

## **PROCTOR COMPACTION TEST**

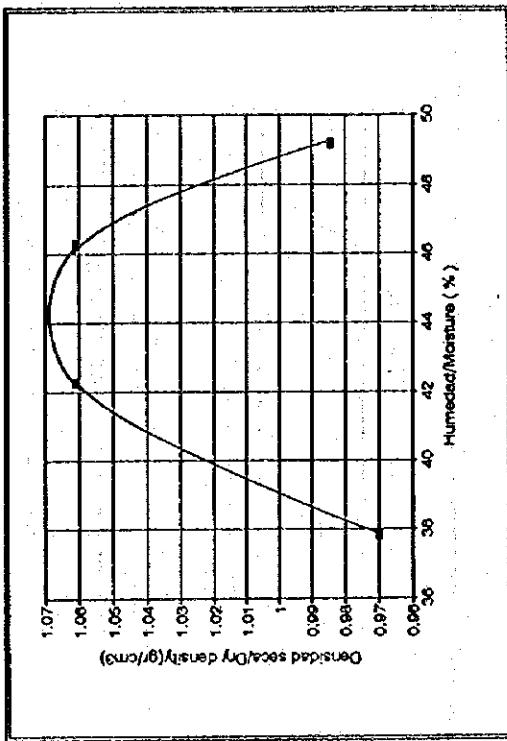
**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENsayo de compactación/compaction test**

MÉTODO DE ENsayo/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTÁNDAR/Standard proctor  
 GOLPES POR CAPA/BLows per lay: 25  
 NÚM. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
 PESO MARTILLO/hammer weight: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
 ALTURA DE CAÍDA/ falling height: 12"

ENSAYADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
 CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

MOLDE/NO. • DIÁMETRO/DIAMETER: 4  
 VOLUMEN/VOLUME: 944 cm<sup>3</sup>  
 PESO/PWEIGHT: 4285 gr.

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Trávesas/Trasbasin  
 LOCALIZACIÓN/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel  
 FECHA/DATE: Enero-84/January=84  
 CAJACATA No./PIT No.: C-10  
 MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.: N-1  
 PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH: 0.50 - 1.40 m.



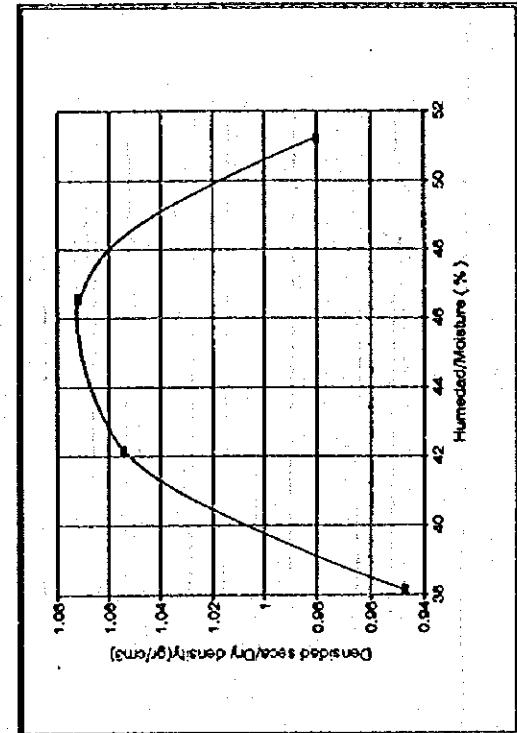
CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT						
Proyecto No./Job number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tensión Suelo/Humedad wet(gr.)	60.93	61.53	61.98	61.47	58.94	65.54
Tensión Suelo Seco/dry weight(gr.)	49.72	49.25	48.94	48.78	46.28	50.62
Peso Total/Can weight	19.78	17.18	18.16	18.67	18.75	18.57
Conten. de Agua/Moisture(%)	37.44	38.29	42.37	42.15	45.99	49.42
Humedad promedio/average moisture(%)	37.87	42.26	46.27	46.27	49.18	49.18

DENS. RECA MAX./MAX. DRY DENSITY(gr./m <sup>3</sup> )	1.07
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIM. MOISTURE(%):	44.40

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTATION TEST**

METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard proctor  
 GOLOPES POR CAPA/BLOWS PER LAY: 25  
 NO. DE CAPA/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
 PESO MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
 ALTURA DE CARA/PALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENsayado/Performed by: G.S.  
 CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.



DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATAS FOR GRAPHIC						
MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.	1	2	3	4		
P.MOLDE + SUELTO/CAN WEIGHT+SOI	5500	5680	5748	5664		
P.MOLDE/CAN WEIGHT(g.)	4265	4265	4265	4265		
P.SUELTO/CAN WEIGHT(g.)	1235	1415	1483	1399		
(Humedad prom/average moisture%)	38.13	42.16	46.56	51.20		
Dens. Humed./wet density(g./dm <sup>3</sup> )	1.31	1.50	1.57	1.48		
Dens. Seca/Dry density(g./dm <sup>3</sup> )	0.95	1.05	1.07	0.98		
	38	40	42	44	46	50
					52	

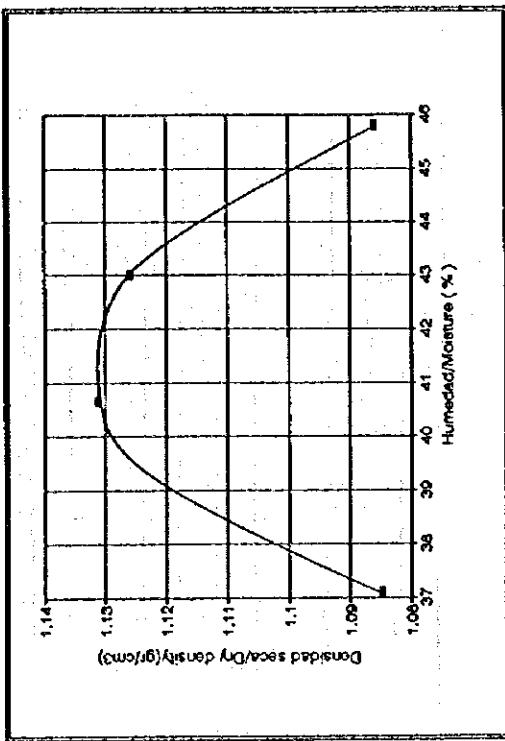
CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT						
Muestreo No./Sample number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tensil Strength/tensile strength (gr.)	63.73	60.88	69.86	61.31	58.00	57.00
Tensil Strength/tensile strength (gr.)	51.50	48.69	55.10	48.27	45.62	44.96
Peso/Tens/Cam weight	19.51	16.64	19.98	17.44	19.08	19.05
Conten. de Agua/moisture(%)	38.23	38.03	42.03	42.30	46.65	46.47
Humedad prom/average moisture(%)	38.13	42.16			46.56	51.20
DENS. SECA MAX./MAX.DRY DENSITY(g./dm <sup>3</sup> )						51.19
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIM MOISTURE(%):						45.60

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTION TEST**

MÉTODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTÁNDAR/Standard proctor  
GOLPES POR CAPA/BLows PER LAY: 25  
Nº. DE CAPA/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
PESO MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
ALTURA DE CAÍDA/PALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYADO/PERFORMED BY: Q.S.  
CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Tráveses/Tressbasin.  
LOCALIZACIÓN/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel  
FECHA/DATE: Enero-94/January-94  
MOLDEANO - DIÁMETRO/DIAMETER: 4"  
VOLUMEN/VOLUME: 944 cm<sup>3</sup>  
PESO/WEIGHT: 4265 gr.  
PROFOUNDAD/DEPTH: 0.60 - 1.60 m.



CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT							
Prueba/Specimen No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Tan+ Suelo/H/soil+soil weight(gn)	62.47	56.48	71.36	57.21	72.50	68.15	66.15
Tan+ Suelo/Ground+soil weight(gn)	51.00	46.47	56.14	45.95	56.16	53.25	51.23
Peso Total/Cap. weight	20.10	19.47	18.62	18.32	18.16	18.60	18.60
Cont. de Agua/Moisture(%)	37.12	37.07	40.57	40.75	43.00	43.00	45.52
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	37.10	40.66	43.00	43.00	45.82	45.82	41.60

CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT							
Prueba/Specimen No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Tan+ Suelo/H/soil+soil weight(gn)	62.47	56.48	71.36	57.21	72.50	68.15	66.15
Tan+ Suelo/Ground+soil weight(gn)	51.00	46.47	56.14	45.95	56.16	53.25	51.23
Peso Total/Cap. weight	20.10	19.47	18.62	18.32	18.16	18.60	18.60
Cont. de Agua/Moisture(%)	37.12	37.07	40.57	40.75	43.00	43.00	45.52
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	37.10	40.66	43.00	43.00	45.82	45.82	41.60

# HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

## ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTION TEST

### METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard proctor

GOLPES POR CAPA/BLows per lay: 25

No. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3

PESO MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds

ALTIMA DE CAIDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

### MOLDE/STANDARD CYLINDER: DIAMETRO/DIAMETER: 4 "

VOLUMEN/VOLUME:

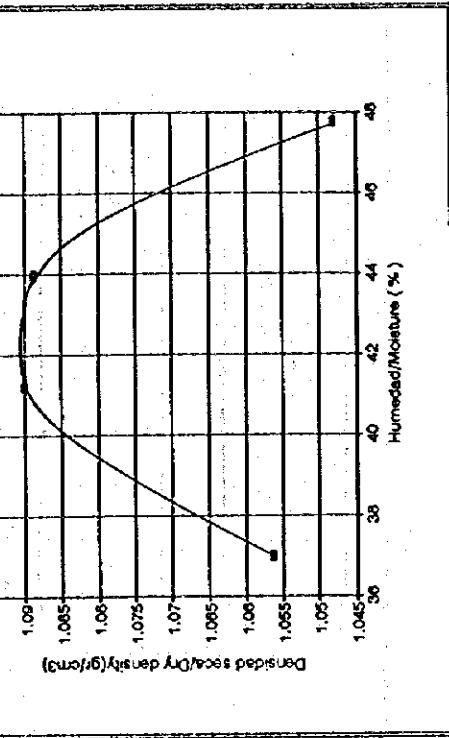
4265. gr.

PESO/WEIGHT:

944. cm<sup>3</sup>

PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:

2.00 - 3.60 m.



### DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATA FOR GRAPHIC

MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4
P.MOLDE+SUELO/CAN WEIGHT+SOIL	5631	5718	5745	5727
P.MOLDE/CAN WEIGHT(GR.)	4265	4265	4265	4265
P.SUELO/SOIL WEIGHT(GR.)	1366	1453	1480	1462
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%):	36.99	41.20	44.00	47.79
Dens. Hume./Wet density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.45	1.54	1.57	1.55
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.05

### CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT

Resistente No./Cap Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tens-Suelo H/m3+wet soil(gr.)	59.87	56.40	66.83	67.41	65.09	68.34	84.67	92.10
Tens-Suelo Suelo+dry soil(gr.)	48.69	46.16	53.10	53.25	51.00	53.10	63.16	68.18
Peso Tens/Can weight	18.47	18.48	19.77	18.89	18.97	18.47	18.15	18.13
Conte. de Agua/Moisture(%):	37.00	36.99	41.19	41.21	43.99	44.01	47.79	47.79
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%):	36.99	41.20	44.00	44.00	47.79	47.79	1.09	42.60

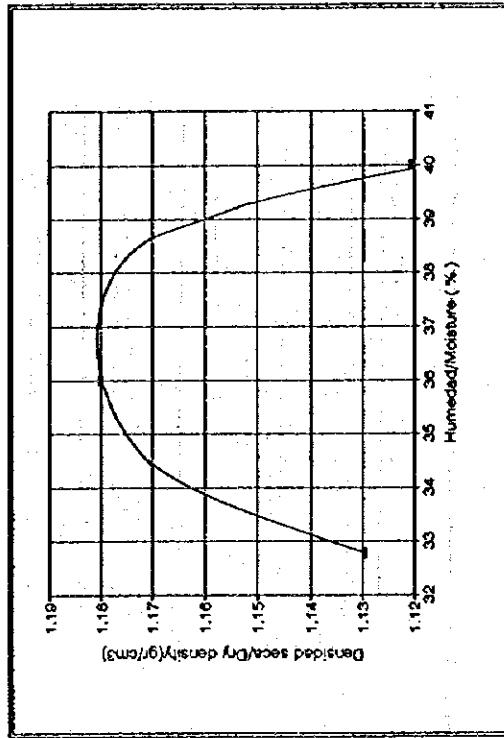
**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTATION TEST**

METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard proctor  
 GOLPES POR CAPA/BLOWS PER LAY: 25  
 NO. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
 PESO MARTILLO/RAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
 ALTURA DE CAIDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
 CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATAS FOR GRAPHIC			
MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3
P.MOLDE+SUEL/Can weight+soil	5681	5780	5746
P.MOLDE/CAN WEIGHT(gr.)	4265	4265	4265
P.SUEL/Soil weight(gr.)	1416	1515	1481
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	32.79	36.00	40.01
Dens. Humo./Unit density/(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.50	1.60	1.57
Dens. Seca/Dry density/(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.13	1.18	1.12

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Trasvases/Trasbasin  
 LOCALIZACION/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel  
 FECHA/DATE: Enero/94/January=94  
 CALICATA No./PIT No.: C-13  
 MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.: M-1  
 PESO/WEIGHT: 4265 gr.  
 PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH: 0.80 - 2.00 m.



CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT						
Prob/Spec No./Cap Number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tapa+Suelo H/muy+muy seco(gr.)	58.71	62.93	65.41	83.52	52.31	60.38
Tapa+Suelo S/denso+dry soil(gr.)	48.10	52.18	53.12	66.57	42.87	48.40
Peso Total/Can weight	16.51	18.57	18.97	19.50	19.47	18.20
Conten. de Agua/Moisture(%)	33.59	31.98	35.99	36.01	40.34	39.67
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	32.79	36.00	40.01	40.01	40.01	40.01

CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT						
Prob/Spec No./Cap Number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tapa+Suelo H/muy+muy seco(gr.)	58.71	62.93	65.41	83.52	52.31	60.38
Tapa+Suelo S/denso+dry soil(gr.)	48.10	52.18	53.12	66.57	42.87	48.40
Peso Total/Can weight	16.51	18.57	18.97	19.50	19.47	18.20
Conten. de Agua/Moisture(%)	33.59	31.98	35.99	36.01	40.34	39.67
Humedad max/MAX DENSITY(gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.18					
Humedad optima/OPTIM MOISTURE(%):						36.30

2-34

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTACION TEST**

PROYECTO/PROJECT  
 Trasvase/Trasbordo  
 Canal abierto/Open Channel

Enero-94/January-94

FECHA/DATE  
 C-14

LICENCIACION/SITE  
 M-1

PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH  
 0.90 - 1.90 m.

METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard proctor

GOLPES POR CAPA/BLows per Lay 25

DIAmetro/DIAMETER: 4

VOLUMEN/VOLUME: 944 cm<sup>3</sup>

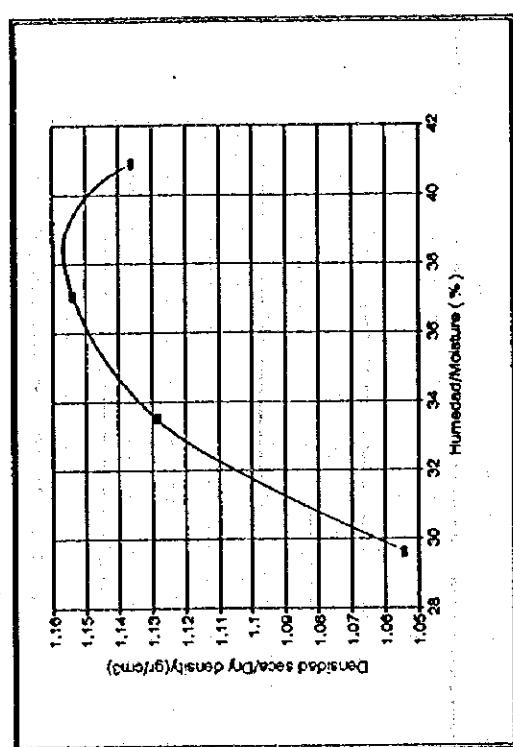
PESO/PWEIGHT: 4265 gr.

PESO/MARTILLO/hammer weight: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds

ALTURA DE CAIDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.

CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.



DATOS PARA LA CURVA/ DATA FOR GRAPHIC

MUESTRA NO./SPECIMEN NO.	1	2	3	4
P.MOLDE/BULOCYCAN WEIGHT(g.)	5555	5687	5758	5776
P.MOLDE/BULOCYCAN WEIGHT(g.)	4265	4265	4265	4265
P.SUELCO/SOIL WEIGHT(gr.)	1290	1422	1493	1511
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	29.62	33.52	37.05	40.89
Dens. Húmeda/wet density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.37	1.51	1.58	1.60
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.05	1.13	1.15	1.14

CONTENIDO DE AGUA/WATER CONTENT

Residente No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tan+Buho Húmedo wet soil(gr.)	62.83	65.82	54.51	62.99	63.78	64.26	70.73	68.18
Tan+Buho Seco+dry soil(gr.)	52.82	55.06	45.78	51.66	51.54	51.70	55.48	53.86
Peso Total/Can weight	19.08	18.67	19.76	17.82	18.32	17.99	18.43	18.60
Conten. de Agua/Moisture(%)	29.67	29.57	33.55	33.48	36.85	37.26	41.16	40.61
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	29.62	33.52			37.05		40.89	37.80

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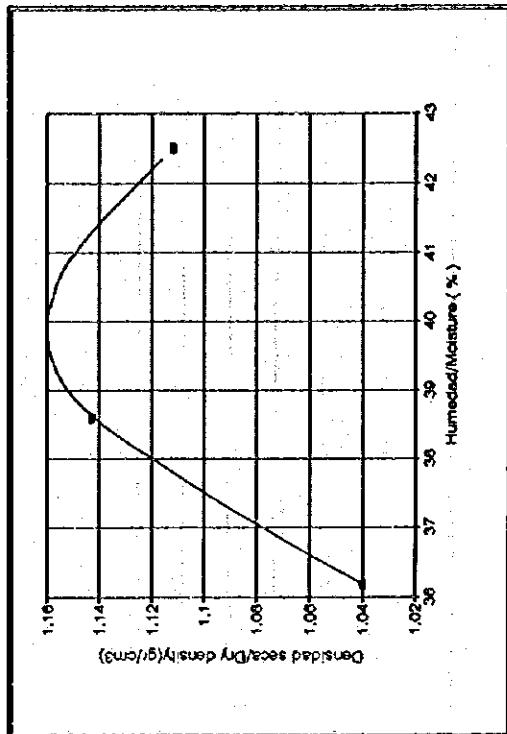
**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTION TEST**

METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard Proctor  
GOLPES POR CAPA/BLOWS PER LAY: 25  
NO. DE CAPA/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
PESO MARTILLO/RAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
ALTURA DE CADA/FAULING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4
P.MOLDE+SUENO/DAN WEIGHT+SOI	5602	5760	5761	5761
P.MOLDE/DAN WEIGHT(gr.)	4265	4265	4265	4265
P.SUEO/SOIL WEIGHT(gr.)	1337	1495	1496	1496
Humedad prom/average moisture(%)	36.19	38.59	42.50	42.50
Dens. Humed./wet density(gr./dm <sup>3</sup> )	1.42	1.58	1.58	1.58
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.04	1.14	1.11	1.11

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Travesas/Tributary  
LOCALIZACION/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel  
FECHADATE: Enero-94/January=94  
CALICATA No./PIT No.: C-14  
MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.: M-2  
PROFOUNDIDAD/DEPTH: 2.00 - 3.50 m.



CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTEN							
Nue/Spec No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tarea+Suero /Task+soil (gr.)	59.37	57.35	63.28	65.05	74.74	63.37	74.74
Tarea+Suero S/dan+dry soil(gr.)	48.16	47.06	50.98	51.94	58.26	49.30	58.26
Peso Total/Can weight	17.20	18.61	19.26	17.81	19.35	18.32	19.35
Cont. de Agua/Moisture(%)	36.21	36.17	38.78	38.41	42.35	42.65	42.65
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	36.19		38.59		42.50		42.50

	DENS. SECA MAX./MAX. DRY DENSITY(gr./dm <sup>3</sup> )	1.16
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIMUM MOISTURE(%):	40.20	

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTION TEST**

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Travesas/Ties/basin

LOCALIZACION/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel

FECHA/DATE: Enero-94/January=94

MOLDE/PAO - DIAMETRO/DIAMETER: 4

VOLUMEN/VOLUME: 944 cm<sup>3</sup>

PESO/WEIGHT: 4265 gr.

ALTAURA DE CAIDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard Proctor

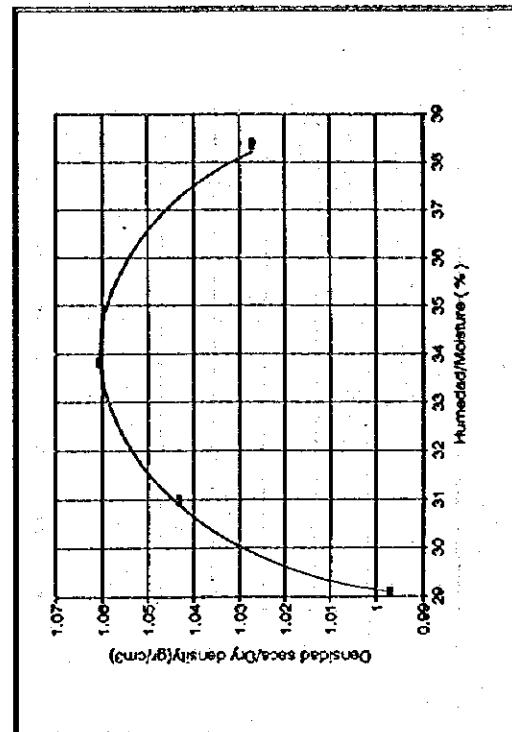
GOLPES POR CAPA/BLOWS PER LAY: 25

No. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3

PESO MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT: 3.5 lbs./Pounds

ALTAURA DE CAIDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAJADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
 CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.



DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATAS FOR GRAPHIC

MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.	1	2	3	4
P. MOLDE + SUELCO/AN. WEIGHT+SOIL	5480	5555	5605	56.07
P. MOLDE/AN. WEIGHT(gr.)	4265	4265	4265	4265
P. SUELCO/Soil weight(gr.)	1215	1290	1340	1342
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	29.09	30.99	33.83	38.38
Densel. Prom/Avg. dry density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.29	1.37	1.42	1.42
Densel. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.00	1.04	1.06	1.03

CONTENIDO DE AGUA/WATER CONTENT

Profundidad No./Depth number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tan + Suelo/H/soil + wet soil(gr.)	71.22	57.43	64.69	62.72	56.32	56.18	63.45	74.18
Tan + Suelo S/soil + dry soil(gr.)	59.20	48.42	53.71	52.41	46.91	46.40	51.28	58.85
Peso Tan/Tan weight	18.45	17.00	18.38	19.05	18.70	17.89	19.59	18.89
Cont. de Agua/Water content(%)	29.50	28.68	31.08	30.91	33.36	34.30	38.40	38.36
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	29.09	30.99	33.83	38.38	38.38	38.38	34.60	34.60

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**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTION TEST**

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Trasvases/Trasbasin

LOCALIZACION/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel

FECHA/DATE: Enero-94/January-94

C-16

MUESTRA NO./SAMPLE No.: M-1

PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH: 0.85 - 1.80 m.

METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard proctor

GOLPES POR CAPA/BLows PER LAY: 25

NO. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3

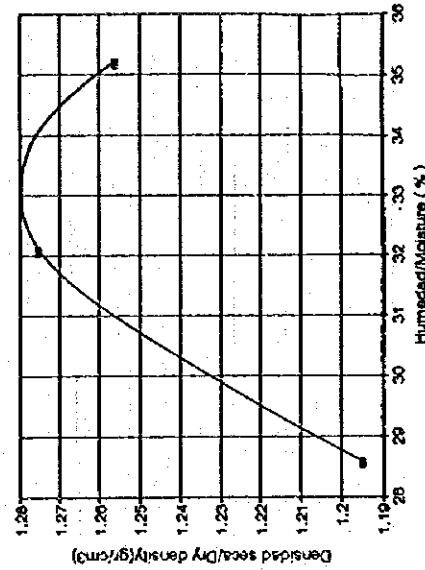
PESO MARTILLO/RAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds

ALTIMA DE CAIDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYADO/PERFORMED BY:  
 CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY:  
 G.S.  
 F.V.

DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATA FOR GRAPHIC

MUESTRA NO./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4
P.MOLDE+SUEL/Can weight+Soil	5715	5855	5868	5868
P.MOLDE/CAN WEIGHT(gr.)	4265	4265	4265	4265
P.SUEL/Soil weight(gr.)	1450	1590	1603	1603
Humedad prom/average moisture(%)	28.56	32.06	35.18	35.18
Dens. Humed/Moist density(gr./dm <sup>3</sup> )	1.54	1.68	1.70	1.70
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./dm <sup>3</sup> )	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.26



CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT

Recipient No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tapa+Suelo H/masa+wet soil(gr.)	60.81	65.46	58.56	56.58	73.27	69.38	73.27	69.38
Tapa+Suelo S/masa+dry soil(gr.)	51.35	55.48	49.03	47.30	58.96	56.48	58.96	56.48
Peso Total/Can weight	18.64	20.08	19.05	18.60	18.50	19.62	18.50	19.62
Cont. de Agua/Water content(%)	28.92	28.19	31.79	32.33	35.37	35.00	35.37	35.00
Humedad prom/average moisture(%)	28.56		32.06		35.18		35.18	
DENS. SECA MAX./MAX. DENSITY(cm <sup>3</sup> )								1.28
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIMUM MOISTURE(%)								32.80

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTION TEST**

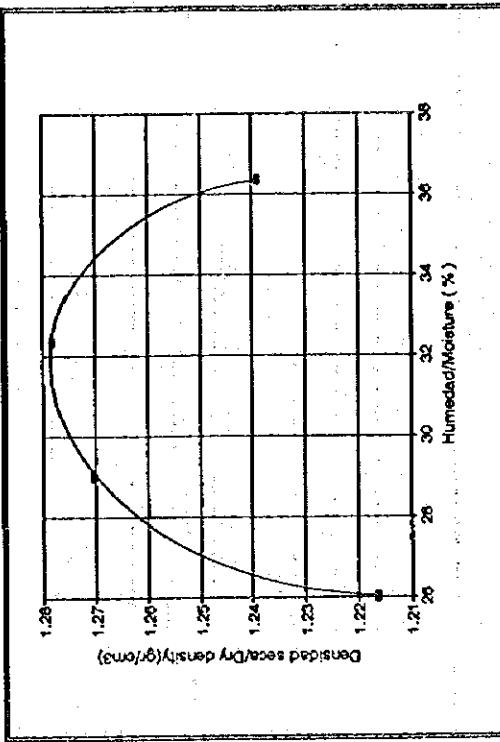
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 COUPES POR CAPAS/LOWS PER LAY: 25  
 NO. DE CAPA/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
 PESO MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
 ALTURA DE CAIDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAJADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
 CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

MOLDE/NO. - DIAMETRO/DIAMETER: 4  
 VOLUMEN/VOLUME: 944 cm<sup>3</sup>  
 PESO/LIGHT: 4285 gr.

MOLDE/NO. - DIAMETRO/DIAMETER: 4  
 VOLUMEN/VOLUME: 944 cm<sup>3</sup>  
 PESO/WEIGHT: 4285 gr.

DATOS PARA LA CURVADA/ DATA FOR GRAPHIC					
MUESTRA NO./SPECIMEN NO.	1	2	3	4	
P.MOLDE+SUÉLO/CAN WEIGHT+SOIL	5712	5812	5862	5860	
P.MOLDE/CAN WEIGHT/(gr.)	4265	4265	4265	4265	
P.SUÉLO/SOIL WEIGHT/(gr.)	1447	1547	1597	1595	
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	26.02	29.00	32.35	36.37	
Dens. Muestra/densit.(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.53	1.64	1.69	1.69	
Dens. Seca/dry density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.22	1.27	1.28	1.24	



CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT						
Specimen No./Spec number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tan+Suélo/H/soil+water weight(gr.)	70.80	63.66	67.76	61.98	73.51	67.83
Tan+Soil S/soil+dry soil(gr.)	60.00	54.12	56.81	52.36	60.00	55.92
Peso Tan/Can weight	18.44	17.51	19.06	19.26	18.29	19.05
Cont. de Agua/Moisture(%)	25.99	26.06	29.01	28.99	32.39	32.30
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	26.02	29.00		32.35	36.37	
DENS. SECA MAX/MAX DENSITY(gr./cm³)					37.49	35.25
DENS. SECA OPT/OPT DENSITY(gr./cm³)						1.28
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIMUM MOISTURE(%)						31.80

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENsayo de compactación/compaction test**

Tránsversal/Transversal

PROJECT/PROJECT

LOCALIZACION/LOCATION:

Canal abierto/Open Channel

FECHA/DATE:

Enero-93/January-94

CALCUTA No./PIT No.:

C-17

MUESTRA/SAMPLE No.:

M-1

PROFOUNDIDAD/DEPTH

0.40-1.00 m.

MÉTODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTÁNDAR/STANDARD proctor  
 COUPES POR CAPAS/LOWS PER LAY 25

MOLDEADO - DIÁMETRO/DIAMETER:

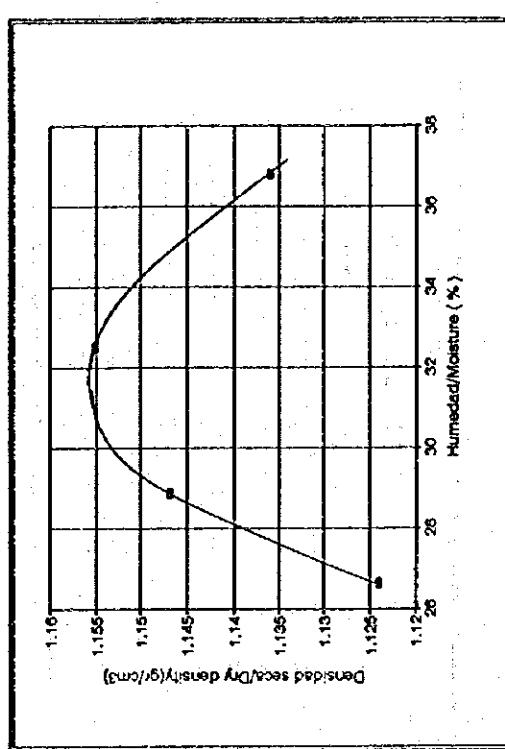
- VOLUMEN/VOLUME:

- PESO/WIGHT

- ALTAURA DE CAJADA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.

CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.



DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATA FOR GRAPHIC

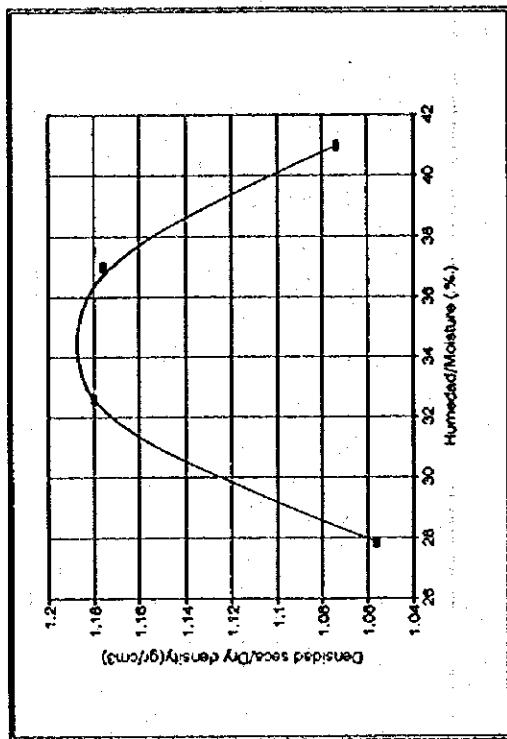
MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4
P.MOLDE+SUELCO/Can weight(g)	5609	5660	5710	5732
P.MOLDE/SUELCO/Can weight(g)	4265	4265	4265	4265
P.SUELCO/SOIL WEIGHT(gr.)	1344	1395	1445	1467
Humedad prom/average moisture(%)	26.65	28.86	32.51	36.80
Dens. Humed./Can weight(g./cm³)	1.42	1.48	1.53	1.55
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm³)	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.14

Pieza/piece No./Cap Number	CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTEN						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tera+Suelo/H/Can weight weight(gr.)	57.70	52.33	68.00	64.54	69.74	76.54	73.06
Tera+Suelo Suelo+dry weight(gr.)	49.56	44.98	57.00	54.60	57.06	62.40	58.50
Peso Tera/Can weight	18.98	17.44	18.96	20.10	18.18	18.78	19.00
Conte. de Agua/Wet content(%)	26.62	26.69	28.92	28.81	32.61	32.42	36.86
Humedad prom/average moisture(%)	26.65	28.86	32.51	36.80			
DENS. SECA MAX./MAX.DRY DENSITY(gr./cm³)							1.16
Humedad óptima/OPTIMA MOISTURE(%)							32.20

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENsayo de compactación/compaction test**

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Trasvases/Trasbasin  
LOCALIZACION/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel  
FECHA/DATE: Enero/04/January=94  
MOLDE/NO. MOLD No.: C-13  
VOLUMEN/VOLUME: 944 cm<sup>3</sup>  
PESO/WEIGHT: 4205 gr.  
PROFOUNDIDAD/DEPTH: 0.30 - 1.60 m.  
MÉTODO DE ENsayo/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTÁNDAR/Standard proctor  
GOLES POR CAPA/BLows PER LAY: 25  
No. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
PESO MARTILLO/RAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
ALTAURA DE CAÍDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENsayo/TEST PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.



CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT						
Receptante No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tens-Sticke H/mois+water weight(gr.)	56.72	57.44	49.83	61.29	58.23	60.29
Tens-Sticke S/mois+dry weight(gr.)	48.61	48.58	42.10	50.82	47.84	48.82
Peso Tan/Can weight	19.50	16.75	18.38	18.70	19.76	17.82
Cont. de Agua/Moisture(%)	27.86	27.84	32.59	32.60	37.00	41.07
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	27.85	32.59	37.00	40.98	40.88	41.19
DENS. SECA/MAX.DRY DENSITY(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )						
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIM MOISTURE(%):						



**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTATION TEST**

Trasvases/Trasbasin

Canal Abierto/Open Channel

PROYECTO/PROJECT

LOCALIZACION/SITE

FECHA/DATE:

Enero/04/January=94

C-18

CALICATA NO./PIT No.:

M-2

MUESTRA NO./SAMPLE No.:

PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH

4 cm/3 gr.

4285 gr.

2.00 - 3.50 m.

METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard proctor

MOLDEADO - DIAMETRO/DIAMETER:

GOLPES POR CAPA/BLOWS PER LAY:

25

Nº. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS:

3

PESO MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT:

5.5 Lbs. /Pounds

ALTAURA DE CAIDA/FALLING HEIGHT:

12"

ENSAJADOR/PERFORMED BY:

G.S.

CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY:

F.V.

DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATAS FOR GRAPHIC

MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.:

1

2

3

4

Densidad seca/Dry density(g/cm<sup>3</sup>)

1.12

1.11

1.10

1.09

1.08

1.07

1.06

1.05

1.04

1.03

1.02

1.01

1.00

CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT

Recipient No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Toma/Suelo H/cm+weight wet(gr.)	61.82	58.00	61.13	70.71	70.15	70.55	74.51	67.96
Toma/Suelo S/density wet(gr.)	50.33	47.66	49.40	56.14	54.67	55.22	56.25	52.12
Peso Tapa/Cap weight	18.60	19.07	19.59	18.88	18.98	20.06	16.73	17.87
Cont. de Agua/Moisture(%)	36.21	36.17	39.35	39.10	43.37	43.60	46.20	46.25
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	36.19	39.23		43.49		46.23		41.60
Humedad optima/Optim. moisture(%):								1.12

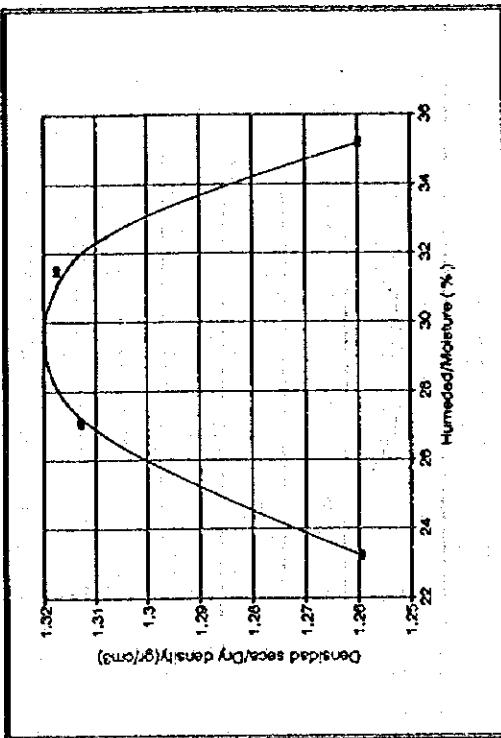
302

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENsayo de compactación/compaction test**

MÉTODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTÁNDAR/Standard proctor  
GOUPES POR CAPA/FLAWS PER LAY: 25  
No. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
PESO MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
ALTURA DE CAÍDA/FALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYADO/REPORTED BY: G.S.  
CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATAS FOR GRAPHIC			
MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3
P.MOLDE+SUÉLO/CAN WEIGHT+SOIL	5730	5840	5900
P.MOLDE/CAN WEIGHT(gr.)	4265	4265	4265
P.SUÉLO/SOIL WEIGHT(gr.)	1465	1575	1635
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	23.23	27.09	31.47
Dens. Neta/Net density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.55	1.67	1.73
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.26	1.31	1.32



CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT							
Residente No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tensil/Suelo/Molde/soil(gr.)	68.93	68.31	69.34	67.20	91.38	76.23	85.48
Tensil/Suelo S/estándar/soil(gr.)	59.42	58.50	58.84	56.95	74.25	62.16	68.05
Peso Toso/Can weight	18.13	16.64	19.78	19.39	19.77	17.48	19.58
Colección del Agua/Water content(%)	23.03	23.44	26.88	27.29	31.44	31.49	35.96
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	23.23	27.09	31.47	35.20			
dens. SECA MAX/MAX DRY DENSITY(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )				1.32			
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIMAL MOISTURE(%):				29.60			

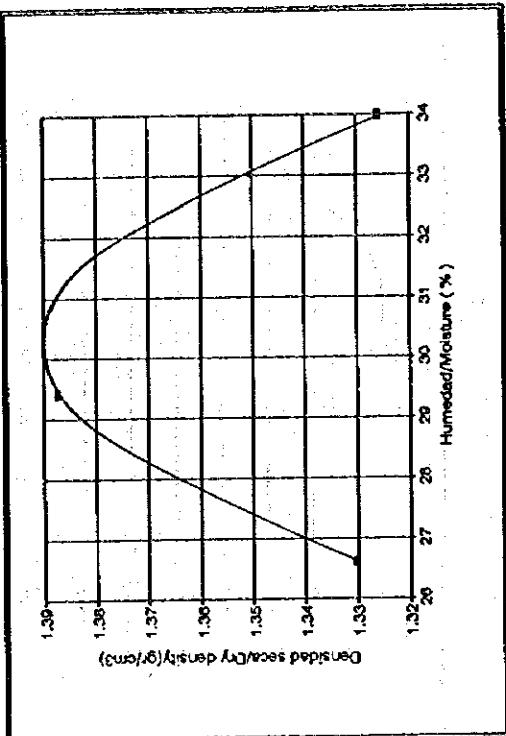
**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTION TEST**

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Trávesas/Frasbashi  
LOCALIZACION/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel  
FECHA/DATE: Enero-94/January-94  
CALICATA No./PIT No.: C-19  
MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.: M-2  
PROFOUNDIDAD/DEPTH: 2.00 - 4.00 m.

MÉTODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTÁNDAR/Standard proctor  
COLOCES POR CAPAS/LOWS PER LAY: 25  
Nº. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
PESO MARTILLO/PARTNER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
ALTAURA DE CAIDA/PALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAJADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
CÁLCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.: 1 2 3 4  
P.MOLDE+SUENO/DAN WEIGHT+Soil: 5855 5960 5942 5942  
P.MOLDE/Soil weight (gr.) 4265 4265 4265 4265  
P.SUELO/SOIL WEIGHT (gr.) 1590 1695 1677 1677  
Humedad prom/average moisture(%) 26.62 29.42 33.99 33.99  
Dens. Humed./net density(gr./cm<sup>3</sup>) 1.68 1.80 1.78 1.78  
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm<sup>3</sup>) 1.33 1.39 1.33 1.33



CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTENT						
Receptor No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tarea+Soilo (Total wet soil gr.)	77.58	56.00	63.37	71.84	77.30	70.80
Tarea+Soilo (Dry density soil gr.)	65.21	48.03	52.71	60.00	62.64	57.46
Peso Tarea/Can weight	18.61	18.18	16.64	19.58	19.39	18.32
Conte. de Agua/Moisture(%)	26.55	26.70	29.55	29.29	33.90	34.08
Humedad prom/average moisture(%)	26.62	29.42	33.99	33.99	33.99	33.99

	DENS. SECA MAX./MAX.DRY DENSITY(gr/cm³)	1.39
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIMA MOISTURE(%):	30.20	

304

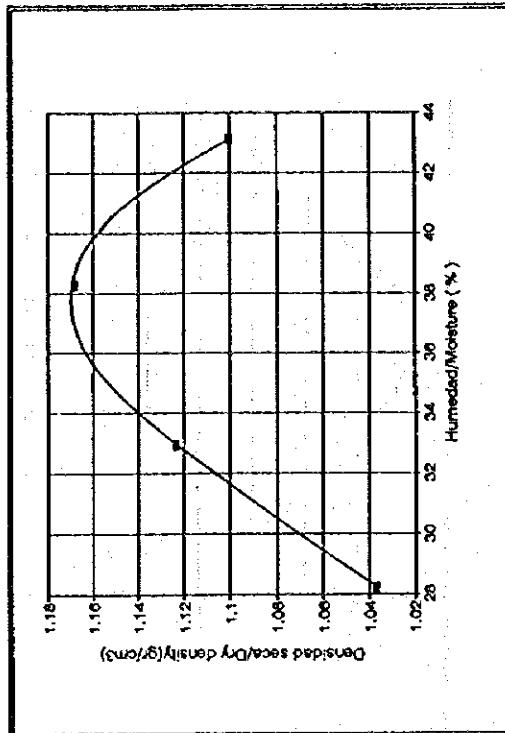
**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
ENSAYO DE COMPACTACION/COMPACTION TEST

METODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTANDAR/Standard Proctor  
 GOLPES POR CAPA/BLOWS PER LAY: 25  
 No. DE CAPAS/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
 PESO MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 LBS./Pounds  
 ALTURA DE CAIDA/PALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENSAYADO/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
 CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

INDUSTRIA NO./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4
P. MOLDE+SUEL/Can weight+soil	5520	5675	5790	5752
P. MOLDE/Can weight (gr.)	4265	4265	4265	4265
P. SUEL/Soil weight (gr.)	1255	1410	1525	1487
Humedad prom/average moisture(%)	28.22	32.93	38.27	43.14
Dens. Humed/densidad(gr./lcm <sup>3</sup> )	1.33	1.49	1.62	1.58
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./lcm <sup>3</sup> )	1.04	1.12	1.17	1.10

PROYECTO/PROJECT: Trasvases/Trasbasin  
 LOCALIZACION/SITE: L.Tranm./Transmission Line  
 FECHA/DATE: Enero-94/January=94  
 CALICATA NO./PIT No.: C-20  
 MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.: M-1  
 PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH: 0.35 - 1.10 m.



Proyecto No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tensil/Suelo Hidraulic soil (gr.)	65.31	58.91	66.62	58.92	57.71	59.37	61.42	62.73
Tensil/Suelo Sideral/soil (gr.)	55.00	50.00	54.86	49.04	46.68	48.34	48.06	49.32
Peso Taza/Can weight	18.58	18.32	19.28	18.93	17.88	19.50	17.20	18.12
Cont. de Agua/Moisture(%)	28.31	28.12	33.05	32.61	38.30	38.25	43.29	42.98
Humedad prom/Average moisture(%)	28.22		32.93		38.27		43.14	

CONTENIDO DE AGUA/MOISTURE CONTEN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
DENS/RECA MAX/MAX DRY DENSITY(gr./cm³)	1.17							
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIMUM MOISTURE(%):								37.80

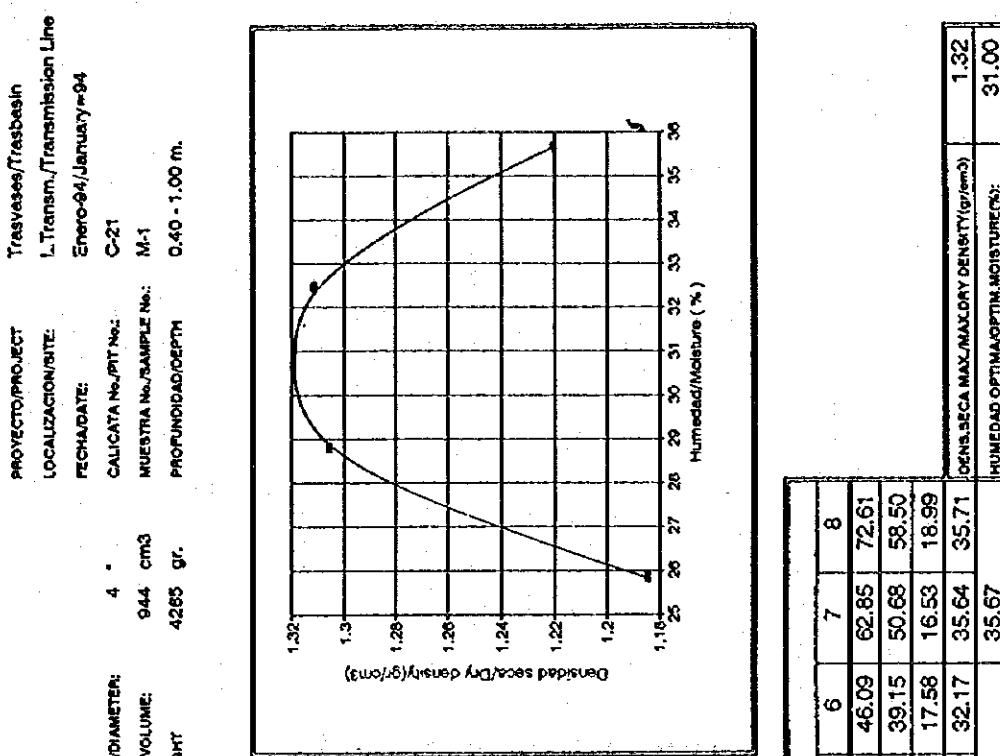
# HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

## ENsayo de compactación/COMPACTATION TEST

MÉTODO DE ENSAYO/TEST METHOD: PROCTOR ESTÁNDAR/Standard proctor  
 GOLPES POR CAPA/BLOWS PER LAY 25  
 N.º DE CAPA/NUMBER OF LAYERS: 3  
 PESO/MARTILLO/HAMMER WEIGHT: 5.5 Lbs./Pounds  
 ALTURA DE CAIDA/PALLING HEIGHT: 12"

ENsayado/PERFORMED BY: G.S.  
 CALCULADO/CALCULATED BY: F.V.

MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4
P.MOLDE+SUEROLICAN WEIGHT+SOI	56772	5853	5905	5828
P.MOLDE/Can weight(gr.)	4265	4265	4265	4265
P.SUEROLICAN WEIGHT(gr.)	1407	1588	1640	1563
(Humedad prom./average moisture(%))	25.86	28.81	32.46	35.67
Dens. Humed./wet density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.49	1.68	1.74	1.66
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.18	1.31	1.31	1.22



DATOS PARA LA CURVA/DATAS FOR GRAPHIC					
MUESTRA No./SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4	
P.MOLDE+SUEROLICAN WEIGHT+SOI	56772	5853	5905	5828	
P.MOLDE/Can weight(gr.)	4265	4265	4265	4265	
P.SUEROLICAN WEIGHT(gr.)	1407	1588	1640	1563	
(Humedad prom./average moisture(%))	25.86	28.81	32.46	35.67	
Dens. Humed./wet density(gr./cm³)	1.49	1.68	1.74	1.66	
Dens. Seca/Dry density(gr./cm³)	1.18	1.31	1.31	1.22	

CONTENIDO DE AGUA/WATER CONTENT						
Recipiente No./Cap number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tarea+Soil/Humid+wet soil(gr.)	68.87	68.02	67.14	78.81	73.83	46.09
Tarea+Soil Síntetico+dry soil(gr.)	58.71	57.85	56.00	65.51	60.32	39.15
Peso Total/Can weight	19.35	18.60	17.38	19.28	19.06	17.58
Cont. de Agua/Water content(%)	25.81	25.91	28.85	28.77	32.74	35.64
Humedad prom./average moisture(%)	25.86	28.81	32.46	32.46	35.67	35.67
HUMEDAD OPTIMA/OPTIMUM MOISTURE(%): 31.00						

**UNDISTURBED SAMPLE**

ESCUELA POLITECNICA NACIONAL  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CIVIL  
LABORATORIO DE MECANICA DE ROCAS

PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"

COMPACTACION

TIPO DE ENSAYO: PROCTOR ESTANDAR

ENVIO 2

SONDEO: C-22

BLOQUE: M-1

PROFUNDIDAD: 0.60-0.90

MOLDE No:	2	PESO MARTILLO =	2.5
VOLUMEN (cm <sup>3</sup> ) =	964	ALTURA CAIDA =	30
PESO (gr) =	4960	No. CAPAS =	3
		GOLPES POR CAPA =	25

DATOS PARA LA CURVA

ENSAYO No.	1	2	3	4	5
PESO MOLDE + SUELTO HUMEDO (gr)	6255.0	6345.0	6486.0	6535.0	6510.0
PESO SUELTO HUMEDO (gr)	1295.0	1385.0	1526.0	1525.0	1550.0
HUMEDAD PROMEDIO (%)	23.54	29.90	37.21	44.73	52.53
DENSIDAD HUMEDA (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.34	1.44	1.58	1.63	1.61
DENSIDAD SECA (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.09	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.05

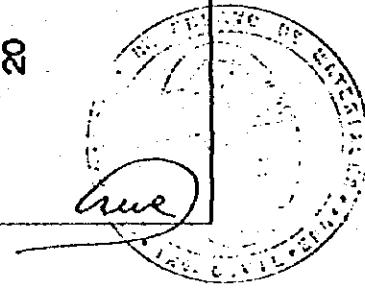
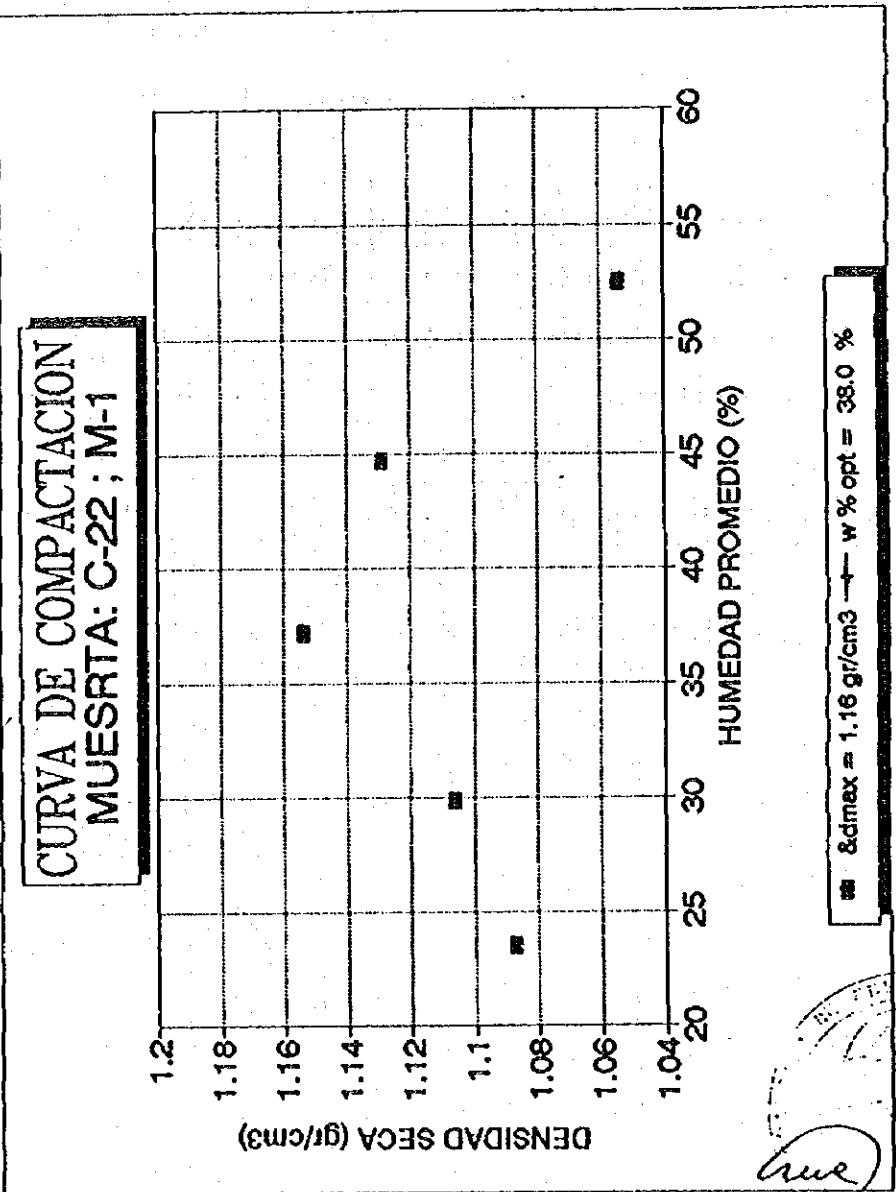
DENSIDAD SECA MAXIMA: 1.16 g/cm<sup>3</sup>  
HUMEDAD OPTIMA: 38.0 %

*German Luna H.*  
Ing. GERMAN LUNA H.  
Jefe Laboratorio

ESCUELA POLITECNICA NACIONAL  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CIVIL  
LABORATORIO DE MECANICA DE ROCAS

PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"

COMPACTACION  
TIPO DE ENSAYO: PROCTOR ESTANDAR  
ENVIO 2  
SONDEO: C-22  
BLOQUE: M-1  
PROFUNDIDAD: 0.60-0.90



ESCUELA POLITECNICA NACIONAL  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CIVIL  
LABORATORIO DE MECANICA DE ROCAS

PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"

COMPACTACION

TIPO DE ENSAYO: PROCTOR ESTANDAR

ENVIO 2

SONDEO: C-23

BLOQUE: M-1

PROFUNDIDAD: 1.20-1.50

MOLDE No:	2	PESO MARTILLO =	2.5
VOLUMEN (cm <sup>3</sup> ) =	964	ALTURA CAIDA =	30
PESO (gr) =	4960	No. CAPAS =	3
		GOLPES POR CAPA =	25

DATOS PARA LA CURVA

ENSAYO No.	1	2	3	4	5
PESO MOLDE + SUELTO HUMEDO (gr)	6302.0	6375.0	6500.0	6615.0	6566.0
PESO SUELTO HUMEDO (gr)	1342.0	1415.0	1540.0	1655.0	1606.0
HUMEDAD PROMEDIO (%)	26.06	31.76	40.46	47.97	51.98
DENSIDAD HUMEDA (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.39	1.47	1.60	1.72	1.67
DENSIDAD SECA (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.10

