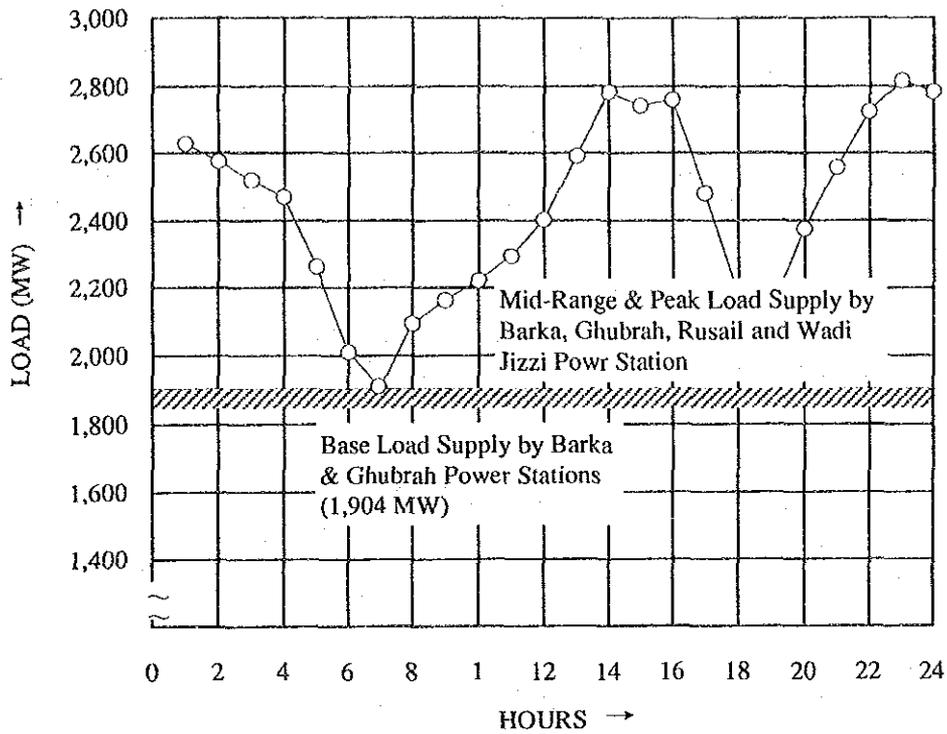


## APPENDIX

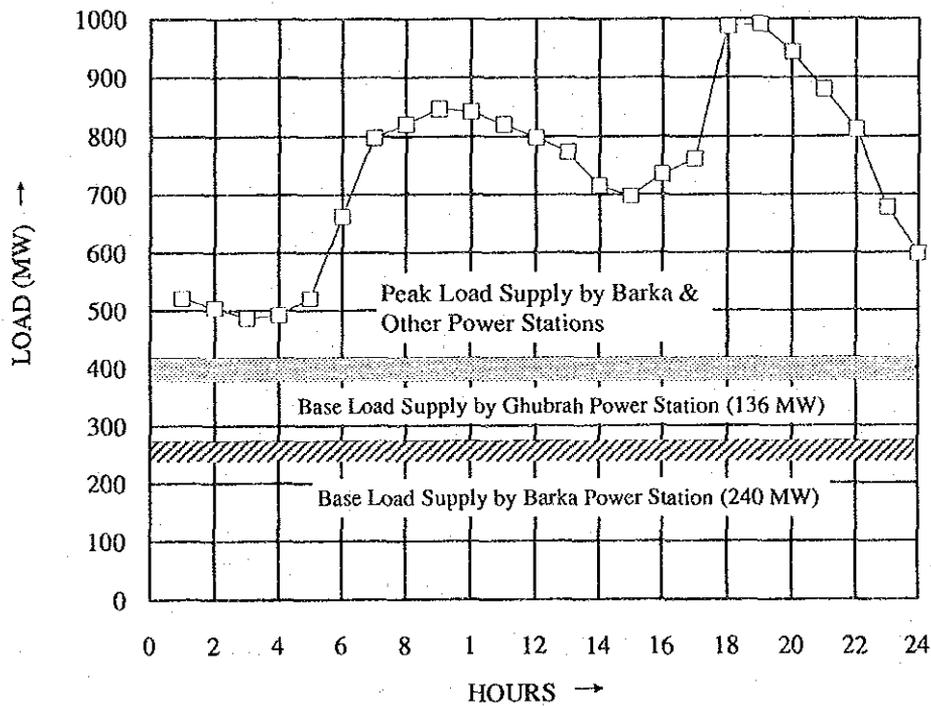
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(a) MAXIMUM LOAD DAY



(b) MINIMUM LOAD DAY

Figure 3.1 Projected Daily Load Variation Curve in 2010

Table 3.1 Daily Load Variation for Muscat System in 1993

Time (Hrs)	Maximum Load Day (June 22 : 826 MW)			Minimum Load Day (January 16 : 137 MW)		
	System Load		Amb. Temp. (°C)	System Load		Amb. Temp. (°C)
	(MW)	(%)		(MW)	(%)	
0100	741	89.7	38.0	147	52.7	16.5
0200	726	87.9	37.0	142	50.9	16.0
0300	710	86.0	38.0	137	49.1	17.0
0400	696	84.3	37.0	139	49.8	16.5
0500	638	77.2	37.0	147	52.7	16.0
0600	567	68.6	37.0	187	67.0	16.0
0700	537	65.0	39.0	225	80.6	16.0
0800	591	71.5	41.0	231	82.8	16.0
0900	610	73.8	41.5	239	85.7	17.0
1000	626	75.8	43.5	237	84.9	17.0
1100	647	78.3	44.0	231	82.8	18.0
1200	677	82.0	44.0	225	80.6	19.0
1300	730	88.4	44.5	218	78.1	19.0
1400	785	95.0	43.5	202	72.4	19.0
1500	773	93.6	44.0	197	70.6	19.0
1600	778	94.2	44.5	207	74.2	18.5
1700	700	84.7	43.0	215	77.1	18.0
1800	614	74.3	41.0	278	99.6	17.5
1900	605	73.2	40.0	279	100.0	17.5
2000	670	81.1	39.0	266	95.3	16.0
2100	721	87.3	39.0	248	88.9	16.0
2200	768	93.0	40.0	229	82.1	16.0
2300	794	96.1	40.0	191	68.5	16.5
2400	785	95.0	37.0	169	60.6	16.0

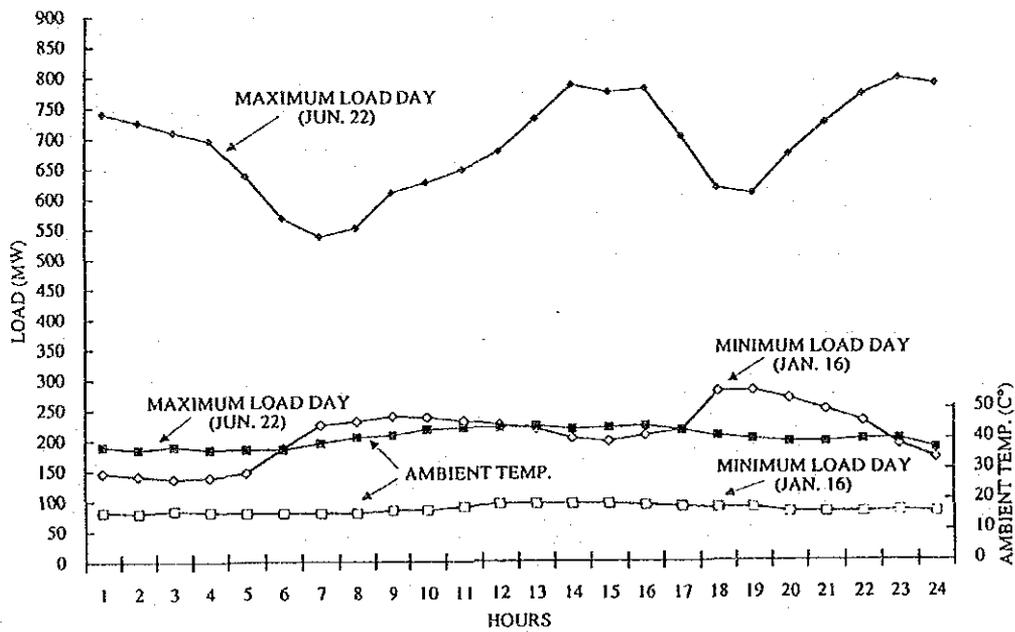


Figure 3.2 Daily Load Variation Curve for Muscat System in 1993

Table 3.3 Existing Power Stations of Muscat System

Power Stations	Unit No.	Machine Type/Model	Maker	Installed Capacity (MW)	Year of Commissioning
Ghubrah	ST - 1	KAE/20/71/118/100	BBC	8.5	1976
	ST - 2	KAE/20/71/118/100	BBC	8.5	1976
	ST - 3	KAE/20/71/118/100	BBC	8.5	1976
	ST - 4	KAE/20/106/180/200	BBC	50.0	1977
	ST - 5	1-K-2301	ABB	30.0	1993
	GT - 1	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1978
	GT - 2	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1978
	GT - 3	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1978
	GT - 4	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1979
	GT - 5	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1979
	GT - 6	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1979
	GT - 7	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1979
	GT - 8	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1979
	GT - 9	GE Frame 5	Alsthom	17.5	1979
	GT - 10	GE Frame 6	GE	27.0	1983
	GT - 11	GE Frame 6	GE	27.0	1983
	Total				317.0 MW
(ST Total 105.5MW, GT Total 211.5MW)					
Rusail	GT - 1	GE Frame 9	JBE	83.0	1984
	GT - 2	GE Frame 9	JBE	83.0	1984
	GT - 3	GE Frame 9	JBE	83.0	1984
	GT - 4	GE Frame 9	GE	83.0	1987
	GT - 5	GE Frame 9	GE	83.0	1987
	GT - 6	GE Frame 9	GE	83.0	1987
	Total				498.0 MW
Total of Installed Capacity				815.0 MW	

Source : MEW Statistical Year Book 1992  
MEW Annual Report 1993

(Note) ST : Steam Turbine, GT : Gas Turbine

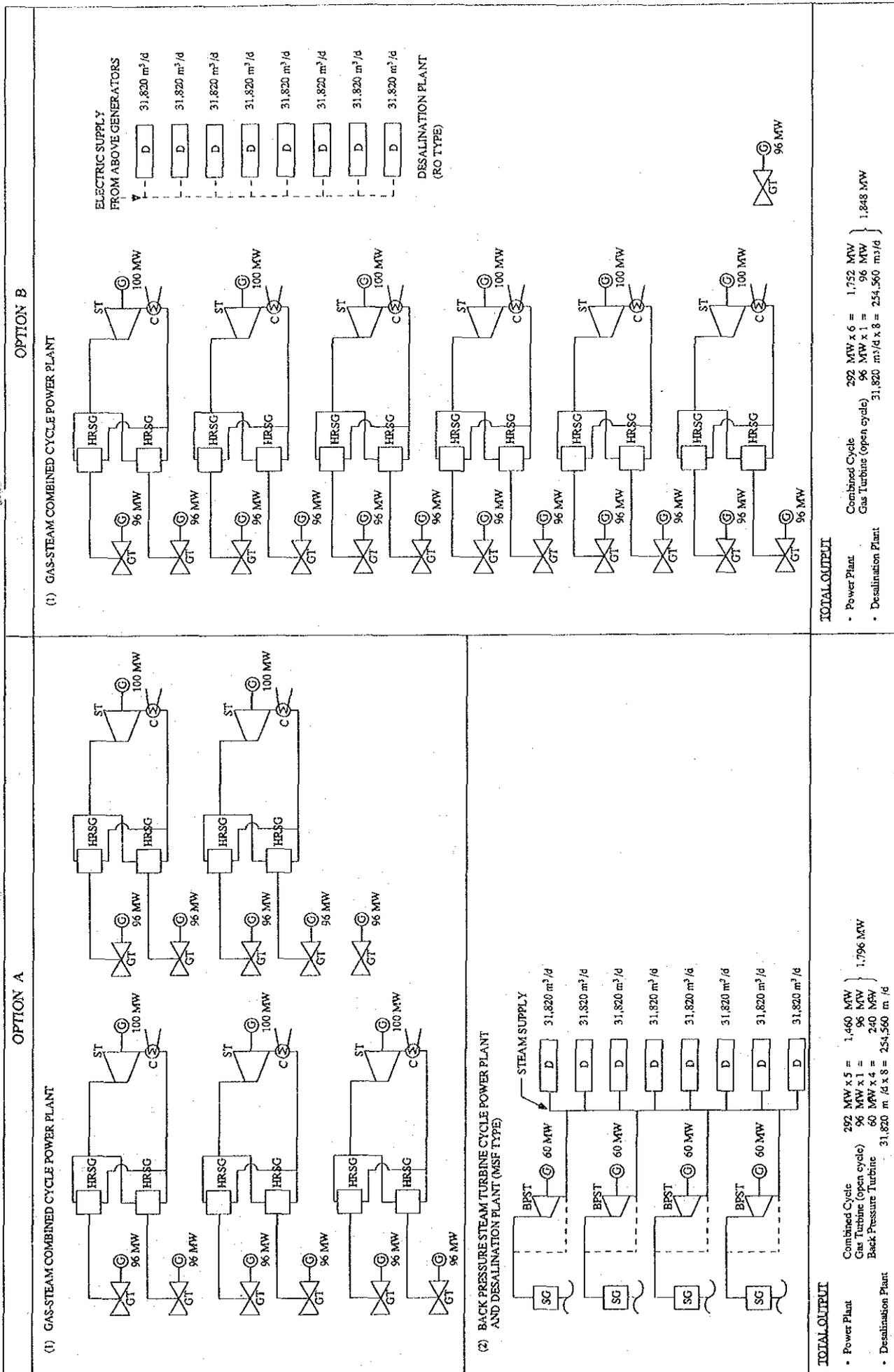
Table 3.4 Existing Power Stations of Waji Jizzi System

Power Stations	Unit No.	Machine Type/Model	Maker	Installed Capacity (MW)	Year of Commissioning
Waji Jizzi	GT - 1	GE Frame 5	GE	18.0	1982
	GT - 2	GE Frame 5	GE	18.0	1982
	GT - 3	GE Frame 5	GE	18.0	1982
	GT - 4	GE Frame 6	Thomassen	28.0	1985
	GT - 5	GE Frame 6	Thomassen	28.0	1985
	GT - 6	GE Frame 6	Alsthom	28.0	1986
	GT - 7	GE Frame 6	Alsthom	28.0	1986
	GT - 8	GE Frame 6	Thomassen	28.0	1990
	GT - 9	GE Frame 6	Thomassen	28.0	1993
Total				222.0 MW	

Source : MEW Statistical Year Book 1992  
MEW Annual Report 1993

(Note) GT : Gas Turbine





**ABBREVIATIONS**  
 GT : Gas Turbine  
 ST : Steam Turbine  
 BSST : Back Pressure Steam Turbine  
 HRSG : Heat Recovery Steam Generator (Boiler)  
 C : Condenser

**NOTES**  
 1. This system diagram indicates major part of the power and desalination plant for a comparison of Options A and B. Details are omitted for clarity.

Figure 3.3 System Diagram of Power and Desalination Plant

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Appendix Table 4.1 Operation Record of Ghubrah No. 5 Plant in 1993

	Description	Unit	Ghubrah No. 5 Plant
1	Operation Hrs	hrs	7314.9
2	Water Production	m <sup>3</sup> /y	8,106,140
3	Load Factor	%	82.54
4	Average Water Production	m <sup>3</sup> /d	26,596
5	Power Generation	MWH/y	223,522
6	Power Generation (Output)	MW	30.56
7	Fuel Gas Consumption	Nm <sup>3</sup> /y	110,287,396
8	Per m <sup>3</sup> Fuel Gas Consumption	Nm <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup>	13.61
9	Per kwh Fuel Gas Consumption	Nm <sup>3</sup> /kW	0.493
10	Efficiency	%	24.2
11	Aux. Power Consumption	MWH/y	44,987
12	Aux. Power Consumption	MW	6.15
13	Power Consumption for Water Production	kWh/m <sup>3</sup>	5.55
14	Fuel Gas Cost	R.O./Nm <sup>3</sup>	0.0283
15	Fuel Gas Caloric Value	Kcal/Nm <sup>3</sup>	7,209
16	Fuel Oil Cost	R.O./l	0.108
17	Cost of Power Used	R.O./MWH	14.00

(Source: MEW MONTHLY REPORT)

Appendix Table 4.2 Comparison of Annual Operation Cost for MSF and RO Types

DESCRIPTION	MSF			RO	
	STANDARD MONTHLY COST 1993 (A)	STANDARD MONTHLY COST 1992 (B)	GHUBRAH NO. 5 COST (C)	CORRECTION FACTOR (D)	ASSUMED COST (E)
UNIT	R.O./M	R.O./M	R.O./Y	R.O./Y	R.O./Y
COST OF MAN POWER	111,305	99,804	138,012	0.50	69,006
COST OF CHEMICALS USED	37,514	30,880	79,608	1.30	103,490
COST OF CONSUMABLES	31,699	26,798	58,812	1.00	58,812
COST OF SPARES USED	52,284	31,330	251,448	1.00	251,448
COST OF MEMBRANE REPLACEMENT	0	0	0		548,000
COST OF EQUIP. DEPRECIATION	579,937	400,931	2,148,072		1,030,756

