabria	60	T D-3	46 X	X X	X	19.0%	O	B
TZ-12	Ghangaya	40	T DF-2	41 X	X X	X	13.9%	O	C	KB-60	El Faouar 1	87	T D-3	52 X	X X	X	16.7%	O	B
TZ-13	Ibn Chabhat 1	240	N DF-1	70 O	O X	X	4.3%	X	D	KB-61	El Faouar 2	80	T D-3	50 X	X X	X	10.4%	O	C
TZ-14	Ibn Chabhat 2	272	N DF-1	70 O	O X	X	4.5%	X	D	KB-62	Regim Maatoug 1	104	N D-3	59 O	X X	X	15.7%	O	B
TZ-15	Draa Sud	198	N DF-1	64 O	O X	X	6.5%	X	D	KB-63	Regim Maatoug 2	96	N D-4	57 O	X X	X	9.9%	O	C
TZ-16	Hazoua 1	72	T DF-1	43 X	X X	X	11.5%	O	C	KB-64	Tarfayt Elma	52	N D-4	53 X	X X	X	13.6%	O	C
TZ-17	Hazoua 2	48	N DF-1	52 X	X X	X	20.6%	O	A	Sub-total / Average (67)									
TZ-18	Hazoua 3	238	N DF-1	52 X	X X	X	20.2%	O	A										
TZ-19	Oued Lghrist	78	T DF-1	47 X	X X	X	10.7%	O	C										
TZ-20	Tourait	48	T DF-1	47 X	X X	X	11.6%	O	C										
TZ-21	Cedala	55	T D-4	42 X	X X	X	12.7%	O	C										
TZ-22	Dghoumes	104	T DF-1	47 X	X X	X	13.0%	O	C										
TZ-23	Degache	822	T D-1	38 X	X X	X	16.2%	O	B										
TZ-24	Chakrou	90	T D-2	42 X	O X	X	16.3%	O	B										
TZ-25	El Hamma	400	T D-1	39 X	X X	X	21.6%	O	A										
TZ-26	Tameza	80	T D-1	58 O	X O	X	5.4%	X	D										
TZ-27	Choubba	23	T D-2	58 O	X O	X	1.5%	X	D										
TZ-28	Foum El Khanga	48	T D-2	58 O	X O	X	0.3%	X	D										
TZ-29	Mider	29	T D-2	58 O	X O	X	5.5%	X	D										
TZ-30	Ain El Karma	25	T D-2	58 O	X O	X	1.5%	X	D										
Sub-total / Average (30)		5,622		50			13.9%												
Kebili Governorate								Gafsa Governorate											
KB-1	Bechid	162	T D-3	47 X	X X	X	12.1%	O	C	GB-1	Ain Zrig	140	T DF-2	47 X	X X	X	19.2%	O	B
KB-2	Bouahallah	270	T D-3	44 X	X X	X	15.5%	O	B	GB-2	Tenoula 1	40	T F-2	52 X	X X	X	10.7%	O	C
KB-3	Fatnassa	265	T D-3	51 X	X X	X	9.8%	O	C	GB-3	Tenoula 2	20	T F-2	51 X	X X	X	9.9%	O	C
KB-4	El Ghaz	94	T D-3	46 X	X X	X	14.0%	O	B	GB-4	Zrig Dakhlania	30	T FD-2	48 X	X X	X	10.0%	O	C
KB-5	Menchia	140	T D-3	36 X	X X	X	17.5%	O	B	GB-5	Teboulbou	520	T FD-2	38 X	X X	X	16.0%	O	B
KB-6	Nagga	181	T D-3	41 X	X X	X	13.4%	O	B	GB-6	Oasis de Gabes	734	T FD-2	42 X	X X	X	21.4%	O	A
KB-7	Oum Somaa	162	T D-3	38 X	X X	X	16.0%	O	B	GB-7	Limaoua 1 et 2	148	N F-2	40 X	X X	X	15.4%	O	B
KB-8	Oued Zita	176	T D-3	36 X	X X	X	21.8%	O	A	GB-8	Mdou	40	T F-2	44 X	X X	X	12.2%	O	C
KB-9	Oued Touzi	62	T D-3	29 X	X X	X	23.3%	O	A	GB-9	Chou El Fenk	31	T A	47 X	O X	X	19.5%	O	B
KB-10	Tenchig	54	T D-4	44 X	X X	X	19.1%	O	B	GB-10	Bouhanma	143	T DF-2	46 X	X X	X	21.6%	O	A
KB-11	Zarouet El Anca	125	T D-3	40 X	X X	X	21.7%	O	A	GB-11	Mahjoub	374	T DF-2	43 X	X X	X	20.2%	O	A
KB-12	Zarouet El Harth	81	T D-3	33 X	X X	X	25.0%	O	A	GB-12	Salem	99	T FD-2	44 X	X X	X	15.3%	O	B
KB-13	Zaret Louichil	85	T D-3	47 X	X X	X	13.4%	O	C	GB-13	Shouf	77	T FD-2	48 X	X X	X	16.7%	O	B
KB-14	Chouchet Nagga	26	N D-4	46 X	X X	X	14.4%	O	B	GB-14	Fayal	260	T A	46 X	X X	X	14.6%	O	B
KB-15	Guazaya	150	T D-3	40 X	X X	X	26.6%	O	A	GB-15	M'rika Ghannouch	280	T A	49 X	X X	X	12.5%	O	C
KB-16	Jebida	133	T D-3	50 X	X X	X	12.9%	O	C	GB-16	Melouia	268	T DF-2	45 X	X X	X	19.8%	O	B
KB-17	Mansoura	85	T D-3	33 X	X X	X	17.6%	O	B	GB-17	Ouedref	263	T DF-2	36 X	X X	X	26.2%	O	A
KB-18	Raba	162	T D-3	46 X	X X	X	15.0%	O	B	GB-18	Acourette	232	T O-2	46 X	X X	X	13.0%	O	C
KB-19	Telmine	240	T D-4	44 X	X X	X	15.5%	O	B	GB-19	Chouchou 1	57	T A	40 X	X X	X	13.0%	O	C
KB-20	Tembab	118	T D-4	50 X	X X	X	12.1%	O	C	GB-20	Chouchou 2	40	N A	51 X	X X	X	11.2%	O	C
KB-21	Tombar	127	T D-4	42 X	X X	X	12.3%	O	C	GB-21	Tekouf	32	T FD-2	43 X	X X	X	16.3%	O	B
KB-22	Limagues	37	T D-3	46 X	X X	X	14.3%	O	B	GB-22	Hamma Oasis	400	T D-3	44 X	X X	X	22.6%	O	A
KB-23	Mazraa Noj	56	T D-3	51 X	X X	X	12.4%	O	C	GB-23	M'raa Hamma	80	T FD-2	48 X	X X	X	12.5%	O	B
KB-24	Oum El Farth 1 et 2	55	T D-3	52 X	O X	X	22.1%	O	B	GB-24	Bedjima 1	280	T FD-2	50 X	X X	X	8.3%	O	C
KB-25	Soufimi	82	T D-3	53 X	O X	X	11.8%	O	B	GB-25	Bedjima 2	290	T DF-2	40 X	X X	X	16.5%	O	B
KB-26	Saidaba	30	N FD-2	44 X	X X	X	16.3%	O	B	GB-26	Khebayet	96	T FD-2	52 X	X X	X	15.0%	O	B
KB-27	Bughedhia	52	T D-3	44 X	X X	X	23.6%	O	A	GB-27	Ben Ghilouf	180	T FD-2	56 O	O X	X	18.3%	O	C
KB-28	Bazma	146	T DF-2	51 X	X X	X	11.6%	O	C	GB-28	Gub Dakhane	70	T FD-2	49 X	O X	X	9.5%	O	C
KB-29	B'chelli	135	T D-4	4 X	X X	X	13.7%	O	C	GB-29	Oued Nchbia	30	T DF-2	50 X	X X	X	12.3%	O	B
KB-30	Bladelle	75	T D-3	44 X	X X	X	24.7%	O	A	GB-30	Arram	103	T FD-2	49 X	X X	X	9.1%	O	C
KB-31	Zarouet	70	T D-3	34 X	X X	X	26.8%	O	A	GB-31	Mareh 1	100	T F-2	44 X	X X	X	11.1%	O	C
KB-32	Jonna	112	T D-3	56 O	O X	X	15.1%	O	C	GB-32	Mareh 2	180	T F-2	40 X	X X	X	14.4%	O	B
KB-33	Misouria	81	T D-3	40 X	X X	X	22.0%	O	A	GB-33	Mareh 3	30	T FD-2	54 X	X X	X	8.5%	O	C
KB-34	Msaïd	95	T DF-2	40 X	X X	X	23.0%	O	A	GB-34	Mareh 5	115	T F-2	29 X	X X	X	14.9%	O	B
KB-35	Rahmat	83	T DF-2	43 X	X														

Table E.5.1.2. Ranking of 153 Oases for Agricultural Development Plan

Description	Gafsa		Tozeur		Kebili		Gabes		Total			
	No.	Area (ha)	No.	Area (ha)	No.	Area (ha)	No.	Area (ha)	No.	Area (ha)		
153 Oases Area	8	3,467	30	5,622	67	7,213	48	7,133	153	23,435		
1. Irrigation Facilities												
1.1 ○ : Satisfy the design criteria	0	0	3	837	6	480	1	58	10	6.5%	1,375	5.9%
1.2 ○ : Mostly satisfy the design criteria	0	0	6	403	5	538	1	180	12	7.8%	1,121	4.8%
1.3 X : Not satisfy the design criteria	8	3,467	21	4,382	56	6,195	46	6,895	131	85.6%	20,939	89.3%
2. Drainage Facilities												
2.1 ○ : Satisfy the design criteria	6	3,185	3	338	4	348	2	128	15	9.8%	3,999	17.1%
2.2 ○ : Mostly satisfy the design criteria	0	0	4	909	7	572	2	238	13	8.5%	1,719	7.3%
2.3 X : Not satisfy the design criteria	2	282	23	4,375	56	6,293	44	6,767	125	81.7%	17,717	75.6%
3. Tourism												
3.1 ○ : Very important for tourism	0	0	5	205	0	0	0	0	5	3.3%	205	0.9%
3.2 ○ : Relatively important for tourism	0	0	2	1,001	0	0	0	0	2	1.3%	1,001	4.3%
3.3 X : Unimportant for tourism	8	3,467	23	4,416	67	7,213	48	7,133	146	95.4%	22,229	94.9%
4. Economic Evaluation (EIRR)												
2.1 ○ : above 20%	6	2,702	5	1,578	18	1,725	5	1,914	34	22.2%	7,919	33.8%
2.2 ○ : 20 - 14 %	1	700	5	1,941	20	2,353	19	2,847	45	29.4%	7,841	33.5%
2.3 △ : 14 - 7.5 %	1	65	11	863	22	2,554	20	2,194	54	35.3%	5,676	24.2%
2.4 X : below 7.5%	0	0	9	1,240	7	581	4	178	20	13.1%	1,999	8.5%
5. Ranking for Agricultural Development												
5.1 A : Higher ranking	1	217	5	1,578	14	1,414	5	1,914	25	16.3%	5,123	21.9%
5.2 B : High ranking	6	3,185	5	1,941	23	2,548	18	2,667	52	34.0%	10,341	44.1%
5.3 C : Medium ranking	1	65	11	863	23	2,670	21	2,374	56	36.6%	5,972	25.5%
5.4 D : Low ranking	0	0	9	1,240	7	581	4	178	20	13.1%	1,999	8.5%

Ref.: Table E.5.1.1

Table E.5.2.1 Future Planted Area of Major Crops by Oasis

(thab ha)

