

## 2.6 Water Development in Curitiba Metropolitan Area

### 2.6.1 Population and Water Requirement

Municipalities which are included in Curitiba metropolitan area were assumed to be the following 9 municipalities: Curitiba, Almirante Tamandaré, Colombo, Piraquara, São José dos Pinhais, Araucária, Campo Largo, Pinhais, Fazenda Rio Grande.

Urban population of Curitiba metropolitan area was estimated based on population of municipalities in 2,000 which were the most up-to-date data projected by IPARDES as shown below:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Urban Population in Curitiba metropolitan area in 2015} \\ & = \frac{\text{Total urban population of 9 Municipalities in 2000}}{\text{Urban population of MRH-268 in 2000}} \times \text{Urban population of MRH-268 in 2015} \\ & = \frac{2.207 \times 10^6}{2.306 \times 10^6} \times 3.280 \times 10^6 = 0.957 \times 3.280 \times 10^6 = 3.14 \times 10^6 \text{ inhabitants} \end{aligned}$$

Water requirement for urban area is mainly composed of urban domestic water and industrial water. Required water supply in 2015 and in 1993 were calculated by the same method as used in population estimation as shown in Table-2.13.

Table-2.13 Required Water Supply in Curitiba Metropolitan Area

Year	Urban Domestic Water			Industrial Water			Total
	Demand	Loss	Intake	Demand	Loss	Intake	
2015	6.898	2.298	9.194	5.264	0.585	5.849	15.043
1993	2.808	1.872	4.679	2.785	0.491	3.277	7.956
Water to be newly developed			4.515			2.572	7.087

### 2.6.2 Surface Water Development by Dam

As studied in the section 2.4, there is no room for direct intake from river due to shortage of natural discharge in the upstream of Iguazu river, therefore development of new water resources has to depend on construction of dam-reservoirs.

Water development in proposed 10 dams, planned by SANEPAR around Curitiba at the upstream tributaries of Iguazu river (refer to Figure-2.4) was studied.

The water development calculation is made based on the following conditions.

- a) Assuming that daily discharge at proposed dam sites are inflow to the reservoir, daily water balance in the reservoir is simulated for 20 years.
- b) Maintenance discharge from the reservoir is assumed to be 50% of  $Q_{10.7}$  and daily discharge from the reservoir is to be more than the maintenance discharge.
- c)
  - i) When inflow is less than the sum of proposed development water and maintenance discharge, deference is supplied from reservoir water.
  - ii) When inflow is more than the sum of proposed development water and maintenance discharge, excess of inflow is recharged to the reservoir. If the

reservoir is full at that time, excess water is discharged to the downstream of dam.

- d) Evaporation from reservoir is also counted by applying average monthly evaporation data for 20 years at Piraquara observation station.
- e) Seepage or infiltration from reservoir is neglected.
- f) The maximum period of recovery is about 5 years.

Some cases of proposed water development volume range from 0.10 m<sup>3</sup>/sec to 1.40 m<sup>3</sup>/sec were assumed at each proposed dam. Simulation of daily water balance in reservoir was carried out for 20 years. The results of simulation are shown in Table-2.15. For example, judging from required recovery period of reservoir capacity, an appropriate water development volume by Pequeno dam (No.3) seems to be 0.9 m<sup>3</sup>/sec.

### (1) Condition of Computation

#### 1) Dam Inflow

Design discharge for dam inflow is based on the available data at Fazendinha station (Pequeno river, St. No. 65010000), because observation period at other existing hydrological stations is too short to be obtained. The computation of dam inflow using Fazendinha station are given as the following equation.

$$Q_A = Q_F \times \frac{A_A}{A_F} \times \frac{q_{10,7,A}}{q_{10,7,P}}$$

,where

$Q_A$  : Discharge at A dam site

$Q_F$  : Discharge at Fazendinha station

$A_A$  : Catchment area at A dam site

$A_F$  : Catchment area at Fazendinha station (110.0 km<sup>2</sup>)

$q_{10,7,A}$  :  $q_{10,7}$  at A dam site

$q_{10,7,P}$  :  $q_{10,7}$  at Pequeno dam site (0.465 m<sup>3</sup>/s/100km<sup>2</sup>)

Pequeno dam site locates at downstream of Fazendinha station in Pequeno river.

#### 2) Evaporation from Reservoir

Although observation of evaporation using evaporation pan is carried out by related agencies in Parana, number of observation stations and observation period are not enough. In this study, evaporation data by using Penman's equation were employed. According to the determined the relation between evaporation pan data after converting by using a mean of pan coefficient 0.7 and evaporation data by Penman's equation at several stations. Using both annual evaporation data, the ratio of  $E_p / E_R$  ranges from 0.7 to 0.9, with a mean of 0.8. The mean value of 0.8 will be employed to estimate the evaporation value for planned dam reservoirs in surface water development study (refer to the section 1.2.4 in Sectoral Report Vol.B).

Thus, a relation between evaporation from reservoir and Penman's evaporation data is expressed as follows;

$$E_R = 0.8 E_p$$

,where

$E_R$  : evaporation from reservoir

$E_p$  : evaporation data by using Penman's equation

Monthly evaporation data (1974 - 1993) by using Penman's equation at Piraquara station is employed in this study. (refer to Table-2.14)

Table-2.14 Evaporation data at Piraquara station

Month	Penman's Evaporation (mm/month)	Evaporation from Reservoir (Employed Evaporation) (mm/month)
Jan.	146.1	117
Feb.	123.4	99
Mar.	111.6	89
Apr.	85.3	68
May.	62.7	50
Jun.	48.7	39
Jul.	56.4	45
Aug.	72.9	58
Sep.	84.2	67
Oct.	116.6	93
Nov.	134.7	108
Dec.	138.3	111

### 3) Computation Method for Storage Capacity

The computation of storage capacity is given as the following procedure.

a) Dam Inflow ( $Q_{in}$ )

b) Maintenance Discharge ( $Q_{maint}$ )

$$Q_{maint} = 0.5 \times Q_{10.7}$$

(Refer to the section 3.1.2 in Sectoral Report B)

c) Possible Water Development Volume ( $Q_{pos}$ )

$$Q_{pos} = Q_{in} - Q_{maint}$$

d) Developed Water Development Volume ( $Q_{dev}$ )

5 alternative cases are employed.

e) Evaporation ( $Q_{evp}$ )

$$Q_{evp} = E_R \times \text{reservoir area}$$

f) Required Replenishment Volume / Possible Recovery Volume ( $dQ$ ), Outflow ( $Q_{out}$ ) and Required Storage Volume ( $V_{res}$ )

$$dQ = \text{Min.} \{ (Q_{pos} - Q_{dev}), (Q_{evp} + V_{res, t-1} / 86.4) \}$$

g) Outflow ( $Q_{out}$ )

$$Q_{out} = Q_{in} - Q_{dev} - dQ$$

h) Required Storage Volume ( $V_{res}$ )

$$V_{res, t} = V_{res, t-1} - (dQ - Q_{evp}) \times 86.4$$

,where

$V_{res, t}$  : storage volume at t day ( $10^3 \times m^3$ )

$V_{res, t-1}$  : storage volume the previous day ( $10^3 \times m^3$ )



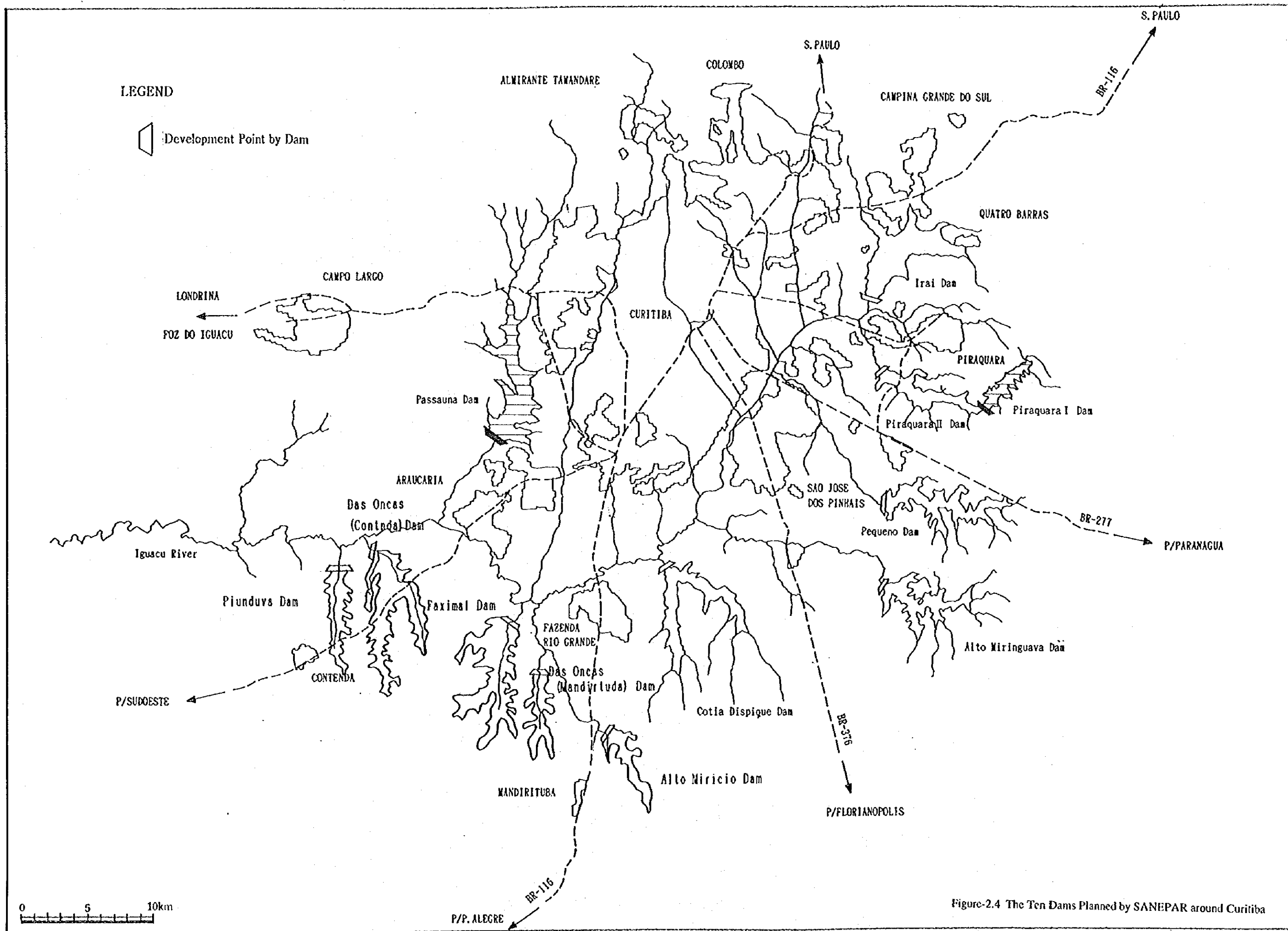


Figure-2.4 The Ten Dams Planned by SANEPAR around Curitiba



#### 4) Results of Computation

Some cases of proposed water development volume range from 0.10 m<sup>3</sup>/sec to 1.40 m<sup>3</sup>/sec were assumed at each proposed dam. Simulation of daily water balance in reservoir was carried out for 20 years. The results of simulation are shown in Table-2.15 and Figure- 2.5(1)-(10).

For example, judging from required recovery period of reservoir capacity, an appropriate water development volume by Pequeno dam (No.3) seems to be 0.9 m<sup>3</sup>/sec.

The water development volume by dams around Curitiba is as shown in Table-2.16.

Table-2.15 Developed Water and Required Reservoir Capacity by Planned Dam

Name of Dam	Development Water (m <sup>3</sup> /sec)	Reservoir Capacity (x 10 <sup>6</sup> m <sup>3</sup> )	Period of Recovery (Year)
1	Irai	0.90	24.3
		1.00	29.1
		1.10	35.0
		1.20	41.4
		1.30	54.6
2	Piraquara II	0.50	10.1
		0.60	14.7
		0.70	19.8
		0.80	28.2
		0.90	-
3	Pequeno	0.70	15.3
		0.80	19.9
		0.90	31.3
		1.00	32.3
		1.10	-
4	Alto Miringuava	0.80	18.3
		0.90	23.0
		1.00	28.7
		1.10	39.0
		1.20	-
5	Cotia Despique	1.00	27.6
		1.10	32.9
		1.20	38.9
		1.30	47.2
		1.40	-
6	Alto Mauricio	0.15	3.0
		0.20	5.3
		0.25	7.8
		0.30	11.6
		0.36	-
7	Das Onças (Mandirituba)	0.10	1.7
		0.15	3.5
		0.20	5.8
		0.25	9.7
		0.30	-
8	Faxinal	0.30	5.2
		0.40	9.8
		0.50	14.9
		0.60	25.0
		0.70	-
9	Das Onças (Contenda)	0.40	7.2
		0.50	11.8
		0.60	16.8
		0.70	25.3
		0.80	-
10	Piunduva	0.10	1.8
		0.15	4.0
		0.20	6.7
		0.25	-
		0.30	-

[Note] "-": It means that capacity is not recovery.

Table-2.16 Water Development Volume by Dams around Curitiba

Name of Dam (River)	Catchment Area (: C.A.) (km <sup>2</sup> )	Reservoir Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	q <sub>10,7</sub> (m <sup>3</sup> /sec /100 km <sup>2</sup> )	Q <sub>10,7</sub>	Q <sub>10,7 x 50%</sub>	Development Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /sec)	Effective Reservoir Capacity (10 <sup>6</sup> m <sup>3</sup> )	Correction Coefficient (: α)
1 Irat	112.6	13.80	0.355	0.40	0.200	1.10	35.0	0.781
2 Piraquara II	58.0	5.54	0.397	0.23	0.115	0.70	19.8	0.450
3 Pequeno	62.3	6.17	0.465	0.29	0.145	0.90	31.3	0.566
4 Alto Miringuava	71.9	5.78	0.417	0.30	0.150	1.00	28.7	0.586
5 Cotia Despique	154.7	14.17	0.271	0.42	0.210	1.20	38.9	0.820
6 Alto Maurício	36.0	3.76	0.277	0.10	0.050	0.25	7.8	0.195
7 Das Onças (Mandirituba)	29.0	2.79	0.276	0.08	0.040	0.20	5.8	0.156
8 Faxinal	63.3	4.86	0.269	0.17	0.085	0.50	14.9	0.333
9 Das Onças (Contenda)	75.6	4.86	0.265	0.20	0.100	0.60	16.8	0.392
10 Pianduva	25.4	2.50	0.276	0.07	0.035	0.20	6.7	0.137
Total	688.8	-	-	-	-	6.55	205.7	-

[Note] Daily discharge at each dam site is calculated by multiplying daily discharge at Fazendinha station by correction coefficient.

$$\text{Correction Coefficient : } \alpha = \text{C.A.} / 110.0 \times q_{10,7} / 0.465$$

110.0 : C.A. of Fazendinha

0.465 : q<sub>10,7</sub> of Pequeno

Q<sub>10,7</sub> value was calculated by the HG64.



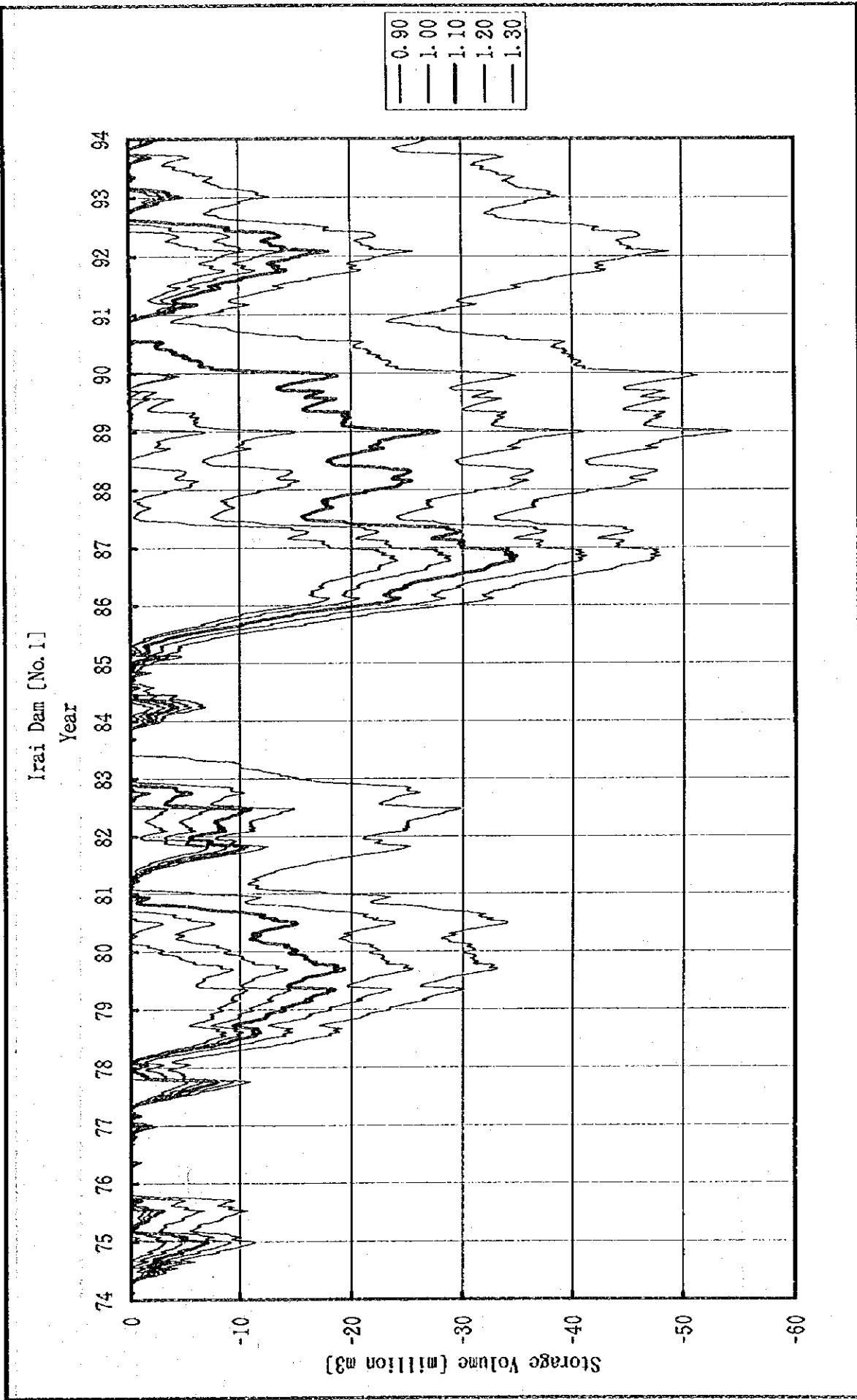


Figure-2.5 (1) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

Piraguara 2 Dam [No. 2]