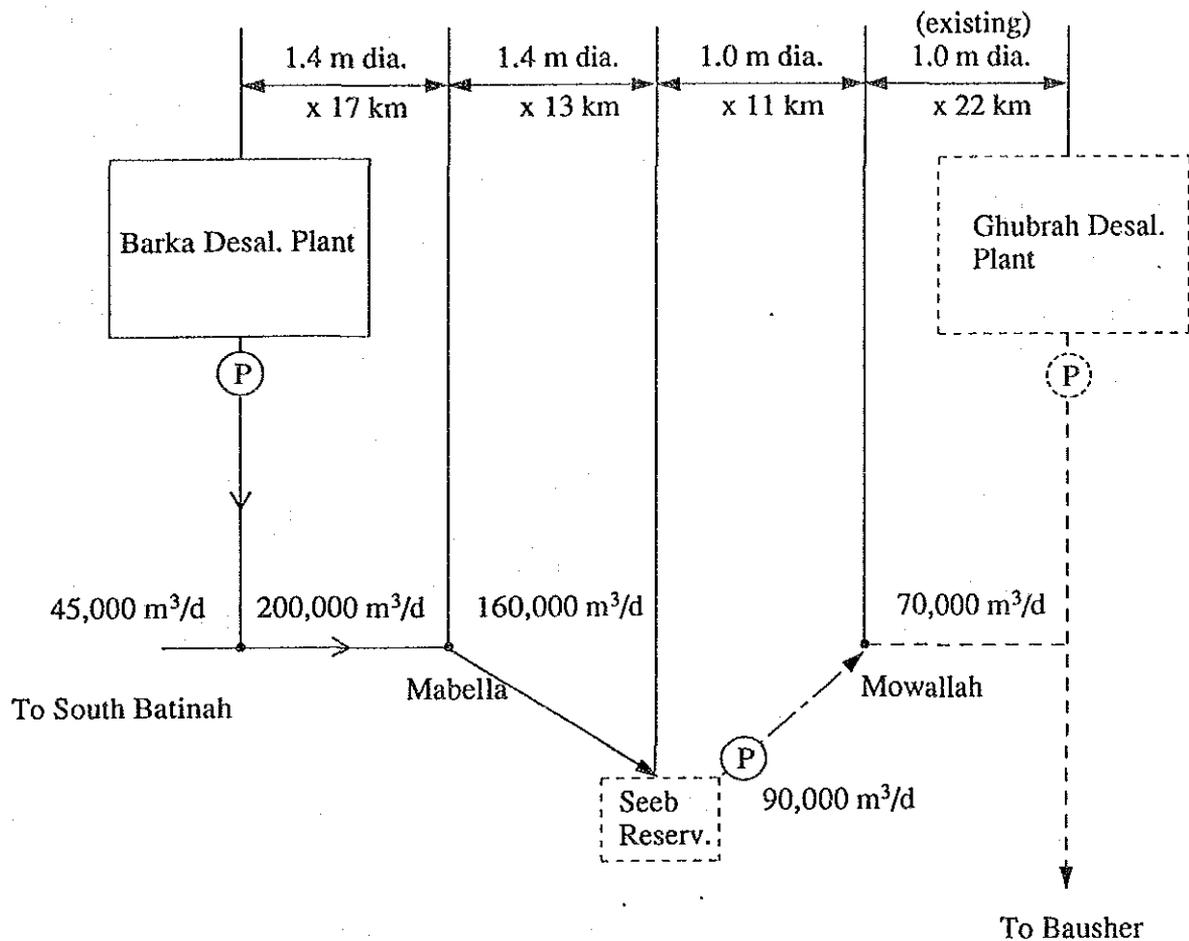
Notes 1. (C) = {(A) - (B)} x 12  
2. (E) = (C) x (D)

Source: MEW MONTHLY REPORT FOR ITEMS (A) & (B)

Appendix Table 4.3

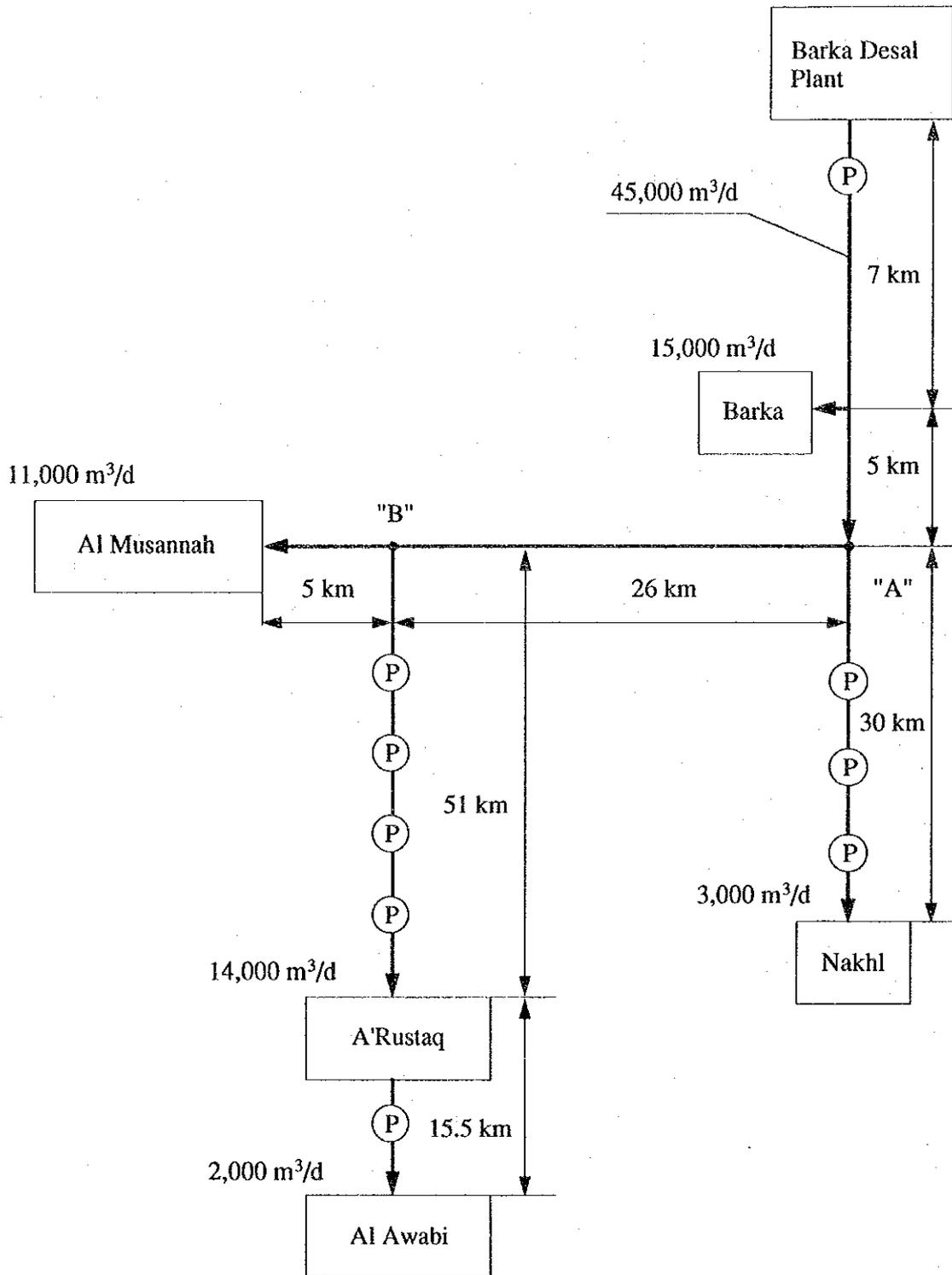
Comparison of Water Production Cost by Desalination Process

DISCRIPTION		UNIT	CASE1	CASE2	CASE3
			DUAL PURPOSE (GUBRAH NO.5)	6 MGPD RO PLANT	
			MSF	DESAL. ONLY	DESAL. & POWER
DATA ( PER YEAR )					
	INSTALLATION COST	R.O.	49,000,000	28,770,000	38,770,000
	EXPORTED WATER	CUB.MTRS	8,108,140	8,108,140	8,108,140
	FUEL GAS CONSUMP(PDO FIG)	CUB.MTRS	110,287,398	0	82,338,217
	FUEL OIL CONSUMP	LITRES	1,092,980	0	0
	POWER CONSUMED	M.W.HR	44,987	58,384	58,384
	POWER GENERATED	M.W.HR	223,522	0	238,900
EXPENCES IN R.O. PER YEAR					
1	FUEL GAS COST	R.O./Y	3,121,133	0	1,788,540
2	FUEL OIL COST	R.O./Y	118,040	0	0
3	COST OF POWER USED	R.O./Y	-2,499,494	817,089	-2,499,494
4	COST OF MAN POWER	R.O./Y	138,012	89,006	89,006
5	COST OF CHEMICAL USED	R.O./Y	79,808	103,490	103,490
6	COST OF CONSUMABLES	R.O./Y	58,812	58,812	58,812
7	COST OF SPARES USED	R.O./Y	251,448	326,848	326,848
8	COST OF EQUIP. DEPRECIATION	R.O./Y	3,920,000	2,301,800	3,101,800
9	TOTAL COST	R.O./Y	5,187,558	4,178,855	3,428,802
COST PER ONE CUB.MTR EXPORT					
1	FUEL GAS COST	BAIZA/m3	385.0	0.0	217.9
2	FUEL OIL COST	BAIZA/m3	14.6	0.0	0.0
3	COST OF POWER USED	BAIZA/m3	-308.3	100.8	-308.3
4	COST OF MAN POWER	BAIZA/m3	17.0	8.5	8.5
5	COST OF CHEMICAL USED	BAIZA/m3	9.8	12.8	12.8
6	COST OF CONSUMABLES	BAIZA/m3	7.3	7.3	7.3
7	COST OF SPARES USED	BAIZA/m3	31.0	102.0	102.0
8	COST OF EQUIP. DEPRECIATION	BAIZA/m3	483.6	283.9	382.6
9	TOTAL COST	BAIZA/m3	640.0	515.3	422.7
10	EXPORT WATER COST	BAIZA/GAL	2.92	2.35	1.93



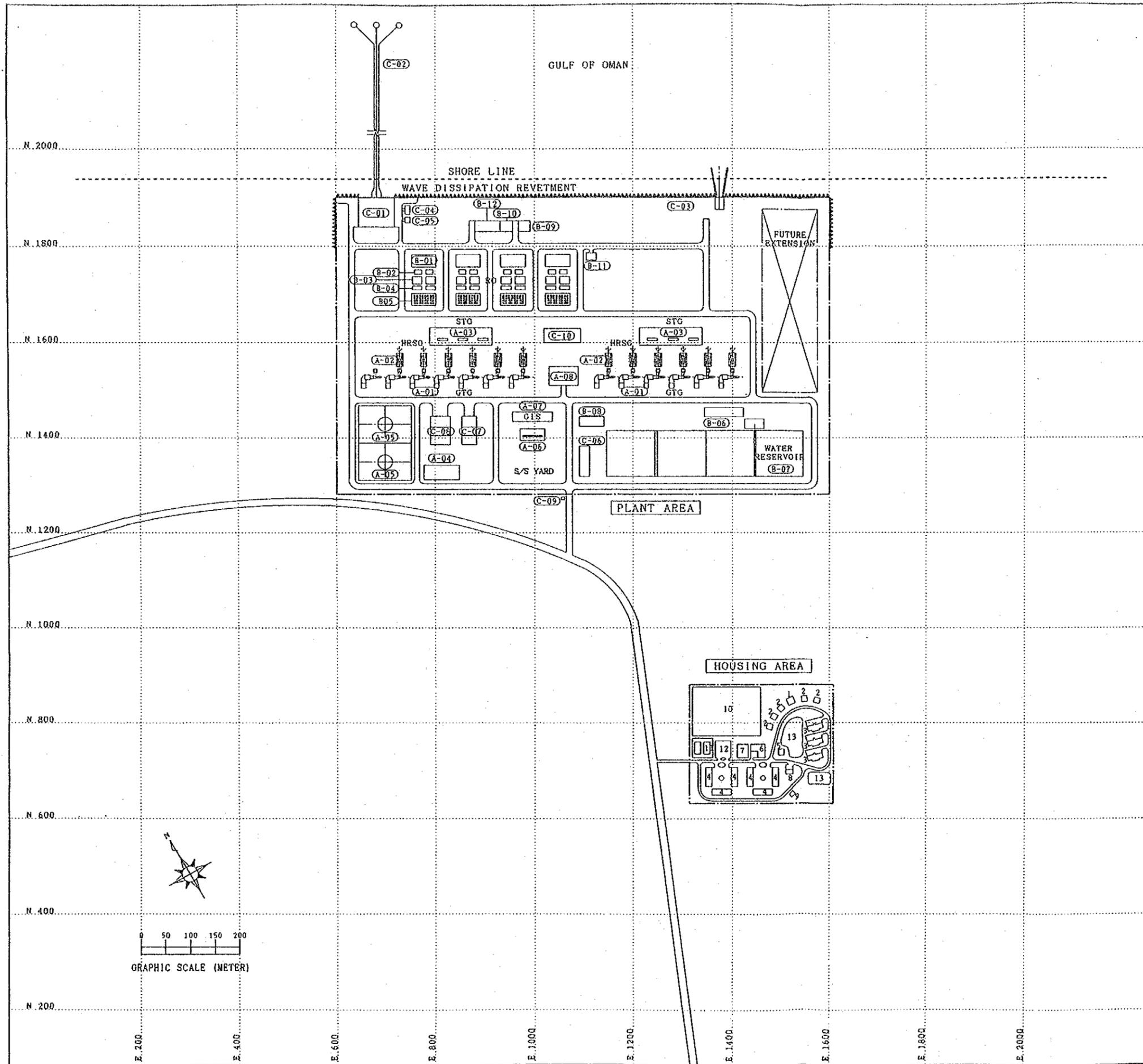
- Legend
- (P) Existing Pump Station
  - Existing Transmission Main
  - - - Planned Transmission Main
  - Proposed Transmission Main

Appendix Figure 4.1 Transmission Pipeline Route



Appendix Figure 4.2 Transmission Pipeline Route to South Batina

## APPENDIX 5.1



ITEM NO.	FACILITY	REMARKS
<b>POWER PLANT</b>		
A-01	GAS TURBINE GENERATOR (GTG)	
A-02	HEAT RECOVERY STEAM GENERATOR (HRSG)	
A-03	STEAM TURBINE GENERATOR (STG)	
A-04	FUEL GAS RECEIVING UNIT	
A-05	FUEL OIL TANK	
A-06	SENDING OUT FACILITY	
A-07	SWITCH GEAR ROOM (GIS)	
A-08	CENTRAL CONTROL BUILDING	
<b>DESALINATION PLANT</b>		
B-01	DUAL MEDIA FILTER	
B-02	BACK WASH TANK	
B-03	FILTERED WATER TANK	
B-04	CARTRIDGE FILTER	
B-05	HIGH PRESSURE PUMP	
B-06	PRODUCT WATER TREATMENT	
B-07	PRODUCT WATER RESERVOIR	
B-08	PRODUCT WATER PUMPING STATION	
B-09	DESAL CONTROL BUILDING	
B-10	DESAL CHEMICAL INJECT BUILDING	
B-11	DESAL SWITCH GEAR BUILDING	
B-12	CHEMICAL STORE HOUSE	
<b>COMMON FACILITY</b>		
C-01	SEA WATER INTAKE & PUMP PIT	
C-02	SEA WATER INTAKE PIPE LINE	
C-03	SEA WATER OUTFALL	
C-04	CHLORINATION BUILDING	
C-05	SEA WATER PUMP CONTROL ROOM	
C-06	ADMINISTRATION BUILDING	
C-07	STORE	
C-08	WORK SHOP	
C-09	GATE HOUSE	
C-10	UTILITY SPACE	

HOUSING AREA	
1	A-TYPE HOUSE
2	B-TYPE HOUSE
3	C-TYPE HOUSE
4	D-TYPE HOUSE
5	MOSQUE
6	MARKET
7	CANTERN
8	CLUB HOUSE
9	LAUNDRY ROOM
10	SOCCER GROUND
11	TENNIS COURT
12	PARKING AREA
13	PLAY GROUND