Code No.	Name of Oasis	Area	Date Palm	Pome-grate Olive	Fig	Apr- other Fruit	Carrot	Onion	Kinds of Bear	Pe-pper	Fod-der	Inba-der	C.I.	Code No.	Name of Oasis	Area	Date Palm	Pome-grate Olive	Fig	Apr- other Fruit	Carrot	Onion	Kinds of Bear	Pe-pper	Fod-der	Inba-der	C.I.			
																												Code No.	Name of Oasis	Area
Gaza Governorate														Kebbi Governorate																
GF-1	Kuba	628	73	520	14	70	21	50	50	46	67	50	165	1.61	KB-8	Guefala	103	96	1	1	3	15	15	10	24	12	50	2.25		
GF-2	Sud Qara	703	42	554	22	20	25	18	30	30	80	45	167	1.54	KB-41	Kebhane	47	44	1	2	5	5	4	6	3	25	2.02			
GF-3	El Gafar	450	295	118	11	7	24	40	30	40	9	2	50	1.37	KB-42	Kibia	92	84	3	2	1	2	7	1	3	20	10	33	1.87	
GF-4	Lafa	700	38	610	23	7	22	20	22	20	85	48	200	1.61	KB-43	Sab Hamed	100	90	3	2	5	5	5	3	6	3	30	1.52		
GF-5	El Kour	578	115	347	73	23	20	23	25	20	75	87	230	1.76	KB-44	Aslet	221	198	0	7	2	14	40	40	29	10	5	64	1.85	
GF-6	Qued Shili	56	32	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	7	0.75	KB-45	Dour	279	245	10	6	3	14	5	5	4	4	2	60	1.29	
GF-7	Dofa	65	64	19	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	7	1.05	KB-46	Ghale	76	63	3	3	2	5	3	3	1	2	1	33	1.57	
GF-8	Syhad	241	133	22	7	3	12	5	5	5	3	5	30	1.28	KB-47	Gofa	56	57	3	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	1	34	1.07	
Sub-total														Sub-total																
3,807														2,213																
Touzour Governorate														Gabus Governorate																
TZ-1	Touzar	929	828	16	16	4	25	25	30	10	35	20	70	1.20	GB-1	Ain Zig	140	92	34	3	11	5	5	0	3	22	11	136		
TZ-2	Karilia	60	39	2	3	1	5	2	2	0	1	2	6	1.12	GB-2	Tenoufa 1	40	4	2	4	13	21	2	1	1	3	1	3	148	
TZ-3	Qued El Koubha	62	57	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	3	1.11	GB-3	Tenoufa 2	20	4	1	6	4	5	1	1	0	1	1	2	145	
TZ-4	Nellayote	72	65	2	2	1	2	2	2	0	1	2	4	1.17	GB-4	Zig Sakhlina	30	12	14	1	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	143	
TZ-5	Chenna	90	81	2	3	1	4	3	2	0	2	2	5	1.14	GB-5	Teboulou	520	265	94	137	15	49	20	20	3	25	10	80	1.86	
TZ-6	Heba Est	75	67	1	2	1	4	1	1	0	1	1	3	1.09	GB-6	Oasis de Gabi	234	485	3	236	3	7	16	10	2	15	8	125	1.51	
TZ-7	Heba Ouest	50	42	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	4	1.20	GB-7	Linasou 1 et 2	148	1	19	62	7	50	16	14	2	16	8	23	4	1.57
TZ-8	Ham 1	40	34	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	5	1.24	GB-8	Midou	40	16	3	9	2	10	1	1	0	1	1	9	1	1.53
TZ-9	Ham 2	167	150	3	4	2	8	1	1	0	1	1	4	1.05	GB-9	Chou El Ferik	31	9	7	3	12	1	1	0	2	1	3	12	1.65	
TZ-10	En Chabab 3	325	278	8	31	7	21	4	4	3	6	3	7	1.08	GB-10	Boulebent	243	111	7	16	1	8	3	0	3	0	3	13	11	1.24
TZ-11	Maha	652	615	7	12	2	16	20	30	10	33	48	117	1.17	GB-11	Mahjoub	374	213	142	9	2	8	50	50	6	26	29	95	1.82	
TZ-12	Gharjaya	49	35	1	2	1	3	2	2	0	1	1	3	1.23	GB-12	Salem	99	46	46	4	1	9	11	2	12	6	20	5	1.56	
TZ-13	En Chabab 1	240	204	6	10	4	16	3	4	2	5	2	7	1.10	GB-13	Shwid	72	33	33	5	1	10	9	2	12	5	19	4	1.85	
TZ-14	En Chabab 2	272	237	4	11	5	19	4	5	2	6	3	9	1.12	GB-14	Fayal	240	110	128	15	1	6	28	20	5	12	6	62	13	1.63
TZ-15	Dea Sud	198	164	4	10	4	16	4	4	2	5	3	8	1.12	GB-15	M. Zina Gharouch	240	31	201	30	4	14	35	38	5	42	21	66	14	1.79
TZ-16	Hegoua 1	72	61	1	5	1	4	2	1	0	2	1	4	1.14	GB-16	M. Zina	248	216	16	49	1	2	24	39	3	12	6	62	13	1.62
TZ-17	Havoua 2	48	41	1	2	4	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	1.15	GB-17	Ouedouf	263	207	13	39	2	2	35	38	5	42	20	110	13	2.00
TZ-18	Havoua 3	234	216	2	9	3	8	3	2	1	3	1	5	1.06	GB-18	Anoune	232	72	150	15	17	3	15	17	3	19	10	5	1.30	
TZ-19	Qued Lughiani	78	70	1	3	1	3	1	1	0	1	1	4	1.10	GB-19	Cherkou 1	57	0	36	7	3	11	4	3	1	3	2	25	0	1.70
TZ-20	Touzak	48	39	4	1	1	3	2	1	0	1	1	2	1.15	GB-20	Cherkou 2	40	4	32	3	15	4	5	2	6	3	5	0	1.43	
TZ-21	Cedala	55	49	3	1	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	5	1.17	GB-21	Tekouf	32	21	9	4	1	3	2	1	3	2	15	0	1.81	
TZ-22	Oghoumes	104	89	4	4	1	6	2	1	1	2	1	5	1.19	GB-22	Hanana oust	400	375	20	2	3	16	14	3	10	9	150	0	1.53	
TZ-23	Degache	622	707	82	15	3	15	24	24	15	36	18	62	1.17	GB-23	Mizina Barma	80	56	19	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	35	0	1.54	
TZ-24	Cherkou	90	78	4	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	4	1.13	GB-24	Boukhina 1	280	173	54	37	8	6	3	2	1	3	2	40	0	1.18
TZ-25	El Hanana	400	374	6	7	2	9	10	10	5	14	8	22	1.13	GB-25	Boukhina 2	290	179	62	36	6	7	5	5	1	6	3	70	0	1.51
TZ-26	Fanara	80	73	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	1.13	GB-26	Khebyer	96	41	33	14	1	7	5	5	1	6	3	50	0	1.73
TZ-27	Cherkou	23	20	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1.10	GB-27	Ben Ghelouf	180	101	42	19	2	16	14	3	10	9	120	0	2.00	
TZ-28	Foua El Khanga	48	40	2	3	1	3	1	0	1	0	2	2	1.17	GB-28	Gha Dkhane	70	33	33	4	1	1	0	1	1	30	0	1.49		
TZ-29	Mider	20	25	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	2	1.10	GB-29	Qued Nakhla	30	18	11	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	5	0	1.37	
TZ-30	Ain El Kama	25	21	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1.20	GB-30	Arna	163	45	72	36	2	8	6	6	1	7	3	10	0	1.20
Sub-total														Sub-total																
5,622														7,133																
Kebbi Governorate														Gabus Governorate																
KB-1	Bouh	162	157	1	2	2	3	3	2	4	3	46	1.39	GB-31	March 1	106	19	13	65	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	20	0	1.91	
KB-2	Bouh	270	265	1	2	2	6	6	3	10	5	65	1.35	GB-32	March 2	180	40	15	118	3	4	6	6	1	1	3	80	0	1.57	
KB-3	Fanara	205	197	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	7	3	50	1.39	GB-33	March 3	30	6	18	6	3	2	9	2	1	10	0	1.57		
KB-4	El Oua	94	84	6	1	2	4	0	3	10	3	61	1.59	GB-34	March 5	115	3	36	63	6	5	5	3	1	6	3	45	0	1.57	
KB-5	Mehria	144	120	7	4	2	6	3	4	2	10	3	61	1.24	GB-35	March 6	84	27	35	25	2	4	4	1	4	2	55	0	1.90	
KB-6	Nagga	181	178	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	36	1.24	GB-36	Zara 2	174	25	30	110	4	5	7	6	1	7	3	60	0	1.48	
KB-7	Qued Soua	162	141	16	2	1	2	5	4	2	11	4	23	1.29	GB-37	Zerkine 1 et 3	116	10	20	80	2	4	3	3	1	4	2	25	0	1.33
KB-8	Qued Zou	176	163	5	3	1	4	3	4	14	4	61	1.49	GB-38	Zerkine 2	156	40	23	90	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	10	0	1.10	
KB-9	Qued Toua	62	58	1	1	2	4	4	3	6	2	50	1.22	GB-39	Ayoune Zerkine	30	3	6	20	1	1	1	0	2	1	10	0	1.50		
KB-10																														

Table E.5.3.1 Future Farm Inputs and Labour Requirement under With Project Condition

Description	Unit	Date											
		Palm	Olive	Pomog- ranate	Apricot	Fig	Onion	Carrot	Beans	Pepper	Tomato	Lucern	Henna
<b>Farm Inputs</b>													
1. Seed / Seedling	kg/number	220	165	440	440	440	3	5	6	5	5	10	5
2. FYM / Compost	ton	1.7	1	1.7	1.7	1.7	3	3	3	3	3	1.3	1.3
<b>3. Chemical Fertilizer</b>													
- Ammonium nitrate	kg	180	100	125	180	125	125	125	75	125	125	75	75
- Super 45 (TSP)	kg	120	100	75	75	75	125	125	150	150	150	150	150
- Potassium sulfate	kg	60	50	125	125	125	75	50	75	50	50	50	50
- Potassium nitrate	kg						50						
<b>4. Agro-chemicals</b>													
- Fungicides	kg	4	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
- Insecticide	litre	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5. Water	m <sup>3</sup>	11,700	5,820	8,250	8,250	8,250	3,900	3,900	3,900	3,900	3,900	11,700	11,700
<b>Labour Requirement</b>													
1. Land Preparation	man-day	25	25	25	25	25	50	50	50	50	50	20	20
2. Seeding / Nursery	man-day						5	5	20	5	5	2	
3. Transplanting	man-day	44*	42*	37*	37*	37*	20	15	15	15	15	20	20
4. Fertilizer Application	man-day	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	5	5	5	5	5
5. Weeding	man-day	5	20	5	5	5	30	30	15	30	30	10	10
6. Trimming / Plant Protection	man-day	15	15	10	10	10	12	12	7	12	12	7	7
7. Pollination	man-day	8											
8. Water Management	man-day	20	20	20	20	20	40	40	40	40	40	40	30
9. Harvesting	man-day	45**	18**	45**	70**	45**	60	70	80	70	70	70	60
10. Post Harvest	man-day	12**	5**	12**	16**	12*	20	20	12	18	18	18	18
Sub-total	man-day	138	112	126	155	126	247	237	229	245	245	155	170
		(125)	(131)	(106)	(106)	(106)							

Source : JICA study team estimation

Remarks : \*: Only for planting year, \*\*: Only for matured tree. Numerals in parenthesis is only for planting year

Table E.5.4.1 Yield of Major Crops by Oasis under With Project Condition

(Unit: tons/ha)

Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date Palm	Pome-grana Olive	Figs/other Fruit	Carrot Turnip	Onion	Kind-ney Bean	Pe-pper	To-mato	Fod-der Crop	Indu-stry Crop	Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date Palm	Pome-grana Olive	Figs/other Fruit	Carrot Turnip	Onion	Kind-ney Bean	Pe-pper	To-mato	Fod-der Crop	Indu-stry Crop		
																								te	cut
Gafsa Governorate																									
GF-1	Kasba	84	88	90	210	87	328	295	164	110	328	655													
GF-2	Sud Ouest	84	89	90	210	85	328	295	164	110	328	657													
GF-3	El Ouezzar	84	89	90	210	84	328	296	164	110	328	657													
GF-4	Lalla	84	89	90	210	87	328	295	164	110	328	657													
GF-5	El Ksar	84	89	90	210	88	342	295	164	110	328	656													
GF-6	Oued Shib	80										497													
GF-7	Thelja	85	85									664													
GF-8	Sepdou	80	72	91	81	66	221	221	111	110	221	498													
Average		83	89	90	207	84	327	293	162	110	324	650													
Tozeur Governorate																									
TZ-1	Toteur	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-2	Kaciffa	69	40	25	34	28	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-3	Oued El Koucha	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-4	Neflayene	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-5	Chemsa	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-6	Heiba Est	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-7	Heiba Ouest	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-8	Rhim 1	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-9	Rhim 2	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-10	De Chabhat 3	51	22	25	29	28	149	165	77	77	165	880													
TZ-11	Mda	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-12	Ghardaia	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-13	De Chabhat 1	51	22	26	29	28	150	166	78	78	166	881													
TZ-14	De Chabhat 2	51	22	25	29	28	149	165	77	77	165	880													
TZ-15	Oua Sud	50	22	25	28	28	147	163	76	76	163	870													
TZ-16	Hazoua 1	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-17	Hazoua 2	56	31	34		36	147	163	76	76	163	870													
TZ-18	Hazoua 3	55	31	34	37	36	147	163	76	76	163	870													
TZ-19	Oued Loghizal	50	22	25	28	27	144	158	80	80	158	797													
TZ-20	Touzeit	50	22	25	28	27	144	158	80	80	158	797													
TZ-21	Cobada	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-22	Eghoums	69	32	25	28	27	144	158	80	80	158	797													
TZ-23	Depache	67	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-24	Chakmeu	69	32	25	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-25	El Hamma	68	32	22	28	27	143	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-26	Tamezia	69	32	24	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-27	Chchbia	69	32									861													
TZ-28	Foum El Khanga	69	32	24	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-29	Mides	69	32	24	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
TZ-30	Ain El Kama	69	32	24	28	27	145	161	75	75	161	861													
Average		64	31	26	29	28	148	161	75	75	161	861													
Kebili Governorate																									
KB-1	Bochrl	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-2	Bouabouab	62	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-3	Fanassa	64	51	35	27	29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-4	El Ghia	64	51	35	27	29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-5	Menchia	64	51	35	27	29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-6	Nagga	64										546													
KB-7	Oum Souda	64	51	35	27	29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-8	Oued Zra	65	51	35	27	30	143	156	73	73	156	521													
KB-9	Oued Touzi	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-10	Teachig	64	51	35	27	29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-11	Zaouet El Anes	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-12	Zaouet El Harb	65	55	41		37	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-13	Zaouet Leuhich	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-14	Chouchet Nagga	46										552													
KB-15	Guataya	64	51	35	27	29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-16	Johda	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-17	Mansoura	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-18	Raha	64										546													
KB-19	Telmine	64	51	35	27	29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-20	Touhah	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-21	Tombor	64	51	35		29	142	157	79	79	157	496													
KB-22	Limagues	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-23	Mazraa Nejil	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-24	Oum El Farh 1 et 2	65	51	35		30	148	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-25	Sihimi	64	51	35		29	147	164	76	76	164	546													
KB-26	Sidiane	46	39	35	28	30	149	166	77	77	166	552</													