DENSIDAD SECA MAXIMA: 1.16 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

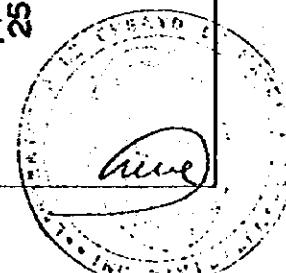
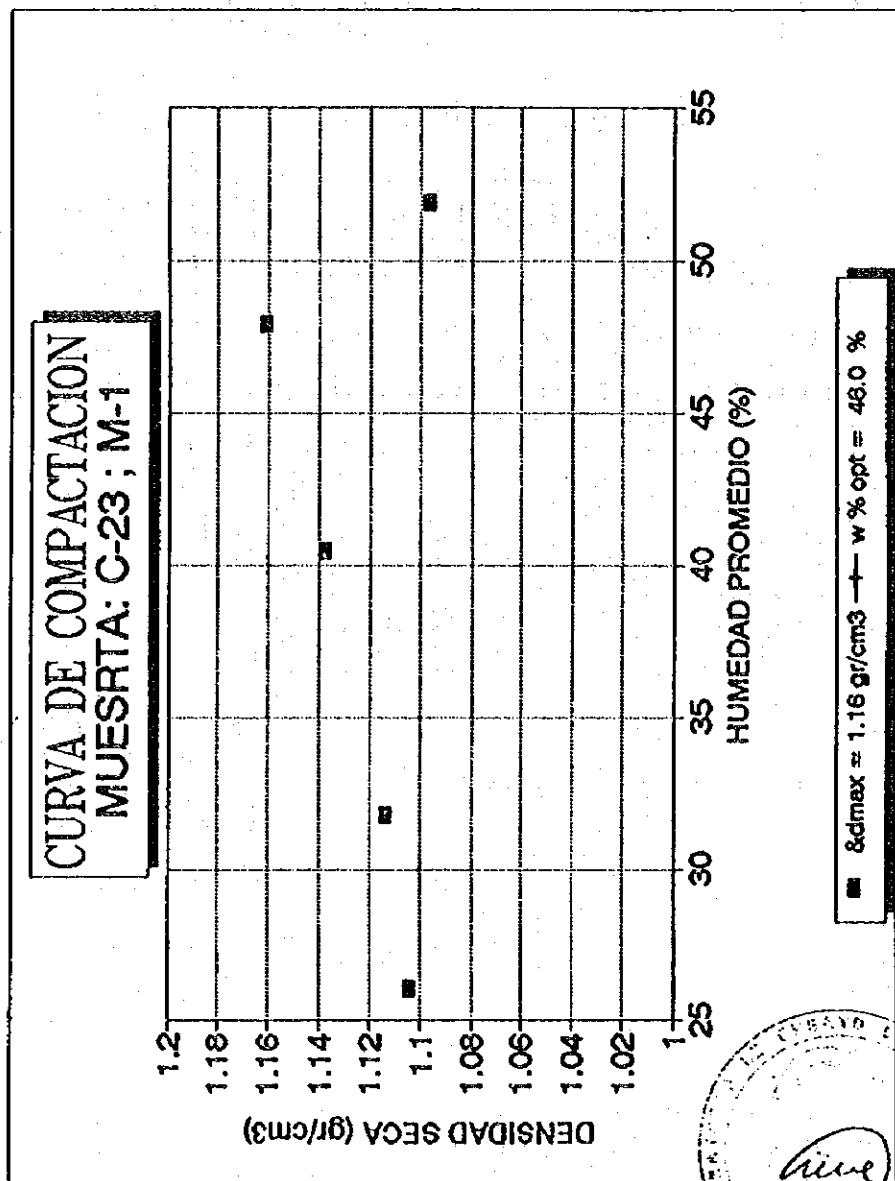
HUMEDAD OPTIMA: 46.0 %

Ing. GERMAN LUNA R.  
JEFE LABORATORIO

ESCUELA POLITECNICA NACIONAL  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CIVIL  
LABORATORIO DE MECANICA DE ROCAS

## PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"

COMPACTACION  
TIPO DE ENSAYO: PROCTOR ESTANDAR  
ENVIO 2  
SONDEO: C-23  
BLOQUE: M-1  
PROFUNDIDAD: 1.20-1.50



ESCUELA POLITECNICA NACIONAL  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CIVIL  
LABORATORIO DE MECANICA DE ROCAS

PROYECTO "TRASVASES NANABI"

COMPACTACION

TIPO DE ENSAYO: PROCTOR ESTANDAR

ENVIO 2

SONDEO: C-24

BLOQUE: M-1

PROFUNDIDAD: 1.50-1.80

MOLDE No:	2	PESO MARTILLO	=	2.5
VOLUMEN (cm <sup>3</sup> ) =	964	ALTURA CAIDA	=	30
PESO (gr) =	4960	No. CAFAS	=	3
		GOLPES POR CAPA	=	25

DATOS PARA LA CURVA

ENSAYO No.	1	2	3	4	5
(PESO MOLDE + SUELTO HUMEDO (gr))	6382.0	6480.0	6639.0	6643.0	6583.0
(PESO SUELTO HUMEDO (gr))	1422.0	1520.0	1679.0	1683.0	1623.0
HUMEDAD PROMEDIO (%)	21.53	27.42	33.98	41.61	47.52
DENSIDAD HUMEDA (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.48	1.58	1.74	1.75	1.68
DENSIDAD SECA (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.21	1.24	1.30	1.23	1.14

DENSIDAD SECA MAXIMA: 1.31 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

HUMEDAD OPTIMA: 36.0 %

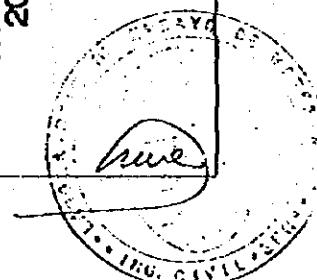
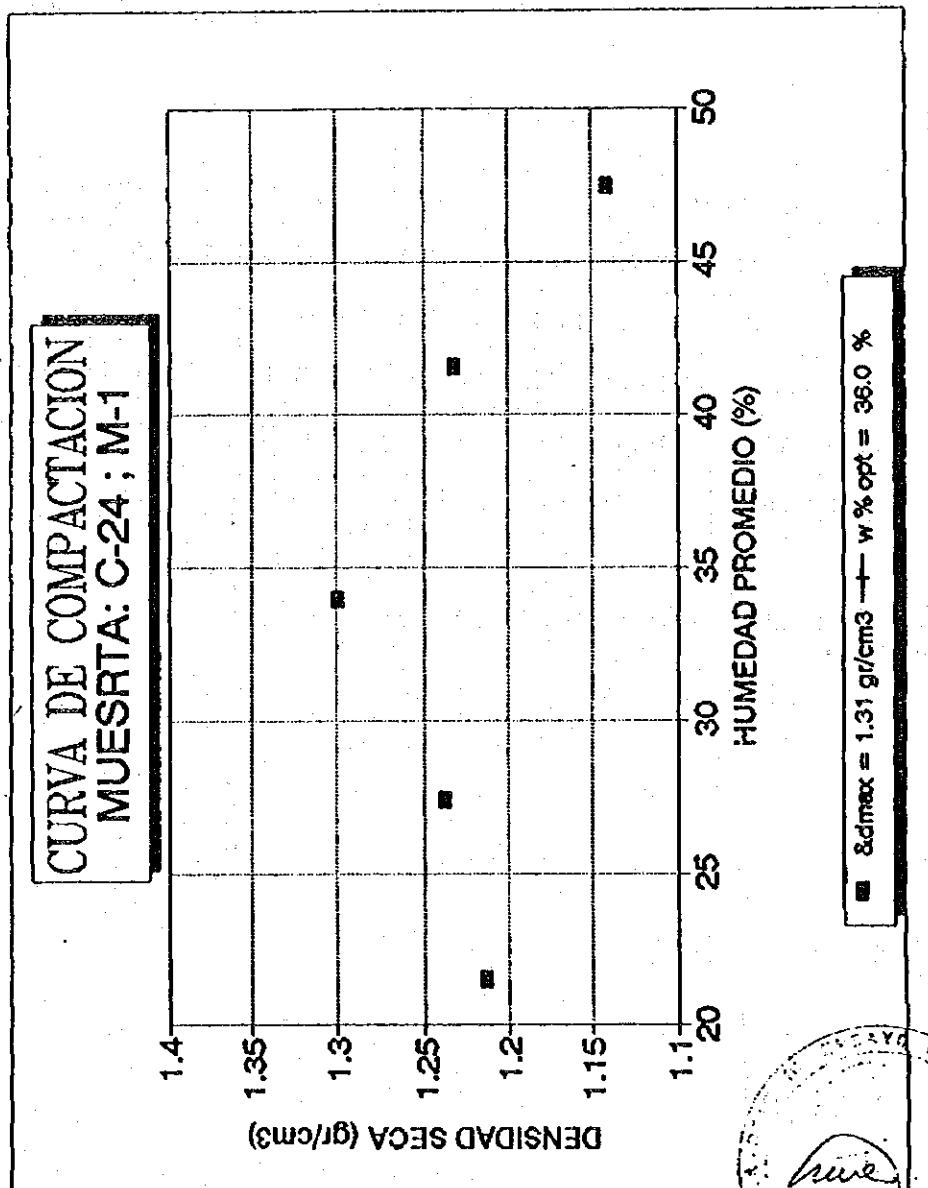
*Guatemala*  
Ing. GERMAN LUNA H.

JEFE LABORATORIO

ESCUELA POLITECNICA NACIONAL  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CIVIL  
LABORATORIO DE MECANICA DE ROCAS

**PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"**

COMPACTACION  
TIPO DE ENSAYO: PROCTOR ESTANDAR  
ENVIOS 2  
SONDEO: C-24  
BLOQUE: M-1  
PROFUNDIDAD: 1.50-1.80



## **SWELLING TEST**

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**

**SWELLING PRESSURE UNDER CONDITIONS OF ZERO VOLUME CHANGE**

TESTED BY:

Trasbasins

PROJECT:

JANUARY-1994

G.S.

DATE:

CALCULATED BY:

F.V.

SAMPLE No.	SITE	DEPTH	DIAMETER cm.	HEIGHT cm.	g/cm. <sup>3</sup>	d.m	MOISTURE %	PRESSION kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
C10 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.50-1.40m	6.35	2.54	1.540	43.85	0.20	
C10 - M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.00m	6.35	2.54	1.538	43.12	0.40	
C11 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.55-1.60m	6.35	2.54	1.558	44.10	1.25	
C12 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.60-1.80m	6.35	2.54	1.580	40.12	1.60	
C12 - M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.60m	6.35	2.54	1.540	41.36	1.60	
C13 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.80-2.00m	6.35	2.54	1.566	35.50	1.35	
C14 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.90-1.90m	6.35	2.54	1.518	35.52	0.60	
C14 - M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.50m	6.35	2.54	1.523	37.06	0.10	
C15 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.40-1.00m	6.35	2.54	1.399	33.91	1.50	
C15 - M2	OPEN CHANNEL	1.20-1.60m	6.35	2.54	1.400	33.19	1.60	
C16 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.85-1.80m	6.35	2.54	1.627	31.82	0.75	
C16 - M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.50m	6.35	2.54	1.642	31.43	1.65	
C17 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.40-1.60m	6.35	2.54	1.498	31.56	1.15	
C17 - M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.00m	6.35	2.54	1.496	31.82	1.10	
C18 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.30-1.60m	6.35	2.54	1.528	32.83	1.30	
C18 - M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.50m	6.35	2.54	1.527	40.22	1.50	
C19 - M1	OPEN CHANNEL	1.10-1.70m	6.35	2.54	1.423	28.71	0.30	
C19 - M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-4.00m	6.35	2.54	1.423	28.61	0.30	
C20 - M1	TRANSMISSION LINE	0.35-1.10m	6.35	2.54	1.541	35.52	0.15	
C21 - M1	TRANSMISSION LINE	0.40-1.00m	6.35	2.54	1.668	29.96	1.10	
C21 - M2	TRANSMISSION LINE	1.10-2.15m	6.35	2.54	1.670	30.10	0.26	
C22 - M2	TRANSMISSION LINE	1.00-2.35m	6.35	2.54	1.660	28.16	1.25	
C23 - M2	TRANSMISSION LINE	2.00-2.80m	6.35	2.54	1.670	29.80	0.75	
C24 - M2	TRANSMISSION LINE	2.50-3.50m	6.35	2.54	1.660	31.12	0.76	



O **UNDISTURBED SAMPLE**

ESCUELA POLITECNICA NACIONAL  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CIVIL  
LABORATORIO DE MECANICA DE ROCAS

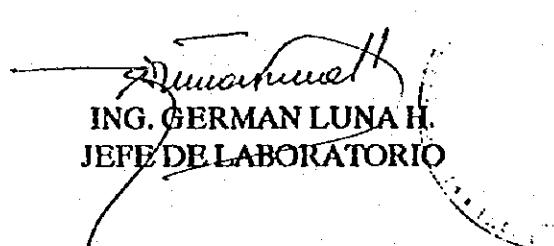
PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"

PROYECTO: "TRASVASES MANABI"

FECHA: ENERO 1994  
SOLICITADO POR: HIDROSUELOS

HINCHAMIENTO EN SUELO

CALICATA	C - 22
MUESTRA	M-1
PROFUNDIDAD (m)	0.60 - 0.90
TIPO DE ENSAYO	CAMBIO VOL. NULO
ALTURA (cm)	1.595
DIAMETRO (cm)	6.330
AREA (cm <sup>2</sup> )	31.470
PESO INICIAL (gr)	86.300
PESO FINAL (gr)	89.800
PESO SECO (gr)	60.600
HUMEDAD INICIAL (%)	42.409
HUMEDAD FINAL (%)	48.185
PESO UNITARIO (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.719
PESO UNITARIO SECO (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.207
FUERZA MAX. HINCHAMIENTO (kg)	78.600
PRESION DE HINCHAMIENTO (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	2.498

  
ING. GERMAN LUNA H.  
JEFE DE LABORATORIO

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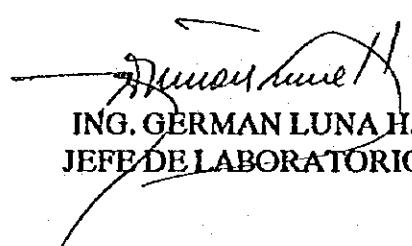
PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"

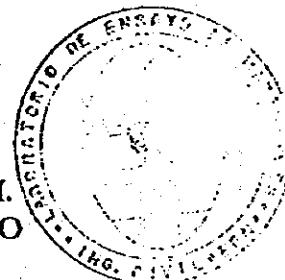
PROYECTO: "TRASVASES MANABI"

FECHA: ENERO 1994  
SOLICITADO POR: HIDROSUELOS

HINCHAMIENTO EN SUELO

CALICATA	C - 23
MUESTRA	M-1
PROFUNDIDAD (m)	1.20 - 1.50
TIPO DE ENSAYO	CAMBIO VOL. NULO
ALTURA (cm)	1.671
DIAMETRO (cm)	6.330
AREA (cm <sup>2</sup> )	31.470
PESO INICIAL (gr)	89.200
PESO FINAL (gr)	93.200
PESO SECO (gr)	61.700
HUMEDAD INICIAL (%)	44.571
HUMEDAD FINAL (%)	51.053
PESO UNITARIO (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.696
PESO UNITARIO SECO (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.173
FUERZA MAX. HINCHAMIENTO (kg)	43.040
PRESION DE HINCHAMIENTO (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	1.368

  
ING. GERMAN LUNA H.  
JEFE DE LABORATORIO



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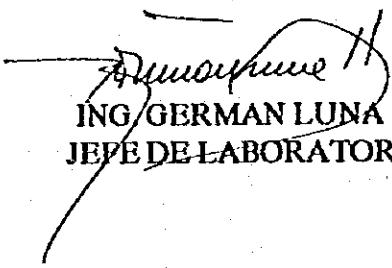
PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"

PROYECTO: "TRASVASES MANABI"

FECHA: ENERO 1994  
SOLICITADO POR: HIDROSUELOS

HINCHAMIENTO EN SUELO

CALICATA	C - 24
MUESTRA	M-1
PROFUNDIDAD (m)	1.50 - 1.80
TIPO DE ENSAYO	CAMBIO VOL. NULO
ALTURA (cm)	1.627
DIAMETRO (cm)	6.330
AREA (cm <sup>2</sup> )	31.470
PESO INICIAL (gr)	86.700
PESO FINAL (gr)	90.300
PESO SECO (gr)	57.500
HUMEDAD INICIAL (%)	50.783
HUMEDAD FINAL (%)	57.043
PESO UNITARIO (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.693
PESO UNITARIO SECO (gr/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.123
FUERZA MAX. HINCHAMIENTO (kg)	16.064
PRESION DE HINCHAMIENTO (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	0.510

  
ING. GERMAN LUNA H.  
JEFE DE LABORATORIO

## **SHRINKAGE TEST**



**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**  
**SHRINKAGE LIMIT**

PROJECT: Trasbasins  
 DATE JANUARY/1994  
 TESTED BY: G.S.  
 CALCULATED BY: F.V.

PIT No.	SAMPLE No.	SITE	DEPTH (m)	CAN No.	CAN WEIGH (gr)	CAN VOL (cm^3)	DRY SAMP VOL (cm^3)	INITIAL MOIST. (%)	DRY SAMP WEIGHT (gr)	SHRINKAGE LIMIT (%)
C10	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.50-1.40m	1	19.8	15.54	8.93	59.7	15.31	16.526
C10	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.00m	2	19.5	15.37	8.01	62.75	14.79	12.987
C11	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.55-1.60m	3	19.6	15.28	8.81	57.87	15.38	15.802
C12	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.60-1.60m	1	19.7	16.16	10.48	58.62	16.99	25.189
C12	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.60m	2	19.8	15.17	8.92	63.7	14.82	21.527
C13	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.80-2.00m	3	19.6	16.29	6.95	90.56	13.45	21.118
C13	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.50m	4	19.3	16.13	9.66	61.3	16.46	21.993
C14	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.90-1.90m	5	25.8	15.33	11	60.55	15.69	32.953
C14	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.50m	6	11	14.92	10.27	62.96	14.58	31.067
C15	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.40-1.00m	7	11.1	14.82	6.36	86.51	11.79	14.754
C15	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	1.20-1.60m	8	11.3	14.27	6.03	83.36	11.6	12.326
C16	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.85-1.80m	9	11.2	14.54	8.91	53.67	15.52	17.394
C16	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.50m	1	19.8	15.54	9.04	55.13	16.36	15.399
C17	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.40-1.60m	2	19.5	15.37	8.46	62.52	14.86	16.019
C17	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.00m	3	19.6	15.28	8.79	59.85	15.64	18.354
C18	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	0.30-1.60m	3	19.6	15.28	8.23	67.48	14.33	18.283
C18	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-3.50m	1	19.7	16.16	7.5	71.44	14.46	11.551
C19	M1	OPEN CHANNEL	1.10-1.70m	2	19.8	15.17	9.25	48.37	17.14	13.831
C19	M2	OPEN CHANNEL	2.00-4.00m	3	19.6	16.29	11.24	44.35	19.37	18.279
C20	M1	TRANSMISSION LIN	0.35-1.10m	4	19.3	16.13	9.56	60.27	16.06	19.361
C21	M1	TRANSMISSION LIN	0.40-1.00m	5	25.8	15.33	11.25	42.23	18.35	19.996
C21	M2	TRANSMISSION LIN	1.10-2.15m	6	11	14.92	11.19	39.31	18.52	19.170
C22	M2	TRANSMISSION LIN	1.00-2.35m	7	11.1	14.82	8.9	60.22	14.68	19.893
C23	M2	TRANSMISSION LIN	2.00-2.80m	8	11.3	14.27	7.25	77.44	12.28	20.274
C24	M2	TRANSMISSION LIN	2.50-3.50m	9	11.2	14.54	8.06	64.32	13.51	16.356

**FORMULAS:**

$$Lc = W_0 - \{ (V_0 - V_f) / W_s \} \times 100$$

Lc=SHRINKAGE LIMIT

W<sub>0</sub>=INITIAL MOISTURE

V<sub>0</sub>=INITIAL VOLUME

V<sub>f</sub>=FINAL VOLUME

W<sub>s</sub>=DRY WEIGHT

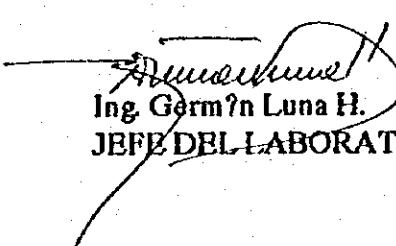
**UNDISTURBED SAMPLE**

**ESCUELA POLITECNICA NACIONAL  
FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CIVIL  
LABORATORIO DE MECANICA DE ROCAS**

**PROYECTO "TRASVASES MANABI"**

ENVIO # 2

MUESTRA	LIMITE DE CONTRACCION		
	C-22;M-1	C-23;M-1	C-24;M-1
PROF.(m)	0.60-0.90	1.20-1.50	1.50-1.80
Peso capsula	19.95	20.57	20.15
peso cap + S humed.	43.55	45.28	44.91
peso cap + S seco	32.04	33.25	33.07
Wi%	95.20	94.87	91.64
Peso de Hg en cap	220.17	231.00	195.70
Peso Hg desaloj.	94.19	97.74	85.45
LC	18.58	17.60	26.13
PROMEDIO	18.09	27.26	24.87

  
 Ing. Germán Luna H.  
 JEFE DEL LABORATORIO



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## PIN HOLE TEST FOR DISPERSION

HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.



ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:			LOCALIZACION/SITE:			
Trasvases/Trasbasins			Canal abierto/Open Channel			
C-10			MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:			
CALICATA No./PIT No.:			M-1			
0.50 - 1.40 m.			FECHA/DATE:			
G.S.			Enero 94/Jan. 94			
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:			CALC./CALCULATED BY:			
ENSAY./PERFORM.BY:			F.V.			
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:			$\delta_m =$			
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:			1.540 gr/cm $\sim^3$			
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:			W% =			
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:			43.12 %			
2-11-94			NORMA: ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C			
HOUR		VOL. cm $\sim^3$	h=2"		h=7"	
8:00h		t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)
10		39	0.26			
10		37	0.27			
10		38	0.26			
25		90	0.28	42	0.60	20.
25		92	0.27	43	0.58	21
25		95	0.26	45	0.56	19
50		173	0.29	98	0.51	41
50		171	0.29	94	0.53	45
8:40h		167	0.30	97	0.52	45
COLOR		CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR			LIGERAMENTE TURBIO/SLIGHTLY
CLASIFICACION:			NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)			
CLASIFICATION:			NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)			



**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trazbasins	LOCALIZACION/SITE:	Canal abierto/Open Channel			
CALICATA No./PITT No.:	C-10	MUESTRA N.o./SAMPLE No.:	M-2			
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	2.00 - 3.00 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Feb.94			
ENSAZ/PERFORM.BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.			
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	218.68 gr		&m=	1.520	gr/cm <sup>3</sup>	
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr		W% =	42.16	%	
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	47.03 gr		NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C		
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/ Sample vol:	30.94 cm <sup>3</sup>					
HOUR	VOL. cm <sup>3</sup>	h=2"	h=7"	h=15"		
	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)
9:00h	10	16	0.63			
	10	15	0.67			
	10	12	0.83			
	25	37	0.68	19	1.32	15
	25	35	0.71	17	1.47	14
	25	31	0.81	19	1.32	15
	50	67	0.75	36	1.39	27
	50	64	0.78	32	1.56	27
	50	60	0.83	37	1.35	27
COLOR	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTY CLOUDY	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTY CLOUDY	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTY CLOUDY	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTY CLOUDY	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTY CLOUDY	

NO DISPERSIVA (ND2)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND2)

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASSIFICATION:

HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trasbasins	LOCALIZACION/SITE:	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	Canal abierto/Open Channel		
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-11	M-1				
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.55 - 1.60 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero94/Jan.94			
ENSAZ./PERFORM BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.			
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	218.09 gr	&m=	1.501 gr/cm <sup>3</sup>			
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr	W% =	41.13 %			
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	46.44 gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C			
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm <sup>3</sup>					
HOUR	VOL- cm <sup>3</sup>	h=2"	h=7"	h=15"		
	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)
10:00h	10 10 10 10 25 25 25 50 50 10:40h COLOR	47 47 46 46 99 98 97 193 196 195 CLARO/CLEAR	0.21 0.21 0.22 0.22 0.25 0.26 0.26 0.26 0.26 0.26 CLARO/CLEAR	54 57 55 109 103 104 0.46 0.45 0.46 0.49 0.48	28 26 25 57 51 54	0.89 0.96 1.00 0.88 0.98 0.93 LIGERAMENTE TURBIO/SLIGHTLY

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)



## HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:			LOCALIZACION/SITE:		Canal abierto/Open Channel	
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-12		MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	M-1		
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.60 - 1.60 m.		FECHA/DATE:	Enero 94/Jan. 94		
ENSAZ/PERFORM BY:	G.S.		CALC/CALCULATED BY:	F.V.		
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+Ring weight:	219.3	gr		&m=	1.540	gr/cm ^3
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65	gr		W% =	39.94	%
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	47.65	gr		NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C	
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94	cm ^3				
HOUR	VOL.	h=2"	h=7"		h=15"	
2-II-94	cm ^3	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)
11:00h	10	18	0.56			
	10	19	0.53			
	10	20	0.50			
	25	34	0.74	20	1.25	15
	25	33	0.76	22	1.14	14
	25	32	0.78	23	1.09	17
	50	68	0.74	47	1.06	32
	50	69	0.72	46	1.09	33
	50	68	0.74	45	1.11	36
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR			LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY		
				NO DISPERSIVA (ND2)		
				NONDISPERSIVE (ND2)		
				CLASIFICACION:		
				CLASIFICATION:		

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HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST

PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Transbasins	LOCALIZACION/SITE:	Canal abierto/Open Channel
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-12	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	M-2
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	2.00 - 3.60 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero94/Jan.94
ENSAY./PERFORM.BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.

PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight	218.37 gr	$\delta m =$	1.510 gr/cm <sup>3</sup>
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight	171.65 gr	W% =	41.32 %
PESO MUESTRA/Sample weight	46.72 gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm <sup>3</sup>		

HOUR	VOL. cm <sup>3</sup>	h=2"			h=7"			h=15"		
		t(sec)	q(cm/sec)	t(sec)	q(cm/sec)	t(sec)	q(cm/sec)	t(sec)	q(cm/sec)	
12:00h	10	24	0.42							
	10	26	0.38							
10	25	0.40								
25	58	0.43		29	0.86		16		1.56	
25	54	0.46		30	0.83		17		1.47	
25	56	0.45		29	0.86		17		1.47	
50	110	0.45		61	0.82		34		1.47	
50	115	0.43		62	0.81		31		1.61	
12:40h	50	120	0.42	64	0.78		32		1.56	
COLOR	LIG.TURBO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY									

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND2)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND2)

HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.



**ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST**

LOCALIZACION/SITE:					
MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:					
FECHA/DATE:					
CALC./CALCULATED BY:					
PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trasbasins			&m=	1.563 gr/cm^3
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-13			W% =	34.85 %
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.80 - 2.00 m.				
ENSAY./PERFORM.BY:	G.S.				
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	220.01 gr				
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr				
PESO MUESTRA/Sample weight:	48.36 gr				
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm^3				
HOUR	VOL.	h=2"	h=7"	h=15"	
	cm^3	t(sec)	q(m/sec)	t(sec)	
13:00h	10	50	0.20		
	10	51	0.20		
	10	50	0.20		
	25	99	0.25	49	0.51
	25	98	0.26	48	0.52
	25	98	0.26	47	0.53
	50	186	0.27	98	0.51
	50	185	0.27	99	0.51
	50	190	0.26	98	0.51
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)



HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:			LOCALIZACION/SITE:		Canal abierto/Open Channel	
CALICATA No./PIT No.:			MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:		M-2	
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:			FECHA/DATE:		Enero 94/Jan. 94	
ENSAY./PERFORM.BY:			CALC./CALCULATED BY:		F.Y.	
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight			219.48	gr	$\delta m =$	1.546 gr/cm $\wedge$ 3
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight			171.65	gr	$W\% =$	34.85 %
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight			47.83	gr	NORMA: ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C	
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:			30.94	cm $\wedge$ 3		
HOUR		VOL.	h=2"		h=7"	
2-11-94		cm $\wedge$ 3	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)
15:00h		10	46	0.22		
		10	45	0.22		
		10	44	0.23		
		25	94	0.27	49	0.51
		25	96	0.26	48	0.52
		25	95	0.26	48	0.52
		50	187	0.27	99	0.51
		50	189	0.26	98	0.51
15:40h		50	186	0.27	95	0.53
COLOR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1), POTENCIALMENTE EXPANSIVA  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1), SWELLING POTENTIAL



HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

**ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST**

<b>PROYECTO/PROJECT:</b>	Trasvases/Trassbasins	<b>LOCALIZACION/SITE:</b>	Canal abierto/Open Channel
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-14	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	M-1
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.90 - 1.30 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero94/Jan.94
ENSAY./PERFORM.BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight	219.45 gr	&m=	1.545 gr/cm <sup>3</sup>
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight	171.65 gr	W% =	36.67 %
PESO MUESTRA/Sample weight	47.8 gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm <sup>3</sup>		
HOUR	VOL	h=2"	h=7"
	cm <sup>3</sup>	t(sec)	t(sec)
8:00h	10	47	0.21
	10	48	0.21
	10	47	0.21
	25	94	0.27
	25	96	0.26
	25	95	0.26
	50	190	0.26
	50	189	0.26
	50	186	0.27
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	LIG.TURBO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY

CLASIFICACION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
CLASIFICATION:  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

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HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST							
PROYECTO/PROJECT:		LOCALIZACION/SITE:					
CALICATA No./PIT No.:		MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:					
C-14		M-2					
PROFOUNDIDAD/DEPTH:		FECHA/DATE:					
2.00 - 3.50 m.		Enero94/Jan.94					
ENSAZ./PERFORM. BY:		CALC./CALCULATED BY:					
G.S.		F.V.					
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:		220.88	gr	&m=	1.591	gr/cm <sup>3</sup>	
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:		171.65	gr	W% =	39.4	%	
PESO MUESTRA/Sample weight:		49.23	gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C		
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:		30.94	cm <sup>3</sup>				
HOUR		VOL	h=2"	h=7"		h=15"	
16:00h		cm <sup>3</sup>	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	
10	10	54	0.19				
	10	52	0.19				
	10	53	0.19				
25	25	107	0.23	55	0.45	24	
	25	110	0.23	54	0.46	20	
	25	114	0.22	54	0.46	24	
50	50	220	0.23	108	0.46	69	
	50	221	0.23	107	0.47	65	
16:40h	50	223	0.22	108	0.46	60	
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR						
	CLARO/CLEAR						

POTENCIALMENTE EXPANSIVA  
SWELLING POTENTIAL  
CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:



# HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

## ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST

PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trasbasins	LOCALIZACION/SITE:	Canal abierto/Open Channel
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-15	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	M-1
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.40 - 1.00 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero94/Jan.94
ENSAJO/PERFORM.BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.Y.
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight	214.56 gr	&m=	1.387 gr/cm <sup>~3</sup>
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr	W% =	33.57 %
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	42.91 gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87. METHOD C
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm <sup>~3</sup>		
HOUR	VOL. cm <sup>~3</sup>	h=2"	h=7"
		t(sec)	t(sec)
9:00h	10	50	0.20
	10	51	0.20
	10	50	0.20
	25	104	0.24
	25	106	0.24
	25	105	0.24
	50	207	0.24
9:40h	50	210	0.24
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR

NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:

HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trasbasins	LOCALIZACION/SITE:	Canal abierto/Open Channel			
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-15	MUESTRA NO./SAMPLE No.:	M-2			
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	1.20 - 1.60 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero 94/Jan.94			
ENsay./PERFORM.BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.			
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	214.69 gr	&m=	1.391	gr/cm <sup>3</sup>		
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr	W% =	33.89	%		
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	43.04 gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C			
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/ Sample vol:	30.94 cm <sup>3</sup>					
HOUR	VOL. cm <sup>3</sup>	h=2"	h=7"	h=15"		
		t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)
10:00h	10	60	0.17			
	10	61	0.16			
	10	59	0.17			
	25	120	0.21	58	0.43	29
	25	122	0.20	57	0.44	27
	25	125	0.20	55	0.45	28
	50	250	0.20	106	0.47	55
	50	253	0.20	107	0.47	59
10:40h	50	249	0.20	106	0.47	54
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR	

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**



ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trasbasins	LOCALIZACION/SITE:	Canal abierto/Open Channel			
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-16	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	M-1			
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.85 - 1.80 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero 94/Jan. 94			
ENSAYO/PERFORM BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.			
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	223.03 gr.	&m=	1.661	gr/cm^3		
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr.	W% =	32.14	%		
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	51.38 gr	NORMA: ASTM D4647-87. METHOD C				
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm^3					
HOUR	VOL. cm^3	h=2" t(sec)	h=7" t(sec)	q(m/sec)	t(sec)	q(m/sec)
11:00h	10 49			0.20		
	10 48			0.21		
	10 49			0.20		
	25 99			0.25		
	25 100			0.25		
	25 98			0.26		
	50 190			0.26		
	50 188			0.27		
11:40h	50 193			0.26		
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR			CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.



**ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST**

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:		Trasvases/Trasbasins		LOCALIZACION/SITE:		
CALICATA No./PIT No.:		C-16	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE NO.:		Canal abierto/Open Channel	
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:		2.00 - 3.50 m.	FECHA/DATE:		M-2	
ENSAY/PERFORM BY:		G.S.	CÁLC/CALCULATED BY:		Enero94/Jan.94	
CÁLC/CALCULATED BY:		F.V.	CÁLC/CALCULATED BY:		F.V.	
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:		222.25 gr	&m=		1.635	g/cm ^3
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:		171.65 gr	W% =		30.85	%
PESO MUESTRA/Sample weight:		50.6 gr	NORMA: ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C			
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:		30.94 cm ^3				
HOUR		VOL.	h=2"		h=7"	
cm ^3		t(sec)	q(ml/sec)		t(sec)	
12:00h		10	0.20		q(ml/sec)	
10		51	0.20		t(sec)	
10		52	0.19		q(ml/sec)	
10		50	0.20		t(sec)	
25		101	0.25		q(ml/sec)	
25		102	0.25		t(sec)	
25		100	0.25		q(ml/sec)	
50		190	0.26		t(sec)	
50		189	0.26		q(ml/sec)	
12:40h		50	0.26		t(sec)	
COLOR		CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR	

CLASIFICACIÓN: NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
CLASIFICATION: NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

# HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.



ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST					
PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trasbaños	LOCALIZACION/SITE:	Canal abierto/Open Channel		
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-17	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	M-1		
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.40 - 1.40 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero94/Jan.94		
ENSAZ/PERFORM.BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.		
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight	218 gr	&m=	1.498 gr/cm ^3		
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight	171.65 gr	W% =	31.56 %		
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight	46.35 gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C		
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm ^3				
HOUR	VOL. cm ^3	h=2"	h=7"	h=15"	
	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)
13.00h	10	57	0.16		
	10	58	0.17		
	10	57	0.18		
	25	110	0.23	57	0.44
	25	109	0.23	56	0.45
	25	110	0.23	50	0.50
	50	210	0.24	94	0.53
	50	213	0.23	96	0.52
13.40h	50	215	0.23	98	0.51
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICACION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)



HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST							
PROYECTO/PROJECT:		LOCALIZACION/SITE:		Canal abierto/Open Channel			
CALICATA No./PIT No.:		MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:		M-2			
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:		FECHA/DATE:			Enero94/Jan.94		
ENSAZ./PERFORM BY:		CALC./CALCULATED BY:			F.V.		
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	217.04 gr	g/cm^3	1.467	g/cm^3			
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr		W% =	31	%		
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	45.39 gr		NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C			
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm^3						
HOUR		h=2"		h=7"		h=15"	
VOL.		t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)
cm^3							
15:00h	10	18	0.56				
	10	19	0.53				
15:40h	10	19	0.53				
	25	34	0.74	20	1.25	15	1.67
	25	32	0.78	22	1.14	14	1.79
	25	33	0.76	23	1.09	13	1.92
	50	67	0.75	39	1.28	29	1.72
	50	65	0.77	38	1.32	28	1.79
	50	65	0.77	39	1.28	28	1.79
COLOR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR	

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:

NO DISPERSIVA (ND2)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND2)



# HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

## ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST

PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trasbasins	LOCALIZACION/SITE:	Canal abierto/Open Channel
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-18	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	M-1
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.30 - 1.60 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero94/Jan.94
ENSAZ./PERFORM. BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	219.73 gr	$\delta/cm^3$ :	1.554 gr/cm <sup>3</sup>
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr	W% =	33.56 %
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	48.08 gr	NORMA: ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C	
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm <sup>3</sup>		
HOUR	VOL. cm <sup>3</sup>	h=2" t(sec)	h=7" t(sec)
16:00h	10	18 0.56	
	10	15 0.67	
	10	18 0.56	
	25	46 0.54	26 0.96
	25	45 0.56	23 1.09
	25	49 0.51	22 1.14
	50	99 0.51	63 0.79
	50	98 0.51	62 0.81
16:40h	50	99 0.51	66 0.76
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY

CLASIFICACION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

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HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:			LOCALIZACION/SITE:		Canal abierto/Open Channel	
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-18	MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:	M-2			
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	2.00 - 3.50 m.	FECHA/DATE:	Enero94/Jan.94			
ENSAY./PERFORM.BY:	G.S.	CALC./CALCULATED BY:	F.V.			
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	219.82 gr		&m= 1.557 gr/cm ^ 3			
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr		W% = 40.78 %			
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	48.17 gr		NORMA: ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C			
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm ^ 3					
HOUR						
VOL. cm ^ 3						
h=2"						
t(sec)						
8:00h	10	13	0.77	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	h=15"
	10	14	0.71			
	10	13	0.77			
	25	26	0.96	26	0.96	21 1.19
	25	27	0.93	26	0.96	21 1.19
	25	26	0.96	26	0.96	22 1.14
	50	53	0.94	50	1.00	41 1.22
	50	52	0.96	51	0.98	40 1.25
8:40h	50	53	0.94	50	1.00	41 1.22
COLOR	LIG.TURBO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY			LIG.TURBO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY	LIG.TURBO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY	