THE SULTANATE OF OMAN  
 MINISTRY OF ELECTRICITY AND WATER  
 BARKA POWER AND DESALINATION PLANT PROJECT

Appendix 5.1 Plant Layout

## APPENDIX 6.1



### Natural Conditions of the Project Area

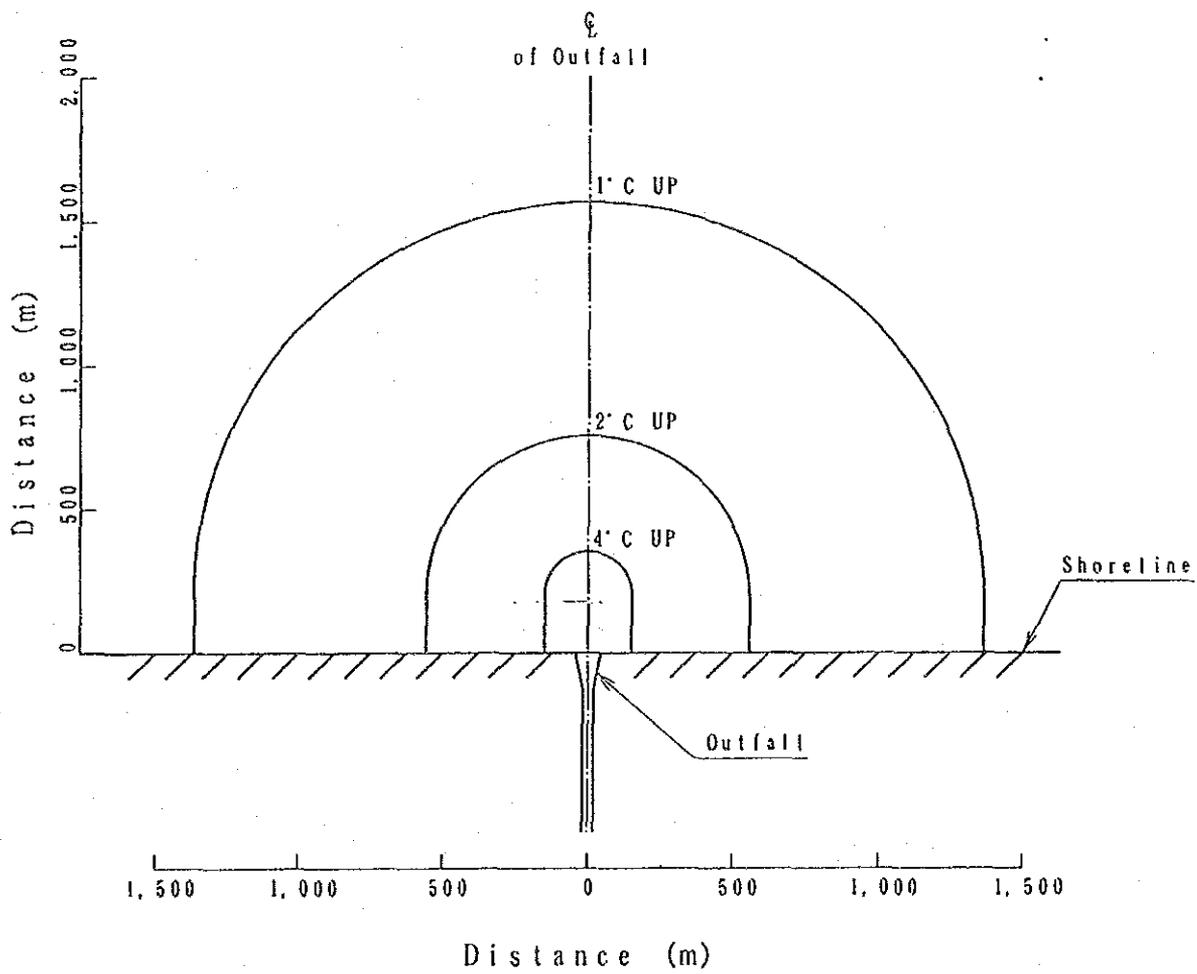
Item	Description	Source
Weather	The rainy season is generally from November to April and the annual rainfall is approx. 100 mm around the proposed site. The maximum humidity and ambient temperature in summer (June ~ August) is more than 90 % and 45°C respectively.	DCM(1)
Natural Disasters	There are records of 10 cyclones which caused some damage to the coastal area of Oman in the years from 1963 to 1993. According to the records, no cyclones have intruded the area around the site, and the courses of cyclones generally pass in the area between Masirah Island and India.	MC
Air Condition	There is no source of air pollution around the proposed site.	S
Landscape (Typical Shapes)	The proposed site is generally flat and with quite gentle undulations	S
Soil Condition (Soil Contamination)	There is a sandy layer at the surface and the firm strata with SPT-value $\geq 50$ are distributed at 5.0~11.0 m below the ground surface. The soils and underground water contain both sulphate and chloride.	S
Rivers	There is a small "wadi" about 200 m westward from the site.	S
Sea Data (Temperature, Currents)	The slope of the sea bed is gentle (1/100~1/200) and the water depth is about 7.0 m from CD at the location about 1 km offshore. The sea water temperature in December, 1993 was about 26°C. It is estimated to be about 30°C at the surface in the summer. The current velocity is estimated as 0.2 m/sec. or lower according to the measurement at Ghubrah by MEW.	DCM(2) S
Ground Water (Water Level, Uses)	The ground water table in the site was about GL-3 m (December, 1993). In Hayyasim, the ground water (saline water) is pumped up for the irrigation of plantation, but not used for drinking.	S
Vegetation	There are several kinds of trees, shrubs and other plants in and around the site.	S
Animals, Birds	There are traces of activities by some animals. Some goats and camels were seen in and around the site. Birds such as crows, sea gulls, etc. were also seen.	S
Aquatic Biota	Activities by pagurians, crabs, lugworms, etc. were observed. There are no coral reefs, breeding colonies of marine turtles or mangroves around the proposed site.	S, R, MRME
Endangered Species/Fragile Nature	No endangered species of fauna and flora exist around the site. Generally speaking, the endangered species are distributed in the mountainous area.	MRME, QU, S

DCM(1) : Statistical Year Book, 1992

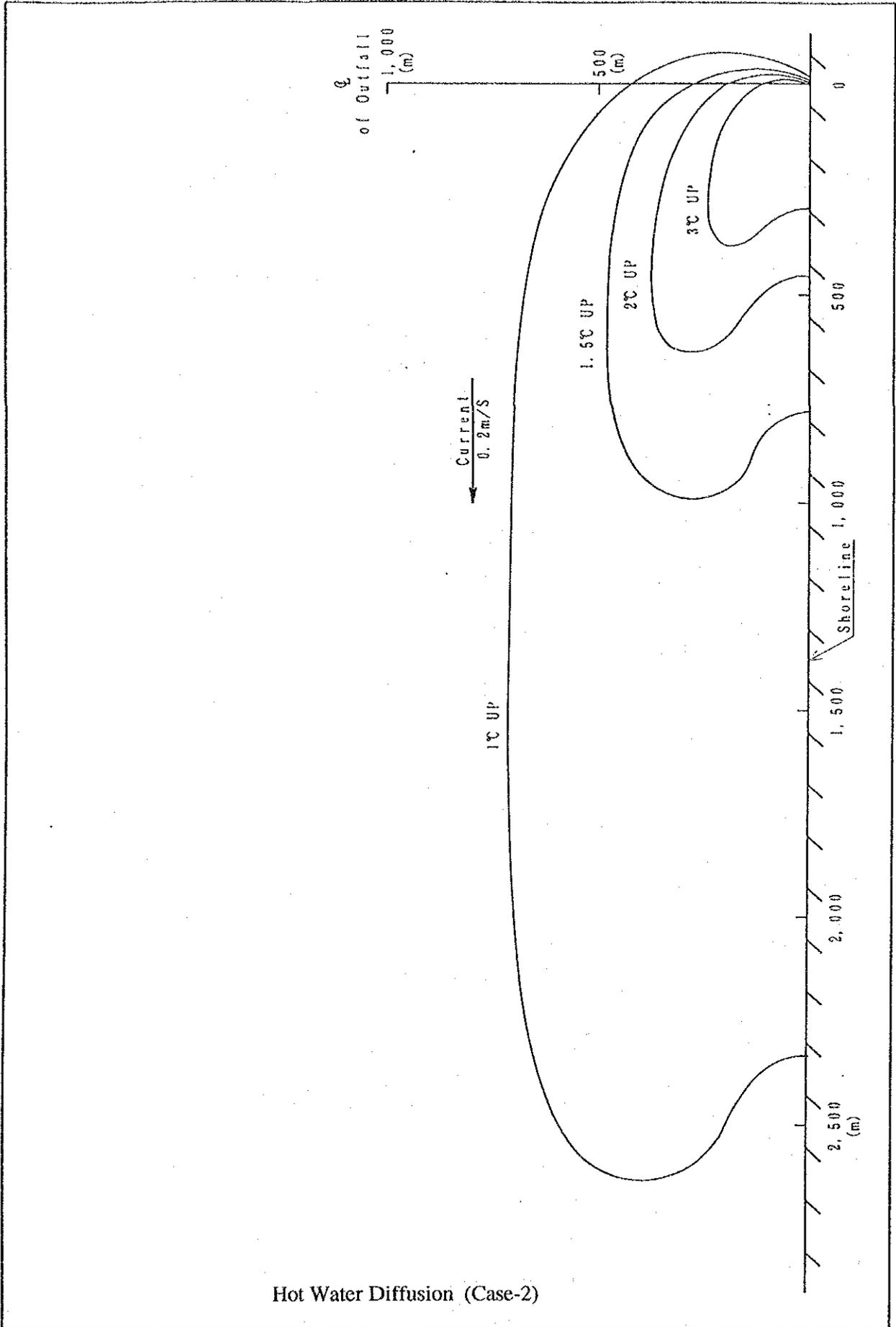
DCM(2) : Hydraulic Study for the Sea-Water Intake Ghubrah Power and Desalination Plant Extension Phase III

## APPENDIX 6.2





Hot Water Diffusion (Case-1)



## APPENDIX 6.3

Table 13.3.1 Environmental Matrix

Environmental Item	Description	Survey Item	Survey Method	Evaluation		Basis of Judgement	Mitigation/Protection Measures	Monitoring	Specific Survey Items in Detailed EIA
				During Construction	During Operation				
1. Resettlement	Relocation triggered by the project	Land location, land owner	Interview Access to land use map	D	D	No resettlement is required.	-	-	-
2. Split of Societies	Split due to presence of the project	Locations of towns/villages	Interview Access to land use map	D	D	Splitting of present societies is not expected.	-	-	-
3. Aborigines	Impact to aborigines, minorities	Presence of aborigines or minorities	Site reconnaissance	D	D	No aborigines or minorities are present in the site.	-	-	-
4. Friction	Increase of friction among people	Inhabitants' opinions of project	-	C	C	Unknown.	• The outline of the project to be open to the public before implementation.	-	• Inhabitants' opinions.
5. Economic Activities	Impact to local economy, loss to the production basis	Major economic activities	Interview Examination of data	C	C	Impacts to fishing are unknown.	• Provision of an opportunity for employment. • Proper reimbursement if found necessary.	-	• Economic activities around the site, fisheries.
6. Public Facilities	Impact to schools, hospitals, etc.	Distribution of public facilities	Site reconnaissance	D	C	A housing area for plant operators will be located near the existing village.	-	-	• Use of public facilities.
7. Traffic	Increase of congestion, accidents	Road and traffic volume	Site reconnaissance Examination of data	B	C	Increase of traffic volume is expected especially during construction.	• Traffic signs to be arranged properly. • Traffic volume for construction to be well controlled.	-	• Present traffic volume, future plan for traffic system.
8. Common Rights	Loss of fishing rights, common rights	Fisheries and fishing rights	Interview Examination of data	C	C	Confirmation of the fisheries by MAP is necessary.	• The outline of the project to be open to the public before implementation. • Proper reimbursement if found necessary.	-	• Fisheries, fishing rights.
9. Cultural Heritage	Impact to historic monuments, etc.	Locations of cultural heritage sites	Interview Examination of data	C	C	Confirmation by MNHC is necessary.	• To consult MNHC and take countermeasures, if found.	-	• Site investigation with MNHC.
10. Change of Views	Drastic change of panoramic views	Present conditions in the surrounding area	Interview Examination of data Site reconnaissance	C	C	The plant will be built on the beach where the natural features are preserved.	• To maintain harmony with the surrounding views by plantation, consideration to colour of structures, etc.	-	• Inhabitants' opinions. • Opinions of the relevant authorities regarding details of the project.
11. Precious Nature	Collapse of wetlands, tropical forests, wildlands, mangroves, etc.	Present conditions in the surrounding area	Interview Examination of data Site reconnaissance	C	C	The beach around the site is designated as a "Coastal Reserve Area".	• To maintain harmony with the surrounding views by plantation, consideration to colour of structures, etc.	-	• Opinions of the relevant authorities regarding details of the project.
12. Endangered Animals, Plants	Impact to endangered species, original animals, plants, etc.	Presence of endangered species in and around the site	Interview Examination of data Site reconnaissance	C	C	It seems that there are no endangered species in the project area. However, a detailed survey is required especially for aquatic biota.	-	-	• Detailed survey for fauna, flora, aquatic biota.
13. Vegetation	Impact to vegetation	Present conditions	Site reconnaissance	B	D	Some trees and shrubs will be removed during construction.	• Plantation	-	-
14. Landscape	Change of landscape (Change of shoreline)	Geographical features	Site reconnaissance Examination of data	B	B	The natural features will change due to filling and construction of plant facilities (marine structures).	• To adopt an appropriate type of water intake (buried pipeline). • Due consideration to be taken in the detailed design of marine structures.	• Survey for change of shoreline twice a year.	• Volume of sediment flowing into the sea from the wadi (littoral transportation).
15. Groundwater	Change of groundwater level	Present conditions of groundwater	Site reconnaissance Examination of data	D	D	Groundwater around the site will not be used for the project.	-	-	-
16. Surface Water	Change of route, volume, etc.	Present conditions	Site reconnaissance	C	C	A wadi exists to the west of the site.	• Rain water drainage around the site to be considered in the design.	• Visual inspection during and after rainfall.	-
17. Surface Water	Change of temperature	Water quality, water temperature, aquatic biota	Site reconnaissance Examination of data Measurement and analysis for pollution	D	B	Hot water will be discharged into the sea.	• To design a fan-shaped outfall with proper dimensions for minimizing the impact area.	• Regular measurement of water temperature at the water intake and outfall. • Regular measurement of salinity at the outfall. • Survey for water temperature, water quality and aquatic biota in the sea around the site. (twice a year)	• Meteorological data, sea conditions. • Detailed analysis for hot water diffusion.
18. Air Pollution	Caused by factories and cars	Meteorological conditions, distribution of living facilities, standards	Examination of data Analysis for pollution	C	B	Emission of exhaust gases.	• To use natural gas for operation. • Due consideration to be taken in the design of the stack for promoting dispersion. (especially for stack height)	• Regular monitoring for concentration of NOx, SOx, etc. at the stack and at ground level.	• Meteorological and geographical data. • Detailed analysis for dispersion of pollutants.
19. Water Pollution	Caused by factories and land construction/excavation	Fisheries, water quality, recreation use	Site reconnaissance Examination of data Interview	B	D	Turbidity of sea water during construction.	• To adopt proper construction methods for minimizing contamination. (use of silt-protector, etc.)	• Monitoring at appropriate points during construction.	• Sea conditions • Fisheries.
20. Soil Contamination	Caused by toxic waste disposal	Present conditions	Site reconnaissance Interview	D	D	No disposal without treatment is expected.	• Industrial wastes to be treated if necessary. • To check chemicals in filling material.	• Regular measurement of discharged water quality.	-
21. Noise/Vibration	Caused by traffic and factories	Distribution of living facilities, standards	Site reconnaissance Examination of data	B	C	Increase of traffic volume is expected especially during construction.	• Equipment generating noise to be arranged at a sufficient distance from the site boundary or to be housed. • To adopt low-noise equipment.	• Regular measurement of noise at the boundary.	-
22. Ground Subsidence	Caused by overuse of groundwater	Underground conditions	Soil investigation	D	D	Groundwater around the site will not be used for the project.	-	-	-
23. Offensive Odor	Caused by exhaust gas, wastes	Standards	Examination of data	D	D	No facilities causing offensive odor.	-	-	-

Evaluation Grade:

- A: Strong impact is expected
- B: Little impact is expected
- C: Unknown (Not clear at this moment, but needs to be examined in detail)
- D: Impact is insignificant, and no need to be a scope of EIA

## APPENDIX 7.1



Alternative B (RO Process)

		Appendix 7.1 Project Schedule for Power and Desalination Complex Plant																																																															
Activity Description	Time Total Month	1995				1996				1997				1998				1999				2000				2001				2002				2003				2004				2005				2006				2007				2008				2009				2010			
		M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D	M	J	S	D
I. Engineering/Bidding & Contract		[Gantt chart bars for Engineering/Bidding & Contract]																																																															
1. Design		[Gantt chart bars for Design]																																																															
2. Technical Spec. & Bid Document		[Gantt chart bars for Technical Spec. & Bid Document]																																																															
3. Bidding		[Gantt chart bars for Bidding]																																																															
4. Bid Evaluation & Negotiation		[Gantt chart bars for Bid Evaluation & Negotiation]																																																															
5. Contract		[Gantt chart bars for Contract]																																																															
		(Stage 1, May 1, 1996)      (Stage 2 May 1, 1998)      (Stage 3 May 1, 2001)      (Stage 4 May 1, 2006)																																																															
II. Manufacturing & Construction		[Gantt chart bars for Manufacturing & Construction]																																																															
IIA. Civil Works		[Gantt chart bars for IIA. Civil Works]																																																															
1. Field Investigation		[Gantt chart bars for Field Investigation]																																																															
2. Land Reclamation		[Gantt chart bars for Land Reclamation]																																																															
3. Sea Water Intake & Discharge Facilities		[Gantt chart bars for Sea Water Intake & Discharge Facilities]																																																															
4. Equipment Foundation		[Gantt chart bars for Equipment Foundation]																																																															
5. Building		[Gantt chart bars for Building]																																																															
IIB. Power Plant		[Gantt chart bars for IIB. Power Plant]																																																															
1. GTG Equipment 96MW	20	[Gantt chart bars for GTG Equipment 96MW]																																																															
2. GTG Equipment 96MW	20	[Gantt chart bars for GTG Equipment 96MW]																																																															
3. STG Equipment 100MW	30	[Gantt chart bars for STG Equipment 100MW]																																																															
4. GTG Equipment 96MW (open cycle)	20	[Gantt chart bars for GTG Equipment 96MW (open cycle)]																																																															
5. Power Transmission Facilities		[Gantt chart bars for Power Transmission Facilities]																																																															
IIC. Desalination Plant		[Gantt chart bars for IIC. Desalination Plant]																																																															
1. RO Equipment 31,800m3/d	24	[Gantt chart bars for RO Equipment 31,800m3/d]																																																															
2. RO Equipment 31,800m3/d	24	[Gantt chart bars for RO Equipment 31,800m3/d]																																																															
3. Water Transmission Facilities		[Gantt chart bars for Water Transmission Facilities]																																																															

## APPENDIX 8

## APPENDIX 8

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# Appendix 8.1 (I) Capital and operating costs--Alternative 1