Table B5.4.2 Yield of Major Crops by Oasis under Without Project Condition

Gafsa Governorate													Kebili Governorate														
Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date	Pome-granat-e	Apric-ot	Fig/ other Fruit	Carrot Tunj	Out-on	Kind-ney Bean	Pe-ppor	To-mato	Fod-der Crops	Indus-trial Crops	Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date	Pome-granat-e	Apric-ot	Fig/ other Fruit	Carrot Tunj	Out-on	Kind-ney Bean	Pe-ppor	To-mato	Fod-der Crops	Indus-trial Crops		
GF-1	Kasba	7.8	8.2	8.3	19.5	8.1	30.2	27.2	15.1	10.1	30.2	60.4	KB-40	Guel'ada	3.8	3.1	2.4	2.6	13.1	14.6	6.8	6.8	15.5	48.3			
GF-2	Sud Ouest	7.5	7.9	8.0	18.8	7.8	29.1	26.2	14.6	9.7	29.1	58.2	KB-41	Kelwamen	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.6	12.8	14.2	6.6	6.6	16.1	47.4			
GF-3	El Ouetar	7.4	7.8	7.9	18.7	7.7	30.0	26.1	14.5	9.7	30.1	58.0	KB-42	Kidja	6.0	4.8	3.3	2.5	2.7	13.7	13.3	7.1	7.1	17.3	50.9		
GF-4	Lalla	7.7	8.1	8.2	19.4	8.0	30.1	27.1	15.0	10.2	30.1	60.1	KB-43	Sidi Hamed	5.7	3.1	2.4	2.6	13.1	14.6	6.8	6.8	16.5	48.5			
GF-5	El Ksar	7.8	8.2	8.3	19.6	8.1	30.3	27.3	15.2	10.1	30.3	60.1	KB-44	Antlet	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	12.8	14.3	6.7	6.7	16.2	47.5			
GF-6	Oued Shih	6.5							20.0	10.0		45.1	KB-45	Ouz	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.4	2.6	12.9	14.4	6.7	6.7	16.3	47.9		
GF-7	Thelja	7.3	7.3						25.6	14.2		56.9	KB-46	Obeula	6.1	5.1	3.5	2.7	2.9	14.7	16.4	7.6	7.6	18.6	54.6		
GF-8	Sgskod	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.9	5.8	19.3	19.3	9.6	11.0	19.3	43.4	KB-47	Gofsa	6.1	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	14.0	15.6	7.3	7.3	17.6	51.9		
Average													Average														
7.2 8.0 8.2 19.2 7.7 29.6 26.5 14.6 10.0 29.4 59.1													5.5 4.5 3.1 2.5 2.6 13.2 14.6 6.8 6.8 16.6 48.3														
Tostour Governorate													Gabes Governorate														
TZ-1	Tocour	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	12.9	14.4	6.7	6.7	14.4	76.6	GB-1	Ain Zrig	6.0	1.9	1.9	5.0	28.3	29.1		12.9	19.9	59.6	1.5		
TZ-2	Kestilia	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	13.1	14.5		6.8	14.5	77.5	GB-2	Temsoula 1	5.7	4.0	1.2	1.2	5.0	28.7	30.2	17.1	13.1	20.1	60.3	1.5	
TZ-3	Oued El Keoucha	6.3	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	13.2	14.7		6.9	14.7	78.5	GB-3	Temsoula 2	5.7	3.8	1.4	1.4	4.8	27.1	28.5		12.4	19.0	57.0	1.4	
TZ-4	Nefayette	6.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	13.2	14.6		6.8	14.6	77.9	GB-4	Zrig d'Alfania	5.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.9	28.2	29.6		12.8		59.2	1.5	
TZ-5	Chemsa	6.4	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	13.5	15.0		7.0	15.0	79.9	GB-5	Teboulbou	5.6	3.7	1.2	1.2	4.7	26.5	27.9	15.8	12.1	18.6	55.8	1.4	
TZ-6	Helba Est	5.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.3	13.6		6.4	13.6	72.6	GB-6	Oasis de Gabes	5.8	3.9	1.6	1.6	4.8	27.5	28.9	16.4	12.5	19.3	59.0	1.4	
TZ-7	Helba Ouest	6.3	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	13.2	14.7	6.9	6.9	14.7	78.4	GB-7	4 Zrig d'Alfania	5.7	3.8	1.3	1.3	4.7	26.9	28.3	16.1	12.3	18.9	56.7	1.4	
TZ-8	Shim 1	5.6	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	11.7	13.0	6.1	6.1	13.0	69.2	GB-8	Mfou	5.6	3.8	1.3	1.3	4.7	26.9	28.3		12.2	18.8	56.5	1.4	
TZ-9	Shim 2	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	12.7	14.1		6.6	14.1	75.3	GB-9	Chouk El Ferik	6.2		1.2	1.2	5.1	28.3	29.8		12.9	19.9	61.7	1.5	
TZ-10	Ibn Chabbot 1	4.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	14.0	15.9	7.4	7.4	15.9	84.9	GB-10	Bouchenna	6.0	3.9	1.8	1.8	4.9	28.1	29.4		12.8	19.3	59.1	1.5	
TZ-11	Nelta	6.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.5	13.9	6.5	6.5	13.9	74.2	GB-11	Majjoub	6.0	3.8	1.5	1.5	4.8	27.3	28.8	16.3	12.5	19.2	57.3	1.4	
TZ-12	Ghardjaya	6.0	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	12.8	14.2	6.6	6.6	14.2	75.6	GB-12	Salem	5.9	3.9	1.7	1.7	4.9	27.8	29.3	16.6	12.7	19.5	58.5	1.5	
TZ-13	Ibn Chabbot 1	4.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	14.1	15.6	7.3	7.3	15.6	85.6	GB-13	Shout	5.8	3.8	1.5	1.5	4.8	27.4	28.9	16.4	12.5	19.3	57.7	1.4	
TZ-14	Ibn Chabbot 2	4.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	14.3	15.9	7.4	7.4	15.9	84.9	GB-14	Faycal	5.8	3.9	1.7	1.7	4.9	27.8	29.2	16.6	12.7	19.5	58.4	1.5	
TZ-15	Draa Sud	4.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	14.3	15.9	7.4	7.4	15.9	84.9	GB-15	M'zirra Ghanouch	5.8	3.9	1.6	1.6	4.8	27.5	28.9	16.4	12.5	19.3	57.8	1.4	
TZ-16	Hazoua 1	5.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.3	13.7		6.4	13.7	73.1	GB-16	Mekoula	5.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.9	28.1	29.5	16.7	12.8	19.7	59.0	1.5	
TZ-17	Hazoua 2	4.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	12.9	14.4		6.7	14.4	76.6	GB-17	Ouednef	5.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	4.6	26.3	27.6	15.7	12.0	18.4	58.0	1.4	
TZ-18	Hazoua 3	4.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	12.9	14.4	6.7	6.7	14.4	76.6	GB-18	Aouhette	5.9	3.9			4.9	27.9	29.3	16.6	12.7	19.5	58.6		
TZ-19	Oued Loghrissi	4.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.6	14.0		6.5	14.0	74.7	GB-19	Chouchou 1	5.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	4.6	26.2	27.6	15.7	12.0	18.4	58.2		
TZ-20	Tostour	4.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.6	14.0		6.5	14.0	74.7	GB-20	Chouchou 2	5.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.9	27.8	29.3	16.6	12.7	19.5	58.5		
TZ-21	Cezala	5.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.3	13.7	6.4	6.4	13.7	72.8	GB-21	Tekouf	5.6		1.2	1.2	4.7	26.7	28.1	15.9	12.2	18.7	56.1		
TZ-22	Dghoumes	6.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.6	14.0	6.5	6.5	14.0	74.7	GB-22	Hannia oasis	5.6		1.6	1.6	4.8	27.6	29.0	16.4	12.6	19.3	58.0		
TZ-23	Degache	5.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.5	13.9	6.5	6.5	13.9	73.9	GB-23	Mzirra Hamma	5.6		1.5	1.5	4.8	27.3	28.8	16.3	12.5	19.2	57.3		
TZ-24	Chakrou	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	12.9	14.3	6.7	6.7	14.3	76.3	GB-24	Bachima 1	6.0	4.0	1.9	1.9	5.0	28.4	29.9	16.9	12.9	19.9	59.7		
TZ-25	El Hanana	5.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	12.4	13.7	6.4	6.4	13.7	73.2	GB-25	Bachima 2	5.5	3.7	1.0	1.0	4.6	26.2	27.6	15.7	12.0	18.4	55.2		
TZ-26	Tamezza	6.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	12.9	14.4	6.7	6.7	14.4	76.5	GB-26	Khebayet	6.1	4.1	1.2	1.2	5.1	29.0	30.6	17.3	13.2	20.4	61.1		
TZ-27	Chabika	6.5	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	13.6	15.1		7.1		80.7	GB-27	Ben Chouf	6.2	4.1	1.2	1.2	5.2	29.6	31.1	17.6	13.5	20.8	63.0		
TZ-28	Foum El Kharga	6.5	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	13.6	15.1	7.1	7.1		80.7	GB-28	Club D'Alhane	6.1	4.1			5.1	29.0	30.5	17.3	13.2	20.3	61.0		
TZ-29	Mides	6.5	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	13.6	15.1		7.1		80.7	GB-29	Oued Nefta	6.0	4.0			5.0	28.4	29.9	16.9	12.9	19.9	59.7		
TZ-30	Ain El Karra	6.5	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	12.9		6.7	6.7		76.5	GB-30	Anam	5.5	3.8	1.3	1.3	4.7	26.8	28.2	16.0	12.2	18.8	56.4		
Average													Average														
5.7 2.6 2.3 2.6 2.5 12.9 14.3 6.7 6.7 14.3 76.0													5.2 3.8 1.3 1.4 4.8 27.4 28.8 16.4 12.5 19.2 58.0 1.4														
Kebili Governorate													Gabes Governorate														
KB-1	Bahri	5.6	4.5	3.0	2.4	2.6	12.8	14.2	6.6	6.6	16.1	47.4	GB-31	March 1	5.6	3.8	1.3	1.3	4.7	26.9	28.3	16.0	12.2	18.8	56.3		
KB-2	Boushalah	5.4	4.5	3.1		2.6	12.9	14.4	6.7	6.7	16.3	47.8	GB-32	March 2	5.5	3.7	1.0	1.0	4.6	26.2	27.6	15.7	12.0	18.4	55.2		
KB-3	Fatnassa	5.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	13.4	14.9	7.0	7.0	14.9	49.8	GB-33	March 3	5.7	4.0	1.9	1.9	4.9	28.2	29.7	16.8	12.9	19.8	59.4		
KB-4	El Ghia	5.6	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	12.7	14.1	6.6	6.6	16.0	47.0	GB-34	March 5	5.0	3.3	9.9	9.9	4.1	23.6	24.8	14.1	10.8	16.6	49.6		
KB-5	Menchia	5.2	4.1	2.8	2.2	2.4	11.9	13.2	6.1	6.1	14.9	43.9	GB-35	March 6	5.7	3.8	1.3	1.3	4.7	26.9	28.3	16.1	12.3	18.9	56.7		
KB-6	Nagga	5.7		3.1	2.4	2.6	13.1	14.6	6.8	6.8	16.5	48.5	GB-36	Zari 2	5.7	3.8	1.5	1.5	4.8	27.2	28.7	16.2	12.4	19.1	57.3		
KB-7	Oum Sumaa	5.3	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.4	12.2	13.5	6.3	6.3	13.5	45.1	GB-37	Zerkine 1 et 3	6.0	4.0	1.2	1.2	5.0	28.5	30.0	17.0	13.0	20.0	59.9		
KB-8	Oued Zera	5.5	4.4	3.0	2.3	2.5	12.5	13.9	6.5	6.5	13.7	46.3	GB-38	Zerkine 2	5.8	3.8	1.5	1.5	4.8	27.							

Table E.5.4.3 Production of Major Crops by Oasis under With Project Condition

(Unit: t/ha)

Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date	Pome-grane	Apricot	Fig	Other Fruit	Carrot	Onion	Red-cay	Pepper	To-mato	Fod-der	Infan-terial	Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date	Pome-grane	Apricot	Fig	Other Fruit	Carrot	Onion	Red-cay	Pepper	To-mato	Fod-der	Infan-terial
<b>Gafsa Governorate</b>														<b>Kelib Governorate</b>													
GF-1	Katba	613	4,576	126	1,470	183	1,640	1,475	754	737	1,640	10,804		KB-40	GouGada	627		4	3	0	221	246	76	142	223	2,730	
GF-2	Sud Ouest	355	5,283	198	420	213	910	685	492	880	1,574	10,972		KB-41	Kelaoua	282		4	5	74	82	30	46	56	1,363		
GF-3	El Ouezzar	2,481	1,050	99	42	202	1,312	888	656	55	66	3,263		KB-42	Kilna	538	15	7	3	7	103	115	23	152	156	1,802	
GF-4	Lafle	315	5,429	207	147	101	656	649	328	935	1,574	15,111		KB-43	Sak Hamed	376	11	5	15	74	82	23	46	56	1,630		
GF-5	El Ksar	966	3,092	657	453	176	787	738	328	825	2,106	15,084		KB-44	Anlet	911	25	6	41	595	664	223	77	94	3,533		
GF-6	Oued Silli	256							22	22		348		KB-45	Dout	1,574	51	21	8	41	74	82	30	37	3,276		
GF-7	Thelja	375	84						90	66		463		KB-46	Goula	410	16	11	6	14	45	50	8	15	19	1,814	
GF-8	Seghad	1,285	158	54	24	79	113	111	56	77	177	1,494		KB-47	Goula	371	16	1	3	9	45	50	8	15	19	1,873	
	<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>6,747</b>	<b>19,673</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>4,837</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>3,289</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>37,478</b>		KB-48	Gad	650	16	1	8	9	75	83	15	46	56	2,755	
														KB-49	Hay	474	20	14	5	17	88	98	23	38	36	2,457	
<b>Tozeur Governorate</b>														<b>KB Governorate</b>													
TZ-1	Tozeur	5,969	51	40	11	68	263	483	25	263	322	6,027		KB-50	Nouel	512	26	18	5	16	88	98	23	38	36	2,457	
TZ-2	Katiba	269	8	8	4	14	29	32		15	32	517		KB-51	Zahane	605	15	7	3	7	59	65	23	38	37	2,139	
TZ-3	Oued El Kroucha	393	6	3	3	15	16			8	16	258		KB-52	Bouhanna	461	10	7	3	9	59	49	15	23	37	1,630	
TZ-4	Neflyette	449	6	5	3	5	29	32		15	32	344		KB-53	Kar Chloue	621	5	4	3								
TZ-5	Choua	559	6	5	3	11	29	32		15	32	431		KB-54	Sakloua	442	10	11	6	17	45	50	8	15	19	1,708	
TZ-6	Halba Est	462	3	5	3	11	15	16		8	16	258		KB-55	Tafya	449	10	11	5	8	60	66	23	23	19	1,925	
TZ-7	Halba Ouest	290	6	5	3	8	15	16		8	16	344		KB-56	Douana	202	4	5	75	83	31	31	38	1,656			
TZ-8	Bin 1	235	6	3	3	5	15	16		8	15	16	344		KB-57	Soula	269	14	5	10	60	83	23	23	19	2,318	
TZ-9	Bin 2	1,035	10	10	6	22	15	16		8	16	344		KB-58	Choua	493	4	6	118	131	38	137	130	130	2,730		
TZ-10	De Chabba 3	1,418	18	28	20	39	60	66	23	46	50	616		KB-59	Sakia	354	4	3	5	88	98	23	39	39	112	1,856	
TZ-11	Ncha	5,624	22	30	6	43	290	322	75	225	242	4,133		KB-60	Faccar 1	531	4	6	118	131	30	91	112	116	1,856		
TZ-12	Gharqaya	228	3	5	3	8	29	32		8	16	258		KB-61	Faccar 2	486	4	8	191	213	55	190	146	146	2,730		
TZ-13	De Chabba 1	1,040	13	26	12	45	45	66	16	39	33	622		KB-62	Bochil	461	4	6	75	66	28	92	113	113	2,042		
TZ-14	De Chabba 2	1,184	9	28	15	53	60	30	15	46	50	792		KB-63	Doune	315	7	5	9	106	117	25	47	57	3,902		
TZ-15	Dea Sud	620	9	25	11	45	59	65	15	38	49	522		KB-64	Mabrouha	576	11	8	12	74	82	33	53	36	2,730		
TZ-16	Halba 1	421	3	13	3	11	28	15		14	15	227		KB-65	Regin 1	461	7	3	0	119	133	34	92	75	4,416		
TZ-17	Halba 2	230	3	7	14	15	16			8	16	261		KB-66	Regin 2	418	2	15	132	134	54	101	113	5,471			
TZ-18	Halba 3	1,188	6	31	11	29	44	33	8	23	16	435		KB-67	Tarfayot Elou	221	2	2	6	60	66	15	46	56	1,380		
TZ-19	Oued Lghaytal	350	2	8	3	8	14	16		8	16	319			<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>48,789</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>6,238</b>	<b>6,865</b>	<b>2,049</b>	<b>4,208</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>155,647</b>	
TZ-20	Tozeur	195	9	3	3	8	29	16		8	16	159		<b>Gabes Governorate</b>													
TZ-21	Codala	338	10	3	5	15	16		8	15	16	431		GB-1	Ala Zieg	607		49	40	61	157	163		72	66	1,452	15
TZ-22	Oghoume	615	13	10	3	16	29	16		8	16	149		GB-2	Tomoula 1	9	53	172	116	83	33	19	43	22	66	529	5
TZ-23	Dagache	4,731	262	38	8	41	348	386	113	270	290	5,334		GB-3	Tomoula 2	26	4	79	53	24	31	33		14	22	132	5
TZ-24	Chaloue	536	13	8	3	11	15	16		8	16	344		GB-4	Zig Ghabloul	79	185	13	17	31	33		14		529	3	
TZ-25	El Hamma	1,557	19	15	6	24	145	161	34	105	129	1,894		GB-5	Teboulou	4,353	414	2,072	108	270	628	662	56	358	220	5,284	136
TZ-26	Tanessa	304	6	5	3	5	15	16		8	16	344		GB-6	Oued de Gabes	3,201	13	1,115	40	39	502	331	37	215	176	1,263	340
TZ-27	Chetika	138	3			5	15					64		GB-7	Lamaoua 1 et 2	7	85	817	94	336	507	488	38	232	178	1,536	10
TZ-28	Foum El Kharga	276	6	5	3	8	15			8		472		GB-8	M'ama	106	13	119	26	55	31	33		14	22	395	14
TZ-29	Mokra	173	3	2		5	15			8		172		GB-9	Chou El Fakh	61		96	43	68	31	33		29	32	205	20
TZ-30	Ain El Kastro	152	3	2		3	15			8		172		GB-10	Bouhanna	733	31	211	13	44	94	99		43	44	859	19
	<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>52,407</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>26,751</b>		GB-11	Mabrouha	1,406	625	119	26	44	1,570	1,650	112	801	638	6,270	32
<b>Kelib Governorate</b>														GB-12	Salem	304	202	79		4	243	34	37	172	132	1,322	8
KB-1	Bachil	1,005	5	7		5	44	49	15	46	56	2,512		GB-13	Soud	218	145	66		4	314	294	37	172	110	1,256	1
KB-2	Bach'Ghab	1,643	5	7		5	48	98	15	76	93	3,549		GB-14	Fayal	725	563	198	13	33	879	1,291	94	172	132	4,092	22
KB-3	Fanassa	1,261	10	11	3	7	44	49	8	53	56	2,730		GB-15	M'ama Chouaou	205	844	396	53	77	1,059	1,254	94	601	462	4,356	24
KB-4	El Ochia	534	31	4	3	7	59	65	23	76	56	1,966		GB-16	Mekoula	1,426	647	13	11	879	1,291	94	172	132	4,092	22	
KB-5	Menchia	268	36	24	5	22	44	66	15	76	56	3,331		GB-17	Ouedouf	1,366	57	515	26	11	1,099	1,254	94	601	462	4,371	22
KB-6	Nagga	1,139	4	4	5	15	18	8	23	19	1,966		GB-18	Amouche	475	704				471	563	56	273	220	330		
KB-7	Oum Souda	902	82	7	3	7	44	66	15	84	74	1,256		GB-19	Choua 1	451	84	38	37	126	99	19	72	44	1,653		
KB-8	Oued Zera	1,066	26	31	3	11	42	62	7	102	71	3,178		GB-20	Choua 2	99	40		84	127	167	36	87	67	324		
KB-9	Oued Toual	371	5	4	4	39	64	23	45	37	2,730		GB-21	Teboul	139	119	13	8	94	66	19	43	44	990			
KB-10	Tombij	307	10	7	3	5	44	66	8	38	37	1,911		GB-22	Hanna naria	1,475	264										



Table E.5.4.4 Production of Major Crops by Oasis under Without Project Condition

(Unit: tcs)

Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date Palm	Pome-grano Olive	Apri- %	Fig/ other Fruit	Citrus/ Turp	Out- on	Kid-ney Bean	Pe-pper	To-mato	Fod-der Crop	Indu-rial Crop	Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date Palm	Pome-grano Olive	Apri- %	Fig/ other Fruit	Citrus/ Turp	Out- on	Kid-ney Bean	Pe-pper	To-mato	Fod-der Crop	Indu-rial Crop		
<b>Gaba Governorate</b>													<b>Khbil Governorate</b>														
GF-1	Kaba	570	4,264	116	1,365	170	1,510	1,300	695	673	1,510	9,566	KB-40	GurEafa	568		3	2	7	197	219	68	163	198	2,425		
GF-2	Sud Ques	317	4,690	176	376	193	815	786	428	776	1,297	9,719	KB-41	Kebwanas	546		3	5	64	71	26	40	43	1,185			
GF-3	El Qucar	2,186	920	87	37	185	1,200	783	580	49	60	2,900	KB-42	Ribba	504	14	7	3	6	96	107	21	142	173	1,640		
GF-4	Lafa	289	4,941	180	136	176	602	596	360	867	1,445	13,823	KB-43	Sidi Hamud	513		9	3	13	66	73	20	41	50	1,455		
GF-5	El Ras	197	2,849	606	451	162	697	683	304	754	2,030	13,961	KB-44	Adias	792		21	3	35	512	572	194	67	81	3,540		
GF-6	Qaed Shili	208						20	20			316	KB-45	Doer	1,402	45	19	7	37	65	72	27	27	33	2,474		
GF-7	Theja	322	72					77	57			308	KB-46	Ghala	384	15	11	5	13	44	49	8	15	19	1,822		
GF-8	Sehad	1,091	129	55	24	70	97	97	44	77	154	1,302	KB-47	Gaba	548	15	7	3	8	42	47	7	15	18	1,765		
<b>Sub-total</b>													<b>Sub-total</b>														
5,979 17,875 1,229 2,289 958 4,929 4,491 2,441 3,293 6,394 92,285													36,250 873 562 120 638 6,817 7,868 1,798 3,796 4,116 139,851														
<b>Tomar Governorate</b>													<b>Gabes Governorate</b>														
TZ-1	Toska	5,302	46	25	10	60	323	432	67	235	248	5,302	GB-1	Ain Zrig	552		405	36	55	142	149	65	60	1,311	47		
TZ-2	Karifa	242	6	7	3	12	26	29		14	29	465	GB-2	Tamusa 1	8	48	157	105	57	30	17	39	20	482	9		
TZ-3	Qaed El Kousha	350	6	2	3	5	13	15		7	15	236	GB-3	Tamusa 2	23	4	68	46	24	27	29	12	19	114	4		
TZ-4	Nelayme	410	6	4	3	5	26	29		14	29	312	GB-4	Zrig Babkhal	71		165	12	15	28	30	13		474	3		
TZ-5	Chama	518	6	5	3	10	27	30		14	30	360	GB-5	Yebkhou	1,148	348	1,758	168	130	530	558	47	303	186	4,454	112	
TZ-6	Heba Est	395	3	4	2	9	12	14		4	14	218	GB-6	Oued de Gabes	2,813	12	2,738	35	34	440	289	33	188	154	7,325	260	
TZ-7	Heba Ouest	245	6	5	3	7	13	15		7	29	314	GB-7	Linasat 1 et 2	6	72	649	79	282	430	396	32	197	151	1,304	8	
TZ-8	Jina 1	190	5	3	2	4	12	13		6	12	137	GB-8	M'krou	90	11	102	23	47	27	28	12	19	509	11		
TZ-9	Jina 2	915	8	9	5	19	13	14		7	14	304	GB-9	Ch'ic El Fok	56		85	37	61	28	30	26	20	185	18		
TZ-10	Be Chabba 1	1,134	17	26	20	57	56	64		22	44	48	594	GB-10	Baherama	666	27	189	12	39	84	89	38	39	768	47	
TZ-11	Hefa	4,840	20	25	5	37	250	278		65	195	209	3,561	GB-11	Melhou	1,278	540	194	23	38	1,365	1,440	98	300	557	5,463	27
TZ-12	Gharjya	398	3	4	3	8	26	28		7	14	227	GB-12	Salem	271	479	70		5	250	312	33	152	117	1,170	8	
TZ-13	Be Chabba 2	959	13	24	11	42	42	45		15	37	31	599	GB-13	Shed	191	425	58		5	274	262	33	150	97	1,096	4
TZ-14	Be Chabba 3	1,065	8	24	14	49	57	48		15	44	48	764	GB-14	Fayal	638	499	176	12	29	778	139	83	152	117	3,621	20
TZ-15	Dou Sud	787	8	24	11	43	57	64		15	37	48	599	GB-15	M'krou Ghannouch	180	794	348	46	67	903	1,098	82	525	405	3,615	20
TZ-16	Hansa 1	300	3	11	2	9	25	14		13	14	292	GB-16	Melhou 1	1,274		578	12	10	787	1,151	84	154	118	3,576	20	
TZ-17	Hansa 2	176	2	4	3	10	13	14		7	14	230	GB-17	Qued Bouf	1,180	48	429	22	9	921	1,049	79	504	385	6,380	18	
TZ-18	Hansa 3	829	4	20	8	19	30	29		7	20	14	383	GB-18	Aoufite	425	624			419	498	50	241	195	293		
TZ-19	Qaed Lophyat	294	2	6	2	7	13	14		7	14	299	GB-19	Chercha 1	433	27	33	51	105	83	16	60	37	1,390			
TZ-20	Tomat	164	8	3	2	7	25	14		7	14	149	GB-20	Chercha 2	86	35	74	111	147	33	76	59	293				
TZ-21	Cedra	219	8	2	5	12	14	6		13	14	364	GB-21	Tchouf	118		101	11	5	80	56	16	37	57	642		
TZ-22	Dghawes	535	11	8	2	14	25	14		7	13	14	374	GB-22	Haramanous	2,100		232	23	14	442	406	49	327	174	8,700	
TZ-23	Degache	4,174	221	37	1	35	300	334		98	234	250	4,582	GB-23	Melhou 2	314		219	35	10	82	58	16	36	36	2,913	
TZ-24	Chabou	482	12	7	3	10	13	14		7	14	305	GB-24	Bachina 1	1,038	216	440	95	40	85	60	17	39	40	2,388		
TZ-25	El Hanna	2,114	16	15	5	21	124	137		32	90	110	1,610	GB-25	Bachina 2	983	229	396	66	32	131	138	16	72	55	3,554	
TZ-26	Yamra	453	6	4	3	5	13	14		7	14	306	GB-26	Kharbat	250	135	174	12	36	145	153	17	79	61	3,055		
TZ-27	Queda	130	3			5	14			7		81	GB-27	Ben Ghilouf	626	172	136	25	83	474	435	53	243	187	7,562		
TZ-28	Foum El Kharga	260	6	5	3	8	14			7		161	GB-28	Gib Dakhne	291	135			20	29	31		13	20	1,830		
TZ-29	Mida	163	3	2		14	13			7		161	GB-29	Qaed Nakhla	108	44			5	28	60		13	40	299		
TZ-30	Ain El Karna	142	3	2		2	13			7		153	GB-30	Arcan	148	274	407	23	38	161	169	16	85	56	584		
<b>Sub-total</b>													<b>Sub-total</b>														
24,785 468 323 131 525 1,639 1,781 368 1,122 1,345 23,648													18,833 6,848 29,292 1,391 1,847 16,741 11,761 1,948 3,154 3,994 93,911 648														
<b>Khbil Governorate</b>													<b>Gabes Governorate</b>														
KB-1	Ba'hi	879	5	6		5	38	43		13	40	48	1,180	GB-31	Mareh 1	106	49	735	19	9	81	37	16	37	30	1,130	
KB-2	Bouabouh	1,431	5	6		5	37	45		13	40	51	3,107	GB-32	Mareh 2	120	56	1,298	33	18	157	166	16	84	55	4,416	
KB-3	Fanous	1,182	9	10	3	7	40	45		7	49	51	2,400	GB-33	Mareh 3	34	72	71		56	59		26	20	594		
KB-4	El Oufa	470	26	3	2	6	51	56		20	66	48	1,002	GB-34	Mareh 4	15	125	624	59	21	118	124	14	65	50	2,132	
KB-5	Mensha	624	29	11	4	18	36	53		12	61	45	2,678	GB-35	Mareh 5	125	135	283	23	19	308	113	16	49	38	3,319	
KB-6	Nagga	1,015	3	4		13	15	7		20	17	1,746	GB-36	Zar 1	143	114	1,263	45	24	190	172	16	87	57	3,438		
KB-7	Oued Sersa	747	67	6	2	6	37	54		13	69	51	1,037	GB-37	Zerkine 1 et 2	60	80	960	24	20	86	90	17	52	40	1,498	
KB-8	Qaed Tera	697	22	9	2	9	34	56		7	91	43	2,124	GB-38	Zerkine 2	232	87	1,035	12	10	27	29		25	19	535	
KB-9	Qaed Touf	325	4	3		4	47	18		37	30	2,180	GB-39	Ayame Zerkine	18	23	236		5	28	30		26	20	590		
KB-10	Tachig	764	9	6	2	5	34	56		7	33	32	1,835	GB-40	Medria	41	56	452		16	62	64		26	22	322	
KB-11	Zouin El Anar	661	27	3		3	34	43		7	26	32	1,612	GB-41	Ketana 1	15	74	204	30	13	33	77		33	34		
KB-12	Zouin El Harb	395	17			2	24	27		6	19	30	1,510	GB-42	Ketana 2	50	125	924	64	19	27	28		12			
KB-13	Zouin Lebkhal	452	23	3		5	40	59		14	55	20	2,066	GB-43	Ketana 3	16	180	685	54								

