

TABLES

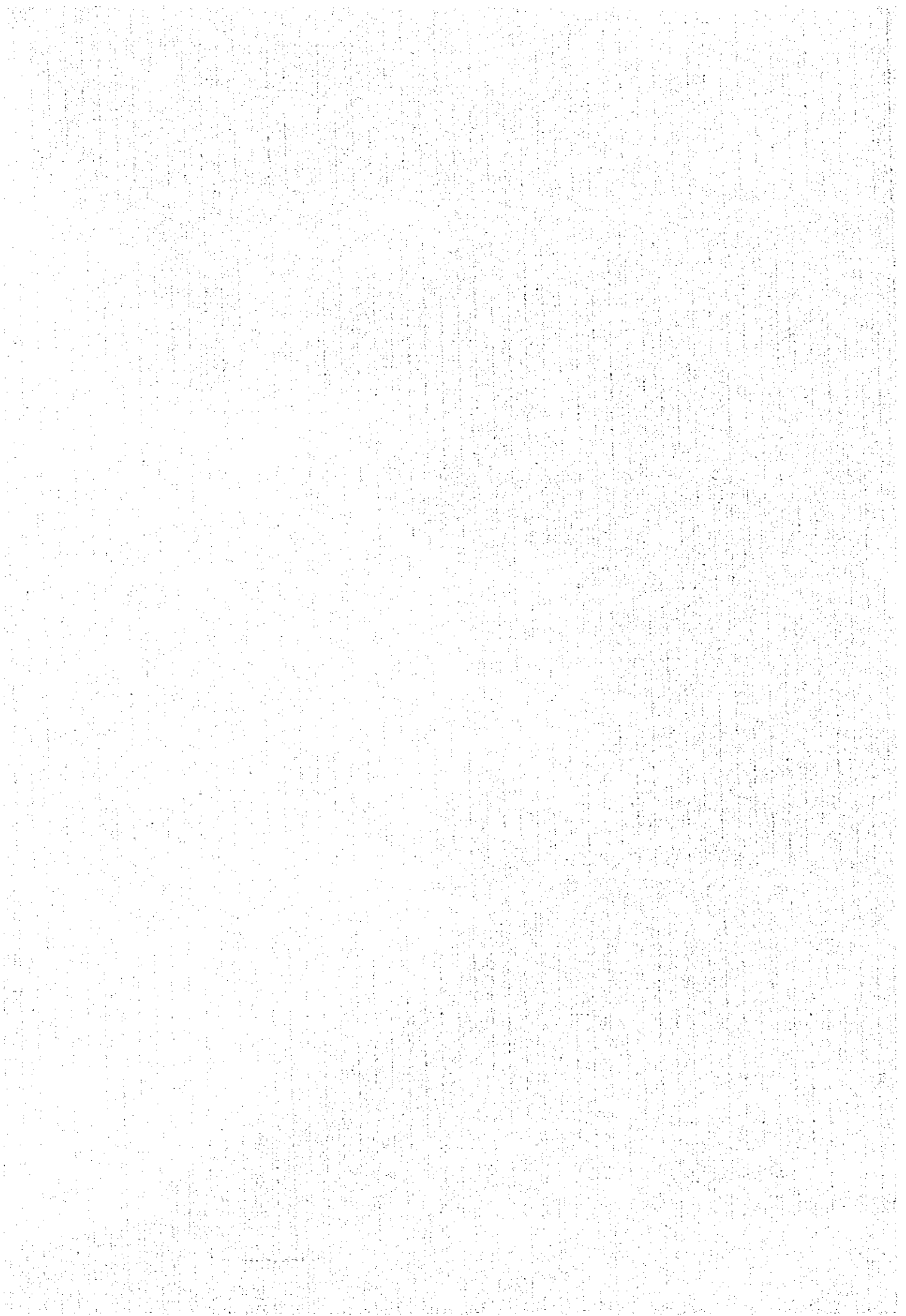


Table-C.2 Number of Wells and Amount of Water Allocation
Pumped from Wells registered at DSI

As of 15 March 1995

	ÖDEMiŞ				BEYDAG				Total		
Registered Number of Wells	680				9				689		
Total Private Water Allocation (MCM/year)	16.84				2.16				19.00		
Total Cooperative Water Allocation (MCM/year)	11.35				-				11.35		
Details of Number & Amount of Water Allocation of Private Use in Respective Köy	Köy	No. of Wells	Irrigation Area	Amount of Water Allocation	Köy	No. of Wells	Irrigation Area	Amount of Water Allocation			
		nos.	ha	m ³		nos.	ha	m ³			
	Adaglıne	84		1,217,000	Halaköy	1		1,000			
	Bademli	38		498,100	MERKEZ	5		2,158,460			
	Balabanlı	38		798,126	Tosunlar	2		2,500			
	Birgi	2		242,030	Yagcilar	1		1,000			
	B. Avlucak	3		124,992							
	Bozceyaka	8		29,000							
	Canyayla	2		4,000							
	Çaylı	2		11,000							
	Demirçili	1		2,000							
	Doğaylı	1		6,000							
	Ezirlidi	4		38,500							
	Ertugrul	1		10,000							
	Eselli	3		1,640							
	Gereli	7		150,000							
	Gerekli	5		91,000							
	Gölcük	6		124,000							
	Günluce	9		292,540							
	Karadoganı	10		101,000							
	Karahayal	4		69,000							
	Kayaköy	1		25,000							
	Kaymakçı	37		2,930,422							
	Kazanlı	5		151,000							
	Kurucaova	2		156,000							
	K. Avlucak	2		190,120							
	Kofundere	3		258,000							
	Kök	1		8,000							
	Kikkursun	4		95,440							
	Kecilliler	3		30,000							
	MERKEZ	102		5,289,193							
	Mescitli	25		156,000							
	Mursalli	2		42,000							
	Ocaldı	26		737,094							
	Orakent	138		2,007,800							
	Sekiköy	11		134,000							
	Seyrekli	5		18,000							
	Türkmen	1		8,100							
	Türkönü	5		77,300							
	Yeniceköy	17		263,880							
	Yeniköy	7		57,100							
	Yöğüştü	8		108,940							
	Yusufdere	1		5,000							
	Zeytinlik	11		280,380							
Total		645		16,839		9		2,163	MCM	nos.	MCM
									654		19,002
Details of Number & Amount of Water Allocation of Respective Cooperative	Kaymakçı	1	50	300,000							
	B. Avlucak	5	200	1,650,000							
	K. Avlucak	7	230	3,000,000							
	Yöğüştü	12	400	3,900,000							
	Demirçili	4	150	1,200,000							
Yeniköy	6	170	1,300,000								
Total		35	1,200	11,350					nos.	ha	MCM
									35	1,200	11,350

Table-C.3 Recharge Water from Watershed (1 of 4)

		Recharge parameter: 0.2												
		Total available soil moisture: 100.0 mm												
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1974	Rainfall	26.5	174.2	88.5	36.6	35.3	6.0	0.0	2.6	37.3	34.4	105.8	108.3	655.5
	Surface runoff	3.1	35.3	53.8	10.2	3.7	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	11.4	72.6	198.8	
	Excess Rainfall	23.4	138.9	34.7	26.4	31.6	3.8	0.0	1.1	35.8	32.7	94.4	35.7	458.4
	Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
	Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	34.7	26.4	31.6	3.8	0.0	1.1	35.8	32.7	57.4	28.7	
	Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	7.0	23.7	40.4	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	41.6	50.1	72.0	32.0	0.0	1.1	35.8	32.7	57.4	28.7	393.6
	Soil moisture	100.0	193.5	147.9	94.6	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	36.6	
	Recharge (mm)	20.0	20.0	38.7	29.6	18.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	141.6
1975	Rainfall	102.4	44.0	62.5	77.1	48.0	38.4	0.0	4.3	7.3	7.4	163.8	132.5	697.7
	Surface runoff	91.31	65.76	27.77	12.95	8.52	11.93	2.56	1.70	1.53	1.70	10.90	28.45	265.1
	Excess Rainfall	11.1	0.0	34.7	64.2	39.5	26.5	0.0	2.6	5.8	5.7	152.9	104.1	446.9
	Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
	Et1(from rain)	11.1	0.0	34.7	64.2	39.5	26.5	0.0	2.6	5.8	5.7	57.4	28.7	
	Et2(from soil)	2.9	12.7	6.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Actual Et.	16.9	12.7	41.7	66.2	39.5	26.5	0.0	2.6	5.8	5.7	57.4	28.7	303.6
	Soil moisture	30.8	11.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.5	151.7	
	Recharge (mm)	7.3	6.2	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	35.5
1976	Rainfall	51.1	29.7	18.8	131.2	25.7	29.8	21.7	2.8	0.9	124.7	32.2	79.5	548.1
	Surface runoff	11.41	22.15	10.90	28.28	8.86	3.75	1.70	1.70	1.53	16.70	21.98	65.25	194.2
	Excess Rainfall	39.7	7.6	7.9	102.9	16.8	26.1	20.0	1.1	0.0	108.0	10.2	14.3	354.5
	Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
	Et1(from rain)	16.9	7.6	7.9	73.8	16.8	26.1	20.0	1.1	0.0	89.4	10.2	14.3	
	Et2(from soil)	0.0	8.9	20.4	0.0	46.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	0.0	
	Actual Et.	16.9	16.5	28.2	73.8	63.5	26.1	20.0	1.1	0.0	89.4	25.1	14.3	374.8
	Soil moisture	100.0	71.1	36.5	58.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	
	Recharge (mm)	30.3	20.0	14.2	7.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	87.3
1977	Rainfall	74.4	87.8	41.3	54.2	0.0	34.7	0.2	0.0	44.3	38.3	49.5	70.6	495.3
	Surface runoff	62.52	34.41	20.78	9.88	4.43	2.21	1.19	1.02	1.19	8.01	3.58	17.38	166.6
	Excess Rainfall	11.9	53.4	20.5	44.3	0.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	43.1	30.3	45.9	53.2	335.1
	Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
	Et1(from rain)	11.9	25.4	20.5	44.3	0.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	43.1	30.3	45.9	28.7	
	Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	14.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Actual Et.	11.9	25.4	34.6	51.0	0.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	43.1	30.3	45.9	28.7	303.3
	Soil moisture	0.0	28.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	
	Recharge (mm)	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
1978	Rainfall	203.0	225.5	87.1	80.0	14.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	63.0	89.6	30.6	72.6	875.9
	Surface runoff	124.87	71.72	83.48	61.84	15.33	4.43	1.36	1.02	1.70	3.41	3.75	5.11	378.0
	Excess Rainfall	78.1	153.8	3.6	18.2	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	61.3	86.2	26.9	67.5	501.5
	Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
	Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	3.6	18.2	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	61.3	86.2	26.9	28.7	
	Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	22.5	27.8	56.2	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	26.1	46.0	56.2	12.4	0.0	0.0	61.3	86.2	26.9	28.7	386.0
	Soil moisture	85.8	197.0	135.1	80.3	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.8	
	Recharge (mm)	4.9	17.2	39.4	27.0	16.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	106.1
1979	Rainfall	180.9	67.1	52.7	38.4	42.3	11.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	37.3	94.9	127.6	653.3
	Surface runoff	85.88	43.27	8.18	8.01	5.79	2.56	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	7.33	33.39	199.5
	Excess Rainfall	94.0	23.8	44.5	30.4	36.5	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	87.6	94.2	456.1
	Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
	Et1(from rain)	16.9	23.8	44.5	30.4	36.5	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	57.4	28.7	
	Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.8	2.0	21.7	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Actual Et.	16.9	24.6	46.6	52.1	58.4	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	57.4	28.7	329.7
	Soil moisture	100.0	79.2	61.3	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	89.6	
	Recharge (mm)	7.8	20.0	15.8	12.3	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	67.4

Table-C.3 Recharge Water from Watershed (2 of 4)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1980 Rainfall	132.5	23.4	104.7	54.2	39.7	21.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	19.1	126.8	203.0	724.7
Surface runoff	90.12	25.55	40.55	15.67	11.41	4.77	1.53	1.02	1.02	1.19	6.13	34.92	233.9
Excess Rainfall	42.4	0.0	64.2	38.5	28.3	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	120.7	168.1	496.2
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
E11(from rain)	16.9	0.0	48.6	38.5	28.3	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	57.4	28.7	
E12(from soil)	0.0	12.7	0.0	17.6	30.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	12.7	48.6	56.2	58.6	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	57.4	28.7	313.2
Soil moisture	100.0	67.3	69.4	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.3	190.0	
Recharge (mm)	17.9	20.0	13.5	13.9	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	85.5
1981 Rainfall	232.0	72.2	64.9	12.2	32.8	3.6	0.0	1.3	5.7	2.5	113.3	333.7	874.2
Surface runoff	205.79	56.56	36.97	15.50	11.24	4.09	1.53	1.19	1.36	0.00	27.09	258.94	620.3
Excess Rainfall	26.2	15.6	27.9	0.0	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	2.5	86.2	74.8	259.3
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
E11(from rain)	16.9	15.6	27.9	0.0	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	2.5	57.4	28.7	
E12(from soil)	0.0	4.9	10.3	36.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	20.5	38.3	36.9	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	2.5	57.4	28.7	229.5
Soil moisture	100.0	75.1	49.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	69.1	
Recharge (mm)	38.0	20.0	15.0	10.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	89.3
1982 Rainfall	40.6	47.1	81.4	71.4	30.5	8.4	22.8	0.0	0.0	79.2	26.2	84.4	492.0
Surface runoff	50.26	29.47	68.99	41.06	27.09	10.56	10.39	0.34	0.34	1.53	1.87	15.84	257.8
Excess Rainfall	0.0	17.6	12.4	30.3	3.4	0.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	77.7	24.3	68.6	246.7
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
E11(from rain)	0.0	17.6	12.4	30.3	3.4	0.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	77.7	24.3	28.7	
E12(from soil)	8.5	3.9	18.1	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	21.5	30.5	40.1	3.4	0.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	77.7	24.3	28.7	255.5
Soil moisture	52.2	37.9	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	
Recharge (mm)	13.8	10.4	7.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3
1983 Rainfall	80.0	81.1	14.9	47.8	16.7	55.4	10.5	0.0	3.7	16.6	199.6	90.9	617.2
Surface runoff	27.26	33.05	20.78	20.10	3.92	2.56	0.51	2.21	0.51	1.87	16.18	70.70	199.7
Excess Rainfall	52.7	48.1	0.0	27.7	12.8	52.8	10.0	0.0	3.2	14.7	183.4	20.2	425.6
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
E11(from rain)	16.9	25.4	0.0	27.7	12.8	52.8	10.0	0.0	3.2	14.7	57.4	20.2	
E12(from soil)	0.0	0.0	24.3	23.1	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	24.3	50.7	21.4	52.8	10.0	0.0	3.2	14.7	57.4	24.5	301.3
Soil moisture	75.7	83.2	42.3	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	126.0	96.6	
Recharge (mm)	8.0	15.1	16.6	8.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	75.6
1984 Rainfall	148.2	122.5	108.4	69.2	2.4	0.0	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	58.8	19.7	538.9
Surface runoff	136.12	72.23	59.63	26.24	11.24	3.92	3.07	0.00	1.70	1.02	3.07	2.56	320.8
Excess Rainfall	12.1	50.3	48.8	43.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	55.7	17.1	233.6
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
E11(from rain)	12.1	25.4	48.6	43.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	55.7	17.1	
E12(from soil)	2.4	0.0	0.0	15.4	38.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	58.4	38.1	0.0	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	55.7	17.1	266.9
Soil moisture	91.7	98.3	78.8	47.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Recharge (mm)	19.3	18.3	19.7	15.8	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.6
1985 Rainfall	165.8	51.5	64.2	25.9	29.7	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	30.5	94.1	37.6	503.5
Surface runoff	32.88	37.14	33.73	21.47	5.96	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.11	1.87	138.7
Excess Rainfall	132.9	14.4	30.5	4.4	23.7	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	30.5	89.0	35.7	365.3
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
E11(from rain)	16.9	14.4	30.5	4.4	23.7	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	30.5	57.4	28.7	
E12(from soil)	0.0	5.5	9.1	34.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	19.9	39.5	39.1	28.3	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	30.5	57.4	28.7	264.6
Soil moisture	100.0	74.5	50.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	32.3	
Recharge (mm)	0.0	20.0	14.9	10.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	52.5
1986 Rainfall	132.9	116.4	26.8	35.4	40.4	13.1	0.0	5.5	2.7	16.4	12.5	108.4	510.5
Surface runoff	65.08	38.84	16.70	5.96	3.41	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.68	1.36	19.25	152.5
Excess Rainfall	67.8	77.6	10.1	29.4	37.0	12.1	0.0	5.5	2.5	15.7	11.1	89.1	358.0
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
E11(from rain)	16.9	25.4	10.1	29.4	37.0	12.1	0.0	5.5	2.5	15.7	11.1	28.7	
E12(from soil)	0.0	0.0	19.2	22.2	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	29.4	51.6	67.7	12.1	0.0	5.5	2.5	15.7	11.1	28.7	266.7
Soil moisture	83.2	118.7	75.7	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.4	
Recharge (mm)	6.5	16.6	23.7	15.1	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.7

Table-C.3 Recharge Water from Watershed (3 of 4)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1987 Rainfall	175.6	64.2	51.6	54.3	7.5	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	88.8	94.3	560.1
Surface runoff	36.80	13.97	10.22	14.65	3.92	1.02	0.17	0.00	0.00	2.90	5.11	13.12	101.9
Excess Rainfall	138.8	50.2	41.4	39.6	3.6	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	83.7	81.2	458.4
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	41.4	39.6	3.6	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	3.6	17.1	37.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	45.0	56.7	41.3	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	57.4	28.7	291.3
Soil moisture	100.0	104.8	80.3	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	73.5	
Recharge (mm)	12.1	20.0	21.0	16.1	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	83.8
1988 Rainfall	9.6	86.3	130.9	23.1	21.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	14.6	125.0	108.5	531.8
Surface runoff	7.84	11.93	54.00	20.78	9.54	3.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.87	8.52	29.81	147.5
Excess Rainfall	1.8	74.4	76.9	2.3	12.3	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	12.7	116.5	78.7	387.5
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	1.8	25.4	48.6	2.3	12.3	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	12.7	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	7.6	0.0	0.0	35.7	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	38.1	50.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	12.7	57.4	28.7	290.5
Soil moisture	58.4	95.7	104.8	48.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.1	97.3	
Recharge (mm)	14.7	11.7	19.1	21.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	87.9
1989 Rainfall	11.8	3.5	64.8	9.9	38.2	2.8	2.0	0.0	5.3	37.2	151.2	97.8	419.5
Surface runoff	9.71	7.16	13.12	5.96	6.30	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.39	30.32	12.78	88.9
Excess Rainfall	2.1	0.0	51.7	3.9	31.9	1.6	2.0	0.0	5.3	29.8	120.9	85.0	334.2
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	2.1	0.0	48.6	3.9	31.9	1.6	2.0	0.0	5.3	29.8	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	7.4	12.7	0.0	34.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	12.7	48.6	38.9	33.2	1.6	2.0	0.0	5.3	29.8	57.4	28.7	275.1
Soil moisture	82.4	53.3	45.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.5	107.1	
Recharge (mm)	19.5	16.5	10.7	9.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	68.7
1990 Rainfall	1.3	51.2	38.1	110.9	0.6	2.6	0.0	5.6	33.1	13.8	36.2	190.7	484.1
Surface runoff	10.56	18.06	24.87	22.15	13.97	2.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	9.37	28.62	130.3
Excess Rainfall	0.0	33.1	13.2	88.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.6	33.1	13.5	26.8	162.1	376.4
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	0.0	25.4	13.2	73.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.6	33.1	13.5	26.8	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	8.5	0.0	17.7	0.0	41.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	30.9	73.8	41.6	0.2	0.0	5.6	33.1	13.5	26.8	28.7	296.5
Soil moisture	90.2	79.9	46.2	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	133.4	
Recharge (mm)	21.4	18.0	16.0	9.2	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.1
1991 Rainfall	40.9	38.0	38.1	44.8	68.0	7.9	7.3	1.7	0.0	22.2	21.6	80.0	370.5
Surface runoff	12.10	14.99	11.93	13.29	12.10	3.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	3.75	7.50	79.6
Excess Rainfall	28.8	23.0	26.2	31.5	55.9	4.5	7.3	1.7	0.0	21.7	17.9	72.5	290.9
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	23.0	26.2	31.5	55.9	4.5	7.3	1.7	0.0	21.7	17.9	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	1.2	11.2	21.1	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	24.2	37.4	52.7	72.2	4.5	7.3	1.7	0.0	21.7	17.9	28.7	285.0
Soil moisture	100.0	78.8	51.8	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	
Recharge (mm)	26.7	20.0	15.8	10.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.9
1992 Rainfall	121.0	82.0	65.2	41.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	49.0	41.1	103.0	533.3
Surface runoff	6.47	4.60	8.35	14.14	3.58	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.36	15.33	14.65	69.0
Excess Rainfall	114.5	77.4	56.9	27.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	47.6	25.8	88.3	464.8
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	27.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	47.6	25.8	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	52.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	50.6	59.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	20.0	47.6	25.8	28.7	324.5
Soil moisture	100.0	132.0	113.9	67.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.6	
Recharge (mm)	8.8	20.0	26.4	22.8	13.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.8
1993 Rainfall	96.0	141.8	57.2	23.2	56.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	120.0	162.0	17.5	141.5	815.9
Surface runoff	9.03	27.60	29.98	14.99	11.75	3.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.43	6.47	71.72	179.0
Excess Rainfall	87.0	114.2	27.2	8.2	44.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	120.0	157.6	11.0	69.8	639.9
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	27.2	8.2	44.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	120.0	89.4	11.0	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	10.7	32.8	34.1	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	37.9	41.0	78.3	15.4	0.5	0.2	120.0	89.4	34.2	28.7	488.0
Soil moisture	100.0	168.8	124.4	66.7	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	31.3	66.2	
Recharge (mm)	11.9	20.0	33.8	24.9	13.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	6.3	127.7

Table-C.3 Recharge Water from Watershed (4 of 4)

- Summary Table of Recharge Water -

	(unit:mm)												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1974	20.0	20.0	38.7	29.6	18.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	141.6
1975	7.3	6.2	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	35.5
1976	30.3	20.0	14.2	7.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	87.3
1977	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
1978	4.9	17.2	39.4	27.0	16.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	106.1
1979	7.8	20.0	15.8	12.3	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	67.4
1980	17.9	20.0	13.5	13.9	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	85.5
1981	38.0	20.0	15.0	10.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	89.3
1982	13.8	10.4	7.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3
1983	8.0	15.1	16.6	8.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	75.6
1984	19.3	18.3	19.7	15.8	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.6
1985	0.0	20.0	14.9	10.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	52.5
1986	6.5	16.6	23.7	15.1	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.7
1987	12.1	20.0	21.0	16.1	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	83.8
1988	14.7	11.7	19.1	21.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	87.9
1989	19.5	16.5	10.7	9.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	68.7
1990	21.4	18.0	16.0	9.2	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.1
1991	26.7	20.0	15.8	10.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.9
1992	8.8	20.0	26.4	22.8	13.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.8
1993	11.9	20.0	33.8	24.9	13.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	6.3	127.7
Average	14.4	16.5	18.5	13.4	7.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.9	77.3

Table-C.4 Recharge Water from Plain Area (1 of 5)

Coeff. of Et from Soil: 0.8
 Recharging parameter: 0.2
 Total available soil moisture: 100.0 mm

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1974													
Rainfall	26.5	174.2	88.5	36.6	35.3	6.0	0.0	2.6	37.3	34.4	105.8	108.3	655.5
effective rainfall	26.3	103.9	76.2	34.7	33.7	6.0	0.0	2.6	35.3	32.9	86.8	88.0	
Surface runoff	0.2	70.3	12.3	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	19.0	20.3	129.1
Excess Rainfall	26.3	103.9	76.2	34.7	33.7	6.0	0.0	2.6	35.3	32.9	86.8	88.0	526.4
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	34.7	33.7	6.0	0.0	2.6	35.3	32.9	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2	63.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	66.0	96.7	14.7	0.0	2.6	35.3	32.9	57.4	28.7	425.1
Soil moisture	100.0	158.5	154.4	92.3	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	82.8	
Recharge (mm)	20.0	20.0	31.7	30.9	18.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	129.1
1975													
Rainfall	102.4	44.0	62.5	77.1	48.0	38.4	0.0	4.3	7.3	7.4	163.8	132.5	687.7
effective rainfall	85.2	41.0	56.5	68.4	44.3	36.3	0.0	4.3	7.3	7.4	103.1	97.8	
Surface runoff	17.25	3.04	6.00	8.67	3.68	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.70	34.70	136.2
Excess Rainfall	85.2	41.0	56.5	68.4	44.3	36.3	0.0	4.3	7.3	7.4	103.1	97.8	551.5
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	68.4	44.3	36.3	0.0	4.3	7.3	7.4	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	50.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	72.7	94.9	36.3	0.0	4.3	7.3	7.4	57.4	28.7	399.8
Soil moisture	100.0	95.6	84.3	63.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.7	105.7	
Recharge (mm)	16.6	20.0	19.1	16.9	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	94.3
1976													
Rainfall	51.1	29.7	18.8	131.2	25.7	29.8	21.7	2.8	0.9	124.7	32.2	79.5	548.1
effective rainfall	46.9	28.9	18.8	97.5	25.6	29.0	21.7	2.8	0.9	95.9	31.0	70.1	
Surface runoff	4.18	0.75	0.00	33.71	0.11	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.84	1.15	9.44	79.0
Excess Rainfall	46.9	28.9	18.8	97.5	25.6	29.0	21.7	2.8	0.9	95.9	31.0	70.1	469.1
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	18.8	73.8	25.6	29.0	21.7	2.8	0.9	89.4	31.0	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	23.8	0.0	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	42.6	73.8	72.1	29.0	21.7	2.8	0.9	89.4	36.2	28.7	439.5
Soil moisture	100.0	83.5	43.0	58.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	41.4	
Recharge (mm)	21.1	20.0	16.7	8.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	79.4
1977													
Rainfall	74.4	87.8	41.3	54.2	0.0	34.7	0.2	0.0	44.3	38.3	49.5	70.6	495.3
effective rainfall	66.5	75.7	38.7	49.5	0.0	33.1	0.2	0.0	41.2	36.2	45.6	63.3	
Surface runoff	7.90	12.10	2.61	4.67	0.00	1.55	0.00	0.00	3.09	2.13	3.92	7.30	45.3
Excess Rainfall	66.5	75.7	38.7	49.5	0.0	33.1	0.2	0.0	41.2	36.2	45.6	63.3	450.0
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	38.7	49.5	0.0	33.1	0.2	0.0	41.2	36.2	45.6	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	7.9	19.4	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	46.6	68.9	42.4	33.1	0.2	0.0	41.2	36.2	45.6	28.7	385.3
Soil moisture	91.0	123.1	90.5	53.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6	
Recharge (mm)	8.3	18.2	24.6	18.1	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.8
1978													
Rainfall	203.0	225.5	87.1	80.0	14.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	63.0	89.6	30.6	72.6	875.9
effective rainfall	104.0	104.0	75.2	70.4	14.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	56.9	76.9	29.7	65.0	
Surface runoff	99.00	121.50	11.87	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.08	12.67	0.90	7.62	269.2
Excess Rainfall	104.0	104.0	75.2	70.4	14.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	56.9	76.9	29.7	65.0	606.7
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	70.4	14.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	56.9	76.9	29.7	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	78.6	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.1	92.7	24.3	0.0	0.0	56.9	76.9	29.7	28.7	473.4
Soil moisture	100.0	158.6	153.5	120.1	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	
Recharge (mm)	6.9	20.0	31.7	30.7	24.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	116.8
1979													
Rainfall	180.9	67.1	52.7	38.4	42.3	11.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	37.3	94.9	127.6	653.3
effective rainfall	104.0	60.4	48.3	36.3	39.5	11.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	35.3	80.5	96.6	
Surface runoff	76.90	6.74	4.43	2.14	2.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.97	14.37	30.98	140.3
Excess Rainfall	104.0	60.4	48.3	36.3	39.5	11.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	35.3	80.5	96.6	513.0
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.3	36.3	39.5	11.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	35.3	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.3	30.0	34.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.5	66.3	74.2	11.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	35.3	57.4	28.7	364.9
Soil moisture	100.0	115.0	91.7	43.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	86.4	
Recharge (mm)	7.3	20.0	23.0	18.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	81.9