Requirements	Year										Total					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1 Requirements																
Power																
1 Energy (MWH)			480,804	917,424	1,380,315	1,873,336	2,397,365	2,954,389	3,546,528	4,173,583	4,755,715	5,370,760	6,020,661	6,707,482	7,433,412	
2 Power (MW)			106	201	302	409	523	644	774	910	1,037	1,171	1,313	1,462	1,620	
3 Installed capacity (MW)																
C.C.																
BPST			192	292	388	484	580	680	776	872	972	1,064	1,164	1,264	1,364	
Total			0	60	60	60	120	120	120	120	180	180	180	240	240	
Water																
1 Water production (m3)			10,131	20,224	34,999	50,500	66,764	83,829	100,525	115,089	130,298	146,183	162,779	180,122		
2 Installed capacity (m3/d)																
2 Capital costs																
Power																
Foreign	16.92	127.81	19.12	3.59	36.40	45.09	12.84	47.05	37.73	9.35	62.68	27.85	62.68	7.08	516.19	
Local	3.16	14.55	14.08	0.04	0.56	3.21	0.66	3.10	0.48	0.53	3.20	0.75	3.32	0.29	47.73	
Sub total	20.08	142.16	33.20	3.63	36.96	48.30	13.50	50.15	38.21	9.88	65.88	28.60	66.00	7.37	563.92	
Water																
Foreign	9.04	64.58	9.95	5.50	42.04	6.52	0.00	5.50	42.04	6.52	6.93	53.49	7.96	0.00	260.07	
Local	3.80	21.05	13.15	1.02	5.39	3.81	0.00	1.02	5.39	3.81	1.38	7.52	4.86	0.00	72.20	
Sub total	12.84	85.63	23.10	6.52	47.43	10.33	0.00	6.52	47.43	10.33	8.31	61.01	12.82	0.00	332.27	
Total	25.96	192.39	29.07	9.09	78.44	51.61	12.84	52.55	79.77	15.87	69.61	81.34	70.64	7.08	776.26	
Local	6.96	35.40	27.23	1.06	5.95	7.02	0.66	4.12	5.87	4.34	4.58	8.27	8.18	0.29	119.93	
Total	32.92	227.79	56.30	10.15	84.39	58.63	13.50	56.67	85.64	20.21	74.19	89.61	78.82	7.37	896.19	
3 Operating costs																
Power																
Foreign			0.14	0.31	0.45	0.59	0.80	0.97	1.15	1.32	1.57	1.74	1.93	2.18	2.40	
Local			3.53	6.38	9.71	13.28	16.66	20.67	24.95	29.59	33.21	37.78	42.48	47.07	52.30	
Sub total			3.67	6.68	10.16	13.87	17.46	21.64	26.09	30.91	34.78	39.52	44.41	49.25	54.70	
Water																
Foreign				0.18	0.36	0.61	0.89	1.17	1.47	1.76	2.02	2.29	2.57	2.86	3.16	
Local				1.18	2.35	4.06	5.86	7.75	9.74	11.67	13.37	15.13	16.98	18.90	20.92	
Sub total				1.35	2.70	4.68	6.75	8.93	11.21	13.44	15.39	17.42	19.54	21.76	24.08	
Total			0.14	0.48	0.80	1.21	1.69	2.14	2.62	3.09	3.59	4.02	4.50	5.04	5.56	
Local			3.53	7.55	12.06	17.34	22.52	28.43	34.68	41.26	46.58	52.91	59.46	65.97	73.21	
Total			3.67	8.04	12.86	18.55	24.21	30.57	37.30	44.35	50.17	56.94	63.95	71.01	78.78	
4 Capital/Operating costs																
Foreign	25.96	192.39	29.21	9.57	79.24	52.82	14.53	54.69	82.39	18.96	75.20	85.36	75.14	12.12	5.56	
Local	6.96	35.40	30.76	8.61	18.01	24.36	23.18	32.55	40.55	45.60	51.16	61.18	67.64	66.26	73.21	
Grand total	32.92	227.79	59.97	18.19	97.25	77.18	37.71	87.24	122.94	64.56	124.36	146.55	142.77	78.38	78.78	

Note: C.C.: Combined cycle  
BPST: Back pressure steam turbine

## Appendix 8.1 (2) Capital and operating costs--Alternative 2

	Year											Total				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006		2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>1 Requirements</b>																
<b>Power</b>																
1 Energy (MWH)			475,898	913,345	1,376,776	1,872,470	2,399,234	2,959,055	3,554,049	4,183,412	4,767,198	5,383,898	6,035,450	6,723,916	7,451,482	
2 Power (MW)			106	202	304	413	529	652	783	921	1,050	1,185	1,329	1,480	1,640	
3 Installed capacity (MW)			192	388	484	580	680	776	972	1,068	1,164	1,360	1,456	1,652	1,848	
<b>Total</b>																
<b>Water</b>																
1 Water production (m3)				10,131	20,224	34,999	50,500	66,764	83,829	100,525	115,089	130,298	146,183	162,779	180,122	
2 Installed capacity (m3/d)																
<b>2 Capital costs</b>																
<b>Power</b>																
Foreign	15.16	114.11	19.54	23.65	42.35	12.57	44.46	27.19	23.23	44.87	30.31	48.57	51.95	24.66	0.00	522.62
Local	2.95	12.89	13.80	1.65	0.30	0.36	0.47	1.89	0.34	1.78	0.64	2.00	2.08	0.41	0.00	41.56
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>18.11</b>	<b>127.00</b>	<b>33.34</b>	<b>25.30</b>	<b>42.65</b>	<b>12.93</b>	<b>44.93</b>	<b>29.08</b>	<b>23.57</b>	<b>46.65</b>	<b>30.95</b>	<b>50.57</b>	<b>54.03</b>	<b>25.07</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>564.18</b>
<b>Water</b>																
Foreign	0.93	12.75	65.98	0.00	5.56	33.03	0.00	0.00	5.56	33.03	0.00	5.56	33.03	0.00	0.00	195.43
Local	1.14	8.63	23.75	0.00	1.11	9.92	0.00	0.00	1.11	9.92	0.00	1.11	9.92	0.00	0.00	66.61
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>21.38</b>	<b>89.73</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>42.95</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>42.95</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>42.95</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>262.04</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.09</b>	<b>126.86</b>	<b>85.52</b>	<b>23.65</b>	<b>47.91</b>	<b>45.60</b>	<b>44.46</b>	<b>27.19</b>	<b>28.79</b>	<b>77.90</b>	<b>30.31</b>	<b>54.13</b>	<b>84.98</b>	<b>24.66</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>718.05</b>
Local	4.09	21.52	37.55	1.65	1.41	10.28	0.47	1.89	1.45	11.70	0.64	3.11	12.00	0.41	0.00	108.17
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.18</b>	<b>148.38</b>	<b>123.07</b>	<b>25.30</b>	<b>49.32</b>	<b>55.88</b>	<b>44.93</b>	<b>29.08</b>	<b>30.24</b>	<b>89.60</b>	<b>30.95</b>	<b>57.24</b>	<b>96.98</b>	<b>25.07</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>826.22</b>
<b>3 Operating costs</b>																
<b>Power</b>																
Foreign	0.14		0.14	0.26	0.39	0.53	0.68	0.84	1.01	1.19	1.36	1.53	1.72	1.92	2.12	13.71
Local	3.49		3.49	6.70	10.11	13.74	17.61	21.72	26.09	30.71	34.99	39.52	44.30	49.35	54.69	353.03
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>3.63</b>		<b>3.63</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>10.50</b>	<b>14.28</b>	<b>18.29</b>	<b>22.56</b>	<b>27.10</b>	<b>31.90</b>	<b>36.35</b>	<b>41.05</b>	<b>46.02</b>	<b>51.27</b>	<b>56.82</b>	<b>366.73</b>
<b>Water</b>																
Foreign				0.42	0.84	1.46	2.10	2.78	3.49	4.19	4.80	5.43	6.09	6.78	7.51	45.91
Local				0.37	0.74	1.28	1.85	2.45	3.08	3.69	4.23	4.78	5.37	5.98	6.61	40.44
<b>Sub total</b>				<b>0.79</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>9.02</b>	<b>10.21</b>	<b>11.46</b>	<b>12.76</b>	<b>14.12</b>	<b>86.34</b>
<b>Total</b>				<b>0.68</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>6.97</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>59.61</b>
Local				7.08	10.85	15.03	19.46	24.17	29.16	34.40	39.22	44.30	49.67	55.33	61.31	393.46
<b>Total</b>				<b>7.76</b>	<b>12.08</b>	<b>17.02</b>	<b>22.25</b>	<b>27.80</b>	<b>33.67</b>	<b>39.78</b>	<b>45.37</b>	<b>51.27</b>	<b>57.48</b>	<b>64.03</b>	<b>70.94</b>	<b>453.08</b>
<b>4 Capital/Operating cost</b>																
Foreign	16.09	126.86	85.66	24.33	49.15	47.59	47.25	30.82	33.30	83.28	36.47	61.10	92.79	33.36	9.63	777.66
Local	4.09	21.52	41.04	8.73	12.26	25.31	19.93	26.06	30.61	46.10	39.86	47.41	61.67	55.74	61.31	501.63
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>20.18</b>	<b>148.38</b>	<b>126.70</b>	<b>33.06</b>	<b>61.40</b>	<b>72.90</b>	<b>67.18</b>	<b>56.88</b>	<b>63.91</b>	<b>129.38</b>	<b>76.32</b>	<b>108.51</b>	<b>154.46</b>	<b>89.10</b>	<b>70.94</b>	<b>1,279.30</b>

### Appendix 8.1 (3) Capital and operating costs--Alternative 3

Requirements	Year												Total			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007		2008	2009	2010
million R.O.																
<b>1 Requirements</b>																
<b>Power</b>																
1 Energy (MWH)	480,804	917,424	1,380,315	1,873,336	2,397,365	2,954,389	3,546,528	4,173,583	4,755,715	5,370,760	6,020,661	6,707,482	7,433,412			
2 Power (MW)	106	201	302	409	523	644	774	910	1,037	1,171	1,313	1,462	1,620			
3 Installed capacity (MW)																
C.C.	480	680	680	680	680	680	872	872	872	1,556	1,556	1,556	1,556			
BFST	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	240	240	240	240	240			
Total	480	800	800	800	800	800	992	992	1,796	1,796	1,796	1,796	1,796			
<b>Water</b>																
1 Water production (m3)	10,131	20,224	34,999	50,500	66,764	83,829	100,525	115,089	130,298	146,183	162,779	180,122				
2 Installed capacity (m3/d)																
<b>2 Capital costs</b>																
<b>Power</b>																
Foreign	24.89	191.02	26.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.56	104.11	88.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	485.66
Local	3.45	16.67	14.39	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.17	7.74	1.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.85
Sub total	28.34	207.69	41.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.67	47.73	90.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	530.51
<b>Water</b>																
Foreign	13.81	101.61	15.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.31	79.17	12.04	1.43	11.45	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	246.73
Local	4.49	24.59	15.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.74	9.19	6.48	0.35	2.13	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.84
Sub total	18.30	126.20	31.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.05	88.36	18.52	1.78	13.58	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	312.57
<b>Total</b>																
Foreign	38.70	292.63	42.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.65	56.87	100.76	1.43	11.45	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	732.39
Local	7.94	41.26	30.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.91	16.93	7.89	2.13	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	110.69
Total	46.64	333.89	72.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.67	59.78	200.21	108.65	13.58	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	843.08
<b>3 Operating costs</b>																
<b>Power</b>																
Foreign	0.14	0.30	0.30	0.45	0.61	0.79	0.97	1.13	1.33	1.54	1.74	1.95	2.17	2.40	2.40	15.51
Local	3.53	6.42	6.72	13.11	13.72	16.78	20.67	25.05	29.48	33.46	37.79	42.36	47.19	52.30	52.30	337.79
Sub total	3.67	6.72	6.72	13.72	13.72	17.56	21.64	26.19	30.82	34.99	39.52	44.30	49.36	54.70	54.70	353.30
<b>Water</b>																
Foreign	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.36	0.61	0.89	1.17	1.47	1.76	2.02	2.29	2.57	2.86	3.16	3.16	19.34
Local	3.53	7.60	8.08	17.17	17.17	22.64	28.43	34.79	41.16	46.82	52.92	59.33	66.09	73.21	73.21	465.71
Sub total	3.67	8.08	8.08	18.40	18.40	24.31	30.57	37.39	44.26	50.38	56.94	63.85	71.12	78.78	78.78	500.55
<b>Total</b>																
Foreign	38.70	292.63	42.32	0.48	0.81	1.23	1.67	2.14	2.60	3.10	3.56	4.02	5.02	5.56	5.56	34.85
Local	7.94	41.26	33.74	7.60	12.01	17.17	22.64	28.43	34.79	41.16	46.82	52.92	59.33	66.09	73.21	465.71
Total	46.64	333.89	76.06	8.08	12.82	18.40	24.31	30.57	37.39	44.26	50.38	56.94	63.85	71.12	78.78	500.55
<b>4 Capital/Operating costs</b>																
Foreign	38.70	292.63	42.32	0.48	0.81	1.23	1.67	2.14	2.60	3.10	3.56	4.02	5.02	5.56	5.56	34.85
Local	7.94	41.26	33.74	7.60	12.01	17.17	22.64	28.43	34.79	41.16	46.82	52.92	59.33	66.09	73.21	465.71
Grand total	46.64	333.89	76.06	8.08	12.82	18.40	24.31	30.57	37.39	44.26	50.38	56.94	63.85	71.12	78.78	500.55

### Appendix 8.1 (4) Capital and operating costs--Alternative 4

	Year												Total			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007		2008	2009	2010
1 Requirements																
Power																
1 Energy (MWH)			475,898	913,345	1,376,776	1,872,470	2,399,234	2,959,055	3,554,049	4,183,412	4,767,198	5,383,898	6,035,450	6,723,916	7,451,482	
2 Power (MW)			106	202	304	413	529	652	783	921	1,050	1,185	1,329	1,480	1,640	
3 Installed capacity (MW)			430	680	680	680	680	872	872	1,064	1,848	1,848	1,848	1,848	1,848	
Total:																
Water																
1 Water production (m <sup>3</sup> )				10,131	20,224	34,999	50,500	66,764	83,829	100,525	115,069	130,298	146,183	162,779	180,122	
2 Installed capacity (m <sup>3</sup> /d)																
2 Capital costs																
Power																
Foreign	21.63	165.57	23.60	0.00	0.00	3.65	32.89	17.43	134.85	92.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	491.90
Local	3.12	14.25	13.84	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.77	5.93	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	39.55
Sub total	24.75	179.82	37.44	0.00	0.00	3.67	33.09	18.20	140.78	93.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	531.45
Water																
Foreign	0.92	17.63	94.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.40	61.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	184.87
Local	1.14	9.31	29.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.63	14.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	56.34
Sub total	2.06	26.94	124.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.03	75.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	241.21
Total	22.55	183.20	116.22	0.00	0.00	3.65	32.89	17.43	145.25	153.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	676.77
Foreign	4.26	23.56	43.58	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.77	7.56	15.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	95.89
Local	26.81	206.76	161.80	0.00	0.00	3.67	33.09	18.20	152.81	169.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	772.66
3 Operating costs																
Power																
Foreign			0.14	0.26	0.39	0.53	0.68	0.84	1.01	1.19	1.36	1.53	1.72	1.92	2.12	13.71
Local			3.49	6.70	10.11	13.74	17.61	21.72	26.09	30.71	34.99	39.52	44.30	49.35	54.69	353.03
Sub total			3.63	6.96	10.50	14.28	18.29	22.56	27.10	31.90	36.35	41.05	46.02	51.27	56.82	366.73
Water																
Foreign			0.42	0.84	1.46	2.10	2.78	3.49	4.23	5.02	5.87	6.78	7.81	8.97	10.21	45.91
Local			0.37	0.74	1.28	1.85	2.45	3.08	3.76	4.44	5.17	5.94	6.76	7.61	8.54	40.44
Sub total			0.79	1.59	2.74	3.96	5.23	6.57	8.00	9.46	11.04	12.72	14.57	16.55	18.75	86.34
Total			0.14	0.68	1.24	1.99	2.79	3.63	4.51	5.38	6.16	6.97	7.81	8.70	9.63	59.61
Foreign			3.49	7.08	10.85	15.03	19.46	24.17	29.16	34.40	39.22	44.30	49.67	55.33	61.31	393.46
Local			3.63	7.76	12.08	17.02	22.25	27.80	33.67	39.78	45.37	51.27	57.48	64.03	70.94	453.08
4 Capital/Operating costs																
Power																
Foreign	22.55	183.20	118.36	0.68	1.24	5.64	35.68	21.06	149.76	158.96	6.16	6.97	7.81	8.70	9.63	736.38
Local	4.26	23.56	47.07	7.08	10.85	15.05	19.66	24.94	36.72	50.34	39.22	44.30	49.67	55.33	61.31	489.35
Grand total	26.81	206.76	165.43	7.76	12.08	20.69	55.34	46.00	186.48	209.30	45.37	51.27	57.48	64.03	70.94	1,225.74

Appendix 8.1 (5) Unit rate of operating cost

Electricity				
Item	Unit	BPST	C.C.	
Fuel cost	R.O./kWh	0.00444	0.00703	
Manpower	R.O./kWh	0.00042	0.00021	
Spares	R.O./kWh	0.00057	0.00029	
Others	R.O./kWh	0.00020	0.00010	
Sub total	R.O./kWh	0.00563	0.00763	
Water				
Item	Unit	MSF	RO	
Fuel cost	R.O./m3	0.30114		
Electric. cost	R.O./m3		0.09520	
Manpower	R.O./m3	0.01703	0.00538	
Chemicals & consumables	R.O./m3	0.01708	0.02061	
Spares & membrane replacement	R.O./m3	0.03102	0.09358	
Sub total	R.O./m3	0.36627	0.21477	
Unit rate of energy consumption				
Item	Unit	BPST/MSF	CC/RO	
Calorific value of NG	kcal/m3N	7210	7210	
Gene. effic.	%	19	48	
NG consumption per kWh	m3N/kWh	0.62778305	0.24849746	
NG cost	R.O./m3N	0.0283	0.0283	
Power energy cost	R.O./kWh	0.01777	0.00703	
Cost shear	Elec.	0.25	1	
	Water	0.75		
NG cost per elect.	R.O./kWh	0.00444		
Power gene. per water	kWh/m3	22.6		
Power consumption per water	kWh/m3	5.4	6.8	
Power export per water	kWh/m3	17.2		
Energy cost per water	R.O./m3	0.30114		
Export rate				
Item	Unit	C.C.	BPST	Water
Inplant consumption	%	2.0	24.2	2.0
Export rate		0.98	0.758	0.98

Note: CC: Combined cycle  
BPST: Back pressure steam turbine

## Appendix 8.2 (1) Discounted total cost--Alternative 1

1994 constant, million of R.O.