Table E.5.4.5 Amount of Production Increased by the Project

(Unit: ton)

Code No.	Name of Oasis	Date	Pome-gran- Palm	Apri- Olive	Fig/ other Fruit	Carrot/ Onion	Kind-ney Bean	Pe-pper	To-mato	Fod-der Crop	Inho-esta Crop		
<b>Gabès Governorate</b>													
GF-1	Katba	44	312	10	105	13	130	155	60	60	130	842	
GF-2	Sud Ouest	38	594	22	44	18	104	99	54	104	176	1,253	
GF-3	El Goettar	255	130	12	5	17	112	105	76	7	5	385	
GF-4	Lala	26	458	18	11	15	54	53	28	65	130	1,288	
GF-5	El Ksar	69	245	51	32	14	90	55	24	66	168	1,177	
GF-6	Oued Shili	48						2	2			32	
GF-7	Thelja	53	12					13	10			67	
GF-8	Srghad	294	20	6	1	10	14	14	8		22	192	
Sub-total		848	4,298	132	198	86	503	456	261	306	633	5,185	
<b>Tazarou Governorate</b>													
TZ-1	Touzer	608	3	5	1	8	40	54	8	28	34	665	
TZ-2	Kasilia	27	2	1	1	2	3	3				52	
TZ-3	Oued El Kowcha	14	1	0	0	0	1	1				23	
TZ-4	Nefyette	39	1	1	0	1	3	3				33	
TZ-5	Chemna	41	0	0	0	1	2	2				41	
TZ-6	Helba Est	67	1	1	0	2	2	1				41	
TZ-7	Helba Ouest	25	1	0	0	1	1	1				31	
TZ-8	Jhin 1	44	1	1	1	4	3	3				85	
TZ-9	Jhin 2	170	1	1	1	2	2	2				43	
TZ-10	Be Chabba 3	83	1	1	1	2	4	2				22	
TZ-11	Nefha	734	3	5	1	6	40	44	19	30	33	571	
TZ-12	Ghardaya	30	0	1	0	0	3	4				32	
TZ-13	Be Chabba 1	82	1	2	1	3	3	4				22	
TZ-14	Be Chabba 2	93	0	1	1	4	2	2				28	
TZ-15	Draï Sud	33	0	1		2	2	2				13	
TZ-16	Haroca 1	61	1	2	0	2	3	2				35	
TZ-17	Haroca 2	53	1	2		5	2	2				31	
TZ-18	Haroca 3	259	2	13	4	10	5	4				52	
TZ-19	Oued Loghizat	56	0	1	0	1	2	2				20	
TZ-20	Touzaï	31	1	0	0	1	4	2				10	
TZ-21	Cedala	49	2	0	0	1	2	2				67	
TZ-22	Djeboune	80	2	2	0	2	4	2				25	
TZ-23	Djagte	566	41	6	1	6	48	53	15	36	40	756	
TZ-24	Chakma	54	1	1	0	1	2	2				39	
TZ-25	El Hamra	338	3	1	1	4	21	24	6	15	19	284	
TZ-26	Taneza	54	1	0	0	1	2	2				28	
TZ-27	Chabba	8	0	0	0	0	1	0				5	
TZ-28	Faou El Khanga	16	0	0	0	1	1	0				11	
TZ-29	Midi	10	0	0	0	1	1	0				11	
TZ-30	Ain El Karma	9	0	0	0	0	2	1				19	
Sub-total		3,701	73	69	17	69	208	224	50	144	191	3,823	
<b>Kébili Governorate</b>													
KB-1	Bocht	126	1	1		1	6	7	2	6	8	331	
KB-2	Booualallah	212	1	1		1	11	12	2	9	12	442	
KB-3	Fantana	99	1	1	0	0	4	3	1	4	5	240	
KB-4	El Gifan	67	4	1	0	1	8	9	3	10	8	274	
KB-5	Menchia	144	7	3	1	4	8	13	3	15	11	653	
KB-6	Nagga	125	0			1	2	2	1	2	2	230	
KB-7	Oum Sornas	155	14	1	0	1	8	12	3	14	13	319	
KB-8	Oued Zera	163	4	2	0	2	5	7	1	11	8	354	
KB-9	Oued Fouat	46	1	1	0	1	12	13	5	9	8	550	
KB-10	Tenchig	43	1	1	0	1	6	10	1	6	5	277	
KB-11	Zaouet El Anet	81	4	1	0	0	6	7	4	4	5	245	
KB-12	Zaouet El Harb	99	5			1	5	6	1	4	7	347	
KB-13	Zou Leuhichi	47	3	0		0	4	6	1	6	6	227	
KB-14	Chouch Nagga	12				0	4	4	1	4	2	110	
KB-15	Gouaya	110	2	1	1	2	13	15	3	9	8	302	
KB-16	Jedala	110	6	1		1	17	19	5	3	5	429	
KB-17	Manouara	95	4			1	8	9	1	7	11	377	
KB-18	Raba	126				1	24	28	8	6	10	300	
KB-19	Telmine	186	5	6	0	5	17	214	4	10	14	316	
KB-20	Tendib	49	3	1		2	10	11	3	11	11	299	
KB-21	Toufar	88	5	2		2	15	15	7	13	8	132	
KB-22	Umaguet	31	2	0		0	5	5	2	3	4	234	
KB-23	Mazna Nej	49	1	1		1	6	5	1	4	3	253	
KB-24	Oum El Farh Let 1	26	1	0		0	5	5	2	3	4	144	
KB-25	Soufni	30	1	0		0	2	3	0	2	2	215	
KB-26	Sidone	9	3	1		0	4	2	1	2	5	134	
KB-27	Barghoobia	33	1	0		1	19	22	6	6	6	110	
KB-28	Bazna	78	7	3		0	1	2	1			153	
KB-29	Bichell	86	4	1		0	2	19	22	6	6	244	
KB-30	Bidene	49	1	0		1	22	24	6	16	18	147	
KB-31	Zarine	68	1	1		1	10	14	4			156	
KB-32	Jemra	32	1	0		0	13	14	2	4	6	246	
KB-33	Miqra	30	1	1		0	13	26	10	10	13	258	
KB-34	Misid	77	2	0		2	19	21	7	10	11	468	
KB-35	Rahat	86	1	2		1	6	7	2	1	2	392	
KB-36	Ras El Ain	148	5	2		1	15	18	6	14	19	335	
KB-37	Souk El Bajer	31	3	2		1	9	11	2	6	8	244	
KB-38	Ben Zitoun Let 2	97	1	1		0	1	54	60	10	36	288	
KB-39	Boumine	42	0	1		0	1	26	28	7	4	243	
<b>Kébili Governorate</b>													
KB-40	Ouelhada	59	0	0		1	24	27	8	19	25	305	
KB-41	Kelwamen	35				1	10	11	4	6	8	180	
KB-42	Kriba	34	1	0		0	0	1	8	2	10	133	
KB-43	Sud Hamet	63	1	1		2	8	9	2	5	6	183	
KB-44	AitBer	119	4	1		5	84	92	29	10	13	493	
KB-45	Dour	172	6	2		1	4	9	10	4	4	402	
KB-46	Ouefa	25	0			0	0	1	0	0	0	11	
KB-47	Goba	23	1	0		0	1	3	3	0	1	109	
KB-48	Grad	50	1	0		1	1	5	5	1	2	310	
KB-49	Huy	37	2	1		0	1	7	6	2	3	512	
KB-50	Nouet	64	3	3		1	2	11	13	3	5	81	
KB-51	Zafwane	19	0	0			2	2	1	1	1	62	
KB-52	Bouhama	50	1	1		0	1	6	5	2	2	180	
KB-53	Ksar Ghifane	78	1	1			0						
KB-54	Sakhouma	54	1	1		0	1	3	3	0	1	99	
KB-55	Tarfaya	21	0	0		0	0	2	2	1	1	67	
KB-56	Oueouara	25	0			0	0	7	8	2	2	144	
KB-57	Smda	34	1	0		1	6	9	2	2	2	231	
KB-58	Ohlma	54	0			0	6	6	2	5	6	130	
KB-59	Sabria	56	1	0		1	14	16	4	16	18	299	
KB-60	Facou 1	58	0			0	14	14	3	10	13	264	
KB-61	Facou 2	38	0			1	3	4	15	4	4	150	
KB-62	Bocht	58	0			0	8	7	7	8	11	300	
KB-63	Douline	7				0	3	2	1	1	2	68	
KB-64	Manouha	72	2	1		1	10	11	3	7	8	360	
KB-65	Regim 1	49	1	0		0	11	13	3	8	7	408	
KB-66	Regim 2	36	0			1	11	12	5	16	9	156	
KB-67	Tarfayt Elma	28	1			1	7	8	2	5	7	160	
Sub-total		4,529	153	62	13	70	722	8,016	230	460	697	16,956	
<b>Gabès Governorate</b>													
GB-1	Ain Zrig	55				44	4	6	16	16	7	6	141
GB-2	Temeoula 1		1	4	14	11	5	3	2	4	2	46	
GB-3	Zrig d'Alhama	4	1	11	7	4	4	3	2	3	18	1	
GB-4	Zrig d'Alhama	8		20	1	2	3	4		2	55		
GB-5	Teboubo	205	66	314	30	39	98	104	9	55	34	824	
GB-6	Oued de Gabes	388	2	378	5	5	62	42	5	27	22	888	
GB-7	Linaoua 1 et 2	1	13	128	15	54	77	71	6	35			

Table E.5.5.1 Net Return per Ha under Without and With Project Condition

- Financial Price -

(Unit : D/ha)

Description		Gross Income			Production Cost				Net Return (a - b)
		Yield* (tons)	Unit Price (D./kg)	Amount (a)	Farm Inputs	Labor Cost	Others	Total (b)	
1. Arboriculture									
1.1 Date Palm	Without Project	4.55	1.025	4,662	357	199	27	583	4,079
	With Project	5.18		5,305	475	278	37	790	4,515
	Increment	0.63		643				207	436
1.2 Olive	Without Project	4.78	0.400	1,914	217	158	19	394	1,520
	With Project	5.33		2,133	296	174	24	494	1,639
	Increment	0.55		219				100	119
1.3 Pomegranate	Without Project	7.90	0.287	2,273	348	265	31	644	1,629
	With Project	9.25		2,655	412	292	36	740	1,915
	Increment	1.35		382				96	286
1.4 Apricot	Without Project	9.88	0.493	4,869	363	371	37	771	4,098
	With Project	10.98		5,411	429	420	43	892	4,519
	Increment	1.10		542				121	421
1.5 Fig	Without Project	3.37	0.385	1,296	249	265	39	553	743
	With Project	3.77		1,450	349	292	51	692	758
	Increment	0.40		154				139	15
2. Vegetables									
2.1 Turnip* /Carrot	Without Project	20.00	0.201	4,020	374	348	36	758	3,262
	With Project	22.50		4,523	419	406	41	866	3,657
	Increment	2.50		502				108	394
2.2 Onion	Without Project	21.00	0.186	3,906	437	348	39	824	3,082
	With Project	23.80		4,427	482	348	41	871	3,556
	Increment	2.80		521				47	474
2.4 Kindey Beans	Without Project	10.40	0.370	3,848	263	348	31	642	3,206
	With Project	11.70		4,329	374	464	42	880	3,449
	Increment	1.30		481				238	243
2.5 Pepper	Without Project	9.20	0.874	8,041	1,047	348	70	1,465	6,576
	With Project	10.30		9,002	1,086	406	34	1,526	7,476
	Increment	1.10		961				61	900
2.6 Tomato	Without Project	20.90	0.310	6,479	628	348	49	1,025	5,454
	With Project	23.40		7,254	673	406	54	1,133	6,121
	Increment	2.50		775				108	667
3. Fodder Crops									
3.1 Lucern	Without Project	54.40	0.053	2,883	250	348	30	628	2,255
	With Project	65.30		3,461	345	406	38	789	2,672
	Increment	10.90		578				161	417
4. Cash Crops									
4.1 Henna	Without Project	1.40	1.839	2,575	387	261	32	680	1,895
	With Project	1.70		3,126	482	348	41	871	2,255
	Increment	0.30		552				191	361

Remark : Figures of arboriculture crops are estimated average yield and annual cost of 25 years.