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND2)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND2)



**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
LOCALIZACION/SITE: Canal abierto/Open Channel						
MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.: M-1 Enero 94/Jan.94						
FECHA/DATE: Enero 94/Jan.94						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Tresbasins	CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-19	FECHE/CALCULATED BY:	F.Y.	
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	1.10 - 1.70 m.	ENSAY./PERFORM.SY.:	G.S.			
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	222.57 gr			&m=:	1.646 gr/cm ^3	
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr			W%=:	29 %	
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:	50.92 gr			NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C	
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm ^3					
HOUR	VOL... cm ^3	h=2"	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)
9:00h	10	51	0.20			
	10	49	0.20			
	10	51	0.20			
	25	93	0.27	80	0.31	50
	25	95	0.26	82	0.30	49
	25	94	0.27	81	0.31	51
	50	172	0.29	152	0.33	102
	50	171	0.29	153	0.33	100
9:40h	50	175	0.29	152	0.33	98
						0.51
						CLARO/CLEAR
						CLARO/CLEAR

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
POTENCIALMENTE EXPANSIVO  
SWELLING POTENTIAL

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# HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

## ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST

<u>PROYECTO/PROJECT:</u>	Trasvases/Trasbasins	<u>LOCALIZACION/SITE:</u>	Canal abierto/Open Channel
<u>CALICATA No./PIT No.:</u>	C-19	<u>MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:</u>	M-2
<u>PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:</u>	2.00 - 4.00 m.	<u>FECHA/DATE:</u>	Enero 94/Jan. 94
<u>ENSAY./PERFORM.BY:</u>	G.S.	<u>CALC./CALCULATED BY:</u>	F.V.
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight	225.7 gr	&m =	1.747 gr/cm $\sim$ 3
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight	171.65 gr	W% =	28.99 %
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight	54.05 gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm $\sim$ 3		
<u>HOUR</u>	<u>VOL.</u> cm $\sim$ 3	<u>h=2"</u> <u>t(sec)</u>	<u>h=7"</u> <u>t(sec)</u>
10:00h	10	41 0.24	10 0.24
	10	42 0.24	10 0.24
	10	42 0.24	10 0.24
	25	80 0.31	52 0.48
	25	79 0.32	54 0.46
	25	81 0.31	57 0.44
	50	148 0.34	100 0.50
	50	147 0.34	99 0.51
	50	146 0.34	101 0.50
<u>COLOR</u>	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

# HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.



ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:			LOCALIZACION/SITE:			
CALICATA No./PIT No.:			MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:			
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:			FECHA/DATE:			
ENSAY./PERFORM.BY:			CÁLC./CALCULATED BY:			
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight			220.04 gr			
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight			171.65 gr			
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight			48.39 gr			
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:			30.94 cm ^3			
HOUR			h=2"			
VOL... cm ^3			h=7"			
11:00h			t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)
10	38	0.26				
10	37	0.27				
10	35	0.29				
25	75	0.33	38	0.66	18	1.39
25	74	0.34	40	0.63	19	1.32
25	75	0.33	42	0.60	18	1.39
50	145	0.34	79	0.63	34	1.47
50	146	0.34	77	0.65	36	1.39
11:40h	147	0.34	75	0.67	32	1.56
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR	

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**



**ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST**

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
LOCALIZACION/SITE:				Linea Transmission/Transmission Line		
PROYECTO/PROJECT:	Trasvases/Trasbasins	MUESTRA NO./SAMPLE NO.:	M-1			
CALICATA No./PIT No.:	C-21	FECHA/DATE:	Enero94/Jan.94			
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:	0.40 - 1.00 m.	CALC/CALCULATED BY:	F.V.			
ENSAY/PERFORM BY:	G.S.					
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:	223.38 gr			&m=	1.672 gr/cm^3	
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:	171.65 gr			W% =	-30.07 %	
PESO MUESTRA/Sample weight:	51.73 gr			NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C	
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:	30.94 cm^3					
YEAR	VOL	h=2"	h=7"	h=7"	h=15"	
	cm ^3	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)
12:00h	10	53	0.19			
	10	53	0.19			
	10	52	0.19			
	25	86	0.29			
	25	83	0.30			
	25	87	0.29			
	50	174	0.29			
	50	172	0.29			
12:40h	50	178	0.28			
COLOR	CLARO/CLEAR	CLARO/CLEAR				LIGERAMENTE TURBIO/SLIGHTLY

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

**HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.**



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<u>CALC./CALCULATED BY:</u>																																																																																																																															
<u>PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:</u>						g/m = 1.670 g/cm^3																																																																																																																									
<u>PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:</u>						W% = 30,67 %																																																																																																																									
<u>PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:</u>						NORMA: ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C																																																																																																																									
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CLASIFICACION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)

HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.



**ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST**

Trasvases/Transbasins						Línea Transmission/Transmission Line					
<b>LOCALIZACION/SITE:</b>						<b>MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:</b>					
<b>CALICATA No./PIT No.:</b>						<b>M-2</b>					
<b>PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:</b>						<b>Enero 94/Jan 94</b>					
<b>ENSAY./PERFORM BY:</b>						<b>F.V.</b>					
<b>PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:</b>						<b>&amp;m= 1.675 g/cm^3</b>					
<b>PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:</b>						<b>W% = 31.28 %</b>					
<b>PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight:</b>						<b>NORMA: ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C</b>					
<b>VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample Vol:</b>						<b>30.94 cm^3</b>					
HOUR		VOL. cm^3		h=2" t(sec)		h=7" t(sec)		h=15" t(sec)		h=15" q(ml/sec)	
8:00h		10		47		0.21		0.42		25	
		10		46		0.22		0.40		24	
		10		45		0.22		0.40		23	
		25		90		0.28		60		1.00	
		25		90		0.28		62		1.04	
		25		89		0.28		62		1.09	
		50		145		0.34		120		46	
		50		148		0.34		117		44	
		8:40h		50		147		0.34		42	
		COLOR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR	

NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:



## HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.

ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST						
PROYECTO/PROJECT:		LOCALIZACION/SITE:		Línea Transmission/Transmission Line		
CALICATA No./PIT No.:		MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.:			M-2	
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH:		FECHA/DATE:			Enero94/Jan.94	
ENSAY./PERFORM BY:		CALC./CALCULATED BY:			F.V.	
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight:		221.56	gr	&m=	1.613	gr/cm^3
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight:		171.65	gr	W% =	32.16	%
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight		49.91	gr	NORMA:	ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C	
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:		30.94	cm ^3			
HOUR		VOL. cm ^3	h=2"	h=7"		h=15"
t(sec)		q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)	t(sec)	q(ml/sec)
9:00h		10 50	0.20			
10 10		53	0.19			
10 10		52	0.19			
25 25		83	0.30	52	0.48	29
25 25		85	0.29	56	0.45	28
25 50		94	0.27	53	0.47	27
50 50		174	0.29	98	0.51	57
50 50		176	0.28	99	0.51	58
COLOR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR		CLARO/CLEAR

CLASIFICACION:  
NO DISPERSIVA (ND1)  
NONDISPERSIVE (ND1)

CLASIFICACION:  
CLASIFICATION:

HIDROSUELOS CIA. LTDA.



ENSAYO PIN HOLE / PIN HOLE TEST					
LOCALIZACION/SITE:			Linea Transmision/Transmission LI		
PROYECTO/PROJECT: Trasvases/Trasbasins			MUESTRA No./SAMPLE No.: M-2		
CALICATA No./PIT No.: C-24			FECHA/DATE: Enero 9/Jun 94		
PROFUNDIDAD/DEPTH: 2.50 - 3.50 m.			CALC./CALCULATED BY: F.V.		
ENSAJ./PERFORM.BY: G.S.			g/m = 1.564 gr/cm ^ 3		
PESO DEL ANILLO+MUESTRA/Sample+ring weight			W% = 36 %		
PESO ANILLO/Ring weight			NORMA: ASTM D4647-87, METHOD C		
PESO MUESTRA/ Sample weight					
VOLUMEN MUESTRA/Sample vol:					
30.94 cm ^ 3					
HOUR		VOL.	h=2"		
		cm ^ 3	h=7"		
		t(sec)	q(m/sec)	t(sec)	q(m/sec)
10:00h		10	15	0.67	
		10	16	0.63	
		10	15	0.67	
		25	32	0.78	24
		25	32	0.78	23
		25	32	0.78	24
		50	54	0.93	48
		50	54	0.93	47
10:40h		50	55	0.91	46
					1.09
					33
					1.52
COLOR		LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY	LIG.TURBIO/SLIGHTLY CLOUDY

CLASIFICACION: NO DISPERSIVA (ND2)  
CLASIFICATION: NONDISPERSIVE (ND2)



0

## UNDISTURBED SAMPLE

0

4-350

ESCUELA POLITÉCNICA NACIONAL  
LABORATORIO DE ENSAYO DE MATERIALES, MECÁNICA DE SUELDOS Y ROCAS

RECORTE PINTADO

SOLICITAS: HIDROSUELDOS  
MUESTRA : C-224-1  
PROF.(m): 0.60-0.90  
FECHA: 94-02-10

ENVIO: 2  
DIAM.(cm) = 3.40  
LONG.(cm) = 3.99  
PESO (gr) = 58.01

NORMA: ASTM D 4647  
HUMEDAD (%) = 40.88  
P.UNIT (gr/cm<sup>3</sup>) = 1.601

CARGA (kg)	FIELD (cm)	TEST (cm)	CAPACIDAD (kg / sec)	MQ	D	MOD.O	PERCENTAJE DE DISPERSIÓN			COMP.C
							C	LC	G	
5.0	10	302	0.033	0	0	MOD.O	X	X	X	COMP.C
	10	306	0.033							
	25	748	0.033							
	25	746	0.034							
12.0	25	148	0.169	0	0	MOD.O	X	X	X	COMP.C
	25	143	0.169							
	25	146	0.171							
	25	146	0.171							
32.0	50	122	0.410	0	0	MOD.O	X	X	X	COMP.C
	50	120	0.417							
	50	122	0.410							
	50	122	0.410							

NOMENCLATURA:

MQ: Muy oscuro  
D: Oscuro  
MOD.O: Moderadamente oscuro

LC:

C: Claro  
COMP.C: Completamente claro

Ligeramente claro

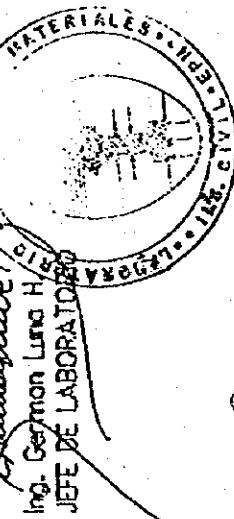
Claro  
Completemente claro

No dispersivo

CLASIFICACION:

ND

No dispersivo



**ESCUELA POLITÉCNICA NACIONAL**  
**LABORATORIO DE ENSAYO DE MATERIALES, MECÁNICA DE SUELOS Y ROCAS**

**PARUEBA: PINHOLE**

SOLICITA: HIDROSUELOS  
 MUESTRA: C-23.M-1  
 PROF.(m): 1.20-1.50  
 FECHA: 94-02-10

ENVIO: 2  
 DIAM.(cm) = 3.40  
 LONG.(cm) = 3.68  
 PESO (gr) = 54.54

NORMA: ASTM D 4647  
 HUMEDAD (%) = 43.56  
 P.UNIT (gr/cm<sup>3</sup>) = 1.632

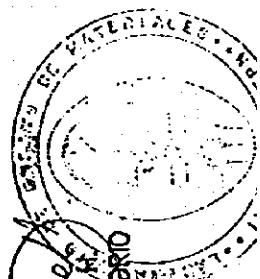
CARGA (cm)	FLUJO (ml)	TIEMPO (seg)	CAUDAL (ml/seg)	TURBIDEZ DEL FLUENTE			
				MO	O	MOD.O	LC
5.0	10	36	0.278				X
	10	34	0.294				X
	25	88	0.284				X
	25	90	0.278				X
18.0	25	38	0.658				X
	25	39	0.641				X
	25	38	0.658				X
	25	40	0.625				X
38.0	50	51	0.980				X
	50	54	0.926				X
	50	53	0.943				X
	50	54	0.926				X

NOMENCLATURA:  
 MO: Muy oscura  
 O: Oscura  
 MOD.O: Moderadamente oscura

LC : Ligeramente clara  
 C : Clara  
 COMP.C: Completamente clara

CLASIFICACION:

ND (No dispersivo)



*J. Gómez*  
 Ing. German Lugo R.  
 JEFE DE LABORATORIO

ESCUELA POLITÉCNICA NACIONAL  
LABORATORIO DE ENSAYO DE MATERIALES, MECÁNICA DE SUELOS Y ROCAS

PRUEBA: "PINKHOLE"

SOLICITA: HIDROSUELOS  
MUESTRA: C-24:M-1  
PROF.(m): 1.50-1.80  
FECHA: 94-02-10

ENVIO: 2  
DIAM.(cm) = 3.40  
LONG.(cm) = 4.10  
PESO (gr) = 57.4

NORMA: ASTM D 4647  
HUMEDAD (%) = 14.54  
P.UNIT (gr/cm<sup>3</sup>) = 1.542

CARGA (cm)	FLUJO (ml)	TIEMPO (seg)	CAUDAL (ml/seg)	TURBIDEZ: DE FRECUENTE			
				MO	O	MODO	LC
5.0	10	42	0.238				X
	10	43	0.233				X
	25	120	0.208				X
	25	122	0.205				X
18.0	25	46	0.543				X
	25	48	0.521				X
	25	47	0.532				X
	25	48	0.521				X
38.0	50	59	0.847				X
	50	60	0.833				X
	50	61	0.820				X
	50	60	0.833				X

NOMENCLATURA:

MO: Muy oscura  
O: Oscura

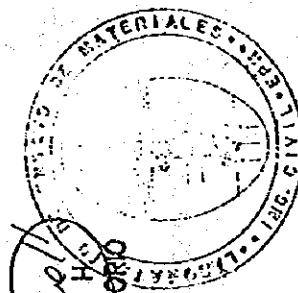
MOD.O : Moderadamente oscuro  
CLASIFICACION:

LC: Ligeramente clara

C: Clara

COMP.C: Completamente clara  
ND (No dispersivo)

*Algunas veces*  
Ing. German Luna H.  
JEFE DE LABORATORIO









**JAPAN INTERNATIONAL  
COOPERATION AGENCY  
J I C A**

**THE DETAILED DESIGN STUDY ON THE WATER  
TRANSBASIN SCHEMES FOR CHONE-PORTOVIEJO  
RIVER BASINS**

**GEOLOGICAL - GEOTECHNICAL  
INVESTIGATIONS REPORT**

**VOLUME III**

**FEBRUARY 1994**





JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY  
J I C A

DETAILED DESIGN STUDY ON THE TRANSBASIN WATER  
PROJECT FOR THE CHONE-PORTOVIEJO RIVER BASINS

REPORT ON GEOLOGICAL-GEOTECHNICAL RESEARCH

VOLUME III

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8.2	General Geology
8.2.1	Topography and Geomorphology
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9.1	Maps and geological profiles



JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY  
J I C A

DETAILED DESIGN STUDY ON THE TRANSBASIN WATER  
PROJECT FOR THE CHONE-PORTOVIEJO RIVER BASINS

REPORT ON GEOLOGICAL-GEOTECHNICAL RESEARCH

8. GEOLOGICAL MAPPING

8.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE

This study describes the project's geological conditions for the purpose of designing a water transbasin system for taking, first of all, waters from the Daule Peripa Transbasin towards the La Esperanza Dam which are then transferred to the Poza Honda Reservoir and finally transferred towards the Mancha Grande River. This is achieved by connection to the current Daule Peripa Reservoir on the Daule River through a tunnel with the La Esperanza Dam which is under construction and in turn sequentially connected via open channel from Severino to Caña Dulce and with a tunnel from Caña Dulce to Poza Honda.

The tunnel from the Daule Peripa reservoir to the La Esperanza Reservoir is 8.3 Km long and functions with gravity. The entrance portal is on the banks of the Conguillo River and the exit on the banks of the Membrillo River near the town of the same name.

The transbasin from the La Esperanza Reservoir to Poza Honda is made up of a section of open channel starting at the banks of the Severino River where the water intake and pumping station are located, to the structure at the entrance to the tunnel at Caña Dulce with a length of 6.5 km. The tunnel is 11.5 km long and the exit portal is located at final of the Poza Honda reservoir at the Pata de Pajaro River.

The transbasin from the Poza Honda Reservoir towards the Mancha Grande River is made up of a tunnel using gravity whose entrance portal is located at the Poza Honda Reservoir on the right bank of the Guajabito River and exit at the Mancha Grande River with an approximate length of 4 km.



## 8.2 GENERAL GEOLOGY

### 8.2.1 Topography and Geomorphology

In the area considered for the project three types of relief may be clearly discerned related to the lithological characteristics of the existing formations. They are: Flat Areas, wavy or moderate relief areas and areas with strong or solid mountainous relief.

#### Flat Areas:

They correspond essentially to Quaternary alluvial sediments which extend along the courses of the rivers and adjacent areas, forming small valleys within topographical elevations from 30 to 80 meters above sea level.

#### Wavy or Moderate Relief Areas

Formed by a colluvial layer caused by the erosion of the high sections and deposited at the foot of the slopes between elevations of 60 and 150 meters above sea level.

#### Strong or Solid Mountainous Relief Areas

Located at elevations 150 and 420 meters above sea level and characteristic for the zones where the Borbon formation, of great competence, presents its greatest development.

From the analysis of aerial photographs and visits to the field, the existence of zones which are approximately flat and graded cut by rivers and streams originating narrow V-shaped valleys stand out. This type of morphology corresponds mainly to the open channel section.

The presence of the Onzole formation in a noticeably horizontal position is responsible for the flat-high morphology which, through less intense erosion processes, has modeled the surface with a padded look that is homogenous over large areas.



The long and sharp form with slopes that are steeper and with a morphology that is more complex, is a product of the presence of the Borbon formation at the elevation of 170-175 meters above sea level.

### 8.2.2 Stratigraphy

The areas of interest for the Project are included in the regional geological environment called "Tertiary coastal basins" and includes sedimentary geological formations which vary in age from the Oligocene (Tertiary) to recent (Quaternary).

The outcropping sedimentary formations in the areas of the Project from the most ancient to the newest are as follows: Onzole Formation and Borbon Formation.

Recent materials (Quaternary) correspond to colluvial, alluvial and terracing deposits.

The different formations are described herebelow in chronological order of sedimentation:

#### A. Tertiary

##### Onzole Formation

The Onzole Formation rests in harmony over the Angostura Formation, traditionally considered in geological literature as a soft formation composed mainly of mudstone, siltstone and fine greenish gray colored sandstone.

The Onzole formation presents slightly calcareous and locally micaceous levels.

The siltstones are a greenish gray to brown color, and are frequently tufaceous.