Table-C.4 Recharge Water from Plain Area (2 of 5)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1980 Rainfall	132.5	23.4	104.7	54.2	39.7	21.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	19.1	126.8	203.0	724.7
effective rainfall	97.8	23.4	86.3	49.5	37.3	21.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	19.1	96.4	104.0	
Surface runoff	34.70	0.00	18.44	4.67	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.37	99.00	189.5
Excess Rainfall	97.8	23.4	86.3	49.5	37.3	21.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	19.1	96.4	104.0	535.2
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	23.4	48.6	49.5	37.3	21.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	19.1	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	1.6	0.0	19.4	48.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.0	48.6	68.9	86.1	21.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	19.1	57.4	28.7	372.0
Soil moisture	100.0	78.4	100.4	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0	106.5	
Recharge (mm)	17.3	20.0	15.7	20.1	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	93.0
1981 Rainfall	232.0	72.2	64.9	12.2	32.8	3.6	0.0	1.3	5.7	2.5	113.3	333.7	874.2
effective rainfall	104.0	64.6	58.5	12.2	31.6	3.6	0.0	1.3	5.7	2.5	90.4	104.0	
Surface runoff	128.00	7.55	6.38	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.92	229.70	395.8
Excess Rainfall	104.0	64.6	58.5	12.2	31.6	3.6	0.0	1.3	5.7	2.5	90.4	104.0	478.4
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	12.2	31.6	3.6	0.0	1.3	5.7	2.5	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.3	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	61.5	59.5	3.6	0.0	1.3	5.7	2.5	57.4	28.7	311.1
Soil moisture	100.0	119.2	105.3	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0	101.7	
Recharge (mm)	21.3	20.0	23.8	21.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	99.8
1982 Rainfall	40.6	47.1	81.4	71.4	30.5	8.4	22.8	0.0	0.0	79.2	26.2	84.4	492.0
effective rainfall	38.1	43.6	71.4	64.0	29.6	8.4	22.8	0.0	0.0	69.9	26.0	73.4	
Surface runoff	2.50	3.54	10.05	7.42	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.34	0.19	11.01	44.9
Excess Rainfall	38.1	43.6	71.4	64.0	29.6	8.4	22.8	0.0	0.0	69.9	26.0	73.4	447.1
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	64.0	29.6	8.4	22.8	0.0	0.0	69.9	26.0	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	58.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	71.8	88.2	8.4	22.8	0.0	0.0	69.9	26.0	28.7	406.7
Soil moisture	100.0	98.2	101.3	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.7	
Recharge (mm)	20.3	20.0	19.6	20.3	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.9
1983 Rainfall	80.0	81.1	14.9	47.8	16.7	55.4	10.5	0.0	3.7	16.6	199.6	90.9	617.2
effective rainfall	70.4	71.1	14.9	44.2	16.7	50.5	10.5	0.0	3.7	16.6	104.0	77.8	
Surface runoff	9.60	9.95	0.00	3.65	0.00	4.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	95.60	13.09	136.8
Excess Rainfall	70.4	71.1	14.9	44.2	16.7	50.5	10.5	0.0	3.7	16.6	104.0	77.8	490.4
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	14.9	44.2	16.7	50.5	10.5	0.0	3.7	16.6	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	27.0	23.7	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	41.9	67.9	44.1	50.5	10.5	0.0	3.7	16.6	57.4	28.7	363.6
Soil moisture	98.2	124.3	72.5	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.6	86.4	
Recharge (mm)	8.9	19.6	24.9	14.5	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	84.1
1984 Rainfall	148.2	122.5	108.4	69.2	2.4	0.0	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	58.8	19.7	538.9
effective rainfall	101.6	94.8	88.0	62.1	2.4	0.0	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	53.4	19.7	
Surface runoff	46.63	27.70	20.37	7.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.41	0.00	107.2
Excess Rainfall	101.6	94.8	88.0	62.1	2.4	0.0	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	53.4	19.7	431.7
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	62.1	2.4	0.0	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	53.4	19.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	88.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	71.5	90.4	5.0	9.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	53.4	19.7	340.6
Soil moisture	100.0	149.4	159.0	117.8	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Recharge (mm)	17.3	20.0	29.9	31.8	23.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	123.8
1985 Rainfall	165.8	51.5	64.2	25.9	29.7	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	30.5	94.1	37.6	503.5
effective rainfall	103.3	47.3	57.9	25.8	28.9	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	29.6	80.0	35.6	
Surface runoff	62.54	4.24	6.27	0.14	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	14.11	2.02	91.0
Excess Rainfall	103.3	47.3	57.9	25.8	28.9	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	29.6	80.0	35.6	412.5
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	25.8	28.9	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	29.6	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.4	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	64.2	50.7	0.0	2.6	0.1	1.5	29.6	57.4	28.7	325.7
Soil moisture	86.4	91.0	82.1	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	25.0	
Recharge (mm)	0.0	17.3	18.2	16.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	61.8

Table-C.4 Recharge Water from Plain Area (3 of 5)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1986 Rainfall	132.9	116.4	26.8	35.4	40.4	13.1	0.0	5.5	2.7	16.4	12.5	108.4	510.5
effective rainfall	97.9	91.9	26.5	33.7	37.9	13.1	0.0	5.5	2.7	16.4	12.5	88.0	
Surface runoff	35.00	24.53	0.29	1.66	2.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.37	84.3
Excess Rainfall	97.9	91.9	26.5	33.7	37.9	13.1	0.0	5.5	2.7	16.4	12.5	88.0	426.2
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	26.5	33.7	37.9	13.1	0.0	5.5	2.7	16.4	12.5	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	17.7	32.1	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	44.2	65.8	76.0	13.1	0.0	5.5	2.7	16.4	12.5	28.7	307.1
Soil moisture	100.0	146.5	99.5	47.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.3	
Recharge (mm)	5.0	20.0	29.3	19.9	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.7
1987 Rainfall	175.6	64.2	51.6	54.3	7.5	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	88.8	94.3	560.1
effective rainfall	104.0	57.9	47.3	49.6	7.5	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	76.4	80.1	
Surface runoff	71.60	6.27	4.26	4.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.42	14.18	113.4
Excess Rainfall	104.0	57.9	47.3	49.6	7.5	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	76.4	80.1	446.7
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	47.3	49.6	7.5	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	1.0	19.4	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.3	69.0	49.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	57.4	28.7	318.5
Soil moisture	100.0	112.5	89.0	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	66.6	
Recharge (mm)	11.9	20.0	22.5	17.8	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	86.3
1988 Rainfall	9.6	86.3	130.9	23.1	21.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	14.6	125.0	108.5	531.8
effective rainfall	9.6	74.7	97.4	23.1	21.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	14.6	96.0	88.1	
Surface runoff	0.00	11.62	33.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	29.00	20.42	94.5
Excess Rainfall	9.6	74.7	97.4	23.1	21.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	14.6	96.0	88.1	437.3
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	9.6	25.4	48.6	23.1	21.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	14.6	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	5.8	0.0	0.0	40.6	48.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	63.7	70.1	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.2	14.6	57.4	28.7	337.4
Soil moisture	59.3	96.7	126.2	60.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.6	90.3	
Recharge (mm)	13.3	11.9	19.3	25.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	89.6
1989 Rainfall	11.8	3.5	64.8	9.9	38.2	2.8	2.0	0.0	5.3	32.2	151.2	97.8	419.5
effective rainfall	11.8	3.5	58.4	9.9	36.1	2.8	2.0	0.0	5.3	31.0	102.1	82.5	
Surface runoff	0.00	0.00	6.37	0.00	2.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.15	49.10	15.30	74.0
Excess Rainfall	11.8	3.5	58.4	9.9	36.1	2.8	2.0	0.0	5.3	31.0	102.1	82.5	345.5
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	11.8	3.5	48.6	9.9	36.1	2.8	2.0	0.0	5.3	31.0	57.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	4.1	17.5	0.0	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	21.0	48.6	50.2	36.1	2.8	2.0	0.0	5.3	31.0	57.4	28.7	300.0
Soil moisture	85.2	50.6	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.7	89.6	
Recharge (mm)	18.1	17.0	10.1	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	64.2
1990 Rainfall	1.3	51.2	38.1	110.9	0.6	2.6	0.0	5.6	33.1	13.8	36.2	190.7	484.1
effective rainfall	1.3	47.0	36.0	89.2	0.6	2.6	0.0	5.6	31.8	13.8	34.4	104.0	
Surface runoff	0.00	4.19	2.10	21.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.30	0.00	1.79	86.70	117.7
Excess Rainfall	1.3	47.0	36.0	89.2	0.6	2.6	0.0	5.6	31.8	13.8	34.4	104.0	366.4
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	1.3	25.4	36.0	73.8	0.6	2.6	0.0	5.6	31.8	13.8	34.4	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	12.5	0.0	10.1	0.0	47.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	46.1	73.8	47.9	2.6	0.0	5.6	31.8	13.8	34.4	28.7	326.9
Soil moisture	74.0	80.8	54.5	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.3	
Recharge (mm)	17.9	14.8	16.2	10.9	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.6
1991 Rainfall	40.9	38.0	38.1	44.8	68.0	7.9	7.3	1.7	0.0	22.2	21.6	80.0	370.5
effective rainfall	38.4	35.9	36.0	41.6	61.1	7.9	7.3	1.7	0.0	22.2	21.6	70.4	
Surface runoff	2.54	2.08	2.10	3.17	6.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.60	26.4
Excess Rainfall	38.4	35.9	36.0	41.6	61.1	7.9	7.3	1.7	0.0	22.2	21.6	70.4	344.1
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	36.0	41.6	61.1	7.9	7.3	1.7	0.0	22.2	21.6	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	10.1	25.7	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	46.1	67.4	79.1	7.9	7.3	1.7	0.0	22.2	21.6	28.7	324.2
Soil moisture	96.8	87.9	60.3	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	
Recharge (mm)	15.1	19.4	17.6	12.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.5

Table-C.4 Recharge Water from Plain Area (4 of 5)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1992 Rainfall	121.0	82.0	65.2	41.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	49.0	41.1	103.0	533.3
effective rainfall	94.1	71.8	58.8	38.9	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	45.2	38.5	85.4	
Surface runoff	26.92	10.24	6.43	2.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.84	2.58	17.56	70.2
Excess Rainfall	94.1	71.8	58.8	38.9	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	45.2	38.5	85.4	463.1
Evapotranspiration	46.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	38.9	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	45.2	38.5	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	66.8	59.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	45.2	38.5	28.7	349.4
Soil moisture	100.0	126.4	111.3	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.7	
Recharge (mm)	8.3	20.0	25.3	22.3	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.1
1993 Rainfall	96.0	141.8	57.2	23.2	56.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	120.0	162.0	17.5	141.5	815.9
effective rainfall	81.3	100.0	52.0	23.2	51.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	93.6	103.0	17.5	100.0	
Surface runoff	14.72	41.77	5.15	0.00	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.40	59.04	0.00	41.54	193.6
Excess Rainfall	81.3	100.0	52.0	23.2	51.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	93.6	103.0	17.5	100.0	622.3
Evapotranspiration	16.9	25.4	48.6	73.8	112.4	150.1	170.7	163.5	131.6	89.4	57.4	28.7	1068.5
Et1(from rain)	16.9	25.4	48.6	23.2	51.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	93.6	89.4	17.5	28.7	
Et2(from soil)	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.5	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	
Actual Et.	16.9	25.4	48.6	63.7	100.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	93.6	89.4	28.3	28.7	495.4
Soil moisture	100.0	154.6	127.2	61.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	71.3	
Recharge (mm)	11.3	20.0	30.9	25.4	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	102.7

Table-C.4 Recharge Water from Plain Area (5 of 5)

- Summary Table of Recharge Water -

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1974	20.0	20.0	31.7	30.9	18.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	129.1
1975	16.6	20.0	19.1	16.9	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	94.3
1976	21.1	20.0	16.7	8.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	79.4
1977	8.3	18.2	24.6	18.1	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.8
1978	6.9	20.0	31.7	30.7	24.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	116.8
1979	7.3	20.0	23.0	18.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	81.9
1980	17.3	20.0	15.7	20.1	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	93.0
1981	21.3	20.0	23.8	21.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	99.8
1982	20.3	20.0	19.6	20.3	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.9
1983	8.9	19.6	24.9	14.5	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	84.1
1984	17.3	20.0	29.9	31.8	23.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	123.8
1985	0.0	17.3	18.2	16.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	61.8
1986	5.0	20.0	29.3	19.9	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.7
1987	11.9	20.0	22.5	17.8	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	86.3
1988	13.3	11.9	19.3	25.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	89.6
1989	18.1	17.0	10.1	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	64.2
1990	17.9	14.8	16.2	10.9	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.6
1991	15.1	19.4	17.6	12.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.5
1992	8.3	20.0	25.3	22.3	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.1
1993	11.3	20.0	30.9	25.4	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	102.7
Average	13.3	18.9	22.5	19.6	11.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	89.7

Table-C.5 Water Economy of Groundwater Basin since 1974

(Unit:MCM)

	Recharge Water to Groundwater Basin			Total	Pumped Yield	Reserv.****	Defc.
	G.W.Basin*	S.W.Basin**	K.M.River***				
1974	122.6	74.2	5.0	201.9	105.0	100.0	0.0
1975	89.6	18.6	5.0	113.2	107.5	100.0	0.0
1976	75.4	45.7	5.0	126.1	110.0	100.0	0.0
1977	75.8	3.8	5.0	84.6	112.5	100.0	0.0
1978	111.0	55.6	5.0	171.6	115.0	72.1	0.0
1979	77.8	35.3	5.0	118.1	117.5	100.0	0.0
1980	88.4	44.8	5.0	138.2	120.0	100.0	0.0
1981	94.8	46.8	5.0	146.6	130.0	100.0	0.0
1982	90.1	18.0	5.0	113.1	140.0	100.0	0.0
1983	79.9	39.6	5.0	124.5	150.0	73.1	0.0
1984	117.6	43.3	5.0	165.9	160.0	47.6	0.0
1985	58.8	27.5	5.0	91.2	170.0	53.4	-31.2
1986	79.5	36.5	5.0	121.0	180.0	0.0	-5.5
1987	82.0	43.9	5.0	130.9	190.0	0.0	-59.1
1988	85.1	46.1	5.0	136.2	200.0	0.0	-63.8
1989	61.0	36.0	5.0	102.0	210.0	0.0	-108.0
1990	68.0	39.3	5.0	112.3	220.0	0.0	-107.7
1991	65.1	40.3	5.0	110.4	230.0	0.0	-119.6
1992	83.7	48.1	5.0	136.8	240.0	0.0	-103.2
1993	97.5	66.9	5.0	169.4	250.0	0.0	-80.6
Average	85.2	40.5	5.0	130.7			

- *: Recharge over the groundwater basin
- ** : Recharge from watershed basin
- ***: Recharge from Küçük Mendere river
- ****: Reserved excess recharge into aquifer

Table-C.6 Watershed Area Flowing into the Groundwater Basin

(Unit: km²)

Related Node	Area	Related Node	Area	Related Node	Area
1 - 2	3.91	172 - 181	8.01	174 - 165	4.61
2 - 6	2.80	181 - 180	5.11	165 - 157	1.60
6 - 10	2.80	180 - 189	12.42	157 - 149	0.40
10 - 11	3.81	189 - 197	8.01	149 - 148	9.31
11 - 15	3.20	197 - 205	21.43	148 - 141	98.84
15 - 18	3.61	205 - 204	14.12	141 - 135	8.11
18 - 19	5.61	204 - 203	10.01	135 - 129	11.02
19 - 24	2.80	203 - 195	0.70	129 - 125	14.12
24 - 31	10.41	195 - 194	4.51	125 - 124	8.61
31 - 30	24.64	194 - 202	2.10	124 - 119	3.51
30 - 38	2.30	202 - 210	4.61	119 - 114	9.51
38 - 37	69.20	210 - 215	11.42	114 - 107	6.41
37 - 44	105.75	215 - 214	1.10	107 - 100	14.62
44 - 43	29.04	214 - 219	19.33	100 - 101	0.80
43 - 50	8.71	219 - 218	4.51	101 - 102	2.80
50 - 56	10.62	218 - 217	5.11	102 - 95	4.61
56 - 61	8.26	217 - 225	2.15	95 - 90	1.50
61 - 61	4.01	225 - 226	0.40	90 - 89	6.21
61 - 62	7.31	226 - 227	2.90	89 - 83	5.61
62 - 68	14.32	227 - 228	2.80	83 - 77	3.81
68 - 69	6.11	228 - 229	2.40	77 - 71	1.90
69 - 76	5.91	229 - 220	0.40	71 - 70	2.50
76 - 82	74.61	220 - 221	3.40	70 - 63	3.61
82 - 81	2.10	221 - 222	62.49	63 - 57	1.80
81 - 87	5.61	222 - 231	38.56	57 - 52	0.00
87 - 88	1.70	231 - 240	7.11	52 - 51	2.00
88 - 94	11.32	240 - 244	26.44	51 - 45	0
94 - 99	5.21	244 - 243	6.81	45 - 46	4.31
99 - 106	14.52	243 - 247	7.61	46 - 39	6.31
106 - 113	107.45	247 - 246	88.63	39 - 32	11.72
113 - 112	68.60	246 - 245	36.35	32 - 33	14.02
112 - 111	37.35	245 - 241	17.63	33 - 25	9.41
111 - 110	4.81	241 - 237	0.40	25 - 26	7.51
110 - 117	3.91	237 - 236	6.01	26 - 27	5.71
117 - 118	1.20	236 - 235	6.91	27 - 20	5.51
118 - 123	10.52	235 - 234	32.35	20 - 21	9.91
123 - 128	13.02	234 - 233	10.82	21 - 16	4.31
128 - 132	5.86	233 - 232	52.58	16 - 13	3.61
132 - 138	4.01	232 - 223	10.21	13 - 12	10.92
138 - 139	3.00	223 - 224	4.51	12 - 8	5.11
139 - 133	1.40	224 - 216	7.61	8 - 7	10.41
133 - 134	12.22	216 - 211	11.12	7 - 3	33.15
134 - 140	81.52	211 - 212	3.91	3 - 4	3.51
140 - 146	12.42	212 - 207	7.01	4 - 1	3.00
146 - 147	3.30	207 - 206	0.00		
147 - 154	2.80	206 - 198	2.00		
154 - 155	4.81	198 - 190	3.40		
155 - 156	2.40	190 - 182	63.29		
156 - 164	52.48	182 - 173	7.61		
164 - 172	9.61	173 - 174	4.11		

Note: Nodes are illustrated in Figure C-10

Table-C.7 Transition of Annual Pumping Yield in the Study Groundwater Basin

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total					
Irrigation Water Requirement (mm)	0.2	0.9	6.7	36.6	114.1	124.9	118.2	99.2	45.9	11.3	2.1	0.5	560.5					
	Total Pumped Water Volume in the Basin																	
Year	No. of wells	Coop.	Priv.	Total	Area(ha)	(MCM)												
1974		3,190	15,500	18,690	0.0	0.2	1.3	6.8	21.3	23.3	22.1	18.5	8.6	2.1	0.4	0.1	104.8	
1975	1,700	3,270	15,900	19,170	0.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	21.9	23.9	22.7	19.0	8.8	2.2	0.4	0.1	107.5	
1976		3,340	16,300	19,640	0.0	0.2	1.3	7.2	22.4	24.5	23.2	19.5	9.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	110.1	
1977		3,420	16,700	20,120	0.0	0.2	1.4	7.4	23.0	25.1	23.8	20.0	9.2	2.3	0.4	0.1	112.8	
1978		3,500	17,000	20,500	0.0	0.2	1.4	7.5	23.4	25.6	24.2	20.3	9.4	2.3	0.4	0.1	114.9	
1979		3,570	17,400	20,970	0.0	0.2	1.4	7.7	23.9	26.2	24.8	20.8	9.6	2.4	0.4	0.1	117.5	
1980		3,650	17,800	21,450	0.0	0.2	1.4	7.9	24.5	26.8	25.4	21.3	9.8	2.4	0.5	0.1	120.2	
1981		3,950	19,200	23,150	0.0	0.2	1.6	8.5	26.4	28.9	27.4	23.0	10.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	129.8	
1982		4,260	20,700	24,960	0.1	0.2	1.7	9.1	28.5	31.2	29.5	24.8	11.5	2.8	0.5	0.1	139.9	
1983		4,560	22,200	26,760	0.1	0.2	1.8	9.8	30.5	33.4	31.6	26.5	12.3	3.0	0.6	0.1	150.0	
1984	2,600	4,860	23,700	28,560	0.1	0.3	1.9	10.5	32.6	35.7	33.8	28.3	13.1	3.2	0.6	0.1	160.1	
1985		5,170	25,200	30,370	0.1	0.3	2.0	11.1	34.7	37.9	35.9	30.1	13.9	3.4	0.6	0.1	170.2	
1986		5,470	26,600	32,070	0.1	0.3	2.2	11.7	36.6	40.1	37.9	31.8	14.7	3.6	0.7	0.1	179.8	
1987		5,780	28,100	33,880	0.1	0.3	2.3	12.4	38.7	42.3	40.0	33.6	15.6	3.8	0.7	0.1	189.9	
1988		6,080	29,600	35,680	0.1	0.3	2.4	13.1	40.7	44.6	42.2	35.4	16.4	4.0	0.8	0.1	200.0	
1989		6,380	31,100	37,480	0.1	0.3	2.5	13.7	42.8	46.8	44.3	37.2	17.2	4.2	0.8	0.1	210.1	
1990		6,690	32,600	39,290	0.1	0.4	2.6	14.4	44.8	49.1	46.4	39.0	18.0	4.4	0.8	0.1	220.2	
1991		6,990	34,000	40,990	0.1	0.4	2.8	15.0	46.8	51.2	48.5	40.7	18.8	4.6	0.9	0.1	229.8	
1992		7,300	35,500	42,800	0.1	0.4	2.9	15.7	48.8	53.5	50.6	42.5	19.6	4.8	0.9	0.1	239.9	
1993		7,600	37,000	44,600	0.1	0.4	3.0	16.3	50.9	55.7	52.7	44.2	20.5	5.0	0.9	0.1	250.0	
	3,900			(44,600)														

C. S.

Table-C.8 Pumping YIELD in Each Modeled Element

(observed in June, 1993)

(Unit: MCM)

Node No.	Volume	Node No.	Volume	Node No.	Volume	Node No.	Volume
1	0.57	51	0.12	101	0.12	151	0.35
2	0.04	52	0.90	102	0.49	152	0.23
3	0.00	53	0.49	103	0.51	153	0.21
4	0.06	54	0.74	104	0.51	154	0.23
5	0.16	55	0.06	105	0.35	155	0.16
6	0.08	56	0.53	106	0.25	156	0.23
7	0.10	57	0.80	107	0.10	157	0.43
8	0.04	58	0.64	108	0.31	158	0.33
9	0.04	59	0.53	109	0.35	159	0.10
10	0.08	60	0.57	110	0.29	160	0.21
11	0.04	61	0.49	111	0.16	161	0.27
12	0.04	62	0.96	112	0.57	162	0.23
13	0.23	63	0.47	113	0.16	163	0.39
14	0.25	64	0.21	114	0.14	164	0.33
15	0.16	65	0.18	115	0.14	165	0.23
16	0.06	66	0.45	116	0.29	166	0.27
17	0.16	67	0.59	117	0.20	167	0.29
18	0.64	68	0.53	118	0.31	168	0.33
19	0.47	69	0.23	119	0.14	169	0.25
20	0.35	70	0.64	120	0.16	170	0.18
21	0.35	71	1.02	121	0.25	171	0.25
22	0.04	72	0.23	122	0.35	172	0.31
23	0.33	73	0.82	123	0.18	173	0.00
24	0.51	74	0.41	124	0.18	174	0.00
25	0.92	75	0.23	125	0.43		
26	0.10	76	0.45	126	0.25		
27	0.00	77	1.33	127	0.10		
28	0.08	78	0.12	128	0.08		
29	0.92	79	0.31	129	0.18		
30	0.57	80	0.59	130	0.23		
31	0.06	81	0.27	131	0.20		
32	0.00	82	0.12	132	0.27		
33	0.10	83	0.33	133	0.29		
34	0.35	84	0.23	134	0.39		
35	0.23	85	0.66	135	0.16		
36	0.31	86	0.10	136	0.10		
37	0.37	87	0.88	137	0.27		
38	0.18	88	0.70	138	0.18		
39	0.49	89	0.82	139	0.23		
40	0.06	90	0.72	140	0.29		
41	0.47	91	0.61	141	0.20		
42	0.21	92	0.21	142	0.04		
43	0.31	93	0.31	143	0.39		
44	0.14	94	0.66	144	0.27		
45	0.14	95	0.62	145	0.18		
46	0.66	96	0.27	146	0.31		
47	0.72	97	0.18	147	0.20		
48	0.39	98	0.49	148	0.08		
49	0.70	99	0.31	149	0.06		
50	0.08	100	0.39	150	0.10		
Total							55.70

Note: Nodes are illustrated in Figure C-11
 Pumped water volume (tabulated above) is maximum monthly volume
 amongst 14 years (1980-1994)

Table-C.9 Boron Test Result

Data of DSI, June 1995

Sample No.	Coordinate	Sampling Location	Sampling Depth (m)	Aquifer	Water Temperature (°C)	Boron Includ- ing Ratio (ppm)
F- 1	L20 d2 7200 D 29300 K	Kiraz Bel. i.s.k.	97	Al	15.4	0.53
F- 2	L20 c1 13550 D 26700 K	Haliller Köyü. i.s.k.	12	Al	-	0.20
F- 3	L20 a3 1800 D 36600 K	Cerider Köyü. i.s.k.	12	Al	-	0.32
F- 4	L20 c1 11550 D 29750 K	Karabura Köyü. i.s.k.	55	Al	14.4	0.01
F- 5	L20 c2 21700 D 32700 K			Al	15.3	0.00
F- 6	L20 d2 7600 D 24650 K	Yenişehir K. i.s.k.	48	Al	-	0.06
F- 7	L20 d3 6650 D 18450 K	Beydağ i.s.k.	38	Al	17.4	0.00
F- 8	L20 d3 3100 D 19400 K	Sarıkaya Kfİ	32	Al	-	0.16
F- 9	L20 d2 99050 D 24700 K	Kaymakçı Koop	100	Al	20.6	0.56
F- 10	L20 d1 93500 D 24050 K	Kurucaora		Al	-	0.00
F- 11	L20 d1 89200 D 27600 K	Yolüstü 39107		Al	20.9	0.29
F- 12	L20 d1 90150 D 32800 K	K. Arıluçak 32514- 32517		Al	-	0.72
F- 13	L19 c2 86250 D 33400 K	Ödemiş iB	100	Al	-	0.69
F- 14	L19 b3 84900 D 35250 K	Mehmet Badakçı	128	Al	-	0.00
F- 15	L19 c2 81100 D 31950 K	Demirçili 39073		Al	15.4	0.00
F- 16	L19 c2 77600 D 28600 K	Yeniköy 21923		Al	-	0.00
F- 17	L19 c2 82550 D 25800 K	Karakora Kahvesi	20	Al	18.0	0.18
F- 18	L19 c1 75150 D 23300 K	Kahra 30304		Al	14.8	0.23
F- 19	L20 d1 97400 D 20600 K	Emirli KH. i.s.k.	50	Al	20.2	0.18
F- 20	L20 d1 94400 D 21050 K	Mescitli KH. i.s.k.	120	Al	-	0.19
F- 21	L20 d1 92950 D 15300 K	Bademli DSI/B		St	-	0.86
F- 22	L20 d1 90275 D 21800 K	Adapide iB	100	Al	-	0.10
F- 23	L19 c2 87200 D 21600 K	Konaklı JICA		Al	-	0.35
F- 24	L19 c2 82175 D 22450 K	Kızılcaaolu KH.	102	Al	20.4	0.11
F- 25	L19 c2 77400 D 22750 K	Kızılcaaolu KH.	75	Al	-	0.05
F- 26	L19 c4 76050 D 19350 K	Gökçen Koop 30301		Al	-	0.22
F- 27	L19 c4 70600 D 18400 K	Çiniyeri KH	60	Al	-	0.25
F- 28	L19 c4 66900 D 17550 K	Tire iB	106	Al	-	0.43
F- 29	L19 d3 62600 D 16300 K	Tire iB	90	Al	18.7	0.20
F- 30	L19 d2 62800 D 22700 K	Tire iB	100	Al	17.9	0.20
F- 31	L19 c1 73650 D 29200 K	Kayakom iB	80	Al	-	0.42
F- 32	L19 c1 68300 D 22500 K	Derebaşı KH	40	Al St	-	0.61
F- 33	L19 d2 63450 D 27450 K	Zeytinova 39083		Al	17.6	0.22
F- 34	L19 d2 59850 D 28850 K	Yusuflu 27361(27362)		Al	18.3	0.20
F- 35	L19 d2 57800 D 25850 K	Yanık Kavak Kah	88	Al	18.8	0.10
F- 36	L19 d2 56700 D 29400 K	Bayındır iB		Al	-	0.48
F- 37	L19 d1 54100 D 23700 K	Tektaşlı KH	90	Al	-	0.47
F- 38	L19 d1 49500 D 27800 K	Elifli(1) 39358		Al	19.3	0.48
F- 39	L19 d1 43900 D 26060 K	Arıkbaşı 14492		Al	-	0.35
F- 40	L19 d1 45150 D 21950 K	Hasköy		Al	-	0.11
F- 41	L18 c2 40900 D 24350 K	Havuzbaşı KH	40	Al	-	0.33
F- 42	L18 c2 35850 D 25100 K	Aslanlar 45748			-	0.64
F- 43	L18 c2 36600 D 22100 K	Sehider			-	0.67
F- 44	L18 c1 25700 D 31900 K	Gözimsen	83	Ng	-	0.25
F- 45	L18 c1 28900 D 29800 K	Kuscuburn KH	64	Ng	-	0.66
F- 46	L18 c1 30900 D 26400 K	Torbali I 27414		Al	19.2	0.55
F- 47	L18 c1 32600 D 31300 K	Ege Maden		Al Ng	-	0.29
F- 48	L18 c1 32500 D 20200 K	Kavaklık(Çaybaşı)	100	Al	19.0	0.16
F- 49	L18 c3 36350 D 19050 K	Famukyazı (30307)	120	Al	19.6	0.74
F- 50	L18 c3 40650 D 18300 K	Atalan	100	Al	21.6	0.70
F- 51	L19 d1 50000 D 20000 K	Mustafa Yılmazsu (Çiftlik)	68	Al	19.0	0.32
F- 52	L19 d2 58600 D 21600 K	Karateke KH	75	Al	-	0.52
F- 53	L19 d3 58075 D 14500 K	Çayırli Caus Çş.Ku	95	Al St	-	0.89
F- 54	L19 d4 53700 D 12600 K	Akyurt	85	Al	-	0.13
F- 55	L19 d4 50150 D 13200 K	Kurşak Köy Ku	40	Mb	20.2	0.67
F- 56	L19 d4 45400 D 9600 K	Mehmet Çelik	78	Al	-	0.68
F- 57	L18 c3 37200 D 7500 K	Belevi KH (1981)	81	Al	17.9	0.87
F- 58	L18 c3 38600 D 16700 K	Tulumköy KH	45	Al	-	0.16
F- 59	L18 c4 30100 D 19100 K	Torbali Yeniköy			-	0.47
F- 60	L18 c3 39700 D 12950 K	Urfalı Çif		Al	-	0.18
F- 67	L18 d3 16650 D 5900 K	Ahmetbaşı Şahil Sevan Market	58	Al	-	0.72
F- 68	L18 d3 17000 D 11200 K	Çile(Dürğin Market)	67		-	0.49
F- 69	L18 d3 17150 D 19100 K	Çamözü			-	0.29
F- 70	L18 d3 19600 D 16250 K	Palamutaraşı	70		-	0.16
F- 71	L18 d2 21100 D 20900 K	Karakuyu	65	K	-	0.66
F- 72	L18 d2 20250 D 26700 K	Pancar Köy	20	Al	-	0.43
F- 73	L18 d2 19900 D 30400 K	Yeni Bul Garca DSI		Ng	-	0.40
F- 74	L18 d3 21400 D 35250 K	Oğlanabaşı Özizi	60		-	0.49