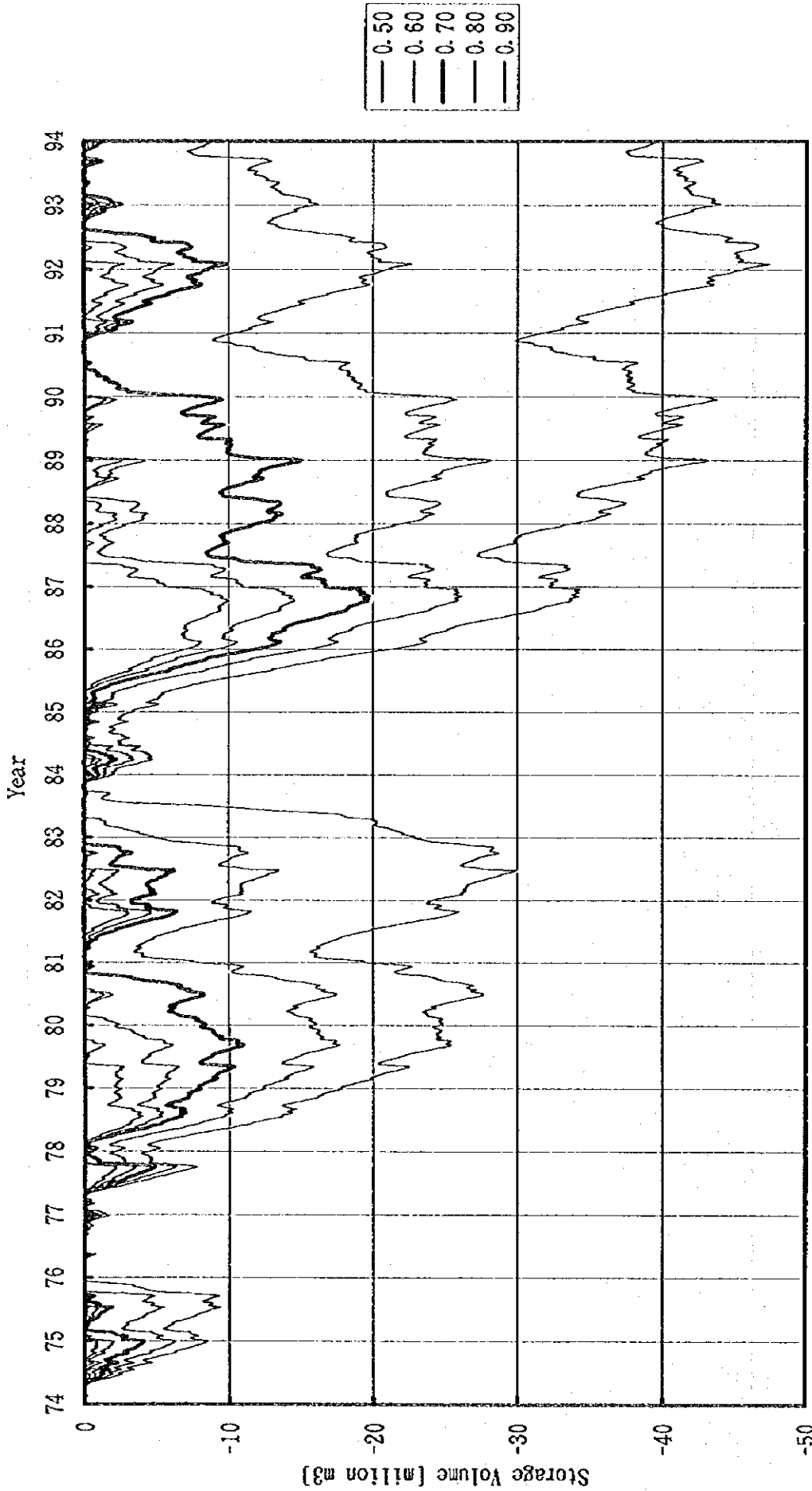


Figure-2.5 (2) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

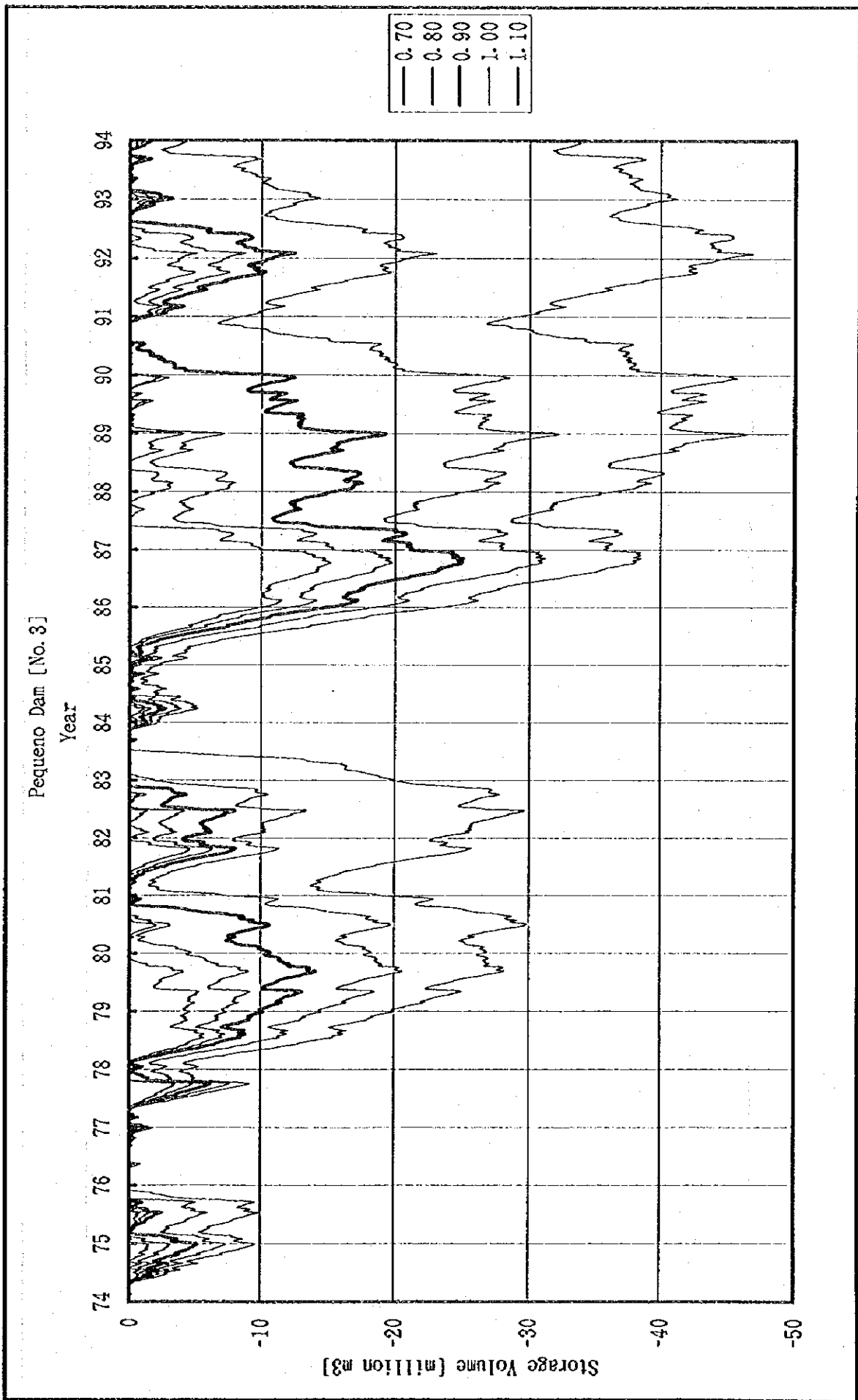


Figure-2.5 (3) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

Alto Miringuava Dam [No. 4]