Sandstones are predominantly fine and very fine grained with calcareous cement under a specific weight and quite fossiliferous in the upper part of the sequence.

In the upper part of the formation, at times there are some detrital facies (coarse to fine grained sandstones), especially in the Conguillo-Membrillo zone, thus making it quite difficult to establish, lithologically speaking, the separation between this formation and the more recent Borbon formation. Only geomorphological criteria permit a certain difference.

We observe that the most resistant levels of the Onzole Formation originate a series of platforms that are quite marked and stepped, the last of which corresponds to contact with the Borbon Formation. Likewise, we can note that each resistant section (calcareous sandstone) usually has strong grades (banks of the Severino River) quite often affected by small slides, undermining the softest part, decompression according to the fracturing and fall of several cubic meters of blocks.

#### Borbon Formation

The Borbon Formation appears above the 170 meters above sea level elevation and is found in a horizontal position. It is made up of coarse or fine grain sandstone, generally well cemented, of a whitish-yellowish color. This formation is identified perfectly both by its lithological characteristics as well as its peculiar morphology. Regarding the latter aspect, it causes hilly topography with narrow outcroppings and steep grades, frequently with little vegetation and covering.

#### B. Recent Land - Quaternary

The following Quaternary land may be identified: formations on banks (colluvial), piedmont, rocky dips, sludge soils and alluvial deposits.

In the line of the tunnels, specifically at their portals and the line of the channel, only the bank formations are important with a thickness of 2.0 m to 13.0 m and made up of clayey or silty material with centimetric debris with fine, decomposed stones, siltstones and sandstones.



### 8.2.3 Structures

Tertiary formations are visibly horizontal and with a great lateral continuity of the facies which are satisfactorily correlated with the entire zone.

Regarding the Quaternary morphology, we can observe that in the central zone of the valleys of the Mineral and Pata de Pajaro Rivers near the Poza Honda Reservoir as well as the Cañales and Severino Rivers, at their headwaters there is a spectacular accumulation of waste from the piedmont (colluvials) with important strength.

The colluvial covering of the work sites makes observation of the structures difficult, and we can only view some diaclases at outcroppings in the main valleys.

Regional examination, on the other hand, permits visualizing through aerial photographs the existence of two fracturing systems oriented N 40° to 50°E, represented by the orientation of the main drainage systems.

Regarding the diaclases and considering the outcroppings found, it can be established that the orientations are similar with the values exposed at the fractures with dips preferably greater than 50°.

### 8.3 LOCAL GEOLOGICAL AND GEOTECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

The geological and geotechnical aspects for each one of the works are analyzed herebelow.

#### 8.3.1 Daule Peripa-La Esperanza Transbasin

The Daule Peripa-La Esperanza Tunnel is approximately 8.3 km long in an east-west direction. The portal of the entrance is located on the right bank of the Conguillo River, 1 km downstream from the site of Piedra de Plata, at an elevation of 66.0 meters above sea level and the portal of the exit is found on the left bank of the Membrillo River at an elevation of 60.6 meters above sea level.



### 8.3.1.1 Investigations Performed

Important information exists obtained from geological mapping, the interpretation of the aerial photographs and the mechanical sounding performed.

In addition, from the information obtained from the investigation campaign through soundings DP-93-1, DP-93-2 and DP-93-3 we have collected and analyzed the soundings performed in other phases of the study such as: SRM-1, 2, 3 and 4; SAC-1 and 2 and SRLE-2 and 3 (See Map No. 1).

### 8.3.1.2 Geological and Geomorphological Aspects

Along the axis of the tunnel we observe geomorphology of the predominantly strong relief type going from an elevation of 60 to 300 meters above sea level, lithologically made up of the Onzole and Borbon formations. Practically, the entire area of the study is covered by Quaternary soils of the colluvial type with a strength of 3 to 5 m and a scarce amount of colluvial soils in the beds of the Conguillo and Membrillo Rivers and the Cañales, Mulato and Loza Estuaries. The outcroppings of the Onzole formation detected are found on the lateral slopes of these rivers and estuaries.

The covering above the tunnel is quite strong except at the intersection of the axis of the tunnel with the Cañales and Mulato Estuaries where the covering above the elevation of the tunnel is less than 20 m.

The entrance (Conguillo) and exit (Membrillo) sites have slopes which are generally stable with graded relieve of a moderate grade.

### 8.3.1.3 Geotechnical Aspects

Using the soundings performed and the data obtained "de visu" we prepared the longitudinal geological profile shown in Map No. 1. In it two formations may be distinguished:



### a) Soils

They are made up of colluvial deposits which form a covering along the length of the axis and consist of weathered debris of sandstone, siltstone and mudstone encased in a mud-clay matrix.

These soils have little or poor influence on the work since even their strength at the portals is 2-3 cm.

### b) Rock

Rock up to an elevation of 175 meters above sea level is made up of strong strata of coarse to fine grain, well cemented sandstone belonging to the Borbon formation. Below this elevation is the Onzole formation, characterized in this project zone by a detrital facies (coarse to fine grain sandstone) and with the predominance in the bedding cut of the sandstones above the mudstones or siltstones.

From the soundings performed, it can be observed that the bedding is made up fundamentally of fine and medium grain sandstone with intercalations of siltstones or mudstones, presenting towards the surface a slightly weathered and oxidized surface, improving its geotechnical parameters with depth.

Generally, from the cuts detected we can observe the predominance of rock with a III quality level (medium) and only the first meters with a IV quality level.

Considering the elevation of the tunnel, at the line we are interested in, we can observe that the rock is characterized by a fine to medium mudstone like sandstone, with medium level cementing and a weathering grade of II, with some zones with grade III towards the portals and in the areas near the Mulatos and Cañales Estuaries, with a resistance to simple compression index between 60 and 100 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, with a general fracturing grade of III and some zones with IV, and a RQD varying between 30% and 80%. The Bieniawsky quality index, calculated from the above parameters is grade III (medium rock) for most of the tunnel although it is thought that a line of the tunnel may be excavated on rock with a II quality index (good rock).



The phreatic level, once stabilized, has been determined at the following depths:

DP-93-1	=	19,00 m
DP-93-2	=	4,00 m
DP-93-3	=	9,15 m

The permeability of the rock has been calculated through Lugeon type tests. We cannot discuss the Lugeon units themselves because the tests did not reach  $10 \text{ kg/cm}^2$  of pressure, due to hydraulic breakdown or the great influx of water, product of the fracturing, permeability coefficients vary for the line of interest in the tunnel between  $10^{-4}$  and  $10^{-5} \text{ cm/second}$ .

### 8.3.2 Severino River-Poza Honda Transbasin

The Transbasin Project between the Severino River (reservoir of the La Esperanza Dam) and Poza Honda includes the planning of the following works:

- Pumping station, located on the right bank of the Severino River at 1.3 km from the mouth of the Carrizal River.
- Electric power substation
- Open channel with respective spillways from Severino to Caña Dulce, with an approximate length of 7.0 km
- Gravity tunnel from Caña Dulce to the Poza Honda reservoir.

#### 8.3.2.1 Investigations Performed

The works performed in the investigation campaign from the field and office include: Geological Mapping, Mechanical Sounding, Manual Sounding, Test Pits, Laboratory Sampling and Tests.



#### - Pumping Station, Substation and Loading Tank

Three rotary mechanical soundings were performed: SR-93-1, SR-93-2 and SR-93-5, and they were correlated with information from sounding B-1 of the feasibility phase and geological mapping of the zone was performed.

#### - Open Channel

Ten test pits were excavated, with soil sampling for the purposes of use as building materials and 54 manual soundings were performed. In addition, the investigations of the feasibility phase were analyzed and detailed geological mapping was performed along the length of the channel.

#### - Caña Dulce-Poza Honda Tunnel:

Two mechanical rotary soundings were performed, SR-93-3 and SR-93-4, and they were correlated with those performed in the feasibility phase of B-1 and B-3 and the respective geological mapping was performed.

### 8.3.2.2 Geological and Geomorphological Aspects

#### - Intake Site, Pumping Station, Substation and Loading Tank:

The site is located on the right bank of the Severino River and in the geomorphological aspect belongs to the moderate or softly waved relief.

Lithologically, it consists of medium cemented or cemented sandstones belonging to the Onzole Formation which are outcroppings at the back of the pumping station intake site on the river bank. On the top, it is covered by a colluvial with 2 m to 5 m strength. The site is characterized by its good stability.

#### - Open Channel

The section of the open channel is characterized by geomorphology with moderate to smoothly waved relief cut by streams which come down from the Severino River forming narrow V-shaped valleys, e. g. the La Chontilla and Capilla Estuaries.



Most of the section of the channel is covered by Quaternary soils with definite strength along the channel through test pits and manual sounding, from 2 m - 5 m. (See map no. 2).

Under the colluvial covering are siltstones, mudstones and fine sandstones which are quite weathered at the top of the Onzole formation which outcrops in the bottom of most of the streams of estuaries.

#### Cafia Dulce-Poza Honda Tunnel

Along the axis of the tunnel, we can observe predominant geomorphology with strong relief, from an elevation of 80 to 420 meters above sea level, lithologically constituted by the Onzole and Borbon formations with a colluvial soil covering from 2 m to 5 m strong.

The covering above the elevation of the tunnel is quite strong along the axis and in the areas near the exit portal at the Pata de Pajaro River alone it is close to 20 m.

The slope at the portal of the Poza Honda exit as well as at the entrance is stable with its greatest strength from colluvial soils.

#### **8.3.2.3 Geotechnical Aspects**

##### Pumping Station, Substation and Loading Tank

The study area is covered with colluvial with a strength of 1.5 m (sounding SR-93-1) to 5.0 m (sounding SR-93-5), made up of decayed debris from mudstone and siltstone encased in a hard silty and clayey matrix.

The rocky substratum is made up basically of fine and medium grain sandstones, half cemented, with hard levels (cemented) and mudstone intercalations.

On the top, the substratum is quite weathered, approximately to a depth of 10 m with a IV fracturing index and resistance "al visu" of approximately  $60 \text{ kg/cm}^2$  which defines it as rock with a Bieniawsky IV quality index (bad rock). From 10 m, the geotechnical characteristics improve. The degree of weathering is II, the fracturing index III and II, resistance to



simple compression from 60 to 150 kg/cm<sup>2</sup> and RQD varies between 50 to 80%, meaning that the rock has a III Bieniawsky quality index (medium quality rock) with levels of rock with a II quality index (good rock).

Permeability of the soils is determined by "Lefranc" infiltration tests yielding amounts for the permeability coefficient of  $10^{-3}$  to  $10^{-5}$  cm/second although the amount obtained in test no. 1 of Sounding SR-93-5 is not very representative since it was influenced by the cracks within the colluvial soils. We recommend utilizing for design estimates an amount of the order of  $10^{-5}$  cm/second for colluvial deposits.

For the permeability of the rock Lugeon permeability tests were performed obtaining values for the permeability coefficient of  $3.9 \times 10^{-4}$  to  $9.6 \times 10^{-4}$  cm/second. This permeability is fundamentally due to the fracturing of the upper sandstones.

#### Open Channel

Most of the section of the Open Channel is covered by colluvial soils constituted by levels of silty clay and towards the contact with the rocky substratum by decayed mudstone and siltstone debris in the muddy-clayey matrix.

The consistency of these soils is hard in their dry state. These colluvial soils are classified as MH and some as CM as per the unified classification since the soft debris breaks down producing a fine soil which is highly plastic. According to the dispersion tests, they are not dispersive, characterized by their high expansion capability.

The permeability of these soils is on the order of  $10^{-5}$  to  $10^{-6}$  cm/second for the permeability coefficient.

The rock substratum under the colluvial covering is constituted by mudstones/siltstones which are highly weathered and oxidized and classified as V and IV index quality rocks (very bad and bad).

At the lower elevations, between 80 and 100 meters above sea level in the bottoms of the streams there are very fine sandstone outcroppings with a IV and III quality index (bad and medium rock).



### Caña Dulce-Poza Honda Tunnel

The colluvial soil covering is made up of hard clayey-lime with weathered debris, with a 2 m to 5 m strength and little influence on the execution of the tunnel.

Up to the elevation of 170 meters above sea level the rock is made up of coarse to fine grain cemented sandstones from the Borbon formation.

Under the Borbon formation is the Onzole formation made up fundamentally of fine greenish gray siltstones, mudstones and sandstones.

From the soundings performed, we observe that the bedding is made up fundamentally of highly weathered siltstones or mudstones on the upper levels with V and IV quality indexes (very bad and bad rock), improving their geotechnical characteristics with depth.

Considering the elevation of the tunnel, in the section we are interested in, we observe that the rock is made up of mudstones with a weathering grade of II, II resistance index (approximately 50 to 60 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>), fracturing grade of IV and II, RQD from 30% to 80%, which determine a III to VI quality index (very bad). These parameters should be considered especially for the portals of the entrance and exit when the investigations have been performed. It is expected that towards the inside of the tunnel the geomechanical characteristics of the rock improve, and we can predict for sections of the tunnel of the rocks quality indexes of III and even II (good) where the rock is healthy and massive.

Permeability has been determined through Lugeon tests obtaining values for the permeability coefficient of the order of 10<sup>-4</sup> cm/second. This coefficient, relatively high for mudstones, is caused by hydraulic damage from performing the tests with manometric pressures greater than 6 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>.

With pressures less than 6 k/cm<sup>2</sup> the rock is impermeable with permeability coefficients of the order of 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/second.



### 8.3.3 Poza Honda-Mancha Grande Transbasin

The Poza Honda-Mancha Grande Transbasin is made up of a tunnel in the south-north direction with a length of 4 km. The entrance portal is located on the left bank of the Guajabito Estuary at an elevation of 90.00 meters above sea level some 2 km from the site of the closing of the Poza Honda Reservoir. The exit Portal is located on the left bank of the Mancha Grande River at an elevation of 86.00 meters above sea level next to the main Portoviejo-Pichincha Highway.

#### 8.3.3.1 Investigations Performed

Three rotary mechanical soundings were performed: MG-93-1, MG-93-2 and MG-93-3, Geological Mapping, laboratory and field tests and collecting of information from the phases of prior studies which yielded important information for the tunnel design.

#### 8.3.3.2 Geological and Geomorphological Aspects

Along the axis of the tunnel, we observed a predominant geomorphology with strong relief from 90 to 400 meters above sea level, causing mountainous zones with steep grade.

Lithologically, it is made up of the Onzole and Borbon formations covered with Quaternary soils of a colluvial origin with a strength of 2 m to 7 m.

The entrance sites in Guajabito and exits at Mancha Grande are characterized by wavy or moderate relief between elevations of 80 and 140 meters above sea level, with soft grades characteristic of the zones with ancient slide.

The covering of the elevation of the tunnel is quite strong and with competent rocks, except for at that entry and exit portals, especially at Mancha Grande where the feasibility of a false tunnel should be analyzed.



### 8.3.3.3 Geotechnical Aspects

Through the soundings performed and the data obtained "de visu" we prepared a longitudinal geological profile which is shown in map no. 4. We can differentiate two formations on it:

#### a) Soils

Constituted by colluvial deposits which make up the covering along the axis and are silty-clayey with decayed debris with mudstones and siltstones.

Greatest strength is obtained in sounding MG-93-3 in which a depth of up to 19 m is reached. The median strength of the portals is 7 m along the axis of the tunnel from 3 m - 5 m.

#### b) Rock

The rocky substratum up to an elevation of 175 meters above sea level is made up of coarse to fine cemented sandstones from the Borbon formation.

Under the elevation of 175 meters above sea level is the Onzole formation with a clear change in slip in the relief and made up of very fine greenish gray siltstones, mudstones and sandstones.

From the soundings performed we can observe that under the colluvial soils, especially at the portals, the rocky substratum is quite altered at considerable depths (20 m - 30 m), and these mudstones are characterized by V and IV degree weathering, a resistance index of IV (from 20 to 60 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>), fracturing grade of IV, RQD (0-30%) which determine a quality index of V and IV (very bad and bad) for the rock.

Considering the elevation of the tunnel at the section of interest, we observe that the geotechnical characteristics of the rock improve, being made up of greenish gray mudstones with a sandstone character and with a high fossil content. Towards the entrance portal in Guajabito, the sandstone characteristics of the mudstone change to somewhat brittle or soft. The geotechnical characteristics of the rocky mass for the section of



the tunnel are: weathering grade II, resistance grade IV (approximately 50 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>), fracturing index of IV, RQD 30% - 60%, which determine a rock with a quality index of III to IV (medium to bad rock).

It should be indicated that the characteristics listed are exclusively for the entry and exit portals which are affected by ancient slides. We except that towards the inside of the mass, the rock properties improve and the excavation of the tunnel is made on rock with a quality index of III (median rock) and even sections of good, healthy and massive rock.

The greatest problem of this Transbasin is the exit of the Mancha Grande, especially the mouth of the river where the strength of the soils reaches 20 m and the grade of the tunnel is found at an approximate depth of 7 m to 10 m making it necessary to have a false tunnel at the site.

The permeability of the rock has been determined through Lugeon tests obtaining a permeability coefficient between  $1.6$  and  $5.2 \times 10^{-4}$  cm/second, relatively high for the type of rock but it is directly related with the fracturing and weathering grades at the sites of the portals.

It is expected that inside the mass, on healthy and massive rock, the permeability will be in the order of  $10^{-6}$  cm/second.

#### 8.4 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The main conditions for the design of the tunnel are: quality of the rock and the dimensions and depth of same.

This report is aimed at obtaining the properties of the rock based on which the different estimates must be made whether with Bieniawsky, Barton or other calculation methods.

The rocks involved in the lines of the tunnels are:

- Fine and medium grain half-cemented sandstones, with a Bieniawsky quality index of II at the Daule Peripa-La Esperanza Tunnel.
- Greenish gray mudstones with a Bieniawsky quality index of III-IV (median to bad) at the Caña Daule-Poza Honda Tunnel.

Sandstones and mudstones with a Bieniawsky quality index of II-IV (median to bad) at the Poza Honda-Mancha Grande Tunnel.

Based on the results obtained we can make the following observations:

- The tunnels themselves must be made with minimum coverings of 20 m and for smaller coverings it is recommended that a false tunnel be made.
- On the lines of the false tunnel, the expansion properties of the rock and colluvial deposits should be considered, recommending a slope of 2H : 3V on rock and 1H : 1V on colluvial soil. The excavations should be uncovered as little time as possible due to the highly weatherable character of the rock and the expansive nature of the rock and colluvial.
- For the tunnels it is considered best to use the conventional excavation method, using friction.
- The nature of the rock, especially mudstone and its susceptibility to weathering, force the gunite to the surface of the excavation in order to avoid drying the rock which would cause on the one hand cracking of the mudstone and on the other moving of the expansion process due to later increases in humidity.
- The supports of the tunnels may be:
  - Projected concrete (3-5 cm) on all excavated surfaces
  - Mesh on the dome and front wall
  - Projected concrete (3-5 cm) on the dome and front wall
  - On temporary portals and lines, anchoring ribs and bolts.

Regarding the line of the Open Channel, the soils found are fundamentally MH and some CH, not dispersive and highly expansive with permeability of the order of  $10^{-6}$  cm/second.