Note: The Meaning of Symbol of Aquifer

Al; Alluvium Mb; Marble
 Ng; Neogene K; Limestone
 St; Schist

FIGURES

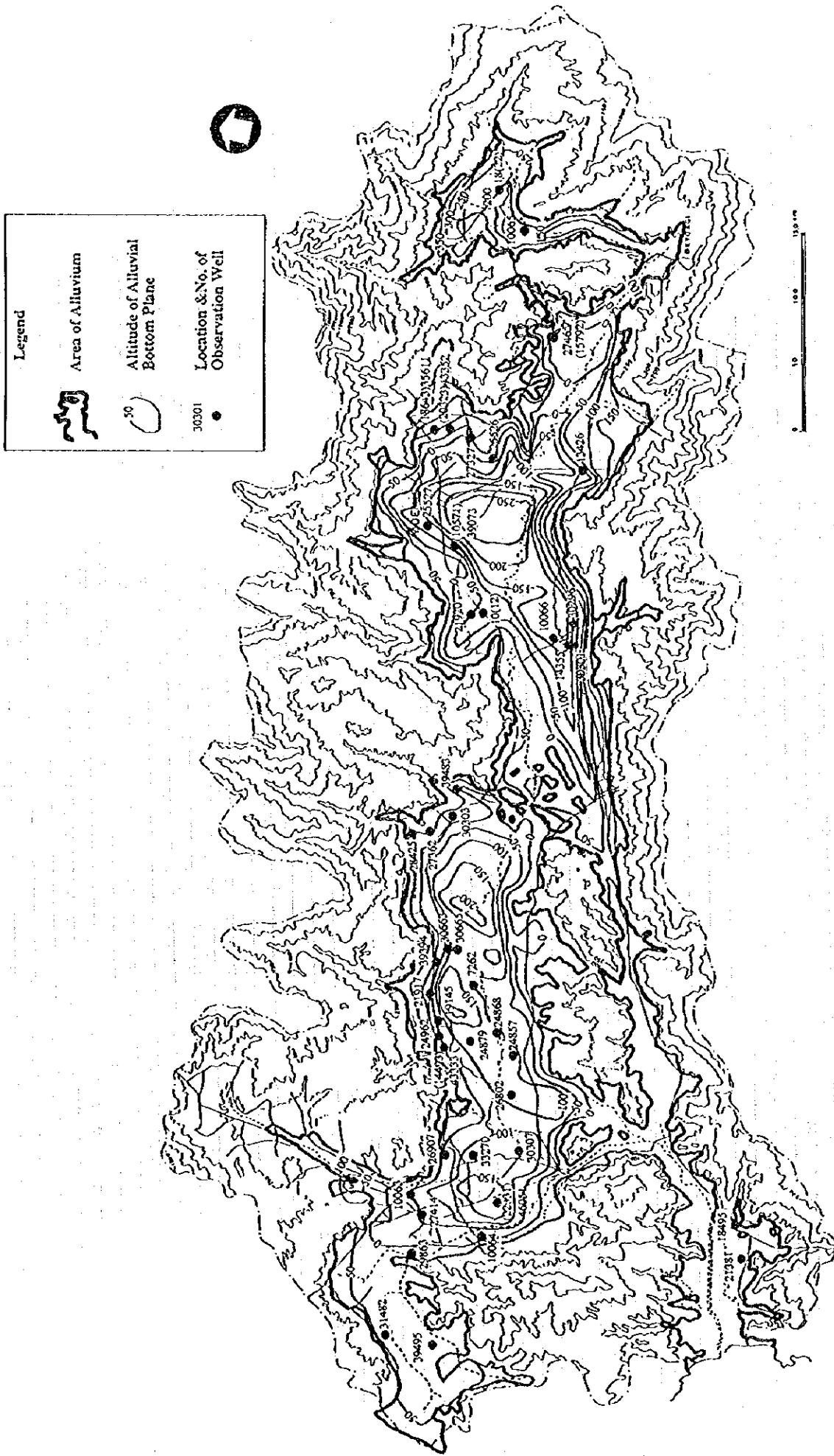


Figure-C.1 Map on Location of Observation Wells & Altitude of Alluvial Bottom Plane

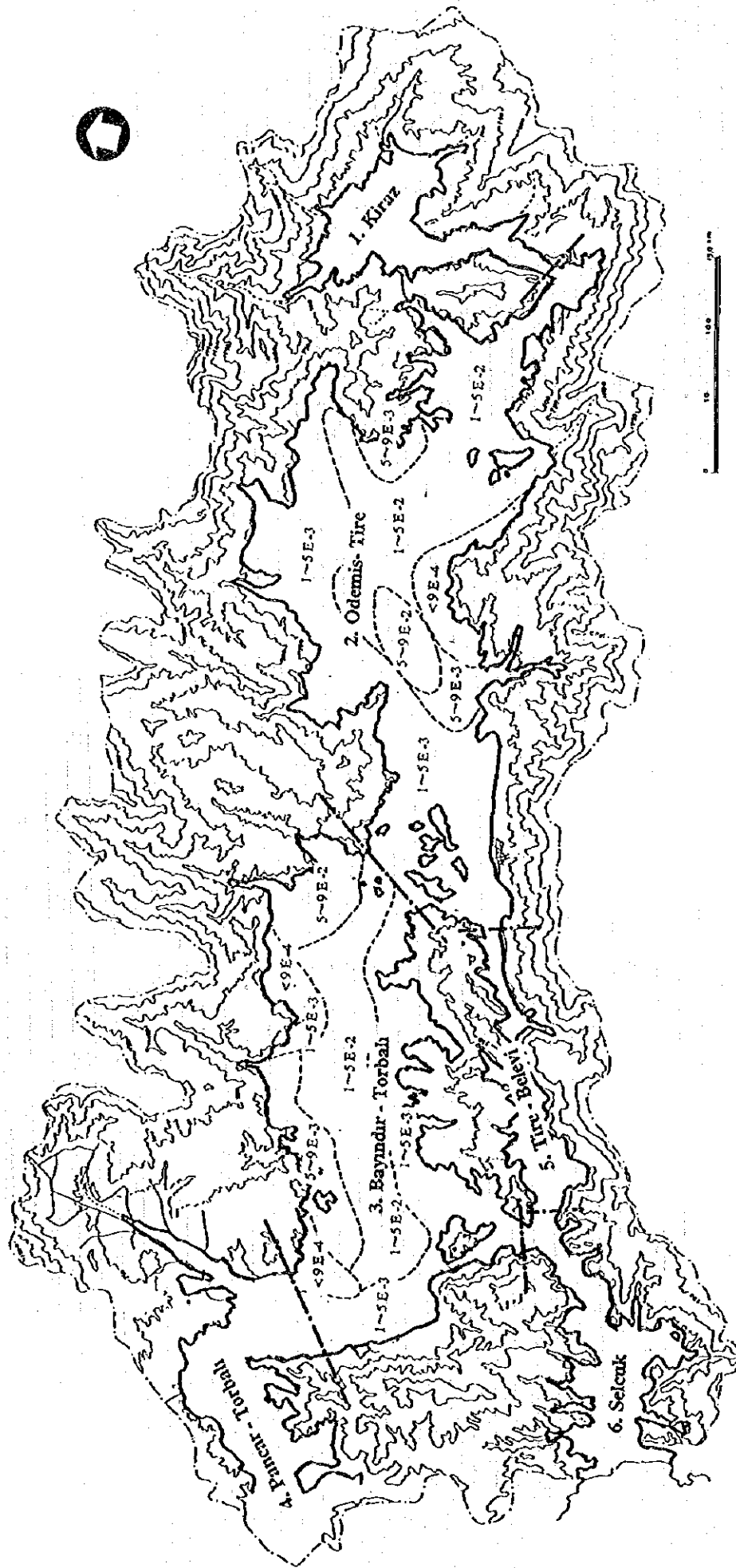


Figure-C.2 Divided Regions of Groundwater Basin of Küçük Menderes River Basin and Permeability Distribution of Odemiş-Tire & Bayındır-Torbali Plains

Unit : cm/sec

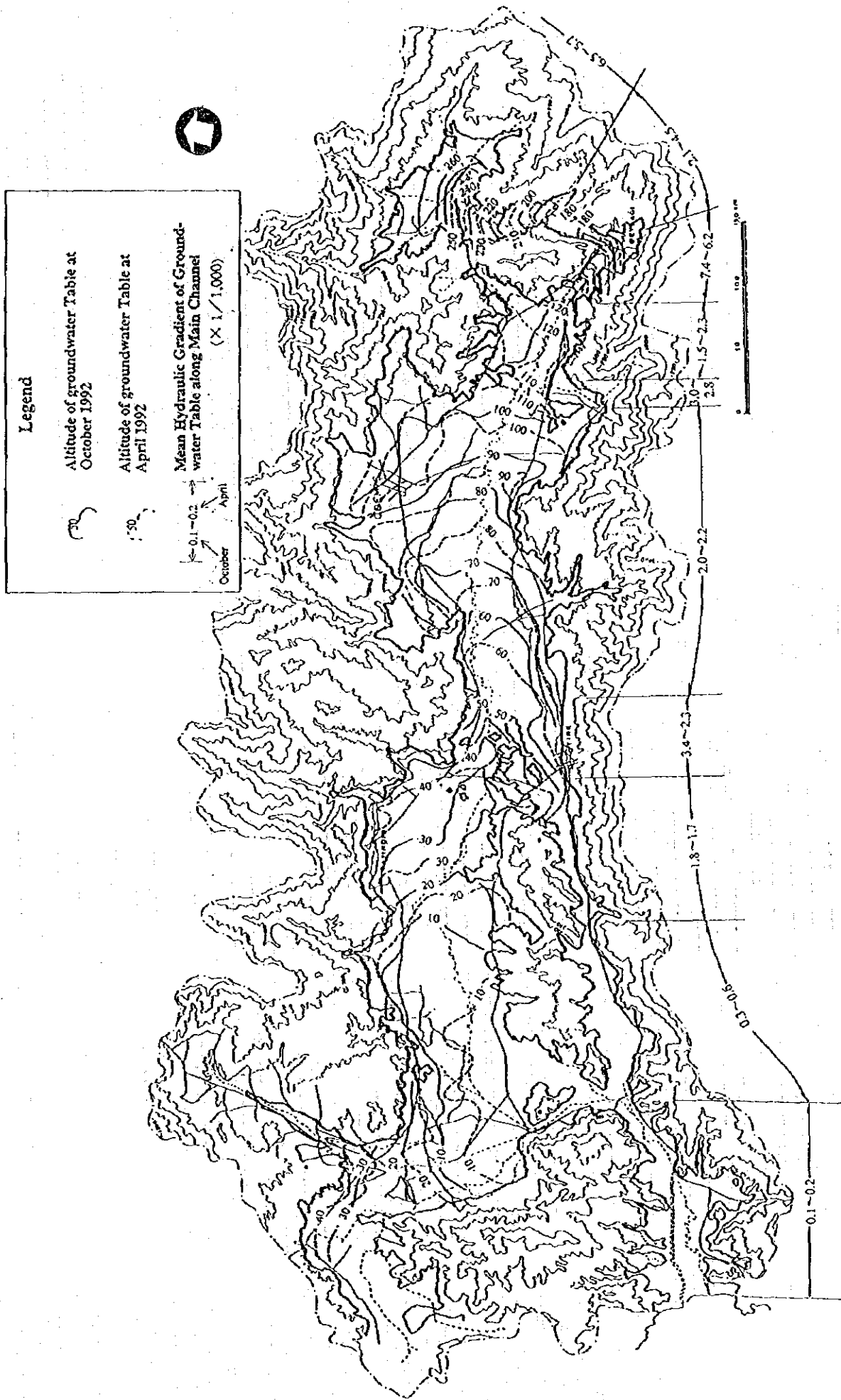
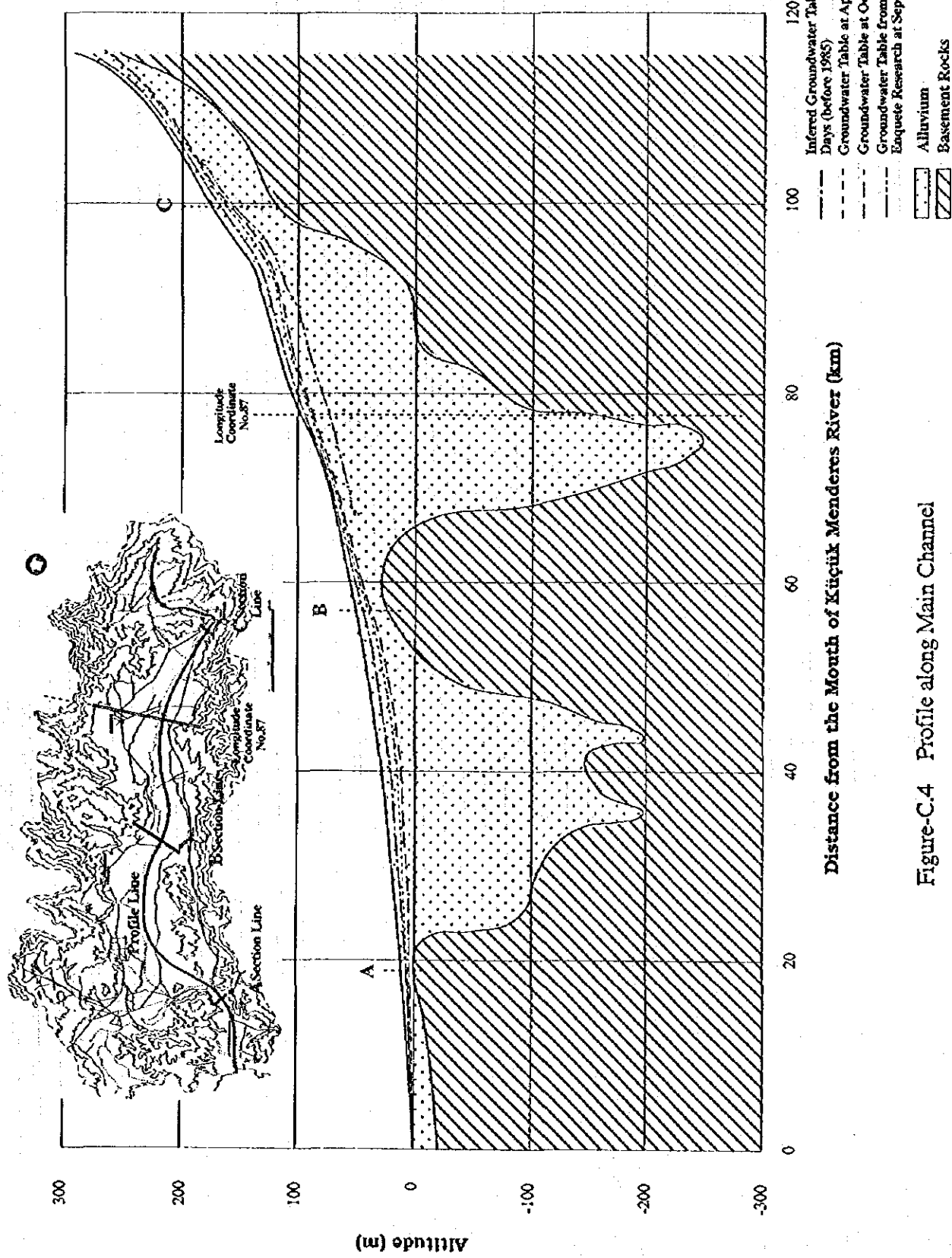


Figure-C.3 Altitude & Mean Hydraulic Gradient of Groundwater Table



Distance from the Mouth of Küçük Menderes River (km)

Figure-C.4 Profile along Main Channel

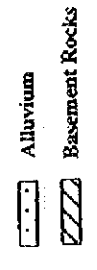
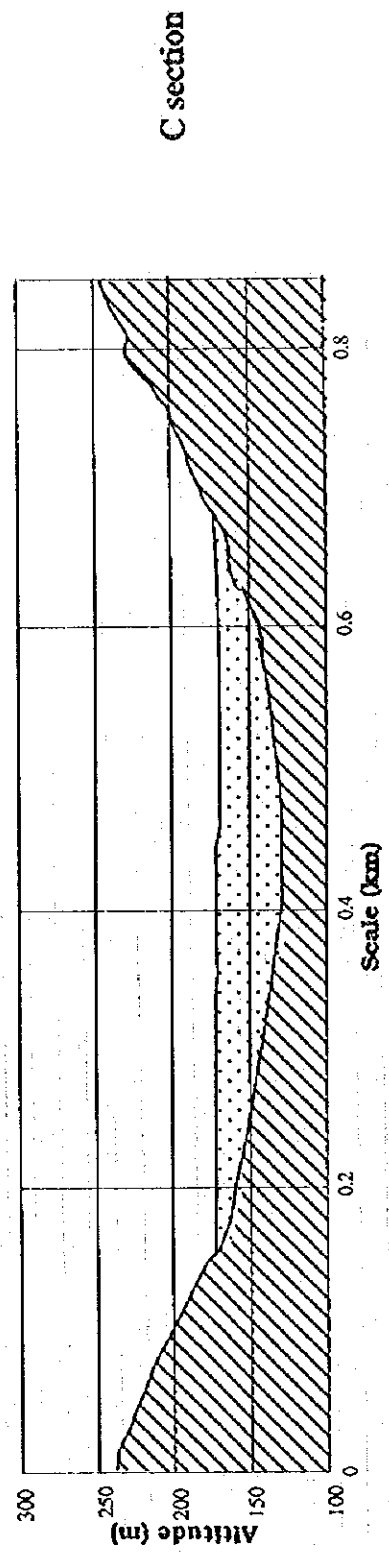
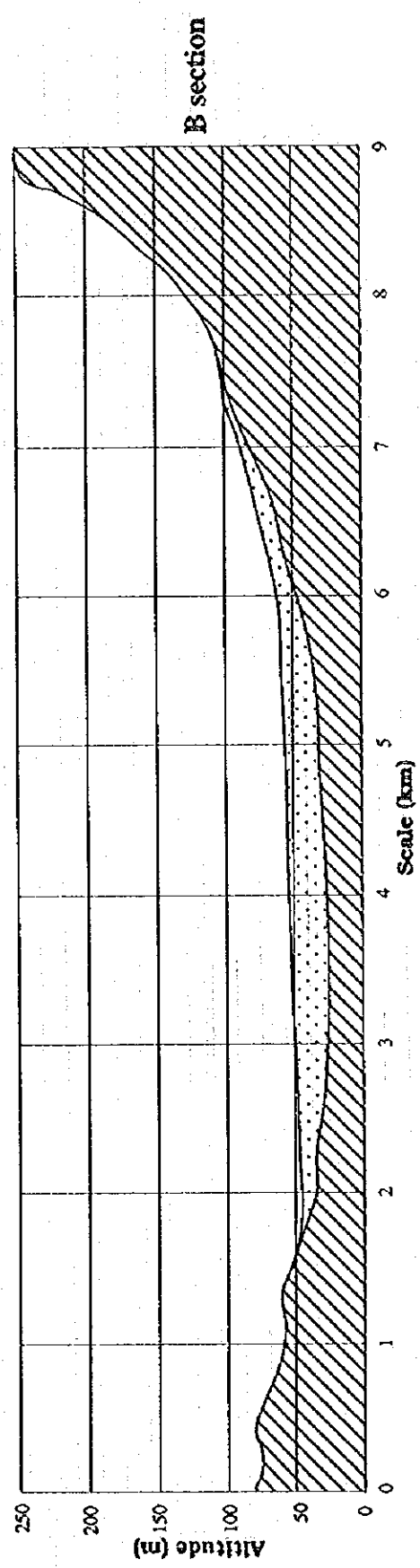
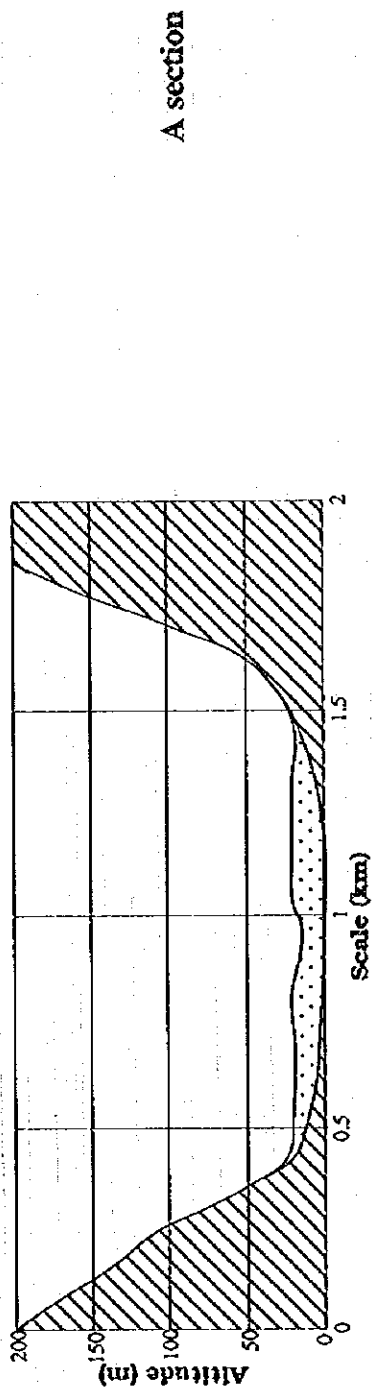


Figure-C.5 (1) Geological Section of the Groundwater Basin (20, 60, 100 km from the Mouth of Küçük Menderes River)

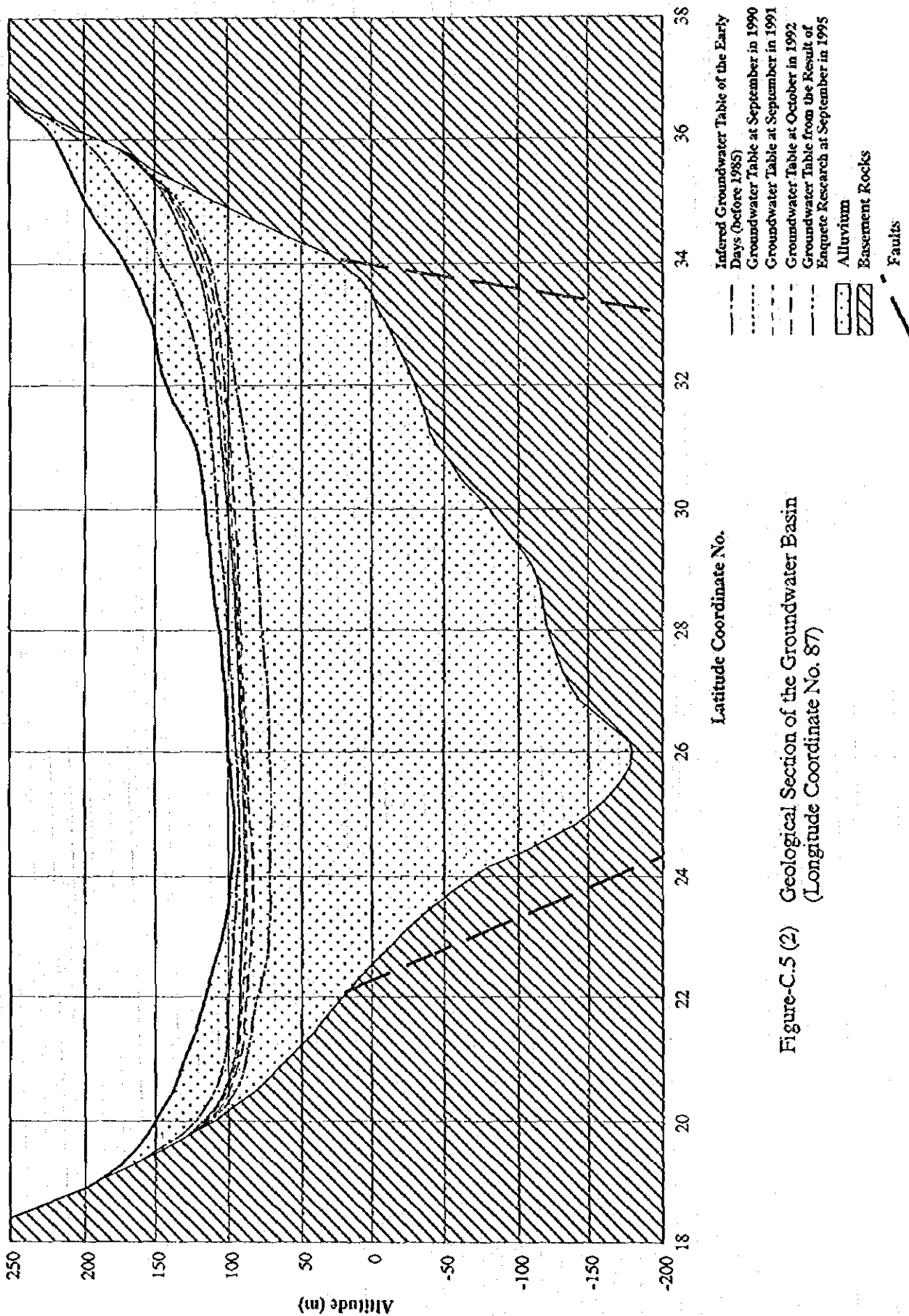


Figure-C.5 (2) Geological Section of the Groundwater Basin
(Longitude Coordinate No. 87)