Year	Foreign (1)	Local (2)	Not shadow priced, total (3) = (1) + (2)	Shadow priced, local (4) = (2) x (0.9)	Shadow priced, total (5) = (1) + (4)	Discount factor (8%) (6)	Not shadow priced, discounted total (7) = (3) x (6)	Shadow priced, discounted total (BP) (8) = (5) x (6)
<b>Capital costs</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996	25.96	6.96	32.92	6.26	32.22	0.86	28.22	27.63
1997	192.39	35.40	227.79	31.86	224.25	0.79	180.83	178.02
1998	29.07	27.23	56.30	24.51	53.58	0.74	41.38	39.38
1999	9.09	1.06	10.15	0.95	10.04	0.68	6.91	6.84
2000	78.44	5.95	84.39	5.36	83.80	0.63	53.18	52.81
2001	51.61	7.02	58.63	6.32	57.93	0.58	34.21	33.80
2002	12.84	0.66	13.50	0.59	13.43	0.54	7.29	7.26
2003	52.55	4.12	56.67	3.71	56.26	0.50	28.35	28.14
2004	79.77	5.87	85.64	5.28	85.05	0.46	39.67	39.40
2005	15.87	4.34	20.21	3.91	19.78	0.43	8.67	8.48
2006	69.61	4.58	74.19	4.12	73.73	0.40	29.46	29.28
2007	81.34	8.27	89.61	7.44	88.78	0.37	32.95	32.65
2008	70.64	8.18	78.82	7.36	78.00	0.34	26.84	26.56
2009	7.08	0.29	7.37	0.26	7.34	0.32	2.32	2.31
2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>776.26</b>	<b>119.93</b>	<b>896.19</b>	<b>107.94</b>	<b>884.20</b>	<b>9.85</b>	<b>520.28</b>	<b>512.54</b>
<b>Operating costs</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996						0.86		
1997						0.79		
1998	0.14	3.53	3.67	3.18	3.31	0.74	2.69	2.44
1999	0.48	7.55	8.04	6.80	7.28	0.68	5.47	4.96
2000	0.80	12.06	12.86	10.85	11.65	0.63	8.10	7.34
2001	1.21	17.34	18.55	15.61	16.82	0.58	10.82	9.81
2002	1.69	22.52	24.21	20.27	21.96	0.54	13.08	11.86
2003	2.14	28.43	30.57	25.59	27.73	0.50	15.29	13.87
2004	2.62	34.68	37.30	31.22	33.83	0.46	17.28	15.67
2005	3.09	41.26	44.35	37.14	40.22	0.43	19.02	17.25
2006	3.59	46.58	50.17	41.92	45.51	0.40	19.92	18.07
2007	4.02	52.91	56.94	47.62	51.65	0.37	20.94	18.99
2008	4.50	59.46	63.95	53.51	58.01	0.34	21.77	19.75
2009	5.04	65.97	71.01	59.38	64.42	0.32	22.39	20.31
2010	5.56	73.21	78.78	65.89	71.46	0.29	22.99	20.86
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>34.87</b>	<b>465.52</b>	<b>500.39</b>	<b>418.97</b>	<b>453.84</b>	<b>9.85</b>	<b>199.78</b>	<b>181.18</b>
<b>Total</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996	25.96	6.96	32.92	6.26	32.22	0.86	28.22	27.63
1997	192.39	35.40	227.79	31.86	224.25	0.79	180.83	178.02
1998	29.21	30.76	59.97	27.68	56.89	0.74	44.08	41.82
1999	9.57	8.61	18.19	7.75	17.33	0.68	12.38	11.79
2000	79.24	18.01	97.25	16.21	95.45	0.63	61.28	60.15
2001	52.82	24.36	77.18	21.93	74.74	0.58	45.03	43.61
2002	14.53	23.18	37.71	20.87	35.39	0.54	20.37	19.12
2003	54.69	32.55	87.24	29.29	83.98	0.50	43.64	42.01
2004	82.39	40.55	122.94	36.50	118.89	0.46	56.95	55.07
2005	18.96	45.60	64.56	41.04	60.00	0.43	27.69	25.73
2006	73.20	51.16	124.36	46.04	119.24	0.40	49.38	47.35
2007	85.36	61.18	146.55	55.06	140.43	0.37	53.88	51.64
2008	75.14	67.64	142.77	60.87	136.01	0.34	48.61	46.31
2009	12.12	66.26	78.38	59.64	71.76	0.32	24.71	22.62
2010	5.56	73.21	78.78	65.89	71.46	0.29	22.99	20.86
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>811.13</b>	<b>585.45</b>	<b>1,396.58</b>	<b>526.91</b>	<b>1,338.04</b>	<b>9.85</b>	<b>720.05</b>	<b>693.72</b>

Note: An average conversion factor (estimated) of 0.9 was applied to the local cost components.

## Appendix 8.2 (2) Discounted total cost--Alternative 2

1994 constant, million of R.O.

Year	Foreign (1)	Local (2)	Not shadow priced, total (3) = (1) + (2)	Shadow priced, local (4) = (2) x (0.9)	Shadow priced, total (5) = (1) + (4)	Discount factor (8%) (6)	Not shadow priced, discounted total (7) = (3) x (6)	Shadow priced, discounted total (BP) (8) = (5) x (6)
<b>Capital costs</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996	16.09	4.09	20.18	3.68	19.77	0.86	17.30	16.95
1997	126.86	21.52	148.38	19.37	146.23	0.79	117.79	116.08
1998	85.52	37.55	123.07	33.80	119.32	0.74	90.46	87.70
1999	23.65	1.65	25.30	1.49	25.14	0.68	17.22	17.11
2000	47.91	1.41	49.32	1.27	49.18	0.63	31.08	30.99
2001	45.60	10.28	55.88	9.25	54.85	0.58	32.61	32.01
2002	44.46	0.47	44.93	0.42	44.88	0.54	24.27	24.25
2003	27.19	1.89	29.08	1.70	28.89	0.50	14.55	14.45
2004	28.79	1.45	30.24	1.31	30.10	0.46	14.01	13.94
2005	77.90	11.70	89.60	10.53	88.43	0.43	38.43	37.93
2006	30.31	0.64	30.95	0.58	30.89	0.40	12.29	12.27
2007	54.13	3.11	57.24	2.80	56.93	0.37	21.05	20.93
2008	84.98	12.00	96.98	10.80	95.78	0.34	33.02	32.61
2009	24.66	0.41	25.07	0.37	25.03	0.32	7.90	7.89
2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00
Sub-total	718.05	108.17	826.22	97.35	815.40	9.85	471.97	465.10
<b>Operating costs</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996						0.86		
1997						0.79		
1998	0.14	3.49	3.63	3.14	3.28	0.74	2.67	2.41
1999	0.68	7.08	7.76	6.37	7.05	0.68	5.28	4.80
2000	1.24	10.85	12.08	9.76	11.00	0.63	7.61	6.93
2001	1.99	15.03	17.02	13.53	15.52	0.58	9.93	9.05
2002	2.79	19.46	22.25	17.52	20.31	0.54	12.02	10.97
2003	3.63	24.17	27.80	21.75	25.38	0.50	13.91	12.70
2004	4.51	29.16	33.67	26.25	30.75	0.46	15.60	14.25
2005	5.38	34.40	39.78	30.96	36.34	0.43	17.06	15.59
2006	6.16	39.22	45.37	35.29	41.45	0.40	18.02	16.46
2007	6.97	44.30	51.27	39.87	46.84	0.37	18.85	17.22
2008	7.81	49.67	57.48	44.70	52.51	0.34	19.57	17.88
2009	8.70	55.33	64.03	49.80	58.50	0.32	20.19	18.44
2010	9.63	61.31	70.94	55.18	64.81	0.29	20.71	18.92
Sub-total	59.61	393.46	453.08	354.12	413.73	9.85	181.41	165.61
<b>Total</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996	16.09	4.09	20.18	3.68	19.77	0.86	17.30	16.95
1997	126.86	21.52	148.38	19.37	146.23	0.79	117.79	116.08
1998	85.66	41.04	126.70	36.94	122.59	0.74	93.13	90.11
1999	24.33	8.73	33.06	7.85	32.19	0.68	22.50	21.91
2000	49.15	12.26	61.40	11.03	60.18	0.63	38.69	37.92
2001	47.59	25.31	72.90	22.78	70.37	0.58	42.54	41.06
2002	47.25	19.93	67.18	17.94	65.19	0.54	36.30	35.22
2003	30.82	26.06	56.88	23.45	54.27	0.50	28.45	27.15
2004	33.30	30.61	63.91	27.55	60.85	0.46	29.60	28.19
2005	83.28	46.10	129.38	41.49	124.77	0.43	55.49	53.51
2006	36.47	39.86	76.32	35.87	72.34	0.40	30.31	28.73
2007	61.10	47.41	108.51	42.67	103.77	0.37	39.90	38.15
2008	92.79	61.67	154.46	55.50	148.29	0.34	52.59	50.49
2009	33.36	55.74	89.10	50.17	83.53	0.32	28.09	26.33
2010	9.63	61.31	70.94	55.18	64.81	0.29	20.71	18.92
Grand total	777.66	501.63	1,279.30	451.47	1,229.13	9.85	653.38	630.71

### Appendix 8.2 (3) Discounted total cost--Alternative 3

1994 constant, million of R.O.

Year	Foreign	Local	Not shadow priced, total	Shadow priced, local	Shadow priced, total	Discount factor (8%)	Not shadow priced, discounted total	Shadow priced, discounted total (BP)
	(1)	(2)	(3) = (1) + (2)	(4) = (2) x (0.9)	(5) = (1) + (4)	(6)	(7) = (2) x (6)	(8) = (5) x (6)
<b>Capital costs</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996	38.70	7.94	46.64	7.15	45.85	0.86	39.99	39.31
1997	292.63	41.26	333.89	37.13	329.76	0.79	265.05	261.78
1998	42.18	30.21	72.39	27.19	69.37	0.74	53.21	50.99
1999	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.00
2000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00	0.00
2001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.00
2002	3.65	0.02	3.67	0.02	3.67	0.54	1.98	1.98
2003	56.87	2.91	59.78	2.62	59.49	0.50	29.90	29.76
2004	183.28	16.93	200.21	15.24	198.52	0.46	92.74	91.95
2005	100.76	7.89	108.65	7.10	107.86	0.43	46.60	46.26
2006	1.43	0.35	1.78	0.32	1.75	0.40	0.71	0.69
2007	11.45	2.13	13.58	1.92	13.37	0.37	4.99	4.92
2008	1.44	1.05	2.49	0.95	2.39	0.34	0.85	0.81
2009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00
2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00
Sub-total	732.39	110.69	843.08	99.62	832.01	9.85	536.02	528.44
<b>Operating costs</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996						0.86		
1997						0.79		
1998	0.14	3.53	3.67	3.18	3.31	0.74	2.69	2.44
1999	0.48	7.60	8.08	6.84	7.32	0.68	5.50	4.98
2000	0.81	12.01	12.82	10.81	11.61	0.63	8.08	7.32
2001	1.23	17.17	18.40	15.46	16.69	0.58	10.74	9.74
2002	1.67	22.64	24.31	20.38	22.05	0.54	13.14	11.91
2003	2.14	28.43	30.57	25.59	27.73	0.50	15.29	13.87
2004	2.60	34.79	37.39	31.31	33.91	0.46	17.32	15.71
2005	3.10	41.16	44.26	37.04	40.14	0.43	18.98	17.22
2006	3.56	46.82	50.38	42.14	45.70	0.40	20.01	18.15
2007	4.02	52.92	56.94	47.63	51.65	0.37	20.94	18.99
2008	4.51	59.33	63.85	53.40	57.91	0.34	21.74	19.72
2009	5.02	66.09	71.12	59.48	64.51	0.32	22.42	20.34
2010	5.56	73.21	78.78	65.89	71.46	0.29	22.99	20.86
Sub-total	34.85	465.71	500.55	419.13	453.98	9.85	199.83	181.22
<b>Total</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996	38.70	7.94	46.64	7.15	45.85	0.86	39.99	39.31
1997	292.63	41.26	333.89	37.13	329.76	0.79	265.05	261.78
1998	42.32	33.74	76.06	30.37	72.68	0.74	55.90	53.42
1999	0.48	7.60	8.08	6.84	7.32	0.68	5.50	4.98
2000	0.81	12.01	12.82	10.81	11.61	0.63	8.08	7.32
2001	1.23	17.17	18.40	15.46	16.69	0.58	10.74	9.74
2002	5.32	22.66	27.98	20.40	25.72	0.54	15.12	13.89
2003	59.01	31.34	90.35	28.20	87.21	0.50	45.20	43.63
2004	185.88	51.72	237.60	46.55	232.43	0.46	110.06	107.66
2005	103.86	49.05	152.91	44.14	148.00	0.43	65.58	63.47
2006	4.99	47.17	52.16	42.46	47.44	0.40	20.71	18.84
2007	15.47	55.05	70.52	49.54	65.01	0.37	25.93	23.91
2008	5.95	60.38	66.34	54.35	60.30	0.34	22.58	20.53
2009	5.02	66.09	71.12	59.48	64.51	0.32	22.42	20.34
2010	5.56	73.21	78.78	65.89	71.46	0.29	22.99	20.86
Grand total	767.24	576.40	1,343.63	518.76	1,285.99	9.85	735.84	709.67

## Appendix 8.2 (4) Discounted total cost--Alternative 4

Year	1994 constant, million of R.O.							
	Foreign (1)	Local (2)	Not shadow priced, total (3) = (1) + (2)	Shadow priced, local (4) = (2) x (0.9)	Shadow priced, total (5) = (1) + (4)	Discount factor (8%) (6)	Not shadow priced, discounted total (7) = (3) x (6)	Shadow priced, discounted total (BP) (8) = (5) x (6)
<b>Capital costs</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996	22.55	4.26	26.81	3.83	26.38	0.86	22.99	22.62
1997	183.20	23.56	206.76	21.20	204.40	0.79	164.13	162.26
1998	118.22	43.58	161.80	39.22	157.44	0.74	118.93	115.72
1999	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.00
2000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00	0.00
2001	3.65	0.02	3.67	0.02	3.67	0.58	2.14	2.14
2002	32.89	0.20	33.09	0.18	33.07	0.54	17.88	17.87
2003	17.43	0.77	18.20	0.69	18.12	0.50	9.10	9.07
2004	145.25	7.56	152.81	6.80	152.05	0.46	70.78	70.43
2005	153.58	15.94	169.52	14.35	167.93	0.43	72.70	72.02
2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00
2007	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00
2008	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00
2009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00
2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00
Sub-total	676.77	95.89	772.66	86.30	763.07	9.85	478.65	472.13
<b>Operating costs</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996						0.86		
1997						0.79		
1998	0.14	3.49	3.63	3.14	3.28	0.74	2.67	2.41
1999	0.68	7.08	7.76	6.37	7.05	0.68	5.28	4.80
2000	1.24	10.85	12.08	9.76	11.00	0.63	7.61	6.93
2001	1.99	15.03	17.02	13.53	15.52	0.58	9.93	9.05
2002	2.79	19.46	22.25	17.52	20.31	0.54	12.02	10.97
2003	3.63	24.17	27.80	21.75	25.38	0.50	13.91	12.70
2004	4.51	29.16	33.67	26.25	30.75	0.46	15.60	14.25
2005	5.38	34.40	39.78	30.96	36.34	0.43	17.06	15.59
2006	6.16	39.22	45.37	35.29	41.45	0.40	18.02	16.46
2007	6.97	44.30	51.27	39.87	46.84	0.37	18.85	17.22
2008	7.81	49.67	57.48	44.70	52.51	0.34	19.57	17.88
2009	8.70	55.33	64.03	49.80	58.50	0.32	20.19	18.44
2010	9.63	61.31	70.94	55.18	64.81	0.29	20.71	18.92
Sub-total	59.61	393.46	453.08	354.12	413.73	9.85	181.41	165.61
<b>Total</b>								
1994						1.00		
1995						0.93		
1996	22.55	4.26	26.81	3.83	26.38	0.86	22.99	22.62
1997	183.20	23.56	206.76	21.20	204.40	0.79	164.13	162.26
1998	118.36	47.07	165.43	42.37	160.72	0.74	121.60	118.14
1999	0.68	7.08	7.76	6.37	7.05	0.68	5.28	4.80
2000	1.24	10.85	12.08	9.76	11.00	0.63	7.61	6.93
2001	5.64	15.05	20.69	13.54	19.19	0.58	12.07	11.20
2002	35.68	19.66	55.34	17.70	53.38	0.54	29.90	28.84
2003	21.06	24.94	46.00	22.45	43.50	0.50	23.01	21.76
2004	149.76	36.72	186.48	33.05	182.81	0.46	86.38	84.68
2005	158.96	50.34	209.30	45.30	204.27	0.43	89.76	87.61
2006	6.16	39.22	45.37	35.29	41.45	0.40	18.02	16.46
2007	6.97	44.30	51.27	39.87	46.84	0.37	18.85	17.22
2008	7.81	49.67	57.48	44.70	52.51	0.34	19.57	17.88
2009	8.70	55.33	64.03	49.80	58.50	0.32	20.19	18.44
2010	9.63	61.31	70.94	55.18	64.81	0.29	20.71	18.92
Grand total	736.38	489.35	1,225.74	440.42	1,176.80	9.85	660.06	637.74