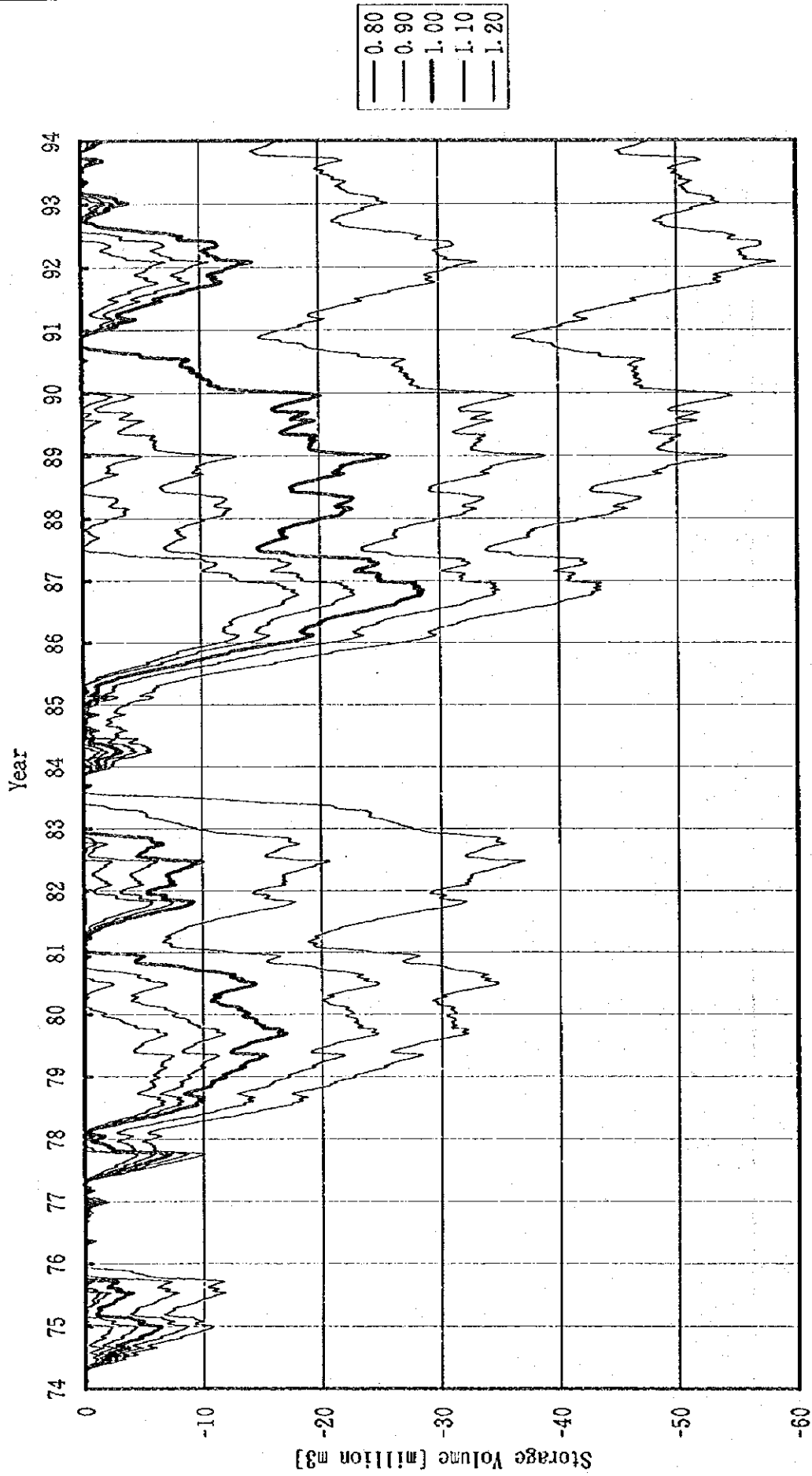


Figure-2.5 (4) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

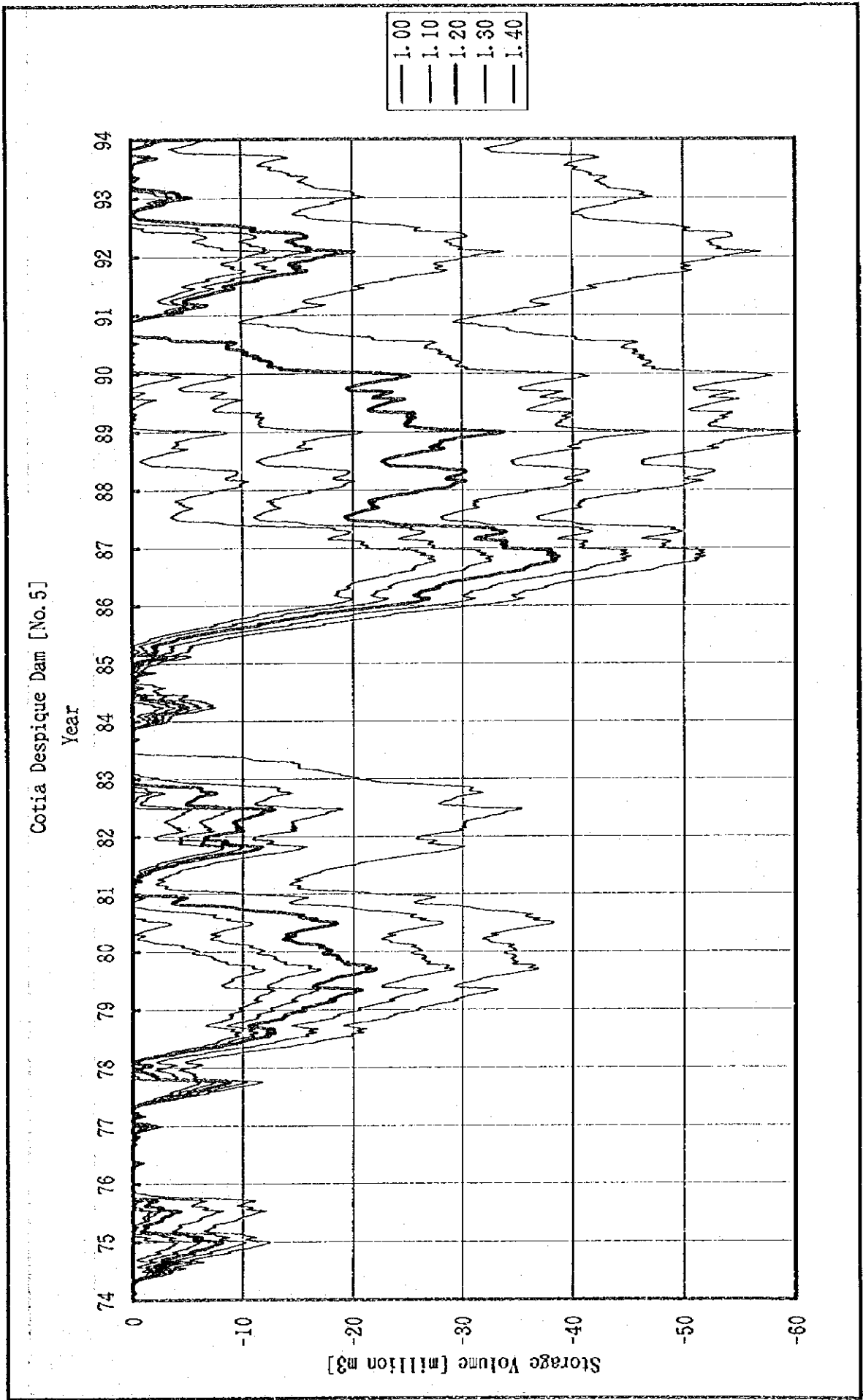


Figure-2.5 (5) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

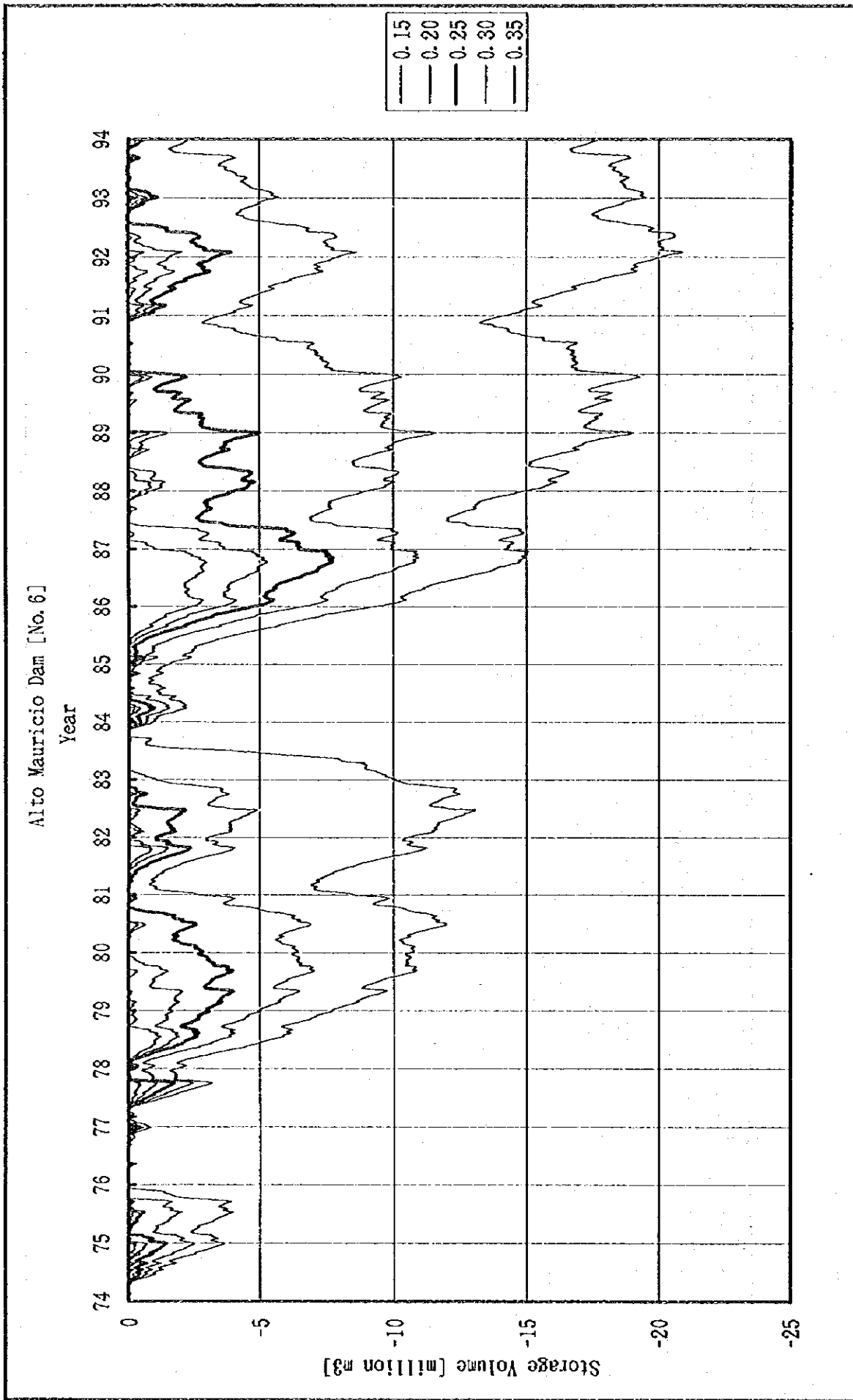


Figure-2.5 (6) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

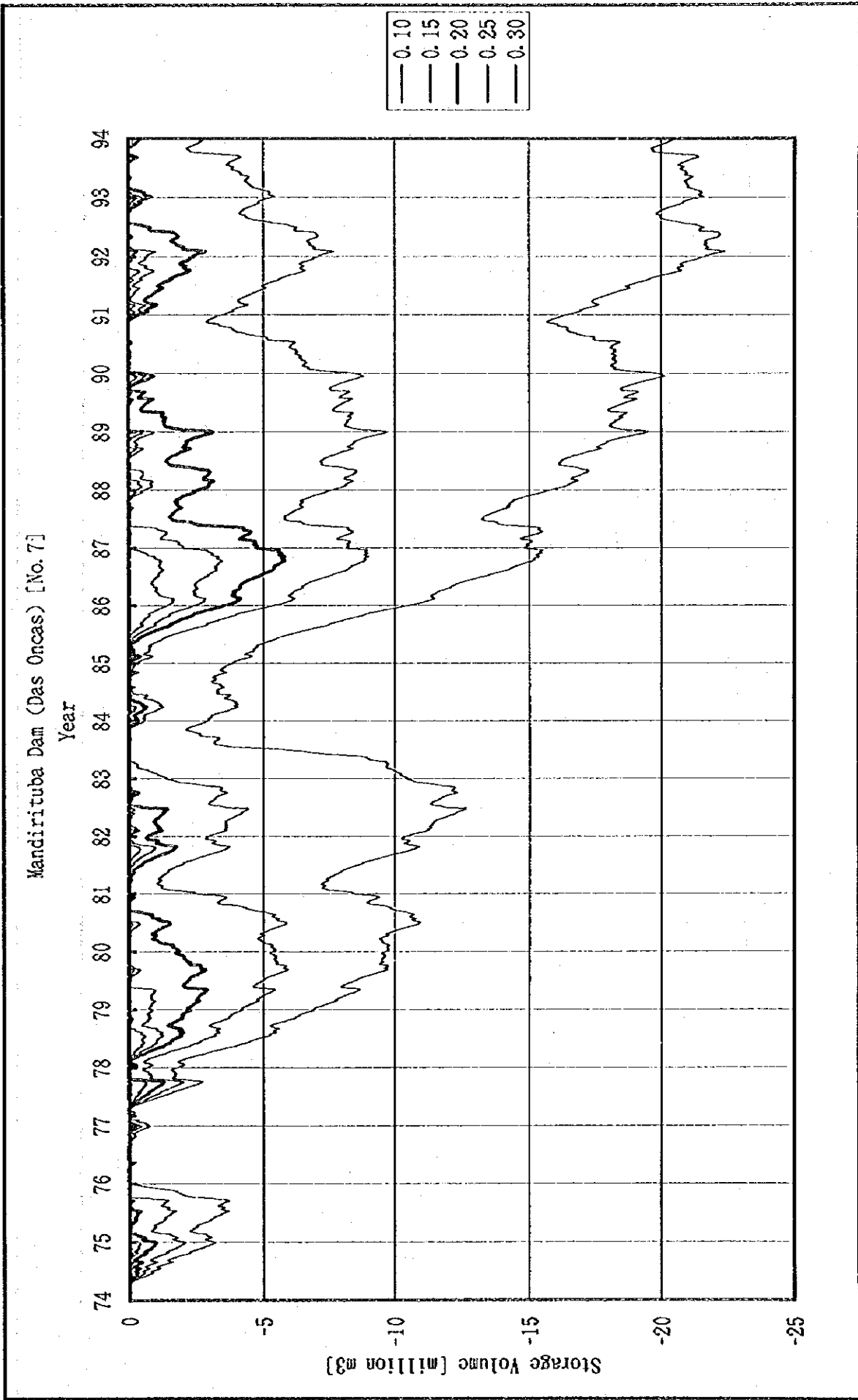


Figure-2.5 (7) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

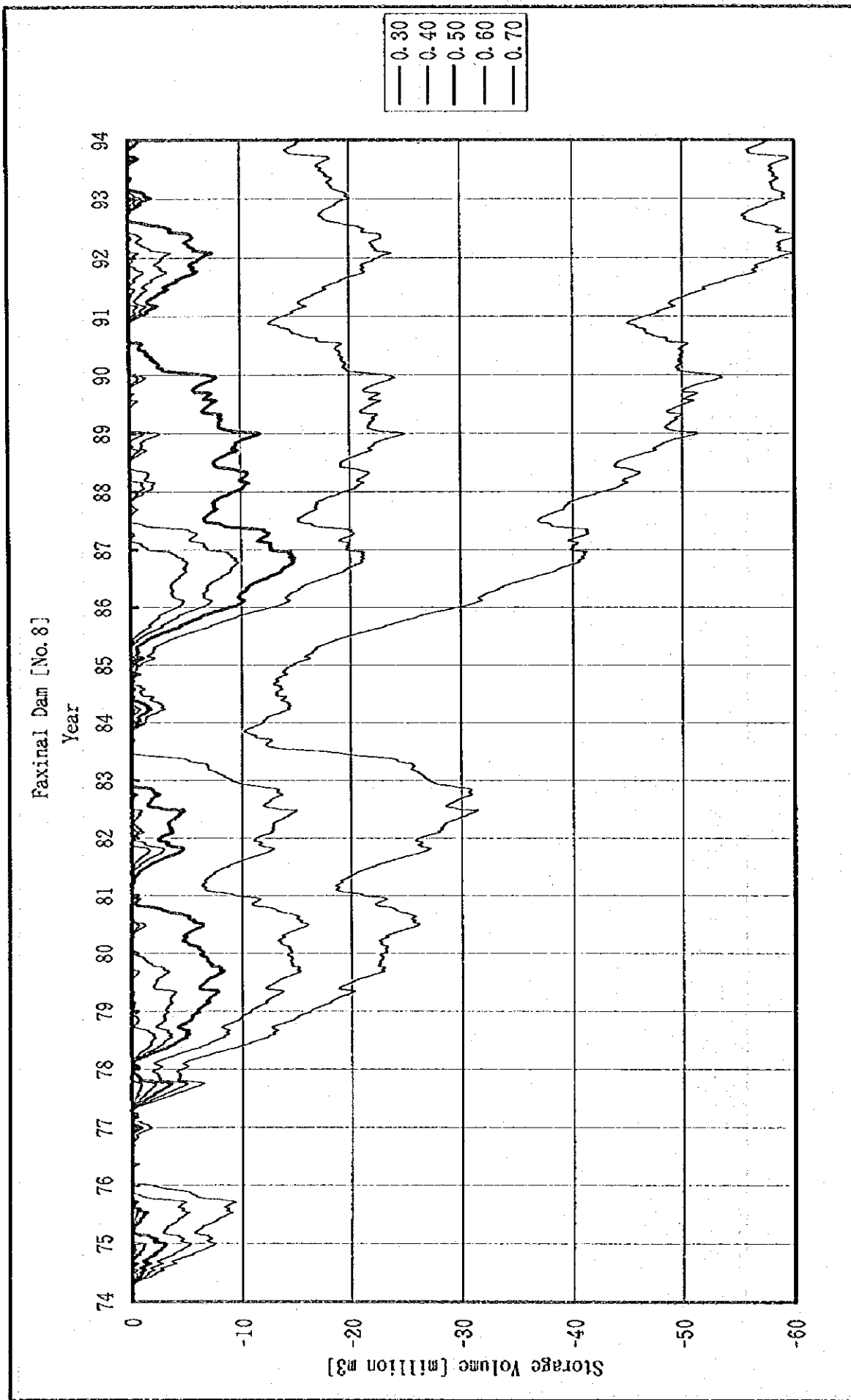


Figure-2.5 (8) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams



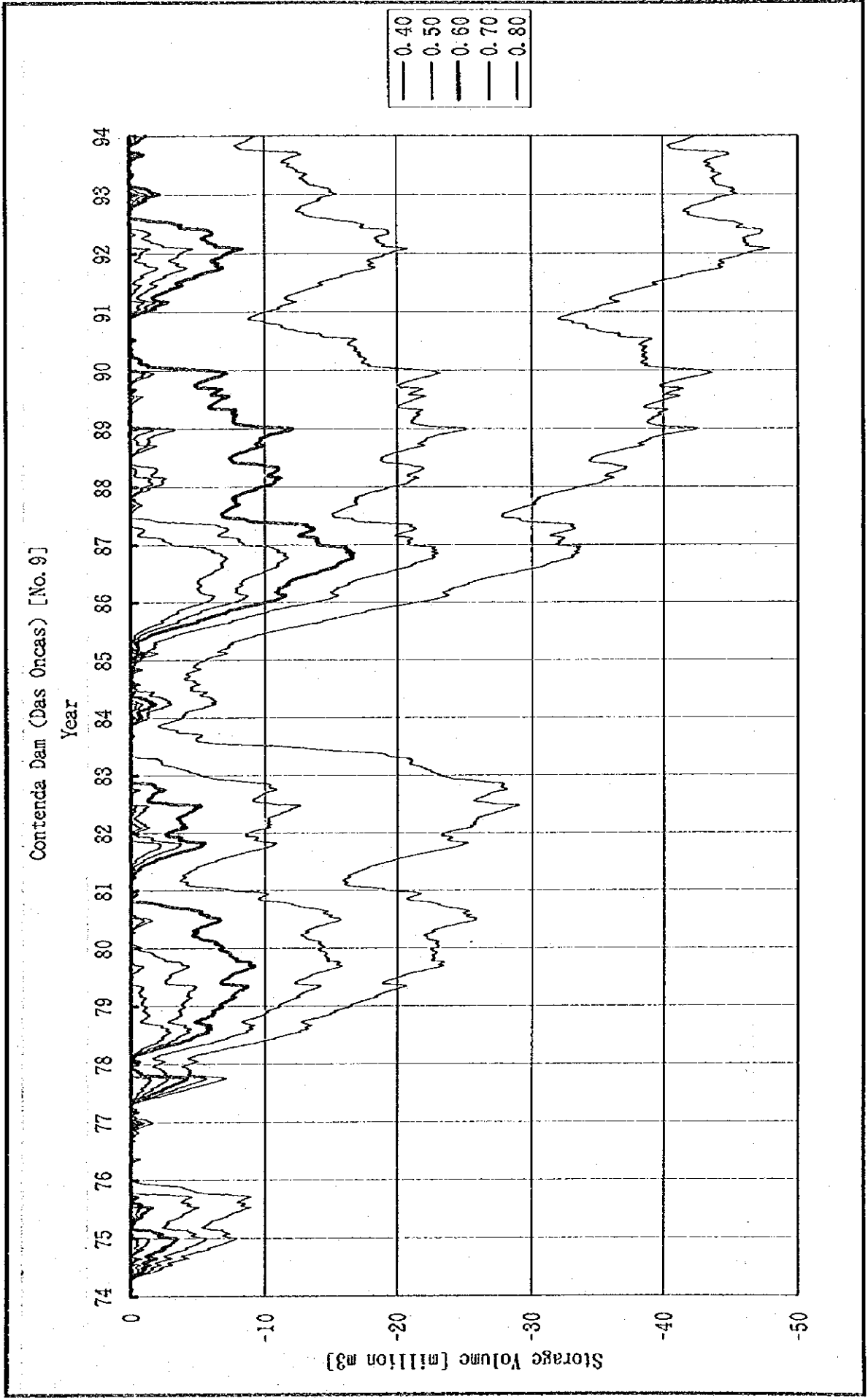


Figure-2.5 (9) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

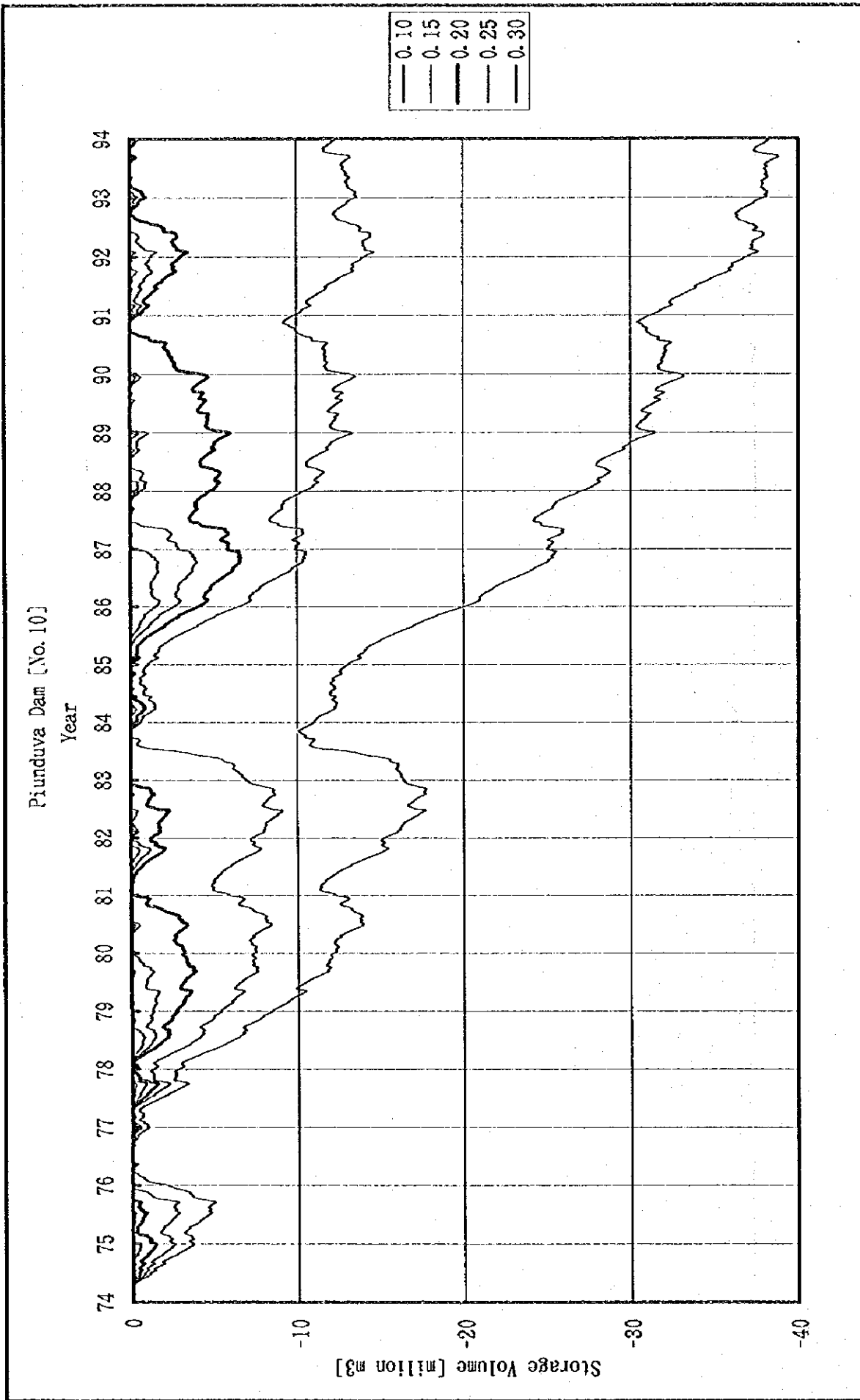


Figure-2.5 (10) Simulation of Water Balance of Proposed Dams

### 2.6.3 Groundwater Development in Curitiba Metropolitan Area

There is the Karst aquifer about 10 to 50 km north of Curitiba which has large potential to be developed.

The Karst aquifer has large potential, therefore, groundwater development might cover theoretically all required water. However, more economical well field near Curitiba in the Karst aquifer should be developed in early stage.

The stage development with 1.0 m<sup>3</sup>/sec of groundwater development was considered. Number of required boreholes per each stage was calculated as follows.

$$\text{Number of Boreholes per Stage} = 1.0 \text{ (m}^3\text{/sec)} / 0.044 \text{ (m}^3\text{/sec/well)} = 23 \text{ wells}$$

The optimization of water supply system between surface water and groundwater should be studied.

### 2.6.4 Optimization of Water Supply System

The combination of 10 dams mentioned above and wells was optimized for the water supply. Construction cost of each dam and well field was estimated as shown in Table-2.17.

Table-2.17 Construction Cost of Dams and Wells

Name of Dam (River) Well Field		Development Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /sec)	Construction Cost (10 <sup>6</sup> US\$)	Unit Cost (10 <sup>6</sup> US\$/ m <sup>3</sup> /s)
<b>Surface Water</b>				
1	Iraf	1.10	39.8	36.2
2	Piraquara II	0.70	18.0	25.7
3	Pequeno	0.90	30.6	34.0
4	Alto Miringuava	1.00	30.5	30.0
5	Cotia Despique	1.20	36.0	30.0
6	Alto Maurício	0.25	12.5	50.0
7	Das Onças (Mandirituba)	0.20	19.4	97.0
8	Faxinal	0.50	21.5	43.0
9	Das Onças (Contenda)	0.60	18.6	31.0
10	Pianduva	0.20	16.7	83.5
Total		6.55	243.6	37.2
<b>Groundwater</b>				
1	Wells (Stage I), 23 wells	1.00	30.0	30.0
2	Wells (Stage II), 23 wells	1.00	43.8	43.8
3	Wells (Stage III), 23 wells	1.00	62.7	62.7
Total		3.00	136.5	45.5

Since surface water development was more than groundwater development for the precedence of the large scale water resources development, the ratio of surface water development and groundwater development are assumed 7 : 3 at the Strategy Study. Detailed optimization will be carried out in the Master Plan Study. The required water supply in Curitiba metropolitan area is 7.09 m<sup>3</sup>/s, therefore surface water development amount is 5.00 m<sup>3</sup>/s and groundwater development amount is 2.09 m<sup>3</sup>/s. The construction cost is estimated by the multiplication of water development amount and average unit cost by water source wise.

The cost for dam construction and well field is shown in Table-2.24 and 2.23.

## 2.6.5 Balance of Demand and Supply

### (5) Balance of Demand and Supply

Balance of demand and supply in Curitiba metropolitan area is estimated to be as shown below:

	Q (m <sup>3</sup> /s)
<u>– Required Supply Water</u>	7.09
<u>– Possible Supply Water</u>	
by dams	5.00
by wells	2.09
<u>Total</u>	7.09

## 2.7 Water Development in Other Areas

### 2.7.1 Large Urban Areas

As studied in the section 2.4, generally speaking, there is no water shortage area, except for block IG-1, upstream of Iguaçu river. However, large urban areas located at extremely upstream of main stream or tributaries will be sometimes problematic areas for water development. Generally, they are suffering from large amount of water demand, shortage of surface water, long distance and high head for water conveyance, low productivity of well, etc.

Studied urban areas are follows considering the above conditions;

- 1) Cascavel
- 2) Ponta Grossa
- 3) Londrina
- 4) Apucarana
- 5) Maringa
- 6) Unuarama

Water development for each urban area were considered by the following item, and determine the most suitable development method by using possible groundwater development volume, development cost and other necessary items.

- 1) Direct surface intake
- 2) Surface development by dam
- 3) Groundwater development

An adapted method was employed as same method described in the section 2.6. The development volume by using direct surface intake method was employed for an maximum volume (50 % of  $Q_{10.7}$  at development points).

The surface water development volume by dam was determined as same method applied in

The surface water development volume by dam was determined as same method applied in the section 2.6.2.

The volume of dam inflow is usually employed long period discharge at the nearest hydrological station, but it was not available such a long term period discharge. Therefore, discharge data for 20 years (1974 - 1993) at Fazendinha station in Pequeno river was employed in this study. Necessary discharge is correlated as ration between  $q_{10,7}$  and catchment area as follows;

$$Q_A = Q_F \times \frac{A_A}{A_F} \times \frac{q_{10,7,A}}{q_{10,7,P}}$$

, where

$Q_A$  : Discharge at A dam site

$Q_F$  : Discharge at Fazendinha station

$A_A$  : Catchment area at A dam site

$A_F$  : Catchment area at Fazendinha station (110.0 km<sup>2</sup>)

$q_{10,7,A}$  :  $q_{10,7}$  at A dam site

$q_{10,7,P}$  :  $q_{10,7}$  at Pequeno dam site (0.465 m<sup>3</sup>/s/100km<sup>2</sup>)

Pequeno dam site locates at downstream of Fazendinha station in Pequeno river.

Evaporation from reservoir is applied the following equation.

$$E_R = 0.8 E_p$$

, where

$E_R$  : Evaporation from reservoir (mm)

$E_p$  : Evaporation by using Penman's equation (mm)

Correlated monthly evaporation by selected urban area by using the above equation is shown in Table-2.18.

Table-2.18 Correlated Monthly Evaporation by Urban Area (20 years, 1974 - 1993)

Urban Area Station	Unit (mm/month)					
	Cascavel Cascavel	Ponta Grossa Ponta Grossa	Londrina Londrina	Apucarana Apucarana	Maringa Apucarana	Umuarama Umuarama
Jan.	140	130	140	131	131	148
Feb.	118	111	121	111	111	127
Mar.	115	106	117	111	111	126
Apr.	83	81	95	89	89	96
May	59	61	68	63	63	68
Jun.	45	50	53	47	47	53
Jul.	52	58	61	56	56	60
Aug.	69	74	82	74	74	79
Sep.	84	85	94	85	85	91
Oct.	116	114	128	121	121	126
Nov.	129	127	140	132	132	143
Dec.	140	128	136	133	133	148
Annual	1150	1125	1235	1153	1153	1256

Developed water volume by dam is shown in Table-2.19, and variation of storage volume with development water volume ratio are shown in Data Book.

Table-2.19 Developed Water and Required Reservoir Capacity by Planned Dam

Municipality	Name of Dam	Development Water (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Reservoir Capacity (million m <sup>3</sup> )	Period of Recovery (Year)
Cascavel	D-C1	0.40	7.2	2.0
		0.50	11.8	4.5
		0.55	14.5	5.5
		0.60	18.5	-
		0.70	43.1	-
	D-C2	0.25	4.4	2.0
		0.30	6.7	3.0
		0.35	9.3	5.5
		0.40	14.5	-
		0.45	31.3	-
	D-C3	1.10	25.1	3.5
		1.20	29.9	4.5
		1.30	33.7	5.5
		1.40	45.2	-
		1.50	60.4	-
	D-C4	0.40	5.6	1.5
		0.50	10.3	2.0
		0.60	15.2	5.5
		0.70	27.3	-
	D-C5	0.70	13.3	2.0
		0.80	17.9	4.0
		0.90	23.0	5.5
		1.00	32.0	-
		1.10	51.8	-
D-C6	0.10	0.6	0.5	
	0.15	1.9	2.0	
	0.20	4.2	3.0	
	0.25	7.4	-	
Ponta Grossa	D-P1	0.40	7.5	2.0
		0.50	12.1	4.5
		0.55	15.0	5.5
		0.60	20.4	-
	0.70	52.6	-	
	D-P2	0.15	1.5	1.5
		0.20	3.7	2.0
0.25		6.1	4.5	
0.30	10.9	-		
Londrina	D-L1	0.30	5.0	2.0
		0.35	7.3	3.0
		0.40	9.6	5.0
		0.45	13.2	-
		0.50	22.3	-
	D-L2	0.15	2.0	1.5
		0.20	4.2	2.0
		0.25	6.5	4.5
		0.30	9.6	9.0
Apucarana	D-A1	0.01	0.7	2.0
		0.02	1.3	5.0
		0.03	2.1	-
		0.04	4.1	-
	D-A2	0.01	0.5	2.0
		0.02	1.3	-
		0.03	2.1	-
Maringá	D-M1	0.30	3.3	1.5
		0.40	7.9	2.0
		0.50	12.9	5.0
		0.60	29.1	-
	D-M2	0.40	3.0	2.0
		0.50	11.0	3.5
		0.55	13.4	5.0
		0.60	16.3	9.0
0.70	36.1	-		
Umuarama	D-U1	0.50	10.4	2.0
		0.60	15.1	3.5
		0.70	20.4	5.0
		0.80	30.5	-
		0.90	56.7	-
	D-U2	0.20	3.5	1.5
		0.30	7.7	2.0
		0.40	12.7	5.5
		0.50	23.2	-
		0.60	36.1	-

[Note] "-": It means that capacity is not recovery.

Required water supplies for large urban areas in both base and alternative cases were summarized in Table-2.20.

Water supply systems for large urban areas were also determined in terms of the lowest cost. The specifications and locations of dams and conveyance pipes are shown in Table-2.21, 2.22, 2.24 and Figure-2.7 respectively, and ones of wells are shown in Table-2.23 and Figure-2.8. Table-2.25 denotes the construction cost from intake to purification of water.

This study was executed depending on mainly topographical maps and available hydrological data, therefore, they are on very rough basis and will require further detailed studies for realization.

#### 1) Cascavel

Construction of a dam at D-C5 is enough to satisfy the required supply,  $0.690 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ , and its cost, US\$ 29.0 million (US\$ 42.0 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ ), is the lowest among alternatives. Groundwater development to meet the required supply costs US\$ 35.1 million and it is approximately twice as much as the dam construction.

From the economical point of view, water supply by the D-C5 is optimum; however, it takes time to complete its construction and thus water is not available until the completion. Therefore, it is necessary to consider the groundwater development depending on the actual trend of water demand. Besides D-C5, construction of a dam at D-C3 (US\$ 31.4 million) is also worth to be considered as an alternative.

#### 2) Ponta Grossa

The most economical way to satisfy the required water supply,  $0.602 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ , is the direct intake from Tibagi river at S-P1 by means of weir and it costs US\$ 7.4 million (US\$ 12.3 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ ). If dam was applied, it would require two dams and the total cost would be approximately US\$ 50 million. Since there is no suitable aquifer for water supply around Ponta Grossa, its development would cost comparatively high, US\$ 70 million. Consequently, the direct intake from Tibagi river is optimum.

#### 3) Londrina

The optimum water supply to Londrina is the direct intake from Tibagi river at S-L1 by means of weir to satisfy the requirement,  $0.874 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ , and its cost is US\$ 11.6 million (US\$ 13.3 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ ). There are only two sites suitable for dam construction around Londrina; however, the water supply from two dams would not meet the requirement and further it would cost US\$ 120 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ . Groundwater development would cost approximately five times as much as the cost of the direct intake, US\$ 53.2 million. Therefore, neither dam nor groundwater is suitable for the water supply.

#### 4) Apucarana

There are only two sites for dam development and the water supply from the two dams would be  $0.030 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ , which is much less than the requirement,  $0.192 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ . And further, it would cost high, US\$ 400 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ . On the other hand, groundwater is available to meet the requirement and its cost of development is US\$ 8.9 million (US\$ 46.4 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ ), which is much less than dam development. In conclusion, the required water supply in Apucarana should be satisfied by the groundwater. There is one alternative that water is conducted from Londrina to Apucarana because of the low cost of surface water development in Londrina.

#### 5) Maringa

The optimum water supply to Maringa is the direct intake from Pirapo river at S-M1 and its cost to meet the water requirement,  $0.737 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ , is US\$ 8.9 million (US\$ 12.1 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ ). It needs two dams to satisfy the water requirement and it would cost more than US\$ 60 million. Groundwater is not suitable due to its high cost (US\$ 32.3 million), four times more than the cost of the direct intake.

#### 6) Umuarama

Compared to other large urban areas, the unit cost of water development in Umuarama is high. The cost of dam to satisfy the water requirement,  $0.10 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ , is US\$ 11.3 million (US\$ 94.2 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ ) at D-U1 and US\$ 11.5 million (US\$ 95.8 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ ) at D-U2, while the cost of groundwater development to meet the requirement is US\$ 19.6 million (US\$ 163.3 million/ $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ ). From the economical point of view, the water supply by a dam, either D-U1 or D-U2, is appropriate; however, the combination of dam and groundwater might be an alternative because of small difference in their cost.

In conclusion, the most desirable water development facilities for each large urban area is tentatively assumed as shown in Table-2.26.