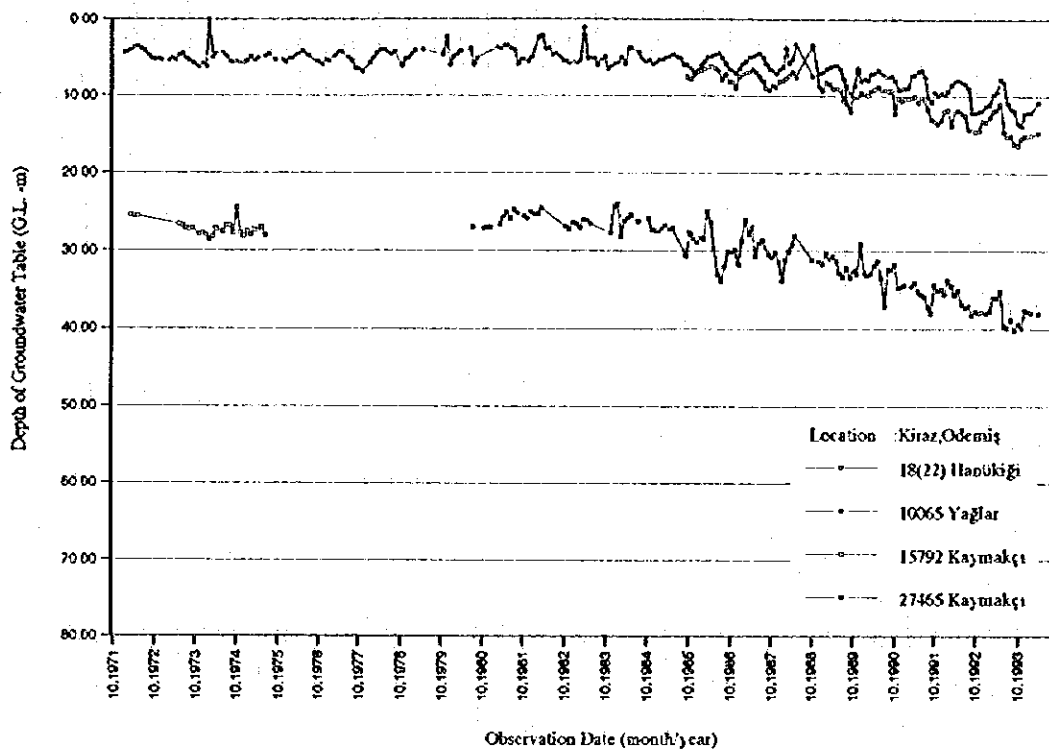


Figure-C.6 (1) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

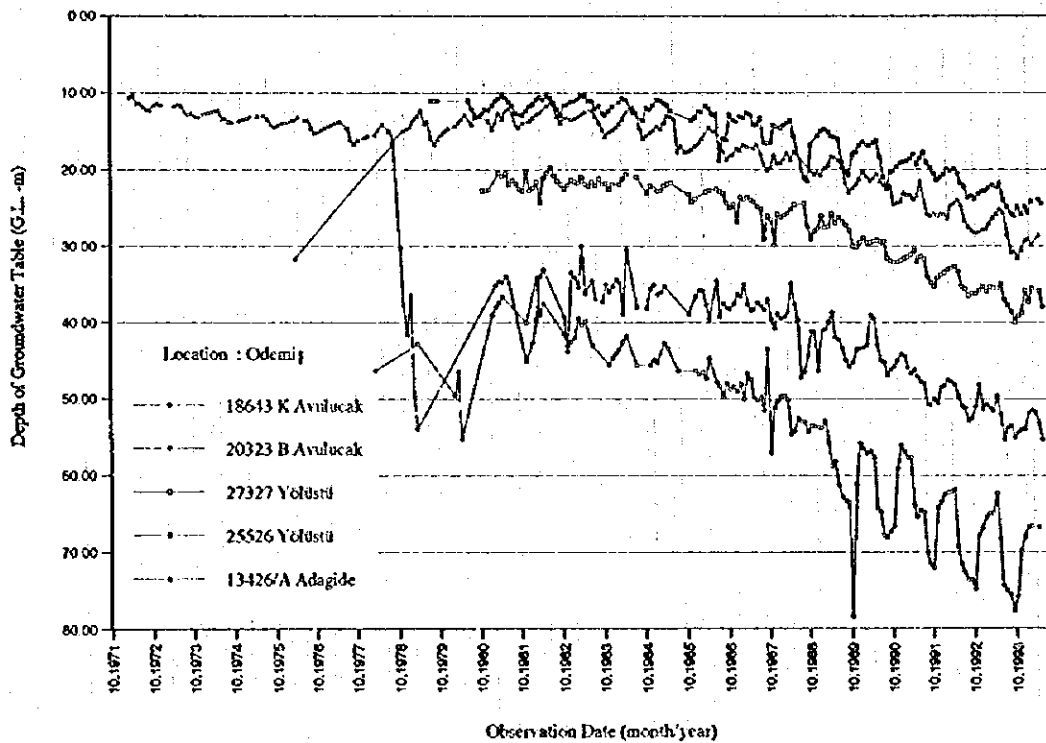


Figure-C.6 (2) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

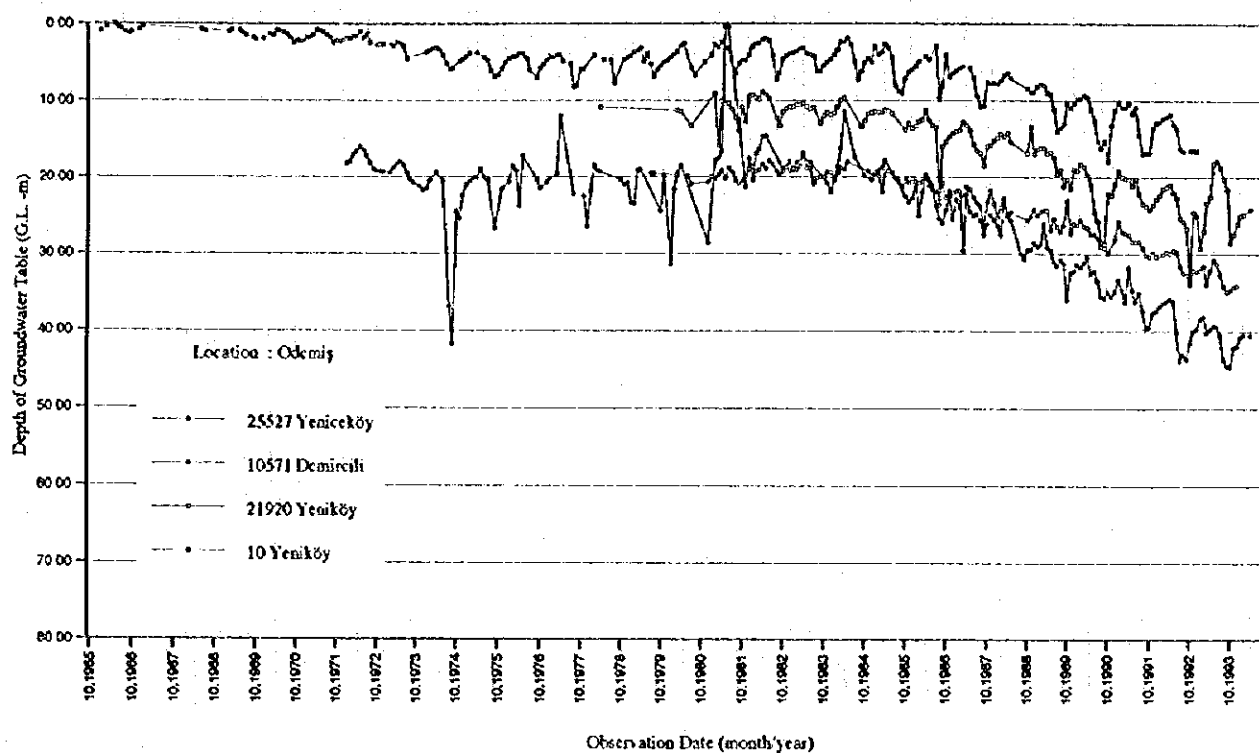


Figure-C.6 (3) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

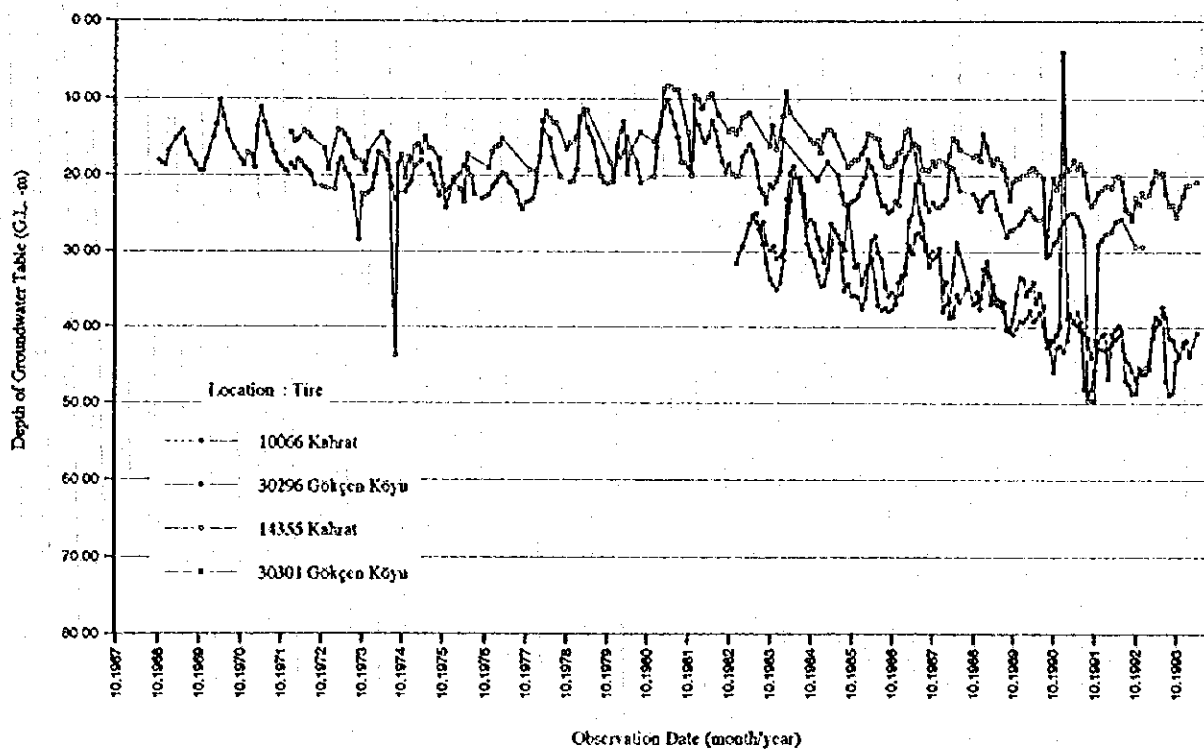


Figure-C.6 (4) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

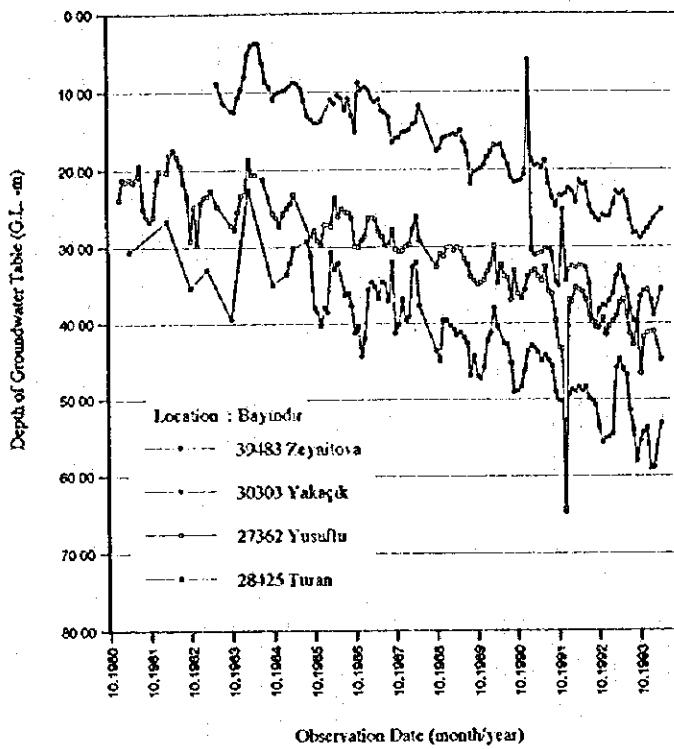


Figure-C.6 (5) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

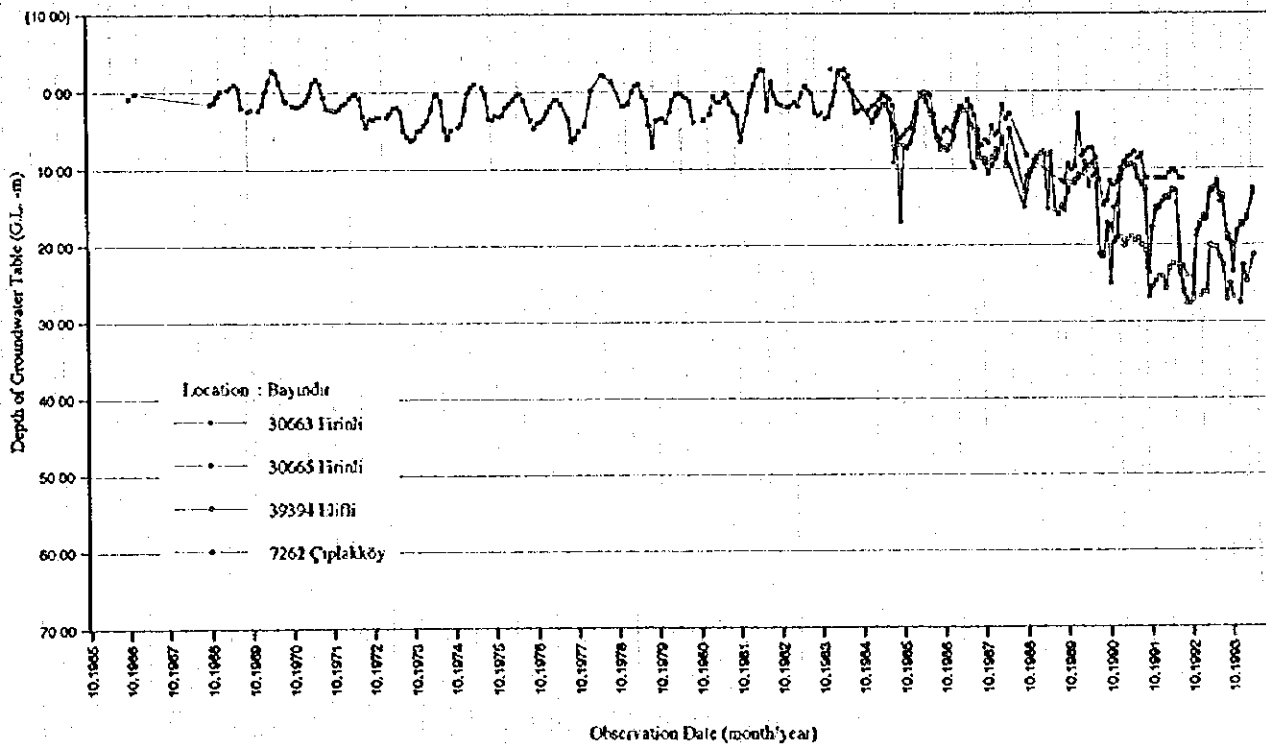


Figure-C.6 (6) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

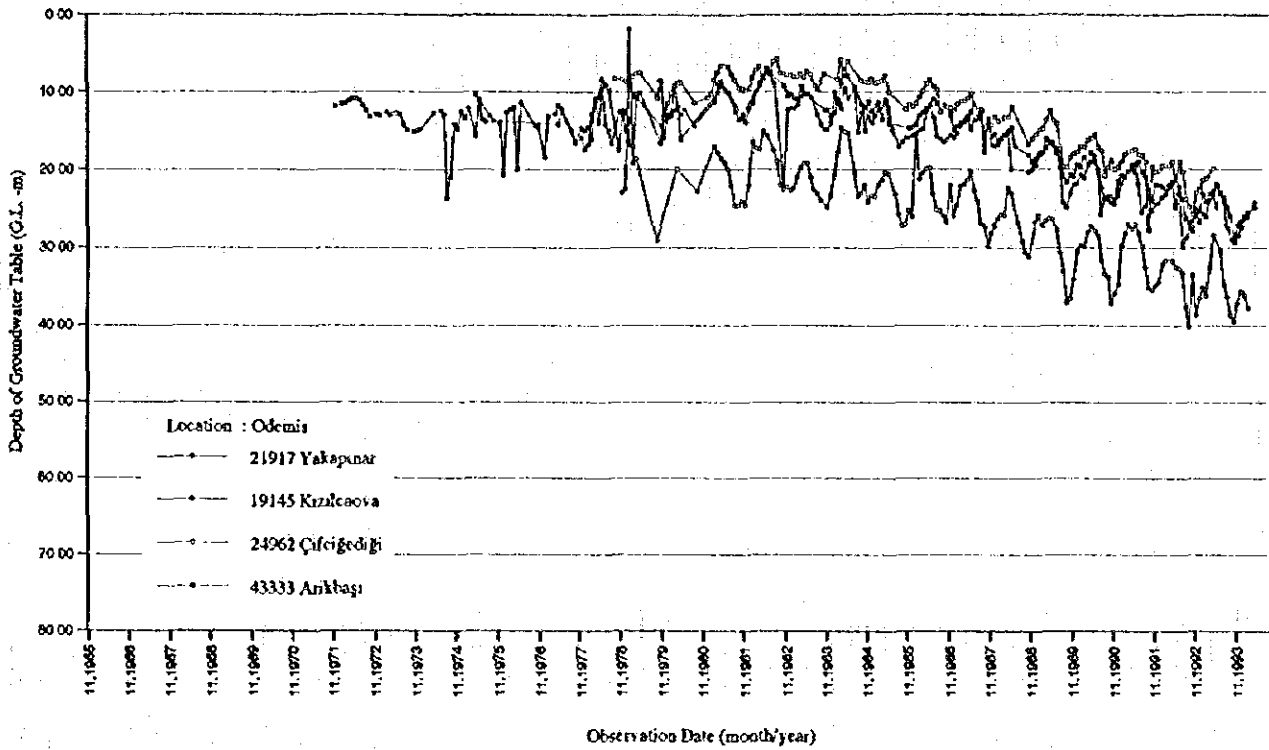


Figure-C.6 (7) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

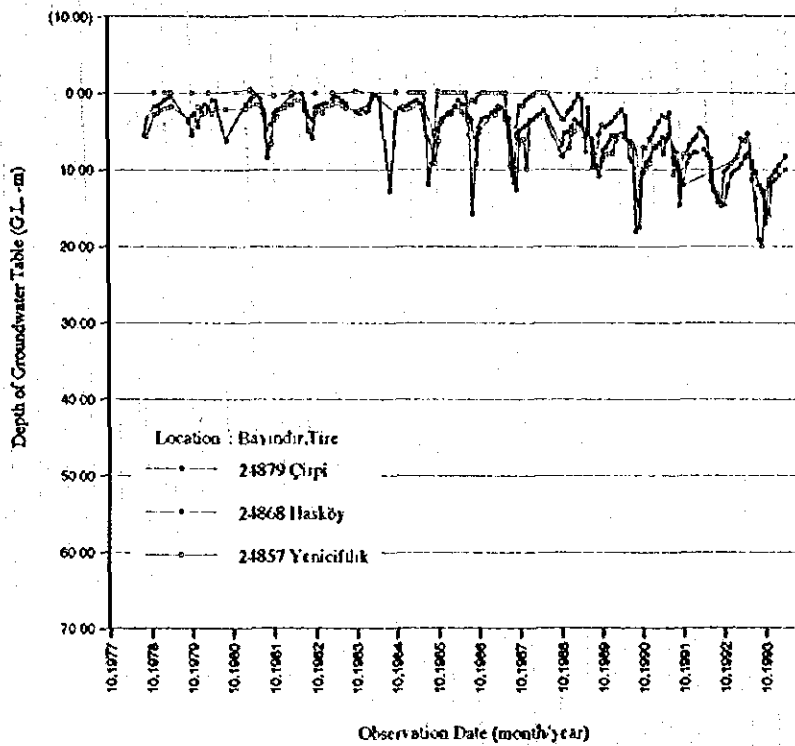


Figure-C.6 (8) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

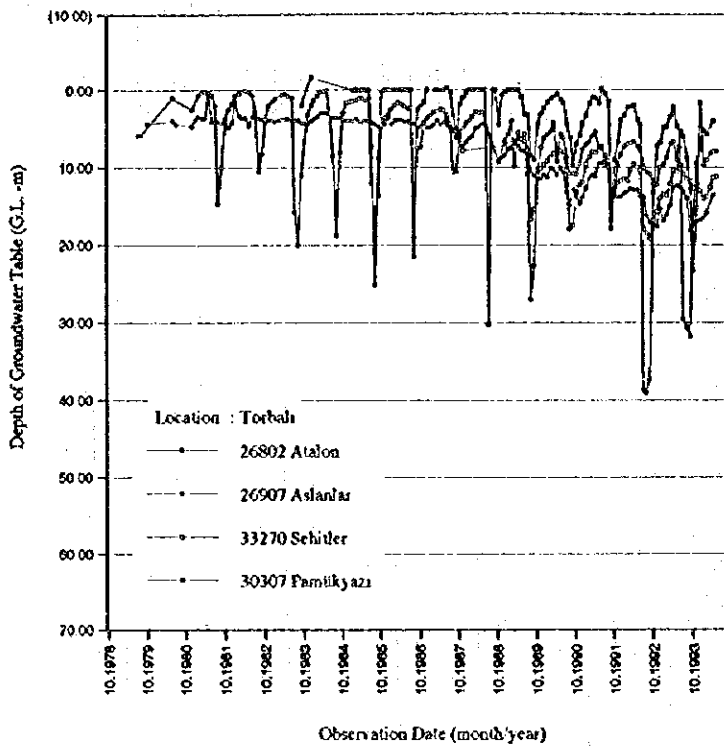


Figure-C.6 (9) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

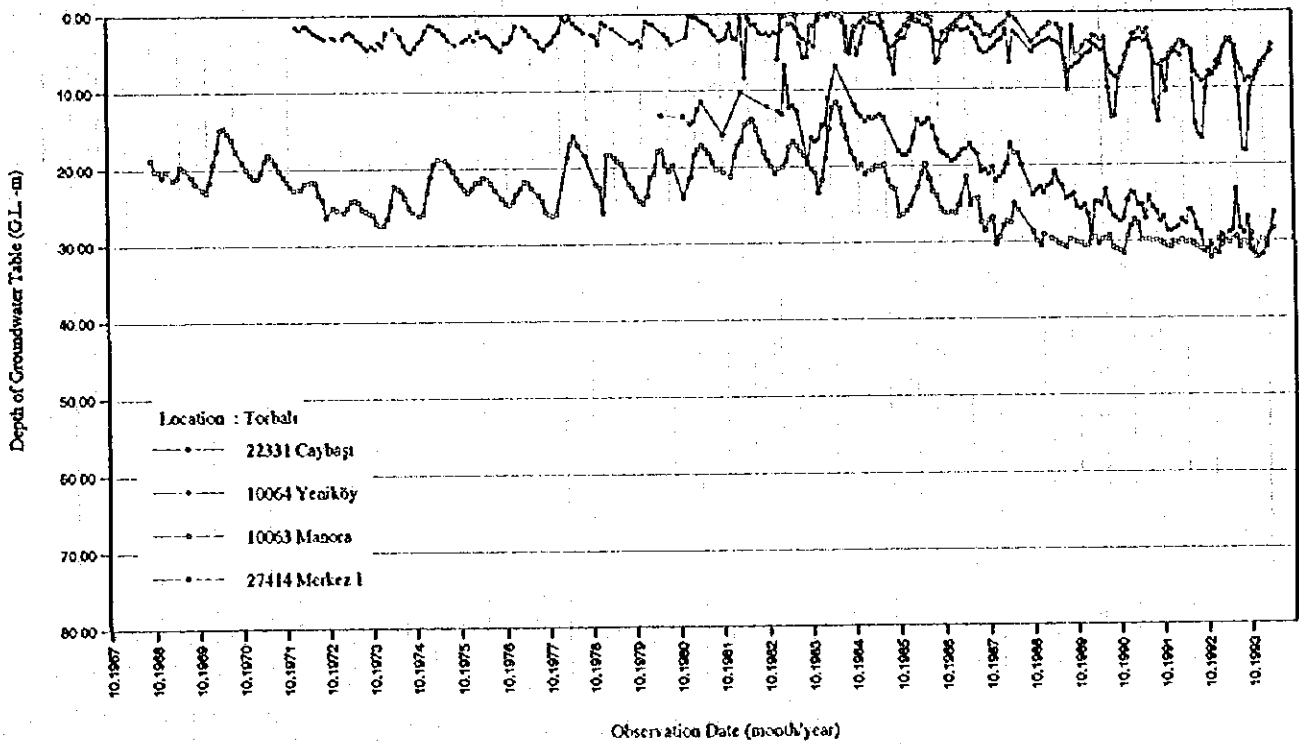


Figure-C.6 (10) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

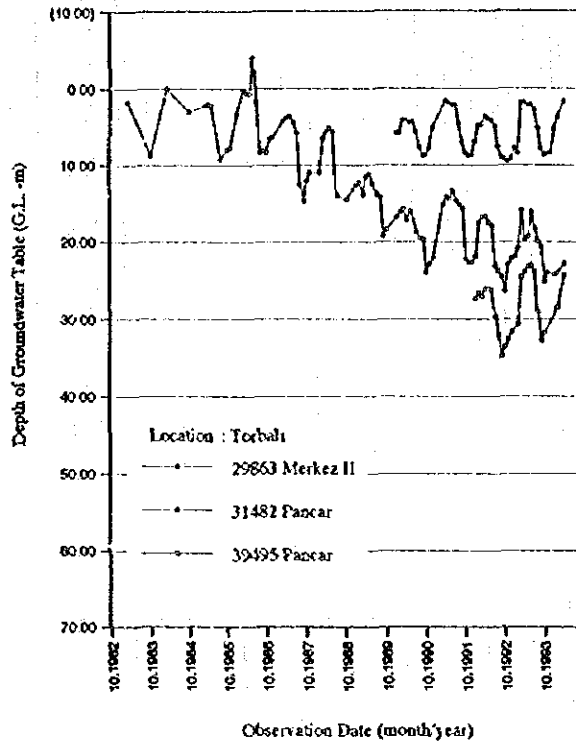


Figure-C.6 (11) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

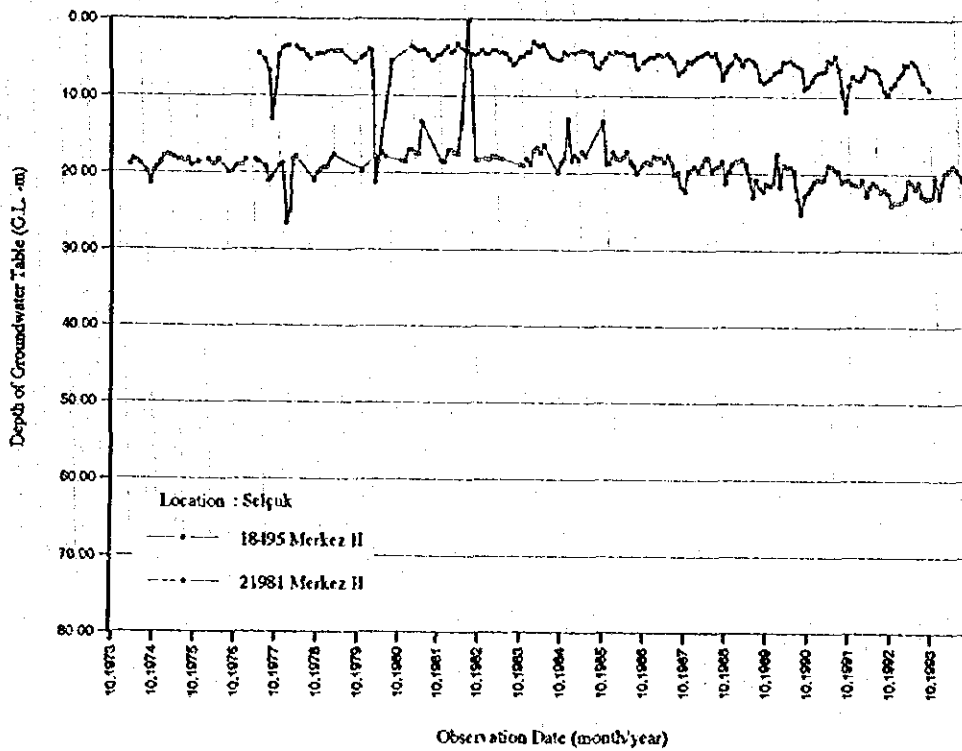


Figure-C.6 (12) Diagram of Groundwater Fluctuation at Respective Observation Wells

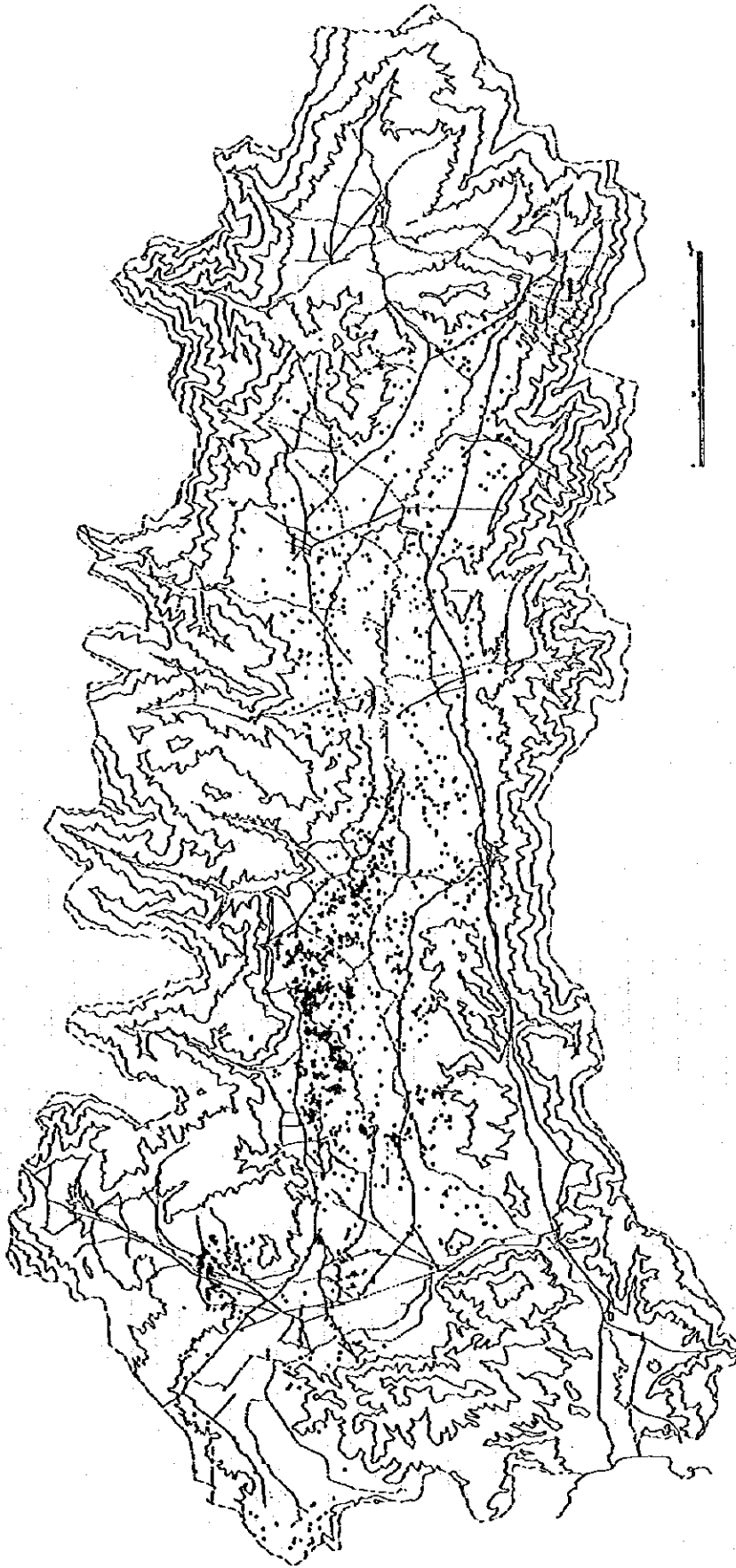


Figure-C.7 Location of Existing Wells in the Küçük Menderes Plain.
(based on the topo-map published in 1960 ~ 1964)