For the excavation we recommend slips of 1H : IV.

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All considerations are approximate and must be confirmed through more precise calculations.

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## **9. APPENDIXES**

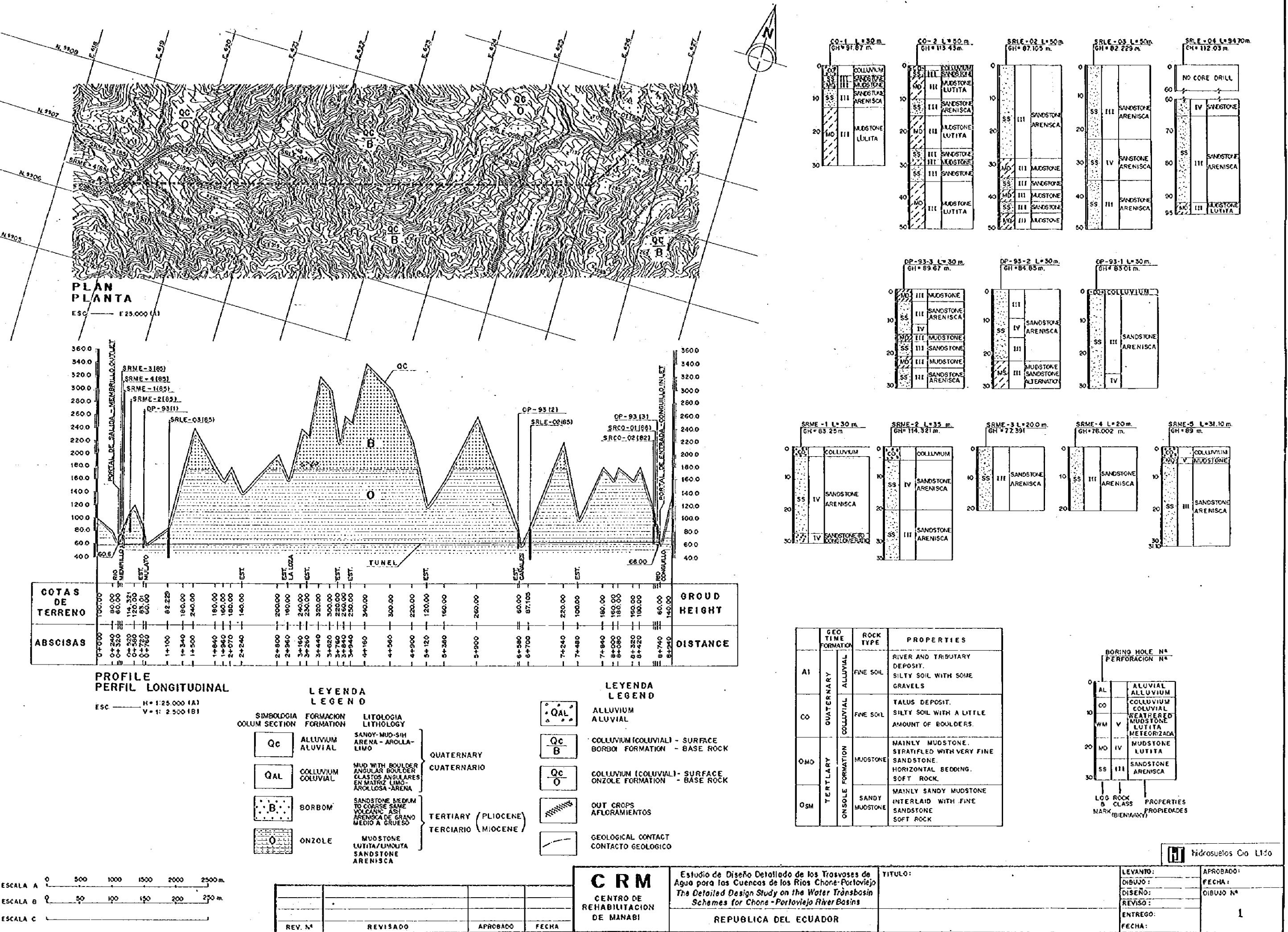


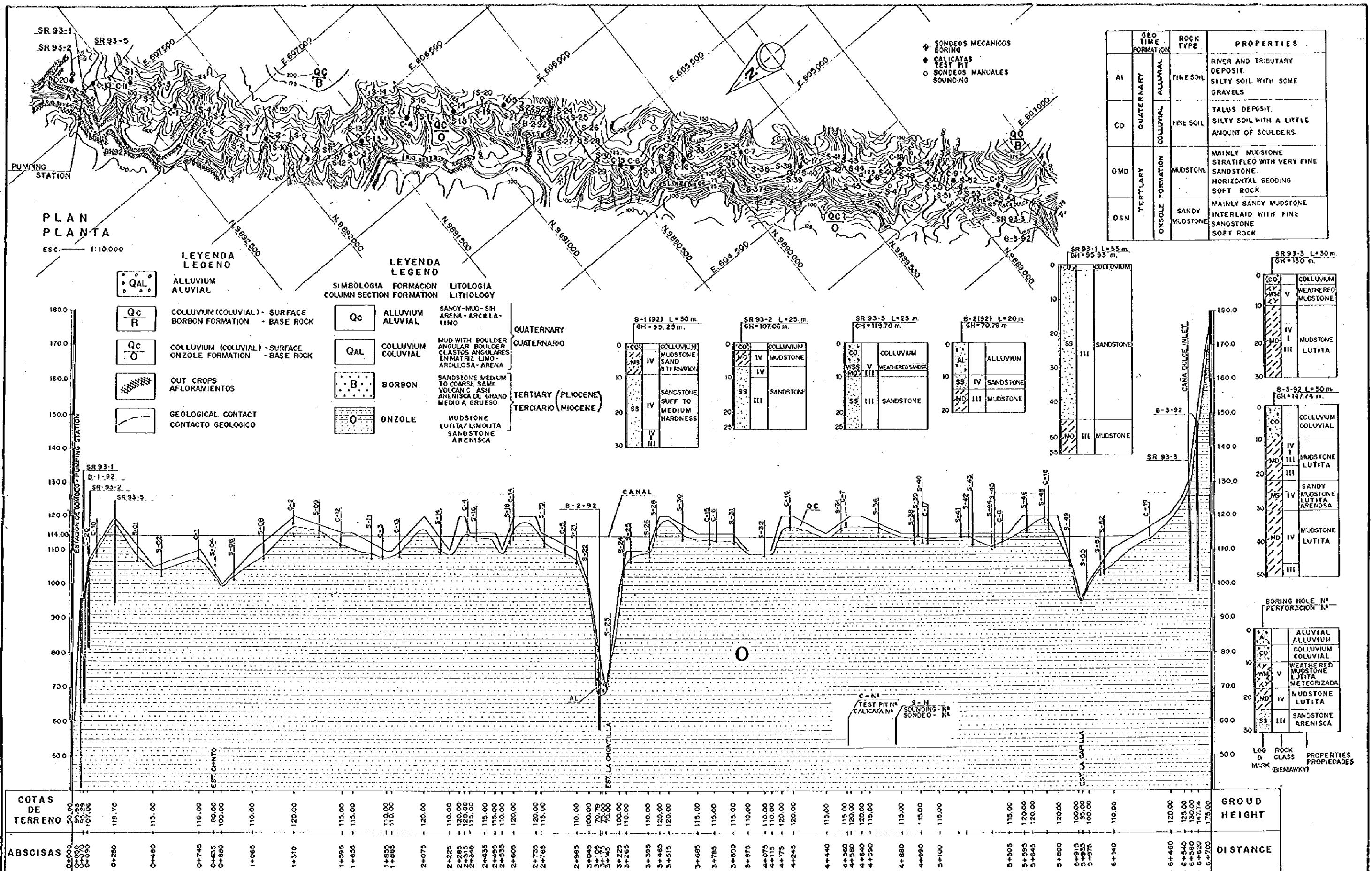


(1)

## **9.1 GEOLOGICAL DRAWINGS AND PROFILES**

(2)





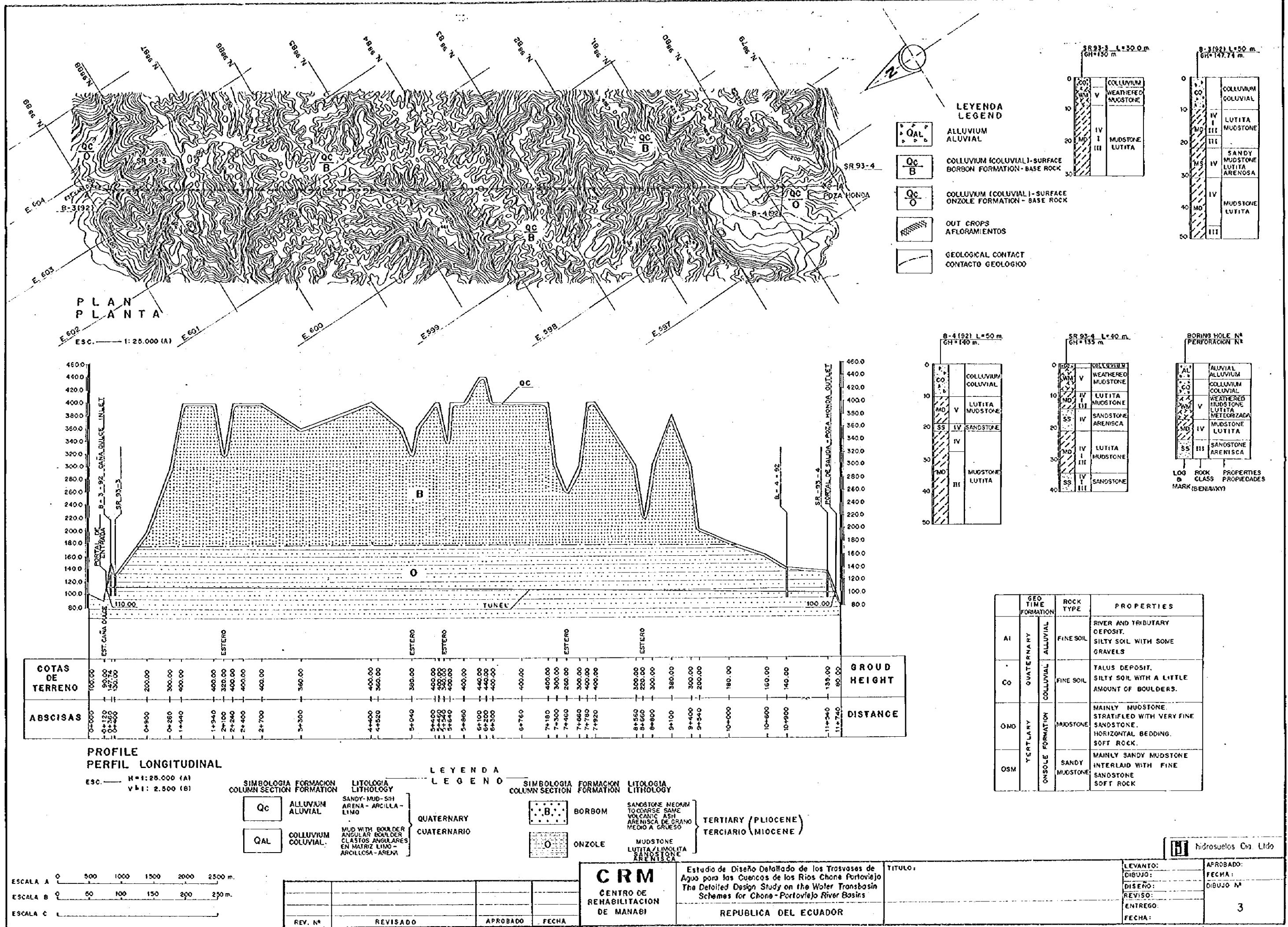
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**PERFIL LONGITUDINAL** Y = 1: 500 (B)

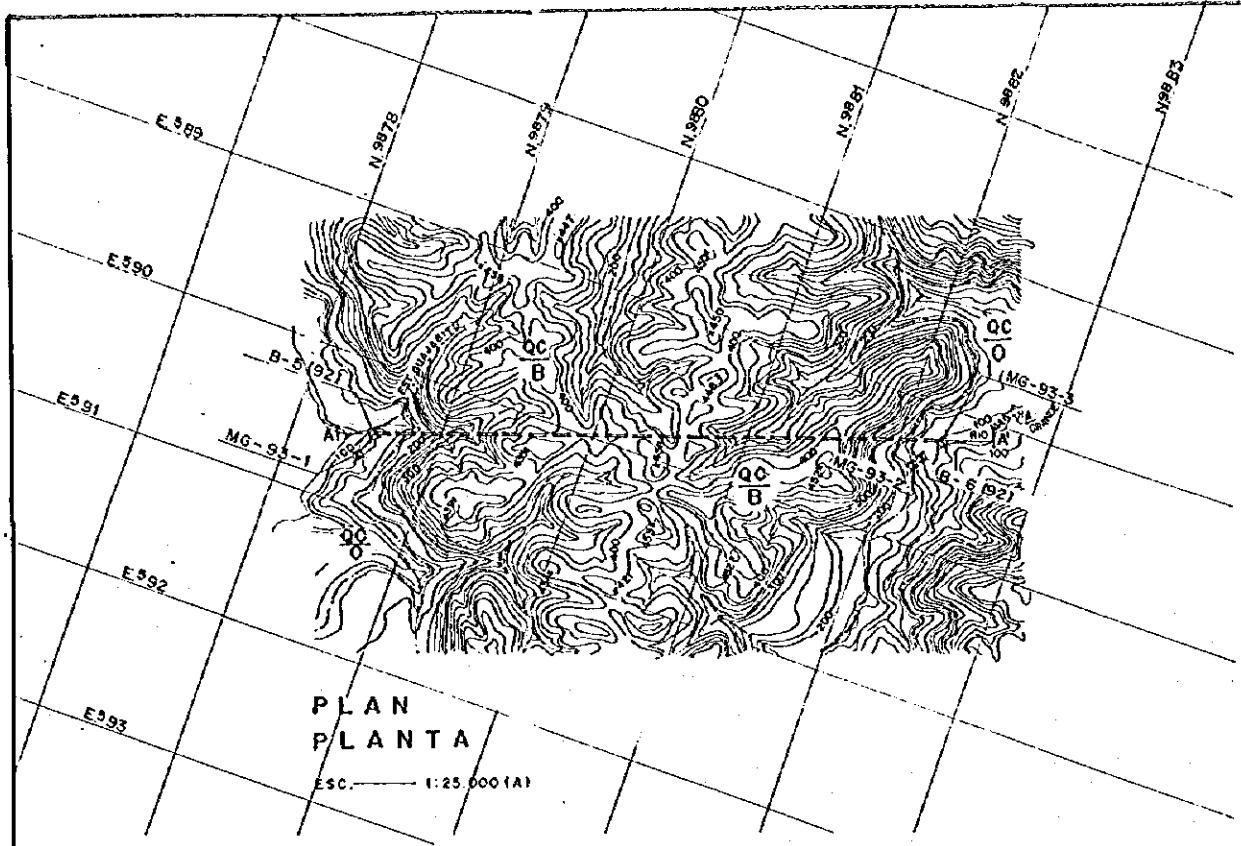
**CRM**  
CENTRO DE  
REHABILITACION  
DE MANABI

**Estudio de Diseño Detallado de los Trasvases de Agua para los Cuencas de los Ríos Chone - Portoviejo  
The Detailed Design Study on the Water Transbasin Schemes for Chone - Portoviejo River Basins**

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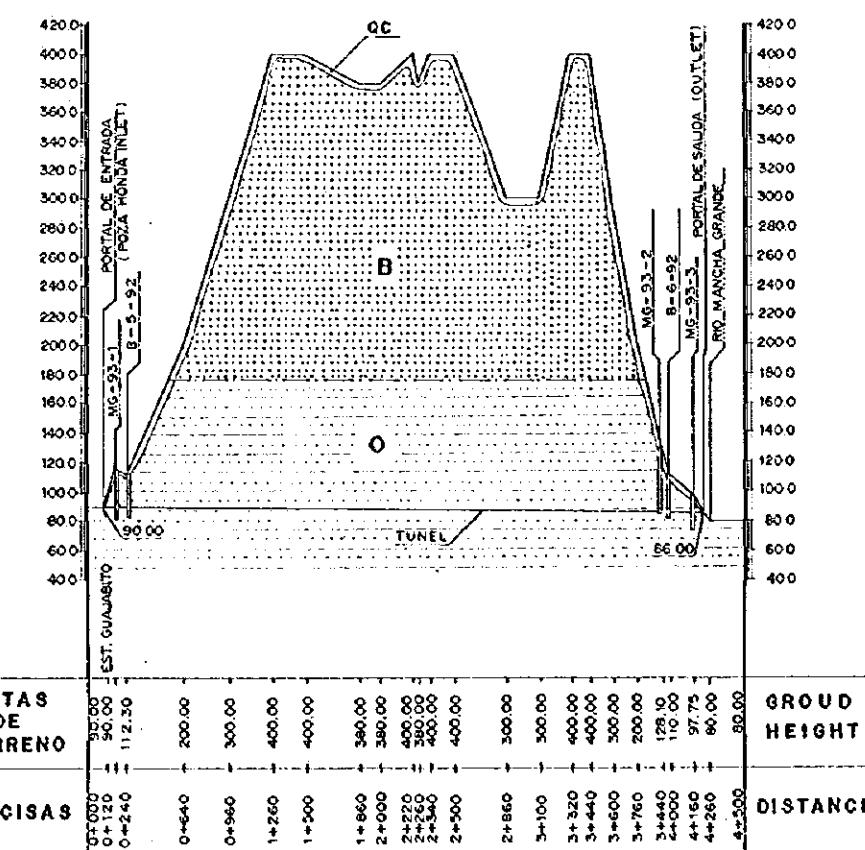
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LEYENDA  
LEGEND

	ALLUVIUM ALUVIAL
	COLLUVIO (COLUVIAL) - SURFACE BORBÓN FORMATION - BASE ROCK
	COLLUVIO (COLUVIAL) - SURFACE ONZOLE FORMATION - BASE ROCK
	OUT CROPS AFLORAMIENTOS
	GEOLOGICAL CONTACT CONTACTO GEOLÓGICO



PROFILE  
PERFIL LONGITUDINAL

ESC. H = 1:25,000 (A)  
V = 1: 2,500 (B)

ESCALA A 0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500 m  
ESCALA B 0 50 100 150 200 250 m  
ESCALA C

REV. N.	REVISADO	APROBADO	FECHA
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**CRM**  
CENTRO DE  
REHABILITACION  
DE MANABI

Estudio de Diseño Detallado de los Trasvases de  
Agua para las Cuencas de los Ríos Chone-Portoviejo  
The Detailed Design Study on the Water Transbasin  
Schemes for Chone-Portoviejo River Basins

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LEVANTO: DIBUJO: DISEÑO: REVISIÓN: ENTREGO: FECHA:	APROBADO: FECHA: DIBUJO N°: 4
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