Table-2.20 Required Water Supply Amount in Urban Area

No.	Municipality	MRH	Population Ratio in 2000 [Mun./MRH]%	Year	Required Supply in MRH		Required Supply in Municipality		Remark
					Base Case m3/s	Alternative Case m3/s	Base Case m3/s	Alternative Case m3/s	
-	Urban Area in Parana		-	1993	-	-	20.953	20.953	
				2015			39.945	39.903	
				2015-1993			18.992	18.950	
1	Curitiba Metropolitan Area	268	2207.4 /2506.2= 95.7	1993	8.313	8.313	7.956	7.956	
				2015	15.719	13.380	15.043	12.805	
				2015-1993	7.406	5.067	7.088	4.849	
2	Cascavel	288	221.1 /938.3= 23.6	1993	1.892	1.892	0.447	0.447	
				2015	4.480	5.336	1.057	1.259	
				2015-1993	2.588	3.444	0.611	0.813	
3	Ponta Grossa	273	250.9 /401.3= 62.5	1993	1.134	1.134	0.709	0.709	
				2015	2.118	2.414	1.324	1.509	
				2015-1993	0.984	1.280	0.615	0.800	
4	Londrina	281	442.4 /851.2= 52.0	1993	2.378	2.378	1.237	1.237	
				2015	4.387	5.102	2.281	2.653	
				2015-1993	2.009	2.724	1.045	1.416	
5	Apucarana	284	98.1 /232.8= 42.1	1993	0.556	0.556	0.234	0.234	
				2015	1.035	1.035	0.436	0.436	
				2015-1993	0.479	0.479	0.202	0.202	
6	Maringa	282	288.7 /505.7= 57.1	1993	1.443	1.443	0.824	0.824	
				2015	3.030	3.461	1.730	1.976	
				2015-1993	1.587	2.018	0.906	1.152	
7	Umuarama	285	84.0 /283.9= 29.6	1993	0.631	0.631	0.187	0.187	
				2015	0.779	0.779	0.231	0.231	
				2015-1993	0.148	0.148	0.044	0.044	

Table-2.21 Specifications of Dam and Reservoir

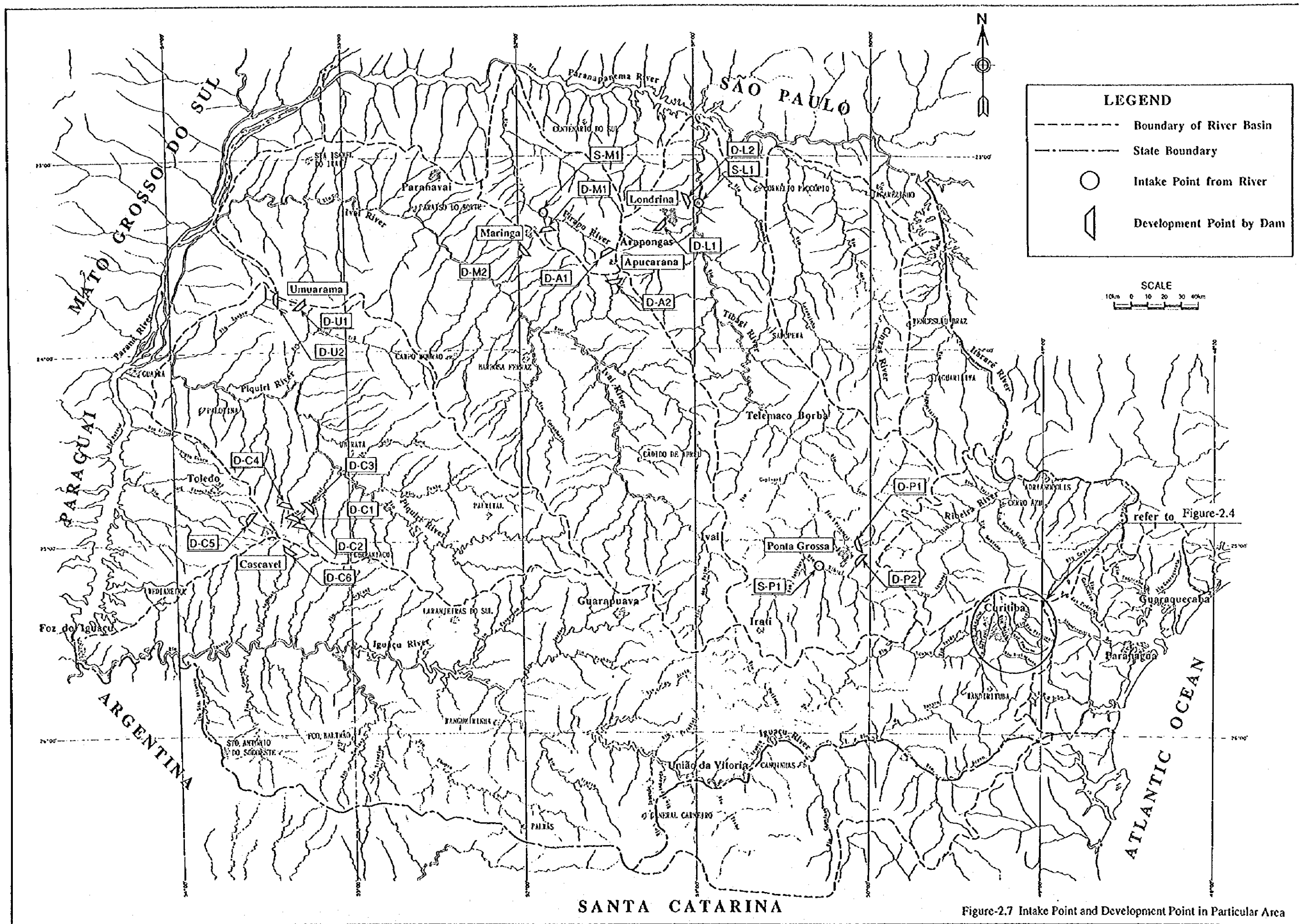
Site NO.	Name	Location	Type	Catchment Area(km <sup>2</sup> )	Reservoir				Dam Embankment				
					N. W. L. (m)	Development Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Dead Storage (10 <sup>6</sup> m <sup>3</sup> )	Active Storage (10 <sup>6</sup> m <sup>3</sup> )	Gross Storage (10 <sup>6</sup> m <sup>3</sup> )	Crest (m)	Length (m)	Height (m)	Embankment Volume (x 10 <sup>6</sup> m <sup>3</sup> )
1	Irai	near Curitiba	Earth fill Dam	112.6	890.5	1.10	5.0	35.0	40.0	894.5	1.100	12.4	724
2	Piraquara II	ditto	ditto	58.0	889.8	0.70	1.1	19.8	20.9	893.8	550	10.8	220
3	Pequeno	ditto	ditto	62.3	896.3	0.90	3.0	31.3	34.3	900.3	330	16.8	160
4	Alto Miringuava	ditto	ditto	71.9	897.2	1.00	3.2	28.7	31.9	901.2	500	16.5	500
5	Cotia Despique	ditto	ditto	154.7	879.2	1.20	7.4	38.9	46.3	883.2	880	13.6	608
6	Alto Mauricio	ditto	ditto	36.0	892.2	0.25	2.4	7.8	10.2	896.2	450	12.2	150
7	Das Onças(Mandirituba)	ditto	ditto	29.0	884.3	0.20	1.7	5.8	7.5	888.3	470	11.8	330
8	Faxinal	ditto	ditto	63.3	878.9	0.50	3.2	14.9	18.1	882.9	590	13.4	343
9	Das Onças(Contenda)	ditto	ditto	75.6	871.7	0.60	1.5	16.8	18.3	875.7	380	13.7	250
10	Pianduva	ditto	ditto	25.4	875.7	0.20	1.1	6.7	7.8	879.7	410	15.7	270
C <sub>1</sub>	Banciro(I)	near Cascavel	Earth fill Dam	38.6	638.0	0.55	1.7	14.5	16.2	642.0	600	24.0	799
C <sub>2</sub>	Tesouro	ditto	ditto	24.2	646.4	0.35	1.1	9.3	10.4	650.4	500	22.4	585
C <sub>3</sub>	Bameiro(II)	ditto	ditto	83.0	634.0	0.69	3.7	7.4	11.1	626.5	500	14.5	320
C <sub>4</sub>	Arceira	ditto	ditto	47.6	643.5	0.60	2.2	15.2	17.4	647.5	600	27.5	1.035
C <sub>5</sub>	Antos	ditto	ditto	68.9	639.2	0.69	3.1	12.8	15.9	638.0	450	20.0	473
C <sub>6</sub>	C. S. Salvador	ditto	ditto	17.5	639.2	0.20	0.8	4.2	5.0	643.2	300	25.2	438
P <sub>1</sub>	Pitangui	near Ponta Grossa	Earth fill Dam	70.9	877.2	0.55	3.2	15.0	18.2	881.2	550	27.2	929
P <sub>2</sub>	Verde	ditto	ditto	32.4	928.8	0.25	1.5	6.1	7.6	932.8	400	24.8	567
L <sub>1</sub>	Cafezal	near Londrina	Earth fill Dam	157.8	480.0	0.40	7.1	9.6	16.7	484.0	400	34.0	1.035
L <sub>2</sub>	Jacutinga	ditto	ditto	96.7	410.0	0.25	4.4	6.5	10.9	414.0	300	19.0	258
A <sub>1</sub>	Pirapo	Apucarana	Earth fill Dam	20.9	646.4	0.02	0.9	1.3	2.2	650.4	200	10.4	57
A <sub>2</sub>	Bara Nova	ditto	ditto	15.6	678.0	0.01	0.7	0.5	1.2	682.0	200	7.0	29
M <sub>1</sub>	Ribeirao Sarandi	Maringa	Earth fill Dam	59.7	467.2	0.50	2.7	12.9	15.6	471.2	600	26.2	944
M <sub>2</sub>	Ribeirao Pinguim	ditto	ditto	81.6	420.0	0.55	3.7	13.4	17.1	424.0	500	28.0	893
U <sub>1</sub>	Corrego Pinhalzinho	Umuarama	Earth fill Dam	44.2	364.0	0.12	2.0	0.8	2.8	359.5	300	7.5	54
U <sub>2</sub>	Ribeirao Verde	ditto	ditto	28.4	318.1	0.12	1.3	1.8	3.1	316.0	300	8.0	60

(Note) : NWL is Normal water level

Table-2.22 Pipeline and Pumping Head Capacity

Site .NO.	Name	River Basin Location	Development Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Type of System	Specification	
					Pipeline	Pumping
1	Irai	near Curitiba	1.10	Pump and Pipeline system	φ 800(mm) ×	
2	Piraquara II	do	0.70	do	φ 700(mm) ×	
3	Pequeno	do	0.90	do	φ 800(mm) ×	
4	Alto Miringuava	do	1.00	do	φ 800(mm) ×	
5	Cotia Despique	do	1.20	do	φ 900(mm) ×	
6	Alto Mauricio	do	0.25	do	φ 400(mm) ×	
7	Das Oncas(Mandirituba)	do	0.20	do	φ 400(mm) ×	
8	Faxinal	do	0.50	do	φ 600(mm) ×	
9	Das Oncas(Contenda)	do	0.60	do	φ 700(mm) ×	
10	Pianduva	do	0.20	do	φ 400(mm) ×	
C <sub>1</sub>	Banciro(I)	near Cascavel	0.55	do	φ 600(mm) × 15,000(m)	270(m) × 2,200(kw)
C <sub>2</sub>	Tesovro	do	0.35	do	φ 500(mm) × 17,000(m)	280(m) × 1,500(kw)
C <sub>3</sub>	Banciro(II)	do	0.69	do	φ 700(mm) × 21,000(m)	270(m) × 2,800(kw)
C <sub>4</sub>	Aroeira	do	0.60	do	φ 700(mm) × 12,000(m)	210(m) × 1,900(kw)
C <sub>5</sub>	Antos	do	0.69	do	φ 700(mm) × 8,000(m)	200(m) × 2,100(kw)
C <sub>6</sub>	C. S. Salvador	do	0.20	do	φ 400(mm) × 10,000(m)	240(m) × 710(kw)
P <sub>1</sub> -S		near Ponta Grossa	0.602	do	φ 700(mm) × 11,000(m)	200(m) × 1,800(kw)
P <sub>1</sub>	Pitangvi	do	0.55	do	φ 600(mm) × 8,500(m)	150(m) × 1,300(kw)
P <sub>2</sub>	Verde	do	0.25	do	φ 400(mm) × 10,000(m)	160(m) × 600(kw)
L <sub>1</sub> -S		near Londrina	0.874	do	φ 800(mm) × 15,000(m)	310(m) × 4,100(kw)
L <sub>1</sub>	Catezai	do	0.40	do	φ 600(mm) × 7,000(m)	180(m) × 1,100(kw)
L <sub>2</sub>	Jacutinga	do	0.25	do	φ 400(mm) × 10,000(m)	330(m) × 1,300(kw)
A <sub>1</sub>	Pirapo	Apucarana	0.02	do	φ 200(mm) × 4,500(m)	200(m) × 60(kw)
A <sub>2</sub>	Bara Nova	do	0.01	do	φ 200(mm) × 6,000(m)	160(m) × 30(kw)
M <sub>1</sub> -S		Maringa	0.737	do	φ 700(mm) × 13,000(m)	260(m) × 2,900(kw)
M <sub>1</sub>	Ribeirao Sarandi	do	0.50	do	φ 600(mm) × 8,000(m)	170(m) × 1,300(kw)
M <sub>2</sub>	Ribeirao Pinguim	do	0.55	do	φ 600(mm) × 8,000(m)	220(m) × 1,800(kw)
U <sub>1</sub>	Comegio Pinaizinho	Umuarama	0.120	do	φ 400(mm) × 6,000(m)	140(m) × 300(kw)
U <sub>2</sub>	Ribeirao Verde	do	0.120	do	φ 400(mm) × 6,000(m)	180(m) × 400(kw)

(1E)  $P = \frac{0.163 \times r_w \times Q \times H}{a_1 \times a_2}$  (1+β)  $r_w^2 = 1.0t/m^2$ , Q : Discharge m<sup>3</sup>/min, H : Head, σ<sub>1</sub> = 0.8, σ<sub>2</sub> = 0.95, β = 0.15 P = 14,798 × Q × H



refer to Figure-2.4

Table-2.23 Groundwater Development Cost by Development Volume

Site No.	Development Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Diameter of Conduit (mm)	Unit Cost US\$/m	Distance (m)	Number of Pipeline	Cost x10 <sup>3</sup> US\$ (1)	Boring number	Depth /Well (m)	Cost/m US\$	Cost x10 <sup>3</sup> US\$ (2)	Pumping Cost x10 <sup>3</sup> US\$ (3)	Access Road (km)	Cost x10 <sup>3</sup> US\$ (4)	Total	Accumulate
1-1 (23)	1.00	φ400	290	12,000	4	13.9	23 (31)	80	880	2.2	2.6	16	5.0	30.0	30.0
1-2 (22)	1.00	φ400	290	20,000	4	23.2	22 (30)	80	880	2.2	4.2	16	5.0	43.8	73.8
1-3 (25)	1.00	φ400	290	30,000	4	34.8	23 (31)	80	880	2.2	6.4	20	6.2	62.7	136.5
2-1 (7)	0.08	φ300	160	1,000	1	0.16	7 (10)	120	490	0.59	0.05	5	1.7	2.9	2.9
2-2 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	2,000	1	0.32	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.08	4	1.4	2.9	5.8
2-3 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	4,000	1	0.64	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.13	3	1.1	3.0	8.8
2-4 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	6,000	1	0.96	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.19	3	1.1	3.4	12.2
2-5 (7)	0.08	φ300	160	4,000	1	0.64	7 (10)	120	490	0.59	0.13	7	2.3	4.4	16.6
2-6 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	9,000	1	1.44	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.28	4	1.4	4.5	21.1
2-7 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	15,000	1	2.40	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.45	4	1.4	6.0	27.1
2-8 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	22,000	1	3.52	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.65	5	1.7	8.0	35.1
3-1 (30)	0.08	φ300	160	5,000	1	0.80	30 (40)	150	370	2.22	0.21	5	1.7	6.2	6.2
3-2 (30)	0.08	φ300	160	5,000	1	0.80	30 (40)	150	370	2.22	0.21	5	1.7	6.2	12.4
3-3 (30)	0.08	φ300	160	10,000	1	1.60	30 (40)	150	370	2.22	0.35	6	2.0	7.8	20.2
3-4 (30)	0.08	φ300	160	10,000	1	1.60	30 (40)	150	370	2.22	0.35	6	2.0	7.8	28.0
3-5 (30)	0.08	φ300	160	15,000	1	2.40	30 (40)	150	370	2.22	0.50	7	2.3	9.4	37.4
3-6 (30)	0.08	φ300	160	15,000	1	2.40	30 (40)	150	370	2.22	0.50	8	2.6	9.8	47.2
3-7 (30)	0.08	φ300	160	20,000	1	3.20	30 (40)	150	370	2.22	0.64	11	3.5	12.1	59.3
3-8 (7)	0.08	φ300	160	20,000	1	3.20	7 (10)	150	370	0.56	0.59	12	3.8	10.3	69.6
4-1 (7)	0.08	φ300	160	8,000	1	1.28	7 (10)	120	490	0.59	0.25	5	1.7	4.9	4.9
4-2 (6)	0.07	φ300	160	7,000	1	1.12	6 (8)	120	490	0.47	0.21	4	1.4	4.1	9.0
4-3 (6)	0.07	φ300	160	12,000	1	1.92	6 (8)	120	490	0.47	0.36	3	1.1	4.9	13.9
4-4 (7)	0.08	φ300	160	3,000	1	0.48	7 (10)	120	490	0.59	0.10	3	1.1	2.9	16.8
4-5 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	5,000	1	0.80	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.16	7	2.3	4.9	21.7
4-6 (7)	0.08	φ300	160	4,000	1	0.64	7 (10)	120	490	0.59	0.13	4	1.4	3.5	25.2
4-7 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	2,000	1	0.32	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.08	4	1.4	3.1	28.3
4-8 (8)	0.09	φ300	160	7,000	1	1.12	8 (11)	120	490	0.65	0.22	5	1.7	4.7	33.0
4-9 (6)	0.07	φ300	160	8,000	1	1.28	6 (8)	120	490	0.47	0.24	4	1.4	4.3	37.3
4-10 (7)	0.08	φ300	160	10,000	1	1.60	7 (10)	120	490	0.59	0.30	4	1.4	4.9	42.2
4-11 (6)	0.07	φ300	160	11,000	1	1.76	6 (8)	120	490	0.47	0.33	4	1.4	5.0	47.2
4-12 (6)	0.07	φ300	160	15,000	1	2.40	6 (8)	120	490	0.47	0.45	4	1.4	6.0	53.2
5-1 (6)	0.07	φ300	160	2,000	1	0.32	6 (8)	120	490	0.47	0.07	3	1.1	2.5	2.5
5-2 (6)	0.07	φ300	160	2,000	1	0.32	6 (8)	120	490	0.47	0.07	4	1.4	2.9	5.4
5-3 (6)	0.07	φ300	160	3,000	1	0.48	6 (8)	120	490	0.47	0.10	5	1.7	3.5	8.9
6-1 (13)	0.07	φ300	160	2,000	2	0.64	13 (18)	120	490	1.06	0.14	4	1.4	4.1	4.1
6-2 (12)	0.07	φ300	160	3,000	2	0.96	12 (16)	120	490	0.94	0.20	4	1.4	4.4	8.5
6-3 (12)	0.07	φ300	160	6,000	2	1.92	12 (16)	120	490	0.94	0.37	6	2.0	6.6	15.1
6-4 (12)	0.07	φ300	160	8,000	2	2.56	12 (16)	120	490	0.94	0.49	5	1.7	7.2	22.3
6-5 (12)	0.07	φ300	160	12,000	2	3.84	13 (18)	120	490	1.06	0.72	7	2.3	10.0	32.3
7-1 (3)	0.025	φ200	110	7,000	1	0.77	3 (4)	120	490	0.24	0.15	4	1.4	3.2	3.2
7-2 (3)	0.025	φ200	110	4,000	1	0.44	3 (4)	120	490	0.24	0.09	4	1.4	2.7	5.9
7-3 (3)	0.025	φ200	110	7,000	1	0.77	3 (4)	120	490	0.24	0.15	6	2.0	4.0	9.9
7-4 (3)	0.025	φ200	110	11,000	1	1.21	3 (4)	120	490	0.24	0.22	5	1.7	4.3	14.2
7-5 (3)	0.025	φ200	110	13,000	1	1.43	3 (4)	120	490	0.24	0.26	7	2.3	5.4	19.6

(1) Access Road 300,000US\$/km, 200,000US\$/site Contingency: 15%, Engineering Service 10%  
 (2) Pumping Cost is 18% of Pipeline cost, Pumping cost of well 3,100US\$/site (KARST) 2,200US\$/site (others)  
 (3) The unit cost of Pipeline includes price change (1.571times)  
 (4) Site No. 1- : Curitiba, 2- : Cascavel, 3- : Ponta Grossa, 4- : Londrina, 5- : Apucarana, 6- : Maringa, 7- : Umuarama