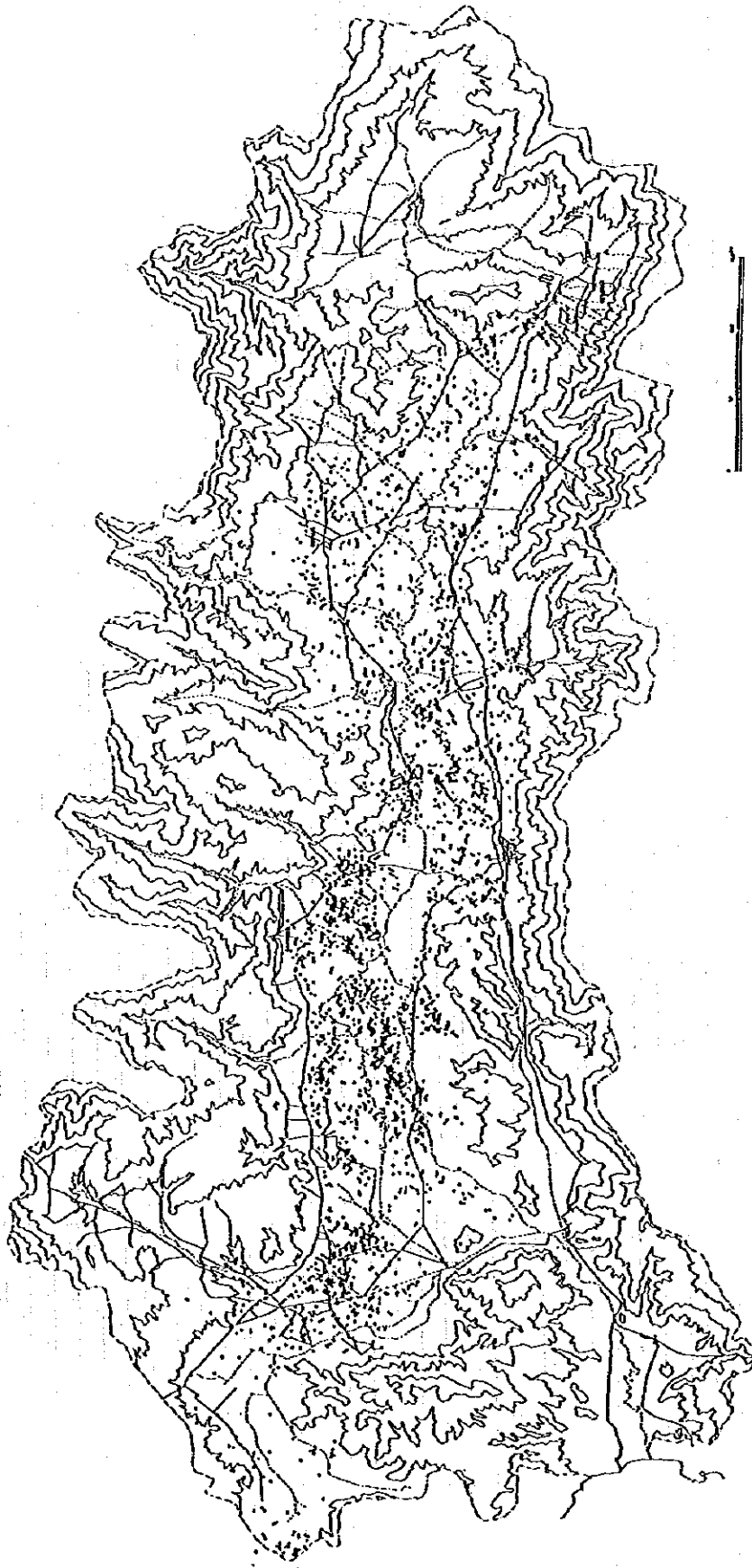


Figure-C.8 Location of Existing Wells in the Küçük Menderes Plain
(based on the topo-map published in 1979 ~ 1980)

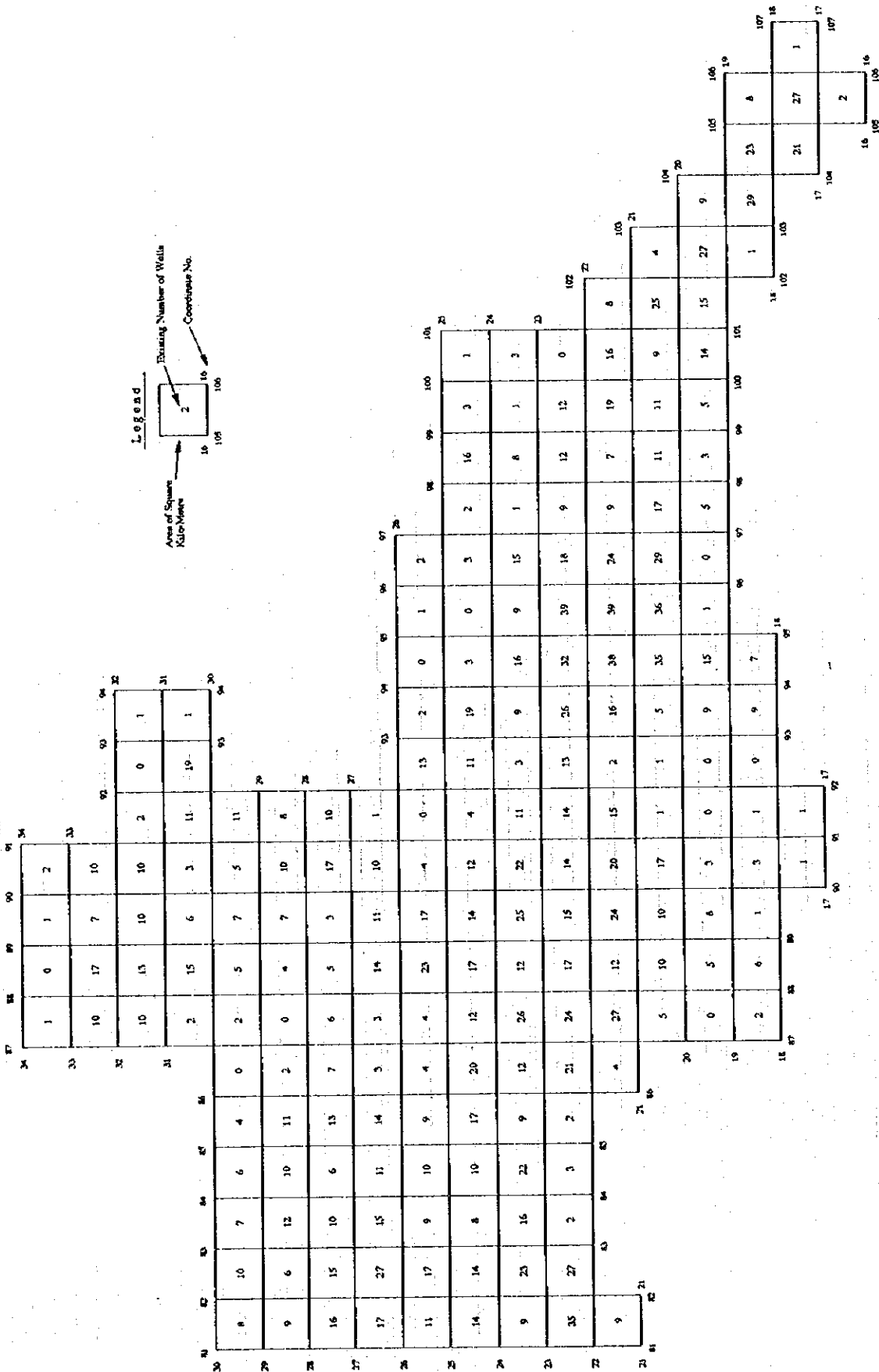


Figure-C.9 Existing Number of Wells at Respective Square Kilometer in the Ödemiş-Beydağ Study Area

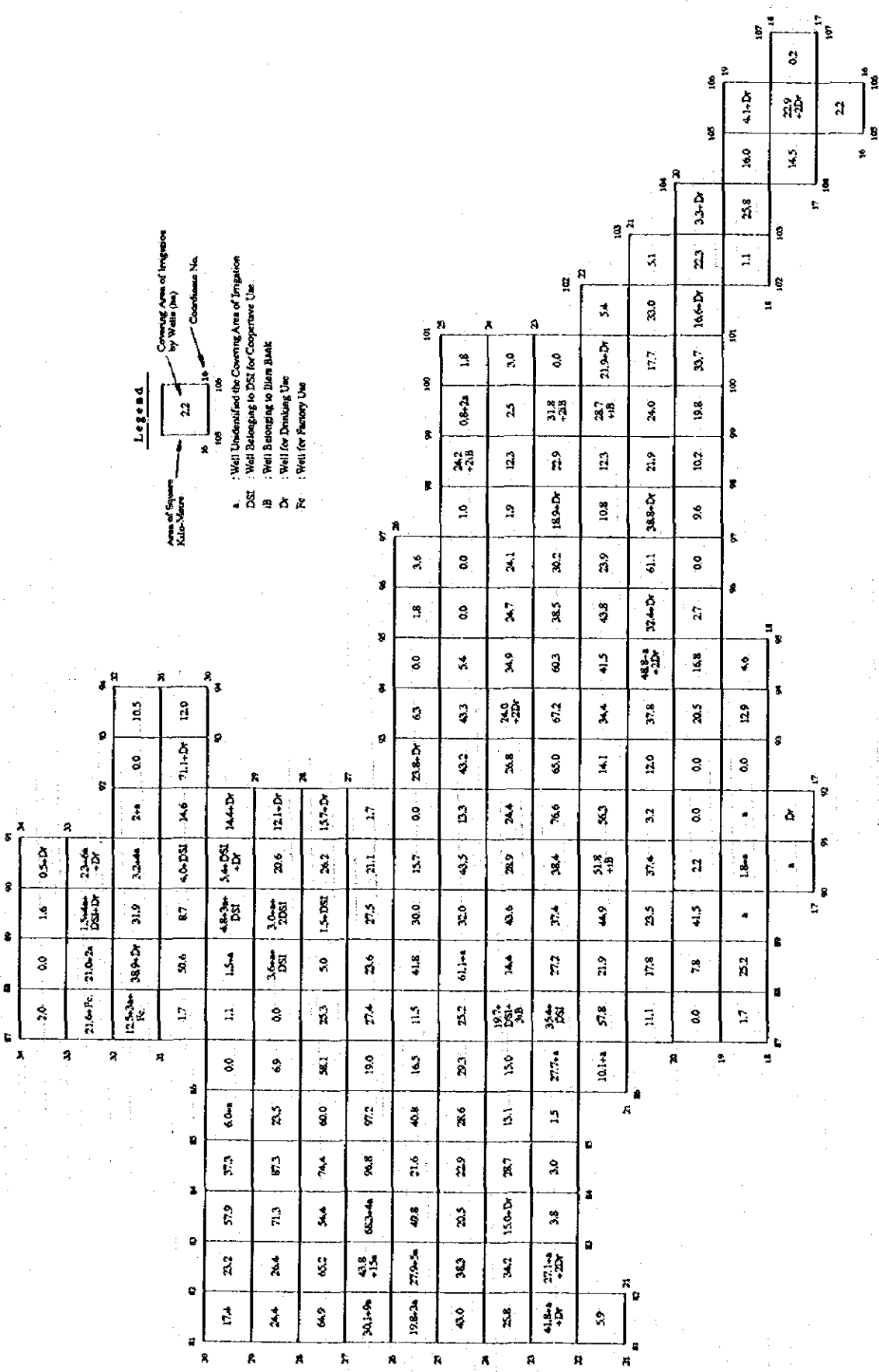


Figure-C.10 Covering Area of Irrigation by Wells at Respective Square Kilometer in the Ödemiş-Beydağ Study Area

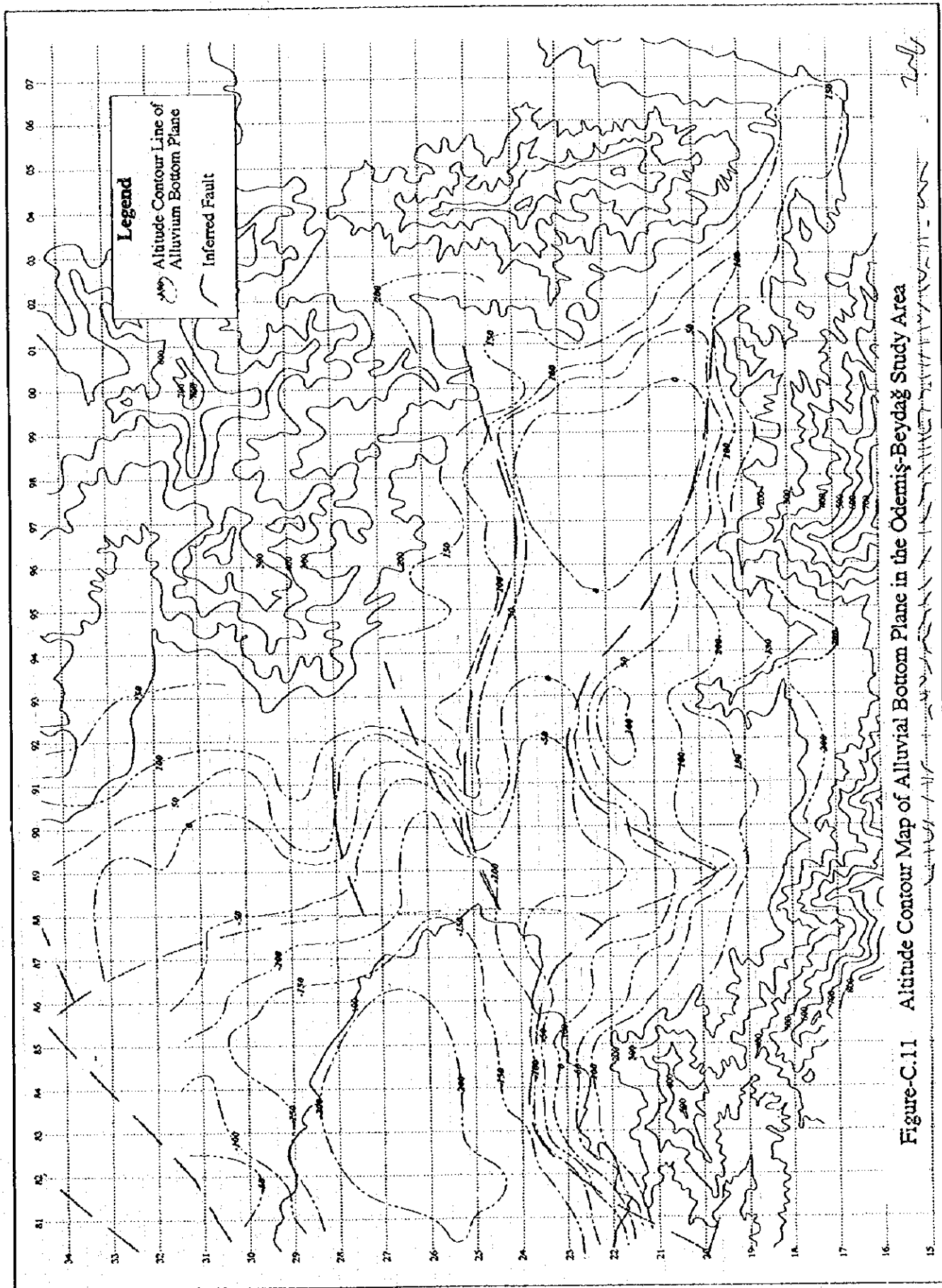


Figure-C.11 Altitude Contour Map of Alluvial Bottom Plane in the Odemiş-Beydağ Study Area

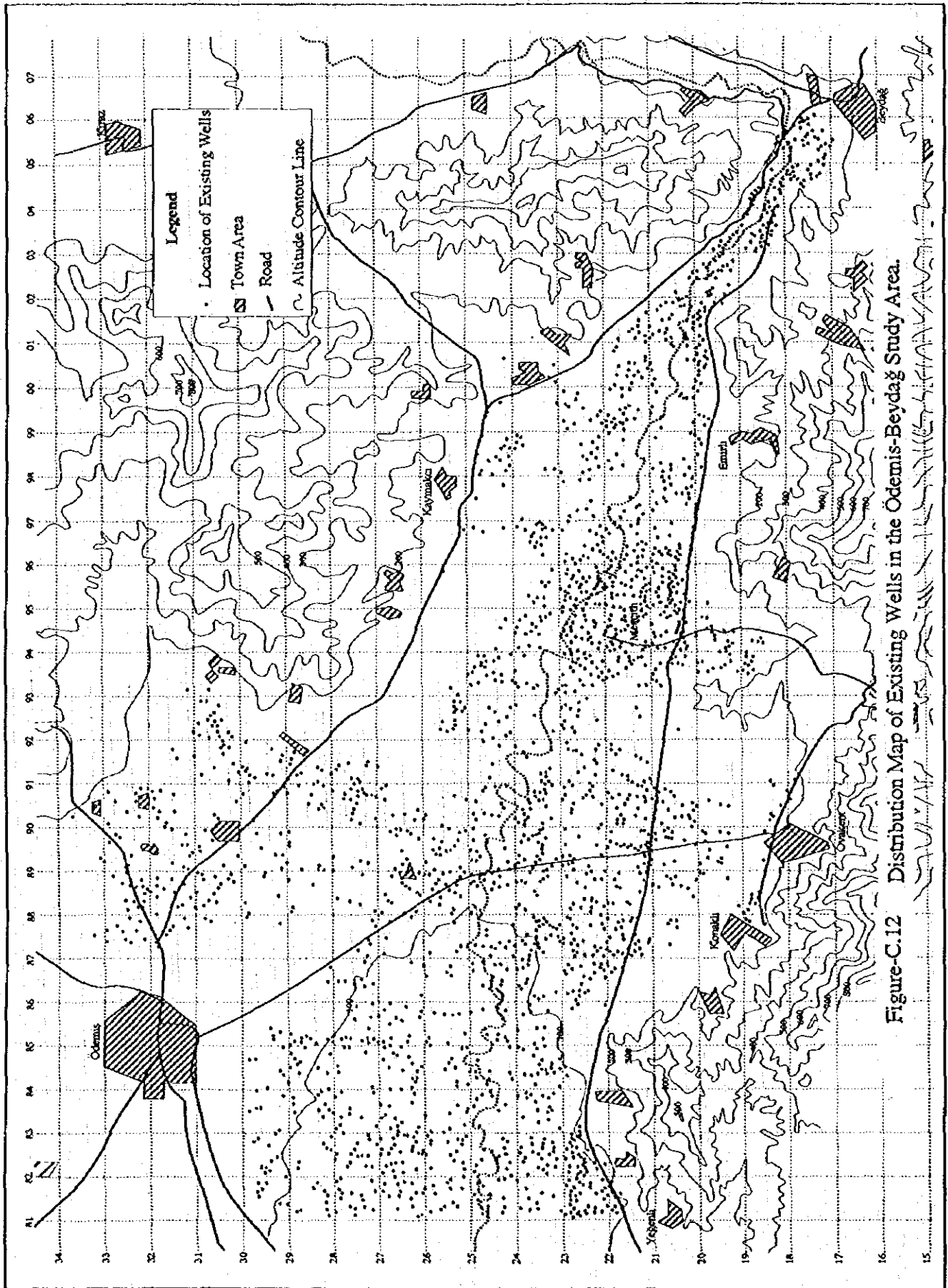


Figure-C.12 Distribution Map of Existing Wells in the Odemis-Beydağ Study Area.