### Appendix 8.3 Financial rate of return analysis

Project year	Thousand R.O.																	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>I. Electricity</b>																		
<b>A. Benefit (Revenue)</b>																		
<b>(a) Capacity</b>																		
1	Power requirement at generation (MW)	106	202	304	413	529	652	783	921	1,060	1,185	1,329	1,480	1,640	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
2	Power requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	103	198	298	405	518	639	767	903	1,028	1,152	1,292	1,431	1,571	1,626	1,626	1,626	1,626
3	Power requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	102	192	289	393	503	620	744	876	996	1,117	1,247	1,376	1,504	1,556	1,556	1,556	1,556
4	Total benefit at transmission-end @34.65 R.O./KWh	3,475	6,643	9,989	13,559	17,404	21,458	25,767	30,325	34,553	39,019	43,736	48,724	53,993	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968
<b>(b) Energy</b>																		
1	Energy requirement at generation (MWh)	475,849	913,345	1,376,776	1,872,470	2,399,224	2,959,055	3,554,049	4,183,412	4,787,198	5,383,898	6,035,450	6,723,916	7,451,482	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569
2	Energy requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	466,380	895,078	1,349,240	1,835,254	2,341,249	2,890,873	3,482,968	4,099,244	4,714,741	5,276,220	5,914,741	6,589,438	7,302,452	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571
3	Energy requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	452,388	868,226	1,308,763	1,779,970	2,280,712	2,812,877	3,378,479	3,976,752	4,511,690	5,117,933	5,731,299	6,391,755	7,083,379	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987
4	Total benefit at transmission-end @0.01145 R.O./KWh	5,180	9,941	14,955	20,381	26,114	32,207	38,684	45,534	51,888	58,600	65,692	73,186	81,105	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295
<b>Sub-total</b>																		
<b>B. Cost</b>																		
<b>(a) Capital cost</b>																		
Foreign	15,160	114,110	19,540	23,650	42,350	12,570	44,460	27,190	23,220	44,870	30,310	48,570	51,950	24,660	0	0	0	0
Local	2,950	12,800	13,800	1,650	300	360	470	1,890	340	1,780	640	2,000	2,080	410	0	0	0	0
Total	18,110	127,000	33,340	25,300	42,650	12,930	44,930	29,080	23,570	46,650	30,950	50,570	54,030	25,070	0	0	0	0
<b>(b) Operating cost</b>																		
Foreign	138	3,493	265	399	543	696	858	1,031	1,213	1,382	1,561	1,750	1,950	2,161	2,246	2,246	2,246	2,246
Local	3,493	6,704	6,704	10,106	13,744	17,610	21,719	26,087	30,706	34,991	39,518	44,300	49,354	54,694	56,845	56,845	56,845	56,845
Total	3,631	6,960	6,960	10,506	14,287	18,306	22,578	27,117	31,919	36,374	41,079	46,050	51,303	56,835	59,091	59,091	59,091	59,091
<b>Sub-total</b>																		
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>																		
18,110	127,000	36,971	32,269	53,155	37,217	63,236	51,658	50,687	78,569	67,324	91,649	100,080	76,373	56,855	59,091	59,091	59,091	59,091
-18,110	-127,000	-28,317	-15,685	-28,171	6,753	-19,718	2,008	13,763	-2,710	19,117	9,350	45,536	78,243	81,172	81,172	81,172	81,172	81,172
-18,110	-117,593	-34,277	-12,451	-20,706	4,596	-12,426	1,172	7,436	-1,356	8,855	2,561	3,713	16,744	26,639	25,589	23,693	21,678	21,678
1,00	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.68	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.27
<b>D. Net present value</b>																		
-18,110	-135,703	-159,980	-172,431	-193,137	-188,541	-200,967	-199,796	-192,360	-193,715	-184,860	-182,300	-178,387	-161,843	-155,204	-109,616	-85,922	-63,984	-63,984
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>																		
1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700
1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666	1666
1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616	1616
55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968	55,968
7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569
7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571	7,589,571
7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987
84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295	84,295
(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)	(40,263)
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2,246	2,246	2,246	2,246	2,013	1,774	1,638	1,541	1,470	1,303	1,095	948	831	593	475	238	238	238	238
56,845	56,845	56,845	56,845	50,910	44,910	41,957	39,004	35,928	32,975	26,946	23,902	21,040	15,011	12,008	6,029	6,029	6,029	6,029
59,091	59,091	59,091	59,091	52,932	46,684	43,615	40,545	37,348	34,278	28,011	24,941	21,871	15,604	12,534	6,267	6,267	6,267	6,267
59,091	59,091	59,091	59,091	52,932	46,684	43,615	40,545	37,348	34,278	28,011	24,941	21,871	15,604	12,534	6,267	6,267	6,267	6,267
81,172	81,172	81,172	81,172	72,738	64,129	59,912	55,696	51,303	47,087	38,478	34,261	30,044	21,435	17,218	8,609	8,609	8,609	8,609
20,313	18,808	17,415	16,125	13,390	10,922	9,448	8,133	6,936	5,895	4,460	3,677	2,986	1,972	1,467	679	679	679	679
0.25	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
-43,671	-24,863	-7,447	8,678	22,057	32,980	42,428	50,560	57,497	63,391	67,851	71,529	74,514	76,487	77,954	78,633	78,633	78,633	78,633

Project Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Year	1986	1987	1988	1989	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
<b>2. Water</b>																			
<b>(a) Benefit (Revenue)</b>																			
<b>(i) Capacity</b>																			
1. Production requirement (20% for peak demand)	10,131	20,224	34,909	50,500	66,764	83,839	100,525	115,089	130,298	146,183	162,779	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122
2. Capacity requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	12,157	24,269	41,909	60,600	80,117	100,595	120,610	138,107	156,337	175,420	195,335	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147
3. Capacity requirement at receiving-end (2% loss)	11,914	23,784	41,159	59,388	78,515	98,383	118,217	135,345	153,230	171,912	191,429	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824
4. Capacity requirement at transmission-end (0% loss)	11,914	23,784	41,159	59,388	78,515	98,383	118,217	135,345	153,230	171,912	191,429	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824
5. Total benefit at transmission-end @219.34 R.O./m <sup>3</sup> /d	2,613	5,217	9,028	13,026	17,321	21,623	25,930	29,687	33,610	37,707	41,988	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461
<b>(ii) Production</b>																			
1. Production requirement (m <sup>3</sup> )	3,697,646	7,381,997	12,774,673	18,432,633	24,368,973	30,597,635	36,691,625	42,007,305	47,558,693	53,356,893	59,414,511	65,744,704	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972
2. Production requirement at sending-end (2%)	3,623,693	7,247,359	12,519,179	18,063,981	23,881,593	29,985,682	35,957,793	41,167,355	46,007,519	52,289,755	58,226,221	64,429,699	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993
3. Production requirement at receiving-end (2%)	3,623,693	7,247,359	12,519,179	18,063,981	23,881,593	29,985,682	35,957,793	41,167,355	46,007,519	52,289,755	58,226,221	64,429,699	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993
4. Total benefit at transmission-end @0.443 R.O./m <sup>3</sup>	1,605	3,205	5,546	8,002	10,580	13,284	15,929	18,237	20,647	23,164	25,794	28,542	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538
<b>(b) Capital cost</b>																			
<b>(a) Capital cost</b>																			
Foreign	970	12,750	65,980	0	5,560	33,030	0	5,560	33,030	0	5,560	33,030	0	5,560	33,030	0	5,560	33,030	0
Local	1,140	8,630	23,750	0	1,110	9,920	0	1,110	9,920	0	1,110	9,920	0	1,110	9,920	0	1,110	9,920	0
Total	2,070	21,380	89,730	0	6,670	42,950	0	6,670	42,950	0	6,670	42,950	0	6,670	42,950	0	6,670	42,950	0
<b>(b) Operating cost</b>																			
Foreign	422	843	1,459	2,105	2,783	3,494	4,190	4,797	5,431	6,093	6,785	7,507	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558
Local	372	742	1,285	1,854	2,451	3,078	3,690	4,225	4,783	5,367	5,976	6,613	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538
Total	794	1,585	2,744	3,959	5,234	6,571	7,880	9,022	10,214	11,459	12,760	14,120	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097
<b>Sub-total</b>																			
Sub-total	2,070	21,380	89,730	794	8,255	45,694	3,959	5,234	13,241	50,830	9,022	16,884	54,409	12,760	14,120	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>																			
Net present value	-2,070	-21,380	-89,730	3,424	166	-31,120	17,070	22,567	21,665	-8,971	38,902	37,372	6,462	55,022	60,884	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903
8% discount rate	-2,070	-19,796	-76,929	2,718	122	-21,380	10,757	13,168	11,705	-4,488	18,019	16,038	2,566	20,231	20,729	19,830	18,361	17,001	17,001
8% discount rate	1,000	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.68	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.27
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>																			
Cumulative NPV	-2,070	-21,866	-98,793	-96,077	-95,955	-117,135	-106,378	-93,210	-81,505	-85,993	-67,974	-51,945	-49,379	-29,148	-8,419	11,411	39,771	46,772	46,772
<b>3. Power</b>																			
<b>(a) Benefit (Revenue)</b>																			
<b>(i) Capacity</b>																			
1. Production requirement (20% for peak demand)	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122	180,122
2. Capacity requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147	216,147
3. Capacity requirement at receiving-end (2% loss)	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824
4. Capacity requirement at transmission-end (0% loss)	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824	211,824
5. Total benefit at transmission-end @219.34 R.O./m <sup>3</sup> /d	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461	46,461
<b>(ii) Production</b>																			
1. Production requirement (m <sup>3</sup> )	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972	74,948,972
2. Production requirement at sending-end (2%)	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993
3. Production requirement at receiving-end (2%)	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993	73,449,993
4. Total benefit at transmission-end @0.443 R.O./m <sup>3</sup>	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538	32,538
<b>Sub-total</b>																			
Sub-total	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000	79,000
<b>B. Cost</b>																			
<b>(a) Capital cost</b>																			
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Local	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>(b) Operating cost</b>																			
Foreign	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558	8,558
Local	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538	7,538
Total	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097
<b>Sub-total</b>																			
Sub-total	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097	16,097
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>																			
Net present value	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903	62,903
8% discount rate	15,741	14,575	13,406	12,404	11,570	7,966	7,376	6,873	6,473	6,173	5,930	5,733	5,581	5,469	5,381	5,309	5,249	5,199	5,156
8% discount rate	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>																			
Cumulative NPV	62,514	77,089	90,385	103,081	114,651	122,617	129,993	136,823	178,982	218,017	254,162	285,835	298,819	260,147	260,147	260,147	260,147	260,147	260,147

Project Year	2013																	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>3. Total (Electricity and Water)</b>																		
A. Total benefit	0	0	8,654	20,802	33,406	48,543	64,547	81,467	99,358	117,718	134,365	151,876	170,302	189,692	210,102	219,263	219,263	219,263
B. Total cost																		
(a) Capital cost																		
Foreign	16,090	126,860	85,520	23,650	47,910	45,600	44,460	27,190	23,790	77,990	30,310	54,130	84,980	24,660	0	0	0	0
Local	4,090	21,320	37,550	1,650	1,410	10,280	1,890	1,890	1,450	11,700	640	3,110	12,000	410	0	0	0	0
Total	20,180	148,180	123,070	25,300	49,320	55,880	44,030	29,080	30,240	89,690	30,950	57,240	96,980	25,070	0	0	0	0
(b) Operating cost																		
Foreign	0	0	138	687	1,242	2,002	2,801	3,641	4,525	5,403	6,179	6,992	7,843	8,754	9,668	10,804	10,804	10,804
Local	0	0	3,493	7,076	10,848	15,029	19,464	24,170	29,164	34,397	39,216	44,301	49,667	55,329	61,305	64,384	64,384	64,384
Total	0	0	3,631	7,763	12,090	17,031	22,265	27,811	33,689	39,800	45,396	51,293	57,510	64,064	70,975	75,188	75,188	75,188
Sub-total	20,180	148,380	126,701	33,063	61,410	72,911	67,195	56,891	63,929	129,490	76,346	108,533	154,490	89,134	70,975	75,188	75,188	75,188
C. Net benefit (A - B)	-20,180	-148,380	-118,047	-12,261	-28,004	-24,367	-2,648	24,575	35,429	-11,682	58,019	43,343	15,812	100,558	139,127	144,075	144,075	144,075
D. Net present value 8% discount rate	1,000	-137,289	-101,206	-9,733	-20,584	-16,384	-1,669	14,339	19,141	-5,344	26,874	18,389	6,279	36,975	47,267	45,418	42,064	38,039
E. Cumulative NPV	-20,180	-157,569	-238,775	-268,508	-289,092	-305,616	-307,345	-293,005	-273,864	-279,708	-282,834	-234,245	-227,966	-190,991	-143,623	-98,205	-56,151	-17,212
<b>F. FRR 15%</b>																		
<b>3. Total (Electricity and Water)</b>																		
A. Total benefit	219,263	219,263	219,263	219,263	204,690	171,236	163,949	156,663	491,467	484,180	469,304	79,343	72,056	57,180	49,893	14,876		5,280,508
B. Total cost																		
(a) Capital cost																		
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	718,050
Local	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108,170
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	826,220
(b) Operating cost																		
Foreign	10,804	10,804	10,804	10,804	10,571	9,032	8,915	8,798	49,801	49,694	49,446	3,367	3,250	3,012	2,895	238		334,495
Local	64,384	64,384	64,384	64,384	58,478	51,302	48,349	45,396	78,543	75,590	69,561	26,124	23,171	17,142	14,189	6,029		1,358,029
Total	75,188	75,188	75,188	75,188	69,049	60,334	57,264	54,195	128,344	125,274	119,007	29,491	26,421	20,154	17,084	6,267		1,692,515
Sub-total	75,188	75,188	75,188	75,188	69,049	60,334	57,264	54,195	128,344	125,274	119,007	29,491	26,421	20,154	17,084	6,267		2,518,755
C. Net benefit (A - B)	144,075	144,075	144,075	144,075	135,641	110,902	106,685	102,469	363,123	358,906	350,297	49,852	45,635	37,026	32,809	8,609		2,761,772
D. Net present value 8% discount rate	36,055	33,384	30,911	28,621	24,950	18,888	16,824	14,962	49,095	44,930	40,604	5,550	4,535	3,407	2,795	679		338,780
E. Cumulative NPV	18,843	52,226	83,137	111,759	136,709	155,597	172,421	187,383	236,478	281,409	322,013	327,563	331,898	335,305	338,101	338,780		

Note: The salvage value at the end of the economic life is minimum, and therefore is disregarded.

Appendix 8.4 Sensitivity analysis for FRR

	Discount rate		
	7%	9%	10%
<b>Power (R.O.)</b>			
LRMC at generation	28.27	32.74	35.25
LRMC at transmission-end	31.97	37.26	40.19
<b>Water (R.O.)</b>			
LRMC at production	180.86	210.62	205.98
LRMC at transmission-end	201.99	237.2	255.35
<b>Net benefit (Thousand R.O.)</b>			
Electricity	926,737	1,092,608	1,184,480
Water	1,636,561	1,870,079	1,990,453
Total	2,563,299	2,962,688	3,174,933
<b>FRR</b>			
Electricity	10%	11%	11%
Water	16%	17%	18%
Total	13%	13%	14%

Appendix 8.5 Construction Costs (Stage I)

Million R.O.

Item	Year											
	1996			1997			1998			Total		
	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC
<b>A Power Plant</b>												
1. Civil Work--Stage 1 share (excluding foundations and power)	0.21 (0.56)	0.29 (0.76)	0.51 (1.32)	0.85 (2.21)	1.46 (3.79)	2.31 (5.99)	0.24 (0.61)	1.18 (3.08)	1.42 (3.69)	1.30 (3.37)	2.94 (7.63)	4.23 (11.01)
2. Foundation and power house	0.15 (0.39)	0.17 (0.44)	0.32 (0.83)	0.58 (1.51)	1.47 (3.82)	2.05 (5.33)				0.73 (1.90)	1.64 (4.27)	2.37 (6.16)
3. Equipment & erection	9.40 (24.45)	0.08 (0.20)	9.48 (24.64)	77.52 (201.61)	0.52 (1.36)	78.04 (202.98)	7.07 (18.39)	0.30 (0.78)	7.37 (19.17)	93.99 (244.45)	0.90 (2.34)	94.89 (246.79)
4. Transmission facilities--Stage 1 sh	0.96 (2.50)	0.27 (0.71)	1.24 (3.21)	6.71 (17.46)	0.83 (2.17)	7.55 (19.63)	1.94 (5.04)	1.62 (4.20)	3.55 (9.24)	9.61 (25.00)	2.72 (7.08)	12.34 (32.08)
5. Total cost for Stage 1	10.73 (27.90)	0.81 (2.11)	11.54 (30.01)	85.66 (222.79)	4.29 (11.14)	89.95 (233.93)	9.24 (24.04)	3.10 (8.06)	12.34 (32.10)	105.63 (274.72)	8.20 (21.32)	113.83 (296.04)
<b>B Desalination Plant</b>												
1. Civil work stage--1 share (excluding foundations)	0.23 (0.60)	0.28 (0.73)	0.51 (1.33)	0.93 (2.42)	1.67 (4.34)	2.60 (6.76)	0.39 (1.01)	1.50 (3.90)	1.89 (4.92)	1.55 (4.03)	3.45 (8.97)	5.00 (13.00)
2. Foundation				0.20 (0.52)	0.44 (1.14)	0.64 (1.66)	1.79 (4.66)	4.02 (10.46)	5.81 (15.11)	1.99 (5.18)	4.46 (11.60)	6.45 (16.78)
3. Equipment and erection				5.33 (13.86)	0.51 (1.33)	5.84 (15.19)	30.87 (80.29)	4.50 (11.70)	35.37 (91.99)	36.20 (94.15)	5.01 (13.03)	41.21 (107.18)
4. Transmission facilities--Stage 1 share				0.92 (2.39)	0.37 (0.96)	1.29 (3.36)	8.23 (21.40)	3.35 (8.71)	11.58 (30.12)	9.15 (23.80)	3.72 (9.67)	12.87 (33.47)
5. Total cost for Stage 1	0.23 (0.60)	0.28 (0.73)	0.51 (1.33)	7.38 (19.19)	2.99 (7.78)	10.37 (26.97)	41.28 (107.36)	13.37 (34.77)	54.65 (142.13)	48.89 (127.15)	16.64 (43.28)	65.53 (170.43)
<b>C Total construction cost</b>	10.96 (28.49)	1.09 (2.84)	12.05 (31.33)	93.04 (241.98)	7.28 (18.92)	100.32 (260.90)	50.52 (131.40)	16.47 (42.83)	66.99 (174.23)	154.52 (401.88)	24.84 (64.59)	179.36 (466.47)

Note: 1 ( ) Million US\$  
 US\$= 0.3845 O.R.