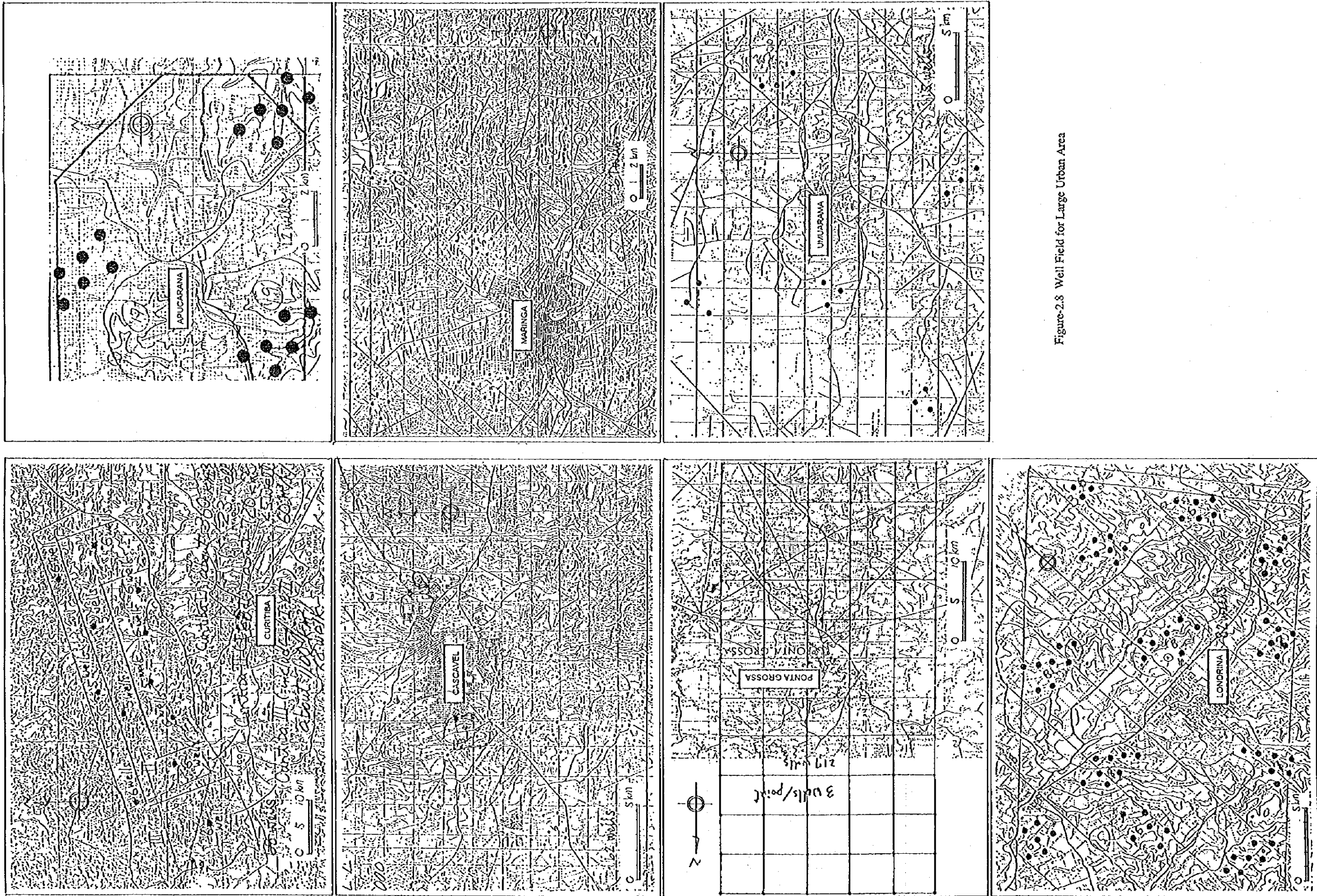


Figure-2.8 Well Field for Large Urban Area



Table-2.24 Estimated Construction Cost of Planned Dams and Pipeline

Site NO.	Name	Location	Construction Cost of Dam ( $\times 10^6$ US\$)	Conveyance Facility Cost ( $\times 10^6$ US\$)	( $\times 10^6$ US\$)	Development Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	( $\times 10^6$ US\$)
1	Irai	near Curitiba	33.1	6.7	39.8	1.10	36.2
2	Piraquara II	do	13.7	4.3	18.0	0.70	25.7
3	Pequeno	do	25.1	5.5	30.6	0.90	34.0
4	Alto Miringuava	do	24.4	6.1	30.5	1.00	30.5
5	Cotia Despique	do	28.7	7.3	36.0	1.20	30.0
6	Alto Mauricio	do	11.0	1.5	12.5	0.25	50.0
7	Das Oncas(Mandirituba)	do	17.9	1.5	19.4	0.25	77.6
8	Faxinal	do	18.4	3.1	21.5	0.50	43.0
9	Das Oncas(Contenda)	do	14.9	3.7	18.6	0.60	31.0
10	Pianduva	do	15.5	1.2	16.7	0.20	83.5
①	Well Field	do			30.0	1.00	30.0
②	Well Field	do			73.8	2.00	36.9
③	Well Field	do			136.5	3.00	45.5
C <sub>1</sub>	Baneiro(I)	near Cascavel	36.0	8.2	44.2	0.55	80.4
C <sub>2</sub>	Tesovro	do	27.8	7.5	35.3	0.35	100.9
C <sub>3</sub>	Baneiro(II)	do	17.5	13.9	31.4	0.69	45.5
C <sub>4</sub>	Aroeira	do	45.1	8.2	53.3	0.60	88.8
C <sub>5</sub>	Antos	do	23.4	5.6	29.0	0.69	42.0
C <sub>6</sub>	C.S.Salvador	do	22.1	2.0	24.1	0.20	120.5
①	Well Field	do			35.1	0.69	50.9
P <sub>1</sub> -S		near Ponta Grossa		7.4	7.4	0.602	12.3
P <sub>1</sub>	Pitangui	do	41.0	4.7	45.7	0.55	83.1
P <sub>2</sub>	Verde	do	27.1	3.3	30.4	0.25	121.6
①	Well Field	do			69.6	0.602	115.6
L <sub>1</sub> -S		near Londrina		11.6	11.6	0.874	13.3
L <sub>1</sub>	Catezai	do	45.1	3.3	48.4	0.40	121.0
L <sub>2</sub>	Jacutinga	do	15.1	3.5	18.6	0.25	74.4
①	Well Field	do			53.2	0.874	60.9
A <sub>1</sub>	Pirapo	Apucarana	7.3	0.8	8.1	0.02	405.0
A <sub>2</sub>	Bara Nova	do	6.3	0.9	7.2	0.01	720.0
①	Well Field	do			8.9	0.192	46.4
M <sub>1</sub> -S		Varinga		8.9	16.3	0.737	12.0
M <sub>1</sub>	Ribeirao Sarandi	do	41.6	4.6	46.2	0.50	92.4
M <sub>2</sub>	Ribeirao Pinguim	do	39.7	4.6	44.3	0.55	80.5
①	Well Field	do			32.3	0.737	43.8
U <sub>1</sub>	Conegio Pinaizinho	Usuarana	7.3	4.0	11.3	0.12	94.2
U <sub>2</sub>	Ribeirao Verde	do	7.5	4.0	11.5	0.12	95.8
①	Well Field	do			19.6	0.120	163.3



Location	Required Supply Amount m <sup>3</sup> /s	River	Specific Drought Discharge q <sub>10,7</sub> m <sup>3</sup> /s/100km <sup>2</sup>	Coordinates		Catchment Area		Developed Water		Direct Intake from River		Development by Dam			Development from Groundwater		Remark
				X	Y	km <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> /s	Pipe Line Length km	Pump Head m	Developed Water m <sup>3</sup> /s	Effective Capacity million m <sup>3</sup>	Pipe Line Length km	Pump Head m	Aquifer No.	Required Well Num.	Required Well Field km <sup>2</sup>	
Casavel	0.611 (0.813)	Base Case :Alternative Case															
[1] D-C1		Barreiro	0.411	264	7,244	38.6											
[2] D-C2		Tesouro	0.410	266	7,243	24.2											
[3] D-C3		Barreiro	0.445	266	7,247	83.0											
[4] D-C4		Avocoú	0.339	258	7,248	47.8											
[5] D-C5		Antos	0.365	244	7,244	68.9											
[6] D-C6		C.S. Salvador	0.351	259	7,230	17.5											
[7] Wells																	
Poma	0.615 (0.800)	Base Case :Alternative Case															
Grossa																	
[1] S-P1		Tibagi	0.214	586	7,216	1,520.0	1.63	11.0	160								
[2] D-P1		Piangui	0.214	590	7,231	70.9											
[3] D-P2		Verde	0.221	594	7,226	32.4											
[4] Wells																	
Loandina	1.045 (1.416)	Base Case :Alternative Case															
[1] S-L1		Tibagi	0.088	501	7,429	21,955.0	9.66	13.0	250								
[2] D-L1		Cafoza	0.072	482	7,416	157.8				150 or 200							SL-64-507-011 Using COPEL dam
[3] D-L2		Jacutinga	0.091	491	7,428	96.7											
[4] Wells																	
Apecarana	0.202	Base Case															
[1] D-A1		Pirapo	0.082	450	7,398	20.9											
[2] D-A2		Bara Nova	0.056	451	7,391	15.6											
[5] Wells																	
Maringá	0.900 (1.152)	Base Case :Alternative Case															
[1] S-M1		Pirapo	0.269	414	7,420	1,252.0	1.68	13.0	190								
[2] D-M1		Ribeirão Sarandi	0.224	414	7,412	59.7											
[3] D-M2		Ribeirão Pingum	0.191	403	7,402	81.6											
[4] Wells																	
Umuarama	0.044	Base Case															
[1] D-U1		Corrego Pinazinho	0.503	270	7,368	44.2											
[2] D-U2		Ribeirão Verde	0.524	259	7,372	28.4											
[3] Wells																	

Note : D : dam, S : direct intake from river, CI,PI etc. : Location of Site  
 Aquifer Classification :  
 [3]:Early Paleozoic;Castro/Parana Group  
 [6]:Dolomita & Serra Geral F.(Norte)  
 [8]:Causa Formation

Table-2.26 Specifications and Cost of Desirable Water Development Facilities for Large Urban Area

Urban Name	Location or Construction Name	Development Volume (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Embankment Volume (1000m <sup>3</sup> )	Pumping Head (m)	Well Numbers	Well Depth (m)	Pipeline (mm)*(m)	Cost (million us\$)
Curitiba	Dams	5.000						186.0
Metropolitan	Wells	2.090						95.1
Cascavel	D-C5 Dam	0.611	473	200			800* 8,000	29.0
Ponta Grossa	S-P1 Direct Intake	0.615		200			700*11,000	7.4
Londrina	S-L1 Direct Intake	1.045		310			800*15,000	11.6
Apucarana	Wells	0.202			18	120	300* 2,000	8.9
Maringa	S-M1 Direct Intake	0.906		260			700*13,000	8.9
Umuarama	D-U1 Dam	0.044	54	140			400* 6,000	11.3

### 2.7.2 Other Urban Areas

There are 356 municipalities except for above large urban areas in Paraná State. The required water for both domestic and industrial uses was described in Table-2.27. An amount of required water by each urban area depends on the scale of municipality, and required water volume at the target year of 2015 ranges from 0.001 in minimum to 0.795 m<sup>3</sup>/sec in maximum at Foz do Iguacu, with a mean of 0.024 m<sup>3</sup>/sec.

Although a recommendable method of water development in this scale of urban areas is applied for a direct intake method, such as using a pipeline or an open channel which is led water from weir reservoir, an area located on the top of mountain ridge is necessary to apply pumping the water from river.

The cost estimation of the water supply system for other urban areas follows the procedure below.

- 1) Identification of the relationship between the water requirement and its development cost at the range of 0.01 m<sup>3</sup>/s to 0.90 m<sup>3</sup>/s based on the cost estimation of 24 municipalities selected
- 2) Cost estimation of all municipalities applying the above relationship to the water requirement of each municipality, except ones selected in (1).

The cost of water development of each municipality was summarized in MRH wise as shown below.

The total cost of water development of urban areas, except Curitiba metropolitan area and large urban areas, is US\$ 306.3 million as shown Table-2.28.





Table-2.28 The Cost of Water Development in MRH

MRH Name	1993 m3/s	2015 m3/s	2015-'93 m3/s	Cost million US\$
MRH-268	0.357	0.677	0.320	9.80
MRH-269	0.330	0.523	0.193	6.06
MRH-270	0.023	0.039	0.016	1.77
MRH-271	0.016	0.029	0.013	2.22
MRH-272	0.238	0.430	0.192	5.68
MRH-273	0.426	0.795	0.369	8.05
MRH-274	0.207	0.556	0.349	6.82
MRH-275	0.065	0.123	0.058	2.46
MRH-276	0.190	0.348	0.158	6.11
MRH-277	0.043	0.072	0.029	2.99
MRH-278	0.166	0.266	0.100	10.65
MRH-279	0.566	0.960	0.394	16.50
MRH-280	0.126	0.195	0.069	5.14
MRH-281	1.140	2.107	0.967	30.09
MRH-282	0.618	1.302	0.684	17.75
MRH-283	0.497	0.837	0.340	20.60
MRH-284	0.321	0.597	0.276	15.07
MRH-285	0.444	0.545	0.101	16.36
MRH-286	0.611	1.146	0.535	19.94
MRH-287	0.059	0.112	0.053	4.90
MRH-288	1.441	3.418	1.977	49.39
MRH-289	0.613	1.255	0.642	27.30
MRH-290	0.510	0.966	0.456	11.80
MRH-291	0.331	0.537	0.206	8.89
Total	9.338	17.835	8.497	306.34

## 2.8 Water Development in Rural Areas

In rural areas, it is difficult to supply the water requirement by surface water systematically, because demand of domestic water is scattered due to topographic condition. Therefore, supply for domestic water will be done by groundwater development.

The demand of domestic water in rural areas tends to decrease in Paraná state. As a result, the development of rural water will not be necessary and only improvement of maintenance of existing wells is enough to satisfy the future water demand.

## 2.9 Water Development for Agricultural Water

Supply method of agricultural water at rural areas is generally a pipeline method with a direct intake using a pipeline and head works.

According to hearing and field reconnaissance, an average of intake volume was less than 0.001 m<sup>3</sup>/s, and average length of pipeline was 3 km.

The total water requirement for agricultural sector is 1.02 m<sup>3</sup>/s. The total cost of its development was estimated applying the cost of unit water development determined during the cost estimation for large urban areas and thus the total cost is US\$ 12.2 million.

## 2.10 Total Cost for Water Development

The cost estimated in the previous sections covers from intake to purification of water. In this section, the total cost including from intake to water supply to house/industry was estimated and summarized in Table-2.29.

Table-2.29 Total Cost for Water Development

	Q (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Cost (10 <sup>6</sup> US\$)	Unit Cost (10 <sup>6</sup> US\$/m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Water Supply System
<b>(1) Domestic and Industrial Water Development (Urban Area)</b>				
1) Curitiba	7.088(2.572)	759.7	107.2	dams & groundwater
2) Cascavel	0.611(0.145)	78.4	128.3	1 dam
3) Ponta Grossa	0.615(0.283)	20.0	32.5	direct intake
4) Londrina	1.045(0.300)	31.4	30.0	direct intake
5) Apucarana	0.202(0.058)	24.1	119.3	groundwater
6) Maringa	0.906(0.339)	24.1	26.6	direct intake
7) Umuarama	0.044(0.010)	30.5	693.2	1 dam
8) Other urban area	8.497(1.603)	827.9	97.4	direct intake
Sub-total	19.008(5.310)	1,796.1	94.5	
<b>(2) Agricultural Water Development (Rural Area)</b>				
	1.018	12.2	12.0	direct intake
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.026</b>	<b>1,808.3</b>	<b>90.3</b>	

Note: ( ) shows industrial water.

## CHAPTER 3 MASTER PLAN FOR WATER UTILIZATION PLAN

### 3.1 General

#### 3.1.1 Water Demand and Sources

Water demands are estimated for urban domestic water, rural domestic water, industrial water and agricultural water. Water source which is appropriate for each water demand seems to be basically as shown in Table-3.1, from the view point of developed amount, technology, realization, etc.

Table-3.1 Water Demand and Source

Water Demands	Region	Main Water Sources	Sub Water Sources
Domestic	Urban	Surface Water	Groundwater
	Rural	Groundwater	Surface Water
Industrial	Urban	Surface Water	Groundwater
Agricultural	Rural	Surface Water	Groundwater

Water source of urban domestic water and industrial water will be established by considering the characteristics of the region, surface water potential, groundwater potential, etc.

#### 3.1.2 Water Losses

Required water supply amount is calculated by adding various losses to each water demand. Percentage of total water loss which includes losses for intake, conveyance, treatment, distribution of water, etc., is assumed as shown in Table-3.2 taking into consideration present loss percentage, future improvement and type of water development.

Table-3.2 Percentage of Water Losses

Purpose of Water Use	Region	1993(%)	2005(%)	2015(%)
Domestic	Urban	40	30	25
	Rural	15	10	10
Industry	Urban	15	10	10
Agriculture	Rural	20	20	20

#### 3.1.3 Process of Water Development Study

Process of water development study is as shown below:

- 1) Required supply amount is calculated by adding various water losses to each water demand.
- 2) Urban areas are zoned by considering municipality population and location.
- 3) Demand and supply in the large urban areas such as Curitiba metropolitan area, Cascavel, Londrina, etc. are studied.
- 4) Demand and supply in the medium urban areas such as Francisco Beltrao, Castro, Cambe, etc. are studied.

- 5) Demand and supply in other urban areas are studied.
- 6) Demand and supply for the domestic water in the rural areas are studied.
- 7) Demand and supply for the agricultural water in the rural areas are studied.
- 8) Total cost for water development are estimated by each section.

### 3.1.4 Classification and Zoning of Region

The urban areas were classified into the following categories by considering characteristics of each area:

#### (1) Type-A: Large urban areas

The large urban areas were defined that their population will be more than approximately 100,000 in 2015.

#### (2) Type-B: Medium urban areas

The medium urban areas were defined that their population will be more than approximately 50,000 in 2015.

#### (3) Type-C: Other urban areas

The other urban areas were classified into the following zoning by considering topographic conditions:

##### 1) Zone-a: Urban areas located nearby main streams

These areas located nearby main stream or downstream of tributaries, therefore problems of the shortage of intake rate and water quality are few.

##### 2) Zone-b: Urban areas located upstream of second or third tributaries

Although there are problems of possible water development volume and intake method, water quality problems are quite few.

##### 3) Zone-c: Urban areas located at top or ridge of mountains

These areas require to intake the water from the downstream of urban town, and water volume, water quality and intake method have many problems.

A hundred and one municipalities belong to Iguagu river basin, out of which 17 urban areas were classified into Type-A and other 6 urban areas were classified into Type-B. Seventy six urban areas belong to Type-C and 2 municipalities belong to only rural areas.

Forty-three municipalities belong to Tibagi river basin, out of which 3 urban areas were classified into Type-A and other 7 urban areas were classified into Type-B. Twenty six urban areas belong to Type-C and 7 municipalities belong to only rural areas.

Type-C urban areas were classified into 3 zones by considering topographic conditions. Urban classification and zoning of Type-C urban areas are shown in Table-3.3 (1) ~ (2) and Figure-3.1 and Figure-3.2.



Table-3.3 (1) Classification and Zoning of Urban Areas in Iguazu River Basin

No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	MRH
1-14	Curitiba Metropolitan Area	14 municipalities of	MRH 268	
1	-Aim. Lamedare	A	MRH 268	
2	-Araucaria	A	MRH 268	
3	-Balsa Nova	A	MRH 268	
4	-Campa Grande do Sul	A	MRH 268	
5	-Campo Largo	A	MRH 268	
6	-Colombo	A	MRH 268	
7	-Contenda	A	MRH 268	
8	-Curtuba	A	MRH 268	
9	-Fazenda Rio Grande	A	MRH 268	
10	-Mandrituba	A	MRH 268	
11	-Pinhais	A	MRH 268	
12	-Piraquara	A	MRH 268	
13	-Quatro Barras	A	MRH 268	
14	-Sao Jose dos Pinhais	A	MRH 268	
15	-Cascavel	A	MRH 288	
16	Foz do Iguazu	A	MRH 288	
17	Guarapuava	A	MRH 290	
18	Medianeira	B	MRH 288	
19	Dois Vizinhos	B	MRH 289	
20	Francisco Beltrao	B	MRH 289	
21	Pato Branco	B	MRH 289	
22	Palmas	B	MRH 291	
23	Uraio da Vitoria	B	MRH 291	
24	Quitandinha	C	MRH 271	
25	Campo do Tenente	C	MRH 272	
26	Porto Amazonas	C	MRH 272	
27	Rio Negro	C	MRH 272	
28	Sao Joao do Iruio	C	MRH 275	
29	Sao Mateus do Sul	C	MRH 275	
30	Mallet	C	MRH 276	
31	Reboucas	C	MRH 276	
32	Capitao Leonidas Marques	C	MRH 288	
33	Boa Esperanca do Iguazu	C	MRH 289	

No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	MRH
34	Bom Sucesso do Sul	C	a	MRH 289
35	Lapajara do Oeste	C	a	MRH 289
36	Marmeleiro	C	a	MRH 289
37	Realeza	C	a	MRH 289
38	Santa Izabel do Oeste	C	a	MRH 289
39	Saude do Iguazu	C	a	MRH 289
40	Sulina	C	a	MRH 289
41	Quedas do Iguazu	C	a	MRH 290
42	Rio Bonito Iguazu	C	a	MRH 290
43	Virmond	C	a	MRH 290
44	Bituruna	C	a	MRH 291
45	Paula Freitas	C	a	MRH 291
46	Ponto Victoria	C	a	MRH 291
47	Agudos do Sul	C	b	MRH 271
48	Pien	C	b	MRH 271
49	Rio Azul	C	b	MRH 276
50	Boa Vista da Aparecida	C	b	MRH 288
51	Canaovas	C	b	MRH 288
52	Ibema	C	b	MRH 288
53	Santa Lucia	C	b	MRH 288
54	Tres Barras Parana	C	b	MRH 288
55	Ampere	C	b	MRH 289
56	Capoanema	C	b	MRH 289
57	Chopininho	C	b	MRH 289
58	Coronel Vivida	C	b	MRH 289
59	Cruzeiro do Iguazu	C	b	MRH 289
60	Eneas Marques	C	b	MRH 289
61	Maropolis	C	b	MRH 289
62	Nova Esperanca do Sudoeste	C	b	MRH 289
63	Perola do Oeste	C	b	MRH 289
64	Pinhais Sao Bento	C	b	MRH 289
65	Planalto	C	b	MRH 289
66	Franchia	C	b	MRH 289
67	Renascenca	C	b	MRH 289

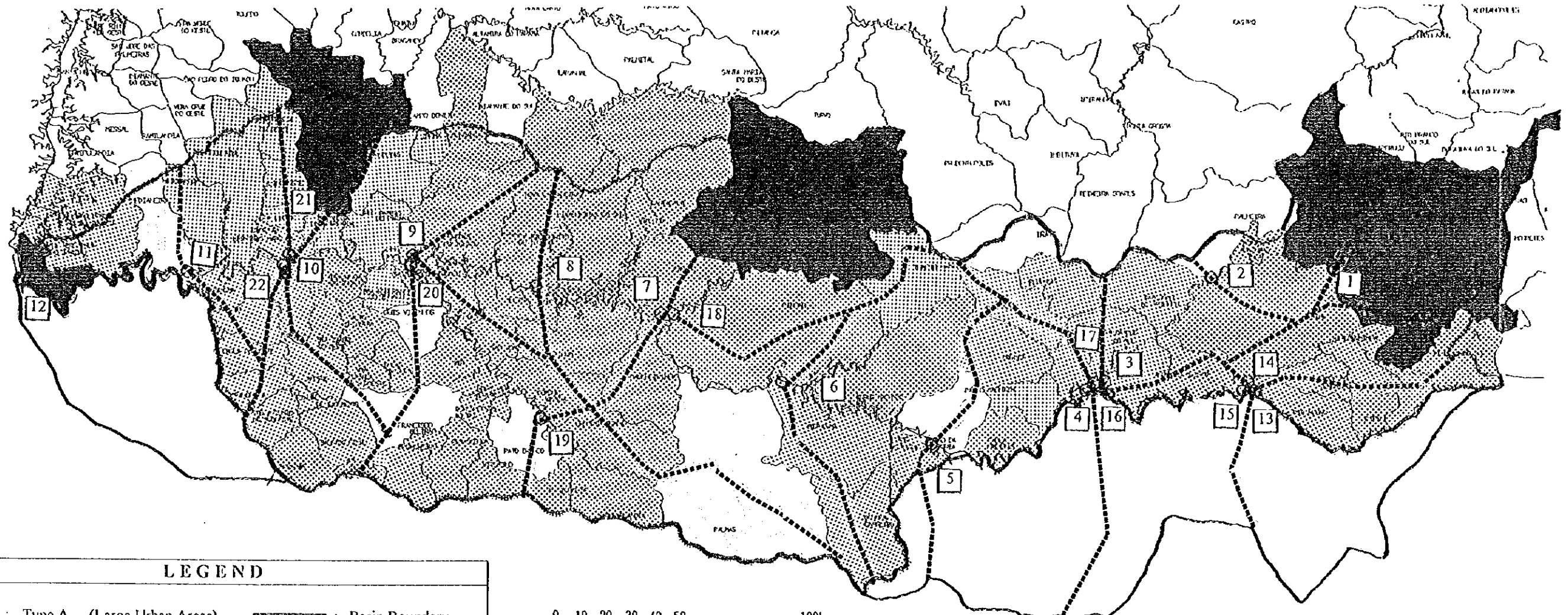
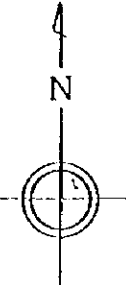
No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	MRH
68	Salgado Filho	C	b	MRH 289
69	Salto do Lontra	C	b	MRH 289
70	Santo Antonio Sudoeste	C	b	MRH 289
71	Sao Joao	C	b	MRH 289
72	Sao Jorge do Oeste	C	b	MRH 289
73	Vere	C	b	MRH 289
74	Vitorino	C	b	MRH 289
75	Canangaio	C	b	MRH 290
76	Pinnago	C	b	MRH 290
77	Clevalandia	C	b	MRH 291
78	Cruz Machado	C	b	MRH 291
79	General Carneiro	C	b	MRH 291
80	Honorio Serpa	C	b	MRH 291
81	Mangueiraba	C	b	MRH 291
82	Paulo Frontun	C	b	MRH 291
83	Tjuicas do Sul	C	c	MRH 271
84	Lapa	C	c	MRH 272
85	Antonio Olinto	C	c	MRH 275
86	Ceu Azul	C	c	MRH 288
87	Guaranacu	C	c	MRH 288
88	Lindoeste	C	c	MRH 288
89	Marelandia	C	c	MRH 288
90	Santa Tereza do Oeste	C	c	MRH 288
91	Santa Terezinha Itaipu	C	c	MRH 288
92	Sao Miguel do Iguazu	C	c	MRH 288
93	Barracoo	C	c	MRH 289
94	Fior da Serra do Sul	C	c	MRH 289
95	Nova Prata do Iguazu	C	c	MRH 289
96	Candoi	C	c	MRH 290
97	Inacio Martins	C	c	MRH 290
98	Laranjeiras do Sul	C	c	MRH 290
99	Nova Laranjeiras	C	c	MRH 290
100	Palmeira	C	c	MRH 272
101	Iratu	C	c	MRH 276



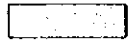
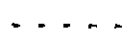





\* : Urban area is not included in Iguazu river basin. Only rural area spreaded in the basin.