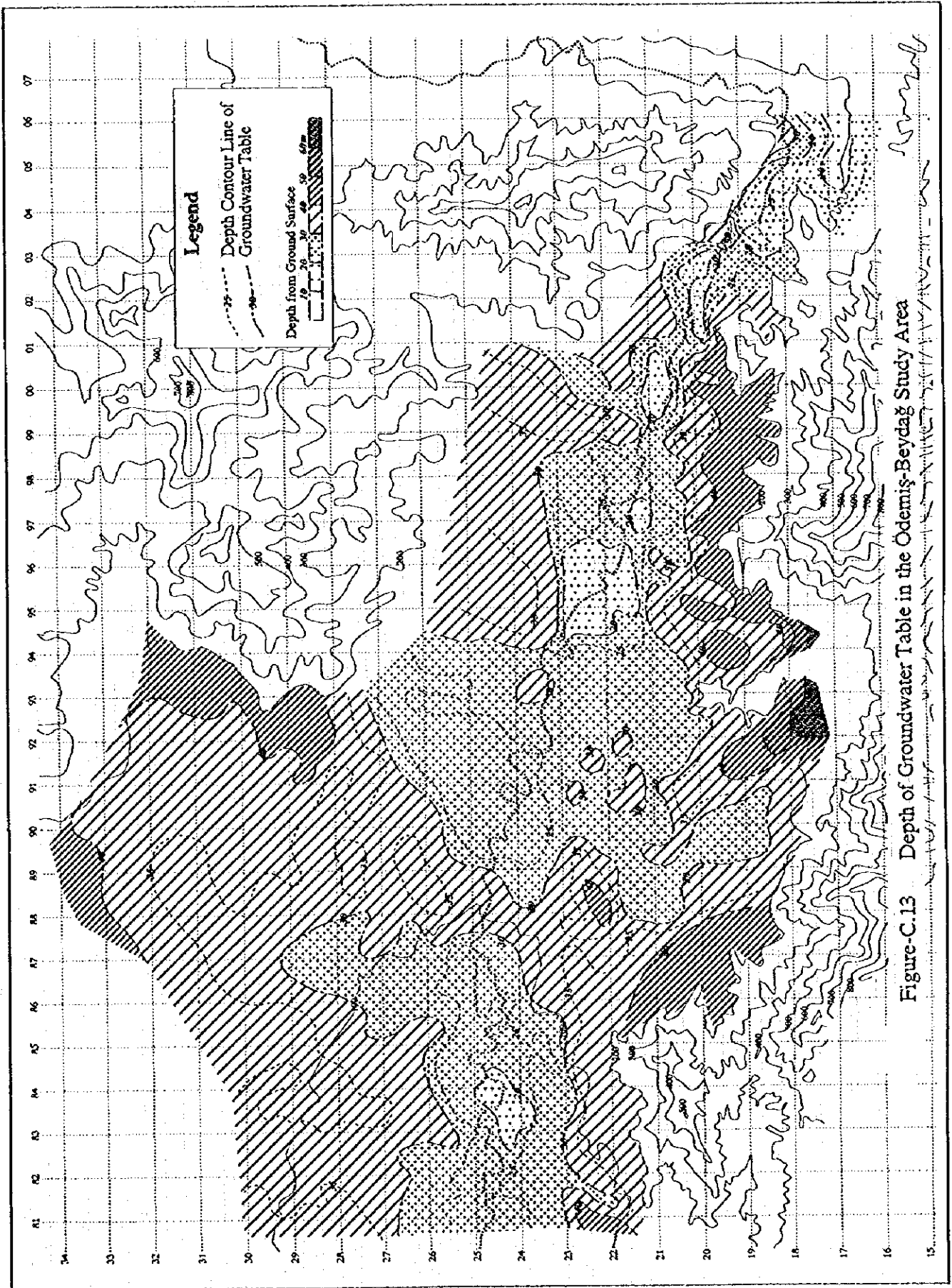


Figure-C.13 Depth of Groundwater Table in the Odemiş-Beydağ Study Area

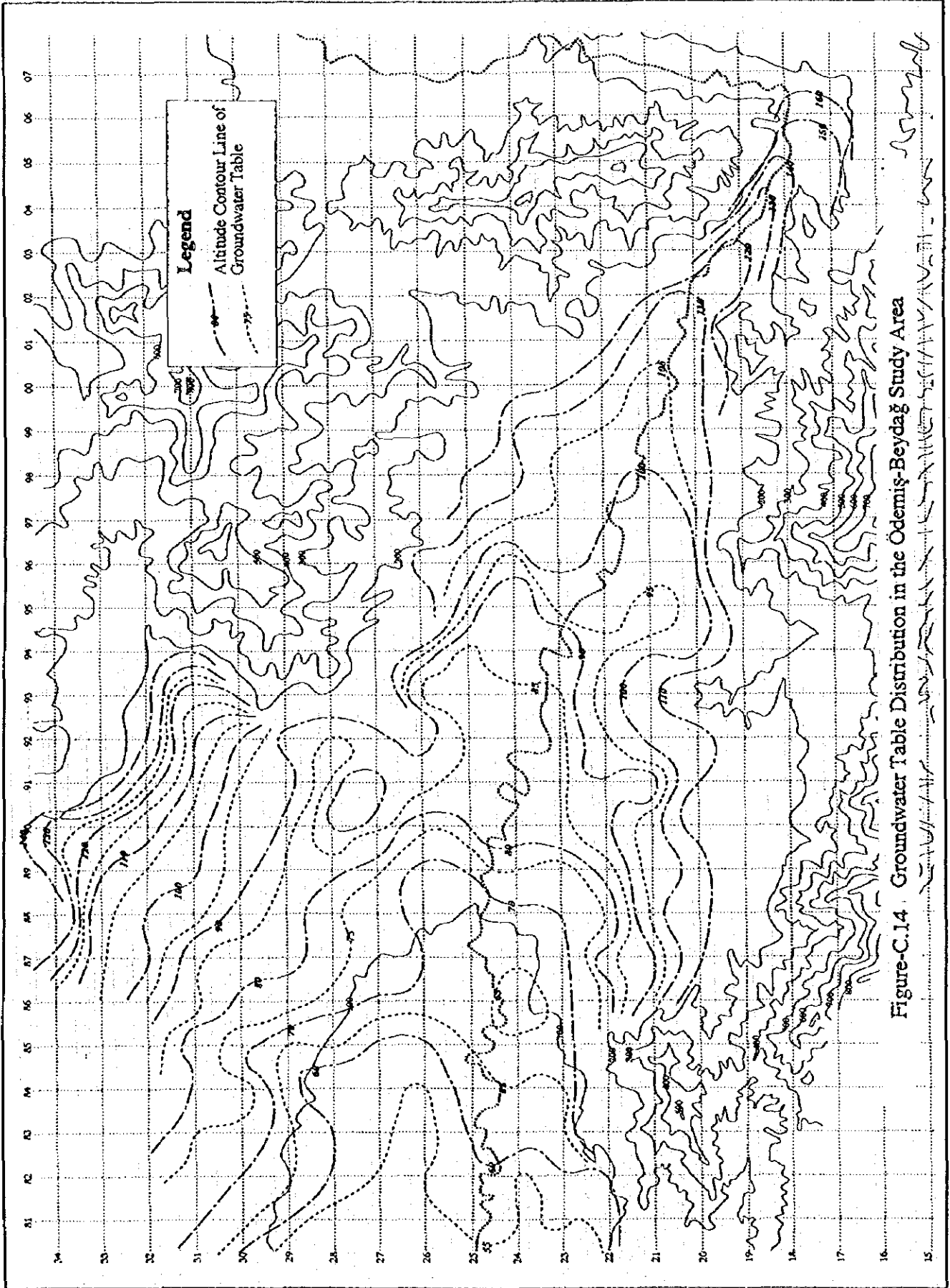


Figure-C.14 Groundwater Table Distribution in the Odemiş-Beydağ Study Area

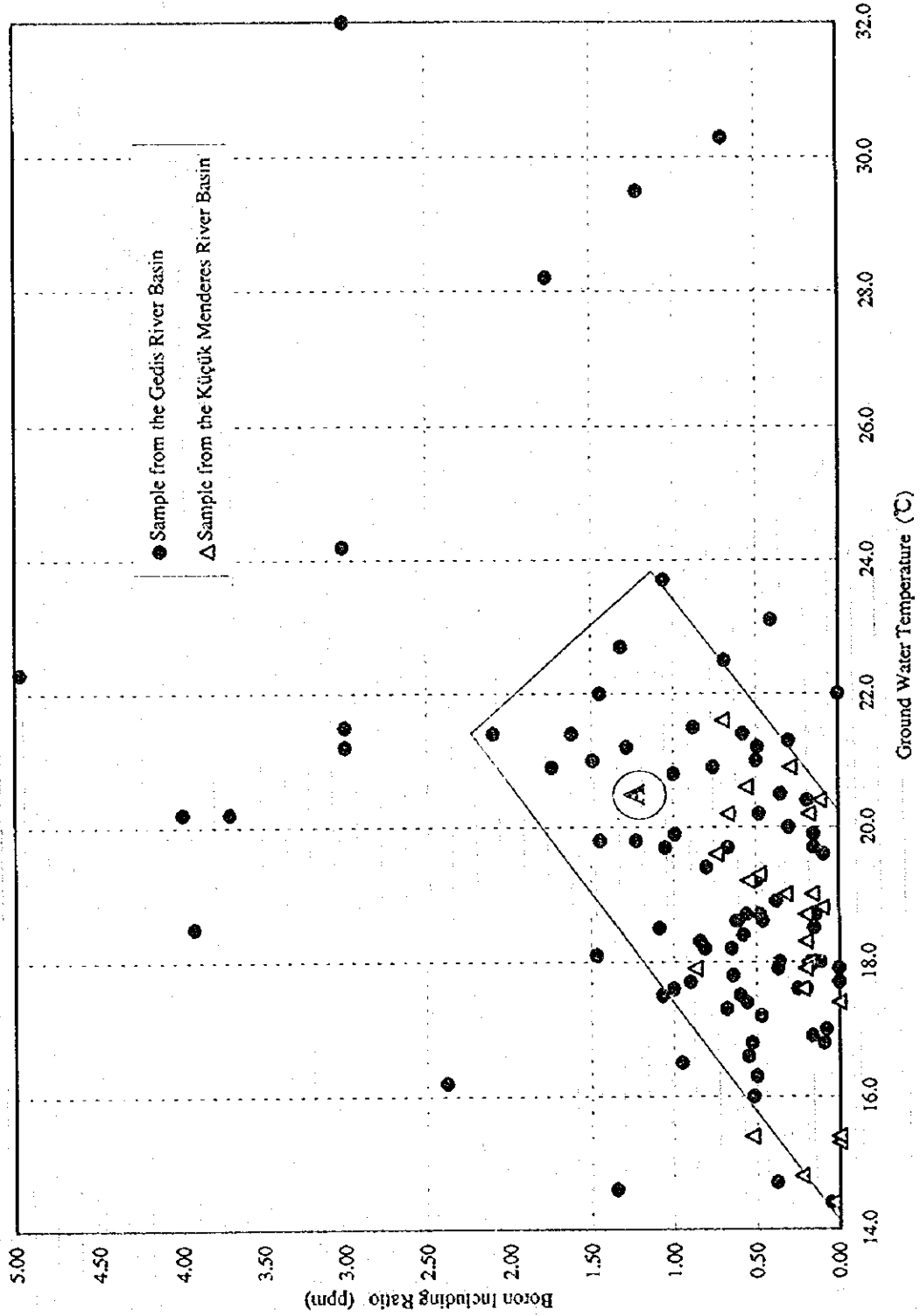


Figure-C.15 Relationship between Water Temperature and Boron Including Ratio

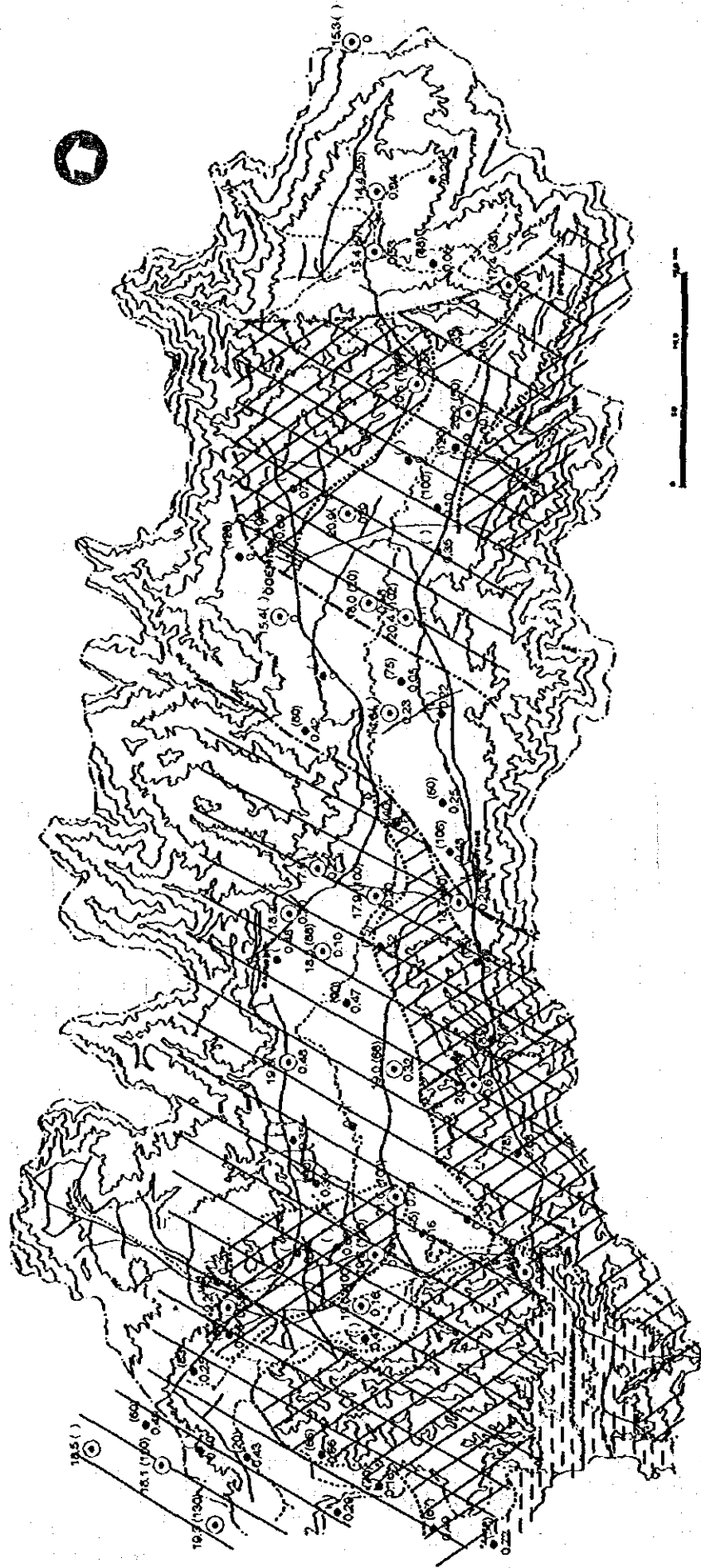
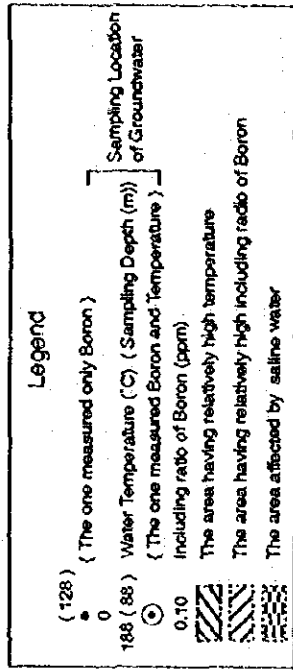


Figure-C.16 Boron Including Ratio & Temperature of Groundwater in the Küçük Menderes River Basin

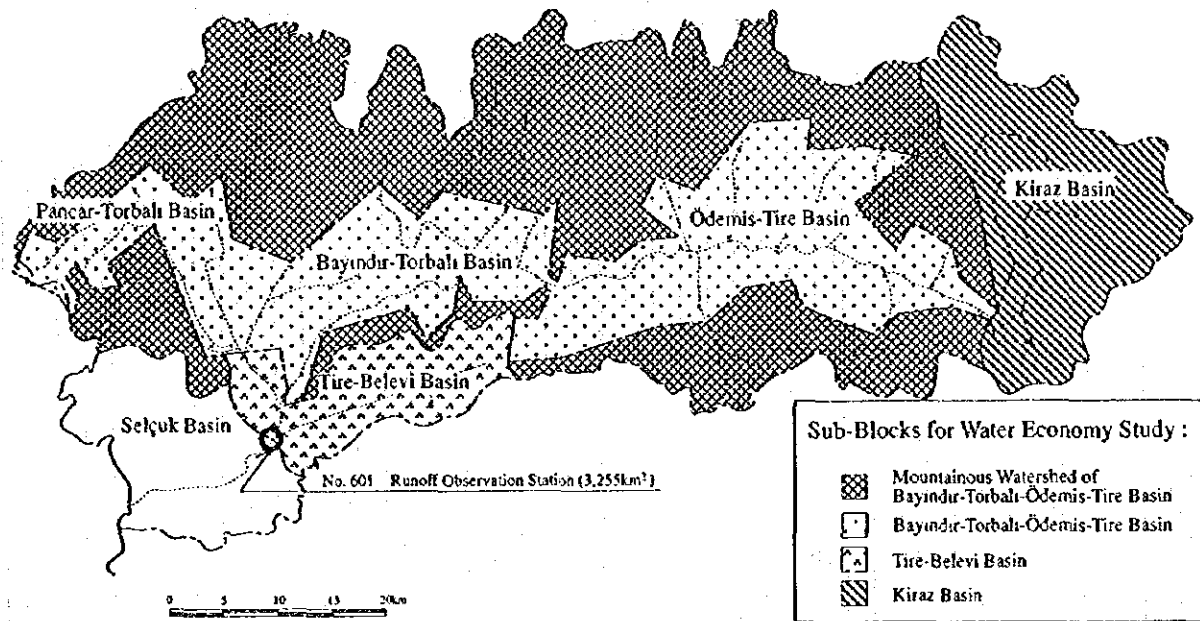
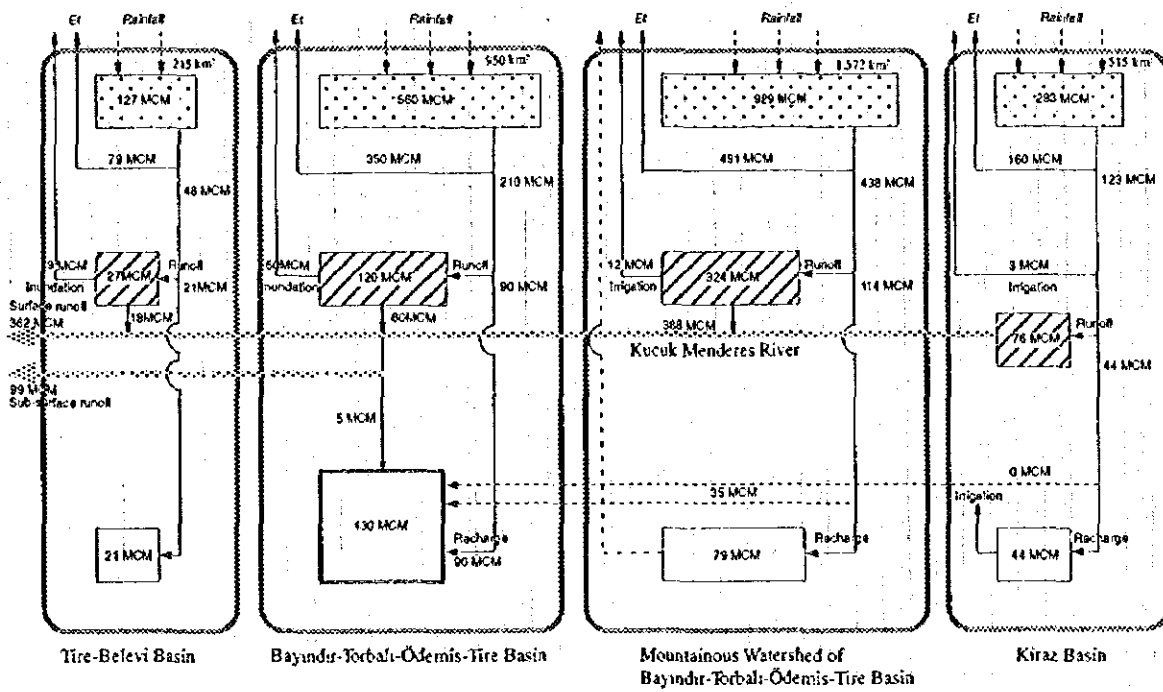


Figure-C.17 Zoning of Groundwater Basin in the Study Basin



*: Above figures of water volume are mean values estimated through water economy study during 20 years from 1974 to 1993.

Figure-C.18 Water Economy of the Kucuk Menderes River Basin

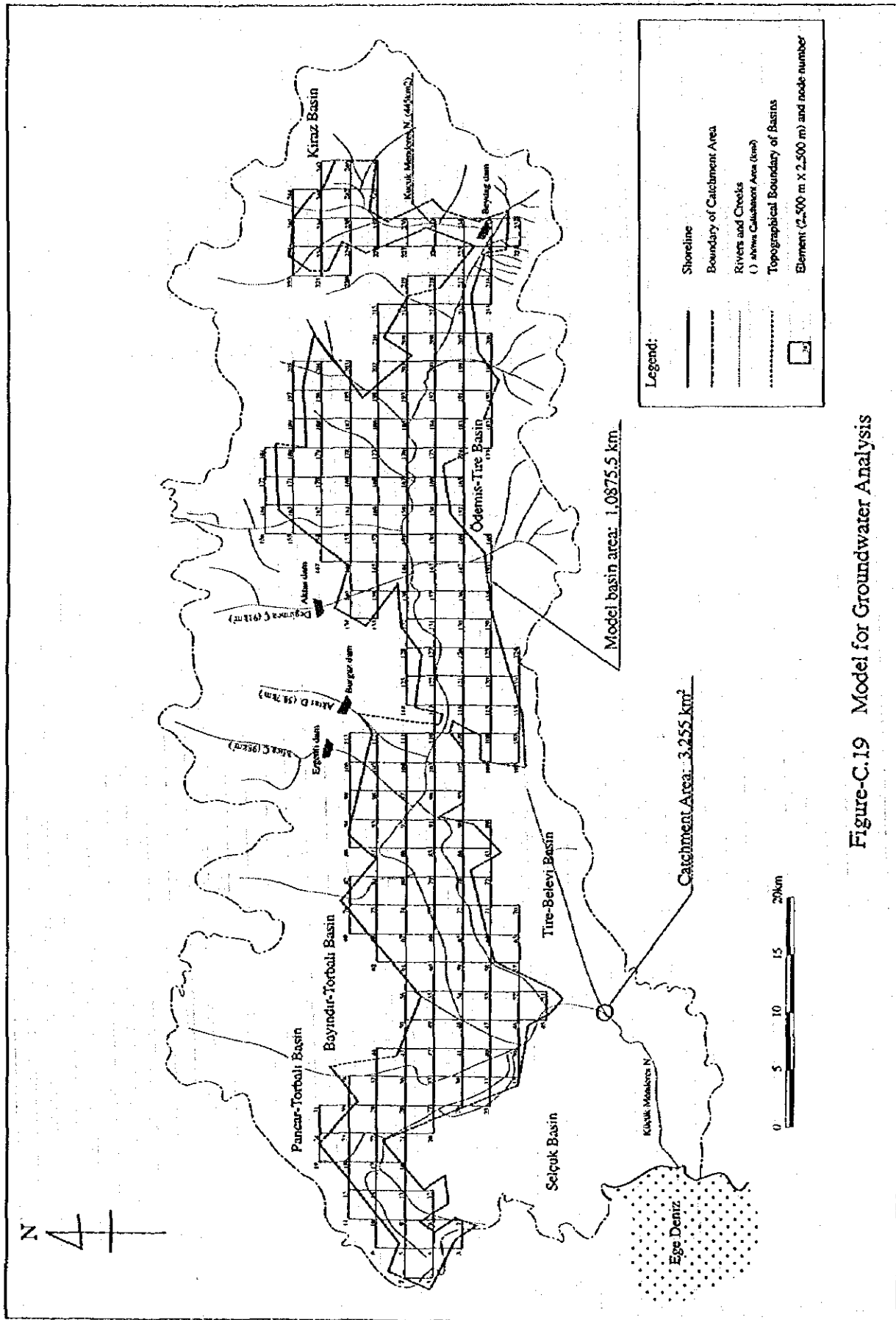


Figure-C.19 Model for Groundwater Analysis

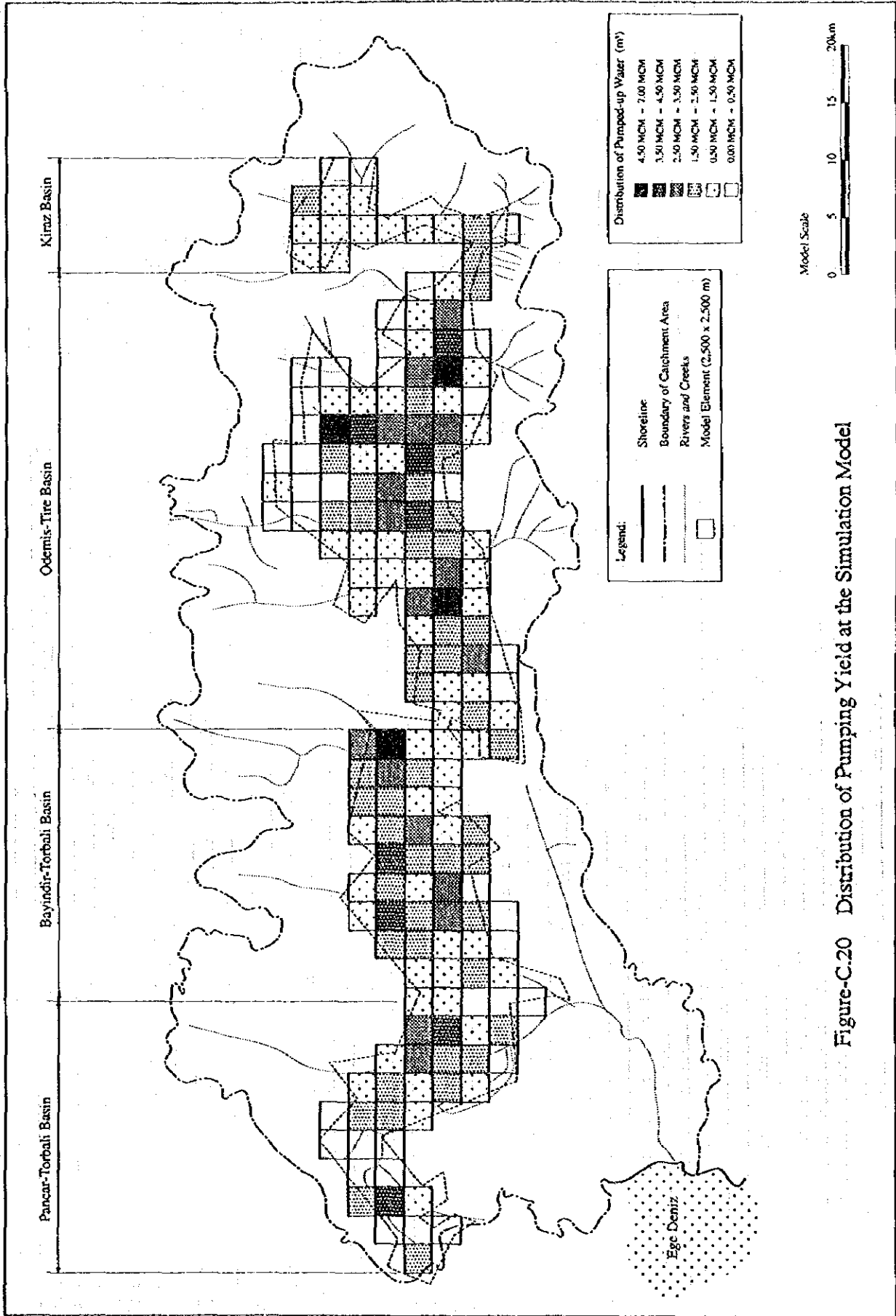


Figure-C.20 Distribution of Pumping Yield at the Simulation Model

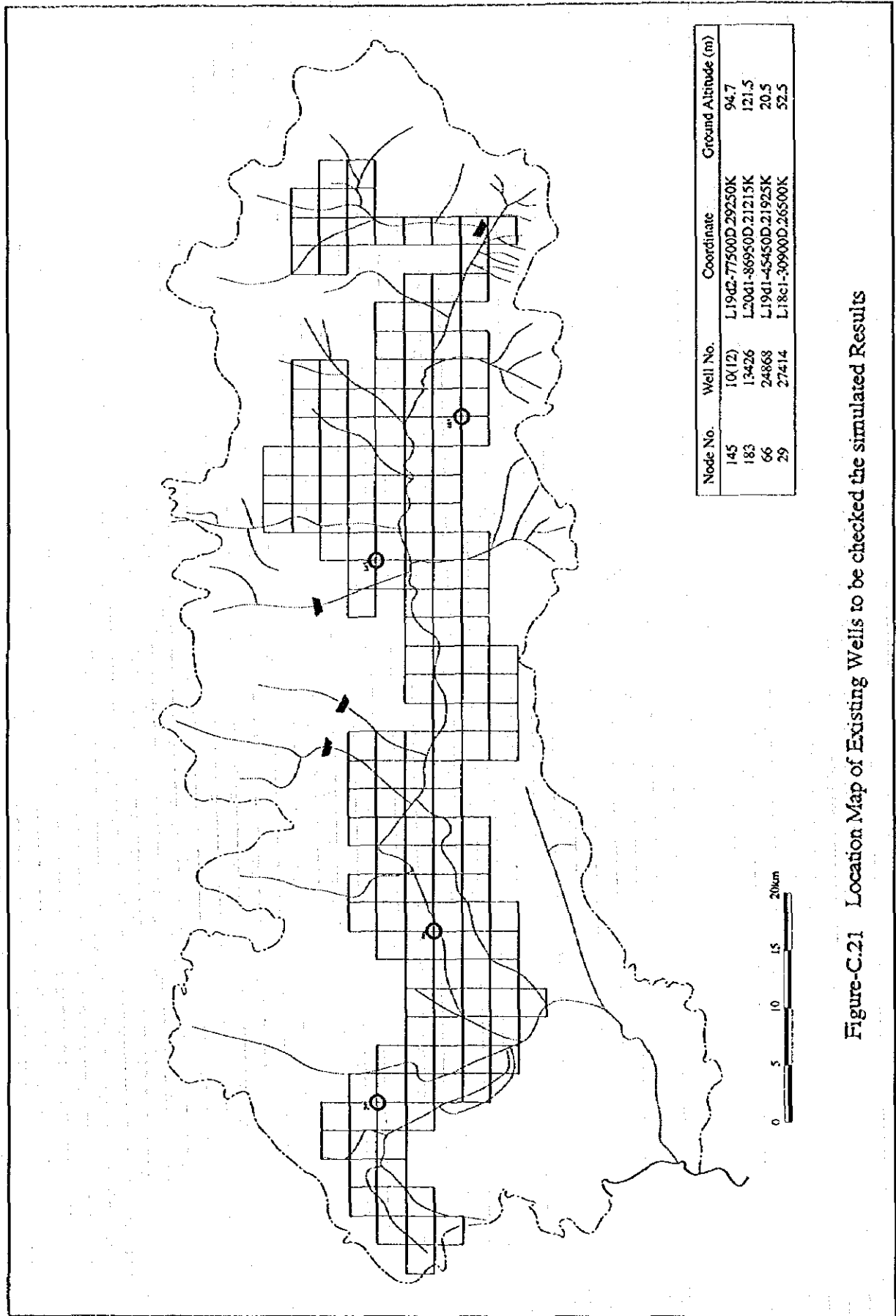


Figure-C.21 Location Map of Existing Wells to be checked the simulated Results

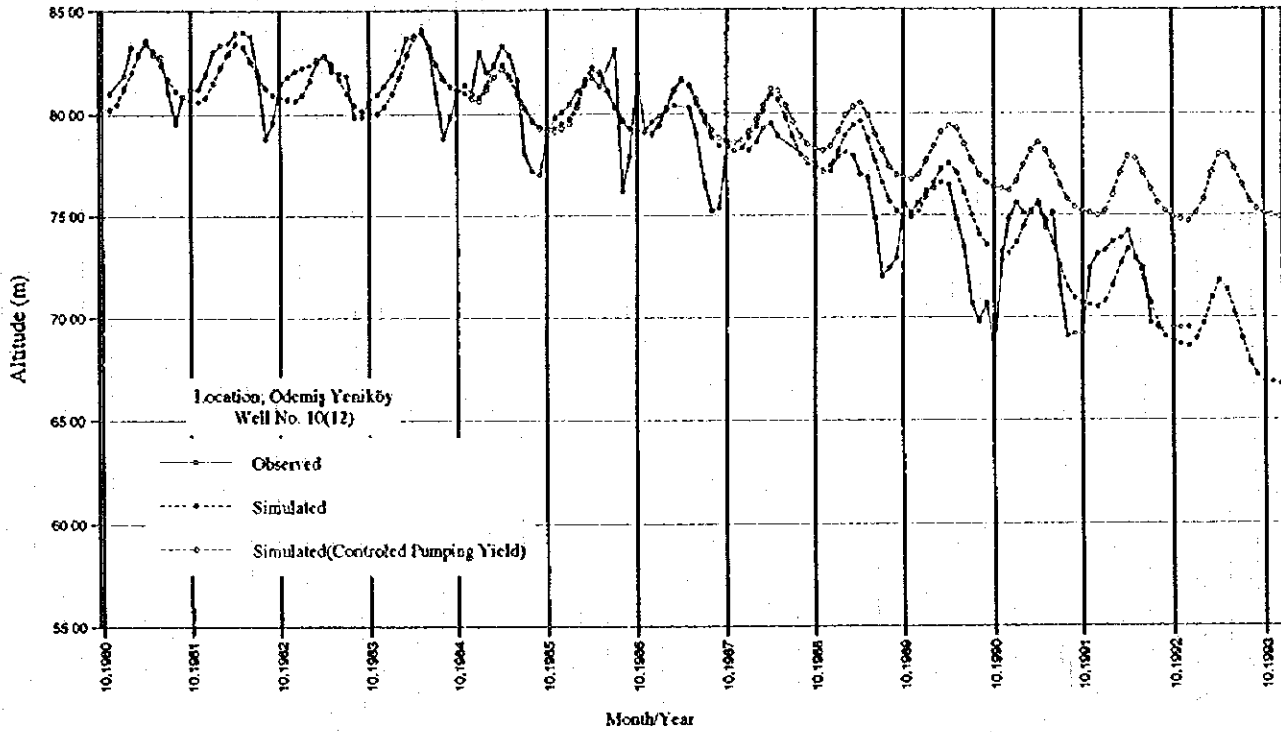


Figure-C.22 (1) Comparative Graph between Observed and Simulated Groundwater Levels

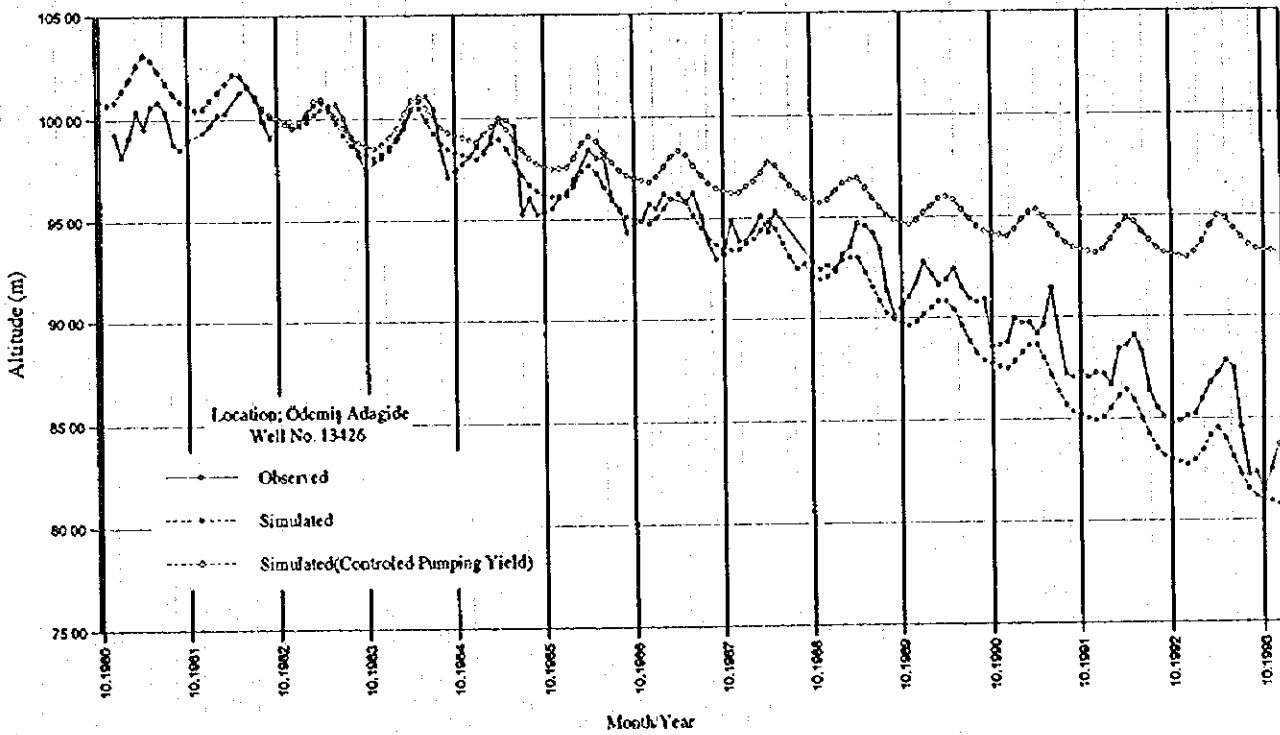


Figure-C.22 (2) Comparative Graph between Observed and Simulated Groundwater Levels

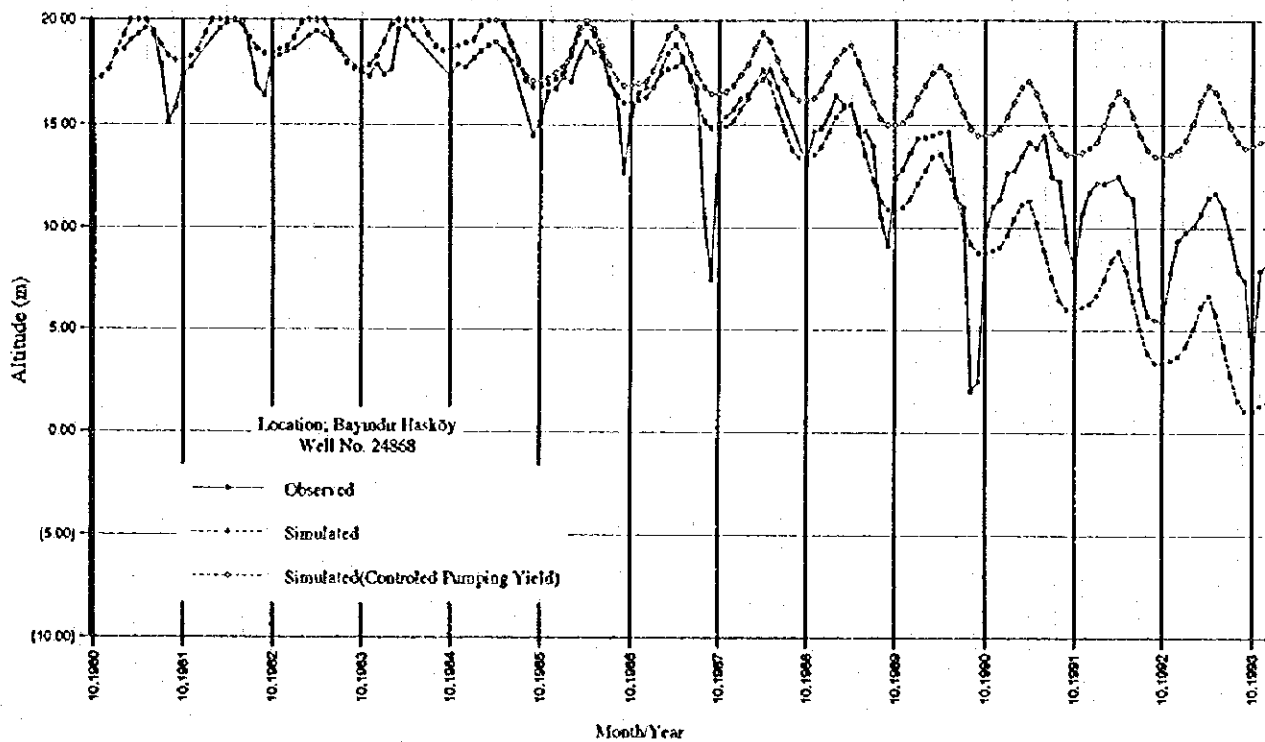


Figure-C.22 (3) Comparative Graph between Observed and Simulated Groundwater Levels