2 Costs include physical contingencies, engineering fees and administration expenses.

Appendix 8.6 Investment costs disbursement and flow financial resources--power plant

Million US\$

	Project year											
	0			1			2			Total		
	1996			1997			1998					
	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC
A Fixed assets												
(1) Construction costs (including physical contingencies, engineering fees and administration costs)	27.90	2.11	30.01	222.79	11.14	233.93	24.04	8.06	32.10	274.72	21.32	296.04
(2) Interest on loan accrued 8%	0.59	0.04	0.63	5.88	0.32	6.21	11.32	0.74	12.06	17.79	1.11	18.90
Sub-total	28.48	2.16	30.64	228.67	11.47	240.14	35.36	8.80	44.16	292.51	22.43	314.94
B Net working capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C Total initial investment (A + B)	28.48	2.16	30.64	228.67	11.47	240.14	35.36	8.80	44.16	292.51	22.43	314.94
D Total price contingencies 3%	0.85	0.06	0.92	6.86	0.34	7.20	1.06	0.26	1.32	8.78	0.67	9.45
E Total finance required (C + D)	29.34	2.22	31.56	235.53	11.81	247.34	36.42	9.07	45.48	301.28	23.10	324.39
(Financial resources)												
F Equity capital	14.67	1.11	15.78	117.76	5.91	123.67	18.21	4.53	22.74	150.64	11.55	162.19
Cumulative	14.67	1.11	15.78	132.43	7.02	139.45	150.64	11.55	162.19			
G Commercial bank loan Interest 8%	14.67	1.11	15.78	117.76	5.91	123.67	18.21	4.53	22.74	150.64	11.55	162.19
Cumulative	14.67	1.11	15.78	132.43	7.02	139.45	150.64	11.55	162.19			
H Total finance	29.34	2.22	31.56	235.53	11.81	247.34	36.42	9.07	45.48	301.28	23.10	324.39
Cumulative	29.34	2.22	31.56	264.87	14.03	278.90	301.28	23.10	324.39			

Note: 1 Equity-loan ratio

Equity: 50%

Loan: 50%

2 Computation of interest

Cumulative debt x 8% + new debt x 4%

3 No working capital nor pre-operation expenditures assumed.

Appendix 8.7 Investment costs disbursement and flow of financial resources--desalination plant

Million US\$

	Project year											
	0			1			2			Total		
	1996			1997			1998					
Year	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC	FC	LC	TC
A Fixed assets												
(1) Construction costs (including physical contingencies, engineering fees and administration costs)	0.60	0.73	1.33	19.19	7.78	26.97	107.36	34.77	142.13	127.15	43.28	170.43
(2) Interest on loan accrued 8%	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.43	0.19	0.62	3.11	1.10	4.21	3.55	1.31	4.86
Sub-total	0.61	0.74	1.35	19.62	7.97	27.59	110.47	35.87	146.34	130.70	44.58	175.29
B Net working capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C Total initial investment (A + B)	0.61	0.74	1.35	19.62	7.97	27.59	110.47	35.87	146.34	130.70	44.58	175.29
D Total price contingencies 3%	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.59	0.24	0.83	3.31	1.08	4.39	3.92	1.34	5.26
E Total finance required (C + D)	0.63	0.77	1.39	20.21	8.21	28.42	113.78	36.95	150.73	134.62	45.92	180.55
(Financial resources)												
F Equity capital	0.31	0.38	0.70	10.11	4.11	14.21	56.89	18.47	75.36	67.31	22.96	90.27
Cumulative	0.31	0.38	0.70	10.42	4.49	14.91	67.31	22.96	90.27			
G Commercial bank loan	0.31	0.38	0.70	10.11	4.11	14.21	56.89	18.47	75.36	67.31	22.96	90.27
Interest 8%												
Cumulative	0.31	0.38	0.70	10.42	4.49	14.91	67.31	22.96	90.27			
H Total finance	0.63	0.77	1.39	20.21	8.21	28.42	113.78	36.95	150.73	134.62	45.92	180.55
Cumulative	0.63	0.77	1.39	20.84	8.98	29.82	134.62	45.92	180.55			

Note: 1 Equity-loan ratio  
Equity: 50%  
Loan: 50%

2 Computation of interest

3 No working capital nor pre-operation expenditures assumed.  
Cumulative debt x 8% + new debt x 4%

## Appendix 8.8 Projected cash flow before debt service (operation period) 1998-2018

Project year	Thousand US\$																											
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Total		
<b>1. Electricity</b>	192	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	292	100	
Installed capacity (MW)	177	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	92	
Available capacity (0.2%)																											92	
<b>A. Operating income</b>																												
(a) Capacity	177	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	92	
(b) Energy	1,031,156	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	6,414,144	
1. Energy requirement at generation (MW)	1,031,156	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	1,647,300	6,414,144	
2. Energy requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	1,052,649	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	1,689,534	6,476,277	
3. Energy requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	1,076,683	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	1,740,817	6,538,410	
4. Unit charge (\$/KWh)	90.07	92.77	95.55	98.42																							183.08	
5. Total charge at transmission-end	170,211	266,663	274,403	283,387	292,371	301,355	310,339	319,323	328,307	337,291	346,275	355,259	364,243	373,227	382,211	391,195	400,179	409,163	418,147	427,131	436,115	445,099	454,083	463,067	472,051	16,012		
<b>B. Operating expenditure</b>																												
Foreign	1,807	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	2,631	10,518	
Local	21,245	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	37,782	1,503,992	
<b>C. Net operating income (A - B)</b>	21,469	39,496	41,093	42,326	43,596	44,903	46,249	47,638	49,067	50,539	52,055	53,617	55,225	56,882	58,589	60,346	62,157	64,021	65,942	67,920	69,958	72,058	74,219	76,444	78,734	23,958		
<b>2. Water</b>																												
Installed capacity (MW)	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	2,627	
Capacity requirement (at average demand)	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	50,912	2,036	
Available capacity (0.2%)																												2,036
<b>A. Operating income</b>																												
(a) Capacity	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	65,640	2,627	
1. Capacity requirement (m3/d)	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	48,366	1,903	
2. Capacity requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	49,399	1,954	
3. Capacity requirement at transmission-end (0% loss)	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	642,06	25,728	
4. Unit charge (\$/m3)	31,346	32,286	33,256	34,259	35,280	36,339	37,429	38,552	39,708	40,899	42,126	43,390	44,692	46,033	47,414	48,836	50,301	51,810	53,364	54,965	56,618	58,324	60,084	61,899	63,770	65,698	2,627	
5. Total charge at transmission-end	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	17,653,736	68,274,720	
<b>B. Operating expenditure</b>																												
Foreign	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	5,354	21,422	
Local	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	11,431	45,906	
<b>C. Net operating income (A - B)</b>	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	42,979	16,352	
<b>3. Total (Electricity and Water)</b>																												
A. Operating income	51,531	133,132	139,186	145,342	147,653	152,093	156,656	161,355	166,196	171,182	176,217	181,507	187,055	192,667	198,447	204,400	210,532	216,848	223,353	230,054	236,954	244,154	251,554	259,154	266,854	274,654	5,589,519	
B. Operating expenditure	1,807	8,909	9,176	9,451	9,735	10,027	10,328	10,638	10,957	11,286	11,624	11,973	12,332	12,702	13,083	13,476	13,880	14,296	14,725	15,167	15,624	16,097	16,586	17,091	17,613	18,153	23,958	
Foreign	21,245	43,348	44,649	45,988	47,368	48,789	50,253	51,763	53,312	54,903	56,538	58,220	59,951	61,725	63,545	65,414	67,336	69,306	71,328	73,406	75,544	77,736	79,986	82,298	84,666	87,094	1,154,252	
Local	25,062	55,257	55,825	56,393	56,961	57,529	58,100	58,674	59,251	59,831	60,414	61,001	61,592	62,188	62,789	63,394	63,994	64,599	65,203	65,807	66,411	67,016	67,621	68,226	68,831	69,436	1,324,161	
<b>C. Net operating income (A - B)</b>	25,469	82,575	85,361	87,922	90,560	93,277	96,075	98,957	101,926	104,984	108,133	111,377	114,719	118,160	121,705	125,356	129,117	132,990	136,980	141,090	145,322	149,686	154,186	158,824	163,598	168,511	2,366,558	

Note: Annual price increase (in charges and expenditure) 3%

## Appendix 8.9 Cash flow table for financial planning (operation period)--stage 1

Project year	Thousand US\$																					
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Year	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Total																					
1. <u>Net cash flow from operation</u>	25,469	82,875	85,361	87,922	90,560	93,277	96,075	98,957	101,926	104,984	108,133	111,377	114,719	118,160	121,705	125,356	129,117	132,990	136,980	141,090	99,322	
2. Interest earned	382	1,243	1,280	1,319	1,358	1,399	1,441	1,484	1,529	1,575	1,622	1,671	1,721	1,772	1,826	1,880	1,937	1,995	2,055	2,116	1,490	
3. Working capital (net increase)	4,344	4,366	261	269	277	286	294	303	312	321	331	341	351	362	373	384	395	407	419	432	-14,827	
4. Interest paid on debt	347	20,197	18,803	17,297	15,671	13,915	12,018	9,970	7,757	5,368	2,787	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5. <u>Net income before tax</u>	21,160	59,555	67,578	71,675	75,970	80,476	85,204	90,169	95,386	100,870	106,637	112,707	119,088	125,711	132,558	139,653	147,000	154,658	162,616	170,974	115,640	
6. Income tax paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7. <u>After-tax cash flow</u>	21,160	59,555	67,578	71,675	75,970	80,476	85,204	90,169	95,386	100,870	106,637	112,707	119,088	125,711	132,558	139,653	147,000	154,658	162,616	170,974	115,640	
8. Loan repayments	17,427	18,822	20,327	21,954	23,710	25,607	27,655	29,868	32,257	34,839												
Outstanding principal	252,465	235,038	216,216	195,889	173,935	150,225	124,619	96,964	67,096	34,839	0											
9. <u>After-debt service cash flow</u>	21,160	42,128	48,756	51,347	54,017	56,766	59,598	62,514	65,518	68,613	71,798	75,077	78,459	81,946	85,539	89,240	93,049	96,968	100,988	105,118	109,357	
Cumulative	21,160	63,288	112,044	163,391	217,408	274,173	333,771	396,285	461,803	530,416	602,214	677,301	755,789	837,677	923,066	1,012,065	1,104,714	1,201,113	1,301,451	1,405,729	1,514,086	
10. <u>Debt service coverage</u>	1.12	1.30	1.36	1.44	1.51	1.58	1.66	1.74	1.82	1.91												
Item 9 / (Items 4 & 8)																						

Note: 1. Assumptions on loan

- 1 Principal 252.47 million US dollars
- 2 Interest 8%
- 3 Duration 10 years
- 4 P/F 0.149029
- 5 Loan ratio 70%

- 2. Interest earned: Interest on a half of the net operating income of the year
  - 3. Working capital: 2-month operating expenditure
  - 4. Beginning of year (BOY) basis
  - 5. Interest paid in 1996 is on the working capital of that year.
- Interest on the loan in 1996 is included in the initial investment.

## Appendix 8.10 Discounted return on equity invested

Project year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Total
<b>A. Cash inflow</b>																								
a. Operation	51,913	136,376	140,467	144,681	149,021	153,492	158,097	162,840	167,723	172,756	177,939	183,277	188,776	194,439	200,272	206,280	212,469	218,843	225,498	232,428	239,641	247,140	254,919	2,622,614
b. Interest earned	382	1,243	1,280	1,319	1,358	1,399	1,441	1,484	1,529	1,575	1,622	1,671	1,721	1,772	1,826	1,880	1,937	1,995	2,055	2,116	2,179	2,244	2,311	33,095
<b>B. Cash outflow</b>																								
a. Equity capital paid-in	16,476	137,883	128,890	94,248	91,711	93,333	95,005	96,726	98,499	100,325	102,206	104,144	106,141	70,570	72,687	74,868	77,114	79,427	81,810	84,265	86,792	89,396	29,734	2,012,222
b. Operation	16,476	137,883	98,106	26,062	52,257	55,440	57,103	58,816	60,580	62,398	64,270	66,198	68,184	70,229	72,336	74,506	76,741	79,044	81,415	83,857	86,373	88,964	44,562	252,465
c. Net working capital	4,344	4,366	261	269	277	286	294	303	312	321	331	341	351	362	373	384	395	407	419	432	447	462	478	14,827
d. Interest paid on debt	347	20,197	18,803	17,297	15,671	13,915	12,018	9,970	7,757	5,368	2,787	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	124,130
e. Income (corporate) tax paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Loan repayments	0	17,427	18,822	20,327	21,954	23,710	25,607	27,655	29,868	32,257	34,839	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	292,465
<b>C. Net cash flow (A - B)</b>	-16,476	-137,883	-76,947	42,128	46,756	51,347	54,017	56,766	59,598	62,514	65,518	68,613	71,798	112,707	116,088	119,571	123,158	126,853	130,658	134,578	138,616	142,774	147,040	1,610,392
<b>D. Cumulative net CF</b>	-16,476	-154,359	-231,305	-189,178	-140,422	-89,074	-35,058	21,708	81,306	143,820	209,338	277,951	349,749	462,456	578,544	698,115	821,273	948,126	1,078,785	1,213,363	1,351,978	1,494,752	1,646,792	2,307,189
<b>E. Net present value</b>	1.00	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.68	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.18
<b>F. Cumulative NPV</b>	-16,476	-159,401	-157,708	-507,884	-611,098	-671,720	-693,812	-681,446	-637,219	-565,273	-468,309	-349,101	-210,210	-40,166	156,805	376,880	616,602	872,851	1,142,816	1,423,967	1,714,032	2,010,973	2,307,189	

G. Internal rate of return on equity (IRR) 22%

Appendix 8.11 Economic rate of return analysis--revenue-based approach

Electricity Benefit	Project Year																	Total
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
<b>A. Benefit</b>																		
(a) Capacity																		
1. Power requirement at generation (MW)	106	202	304	413	529	632	783	921	1,050	1,185	1,329	1,480	1,640	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698
2. Power requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	103	198	298	405	518	619	767	903	1,029	1,162	1,302	1,451	1,607	1,664	1,664	1,664	1,664	1,664
3. Power requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	100	192	289	392	503	603	744	876	998	1,127	1,263	1,407	1,559	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614
4. Total benefit at transmission-end @3-4.48 R.O./KW	3,459	6,614	9,956	13,530	17,338	21,366	26,656	30,194	34,404	38,850	43,549	48,513	53,760	55,655	55,655	55,655	55,655	55,655
(b) Energy																		
1. Energy requirement at generation (MMWh)	475,898	913,345	1,376,776	1,872,470	2,399,324	2,950,055	3,554,049	4,183,412	4,767,198	5,383,898	6,035,450	6,723,916	7,444,569	7,244,569	7,244,569	7,244,569	7,244,569	7,244,569
2. Energy requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	466,580	893,078	1,349,240	1,835,021	2,351,249	2,899,873	3,482,968	4,099,744	4,671,834	5,276,220	5,914,741	6,589,438	7,302,452	7,589,677	7,589,677	7,589,677	7,589,677	7,589,677
3. Energy requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	453,887	868,226	1,308,763	1,779,970	2,280,712	2,812,677	3,378,479	3,976,752	4,531,699	5,111,933	5,737,299	6,391,379	7,081,357	7,561,987	7,561,987	7,561,987	7,561,987	7,561,987
4. Total benefit at transmission-end @0.01036 R.O./KWH	4,687	8,995	13,559	18,440	23,628	29,141	35,001	41,199	46,948	53,022	59,438	66,219	73,364	76,270	76,270	76,270	76,270	76,270
<b>B. Cost</b>																		
(a) Capital cost																		
Foreign	15,160	114,110	42,350	12,570	44,460	27,190	23,230	44,870	30,310	48,570	51,950	34,660	0	0	0	0	0	0
Local	2,655	11,601	1,485	270	324	423	706	1,602	576	1,800	1,872	369	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	17,815	125,711	43,835	12,840	44,883	28,891	23,936	46,472	30,886	50,370	53,822	25,029	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) Operating cost																		
Foreign	17,815	125,711	35,239	31,429	52,107	61,416	49,282	48,027	75,300	63,737	87,470	95,412	71,364	51,348	53,368	53,368	53,368	53,368
Local	-17,815	-125,711	-27,093	-15,820	-28,993	-6,173	-20,460	1,225	12,630	-3,907	17,615	4,402	7,575	43,368	75,795	78,557	78,557	78,557
Total	0	0	8,146	15,609	23,514	31,970	40,957	50,507	60,657	71,393	81,352	102,987	127,142	131,925	131,925	131,925	131,925	131,925
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>																		
Foreign	15,160	114,110	42,350	12,570	44,460	27,190	23,230	44,870	30,310	48,570	51,950	34,660	0	0	0	0	0	0
Local	2,655	11,601	1,485	270	324	423	706	1,602	576	1,800	1,872	369	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	17,815	125,711	43,835	12,840	44,883	28,891	23,936	46,472	30,886	50,370	53,822	25,029	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>D. Net present value</b>																		
8% discount rate	1,000	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.68	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>																		
8% discount rate	-17,815	-134,214	-457,442	-170,001	-199,709	-198,994	-192,171	-194,125	-185,966	-184,078	-181,070	-166,124	-139,318	-114,554	-91,624	-70,392	-51,368	-33,368