No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	MRH
1	Pozia Grossa	A		MRH 273
2	Londrina	A		MRH 281
3	Apucarana	A		MRH 284
4	Casuro	B		MRH 275
5	Telmaco Borba	B		MRH 276
6	Iraí	B		MRH 279
7	Cornélio Procopio	B		MRH 281
8	Araçongas	B		MRH 281
9	Camoc	B		MRH 281
10	Ibipora	B		MRH 281
11	Frai do Sul	C	a	MRH 273
12	Tibagi	C	a	MRH 273
13	Ipiranga	C	a	MRH 277
14	Oruguera	C	a	MRH 277
15	Sapopema	C	a	MRH 278
16	Jataizinho	C	a	MRH 280
17	Nova Santa Barbara	C	a	MRH 280
18	São Jerônimo da Serra	C	a	MRH 280
19	Primeiro de Maio	C	a	MRH 281
20	Palmeira	C	b	MRH 272
21	Reserva	C	b	MRH 277
22	N. America da Colina	C	b	MRH 279
23	Santo Antonio do Paraiso	C	b	MRH 279
24	Santa Cecilia do Pavão	C	b	MRH 280
25	São Sebastião da Amoreira	C	b	MRH 280
26	Uraí	C	b	MRH 280
27	Sertãozinho	C	b	MRH 281
28	Imbituva	C	c	MRH 276
29	Felícia Soares	C	c	MRH 276
30	Curitiba	C	c	MRH 278
31	Congonhinhas	C	c	MRH 279
32	Sertãozinho	C	c	MRH 279
33	Assaí	C	c	MRH 280
34	Rancho Alegre	C	c	MRH 280
35	California	C	c	MRH 284
36	Maua da Serra	C	c	MRH 284
37	Porto Amazonas	*		MRH 272
38	Venâncio	*		MRH 273
39	Ivaí	*		MRH 277
40	Leópolis	*		MRH 279
41	Nova Fátima	*		MRH 279
42	Rolândia	*		MRH 281
43	Mariandia do Sul	*		MRH 284

\* : Urban area is not included in Tbagi river basin. Only rural area spreaded in the basin.





LEGEND			
	: Type A (Large Urban Areas)		: Basin Boundary
	: Type B (Medium Urban Areas)		: Unit Area Boundary
	: Type C-a (Other Urban Areas)		: Reference Point
	: Type C-b (Other Urban Areas)		: Reference Point No.//
	: Type C-c (Other Urban Areas)		

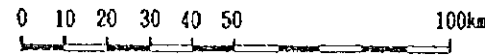


Figure-3.1 Classification and Zoning of Urban Areas in Iguazu River Basin



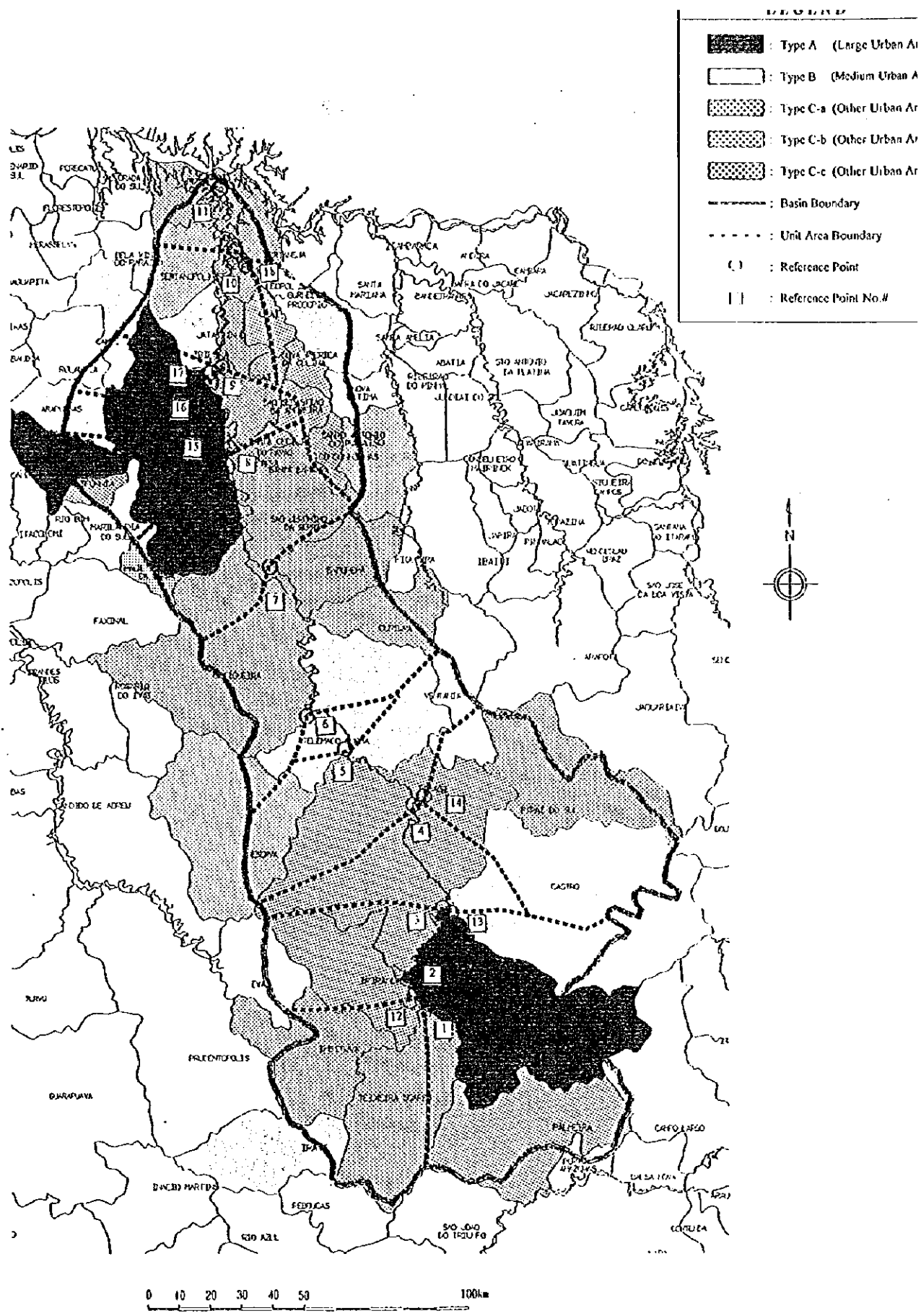


Figure-3.2 Classification and Zoning of Urban Areas in Tibagi River Basin

### **3.2 Existing Intake Facilities**

Field reconnaissance was conducted in the following municipalities in order to identify the existing intake facilities.

#### **(1) Iguacu River Basin**

- Foz do Iguacu
- Cascavel
- Guarapiacu
- Nova Laranjeiras
- Laranjeiras do Sul
- Guarapuava
- Pinhao
- Ibema

#### **(2) Tibagi River Basin**

- Londrina
- Apucarana
- Ortigueira
- Telemaco Borba
- Tibagi
- Castro
- Ponta Grossa

The result of the field reconnaissance is summarized in Table-3.4 and the specifications of the existing intake facilities in the above municipalities are given in Data Book.

Table-3.4 Existing Intake Facilities

Location		System Description					Description of Pipeline												
No.	Municipality	Name of Intake	Basin	River (Reservoir)	River Width (m)	Proprietor	Water Source	Method	Weir/dam Height (m)	Mean Intake Rate (m <sup>3</sup> /sec)	Operation Hour (hour/day)	Operation Year	Length (km)	Diameter (mm)	Water Head (m)	Intake Pump (pumps)	Water Loss (%)	Remarks	
Urban Area in Iguacu River Basin																			
1	Foz do Iguacu	Tamandua	Iguacu	Tamandua	16	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	2	0.36	24	Aug. 1978	5.0	500	20	3	46.2	Water loss indicates a	
2	Foz do Iguacu	Vila "C"	Parana	Itaipu Res.	5	SANEPA	Surface	Direct	Non	0.3	21		7.2	500	29	2	46.2	distribution loss.	
3	Cascavel	Cascavel	Iguacu	Cascavel	7	SANEPA	Surface	Direct	Non	0.11	24	Jan. 1973	1.8	400,500	173.3	41	41	(as of Nov. 1994)	
4	Cascavel	Peroba	Iguacu	Rio de Pez	7	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	2	0.13	13	1982	4.0	400	26.6	2	41		
5	Cascavel	Salinho	Iguacu	Salinho	15	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	2	0.06	12	Sep. 1980	5.1	150	258.5	4	31.4		
6	Guaranicau	Friela	Piquiri	Friela	7	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	1	0.025	5	1983	0.2	75	11	2	37.6		
7	Nova Laranjeiras	Cobras	Iguacu	Cobras	7	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	1	0.006	18.5	1978	5.7	150,200	160	4	37.8		
8	Laranjeiras do Sul	Leao	Iguacu	Leao	7	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	1	0.05	17	1968	1.1	400,350	200	3	37.7		
9	Guampava	Pedras	Iguacu	Pedras	7	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	Non	0.3	16	1980	1.5	150	40	2	27.9		
10	Pinhao	Invernada	Iguacu	Invernada	150	SANEPA	Surface	Direct	Non	0.019	16	1991	12.0	900,300	230	4	40.6	Water loss indicates a	
Urban Area in Tibagi River Basin																			
1	Londrina	Tibagi	Tibagi	Tibagi	10	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	2	1.2	16	1959	5.7	500,600	267	3	37	(as of Nov. 1994)	
2	Londrina	Cafezal	Tibagi	Cafezal	5	SANEPA	Surface	Direct	Non	0.55	22	1976	6.0	400	35	2	28.9		
3	Apucarana	Caviuna	Ivai	Caviuna	8	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	1.5	0.22	16.5	1982	4.0	100,150	183.3	3	33		
4	Ortigueira	Formigas	Tibagi	Formigas	80	SANEPA	Surface	Direct	Non	0.16	18	1963/64	6.0	200,350	60	2	26.2		
5	Telemaco Borba	Tibagi	Tibagi	Tibagi	120	SANEPA	Surface	Direct	Non	0.03	10	1978	0.8	100,150	61.7	2	30.5		
6	Tibagi	Tibagi	Tibagi	Tibagi	25	SANEPA	Surface	Direct	Non	0.058	20	1963	0.3	250	27	2	30.5		
7	Castro	Iapo	Tibagi	Iapo	15	SANEPA	Surface	Dam	4	0.021	24	1940	6.0	700	150	3	39.4		
8	Castro	Sao Cristovao	Tibagi	Sao Cristovao	15	SANEPA	Surface	Direct Weir	4	0.3	21	1985	14.8	600	39.4	5	39.4		
9	Ponta Grossa	Piangui	Tibagi	Piangui															
10	Ponta Grossa	Alagados	Tibagi	Alagados Reservoir															

Intake from Groundwater

Location		System Description					Description of Pipeline										
No.	Municipality	Name of Intake	Basin	Aquifer Source	Proprietor	Water Source	Method	Weir Number (well)	Mean Intake Rate (m <sup>3</sup> /sec)	Operation Hour (hour/day)	Operation Year	Length (km)	Diameter (mm)	Well Depth (m)	Intake Pump (pumps)	Water Loss (%)	Remarks
Urban Area in Iguacu River Basin																	
1	Cascavel	Santa Cruz	Parana 3	Serra Geral	SANEPA	Ground	Well	3	0.026	16	Aug. 1993			103	1	40	Water loss indicates a
2	Cascavel	Penolo	Piquiri	Serra Geral	SANEPA	Ground	Well	2	0.032	14	Sep. 1993			47.35	2	40	distribution loss.
3	Cascavel	Mulumbi	Piquiri	Serra Geral	SANEPA	Ground	Well	2	0.015							40	(as of Nov. 1994)
4	Ibema	Ibema	Iguacu		SANEPA	Ground	Well	1	0.008	15.8	Aug. 1993	3.0	200	150	1	34.1	
Urban Area in Tibagi River Basin																	
1	Londrina	Tibagi	Tibagi	Serra Geral	SANEPA	Ground	Well	2	0.029	18	1991			150			
2	Apucarana	Schmidt Farm	Tibagi	Serra Geral	SANEPA	Ground	Well	1	0.026	4							
3	Ortigueira	Ortigueira	Tibagi		SANEPA	Ground	Well	1	0.001	11		0.15	60	36			



### **3.3 Water Demand**

Water demand volume by municipality are computed for present (as of Dec., 1993), base and alternative cases as shown in Table-3.5 ~ Table-3.8 respectively. The water demand volume were estimated for the following categories.

- Domestic water in Urban Area
- Domestic water in Rural Area
- Industrial Water
- Agricultural Water

### **3.4 Required Water Supply**

Assuming water loss percentage as shown in Table-3.2, based on water demand estimated in the Section-3.3, required water supply by sector and by region was calculated for both base and alternative cases as shown in Table-3.9 ~ Table-3.16.

Table-3.5 (1) Water Demand by Sector and by Region in Iguau River Basin (Base Case)

MRH	No.	Name	Type	Zone	1993						2005						2015					
					Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural			
					Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural		
MRH 268	1	Alm. Tamandare	A	6,560	1,640	180	110	15,850	2,550	180	120	29,700	3,520	180	140							
MRH 268	2	Araruama	A	5,930	68,000	540	410	13,300	62,800	530	500	24,270	66,610	540	620							
MRH 268	3	Balsa Nova	A	260	3,090	370	160	570	4,750	370	210	1,020	6,510	330	250							
MRH 268	5	Campina Grande do Sul	A	1,520	660	70	80	5,210	1,600	60	100	10,750	2,440	60	130							
MRH 268	6	Campo Largo	A	5,580	6,530	310	150	9,370	12,140	280	180	14,980	15,530	250	210							
MRH 268	7	Colombo	A	12,080	4,400	350	90	27,120	7,270	320	100	49,530	9,860	310	120							
MRH 268	8	Contenda	A	490	80	290	170	780	130	290	200	1,210	190	300	230							
MRH 268	9	Curtiba	A	193,990	141,020	0	30	278,370	231,160	0	40	377,770	303,270	0	50							
MRH 268	10	Fazenda Rio Grande	A	2,650	260	240	220	9,920	440	280	270	20,850	640	260	330							
MRH 268	12	Mandirituba	A	470	90	660	890	870	150	710	1,140	1,470	210	640	1,360							
MRH 268	13	Pinhais	A	7,500	3,870	270	20	13,330	9,250	340	20	22,000	13,210	300	30							
MRH 268	14	Piraquara	A	2,050	230	900	40	3,330	560	1,010	40	5,190	800	920	50							
MRH 268	15	Quatro Barras	A	910	1,670	70	90	2,360	2,020	60	110	4,520	2,510	50	130							
MRH 268	17	Sao Jose dos Pinhais	A	12,260	12,550	860	370	27,340	27,550	820	440	49,800	38,510	750	510							
MRH 268	268	Gruba Metropolitan Area	A	252,250	244,090	5,110	2,830	407,720	362,370	5,250	3,470	613,060	463,660	4,890	4,160							
MRH 268	274	Casavel	A	20,430	8,700	550	1,010	40,940	8,230	380	1,230	60,660	8,600	260	1,450							
MRH 288	282	Foz de Iguaçu	A	28,610	1,190	170	200	63,710	1,510	50	230	103,070	1,580	20	270							
MRH 290	352	Guarapuava	A	12,350	5,370	1,550	2,530	20,070	8,810	1,790	3,110	28,790	12,930	1,890	3,700							
MRH 288	294	Medianeira	B	2,570	740	460	910	5,090	1,120	290	1,100	7,220	1,170	190	1,270							
MRH 289	324	Dois Vizinhos	B	2,150	2,680	720	1,470	4,210	5,920	420	1,850	6,610	8,500	240	2,170							
MRH 289	327	Francisco Beltrão	B	5,570	4,330	1,030	1,980	10,630	6,830	810	2,450	17,590	9,810	520	2,920							
MRH 289	333	Pato Branco	B	5,040	740	640	1,190	8,190	1,980	550	1,500	11,820	2,840	410	1,780							
MRH 291	367	Palmas	B	2,750	2,060	690	2,580	4,690	2,590	500	3,170	7,230	2,660	300	3,800							
MRH 291	371	União da Vitória	B	4,200	2,960	260	470	5,350	4,540	250	580	6,630	4,230	230	680							
MRH 271	30	Quitandinha	C	210	30	860	550	310	50	970	670	410	70	1,030	810							
MRH 272	32	Campo do Tenente	C	240	20	20	170	510	10	260	210	850	10	280	250							
MRH 272	35	Porto Amazonas	C	260	30	60	70	370	120	80	90	500	180	80	110							
MRH 272	36	Rio Negro	C	2,170	6,420	430	350	3,140	9,160	460	440	4,340	12,610	470	520							
MRH 275	47	Sao Joao do Triunfo	C	270	30	30	100	530	10	720	120	800	10	710	140							
MRH 275	48	Sao Mateus do Sul	C	1,750	1,740	1,230	370	2,750	2,310	1,350	440	4,000	3,360	1,370	520							
MRH 276	51	Mallet	C	620	250	430	510	1,180	470	390	640	1,860	650	330	750							
MRH 276	53	Rebouças	C	590	70	530	220	910	100	570	270	1,310	110	580	320							
MRH 288	273	Capitao Leonidas Marques	C	490	30	430	570	790	40	170	710	950	40	80	840							
MRH 289	318	Boa Esperanca do Iguau	C	50	0	220	310	110	0	150	380	170	0	90	450							
MRH 289	319	Bom Sucesso do Sul	C	100	0	200	590	160	10	190	720	230	10	160	870							
MRH 289	328	Itupeiranga do Oeste	C	400	120	340	850	550	190	250	1,060	730	280	150	1,250							
MRH 289	330	Marmeleiro	C	620	80	650	560	1,180	210	700	670	1,840	300	680	770							
MRH 289	338	Rentiera	C	920	90	510	390	1,080	200	310	470	1,240	290	190	540							
MRH 289	342	Santa Irahel do Oeste	C	460	20	520	510	540	40	340	630	620	50	160	730							
MRH 289	346	Saude do Iguau	C	190	70	190	360	270	110	170	450	370	160	130	540							
MRH 289	347	Sulina	C	90	270	280	350	100	450	170	420	100	650	110	500							
MRH 290	357	Ouvidas do Iguau	C	1,720	1,450	1,040	540	2,500	2,250	910	650	3,180	3,300	830	750							
MRH 290	358	Rio Bonito Iguau	C	70	460	320	90	90	520	280	100	100	760	250	110							
MRH 290	360	Vimond	C	60	40	200	90	80	60	170	100	90	90	160	110							
MRH 291	361	Bituruna	C	620	650	500	3,810	1,110	1,190	450	4,700	1,700	1,180	390	5,700							
MRH 291	368	Paula Freitas	C	170	20	220	200	420	20	180	260	720	20	140	300							