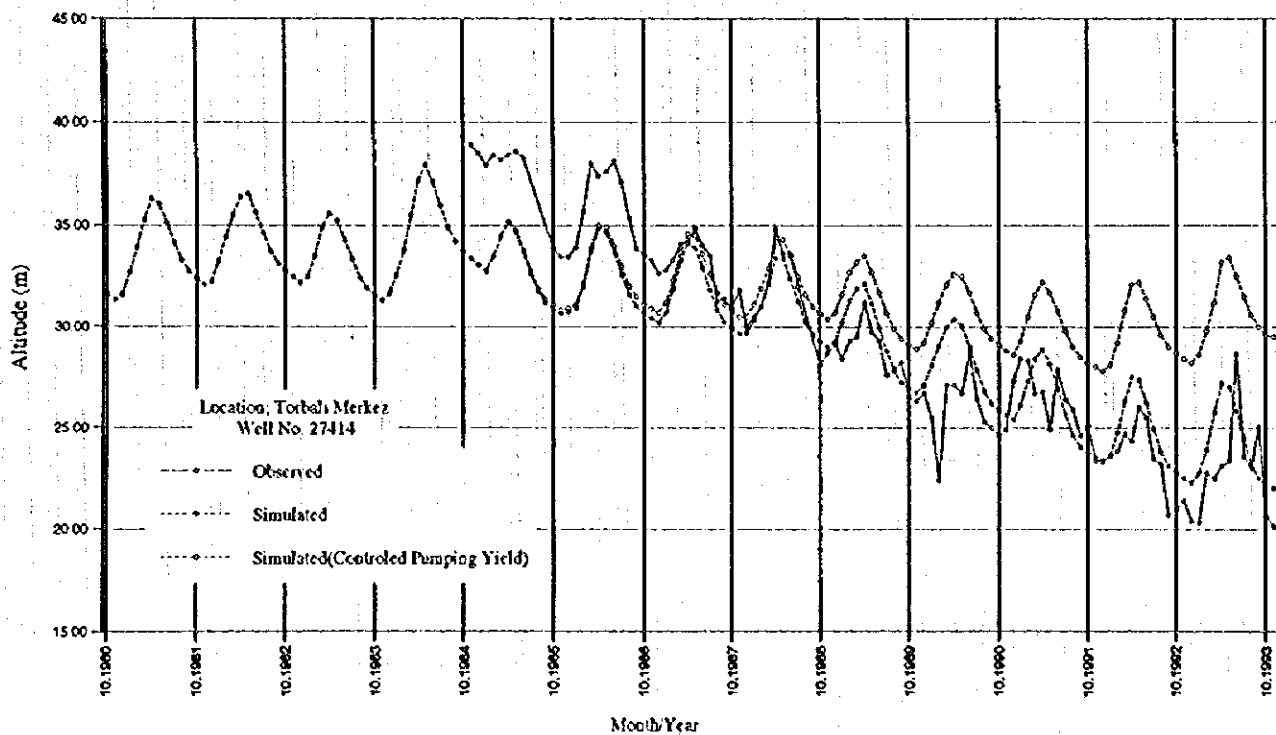
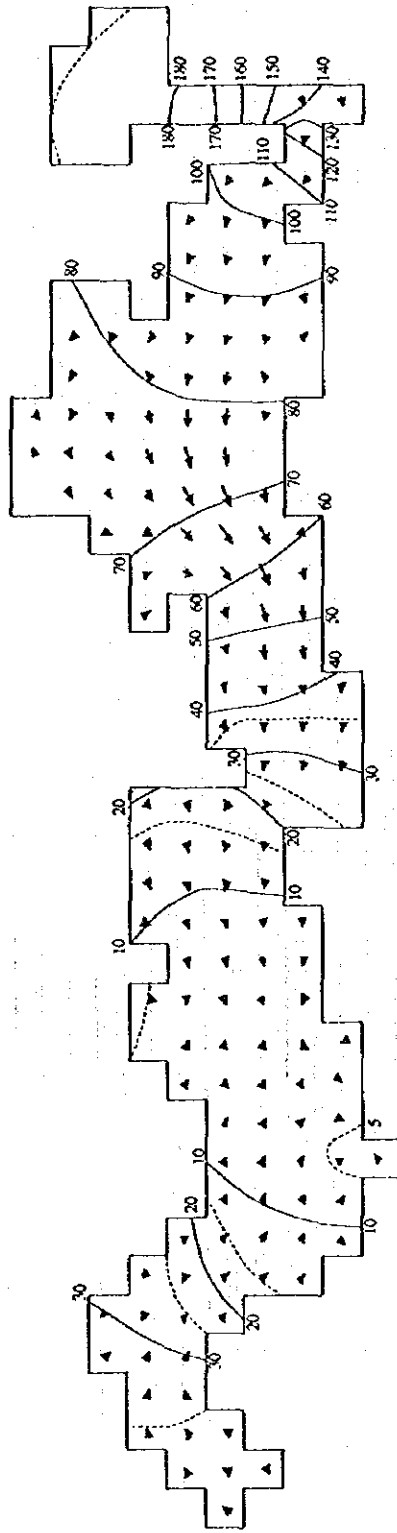


Figure-C.22 (4) Comparative Graph between Observed and Simulated Groundwater Levels

March, 1993



October, 1993

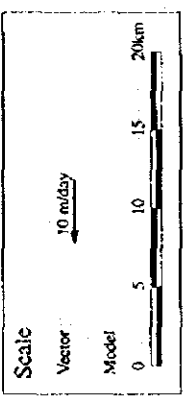
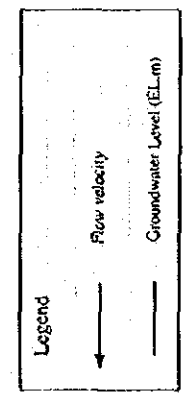
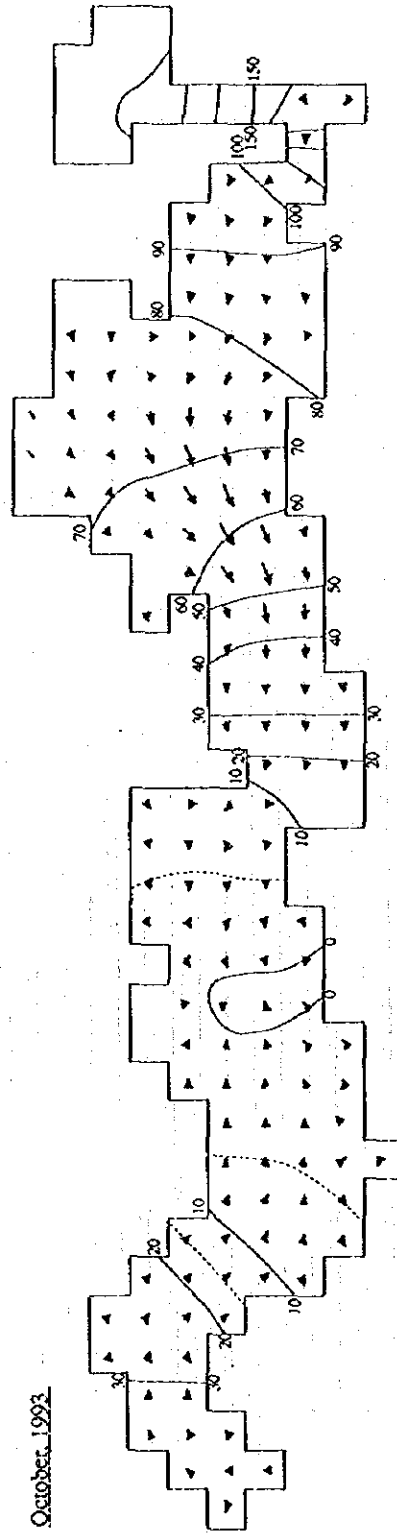


Figure-C.23 Distribution Map of Simulated Flow Vector

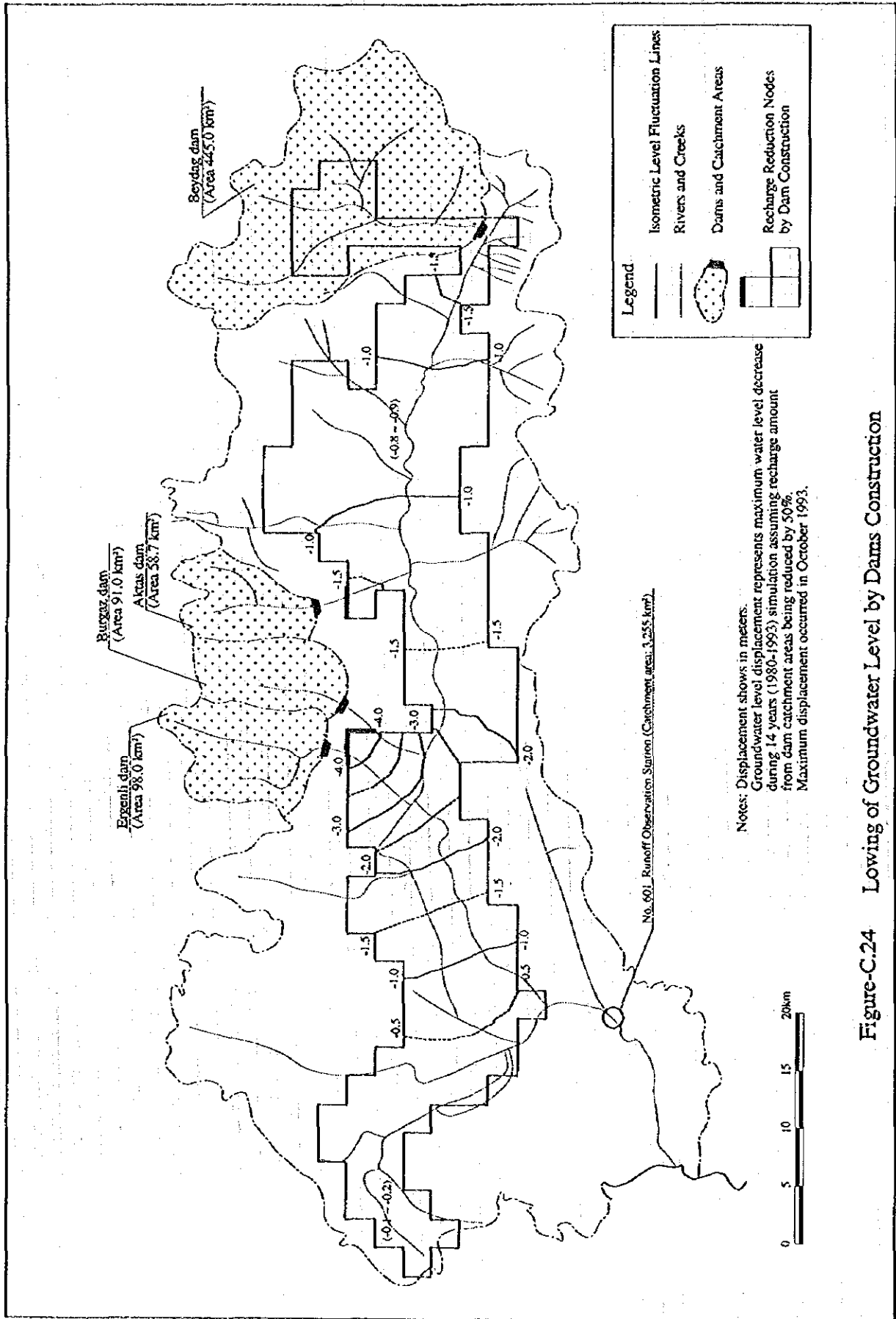


Figure-C.24 Lowering of Groundwater Level by Dams Construction

ANNEX D

SOIL AND LAND CLASSIFICATION

ANNEX D

SOIL AND LAND CLASSIFICATION

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TABLES

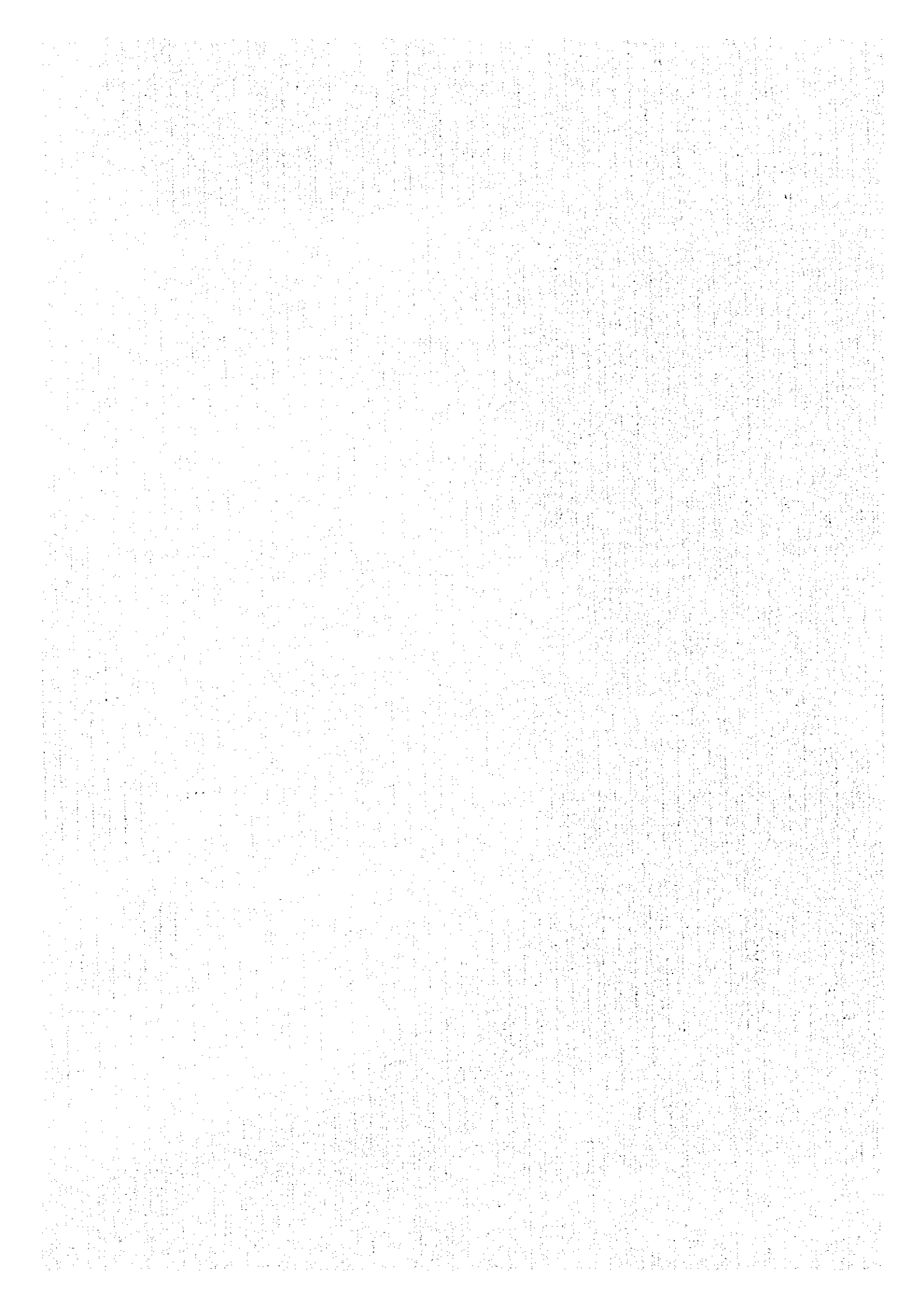


Table - D.1 Detailed Information of Soil Units in the Basin Area (1/8)

<p>1) US - Steep rocky shallow medium-textured soils developed on schist</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 145,500 ha or 41.4% of the Basin Area, is classified into the paralithic or lithic Xerothent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on hills and mountains with rounded summits; slopes usually range from 25 to 45%. They are very shallow non-calcareous somewhat excessively drained, coarse to medium textured soils with rapid run-off, on convex summits and on steep slopes. They are dark olive to brownish coloured very gravely sandy loam soils which are characterized by shallow soil depth (less than 50 cm). These soils are commonly covered with forest, shrubs and olive trees.</p>
<p>2) UG - Steep very rocky shallow coarse-textured soils developed on gneiss and granite</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 13,600 ha or 3.9% of the Basin Area, is classified into the lithic Xerothent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on hills and mountains with usually sharp summits; slopes usually range from 25 to 50%. They are very shallow non-calcareous excessively drained coarse-textured soils with very rapid run-off which are characterized by 5-15 cm brown loose coarse and overlying hard rock. These soils are commonly covered with poor shrubs.</p>
<p>3) UL - Steep extremely rocky very shallow fine textured soils developed on limestone</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 48,200 ha or 13.7% of the Basin Area, is classified into the lithic Rhodoxeralf or lithic Xerothent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. A part of the unit, slopes from 30 to 90%, covers with only hard rock without soil. These soils develop on steep sloping from 20 to 45% in the mountain and hilly area except for hard rocky part. They are dark brown to brown or red coloured subangular-blocky clay loam to clay soils which are characterized by shallow soil depth (less than 50 cm). These soils are commonly covered with shrubs and pine trees.</p>
<p>4) Hhb - Hilly medium to fine textured calcareous well drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 4,300 ha or 1.2% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xerothent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on NE-SW running ridges. The interridge valleys have strong slopes, but the convex summits of the ridges as well as the concave valley bottoms are gently sloping. They are very shallow calcareous well drained medium-textured soils with rapid run-off on convex summits and moderate to strong slopes of ridges. They are characterized by 10-20 cm pale-yellow (5Y 7/3) subangular-blocky loamy sand overlying tilted pale yellow, greenish and violet layers with textures of very fine sand to loam and 20 to 50% lime. These soils are commonly covered with tree crops or agricultural lands.</p>

Table - D.1 Detailed Information of Soil Units in the Basin Area (2/8)

<p>5) HrA - Rolling fine-textured calcareous well drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,000 ha or 0.3% of the Basin Area, is classified into the vertic and typic Haploxeralf by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on NE-SW running ridges are gently sloping to sloping. At the base of the ridges gently sloping colluvium occurs. They are deep well-drained clayey soils with medium run-off occurring on gentle slopes. Soils in colluvial positions are more clayey. They are characterized by 15 cm dark brown (7.5YR 4/4) subangular-blocky non-calcareous clay-loam to clay overlying yellowish red (5YR 4/6) to strong brown angular-blocky non-calcareous clay with sometimes slickensides. At 60 to 100 cm depth pink (7.5YR 7/4) massive strongly calcareous silt-loam occurs with 50% white lime pockets. These soils are commonly covered with agricultural lands.</p>
<p>6) CsL - Sloping fine-textured calcareous well drained soils developed on colluvium from limestone</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,800 ha or 0.5% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Rhodexeralf by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on gently sloping to sloping colluvium at the foot of limestone hills with a somewhat gravelly and stony surface. They are deep non-calcareous well drained clayey red soils with medium to rapid run-off on gentle to moderate slopes. They are characterized by 10-30 cm dark brown (7.5YR 4/4) subangular-blocky clay loam overlying dark reddish brown to red (2.5YR 3/6) angular-blocky somewhat gravelly clay. At 50 to 100 cm depth gradually more stones occur. These soils are commonly covered with agricultural lands.</p>
<p>7) EsS - Sloping fine-textured non-calcareous well drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,200 ha or 0.3% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Rhodoxeralf and typic Palaxeralf by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on sloping pediment with smooth, rarely dissected surface. Common quartz cobbles occur at the surface. They are moderately deep non-calcareous well drained clayey soils with rapid run-off on middle and lower parts of moderately sloping pediment. They are characterized by 110-15 cm dark brown to reddish brown (2.5YR 3/4) subangular-blocky gravelly clay-loam overlying dark red (12.5YR 3/6) to brown prismatic to coarse angular-blocky gravelly clay with a few slickensides. Schist-rock exists at 50-150 cm. These soils are commonly covered with a dense shrub vegetation.</p>

Table - D.1 Detailed Information of Soil Units in the Basin Area (3/8)

<p>8) EmW - Gently sloping fine-textured calcareous well drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,000 ha or 0.3% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Rendoll and typic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on gently sloping, sometimes dissected pediment at foot of 200-400 m high limestone hills. They are moderately deep calcareous well drained loamy soils with medium run-off, developed in soft lime at the foot of limestone hills. They are characterized by 30-60 cm dark brown to brown (10YR 3/3) granular to subangular blocky silt-loam overlying light yellowish brown (10YR 6/4) to pale yellow fine angular-blocky silt-loam (mainly consisting of lime), containing various amounts of limestone gravel. These soils are commonly covered with a dense shrub vegetation or cultivated land.</p>
<p>9) TIB - Level medium - textured calcareous at depth well drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,500 ha or 0.4% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xerofluvent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on extensive flat river terrace. They are deep somewhat excessively drained very gravely loamy soils with slow run-off, on a flat river terrace. They are characterized by 20 cm brown (7.5YR 4/4) subangular-blocky very gravely non-calcareous loam overlying somewhat heavier textured horizon; at 70-100 cm depth massive very gravely (50-80% gravel) loam starts, which shows lime beads at depths of over 100 cm. These soils are commonly covered with cultivated land.</p>
<p>10) TbB - Level medium-textured calcareous well drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 500 ha or 0.1% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xerofluvent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on flat lowest river terrace along present river courses. They are deep well-drained calcareous loamy soils with slow run-off and abundant biopores, on flat young river terrace. They are characterized by 20 cm dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) subangular-blocky sandy loam overlying yellowish brown stratified subangular-blocky loam with 3/5% carbonates. These soils are commonly covered with cultivated land.</p>
<p>12) DsS - Medium-textured non-calcareous well drained soils developed on alluvium from schists</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 7,600 ha or 2.2% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on dissected part of alluvial fans from schists. They are deep well-drained non-calcareous gravely loamy soils with medium-run-off on the gently sloping lower part of broad intergully-divides. They are characterized by 20-60 cm dark brown subangular-blocky gravely sandy loam to loam overlying dark brown to brown angular-blocky somewhat gravely loam. At 70-100 cm, they are dark yellowish brown weakly structured gravely sand. Their clay mineral association is: smectite, 12.1 Å-mineral, mica, kaolinite, goethite and quartz. These soils are commonly covered with cultivated land.</p>

Table - D.1 Detailed Information of Soil Units in the Basin Area (4/8)

<p>13) DsG - Medium to coarse textured non-calcareous well drained soils developed on alluvium from gneiss and granite</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 4,000 ha or 1.1% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Haploxeralf or typic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on dissected part of alluvial fans from schists. They are deep well-drained non-calcareous stony and gravely medium-textured soils with rapid run-off on the sloping upper part of intergully-divides. They are characterized by 20 cm reddish-brown (5YR 4/4) subangular-blocky gravely sandy loam overlying yellowish red (5YR 4/8) angular-blocky very gravely and stony sandy clay-loam to clay-loam, which continues to a depth of more than 100 cm. Their clay mineral association is: mica, kaolinite, quartz and goethite. These soils are commonly covered with a poor shrub and grass vegetation.</p>
<p>14) DsM - Medium to fine textured here and there calcareous well drained soils on a substratum on marl</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 3,900 ha or 1.1% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Haploxeralf by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on dissected piedmont alluvial plain with a centripetal drainage pattern. They are deep well-drained non-calcareous reddish brown gravely and stony clayey soils with medium to rapid run-off on sloping intergully-divides. They are characterized by 15 cm strong brown (7.5YR 4/6) subangular-blocky gravely loam overlying reddish brown (5YR 4/4) angular-blocky gravely clay which becomes more gravely with depth. From a depth of 75 cm downwards the clay contains 60% weathering stones and gravel. These soils are commonly covered with a poor shrub and grass vegetation.</p>
<p>15) PsS - Coarse-textured non-calcareous excessively drained soils developed on alluvium from schists</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 3,900 ha or 1.1% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xeropsamment by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on steepest part of alluvial fans from schists with slopes range from 5 to 20%. They are deep excessively drained non-calcareous very gravely and stony coarse-textured soils with rapid run-off occurring on the steepest sloping part of fans and near stream. These soils are commonly covered with a poor shrub and grass vegetation.</p>
<p>16) PsG - Coarse-textured non-calcareous excessively drained soils developed on alluvium from gneiss and granite</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 900 ha or 0.3% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xeropsamment by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on steepest part of alluvial fans from gneiss and granite with slopes range from 5 to 20%. They are deep excessively drained non-calcareous gravely and stony coarse sandy soils with medium run-off. These soils are commonly covered with a poor shrub and grass vegetation.</p>

Table - D.1 Detailed Information of Soil Units in the Basin Area (5/8)

<p>17) PsL - Medium-textured calcareous well drained soils developed on alluvium from limestone with calcareous at shallow depth</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,800 ha or 0.5% of the Basin Area, is classified into the lithic Xerothent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on steepest part of alluvial fans from limestone with slopes range from 5 to 30%. They are shallow well-drained slightly calcareous medium-textured soils over calcareous, with rapid run-off. They are characterized by 5-30 cm dark brown to brown (10YR 4/3) subangular-blocky fine sandy loam overlying calcrete. Their calcrete consists of over 90% limestone gravbel and cobbles cemented by secondary lime. These soils are commonly covered with a poor shrub and grass vegetation.</p>
<p>18) PmS - Coarse to medium textured non-calcareous somewhat excessively drained soils developed on alluvium from shists</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 26,900 ha or 7.7% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xeropsamment, typic Xerofluvent or typic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on gentle sloping from 3 to 10% in the alluvial fans from shists. They are dark yellowish brown to yellowish brown coloured gravely or cobby sandy loam to sandy soils without discernible structure which are characterized by deep soil depth. These soils are commonly used for agriculture.</p>
<p>19) PmG - Coarse textured non-calcareous excessively drained soils developed on alluvium from gneiss and granite</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 4,000 ha or 1.1% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xeropsamment by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on gently sloping part of mostly coalescing alluvial fans from gneiss and granite with slopes range from 3 to 10%. They are deep excessively drained non-calcareous gravely and cobby sandy soils with medium run-off. They are characterized by layers of dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) gravely and cobby sand and loamy sand. These soils are commonly used for agriculture.</p>
<p>20) PmL - Medium to coarse textured usually calcareous well drained soils developed on alluvium from limestone</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 3,000 ha or 0.9% of the Basin Area, is classified into the calcic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on gently sloping part of alluvial fans from limestone with slopes from 2 to 6%. They are deep well-drained calcareous gravely and cobby medium-textured soils with medium run-off on the upper gently sloping parts of this mapping unit near streams where tow fans coalesce. They are characterized by dark brown (7.5YR 3/2) subangular-blocky non-calcareous gravely sandy loam to loam, below 15 cm calcareous and gradually more gravely. Below 80 cm gravel and cobbles in some places are cemented by secondary lime. These soils are commonly used for agriculture.</p>

Table - D.1 Detailed Information of Soil Units in the Basin Area (6/8)

<p>21) PIS - Medium textured slightly calcareous well drained soils developed on alluvium from shists</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 21,100 ha or 6.0% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xerofluvent or typic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on very gentle sloping from 1 to 5% in the alluvial fans from shists. They are yellowish brown or grayish brown coloured weakly structured sandy loam to silty loam soils which are characterized by deep soil depth. These soils are commonly used for irrigated agriculture if the irrigation water is available.</p>
<p>22) PiG - Coarse-textured non-calcareous somewhat excessively drained soils developed on alluvium from gneiss and granite</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,900 ha or 0.5% of the Basin Area, is classified into the Typic Xerosamment by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on very gently sloping part of coalescing alluvial fans from gneiss and granite with slopes range between 1 and 5%. They are deep excessively drained non-calcareous sandy soils with medium to low run-off occurring all over the mapping unit except in the lowest part far from stream. They are characterized by dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) weakly structured layers of sand and loamy sand to over 20 cm. These soils are commonly used for agriculture.</p>
<p>23) PIL - Medium-textured calcareous well drained soils developed on alluvium from limestone</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 700 ha or 0.2% of the Basin Area, is classified into the calcic or typic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on very gently sloping part of coalescing alluvial fans from limestone with slopes range from 1 to 3%. They are deep well drained loamy soils with medium run-off. They are characterized by 25 cm dark brown (7.5YR 3/2) slightly calcareous subangular-blocky sandy loam, which at 60 cm becomes moderately to strongly calcareous to a depth of 100 cm. These soils are commonly used for agriculture.</p>
<p>24) PIM - Medium-textured calcareous well drained soils developed on alluvium from marl</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 5,700 ha or 1.6% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xerofluvent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on very gentle sloping part of coalescing alluvial fans from marl with slopes range from 1 to 3%. They are deep well drained calcareous loamy soils with medium to slow run-off. They are characterized by 30 cm brown (10YR 4/3) subangular - blocky slightly gravely sandy loam overlying layers of pale brown (10YR 6/3) subangular-blocky slightly gravely sandy loam and loamy sand to a depth of more than 100 cm. These soils are commonly used for agriculture.</p>