Ref. : Tables K.3.1.1 (1) to (8)

Table E-5.2 Future Crop Production and Gross Production Value

Description	Unit	Grain Commodities		Tender Commodities		Kash Commodities		Grain Commodities		Total	
		W/O Project	With Project	W/O Project	With Project	W/O Project	With Project	W/O Project	With Project	W/O Project	With Project
<b>1. Agriculture</b>											
<b>1.1. Deep Water</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	812	812	3,006	3,006	6,566	6,566	3,113	3,113	15,577	15,577
- Yield	(t/ha)	7.2	6.9	5.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
- Production	(t)	5,846.4	5,598.3	17,126.2	19,238.4	30,202.5	39,392.5	18,022.6	18,022.6	86,965	100,498
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	6,023.0	5,811.8	20,424.2	23,212.2	32,156.1	44,829.0	18,403.4	18,403.4	91,867	103,010
<b>1.2. Other</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	2,221	2,221	177	177	194	194	1,727	1,727	4,319	4,319
- Yield	(t/ha)	8.1	8.9	2.6	3.1	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.4	6.0	6.7
- Production	(t)	17,975.0	19,755.3	457.6	546.7	872.4	983.1	7,603.1	7,603.1	25,865	28,899
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	21,862.4	24,852.4	112.5	214.1	392.0	504.0	3,263.2	3,263.2	10,345	11,540
<b>1.3. Pasture</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	190	190	145	145	161	161	1,788	1,788	2,244	2,244
- Yield	(t/ha)	8.2	9.0	3.2	3.7	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.8	10.0	10.0
- Production	(t)	1,558.0	1,710.0	464.0	536.0	821.0	891.0	8,581.0	8,581.0	22,336	22,336
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	3,552.2	3,872.2	1,062.2	1,242.2	1,642.2	1,742.2	3,622.2	3,622.2	6,610	6,610
<b>1.4. Arroz</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	125	125	31	31	49	49	122	122	347	347
- Yield	(t/ha)	19.1	20.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.9
- Production	(t)	2,387.5	2,592.5	80.6	90.9	122.5	132.3	1,390.7	1,390.7	4,001	4,462
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	1,173.6	1,276.5	64.2	72.8	59.2	65.8	653.9	653.9	1,382	1,510
<b>1.5. Pig/Other</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	124	124	213	213	243	243	383	383	963	963
- Yield	(t/ha)	7.7	8.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.6
- Production	(t)	947.5	1,041.6	534.5	595.6	631.0	704.7	1,846.7	1,846.7	3,967	4,467
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	2,645.6	3,012.2	2,012.2	2,242.2	2,615.6	2,972.2	2,121.1	2,121.1	5,522	6,205
<b>Subtotal:</b>											
		15,072.0	16,497.1	29,970.6	33,842.2	37,954.2	47,034.4	28,501.1	28,501.1	111,336.8	125,914.4
<b>2. Vegetables</b>											
<b>2.1. Temp/Corn</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	166	166	125	125	457	457	392	392	1,140	1,140
- Yield	(t/ha)	26.6	32.7	12.9	14.5	17.2	19.4	27.4	27.4	20.4	23.1
- Production	(t)	4,416.6	5,423.5	1,606.3	1,812.5	7,861.8	8,861.8	10,761.0	10,761.0	23,267	26,267
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	5,932.0	7,260.1	2,012.1	2,512.1	10,824.2	12,512.1	14,512.1	14,512.1	30,811	35,011
<b>2.2. Onion</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	166	166	125	125	541	541	408	408	1,238	1,238
- Yield	(t/ha)	26.5	29.3	14.3	16.1	14.5	16.4	24.8	24.8	20.8	23.6
- Production	(t)	4,401.0	4,865.8	1,761.0	1,994.8	7,837.0	8,861.0	11,766.6	11,766.6	25,798	29,215
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	8,115.0	9,012.0	3,012.0	3,362.0	11,312.0	12,512.0	14,512.0	14,512.0	34,512	39,512
<b>2.3. Kambay Beans</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	167	167	58	58	263	263	64	64	352	352
- Yield	(t/ha)	14.6	16.2	6.7	7.5	6.8	7.6	16.4	16.4	10.3	11.5
- Production	(t)	2,441.4	2,702.5	387.7	434.8	1,789.7	2,009.3	1,044.1	1,044.1	3,607	4,066
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	5,011.4	5,622.2	1,612.4	1,812.4	3,012.4	3,312.4	1,612.4	1,612.4	5,212	5,812
<b>2.4. Potato</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	319	319	168	168	358	358	413	413	1,458	1,458
- Yield	(t/ha)	10.0	11.0	6.7	7.5	6.8	7.6	14.5	14.5	9.1	10.2
- Production	(t)	3,200.4	3,509.7	1,120.0	1,260.0	2,441.6	2,728.8	5,993.5	5,993.5	13,277	14,940
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	2,292.4	2,521.1	802.6	902.6	1,612.6	1,812.6	4,512.6	4,512.6	11,608	13,028
<b>2.5. Tomato</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	273	273	94	94	245	245	208	208	773	773
- Yield	(t/ha)	26.6	32.7	12.9	14.5	17.2	19.4	27.4	27.4	20.4	23.1
- Production	(t)	7,260.1	9,012.2	1,212.1	1,362.1	4,112.1	4,612.1	5,712.1	5,712.1	16,012	17,912
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	9,912.1	11,812.1	1,612.1	1,812.1	5,512.1	6,212.1	7,712.1	7,712.1	21,212	24,212
<b>3. Rucker Crops</b>											
<b>3.1. Lucern</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	886	886	311	311	2,450	2,450	1,620	1,620	3,667	3,667
- Yield	(t/ha)	56.1	65.0	26.0	29.0	48.8	54.5	58.0	65.9	54.5	61.2
- Production	(t)	49,608.6	57,591.0	8,086.0	9,019.0	11,900.0	13,362.5	9,500.0	10,615.5	20,000.0	22,450.0
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	7,764.4	8,712.1	1,112.1	1,212.1	1,612.1	1,812.1	1,312.1	1,412.1	2,812.1	3,112.1
<b>4. Industrial Crops</b>											
<b>4.1. Maize</b>											
- Planted Area	(ha)	1,839	1,839	501	501	1,212	1,212	452	452	452	452
- Yield	(t/ha)	11.1	12.1	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
- Production	(t)	20,412.1	22,262.1	2,561.1	2,806.1	7,312.1	7,912.1	5,012.1	5,012.1	5,012.1	5,012.1
- Gross Production Value	(D. 2000)	2,012.1	2,212.1	261.1	291.1	741.1	801.1	501.1	501.1	501.1	501.1
<b>Total Planted Area</b>											
		24,812	24,812	8,512	8,512	21,212	21,212	16,012	16,012	64,612	64,612
<b>Gross Production Value</b>											
		150,112	164,112	270,112	304,112	341,112	412,112	241,112	241,112	641,112	721,112

Notes: 1. W/O Project: Without Project Conditions. These prices are financial (market price) - September 1997.

Ref.: Tables E-5.3, E-5.4 and E-5.5.

Table E.5.5.3 Future Production Cost and Net Production Value

Description	Unit	Garden/Greenhouse		Tent/Greenhouse		Semi-Greenhouse		Garden/Greenhouse		Total	
		W/O Project	With Project	W/O Project	With Project	W/O Project	With Project	W/O Project	With Project	W/O Project	With Project
<b>1. Arthropods (W/O P. Cost) (W/P Cost)</b>											
1.1	1.1	812	812	5036	5036	5036	5036	6,599	6,599	15,527	15,527
	- Planted Area	6,020.0	6,911.8	33,218.2	3,794.0	37,156.5	41,809.0	4,809.0	4,809.0	91,087	103,010
	- Gross Production Value	473.4	641.5	2,956.0	3,978.4	3,828.0	5,187.1	1,359.2	1,359.2	9,082	12,246
	- Production Cost	5,546.6	6,270.3	26,262.2	2,711.6	33,328.3	36,621.9	3,450.4	3,450.4	82,005.0	90,764.0
	- Net Production Value										
<b>1.2 Olive</b>											
	- Planted Area	2,221	2,221	177	177	194	194	194	194	4,319	4,319
	- Gross Production Value	7,150.0	7,869.4	187.0	216.3	249.0	294.0	45.1	45.1	10,345	11,540
	- Production Cost	875.1	1,097.2	69.7	87.4	76.4	95.8	19.4	43.2	1,702	2,154
	- Net Production Value	6,274.9	6,772.2	117.3	128.9	172.6	198.2	25.7	2.9	8,643.5	9,386.0
<b>1.3 Peppercorns</b>											
	- Planted Area	150	150	145	145	161	161	161	178	2,244	2,244
	- Gross Production Value	352.7	377.0	92.7	104.7	144.0	161.8	17.8	17.8	6,410	7,435
	- Production Cost	96.6	111.0	92.4	106.3	103.7	119.1	15.3	21.5	1,444	1,660
	- Net Production Value	256.1	266.0	0.3	0.4	40.3	42.7	2.3	-0.2	4,966.0	5,775.0
<b>1.4 Apricot</b>											
	- Planted Area	125	125	51	51	49	49	49	122	347	347
	- Gross Production Value	1,177.6	1,276.3	64.7	72.8	59.2	65.8	6.6	104.9	1,967	2,210
	- Production Cost	96.4	111.5	39.3	45.5	37.8	43.7	5.9	14.8	268	310
	- Net Production Value	1,081.2	1,164.8	25.4	27.3	21.4	22.1	1.2	90.1	1,700.0	1,900.0
<b>1.5 Fig / Others</b>											
	- Planted Area	124	124	213	213	243	243	243	343	963	963
	- Gross Production Value	368.6	401.7	201.9	228.5	245.0	272.9	27.4	105.6	1,527	1,720
	- Production Cost	68.6	85.8	117.8	147.4	134.4	164.2	33.6	53.2	533	666
	- Net Production Value	300.0	315.9	84.1	81.1	110.6	108.7	-0.4	52.4	994.0	1,054.0
<b>2. Vegetables</b>											
<b>2.1 Turnip / Carrot</b>											
	- Planted Area	166	166	125	125	125	125	457	457	1,140	1,140
	- Gross Production Value	989.0	1,090.1	323.3	365.2	1,209.4	1,354.6	145.2	314.9	4,081	5,294
	- Production Cost	123.8	143.8	94.4	106.3	346.4	393.8	49.4	123	864	987
	- Net Production Value	865.2	946.3	228.9	258.9	863.0	960.8	95.8	191.9	3,217.0	4,307.0
<b>2.2 Onion</b>											
	- Planted Area	166	166	125	125	125	125	541	541	1,238	1,238
	- Gross Production Value	812.6	903.4	327.1	369.1	1,463.4	1,652.0	181.9	320.0	4,796	5,434
	- Production Cost	134.8	144.4	101.1	107.1	444.8	471.2	31.4	19.2	1,028	1,078
	- Net Production Value	677.8	759.0	226.0	262.0	1,018.6	1,180.8	150.5	300.8	3,768.0	4,356.0
<b>2.3 Kidney Beans</b>											
	- Planted Area	167	167	58	58	203	203	203	64	552	552
	- Gross Production Value	903.5	999.9	143.4	161.8	662.2	743.4	81.3	55.0	2,097	2,348
	- Production Cost	107.2	147.0	39.7	51.0	169.8	211.4	62.6	13.1	354	486
	- Net Production Value	796.3	852.9	103.7	110.8	492.4	532.0	18.7	41.9	1,743.0	1,862.0
<b>2.4 Pepper</b>											
	- Planted Area	319	319	168	168	558	558	413	413	1,458	1,458
	- Gross Production Value	2,799.3	3,067.5	2,677.0	1,106.7	3,319.1	3,721.3	402.2	657.8	11,004	13,058
	- Production Cost	467.5	486.3	246.1	256.4	817.5	851.5	34.0	25.2	2,136	2,274
	- Net Production Value	2,331.8	2,581.2	2,430.9	850.3	2,501.6	2,869.8	368.2	632.6	8,868.0	10,784.0
<b>2.5 Tomato</b>											
	- Planted Area	223	223	94	94	248	248	248	208	773	773
	- Gross Production Value	2,044.9	2,240.9	416.9	470.0	1,276.8	1,429.8	133.9	180.4	4,976	5,599
	- Production Cost	228.6	252.7	96.4	106.5	254.2	281.0	26.8	83	792	876
	- Net Production Value	1,816.3	1,988.2	320.5	363.5	1,022.6	1,148.8	107.1	97.4	4,184.0	4,723.0
<b>3. Fodder Crops</b>											
<b>3.1 Lucern</b>											
	- Planted Area	866	866	311	311	2,850	2,850	2,850	1,620	5,667	5,667
	- Gross Production Value	2,776.4	3,031.2	1,417.8	1,645	7,366.7	8,258.7	869.0	682.4	16,378	18,369
	- Production Cost	556.4	691.1	142.6	245.4	1,789.8	2,268.7	458.9	1,077.4	3,539	4,671
	- Net Production Value	2,220.0	2,340.1	1,275.2	1,399.6	5,576.9	5,990.0	410.1	605.0	12,839.0	13,698.0
<b>4. Industrial Crops</b>											
<b>4.1 Hemp</b>											
	- Planted Area	452	452	452	452	452	452	452	452	452	452
	- Gross Production Value	1,177.5	1,413.1	1,177.5	1,413.1	1,177.5	1,413.1	235.6	235.6	452	452
	- Production Cost	307.4	393.7	307.4	393.7	307.4	393.7	86.3	86.3	307	394
	- Net Production Value	870.1	1,019.4	870.1	1,019.4	870.1	1,019.4	149.3	149.3	145.0	158.0
<b>Total</b>											
	- Planted Area	5,359	5,359	6,501	6,501	12,130	12,130	13,130	10,490	34,690	34,690
	- Gross Production Value	25,463.9	28,200.1	33,415.7	37,333.2	53,253.8	59,813.6	6,898.4	11,602.1	137,048.3	177,379.0
	- Production Cost	3,232.2	3,920.2	4,028.4	4,529.7	14,003.8	15,693.3	2,090.3	6,326.2	22,031.3	27,551.8
	- Net Production Value	22,231.7	24,279.9	29,387.3	32,803.5	39,250.0	44,120.3	4,808.1	5,275.9	115,017.0	149,827.2

Remarks: W/O Project: Without Project Condition. These prices are financial (market price) - September 1995