Muni	No.	Nome	Type	Zone	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
					Domestic		Industrial	Domestic		Industrial	Domestic		Industrial	Domestic		Industrial
					Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial
MRH 291	370	Povo Victoria	C	a	200	20	130	30	270	100	100	100	130	60	120	110
MRH 271	23	Assubos do Sul	C	b	60	10	330	300	70	20	440	440	30	30	470	530
MRH 271	29	Pium	C	b	130	230	450	320	320	330	510	390	500	460	550	460
MRH 276	54	Rio Azul	C	b	340	120	660	540	480	190	760	650	630	230	800	790
MRH 288	269	Boa Vista da Aparecida	C	b	270	20	490	250	390	20	470	290	430	20	420	340
MRH 288	275	Carandivas	C	b	430	20	460	420	370	30	230	500	1260	30	200	590
MRH 288	285	Itarna	C	b	340	20	100	260	790	300	150	340	1220	310	140	410
MRH 288	303	Santa Lucia	C	b	166	10	198	260	250	0	100	320	300	10	50	370
MRH 288	313	Tres Barras Parana	C	b	340	30	700	350	550	600	460	660	670	30	310	760
MRH 289	316	Amvère	C	b	600	390	470	1.130	800	600	320	1.490	1.020	860	150	1.760
MRH 289	320	Conanema	C	b	730	60	730	750	330	110	450	930	980	160	160	1.090
MRH 289	322	Coronel Vivida	C	b	340	130	730	1.430	1.170	300	550	1.840	1.540	430	300	2.170
MRH 289	323	Cruzeiro do Iguaçu	C	b	1.250	230	860	820	1.710	570	660	990	2.210	820	430	1.160
MRH 289	323	Linhas Marques	C	b	200	200	220	300	410	650	140	1.020	630	940	90	1.220
MRH 289	329	Mariópolis	C	b	140	10	410	260	190	10	320	450	240	20	210	500
MRH 289	331	Nova Esperanca do Sudoeste	C	b	290	60	240	230	390	120	210	330	510	130	180	390
MRH 289	334	Perla do Oeste	C	b	70	0	330	490	100	0	330	590	130	10	300	690
MRH 289	335	Pinhal São Bento	C	b	320	20	590	320	390	40	380	390	470	60	160	440
MRH 289	336	Pinhalto	C	b	30	0	150	160	30	0	110	200	100	0	60	240
MRH 289	337	Prensilha	C	b	410	20	720	470	500	40	470	560	610	60	200	640
MRH 289	339	Renasceu	C	b	270	20	390	490	450	70	240	600	630	100	90	710
MRH 289	339	Remasenu	C	b	210	110	370	720	240	220	360	880	270	320	310	1.030
MRH 289	340	Salgado Filho	C	b	130	10	650	630	260	30	550	770	350	40	410	380
MRH 289	341	Salto do Lontra	C	b	480	20	600	1.380	760	30	380	1.980	1.070	50	130	2.370
MRH 289	343	Santo Antonio Sudoeste	C	b	860	80	590	940	1.170	160	580	1.160	1.530	220	160	1.390
MRH 289	344	São João	C	b	490	30	380	1.220	710	50	380	1.540	960	70	170	1.320
MRH 289	345	São Jorge do Oeste	C	b	370	30	430	330	400	60	230	730	420	30	150	370
MRH 289	348	Vers	C	b	230	20	300	710	450	50	360	830	640	70	200	1.030
MRH 289	349	Vitorino	C	b	260	30	260	620	370	60	210	770	490	90	100	910
MRH 290	351	Cantagelo	C	b	710	110	590	210	2.330	200	700	240	6300	290	740	230
MRH 290	356	Pinhao	C	b	1.060	750	1.690	730	1.010	710	2.010	940	900	1.030	2.130	1.060
MRH 291	362	Clevelândia	C	b	1.390	870	330	1.650	1.750	1.030	350	2.070	2.140	660	310	2.430
MRH 291	363	Cruz Machado	C	b	270	200	1.000	980	410	340	1.090	1.180	580	900	1.110	1.360
MRH 291	364	General Carneiro	C	b	700	580	360	320	1.530	940	320	380	2.570	920	270	430
MRH 291	365	Honorio Serpa	C	b	30	20	300	120	200	10	570	130	340	10	610	160
MRH 291	366	Manequirinha	C	b	500	1.290	970	360	1.180	1.210	1.080	420	2.030	1.260	1.120	490
MRH 291	369	Paulo Frontin	C	b	170	30	350	540	310	40	410	660	470	40	440	790
MRH 271	31	Tijucas do Sul	C	e	110	120	410	130	190	220	490	220	200	340	520	270
MRH 272	33	Lapa	C	e	2.110	840	1.460	680	3.230	870	1.490	350	4.640	1.050	1.440	970
MRH 273	46	Antonio Olinto	C	e	70	20	510	150	150	30	550	130	240	30	560	200
MRH 288	276	Cax Alzal	C	e	490	870	200	460	910	1.310	200	550	1.260	1.360	200	620
MRH 288	284	Guaranicatu	C	e	680	30	430	630	1.330	40	320	760	1.880	40	240	380
MRH 288	290	Lindóeste	C	e	70	10	380	480	70	10	240	570	10	10	160	660
MRH 288	293	Itaerândia	C	e	730	130	310	700	1.340	210	130	350	1.320	220	30	970
MRH 288	306	Santa Terresa do Oeste	C	e	290	20	100	210	530	30	60	60	760	40	40	290
MRH 288	307	Santa Terrezinha Itaipu	C	e	1.040	90	90	140	2.300	30	160	160	3.480	90	40	130
MRH 288	309	São Miguel do Iguaçu	C	e	880	350	300	430	1.800	340	130	570	2.610	360	30	660
MRH 289	317	Barracão	C	e	480	20	640	320	890	40	400	330	1.360	50	160	450
MRH 289	320	Flores do Sul	C	e	30	0	340	1.120	40	10	310	1.380	60	10	290	1.650
MRH 289	332	Nova Prata do Iguaçu	C	e	410	20	430	670	500	50	270	730	600	30	160	330

Table-3.5 (3) Water Demand by Sector and by Region in Iguaçú River Basin (Base Case)

MRH No.	Name	Type	Zone	1993						2005						2015					
				Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural			
				Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural		
MRH 290	350 Camoí	C	e	190	230	1,220	700	240	1,500	820	400	360	1,580	930							
MRH 290	353 Inácio Martins	C	e	270	330	310	720	380	1,030	890	430	560	1,140	1,060							
MRH 290	354 Laranjeiras do Sul	C	e	2,100	310	710	470	400	520	380	2,720	590	410	670							
MRH 290	355 Nova Laranjeiras	C	e	30	50	380	210	40	320	250	40	100	300	280							
MRH 272	34 Palmeira			0	0	190	140	0	210	130	0	0	220	180							
MRH 276	50 Ipatá			0	0	520	200	0	440	230	0	0	350	280							
	Total			373,410	294,780	49,970	58,010	628,920	434,920	45,210	71,050	946,980	556,340	39,090	83,890						

Table-3.6 Water Demand by Sector and by Region in Iguaçú River Basin (Alternative Case)

MRH No.	Name	Type	Zone	1993						2005						2015					
				Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural			
				Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural				
MRH 268	268 Curitiba Metropolitan Area	A		252,250	244,090	5,110	2,830	367,240	326,370	5,250	3,470	529,060	393,360	4,890	4,160						
MRH 283	274 Cascavel	A		20,430	8,700	550	1,010	45,100	12,790	380	1,230	72,880	17,480	260	1,430						
MRH 288	252 Foz do Iguaçu	A		28,610	1,190	170	200	71,830	7,990	50	230	121,370	14,330	20	270						

Table-3.7 Water Demand by Sector and by Region in Tibagi River Basin (Base Case)

MRH	No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993				2005				2015			
					Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
					Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural
MRH 273	39	Ponta Grossa	A	23,810	17,360	700	810	33,080	24,850	650	990	49,080	28,840	550	1,160	
MRH 281	124	Londrina	A	53,340	16,210	1,540	2,370	85,470	22,470	970	2,880	121,750	26,070	670	3,340	
MRH 284	184	Apuarana	A	10,590	4,470	190	140	16,520	8,280	130	170	23,380	10,580	70	190	
MRH 272	37	Castro	B	4,310	4,790	1,290	1,250	7,440	11,550	1,370	1,350	15,970	17,360	1,330	1,790	
MRH 273	40	Telemaco Borba	B	6,040	8,170	660	590	10,450	13,020	370	730	15,970	15,340	220	890	
MRH 276	50	Iratu	B	3,400	1,940	180	70	3,260	2,940	150	80	7,540	3,960	120	90	
MRH 279	85	Cornelio Procopio	B	5,110	2,930	230	260	7,210	3,620	120	310	10,040	4,150	50	360	
MRH 281	109	Arapongas	B	7,350	3,640	150	280	10,230	6,430	90	340	14,540	8,440	50	380	
MRH 281	113	Cambe	B	8,430	8,440	140	60	13,990	11,210	100	300	21,970	15,420	70	90	
MRH 273	38	Pira do Sul	C	3,890	1,120	290	340	610	1,960	320	740	2,750	3,130	280	860	
MRH 273	41	Tibagi	C	1,320	90	630	1,560	1,660	100	500	1,870	2,740	140	340	2,170	
MRH 277	57	Ipiranga	C	230	20	670	550	410	20	810	670	530	20	830	800	
MRH 277	59	Ortigueira	C	460	30	870	1,250	540	70	410	1,520	620	100	190	1,780	
MRH 278	73	Sapopema	C	270	20	210	290	480	30	140	340	690	40	90	390	
MRH 280	100	Jatuzinho	C	900	210	130	120	1,280	40	90	140	1,750	10	70	160	
MRH 280	101	Nova Santa Barbara	C	220	0	110	20	280	0	80	20	360	10	60	30	
MRH 280	104	Sao Jeronimo da Serra	C	550	10	550	530	1,000	10	300	640	1,570	10	120	730	
MRH 281	131	Primeiro de Maio	C	1,190	30	50	70	1,640	60	20	80	2,320	120	10	90	
MRH 272	34	Palmeira	C	1,600	1,200	830	640	2,330	2,300	950	770	3,240	3,210	1,000	890	
MRH 277	60	Reserva	C	660	30	380	410	1,120	50	350	500	1,590	70	270	600	
MRH 279	90	N. America da Colina	C	130	110	150	110	280	230	100	120	420	330	70	140	
MRH 279	97	Santo Antonio do Paraiso	C	110	0	80	100	150	0	40	120	200	0	30	150	
MRH 280	103	Santa Cecilia do Pavao	C	280	170	150	30	350	250	90	30	430	300	60	40	
MRH 280	105	Sao Sebastiao da Amoreira	C	510	10	230	110	970	10	170	120	1,550	10	130	150	
MRH 280	106	Ura	C	980	90	260	260	1,410	50	150	330	1,950	20	100	390	
MRH 281	137	Sertanopolis	C	1,220	360	260	670	1,730	830	120	820	2,480	1,350	70	970	
MRH 276	49	Ambitua	C	850	380	960	210	1,300	540	1,060	260	1,840	720	1,090	300	
MRH 276	55	Teixeira Soares	C	500	90	640	520	820	60	630	630	1,220	30	590	740	
MRH 278	63	Curuva	C	370	20	270	30	690	20	220	40	1,020	30	190	40	
MRH 279	84	Congonhinhas	C	400	10	40	50	680	40	30	60	1,050	70	10	70	
MRH 279	98	Sertaneja	C	470	10	60	30	660	500	40	40	890	990	30	50	
MRH 780	99	Assai	C	1,390	1,130	480	190	2,000	1,140	280	220	2,760	970	190	260	
MRH 280	102	Rancho Alegre	C	350	290	80	30	540	430	40	40	760	500	20	50	
MRH 284	187	California	C	390	50	130	90	680	120	80	110	1,030	180	50	130	
MRH 284	200	Itaio da Serra	C	260	810	30	30	440	1,000	20	30	650	1,380	20	30	
MRH 272	35	Porto Amazonas	C	0	0	20	20	0	0	30	30	0	0	30	30	
MRH 273	42	Ventania	C	0	0	90	120	0	0	80	150	0	0	70	170	
MRH 277	58	Itai	C	0	0	200	390	0	0	200	470	0	0	170	580	
MRH 279	89	Leopolis	C	0	0	30	40	0	0	20	40	0	0	10	30	
MRH 279	91	Nova Fatima	C	0	0	60	80	0	0	40	100	0	0	20	110	
MRH 281	132	Rolandia	C	0	0	0	60	0	0	30	70	0	0	20	90	
MRH 284	198	Mariandia do Sul	C	0	0	120	140	0	0	80	170	0	0	70	200	
Total				142,760	75,150	14,540	13,500	223,680	116,290	11,620	18,780	322,610	146,420	9,520	21,970	

Table-3.8 Water Demand by Sector and by Region in Tibagi River Basin (Alternative Case)

MRB No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993						2005						2015					
				Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural			
				Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Industrial	Domestic	Agricultural		
MRB 273	39 Ponta Grossa	A		23,810	17,360	700	810	38,230	28,210	56,060	35,500	990	650	550	1,160						
MRB 273	40 Telemaco Borba	B		6,040	8,120	660	590	11,410	14,220	18,110	17,380	730	370	220	890						
MRB 273	37 Castro	B		4,310	4,790	1,290	1,250	8,170	12,270	12,970	18,840	1,330	1,370	1,330	1,790						
MRB 281	124 Londrina	A		53,340	16,210	1,540	2,370	95,870	30,870	144,160	42,170	2,890	970	670	3,340						
MRB 281	113 Cambe	B		8,430	8,440	1,40	60	15,720	12,890	25,910	18,750	80	100	70	90						
MRB 281	109 Arapongas	B		7,130	3,640	150	280	11,380	7,630	17,170	10,480	340	90	50	380						

Table-3.9 Required Water Supply of Urban Area by Sector and by Region in Iguacu River Basin

Municipality Name	Type	Zone	2005						2015						2005-1993						2015-1993					
			Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
			Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total			
Curitiba Metropolitan Area	A		4.866	3.324	8.190	6.740	4.661	11.401	9.463	5.962	15.425	1.874	1.337	3.211	4.597	2.638	7.235									
Cascavel	A		0.394	0.118	0.512	0.662	0.106	0.768	0.936	0.111	1.047	0.268	0.000	0.268	0.542	0.000	0.542									
Foz do Iguacu	A		0.552	0.016	0.568	1.053	0.019	1.072	1.591	0.020	1.611	0.501	0.003	0.504	1.039	0.004	1.043									
Guarapuava	A		0.238	0.080	0.318	0.332	0.113	0.445	0.444	0.166	0.610	0.094	0.033	0.127	0.206	0.086	0.292									
Medianeira	B		0.050	0.010	0.060	0.084	0.014	0.098	0.111	0.015	0.126	0.034	0.004	0.038	0.061	0.005	0.066									
Dois Vizinhos	B		0.041	0.036	0.077	0.070	0.076	0.146	0.102	0.109	0.211	0.029	0.040	0.069	0.061	0.073	0.134									
Francisco Beltrao	B		0.107	0.059	0.166	0.176	0.088	0.264	0.271	0.126	0.397	0.069	0.029	0.098	0.164	0.067	0.231									
Pato Branco	B		0.097	0.010	0.107	0.135	0.025	0.160	0.182	0.057	0.239	0.038	0.015	0.053	0.085	0.027	0.112									
Palmas	B		0.053	0.028	0.081	0.076	0.055	0.109	0.112	0.054	0.146	0.023	0.005	0.028	0.059	0.006	0.065									
Uniao da Vitoria	B		0.081	0.040	0.121	0.088	0.058	0.146	0.102	0.054	0.156	0.007	0.018	0.025	0.021	0.014	0.035									
Total of Type-C/Zone-a	C	a	0.236	0.161	0.397	0.312	0.228	0.540	0.409	0.310	0.719	0.076	0.057	0.143	0.173	0.149	0.322									
Total of Type-C/Zone-b	C	b	0.296	0.077	0.373	0.392	0.117	0.509	0.545	0.141	0.686	0.099	0.043	0.142	0.256	0.070	0.326									
Total of Type-C/Zone-c	C	c	0.193	0.045	0.238	0.272	0.056	0.328	0.349	0.069	0.418	0.079	0.012	0.091	0.156	0.024	0.180									
Total			7.204	4.004	11.208	10.392	5.594	15.986	14.617	7.154	21.771	3.191	1.606	4.797	7.420	3.163	10.583									

Municipality Name	Type	Zone	2005						2015						2005-1993						2015-1993					
			Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
			Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total			
Curitiba Metropolitan Area	A		4.866	3.324	8.190	6.072	4.197	10.269	8.026	5.059	13.085	1.206	0.873	2.079	3.160	1.735	4.895									
Cascavel	A		0.394	0.118	0.512	0.746	0.164	0.910	1.120	0.225	1.345	0.352	0.046	0.398	0.726	0.107	0.833									
Foz do Iguacu	A		0.552	0.016	0.568	1.188	0.103	1.291	1.873	0.187	2.060	0.636	0.087	0.723	1.321	0.171	1.492									

Municipality Name	Type	Zone	2005						2015						2005-1993						2015-1993					
			Rural			Domestic			Rural			Domestic			Rural			Domestic			Rural			Domestic		
			Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total	Domestic	Industrial	Total			
Total of Type-A	A		0.099	0.094	0.193	0.116	0.090	0.140	0.004	0.022	0.003	0.046														
Total of Type-B	B		0.052	0.124	0.055	0.154	0.024	0.182	0.000	0.030	0.000	0.058														
Total of Type-C/Zone-a	C	a	0.141	0.165	0.118	0.204	0.109	0.250	0.000	0.039	0.003	0.085														
Total of Type-C/Zone-b	C	b	0.261	0.327	0.217	0.403	0.177	0.470	0.008	0.076	0.012	0.143														
Total of Type-C/Zone-c	C	c	0.121	0.121	0.104	0.144	0.097	0.170	0.005	0.023	0.008	0.049														
Total			0.674	0.831	0.572	1.021	0.497	1.212	0.017	0.190	0.026	0.381														

Table-3.10 (1) Required Water Supply of Urban Area by Sector and by Region in Iguacu River Basin (Base Case)

MREH No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2005			2015			2005-1993			2015-1993		
				Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total
				Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial				
MREH 268	1 Alm. Tamandare	A		0.127	0.022	0.149	0.262	0.033	0.295	0.458	0.045	0.503	0.135	0.011	0.146	0.331	0.023	0.354
MREH 268	2 Araucaria	A		0.114	0.926	1.040	0.220	0.808	1.028	0.375	0.857	1.232	0.106	0.000	0.106	0.261	0.000	0.261
MREH 268	3 Balua Nova	A		0.005	0.042	0.047	0.009	0.061	0.070	0.016	0.034	0.100	0.004	0.019	0.023	0.042	0.000	0.042
MREH 268	5 Campina Grande do Sul	A		0.029	0.009	0.038	0.086	0.021	0.107	0.166	0.031	0.197	0.057	0.012	0.069	0.137	0.022	0.159
MREH 268	6 Campo Largo	A		0.108	0.039	0.147	0.155	0.156	0.311	0.231	0.198	0.429	0.047	0.067	0.114	0.123	0.109	0.232
MREH 268	7 Colombo	A		0.233	0.060	0.293	0.448	0.093	0.541	0.764	0.127	0.891	0.215	0.033	0.248	0.531	0.067	0.598
MREH 268	8 Contenda	A		0.009	0.001	0.010	0.013	0.002	0.015	0.019	0.002	0.021	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.001	0.011
MREH 268	9 Curitiba	A		3.742	1.920	5.662	4.603	2.973	7.576	5.830	3.900	9.730	0.861	1.053	1.914	2.088	1.980	4.068
MREH 268	10 Fazenda Rio Grande	A		0.051	0.004	0.055	0.164	0.006	0.170	0.322	0.008	0.330	0.113	0.002	0.115	0.271	0.004	0.275
MREH 268	12 Mandrituba	A		0.009	0.001	0.010	0.014	0.002	0.016	0.023	0.003	0.026	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.014	0.002	0.016
MREH 268	13 Pinhais	A		0.145	0.055	0.198	0.220	0.119	0.339	0.340	0.170	0.510	0.075	0.066	0.141	0.195	0.117	0.312
MREH 268	14 Prato Velho	A		0.040	0.003	0.043	0.055	0.007	0.062	0.089	0.010	0.099	0.015	0.004	0.019	0.040	0.007	0.047
MREH 268	15 Quatro Barras	A		0.018	0.023	0.041	0.039	0.026	0.065	0.070	0.032	0.102	0.021	0.003	0.024	0.052	0.009	0.061
MREH 268	17 Sao Jose dos Pinhais	A		0.236	0.171	0.407	0.452	0.354	0.806	0.769	0.495	1.264	0.216	0.183	0.399	0.533	0.324	0.857
MREH 268	268 Curitiba Metropolitan Area	A		4.866	3.324	8.190	6.740	4.661	11.401	9.463	5.962	15.425	1.874	1.337	3.211	4.597	2.638	7.235
MREH 288	274 Cascavel	A		0.394	0.118	0.512	0.662	0.106	0.768	0.936	0.111	1.047	0.268	0.000	0.268	0.542	0.000	0.542
MREH 288	282 For do Iguacu	A		0.552	0.016	0.568	1.053	0.019	1.072	1.591	0.020	1.611	0.501	0.000	0.501	1.039	0.000	1.043
MREH 290	352 Guapuvava	A		0.238	0.080	0.318	0.352	0.113	0.465	0.444	0.166	0.610	0.094	0.033	0.127	0.206	0.086	0.292
MREH 288	294 Medianeira	B		0.050	0.010	0.060	0.084	0.014	0.098	0.111	0.015	0.126	0.034	0.004	0.038	0.061	0.005	0.066
MREH 289	324 Dois Vizinhos	B		0.041	0.036	0.077	0.070	0.076	0.146	0.102	0.109	0.211	0.029	0.040	0.069	0.061	0.073	0.134
MREH 289	327 Foz de Iguaçu	B		0.107	0.059	0.166	0.176	0.088	0.264	0.271	0.126	0.397	0.069	0.029	0.098	0.164	0.067	0.231
MREH 289	333 Pato Branco	B		0.097	0.010	0.107	0.135	0.025	0.160	0.182	0.126	0.308	0.015	0.053	0.085	0.027	0.112	0.112
MREH 291	367 Palmas	B		0.053	0.028	0.081	0.076	0.053	0.109	0.112	0.034	0.146	0.023	0.005	0.028	0.059	0.006	0.065
MREH 291	371 União da Vitória	B		0.081	0.040	0.121	0.088	0.038	0.146	0.102	0.054	0.156	0.007	0.018	0.025	0.021	0.014	0.035
MREH 271	30 Quitandinha	C	a	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.006	0.000	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.003
MREH 272	32 Campo do Tenente	C	a	0.005	0.000	0.005	0.008	0.000	0.008	0.013	0.000	0.013	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.008	0.000	0.008
MREH 272	35 Porto Amazonas	C	a	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.006	0.002	0.008	0.008	0.002	0.010	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.004
MREH 272	36 Rio Negro	C	a	0.042	0.087	0.129	0.052	0.118	0.170	0.067	0.162	0.229	0.010	0.031	0.041	0.025	0.075	0.100
MREH 275	47 Sao Jose do Triunfo	C	a	0.005	0.000	0.005	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.012	0.000	0.012	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.007	0.000	0.007
MREH 275	48 Sao Mateus do Sul	C	a	0.033	0.024	0.057	0.045	0.030	0.075	0.062	0.043	0.103	0.012	0.006	0.018	0.029	0.019	0.048
MREH 276	51 Mallet	C	a	0.012	0.003	0.015	0.020	0.006	0.026	0.029	0.008	0.037	0.008	0.003	0.011	0.017	0.005	0.022
MREH 276	53 Rebeças	C	a	0.011	0.001	0.012	0.015	0.001	0.016	0.020	0.001	0.021	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.009	0.000	0.009
MREH 288	273 Captao Leonidas Marques	C	a	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.013	0.001	0.014	0.015	0.001	0.016	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.006	0.001	0.007
MREH 289	318 Boa Esperanca do Iguacu	C	a	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002
MREH 289	319 Bom Sucesso do Sul	C	a	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002
MREH 289	328 Itaipava do Oeste	C	a	0.008	0.002	0.010	0.009	0.002	0.011	0.011	0.004	0.015	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002
MREH 289	330 Marmeleiro	C	a	0.012	0.001	0.013	0.020	0.003	0.023	0.028	0.004	0.032	0.008	0.002	0.010	0.016	0.003	0.019
MREH 289	338 Realiza	C	a	0.018	0.001	0.019	0.015	0.003	0.021	0.019	0.004	0.023	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.004
MREH 289	342 Santa Isabel do Oeste	C	a	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.009	0.001	0.010	0.010	0.001	0.011	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002
MREH 289	346 Saude do Iguacu	C	a	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.006	0.002	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.003
MREH 289	347 Sulina	C	a	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.002	0.006	0.008	0.002	0.008	0.010	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.004	0.004
MREH 290	357 Quedas do Iguacu	C	a	0.033	0.020	0.053	0.041	0.029	0.070	0.049	0.042	0.091	0.008	0.009	0.017	0.016	0.022	0.038
MREH 290	358 Rio Bomto Iguacu	C	a	0.001	0.006	0.007	0.001	0.007	0.008	0.002	0.010	0.012	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.005
MREH 290	360 Virmond	C	a	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MREH 291	361 Bituruna	C	a	0.012	0.009	0.021	0.018	0.015	0.041	0.026	0.015	0.041	0.006	0.006	0.012	0.014	0.006	0.020
MREH 291	368 Paula Freitas	C	a	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.007	0.000	0.007	0.011	0.000	0.011	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.008	0.000	0.008