Table - D.1 Detailed Information of Soil Units in the Basin Area (7/8)

<p>25) PbM - Medium to fine textured calcareous moderately well to well drained soils developed on alluvium from marl</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 3,700 ha or 1.1% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on almost level part of coalescing alluvial fans from marl with slopes range from 0.5 to 2%. They are deep well drained clay-loam soils with medium to slow run-off. They are characterized by 30 cm dark brown (10YR 3/3) subangular - blocky loam to clay-loam overlying brown (10YR 5/3) calcareous angular-blocky clay-loam, which is weakly mottled below 50 cm. These soils are commonly used for agriculture.</p>
<p>26) PbH - Fine-textured calcareous moderately well drained soils developed on alluvium from chalk</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 600 ha or 0.2% of the Basin Area, is classified into the entic Chromoxerert by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on almost flat part of alluvial fans from chalk with slopes range from 0.5 to 2%. They are deep well drained calcareous heavily cracking soils with medium to slow run-off. The surface shows cracks. They are characterized by dark brown compound angular-blocky clay with prominent slickensides and faint iron mottling below 140 cm. These soils are commonly used for agriculture or covered over grassland.</p>
<p>27) BfN - Fine-textured calcareous imperfectly drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,400 ha or 0.4% of the Basin Area, is classified into the fluventic Eutrochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on extensive backswamp of alluvial fans from marl with smooth and almost flat surface. They are deep imperfectly drained calcareous medium to fine textured soils with slow run-off. They are characterized by 50 cm very dark grayish brown (10YR 3/2) subangular-blocky silty clay-loam to silty clay overlying yellowish brown (2.5YR 6/4) strongly calcareous angular-blocky silt clay to a depth of more than 150 cm. These soils are used for agriculture or covered over grassland.</p>
<p>28) BfV - Very fine-textured calcareous imperfectly drained soils self-mulching</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 5,800 ha or 1.7% of the Basin Area, is classified into the entic Pelloxerert by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on flat smooth bottom of a former shallow lake, forming an extensive backswamp of alluvial fans from marl. They are deep imperfectly drained calcareous very fine textured heavily cracking and self-mulching soils with very slow run-off. They are characterized by dark gray (10YR 4/1) compound subangular-blocky clay with few fine lime concretions below 17 cm depth becoming coarse angular-blocky. At deeper than 60 cm, many slickensides occur. These soils are used for agriculture or covered over grassland.</p>

Table - D.1 Detailed Information of Soil Units in the Basin Area (8/8)

<p>29) BwI - Medium to fine textured calcareous imperfectly drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,600 ha or 0.5% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Haplaquoll by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on very gently sloping backswamps of alluvial fans from limestone. They are deep imperfectly drained very calcareous dark coloured medium-textured soils with slow run-off. They are characterized by 20-40 cm black to very dark grayish brown (10YR 3/2) subangular-blocky loam overlying dark olive gray (5Y 3/2) to olive subangular-blocky yellowish mottled loam. At below 60 cm olive massive yellowish mottled loam with manganese and lime concretions. These soils are used for agriculture or covered over grassland.</p>
<p>30) AyC - Coarse-textured calcareous usually excessively but saline imperfectly drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 6,200 ha or 1.8% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xeropsamment by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop to the east of the line Selçuk-Pamukyazi sandy deposits occur in former and present river-courses of the Küçük Menderes. They are deep excessively to imperfectly drained calcareous stratified sandy soils with slow run-off. They are characterized by layers of yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) loamy sand and sand with single grain structure. At 60 cm depth, faint iron mottling exists. The soil is commonly used for irrigated agriculture if the irrigation water source is available.</p>
<p>31) AyB - Medium textured usually calcareous well drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 24,400 ha or 7.0% of the Basin Area, is classified into the typic Xerofluvent by USDA Soil Taxonomy. The soil develop on flat in the flood plain of the Küçük Menderes River. It is dark brown coloured subangular-blocky sandy loam to loam soils which are characterized by deep soil depth of over 150 cm. They are characterized by 30 cm dark brown (10YR 4/3) subangular-blocky loam overlying layers of yellowish brown (10YR 4/3) single grain sandy loam and silt loam to a depth of over 150 cm. The soil is commonly used for irrigated agriculture if the irrigation water source is available.</p>
<p>32) AyA - Medium to fine textured calcareous, saline imperfectly drained soils</p>	<p>This unit, covers around 1,400 ha or 0.4% of the Basin Area, is classified into the aquic Xerochrept by USDA Soil Taxonomy. These soils develop on slight depression within the flood plain of the Küçük Menderes corresponding with backswamps. Backswamps mainly at the base of alluvial fans originating in mountains, consisting of schist and gneiss. They are deep imperfectly drained calcareous clay soils with slow run-off mainly occurring in backswamps. They are characterized by olive brown to dark grayish brown (2.5Y 4/2) subangular-blocky clay with distinct brownish yellow iron mottles which continue to a depth of 150 cm. The soil is commonly used for agriculture.</p>
<p>33) R - Stream beds</p>	<p>This unit covers around 5,000 ha or 01.4% of the Basin Area. This is miscellaneous lands.</p>

Table-D.2 Summary Table of Soil Units in the Basin Area

Physiography	Slope	Texture	Soil Depth	Drainage	Parent Material	Others	USDA Soil Taxonomy
Upland							
US	Steep	M	Shallow	-	Schists	Rocky	Paralithic Xerochrept, Lithic Xerochrept
UG	Steep	C	Shallow	-	Gneiss & granite	Rocky	Lithic Xerochrept
UL	Steep	F	V. shallow	-	Limestone	Rocky	Lithic Rhodoxeralf, Typic Rhodoxeralf
Marl Hills							
HFA	Rolling	F	Deep	Well	-	Calcareous	Vertic Haploxeralf, Typic Haploxeralf, Calcic Aquic Paleixeralf, Typic Xerochrept
Colluvial slopes							
CSL	Sloping	F	Deep	Well	Limestone	Calcareous	Typic Rhodoxeralf, Calcic Xerochrept, Typic Xerochrept
Pediment							
ES	Sloping	F	M. Deep to shallow	Well	Schists	Non-calcareous	Typic Rhodoxeralf, Lithic Mollic Haploxeralf
EMW	Gently sloping	F	Deep to m. deep	Well	Limestone	Calcareous	Typic Rendoll, Typic Xerochrept, Entic Chromoxerert
Terraces							
TIB	Level	M	Deep	Well	-	Calcareous	Typic Xerochrept
TbB	Level	M	Deep	Well	-	Calcareous	Typic Xerochrept
Old dissected alluvial fans							
DsS	Sloping to gently sloping	M	Deep	Well	Schists	Sony & gravelly, non-calcareous	Typic Xerochrept, Typic Rhodoxeralf
DxO	Sloping to gently sloping	M to C	Deep	Well	Gneiss & granite	Sony & gravelly, non-calcareous	Typic Haploxeralf, Typic Xerochrept
DxM	Sloping to gently sloping	M to F	Deep	Well	Marl	Sony & gravelly, calcareous	Typic Haploxeralf, Typic Rhodoxeralf, Typic Xerochrept
Young dissected alluvial fans							
PSS	Sloping to gently sloping	C	Deep	Excessively	Schists	Sony & gravelly, non-calcareous	Typic Xeropsamment, Typic Xerochrept
PxG	Sloping to gently sloping	C	Deep	Excessively	Gneiss & granite	Sony & gravelly, non-calcareous	Typic Xeropsamment
PxL	Sloping to gently sloping	M	Shallow	Well	Limestone	Sony & gravelly, calcareous	Lithic Xerochrept, Calcic Xerochrept
PmS	Gently sloping	C to M	Deep	Excessively	Schists	Cobby & gravelly, non-calcareous	Typic Xeropsamment, Typic Xerochrept
PmG	Gently sloping	C	Deep	Excessively	Gneiss & granite	Cobby & gravelly, non-calcareous	Typic Xeropsamment
PmL	Gently sloping	M to C	Deep	Excessively	Limestone	Cobby & gravelly, calcareous	Calcic Xerochrept, Typic Xerochrept
PiS	Very gently sloping	M	Deep	Well	Schists	Non-gravelly, non-calcareous	Typic Xeropsamment, Typic Xerochrept
PiG	Very gently sloping	C	Deep	Excessively	Gneiss & granite	Non-gravelly, non-calcareous	Typic Xeropsamment, Typic Xerochrept
PiL	Very gently sloping	M	Deep	Well	Limestone	Non-gravelly, calcareous	Calcic Xerochrept, Typic Xerochrept
PiM	Very gently sloping	M	Deep	Well	Marl	Non-gravelly, calcareous	Typic Xerochrept, Typic Xerochrept
PbM	Level	M to F	Deep	Moderately	Marl	Non-gravelly, calcareous	Typic Xerochrept, Vertic Xerochrept, Aquic Xerochrept, Typic Xerochrept
PbH	Level	F	Deep	Moderately	Chalk	Non-gravelly, calcareous	Entic Chromoxerert, Entic Pelloxerert
Basins							
BiN	Level	F	Deep	Imperfectly	Marl	Calcareous	Fluventic Eutrochrept
BiV	Level	V.F	Deep	Imperfectly	Marl	Calcareous	Entic Pelloxerert
EwI	Level	M to F	Deep	Imperfectly	Limestone	Calcareous	Typic Haplaquoll, Thapto Histic Haplaquoll, Cumulic Vertic Haplaquoll
Young alluvial plains							
AVC	Flat	C	Deep	Excessively	-	Calcareous	Typic Xeropsamment
AVB	Flat	M	Deep	Well	-	Calcareous	Typic Xerochrept
AVA	Flat	M to F	Deep	Imperfectly	-	Calcareous	Aquic Xerochrept, Aeric Haplaquent
Mann Bench							
SeC	Undulating	C to M	-	Excessively	-	Calcareous	Typic Xeropsamment, Psammentic Haplaquoll
Streambeds							
IR							

Table-D.3 Definition of Irrigation Suitability

Irrigation Suitability		Definition
Class I:	Irrigable	Lands are highly suitable for irrigation farming, being capable of producing sustained and relatively high yields in a wide range of climatically suited crops at reasonable cost.
Class II:	Irrigable	Lands are moderately suitable for irrigation farming, being measurably lower than Class I in productive capacity, adapted to a somewhat narrower range of crops, more expensive to prepare the land for irrigation or more costly to farm.
Class III:	Irrigable	Lands are marginally suitable for irrigation farming, being of distinctly restricted suitability because of more extreme deficiencies in the soil, topographic or drainage characteristics than described for Class II.
Class IV:	Irrigable for Special Crops	Lands are suitable for irrigation farming to only a very limited range of crops such as rice or fodder crops. The irrigation suitability is evaluated for various crops in this Study. This class is, therefore, not included in this Study.
Class V	Provisionally non-irrigable	Land are temporarily not suitable for irrigation farming due to specific limitations in soils, topography or drainage condition. The lands in this class is necessary to be improved for the use of irrigated agriculture.
Class VI:	Non-irrigable	Lands are not suitable for irrigation farming due to excessive severe limitations in soils, topography or drainage condition. The class is non-arable under the existing or projected economic condition.

Table-D.4 Specifications for Irrigation Suitability

Land Characteristics	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Soil Texture	Medium to Fine	Medium	Coarse	-	-	-
Drainage	Well to moderately	Imperfectly	Excessively	-	-	-
Slope	Flat or Level	Very gently sloping	Gently sloping	-	Slopping	Steep
Soil Depth	Deep	Middle deep	-	-	Somewhat Shallow	Shallow
Erosion Hazard	Severely eroded soils will be reduced one class.					
Soil Fertility	High	Moderate	Imperfect	-	Poor	-
Water Holding Capacity	High	Medium	Low	-	-	-
Rock Content	No stones	0-2% stones	2-10% stones	-	>10% stones	-

Table-D.5 Result of Irrigation Suitability Classification

Physiography	Suit. Class	Area (ha)	Remarks
Upland			
US	VI	144,900	Steep slope, Shallow Soil Depth, High rock content
UG	VI	13,400	Steep slope, Shallow Soil Depth, High rock content
UL	VI	47,500	Steep slope, Shallow Soil Depth, High rock content
Marl Hills			
Hhb	VI	4,300	Hilly, shallow soil depth
HrA	V	1,000	Rolling, High carbonate content
Colluvial slopes			
CsL	V	1,800	Sloping
Pediment			
EsS	V	1,200	Sloping
EmW	V	1,000	Gently sloping, High carbonate content
Terraces			
TIB	III	1,500	Rolling
TbB	I	500	
Old dissected alluvial fans			
DsS	V	7,500	Sloping, Rock content
DsG	V	3,900	Sloping, Rock content
DsM	V	3,800	Sloping, Rock content
Young dissected alluvial fans			
PsS	VI	3,900	Sloping, High rock content, Coarse texture
PsG	VI	900	Sloping, High rock content, Coarse texture
PsL	VI	1,800	Sloping, High rock content, Coarse texture
PmS	III	26,200	Coarse texture, low water holding capacity
PmG	III	3,900	Coarse texture, low water holding capacity
PmL	III	2,800	Coarse texture, low water holding capacity
PIS	II	20,600	Gently sloping
PIG	III	1,900	Coarse texture, low water holding capacity
PIL	II	700	Gently sloping
PIM	II	5,500	Gently sloping
PbM	I	3,600	
PbH	III	600	Flood
Basins			
BfN	II	1,400	Imperfect drain
BfV	III	5,700	Imperfect drain, Low fertility
BwI	III	1,600	Imperfect drain, Low fertility
Young alluvial plains			
AyC	III	6,100	Coarse texture, low water holding capacity
AyB	I	24,000	
AyA	III	1,400	Imperfect drain, Low fertility
Streambeds			
R	VI	1,900	-
Built-up Area			
	-	5,000	-
Total		351,800	

Table - D.6 Summary Table of Irrigation Suitability Classification in the Basin Area

Suitability Class	Area (ha)	Proportion(%)
Class I	28,100	8
Class II	28,200	8
Class III	51,700	15
Class IV	-	-
Class V-VI	238,000	68
Built-up Area	5,000	1
Total	351,000	100

Table - D.7 Definition of Land Use Category in the Basin Area

Land Use Category	Definition	Remarks
Annual crops	Area cultivated with field crops and vegetables	The area includes fallow land.
Tree crop yard	Area cultivated with tree crops under irrigation or rainfed condition	-
Pasture and grassland	Area covered with grasses for grazing livestock	-
Bushes	Area covered with scrubs	-
Forest	Area covered with forest	-
Urban and village yards	-	Small isolated houses are not included
Others	Rivers, seasonal streams, major road, etc.	-

Table - D.8 Present Land Use in the Basin Area

Land Use Category	Area (ha)	Proportion (%)
Agricultural land		
- Annual crops	129,600	37
- Tree crops	57,400	16
Pasture and grassland	23,400	7
Bushes	82,200	23
Forest	48,300	14
Urban and village yards	5,000	1
Others	5,100	1
Total	351,000	100

Table - D.9 Potential of Land Resource in the Basin Area

Suitability	Area (ha)	Proportion
Potential Area		
- Class I (highly suitable)	27,500	8
- Class II (moderately suitable)	27,700	8
- Class III (marginally suitable)	47,900	14
Sub-total	103,100	30
Excluded Area from Class I to III	4,900	1
Class IV (not suitable)	238,000	68
Built-up Area	5,000	1
Total	351,000	100

Table - D.10 Representative Soil Profile (1/6)

Typic Xerochrept

Physiographic position : flat river terrace

Drainage : moderately well drained,

Relief : normal

Moistness : dry surface soil, moist subsoil

Slope : level

Root development : few fine roots down to 1.70 m

Parent material : gravelly calcareous clay-loam

Landuse and vegetation : arable, fallow

Stoniness : no stones

Erosion : none

Ap 0 – 20 cm brown (10YR 5/3) when moist, yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) when dry; sandy loam; moderate medium subangular-blocky; many large, abundant fine biopores; slightly hard, friable, slightly sticky and non-plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.

B21 20 – 70 cm yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) when moist; yellowish brown (10YR 5/6) when dry; silty clay-loam; moderate coarse compound prismatic breaking into moderate fine angular-blocky; many large, abundant fine biopores; hard, friable, sticky and plastic; common faint fine yellowish red (5YR 5/8) Fe mottles; Mn concretions; 50% cutans; clear and wavy boundary.

B22 50 – 125 cm yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) when moist; clay-loam; moderate coarse angular-blocky; few large, common fine biopores; friable, sticky and plastic; common distinct fine yellowish red (5YR 5/8) Fe mottles; Mn concretions; 60% cutans; calcareous with lime concretions; clear and wavy boundary.

IIC 125 – 150 cm+ Yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) moist silty clay; no macrostructure (massive); few large and fine biopores; friable, sticky and plastic; many distinct medium yellowish brown (5YR 5/8) Fe mottles; Mn concretions; very calcareous, much fine gravel.

Table - D.10 Representative Soil Profile (2/6)

Typic Xerochrept (1/2)

Physiographic position : alluvial fan	Drainage : somewhat excessively drained
Relief : normal	Moistness : dry
Slope : sloping (9%)	Salinity : saltfree
Parent material : sandy alluvium derived from schist	Root development : common large roots throughout profile
Stoniness : no stones	
Erosion : few to many deep gullies	Landuse and vegetation : not irrigated, olive trees with intercropped wheat

Ap	0 - 18 cm	dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) when moist, yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) when dry; gravelly sandy loam; moderate medium and fine subangular-blocky; few very fine and moderate fine biopores; slightly hard, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.
B2	18-42 cm	brown to dark brown (7.5YR 4/4) when moist, dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) when dry; gravelly sandy loam; strong medium and coarse subangular-blocky; few moderate fine and moderate large biopores; hard, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; few clay-cutans; clear and smooth boundary.
B3	42-71 cm	dark yellowish brown (10YR 3.5/4) when moist, yellowish brown (10YR 5/8) when dry; gravelly sandy loam; moderate medium and coarse subangular-blocky; common very fine, few moderate fine and common moderate large biopores; hard, slightly sticky and non-plastic; few clay-cutans; clear and smooth boundary.
C	71-150 cm	dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) when moist, yellowish brown (10YR 5/6) when dry; gravelly sand; very weak medium subangular-blocky; few very fine and moderate fine biopores; soft, non-sticky and non-plastic; few clay-cutans.

Particle-size distribution, organic C, and pH values.

	Depth (cm)	Particle-size in μm					Org. C (%)	pH	
		>2000	2000-500	500-50	50-2	<2		H ₂ O	CaCl ₂
Ap	0-18	16.2	28.5	46.7	15.6	9.6	0.9	6.0	5.6
B2	18-42	10.2	53.3	24.7	14.8	17.3	0.5	6.3	5.7
B3	42-71	19.3	16.9	56.5	14.4	12.2	0.5	6.4	5.7
C	71-120	25.8	22.2	60.5	10.1	7.2	0.2	6.3	5.6

Table - D.10 Representative Soil Profile (3/6)

Typic Xerochrept (2/2)

Exchangeable bases and CEC values.

	Depth (cm)	Exchangeable bases				CEC soil
		Ca	Mg	Na	K	
Ap	0-18	5.5	3.9	0.7	1.4	5.9
B2	18-42	10.0	4.2	0.3	0.4	11.5
B3	42-71	7.4	4.0	0.3	0.3	9.2
C	71-120	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	4.6

Chemical composition of fractions <2 mm and <2 μm (weight %)

	Depth (cm)	SiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Fe ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	TiO ₂	P ₂ O ₅	H ₂ O	Li ₂ O
Ap	0-18	65.0	15.0	6.0	0.5	0.1	1.9	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.2	0.2	3.6	-
		41.4	23.6	15.0	0.4	0.1	3.5	0.1	0.2	3.5	0.8	0.5	9.7	-
B2	18-42	64.2	16.1	7.2	0.7	0.1	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.2	3.8	-
		41.6	24.0	15.2	0.3	0.1	3.1	-	0.2	2.9	0.8	0.5	9.8	-
B3	42-71	65.1	15.3	6.3	1.0	0.1	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.2	3.3	-
		42.2	24.2	15.0	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.8	0.4	10.0	-
C	71-120	68.2	15.4	5.4	1.2	0.1	1.4	1.7	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.2	2.4	-
		41.6	23.5	14.9	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.2	2.9	0.7	0.4	10.5	-

Table - D.10 Representative Soil Profile (4/6)

Typic Xeropsamment

Physiographic position : alluvial plain	Drainage : well drained
Relief : flat	Moistness : moist
Slope : nearly level	Salinity : saltfree
Parent material : sand/loam sediments of micaschist origin	Root development : few fine roots down to 70 cm, large few roots down to 1.25 m
Stoniness : no stones	Landuse and vegetation : not irrigated, maize
Erosion : none	

Ap	0 – 16 cm	yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) moist sandy loam; single grain; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C1	16 – 25 cm	yellowish brown (10YR 5/5) moist fine sand; single grain; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C2	25 – 39 cm	light yellowish brown to yellowish brown (10YR 5.5/4) moist sandy loam; single grain; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C3	39 – 41 cm	yellowish brown (10YR 5/5) moist fine sand; single grain; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C4	41 - 50 cm	yellowish brown to brownish yellow (10YR 5.5/6) moist sandy loam; single grain; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C5	50 – 56 cm	yellowish brown (10YR 5/5) moist fine sand; single grain; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C6	56 – 62 cm	yellowish brown to brownish yellow (10YR 5.5/6) moist medium sand; single grain; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C7	62 - 77 cm	dark brown to brown (10YR 4/3) moist loam; massive; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; few distinct medium and fine irregular yellowish-red (5YR 5/8) Fe mottles; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C8	77 - 100 cm+	dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) moist moist coarse sand; single grain; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; few very thin lamellae of loam (1cm).

Table - D.10 Representative Soil Profile (5/6)

Typic Xerofluvent

Physiographic position : river plain
 Relief : flat
 Slope : level
 Parent material : loamy deposits of Kucuk Menderes River
 Stoniness : no stones
 Erosion : none

Drainage : well drained
 Moistness : dry surface soil, moist subsoil
 Salinity : saltfree
 Root development : few fine roots down to 20 cm, few krotovinas
 Landuse and vegetation : irrigated, cotton

Ap	0 – 20 cm	dark brown (10YR 4/3) when moist, yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) when dry; loam; weak fine subangular-blocky; few large, few very fine biopores; very friable, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; clear and smooth boundary.
C1	20 – 30 cm	dark brown (10YR 4/3) moist loam; moderate medium subangular-blocky; few large and very fine biopores; friable, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; clear and smooth boundary.
C2	30– 42 cm	yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) moist sandy loam; single grain; few large, common fine biopores; loose, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; at 42 cm sand-layer of 1 cm; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C3	42 – 62 cm	dark brown (10YR 4/3) moist silt loam; moderate coarse subangular-blocky; common large, many fine, and very fine biopores; friable, sticky and plastic; few faint fine irregular strong brown (7.5YR 5/6) Fe mottles; gradual and smooth boundary.
C4	62 – 120 cm	yellowish brown (10YR 5/6) moist sandy loam; weak medium subangular-blocky; many large, abundant fine and very fine biopores; very friable, sticky and plastic; common faint fine mainly strong-brown (7.5YR 5/6) Fe mottles abrupt and smooth boundary.
C5	120 – 130 cm	yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) moist loamy sand; single grain; few large and very fine biopores; loose, non-sticky and non-plastic; common faint fine mainly very dark grayish brown (10YR 3/2) Fe mottles; abrupt and smooth boundary.
C6	130 – 160 cm+	dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/3) moist silt loam; moderate medium subangular-blocky; many large and fine, abundant very fine biopores; friable, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; few soft fine white CaCO ₃ concretions; many distinct fine mainly strong brown (7.5YR 5/6) Fe mottles.

Particle-size distribution, organic C, CaCO₃ and pH values.

	Depth (cm)	Particle-size in μm					Org. C (%)	CaCO ₃ (%)	pH	
		>2000	2000-500	500-50	50-2	<2			H ₂ O	CaCl ₂
Ap	0-20	-	47.1		39.9	9.5	0.6	-	7.1	7.0
C1	20-30		49.2		38.1	7.9	0.5	-	7.3	7.2
C3	40-62	-	27.2		83.3	12.1	0.5	3.5	8.0	7.2
C5	120-150	-	82.8		14.6	2.9	0.2	-	7.8	7.7

Table - D.10 Representative Soil Profile (6/6)

Aquic Xerochrept

Physiographic position : backswamp of river plain	Drainage : imperfectly drained
Relief : subnormal	Moistness : dry surface soil, moist subsoil
Slope : level	Salinity : slightly affected
Parent material : clayey deposits of Kucuk Menderes River	Root development : few fine roots throughout profile, mainly at 30 cm depth
Stoniness : no stones	Landuse and vegetation : used by tile factory
Erosion : none	

A1	0 - 9 cm	dark grayish brown (2.5Y 4/2) when moist, grayish brown (2.5Y 5/2) when dry; silt-loam; moderate medium subangular-blocky; common fine biopores; hard, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; calcareous; abrupt and wavy boundary.
B1	9 - 47 cm	dark grayish brown (2.5Y 4/2) moist silty clay-loam; moderate medium subangular-blocky; few large, common fine biopores; friable, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; calcareous; gradual and smooth boundary.
B2	47 - 72 cm	olive brown (2.5Y 4/4) moist silty clay-loam; moderate coarse to medium subangular-blocky; many large and fine biopores; friable, sticky and plastic; common faint fine brownish yellow (10YR 6/6) Fe mottles; clear and smooth boundary.
C1	72 - 96 cm	dark grayish brown (2.5Y 4/2) moist clay-loam; weak medium subangular-blocky; common large, many fine biopores; friable, sticky and plastic; common very faint fine brownish yellow (10YR 5/6) Fe mottles; clear and smooth boundary.
C2	96 - 150 cm+	olive brown (2.5Y 4/4) moist silt-loam; massive; common large, many fine biopores; very friable, slightly sticky and slightly plastic; common faint fine brownish yellow (10YR 5/6) and faint fine grayish brown (10YR 5/2) Fe mottles.

Particle-size distribution, organic C, CaCO₃ and pH values.

Depth (cm)	Particle-size in µm					Org. C (%)	CaCO ₃ (%)	pH	
	>2000	2000-500	500-50	50-2	<2			H ₂ O	CaCl ₂
A1 0-9	0.5	2.3	24.9	46.0	26.8	2.4	3.6	7.1	6.7
B1 9-47	0.3	2.0	22.1	45.1	30.8	0.7	5.4	8.4	7.3
B2 47-72	0.3	2.4	39.6	38.3	19.7	0.2	5.4	8.2	7.4
C1 72-96	0.7	3.9	30.9	41.9	23.3	0.2	6.2	8.3	7.5
C2 96-150	2.0	3.6	24.5	49.3	22.6	0.2	10.4	8.3	7.5

Table - D.11 Soil Classification based on US Soil Taxonomy in the Project Area

Soil Classification by US Soil Taxonomy	Slope	Texture of Top Soil	Soil Color of Top Soil	Soil Depth	Drainage	Salinity	Parent Material	Others
Entisols								
Typic Xerochrept	Flat	Loamy Sand to Sandy	Yellowish brown	Deep	Excessively	Saltfree		Calcareous, flooding
Typic Xerofluvent	Flat	Loamy	Dark brown	Deep	Well	Saltfree		Calcareous
Lithic Xerothent	Steep	Sandy	Brown	Very Shallow	Excessively	Saltfree	Gneiss & granite	Rocky
Inceptisols								
Aquic Xerochrept	Flat	Siltloam to Silty	Dark grayish brown	Deep	Imperfectly	Slightly Affected		Calcareous
Typic Xerochrept	Gently Sloping	Loamy Sand	Dark yellowish brown	Deep	Excessively	Saltfree	Schists	Gravelly, non-calcareous
Typic Xerochrept	Nearly level	Sandy Loam	Yellowish brown	Deep	Moderately well	Saltfree	Schists	Gravelly, non-calcareous

Table-D.12 Soil Classification in the Project Area

Soil Classification	Area (ha)	Proportion(%)
Aquic Xerochrept	1,400	7
Typic Xerofluvent	12,100	63
Typic Xeropsamment	1,500	7
Typic Xerochrept	3,000	15
Lithic Xerorthent	600	3
Village yards and Road	600	3
Riverbed	400	2
Total	19,600	100

Table-D.13 Irrigation Suitability Classification under the Present Condition

Suitability Class	Area (ha)	Proportion(%)
Class I	12,100	62
Class II	2,600	13
Class III	400	2
Class IV	-	-
Class V	2,900	15
Class VI	600	3
Village yards and Road	600	3
Riverbed	400	2
Total	19,600	100

Table-D.14 Irrigation Suitability Classification under the "With Project" Condition

Suitability Class	Area (ha)	Proportion(%)
Class I	13,400	68
Class II	4,000	20
Class III	600	3
Class IV	-	-
Class V	-	-
Class VI	600	3
Village yards and Road	600	3
Riverbed	400	2
Total	19,600	100

Table - D.15 Definition of Land Use Category in the Project Area

Land Use Category	Definition	Remarks
Annual crops	Area cultivated with field crops and vegetables	The area includes fallow land.
Tree crop yards	Area cultivated with tree crops under irrigation or rainfed condition	-
Pasture and grasslands	Area covered with grasses for grazing livestock	-
Urban and village yards	-	Small isolated houses are not included
Roads	All roads including the right of way	Footpath in the field is not included
Riverbeds	Riverbeds and seasonal streams	-

Table - D.16 Present Land Use in the Project Area

Land Use Category	Area (ha)	Proportion (%)
Agricultural land		
- Annual crops	14,900	75
- Tree crops	3,100	16
Pasture and grasslands	600	3
Village yards	300	2
Roads	300	2
Riverbeds	400	2
Total	19,600	100