Electricity Benefit	Project Year																	Total
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	
<b>A. Benefit</b>																		
(a) Capacity																		
1. Power requirement at generation (MW)	1,698	1,698	1,664	1,664	1,430	1,241	1,161	1,073	985	897	717	628	537	360	268	268	268	268
2. Power requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	1,664	1,664	1,664	1,491	1,315	1,138	1,052	965	877	707	616	526	435	263	163	163	163	163
3. Power requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,446	1,275	1,104	1,020	936	852	681	597	507	416	242	142	142	142	142
4. Total benefit at transmission-end @3-4.48 R.O./KW	55,655	55,655	55,655	49,872	46,861	43,970	38,067	35,176	32,285	29,293	24,491	20,690	17,888	11,806	8,794	8,794	8,794	8,794
(b) Energy																		
1. Energy requirement at generation (MMWh)	7,744,569	7,744,569	7,744,569	6,939,938	6,119,545	5,716,229	5,313,914	4,894,836	4,492,520	3,671,127	3,268,812	2,866,496	2,045,103	1,642,787	821,394	821,394	821,394	821,394
2. Energy requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	7,589,677	7,589,677	7,589,677	6,801,140	5,996,174	5,601,965	5,207,636	4,796,739	4,402,670	3,597,704	3,203,445	2,809,166	2,004,201	1,609,932	804,966	804,966	804,966	804,966
3. Energy requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	7,361,987	7,361,987	7,361,987	6,597,105	5,816,289	5,433,848	5,051,407	4,653,021	4,270,990	3,469,773	3,107,332	2,724,891	1,944,075	1,561,634	780,817	780,817	780,817	780,817
4. Total benefit at transmission-end @0.01036 R.O./KWH	76,270	76,270	76,270	68,346	60,257	56,295	52,333	48,205	44,243	36,154	31,192	28,230	20,141	16,179	8,089	8,089	8,089	8,089
<b>B. Cost</b>																		
(a) Capital cost																		
Foreign	131,925	131,925	131,925	118,219	107,118	100,264	90,400	83,381	76,528	65,548	55,683	48,829	37,728	27,984	16,883	16,883	16,883	16,883
Local	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	131,925	131,925	131,925	118,219	107,118	100,264	90,400	83,381	76,528	65,548	55,683	48,829	37,728	27,984	16,883	16,883	16,883	16,883
(b) Operating cost																		
Foreign	2,207	2,207	2,207	1,978	1,744	1,629	1,514	1,395	1,280	1,046	932	817	583	468	234	234	234	234
Local	51,161	51,161	51,161	45,845	40,419	37,761	35,104	32,335	29,678	24,251	21,594	18,936	13,510	10,852	5,426	5,426	5,426	5,426
Total	53,368	53,368	53,368	47,823	42,163	39,391	36,618	33,730	30,958	25,298	22,525	19,753	14,093	11,320	5,660	5,660	5,660	5,660
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>																		
Foreign	78,557	78,557	78,557	70,395	64,955	60,874	53,781	49,651	45,570	40,250	33,157	29,076	23,656	16,664	11,223	11,223	11,223	11,223
Local	19,689	18,203	16,854	15,606	12,949	11,063	9,690	7,853	6,713	4,666	3,539	2,890	2,175	1,420	885	885	885	885
8% discount rate	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>																		
8% discount rate	-50,723	-32,531	-15,676	-70	12,878	23,941	33,541	41,394	48,107	53,811	58,477	62,035	64,925	67,100	68,520	69,405	69,405	69,405

Project Year	2006-2027												2028	Total				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			12	13	14	15
<b>2. Water</b>																		
<b>A. Benefit</b>																		
<b>(a) Capacity</b>																		
1. Production requirement (20% for peak demand)																		
2. Capacity requirement (20% for peak demand)																		
3. Capacity requirement at sending-end (2% loss)																		
4. Capacity requirement at transmission-end (0% loss)																		
5. Total benefit at transmission-end @ 214.33 R.O./m <sup>3</sup> /d																		
<b>(b) Production</b>																		
1. Production requirement (m <sup>3</sup> /d)																		
2. Production requirement at sending-end (-2%)																		
3. Production requirement at transmission-end (-0%)																		
4. Total benefit at transmission-end @ 0.401 R.O./m <sup>3</sup>																		
<b>B. Cost</b>																		
<b>(a) Capital cost</b>																		
Foreign																		
Local																		
Total																		
<b>(b) Operating cost</b>																		
Foreign																		
Local																		
Total																		
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>																		
<b>D. Net present value</b>																		
8% discount rate																		
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>																		
16%																		
<b>2. Water</b>																		
<b>A. Benefit</b>																		
<b>(a) Capacity</b>																		
1. Production requirement (20% for peak demand)																		
2. Capacity requirement (20% for peak demand)																		
3. Capacity requirement at sending-end (2% loss)																		
4. Capacity requirement at transmission-end (0% loss)																		
5. Total benefit at transmission-end @ 214.33 R.O./m <sup>3</sup> /d																		
<b>(b) Production</b>																		
1. Production requirement (m <sup>3</sup> /d)																		
2. Production requirement at sending-end (-2%)																		
3. Production requirement at transmission-end (-0%)																		
4. Total benefit at transmission-end @ 0.401 R.O./m <sup>3</sup>																		
<b>B. Cost</b>																		
<b>(a) Capital cost</b>																		
Foreign																		
Local																		
Total																		
<b>(b) Operating cost</b>																		
Foreign																		
Local																		
Total																		
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>																		
<b>D. Net present value</b>																		
8% discount rate																		
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>																		

Project year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013		
<b>3. Total (Electricity and Water)</b>																				
<b>A. Total benefit</b>	0	0	8,146	19,615	31,513	45,812	60,959	76,911	93,810	111,150	126,868	143,404	160,301	179,109	198,380	206,779	206,779	206,779	306,779	
<b>B. Total cost</b>																				
(a) Capital cost																				
Foreign	16,090	126,940	85,520	33,650	47,910	45,690	44,460	27,190	24,700	71,900	39,310	54,130	84,890	24,660	0	0	0	0	0	0
Local	3,681	19,288	33,705	1,485	1,269	9,232	423	1,701	1,305	10,530	576	2,799	10,800	369	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	19,771	146,228	119,225	35,135	49,179	54,922	44,883	28,891	30,095	88,430	39,886	56,929	95,780	25,029	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) Operating cost																				
Foreign	0	0	136	683	1,235	1,992	2,789	3,626	4,507	5,382	6,155	6,965	7,813	8,701	9,631	10,766	10,766	10,766	10,766	10,766
Local	0	0	3,144	6,368	9,763	13,526	17,518	21,753	26,248	30,957	35,295	39,871	44,700	49,797	55,176	57,945	57,945	57,945	57,945	57,945
Total	0	0	3,279	7,051	10,999	15,518	20,307	25,379	30,755	36,339	41,450	46,836	52,513	58,497	64,807	68,711	68,711	68,711	68,711	68,711
<b>Sub-total</b>	19,771	146,228	122,594	32,186	60,178	70,370	65,190	54,270	60,850	124,769	72,336	103,765	148,293	83,526	64,807	68,711	68,711	68,711	68,711	68,711
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>	-19,771	-146,228	-114,448	-12,571	-28,665	-24,558	-4,261	22,641	32,961	-13,619	54,532	39,638	12,508	95,583	133,573	138,068	138,068	138,068	138,068	138,068
<b>D. Net present value</b>	-19,771	-135,996	-98,121	-9,979	-21,069	-16,714	-2,685	13,211	17,808	-8,813	25,259	17,000	4,967	35,146	45,476	43,525	40,301	37,315	37,315	37,315
8% discount rate	1.00	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.68	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.27
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>	-19,771	-155,167	-253,288	-263,267	-284,336	-301,050	-303,735	-290,524	-272,717	-279,530	-254,271	-237,271	-232,304	-197,158	-151,682	-108,157	-67,856	-30,541	-30,541	-30,541

Project year	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	Total	
Year	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	Total	
<b>3. Total (Electricity and Water)</b>																				
<b>A. Total benefit</b>	306,779	306,779	306,779	306,779	193,072	164,174	157,321	147,456	463,758	456,905	445,925	74,701	67,848	56,747	47,003	16,885			4,995,695	
<b>B. Total cost</b>																				
(a) Capital cost																				
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	718,050
Local	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97,353
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	815,403
(b) Operating cost																				
Foreign	10,766	10,766	10,766	10,766	10,536	9,001	8,886	8,772	49,776	49,662	49,528	3,351	3,326	3,002	2,887	2,84	2,84	2,84	2,84	332,345
Local	57,945	57,945	57,945	57,945	52,610	46,172	43,314	40,857	70,689	68,031	62,605	23,511	20,854	15,428	12,770	5,425	5,425	5,425	5,425	1,222,218
Total	68,711	68,711	68,711	68,711	63,146	55,173	52,401	49,628	120,465	117,693	112,032	26,862	24,090	18,430	15,657	5,660	5,660	5,660	5,660	1,555,563
<b>Sub-total</b>	68,711	68,711	68,711	68,711	63,166	55,173	52,401	49,628	120,465	117,693	112,032	26,862	24,090	18,430	15,657	5,660	5,660	5,660	5,660	2,371,366
<b>C. Net benefit (A - B)</b>	138,068	138,068	138,068	138,068	129,906	109,001	104,920	97,828	342,294	339,213	333,892	47,839	43,758	38,318	31,346	11,225				2,624,329
<b>D. Net present value</b>	34,551	31,992	29,622	27,428	23,395	18,565	16,546	14,285	46,414	42,465	38,703	5,134	4,349	3,526	2,671	885				310,489
8% discount rate	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08				
<b>E. Cumulative NPV</b>	4,011	36,003	65,625	93,053	116,948	133,513	152,058	166,342	212,757	255,222	293,925	299,059	303,408	306,933	306,933	306,933	306,933	306,933	306,933	306,933

Appendix 8.12 Sensitivity analysis for ERR

	Discount rate		
	7%	9%	10%
<b>Power (R.O.)</b>			
LRMC at generation	28.21	32.74	35.13
LRMC at transmission-end	31.84	37.18	39.99
<b>Water (R.O.)</b>			
LRMC at generation	176.88	205.98	220.96
LRMC at transmission-end	197.40	231.79	249.51
<b>Net benefit (Thousand R.O.)</b>			
Electricity	988,874	1,158,407	1,247,619
Water	1,526,869	1,754,949	1,872,470
Total	2,515,744	2,913,356	3,120,089
<b>ERR</b>			
Electricity	10%	11%	12%
Water	15%	17%	17%
Total	13%	13%	14%

Appendix 8.13 Key assumptions for the Alternative

(1) Alternative scheme:	
Plant type	: oil-fired thermal plant
Capital cost (shadow-priced)	: 346.05 R.O./KW (900 US\$/KW)
Life expectancy	: 20 years
Discount factor (opportunity cost of capital)	: 8%
(2) KW capacity cost (benefit):*	
Annuitized value	: 346.05 R.O./KW x 0.101852 = 35.246 R.O./KW (annually)
(3) KWH energy cost (benefit):	
Price of fuel (oil)	: 0.2 \$/ℓ
Heat value	: 10,000 kcal/ℓ
Thermal efficiency	: 31%
Heat rate**	: 2,774 kcal/KWH
Fuel cost***	: $5.55 \times 10^{-2}$ \$/KWH
Operating costs excluding fuel	( $2.13 \times 10^{-2}$ R.O./KWH)
Total operating costs	: $8.77 \times 10^{-3}$ R.O./KWH : $3.01 \times 10^{-2}$ R.O./KWH
(4) Loss:	
Station use	: 6%
Transmission loss	: 3%

\* In this report, operation and maintenance costs are not included in the capacity cost, but in the energy (or operating) cost.

\*\* 1 KW = 1,000 joul/sec.

1 kcal = 4,185.5 joul

1 KWH = 1,000 x 3,600 ÷ 4,185.5 = 860 (kcal/hr)

Heat rate = 860 ÷ 31% = 2,774 (kcal/KWH)

\*\*\*  $5.55 \times 10^{-2}$  \$/KWH = 0.2 \$/ℓ x 2,774 kcal/KWH ÷ 10,000 kcal/ℓ

### Appendix 8.14 Economic cost of alternative scheme--electricity

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
		Thousand R.O.																		
<b>(a) Capacity</b>																				
1	Power requirement at generation (MW)	106	302	304	413	529	652	783	921	1,050	1,185	1,329	1,480	1,640	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2	Power requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	103	298	298	405	518	639	767	903	1,029	1,162	1,302	1,451	1,607	1,664	1,664	1,664	1,664	1,664	
3	Power requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	100	192	289	392	503	620	744	876	998	1,127	1,263	1,407	1,559	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614	
4	Cost at transmission-end @41.75 R.O./KW	4,189	8,008	12,055	16,383	20,982	25,870	31,065	36,560	41,657	47,042	52,731	58,742	65,095	67,389	67,389	67,389	67,389	67,389	
<b>(a) Energy</b>																				
1	Energy requirement at generation (MWH)	475,898	913,345	1,376,776	1,872,470	2,399,234	2,959,055	3,554,049	4,183,412	4,767,198	5,383,898	6,035,450	6,722,916	7,451,482	7,753,591	8,353,461	8,953,331	8,953,331	8,953,331	
2	Energy requirement at sending-end (2% loss)	466,280	895,078	1,349,240	1,833,021	2,351,249	2,899,873	3,482,968	4,099,744	4,671,854	5,276,220	5,914,741	6,589,438	7,302,452	7,598,519	8,186,392	8,774,264	8,774,264	8,774,264	
3	Energy requirement at transmission-end (3% loss)	452,388	868,236	1,308,763	1,779,970	2,280,712	2,812,877	3,378,479	3,976,752	4,531,699	5,117,923	5,737,299	6,391,755	7,083,379	7,370,564	7,940,800	8,511,036	8,511,036	8,511,036	
4	Cost at transmission-end @0.0330 R.O./KWH	14,929	28,651	43,189	58,739	75,263	92,825	111,490	131,233	149,546	168,892	189,331	210,928	233,751	243,229	262,046	280,864	280,864	280,864	
<b>Total cost</b>																				
2014		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2015		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2016		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2017		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2018		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2019		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2020		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2021		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2022		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2023		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2024		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2025		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2026		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2027		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2028		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2029		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2030		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2031		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2032		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2033		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2034		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2035		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2036		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2037		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2038		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2039		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2040		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2041		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2042		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2043		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2044		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2045		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2046		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2047		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2048		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2049		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2050		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2051		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2052		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2053		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2054		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2055		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2056		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2057		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2058		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2059		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2060		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2061		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2062		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2063		1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	1,698	
2064		1,698	1,698	1,69																

Appendix 8.15 Economic rate of return analysis (electricity)--comparative method

million R.O.								
Year	Project year	Capital cost	Operating cost	Operating benefit	Net benefit	Discount factor 8%	Net present value	Cumulative NPV
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)=(3)-(1)-(2)	(5)	(6)=(4)x(5)	(7)
1996	0	17,815			-17,815	1.00	-17,815	-15,856
1997	1	125,711			-125,711	0.93	-116,399	-132,255
1998	2	31,960	3,279	19,118	-16,122	0.86	-13,822	-146,077
1999	3	25,135	6,294	36,660	5,231	0.79	4,153	-141,924
2000	4	42,620	9,487	55,244	3,137	0.74	2,305	-139,619
2001	5	12,894	12,903	75,122	49,325	0.68	33,569	-106,049
2002	6	44,883	16,533	96,246	34,829	0.63	21,948	-84,101
2003	7	28,891	20,391	118,695	69,413	0.58	40,502	-43,599
2004	8	23,536	24,491	142,555	94,528	0.54	51,070	7,471
2005	9	46,472	28,828	167,793	92,493	0.50	46,270	53,741
2006	10	30,886	32,851	191,203	127,467	0.46	59,042	112,783
2007	11	50,370	37,100	215,934	128,463	0.43	55,096	167,879
2008	12	53,822	41,590	242,062	146,649	0.40	58,236	226,115
2009	13	25,029	46,335	269,670	198,306	0.37	72,917	299,032
2010	14	0	51,348	298,846	247,498	0.34	84,263	383,295
2011	15	0	53,368	310,618	257,250	0.32	81,096	464,391
2012	16	0	53,368	329,436	276,068	0.29	80,582	544,973
2013	17	0	53,368	348,254	294,886	0.27	79,698	624,671
2014	18	0	53,368	367,071	313,704	0.25	78,504	703,175
2015	19	0	53,368	394,016	340,648	0.23	78,932	782,108
2016	20	0	53,368	394,016	340,648	0.21	73,085	855,193
2017	21	0	53,368	394,016	340,648	0.20	67,672	922,865
2018	22	0	47,823	353,079	305,256	0.18	56,149	979,014
2019	23	0	42,163	331,758	289,595	0.17	49,322	1,028,336
2020	24	0	39,391	311,290	271,899	0.16	42,878	1,071,215
2021	25	0	36,618	269,500	232,882	0.15	34,005	1,105,220
2022	26	0	33,730	249,032	215,301	0.14	29,109	1,134,329
2023	27	0	30,958	228,563	197,605	0.13	24,738	1,159,066
2024	28	0	25,298	208,095	182,797	0.12	21,189	1,180,255
2025	29	0	22,525	166,305	143,780	0.11	15,432	1,195,687
2026	30	0	19,753	145,837	126,084	0.10	12,530	1,208,217
2027	31	0	14,093	124,516	110,423	0.09	10,161	1,218,377
2028	32	0	11,320	83,579	72,259	0.09	6,156	1,224,534
2029	33	0	5,660	62,258	56,598	0.08	4,465	1,228,999
Total		560,024	1,034,338	7,000,387	5,406,025		1,228,999	

Economic rate of return (ERR):

29%

### Appendix 8.16 Economic rate of return analysis (water)--comparative method

Year	Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /d) (1)	Capacity requirement (m <sup>3</sup> /d) (2)=(1)x1.20% for peak demand	Capacity installed (m <sup>3</sup> /d) (3)	Number of new plants installed (4)	Cumulative total installed capacity (m <sup>3</sup> /d) (5)	Benefit Capital cost (6)=(3)x@12 million R.O.	Cost (7)	Net benefit (8)=(6)-(7)	Discount factor 8% (9)	Net present value (10)=(8)x(9)	Cumulative NPV (11)	million R.O.
1996								1.86	1.00	-2	-2	0
1997								19.24	0.93	-19	-18	-18
1998								80.76	0.86	-45	-38	-56
1999	10,131	12,157	13,650	3	13,650	36		0.00	0.79	0.00	29	-28
2000	20,224	24,269	13,650	3	27,300	36		6.00	0.74	4.2	31	3
2001	34,999	41,999	18,200	4	45,500	48		38.66	0.68	9	6	10
2002	50,500	60,600	18,200	4	63,700	48		0.00	0.63	0.00	30	40
2003	66,764	80,117	18,200	4	81,900	60		0.00	0.58	0.00	35	75
2004	83,829	100,595	22,750	5	104,650	48		6.00	0.54	4.2	23	98
2005	100,525	120,630	18,200	4	122,850	48		38.66	0.50	9	5	102
2006	115,089	138,107	18,200	4	141,050	48		0.00	0.46	0.00	22	124
2007	130,298	156,357	18,200	4	159,250	48		6.00	0.43	4.2	18	142
2008	146,183	175,420	18,200	4	177,450	48		38.66	0.40	9	4	146
2009	162,779	195,335	18,200	4	195,650	60		0.00	0.37	0.00	22	168
2010	180,122	216,147	22,750	5	218,400	0		0.00	0.34	0	0	168
Total	1,101,445	1,321,734	218,400	48	1,351,350	576	236	340	9	166	975	
Economic internal rate of return (EIRR):												
												46.01%

Note: Assume that the disbursement of the capital cost is made one year earlier, as the construction of plants is completed one year earlier.









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