Ref.: Tables E.5.5.1 and E.5.5.2

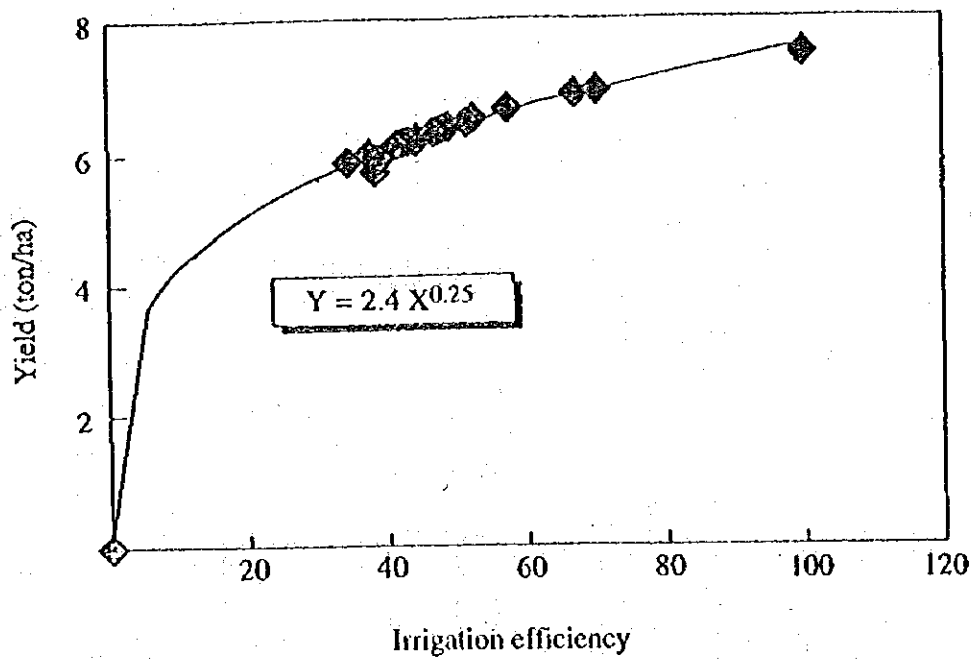


Fig. E.3.7.1 Relationship between the yield of date palm and irrigation efficiency in the traditional oasis in Tozeur governorate (1993)

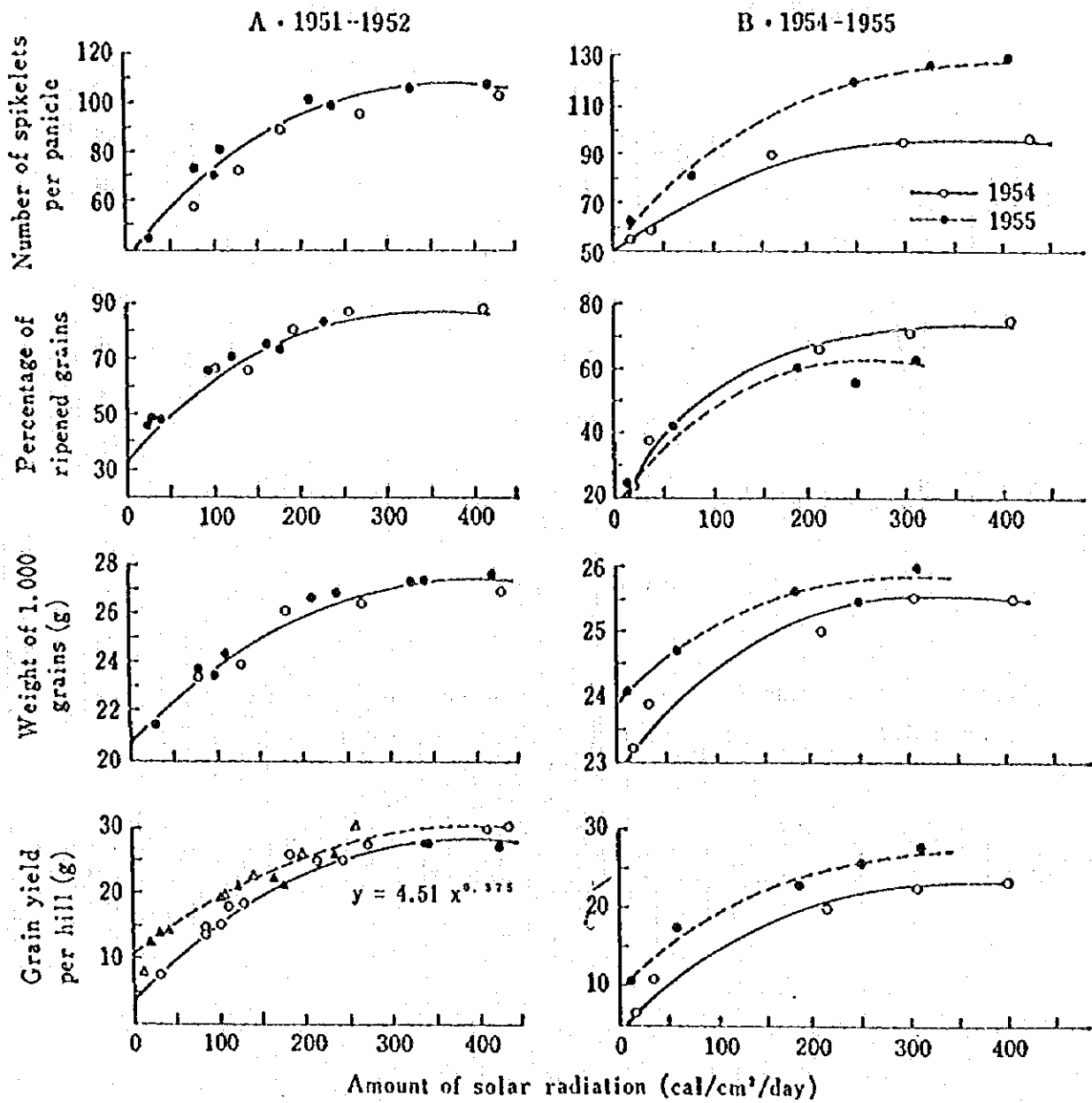


Fig. E.3.7.2-1 Relationship between amount of solar radiation and yield and its component of paddy (Matsushima 1957).

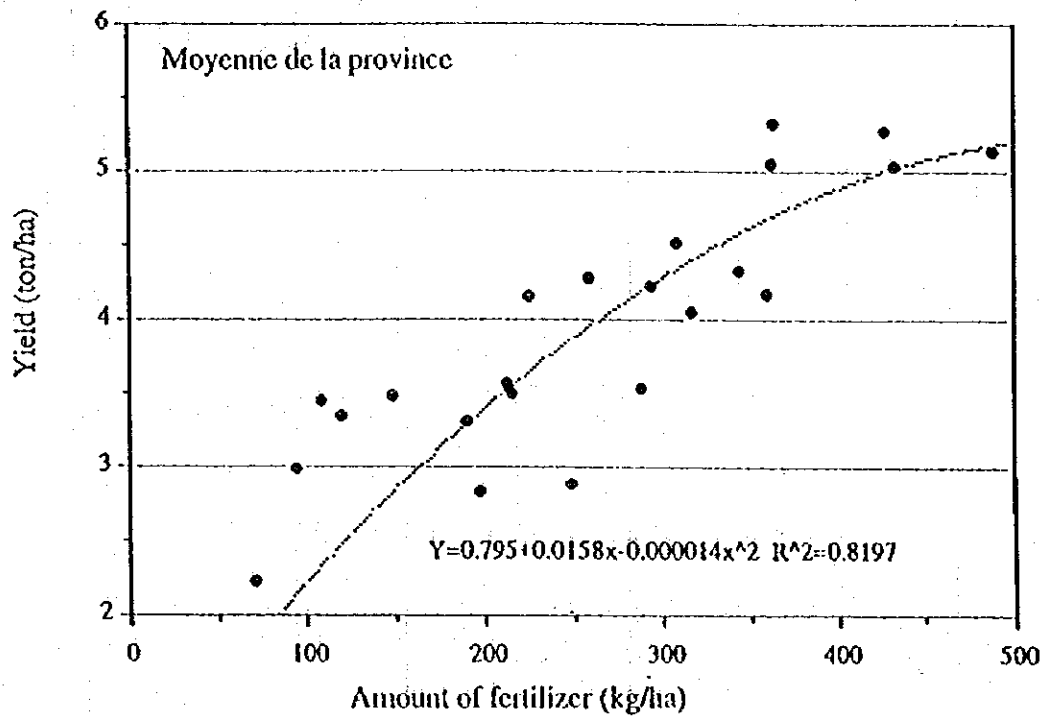


Fig. E.3.7.2-2 Relationship between applied amount of fertilizer and paddy yield under intensification programme (1992).

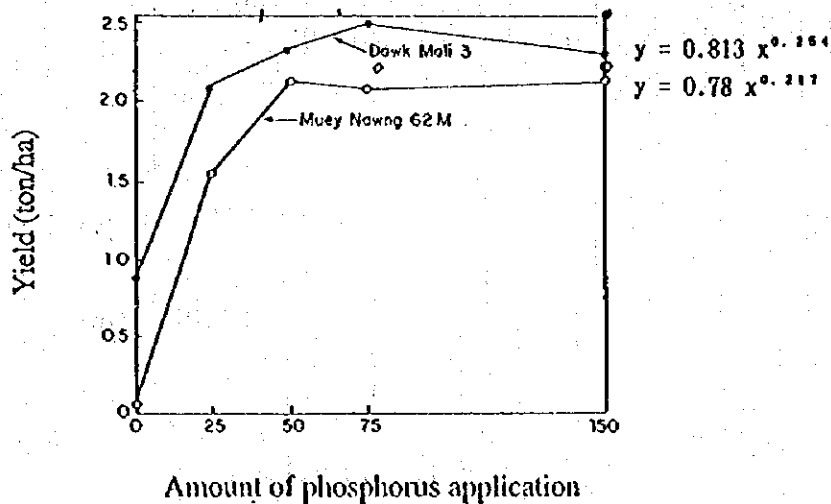


Fig. B.3.7.2-3 Responen of two rice varieties to different level of phosphorus application (Koyama et al 1973).



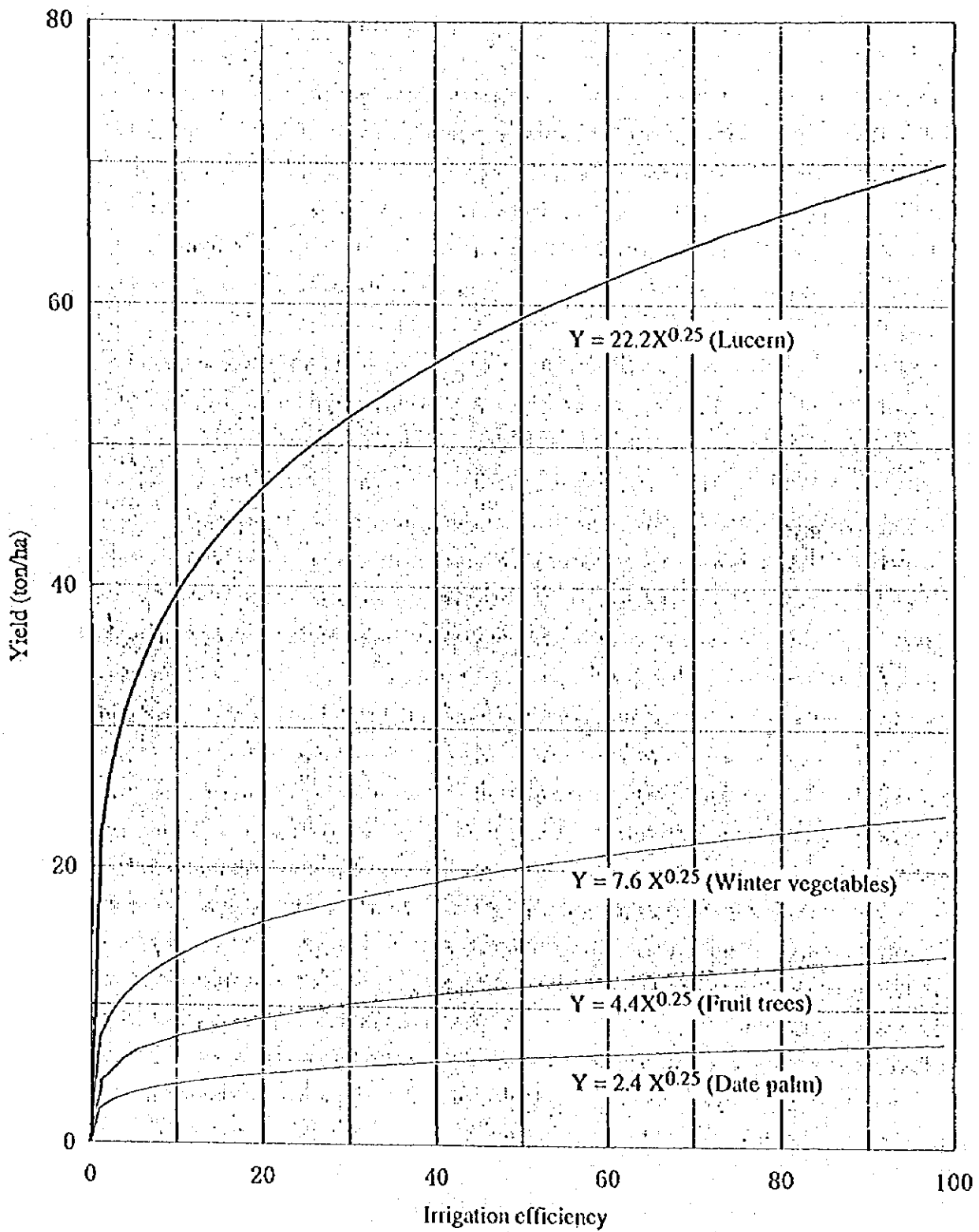


Fig E.5.4.1 Relationship between yield of major crops and irrigation efficiency.

## **ANNEX - F**

# **IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE**

**ANNEX - F**  
**IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE**

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**ANNEX-F**  
**IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE**

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and financial management. The text notes that without reliable records, it becomes difficult to track expenditures, assess performance, and identify areas for improvement.

2. The second section focuses on the role of technology in enhancing record-keeping and data management. It highlights how digital tools and software solutions can streamline processes, reduce errors, and improve the accessibility of information. The document suggests that investing in modern technology is a key strategy for organizations looking to optimize their operations and ensure long-term sustainability.

3. The third part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data security and privacy. It stresses the need for robust security protocols to protect sensitive information from unauthorized access and cyber threats. The text also discusses the importance of complying with relevant data protection regulations to maintain trust and integrity in the organization's operations.

4. The final section provides a summary of the key findings and recommendations. It reiterates the importance of a comprehensive record-keeping system and encourages organizations to regularly review and update their policies and procedures. The document concludes by stating that a strong foundation in record-keeping is crucial for achieving organizational goals and ensuring the highest standards of performance.

## **F.1 IRRIGATION**

### **F.1.1 Procedure**

Prediction methods for crop water requirements are used in the Study to estimate irrigation water requirements. To calculate water requirements of crops under different climatic and agronomic conditions, the guidelines formulated by Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) in 1977 are employed. Crop water requirements are defined as "the depth of water needed to meet the water loss through evapotranspiration (ET<sub>crop</sub>) of a disease-free crop, growing in large fields under non-restricting soil condition. Prior to estimating ET<sub>crop</sub>, "the effect of climate on crop water requirements" and "the effect of the crop characteristics on crop water requirements" will be discussed in this section.

### **F.1.2 Potential Evapotranspiration**

The effect of climate on crop water requirements is given by the potential evapotranspiration (ET<sub>o</sub>) which is defined as "the rate of evapotranspiration from an extensive surface of 8 to 15 cm tall, green grass cover of uniform height, completely shading the ground and not short of water". The four methods, Blaney-Criddle, Penman, Espinar and Class-A Pan Evaporation method are examined using the mean climatic data of 20 years. It is important to note that the said guidelines recommend to apply the modified Penman method, which offers the best results with minimum possible error, in estimating ET<sub>o</sub>.

Calculation results of the potential evapotranspiration by using the respective four methods at four governorates of Gafsa, Tozeur, Kebili and Gabes are shown in Table F.1.2.1. It is seen in the table that the annual potential evapotranspiration (ET<sub>o</sub>) estimated by Pan Evaporation method shows the highest and that estimated by Espinar shows the lowest in all the governorates. It is understood that there is a big difference in potential evapotranspiration estimated by the Pan Evaporation and the Espinar methods, whilst a fairly close correlation is seen among the values calculated by Blaney-Criddle and Penman methods in the four respective governorates. According to the said guidelines, the Blaney-Criddle method can be applicable only for periods of one month or longer; in humid, windy mid-latitude winter conditions. In this regard, it is recommended to adopt the Penman method in the Study area in estimating potential evapotranspiration .

### **F.1.3 Categorization of The Present Cropping Patterns and Crop Coefficients**

The present cropping patterns are categorized into 13 items as follows:

- (1) O-1: Principal crop is olive.
- (2) O-2: Principal crop is olive, followed by fruits and annual crops.
- (3) D-1: Principal crop is dates.
- (4) D-2: Principal crop is dates followed by fruits.
- (5) D-3: Principal crop is dates followed by annual crops.
- (6) D-4: Principal crop is dates followed by fruits and annual crops.
- (7) DF-1: Dates and fruits are mixed.
- (8) DF-2: Dates, fruits and annual crops are mixed.
- (9) F-1: Fruits and olive are mixed.
- (10) F-2: Fruits, olive and annual crops are mixed.
- (11) FD-1: Fruits and dates are mixed.
- (12) FD-2: Fruits, dates and annual crops are mixed.
- (13) A-1: Principal crop is annual crop with scattered tree crops.

The four methods described in the foregoing paragraphs predict the effect of climate on reference crop evapotranspiration ( $ET_o$ ). To account for the effect of the crop characteristics on crop water requirements, crop coefficients ( $k_c$ ) are to be presented to relate  $ET_o$  to crops evapotranspiration ( $ET_{crop}$ ). The  $k_c$  values relate to evapotranspiration of a disease-free crop grown in large fields under optimum soil water and fertility conditions and achieving full production potential under the given growing environment.  $ET_{crop}$  can be found by:

$$ET_{crop} = k_c \cdot ET_o$$

In the Study, crop coefficients of the respective crops are, in principle, referred to the guidelines of the FAO. For some crops, the crop coefficients, which are commonly used in this region and experimentally obtained, are adopted, because there are no remarkable differences in values among them.

In the Study area, crop coefficients of olive are derived from the report (\*1) prepared for establishing development plan for Sud-Ouest Pitot Oasis. Crop coefficients of fruit trees are represented by those of pomegranate, which is referred to the report (\*2) prepared for the formulation of development plan in Gabes. Crop coefficients of dates are referred to actual measurements in the experimental station at Zafaraniah in Iraq (\*3). Crop coefficients of annual crops are represented by those of alfalfa (\*2).

Crop coefficients of respective crops are given in Table F.1.3.1. Present cropping patterns and cropping intensity are shown in Table F.1.3.2. Weighted average crop coefficients for the respective cropping patterns are referred to in Table F.1.3.3. ETcrop values calculated based on the categorization of the present cropping patterns are seen in Table F.1.3.4.

#### **F.1.4 Irrigation Application Interval**

Correct timing of irrigation applications is of over-riding importance. Delayed irrigations, particularly when the crop is sensitive to water stress, will affect yields, which cannot be compensated for by subsequent over-watering. Timing of irrigation has to conform to soil water depression requirements of the crop which vary considerably with evaporative demand, rooting depth and soil type as well as with stage of crop growth.

---

**\*1 ANALYSE DIAGNOSTIC DU ERIMETRE  
PILOTE SUD - OUEST  
République Tunisienne  
Ministère de l'Agriculture  
C.R.D.A. DE GAFSA  
ANNEE 93/94**

**\*2 ETUDE DE CREATION D'UN PERIMETRE  
IRRIGUE A PARTIR DES EAUX USEES  
TRAITEES DE LA STATION  
D'EPURATION DE GABES  
PHASE 1: IDENTIFICATION  
EDITION DEFINITIVE  
MINISTERE DE L'AGRICULTURE  
C.R.D.A. DE GABES  
Date Avril 1994**

**\*3. PROJET D'ECONOMIE DE L'EAU DU  
PERIMETRE IRRIGUE DE DOUZ  
(GOUVERNORAT DE KEBILI)  
PAR BEN HASSINE Mohamed  
MINISTERE DE L'AGRICULTURE  
DIRECTION GENERALE DU GENIE  
RURAL. Octobre 1993**



Depth of irrigation application is the depth of water that can be stored within the root zone between the so-called field capacity and the allowable level of the soil water can be depleted for a given crop, soil and climate. The depth of water readily available to the crop is defined as  $p.S_a$  where  $S_a$  is the total available soil water and  $p$  is the fraction of the total available soil water which can be used by the crop without affecting its evapotranspiration and/or growth.  $S_a$  in the Study area is estimated to be within the range of 80 mm/m and 120 mm/m according to the studies made by CRDA and soil analysis carried out during Phase I. The value of  $p$  ranges between 0.45 and 0.65, which is derived from the guidelines published by FAO. The irrigation interval can be obtained from:

$$i = \frac{(p.S_a).D}{ET_{crop}}$$

where :

- $i$  = interval of irrigation in days
- $p.S_a$  = readily available soil water in mm/m
- $D$  = rooting depth in m
- $ET_{crop}$  = crop evapotranspiration

Table F.1.4.1 shows the calculated results of irrigation intervals in the driest season. It is understood that the irrigation interval ranges between 11 days and 18 days for olives, 8 days and 14 days for dates, 4 days to 7 days for annual crops depending on the texture of soil.

### F.1.5 Effective Rainfall and Net Irrigation Requirements

Effective rainfall can be estimated by the evapotranspiration/precipitation ratio method which was developed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Soil Conservation Service. The relationship between average monthly effective rainfall and mean monthly rainfall is tabulated in this method for different values of average monthly  $ET_{crop}$ . According to the table, light rains intercepted by plant foliage with full ground cover and high  $ET_{crop}$  are close to 100 percent effective. Since monthly  $ET_{crop}$  is much higher than monthly rainfall in the Study area, effective rainfall is deemed to be 100 percent as shown in Table F.1.5.1. Net irrigation water requirements are thus worked out as shown in Table F.1.5.2. The table indicates that net irrigation requirements of dates are the highest, and followed by olive and annual crops. The requirements of fruit trees are the lowest. In terms of governorate, net irrigation requirements in Tozeur and Kebili are higher than those in Gafsa and Gabes due to higher evapotranspiration and less rainfall.

### F.1.6 Water Loss Through Earth Ditch

As discussed in ANNEX-G, measurement of water loss through earth ditches was made in the eight oases. As a result, water loss in the traditional oases is estimated at 25% in 100 meters, whereas that in the new oases is 30% in 100 meters.

Although the loss rate is not proportional to the length of unimproved ditches (earth ditches), it is worked out as shown below:

Relation between length of unimproved ditch and loss rate

Length \ Oasis	12.5 m	25 m	50 m	75 m	100 m	125 m	150 m	175 m	200 m
Traditional	3.25 %	6.5 %	13 %	19 %	25 %	30 %	35 %	39.5 %	44 %
New	4 %	8 %	16 %	23 %	30 %	35.5 %	41 %	46 %	51 %

### F.1.7 Irrigation Efficiency

To account for losses of water incurred during conveyance and application to the field, an efficiency factor will have to be included when calculating the gross irrigation requirements. Efficiency is normally subdivided into three stages, each of which is affected by a different set of conditions.

Conveyance efficiency ( $E_c$ ) is defined as ratio between water produced at tube-wells to a block of fields and that released at the end of system (hydrant). Field canal efficiency ( $E_b$ ) is defined as ratio between water received at dissipating basin and that received at the inlet of the block of fields (basins in case of basin irrigation). Field application efficiency ( $E_a$ ) is defined as ratio between water directly available to the crop and that received at the field inlet. Project efficiency ( $E_p$ ) is defined as ratio between water made directly available to the crop and that released at tube-wells, or  $E_p = E_a \cdot E_b \cdot E_c$ .

ditch (earth ditch). For instance, if average length of unimproved ditch length is 100 m in traditional oases, loss rate is 25% or  $E_b$  is 0.75 as discussed in the preceding section, whereas if 50 m is improved by means of concrete canal and/or pipeline, out of 100m, loss rate becomes 13% or  $E_b$  is 0.87 because the length of unimproved ditch depending on field layout, land grading and size of basin. Irrigation efficiency in the new oases seems to be rather high than that in the traditional oases since irrigation practice in the former is improved by constructing temporary small basins and that in the latter needs improvement in operation and technical control (size of basin). In this regard,  $E_a$  is estimated at 0.80 in the traditional oases and 0.85 in the new oases.

### **F.1.8 Optimization of Canalization (Intensity of Improved Canal/Pipeline)**

Table F.1.8.1 shows the field canal efficiencies ( $E_b$ ) in three cases for eight oases, (1) present condition, (2) canalization up to last 50 m (length of unimproved earth ditch is 25 m), and (3) canalization up to last 25 m (length of unimproved earth ditch is 12.5 m). In Case (1), field canal efficiency ( $E_b$ ) is estimated based in the average actual length of unimproved earth ditch, which was measured out on the drawings on a scale of 1/2,000 prepared by sample survey. In Case (2),  $E_b$  is estimated at 0.935 or  $(1.0 - 0.065)$  in the traditional oases and 0.92 or  $(1.0 - 0.08)$  in the new oases, respectively because average length of unimproved earth ditch is 25 m. Likewise, in Case (3),  $E_b$  is estimated at 0.965 or  $(1.0 - 0.035)$  and 0.96 or  $(1.0 - 0.04)$  in the traditional and new oases, respectively.

Table F.1.8.2 compares the actually supplied amount of water and the estimated gross irrigation requirements. Irrigation achievement in 1994 ranges from 34% to 57% as seen in column 9 of the table (without project). Tables F.1.8.3 and F.1.8.4 also compare the supplied amount of water and the estimated gross irrigation requirements with project. Irrigation achievement reaches as high as 57% - 76% in Case (2), and 59% - 79% in Case (3). Table F.1.8.5 summarizes the increment of irrigation achievement in respective Cases of (2) and (3).

Design of canalization/pipelining was made on the standardized field plot of 2.25 ha (150m X 150m) to estimate construction costs in four cases of (1) canalization up to last 100m, (2) canalization up to last 75m, (3) canalization up to last 50m, (4) canalization up to last 25m. Table F.1.8.6 compares the saved water loss and canalization costs. The ratios between the saved water loss and

construction costs are almost same among Cases (1), (2) and (3), and abruptly falls down in Case (4). In other words, the amount of benefit generated by saved water loss is proportional to the construction cost in Cases (1), (2) and (3). However increment of benefit to the increment of cost become smaller in Case (4), which means efficiency of investment of construction cost is lower than other 3 cases. It is therefore understood that the most efficient canalization is up to last 50 m leaving unimproved ditch of 50 m long.

## **F.2 DRAINAGE**

### **F.2.1 Leaching Requirements**

Soil salinity is mainly affected by water quality, irrigation method and practices, soil conditions and rainfall. Salinity levels in the soil generally increase as the growing season advances. Leaching can be practiced during, before and after the crop season depending on available water supply, but provided that salt accumulation in the soil does not exceed the crop tolerance level, which are given as electrical conductivity of the soil saturation extract (ECe) in mmhos/cm. With poor quality water, frequent irrigation and excessive leaching water may be required to obtain acceptable yields. Values of quality of irrigation water are also given which relate to commonly experienced yield levels. Irrigation water quality (ECw) is expressed as electrical conductivity in mmhos/cm.

Leaching requirement (LR) is the minimum amount of irrigation water supplied that must be drained through the root zone to control soil salinity at the given specific level. For sandy soil to loam soils with good drainage and where rainfall is low, the leaching requirement can be obtained from:

$$LR = \frac{ECw}{5 ECe - ECw}$$

where: ECw = electrical conductivity of the irrigation water,  
mmhos/cm

ECe = electric conductivity of the soil saturation extract for a  
given crop appropriate to the tolerable degree of  
yield reduction, mm hos/cm