Table-3.10 (2) Required Water Supply of Urban Area by Sector and by Region in Iguacu River Basin (Base Case)

NGH	No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2005			2015			2005-1993			2015-1993		
					Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total
					Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial	
NRH 291	370	Bonito	C	a	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	
NRH 271	281	Agudos do Sul	C	b	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
NRH 271	297	Pirenopolis	C	b	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.004	0.009	0.008	0.014	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.008	
NRH 276	341	Rio Azul	C	b	0.007	0.002	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.014	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.002	
NRH 238	269	Bonito da Aparecida	C	b	0.005	0.000	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	
NRH 238	275	Catanduvas	C	b	0.008	0.000	0.008	0.014	0.000	0.014	0.019	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.011	0.000	0.011	
NRH 238	285	Itarna	C	b	0.007	0.003	0.010	0.013	0.004	0.017	0.019	0.004	0.023	0.007	0.012	0.001	0.013	0.013	
NRH 238	305	Santa Lucia	C	b	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.005	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	
NRH 238	313	Tres Barras Parana	C	b	0.007	0.000	0.007	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.010	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.003	
NRH 239	316	Ampere	C	b	0.012	0.005	0.017	0.013	0.008	0.021	0.016	0.011	0.027	0.001	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.010	
NRH 239	321	Chopinzinho	C	b	0.015	0.001	0.016	0.015	0.001	0.016	0.015	0.002	0.017	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	
NRH 239	321	Chopinzinho	C	b	0.016	0.002	0.018	0.019	0.004	0.023	0.024	0.006	0.030	0.003	0.002	0.005	0.008	0.012	
NRH 239	322	Coronel Vivida	C	b	0.024	0.003	0.027	0.028	0.007	0.035	0.034	0.011	0.045	0.004	0.008	0.010	0.008	0.018	
NRH 239	323	Cruzeiro do Iguaçu	C	b	0.004	0.003	0.007	0.007	0.003	0.015	0.010	0.012	0.022	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.009	0.015	
NRH 239	325	Eneias Marques	C	b	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	
NRH 239	329	Naropolis	C	b	0.006	0.001	0.007	0.006	0.002	0.008	0.008	0.002	0.010	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.003	
NRH 239	331	Nova Esperanca do Sudoeste	C	b	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	
NRH 239	334	Perola do Oeste	C	b	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.006	0.001	0.007	0.007	0.001	0.008	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	
NRH 239	335	Pinhai Sao Bento	C	b	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	
NRH 239	336	Planalto	C	b	0.008	0.000	0.008	0.008	0.001	0.009	0.009	0.001	0.010	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	
NRH 239	337	Pranchita	C	b	0.005	0.000	0.005	0.007	0.001	0.008	0.010	0.011	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.005	0.001	0.006	
NRH 239	339	Renasca	C	b	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.007	0.004	0.008	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.003	
NRH 239	340	Salvador Filho	C	b	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.003	
NRH 239	341	Santo do Lontra	C	b	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.013	0.000	0.013	0.017	0.001	0.018	0.004	0.004	0.008	0.001	0.009	
NRH 239	343	Santo Antonio Sudoeste	C	b	0.017	0.001	0.018	0.019	0.002	0.021	0.024	0.003	0.027	0.002	0.003	0.007	0.002	0.009	
NRH 239	344	Sao Joao	C	b	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.012	0.001	0.013	0.015	0.001	0.016	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.007	
NRH 239	345	Sao Jorge do Oeste	C	b	0.007	0.000	0.007	0.007	0.001	0.008	0.006	0.001	0.007	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	
NRH 239	348	Ver	C	b	0.005	0.000	0.005	0.007	0.001	0.008	0.010	0.011	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.005	0.001	0.006	
NRH 239	349	Vitorino	C	b	0.005	0.000	0.005	0.006	0.001	0.007	0.008	0.001	0.009	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	
NRH 290	351	Cantagalo	C	b	0.014	0.001	0.015	0.019	0.003	0.022	0.027	0.004	0.031	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.036	
NRH 290	356	Pinhao	C	b	0.020	0.010	0.030	0.017	0.009	0.026	0.014	0.028	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004	0.004	
NRH 291	362	Clevelandia	C	b	0.027	0.012	0.039	0.029	0.013	0.042	0.035	0.008	0.041	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.006	0.006	
NRH 291	363	Cruz Machado	C	b	0.005	0.003	0.008	0.007	0.011	0.018	0.009	0.012	0.021	0.002	0.008	0.010	0.009	0.013	
NRH 291	364	General Carneiro	C	b	0.014	0.008	0.022	0.025	0.012	0.037	0.040	0.012	0.052	0.011	0.004	0.015	0.026	0.030	
NRH 291	365	Mooreo Serra	C	b	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.005	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.000	
NRH 291	366	Nanguatirinha	C	b	0.010	0.013	0.023	0.020	0.016	0.036	0.031	0.016	0.047	0.010	0.000	0.010	0.021	0.001	
NRH 291	369	Paulo Frontin	C	b	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.007	0.001	0.008	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.004	0.005	
NRH 271	31	Trucua do Sul	C	c	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.005	
NRH 272	33	Lapa	C	c	0.041	0.011	0.052	0.053	0.011	0.064	0.072	0.014	0.086	0.012	0.000	0.012	0.031	0.034	
NRH 273	46	Antonio Olinto	C	c	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.003	
NRH 268	276	Ceu Azul	C	e	0.009	0.012	0.021	0.015	0.017	0.032	0.019	0.017	0.036	0.006	0.005	0.011	0.010	0.015	
NRH 288	284	Guaramacu	C	e	0.013	0.000	0.013	0.022	0.001	0.023	0.029	0.001	0.030	0.009	0.001	0.010	0.016	0.017	
NRH 288	290	Lindoele	C	e	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
NRH 288	295	Matelandia	C	e	0.014	0.002	0.016	0.022	0.003	0.025	0.028	0.003	0.031	0.008	0.001	0.009	0.014	0.001	
NRH 288	306	Santa Tereza do Oeste	C	e	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.012	0.001	0.013	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.006	0.001	
NRH 288	307	Santa Tereza Itaipu	C	e	0.020	0.001	0.021	0.038	0.001	0.039	0.054	0.001	0.055	0.018	0.000	0.018	0.034	0.034	
NRH 288	309	Sao Nijuel do Iguaçu	C	e	0.017	0.003	0.020	0.030	0.004	0.034	0.040	0.003	0.045	0.013	0.000	0.013	0.023	0.000	
NRH 289	317	Barraco	C	e	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.015	0.001	0.016	0.021	0.001	0.022	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.012	0.013	
NRH 289	326	Flor da Serra do Sul	C	e	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
NRH 289	332	Nova Prata do Iguaçu	C	e	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.008	0.001	0.009	0.009	0.001	0.010	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	

Table-3.10 (3) Required Water Supply of Urban Area by Sector and by Region in Iguacu River Basin. (Base Case)

MRH No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2003			2013			2005-1993			2015-1993		
				Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total
				Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial	
MRH 290	350 Candel	C	e	0.004	0.003	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.008	0.006	0.005	0.011	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004
MRH 290	353 Inacio Martins	C	e	0.005	0.004	0.009	0.006	0.003	0.011	0.007	0.007	0.014	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.005
MRH 290	354 Laranjeiras do Sul	C	e	0.041	0.004	0.045	0.042	0.003	0.047	0.042	0.008	0.050	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.004	0.005
MRH 290	355 Nova Laranjeiras	C	e	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH 272	34 Palmeira			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH 276	30 Itau			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	Total			7.204	4.004	11.208	10.392	5.594	15.986	14.617	7.154	21.771	3.191	1.724	4.915	7.420	3.232	10.652

Table-3.11 Required Water Supply of Urban Area by Sector and by Region in Iguacu River Basin (Alternative Case)

MRH No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2003			2013			2005-1993			2015-1993		
				Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total
				Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial	
MRH 268	268 Curitiba Metropolitan Area	A		4.866	3.324	8.190	6.072	4.197	10.269	8.026	5.059	13.085	1.206	0.873	2.079	3.160	1.735	4.895
MRH 288	274 Cascavel	A		0.394	0.118	0.512	0.746	0.164	0.910	1.120	0.225	1.345	0.352	0.046	0.398	0.726	0.107	0.833
MRH 288	282 Foz do Iguacu	A		0.532	0.016	0.568	1.188	0.103	1.291	1.873	0.187	2.060	0.636	0.087	0.723	1.321	0.171	1.492

FIGURE 12 (1) REQUIRED WATER SUPPLY OF INDIVIDUALS BY SOCIAL AREA BY AGE GROUP IN 1993 AND 1993

MRH	No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993		2003		2015		2015-1993		2015-1993			
					Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural	
					Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural
MRH 268	1	Lim. Tamandare	A		0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 268	2	Araucaria	A		0.007	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MRH 268	3	Balsa Nova	A		0.005	0.002	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 268	5	Campina Grande do Sul	A		0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 268	6	Campo Largo	A		0.005	0.001	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 268	7	Colombo	A		0.004	0.002	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 268	8	Contenda	A		0.004	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 268	9	Curitiba	A		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 268	10	Fazenda Rio Grande	A		0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 268	12	Nandaituba	A		0.009	0.013	0.009	0.016	0.008	0.020	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.007		
MRH 268	13	Pinhais	A		0.004	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 268	14	Piraquara	A		0.012	0.001	0.013	0.001	0.012	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 268	15	Quatro Barras	A		0.001	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 268	17	Sao Jose dos Pinhais	A		0.012	0.005	0.011	0.006	0.010	0.007	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 268	268	Grubba Metropolitan Area	A		0.069	0.039	0.069	0.050	0.063	0.061	0.002	0.011	0.000	0.022		
MRH 268	274	Cacavel	A		0.007	0.015	0.005	0.018	0.003	0.021	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.006		
MRH 268	282	Foz do Iguaçu	A		0.002	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 290	352	Guarapuava	A		0.021	0.037	0.023	0.045	0.024	0.054	0.002	0.008	0.003	0.017		
MRH 268	294	Madianeira	B		0.006	0.013	0.004	0.016	0.002	0.018	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.005		
MRH 269	324	Dois Vizinhos	B		0.010	0.021	0.005	0.027	0.003	0.031	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.010		
MRH 269	327	Francisco Beltrão	B		0.014	0.029	0.010	0.035	0.007	0.042	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.013		
MRH 269	333	Pato Branco	B		0.009	0.017	0.007	0.022	0.005	0.026	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.009		
MRH 291	367	Palmas	B		0.009	0.037	0.006	0.046	0.004	0.055	0.000	0.009	0.000	0.018		
MRH 291	371	Uniao da Victoria	B		0.004	0.007	0.003	0.008	0.003	0.010	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MRH 271	30	Outandinha	C	a	0.012	0.008	0.012	0.010	0.013	0.012	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.004		
MRH 272	32	Campo do Tenente	C	a	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002		
MRH 272	35	Porto Amazonas	C	a	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 272	36	Rio Negro	C	a	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MRH 275	47	Sao Jose do Trunfo	C	a	0.009	0.001	0.009	0.002	0.009	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 275	48	Sao Mateus do Sul	C	a	0.017	0.005	0.017	0.006	0.018	0.008	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.003		
MRH 276	51	Mallet	C	a	0.006	0.007	0.005	0.009	0.004	0.011	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.004		
MRH 276	53	Rebouças	C	a	0.007	0.003	0.007	0.004	0.007	0.005	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 288	273	Camitao Leonidas Marques	C	a	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.010	0.001	0.012	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.004		
MRH 289	318	Bos Esperanca do Iguaçu	C	a	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.005	0.001	0.007	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MRH 289	319	Bom Sucesso do Sul	C	a	0.003	0.009	0.002	0.010	0.002	0.013	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.004		
MRH 289	328	Itapetjara do Oeste	C	a	0.005	0.012	0.003	0.015	0.002	0.018	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.006		
MRH 289	330	Marmeleiro	C	a	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.010	0.009	0.011	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003		
MRH 289	338	Rentiza	C	a	0.007	0.006	0.004	0.007	0.002	0.008	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 289	342	Santa Izabel do Oeste	C	a	0.007	0.007	0.004	0.009	0.002	0.011	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.004		
MRH 289	346	Saudade do Iguaçu	C	a	0.003	0.005	0.002	0.007	0.002	0.008	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003		
MRH 289	347	Sulina	C	a	0.004	0.005	0.002	0.006	0.001	0.007	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 290	357	Quedas do Iguaçu	C	a	0.014	0.008	0.012	0.009	0.011	0.011	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MRH 290	358	Rio Bonito Iguaçu	C	a	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 290	360	Virmond	C	a	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 291	361	Bituruna	C	a	0.007	0.035	0.006	0.068	0.005	0.082	0.000	0.013	0.000	0.027		
MRH 291	368	Paula Freitas	C	a	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		

Table-3.12 (2) Required Water Supply of Rural Area by Sector and by Region in Iguacu River Basin

MRH No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993				2005				2015				2015-1993			
				Rural		Agricultural		Rural		Agricultural		Rural		Agricultural		Rural		Agricultural	
				Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural		
MRH 291	370 Porto Victoria	C	a	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 271	28 Aguas do Sul	C	b	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003		
MRH 271	29 Pira	C	b	0.006	0.005	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002		
MRH 276	34 Rio Azul	C	b	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003		
MRH 288	269 Ban Vista da Apesecida	C	b	0.007	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 288	275 Catanduvas	C	b	0.005	0.006	0.004	0.007	0.003	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003		
MRH 288	295 Ibirama	C	b	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.005	0.002	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002		
MRH 288	305 Santa Lucia	C	b	0.003	0.004	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 288	313 Tres Barras Parana	C	b	0.010	0.008	0.006	0.010	0.004	0.011	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003		
MRH 289	316 Ampere	C	b	0.006	0.017	0.004	0.022	0.002	0.025	0.005	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.008		
MRH 289	320 Canaana	C	b	0.010	0.011	0.006	0.013	0.002	0.016	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005		
MRH 289	321 Chopinzinho	C	b	0.011	0.021	0.007	0.027	0.004	0.031	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.010		
MRH 289	322 Coronel Vivida	C	b	0.012	0.012	0.008	0.014	0.006	0.017	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003		
MRH 289	323 Cruzeiro do Igacu	C	b	0.003	0.012	0.002	0.015	0.001	0.018	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.006	0.006		
MRH 289	325 Eneas Marques	C	b	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.003	0.007	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002		
MRH 289	329 Maripolis	C	b	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.006	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002		
MRH 289	331 Nova Esperanca do Sudoeste	C	b	0.004	0.007	0.004	0.009	0.004	0.010	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 289	334 Perola do Oeste	C	b	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.002	0.006	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 289	335 Pinhal Sao Bento	C	b	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 289	336 Planalto	C	b	0.010	0.007	0.006	0.008	0.003	0.009	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.002		
MRH 289	337 Pranchita	C	b	0.003	0.007	0.003	0.009	0.001	0.010	0.001	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 289	339 Renascer	C	b	0.005	0.010	0.005	0.013	0.004	0.015	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003		
MRH 289	340 Salgado Filho	C	b	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.011	0.005	0.013	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004		
MRH 289	341 Saito do Lentro	C	b	0.003	0.023	0.005	0.029	0.002	0.034	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.011	0.011		
MRH 289	343 Santo Antonio Sudoeste	C	b	0.008	0.014	0.005	0.017	0.002	0.020	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.006		
MRH 289	344 Sao Jose	C	b	0.003	0.018	0.005	0.022	0.002	0.026	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.008		
MRH 289	345 Sao Jorge do Oeste	C	b	0.006	0.008	0.004	0.011	0.002	0.013	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005		
MRH 289	348 Vere	C	b	0.007	0.010	0.005	0.013	0.005	0.015	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005		
MRH 289	349 Vitorino	C	b	0.004	0.009	0.003	0.011	0.002	0.013	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004		
MRH 290	351 Cantagalo	C	b	0.008	0.003	0.009	0.003	0.010	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001		
MRH 290	356 Fribao	C	b	0.023	0.011	0.026	0.014	0.027	0.015	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004		
MRH 291	362 Clevelandia	C	b	0.004	0.024	0.004	0.029	0.004	0.033	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.011		
MRH 291	363 Cruz Machado	C	b	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.017	0.014	0.020	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.006		
MRH 291	364 General Carneiro	C	b	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002		
MRH 291	365 Hononio Serpa	C	b	0.007	0.002	0.007	0.002	0.008	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000		
MRH 291	366 Mangueirinha	C	b	0.013	0.005	0.014	0.006	0.014	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002		
MRH 291	369 Paulo Frontin	C	b	0.005	0.008	0.005	0.010	0.006	0.011	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.003		
MRH 271	31 Triunfos do Sul	C	e	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.007	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001		
MRH 272	33 Lapa	C	e	0.020	0.010	0.019	0.012	0.019	0.014	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004	0.004		
MRH 273	46 Antonio Olinto	C	e	0.007	0.002	0.007	0.003	0.007	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 288	276 Ceu Azul	C	e	0.006	0.009	0.004	0.011	0.003	0.009	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 288	284 Guaraniacu	C	e	0.006	0.009	0.004	0.011	0.003	0.013	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004		
MRH 288	290 Lindoeste	C	e	0.005	0.007	0.003	0.008	0.002	0.010	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003		
MRH 288	293 N. Inlandia	C	e	0.004	0.010	0.002	0.012	0.001	0.014	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004		
MRH 288	306 Santa Tereza do Oeste	C	e	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 288	307 Santa Terezinha Itaipu	C	e	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001		
MRH 288	309 Sao Miguel do Igacu	C	e	0.004	0.007	0.002	0.008	0.001	0.010	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003		
MRH 289	317 Barrono	C	e	0.009	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.007	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002		
MRH 289	326 Flor da Serra do Sul	C	e	0.005	0.016	0.004	0.020	0.004	0.024	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003		
MRH 289	332 Nova Praia do Igacu	C	e	0.007	0.010	0.005	0.011	0.002	0.013	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003		

Table-3.12 (3) Required Water Supply of Rural Area by Sector and by Region in Iguaçú River Basin

MCH No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993		2005		2013		2005-1993		2015-1993			
				Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural	
				Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural
MCH 290	350 Candió	C	e	0.017	0.010	0.019	0.012	0.020	0.013	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003		
MCH 290	353 Inacio Martins	C	e	0.011	0.010	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005		
MCH 290	354 Laranjeiras do Sul	C	e	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.005	0.010	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MCH 290	355 Nova Laranjeiras	C	e	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MCH 272	34 Palmeira			0.003	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.005	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MCH 276	50 Irati			0.007	0.003	0.006	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
	Total			0.034	0.036	0.031	0.027	0.035	0.029	0.017	0.019	0.026	0.033		

Table-3.13 Required Water Supply of Urban Area by Sector and by Region in Tibagi River Basin

Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2005			2015			2005-1993			2015-1993		
			Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total
			Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial	
Ponta Grossa	A		0.459	0.236	0.695	0.320	0.900	0.757	0.371	1.128	0.121	0.084	0.205	0.298	0.135	0.433	
Londrina	A		1.029	0.221	1.250	1.413	0.289	1.702	1.879	2.214	0.384	0.068	0.452	0.850	0.114	0.964	
Apucarana	A		0.204	0.061	0.265	0.273	0.106	0.379	0.361	0.497	0.069	0.045	0.114	0.157	0.075	0.232	
Castro	B		0.083	0.065	0.148	0.123	0.149	0.272	0.175	0.398	0.040	0.084	0.124	0.092	0.158	0.250	
Telemaco Borba	B		0.117	0.111	0.228	0.173	0.340	0.246	0.197	0.443	0.056	0.056	0.112	0.129	0.086	0.215	
Iraí	B		0.066	0.026	0.092	0.087	0.038	0.125	0.116	0.051	0.167	0.021	0.033	0.050	0.025	0.075	
Cornelio Procopio	B		0.099	0.040	0.139	0.119	0.047	0.166	0.155	0.053	0.208	0.020	0.007	0.027	0.056	0.013	
Araçongas	B		0.141	0.050	0.191	0.169	0.083	0.252	0.224	0.109	0.333	0.028	0.033	0.061	0.059	0.142	
Cambe	B		0.163	0.115	0.278	0.231	0.144	0.375	0.339	0.198	0.537	0.068	0.029	0.097	0.176	0.083	
Ibiporã	B		0.075	0.015	0.090	0.110	0.024	0.134	0.163	0.032	0.195	0.035	0.009	0.044	0.088	0.017	
Total of Type-C/Zone-a	C	a	0.114	0.018	0.132	0.153	0.032	0.185	0.206	0.046	0.252	0.039	0.016	0.055	0.092	0.031	
Total of Type-C/Zone-b	C	b	0.107	0.025	0.132	0.139	0.049	0.188	0.183	0.067	0.25	0.032	0.024	0.056	0.076	0.043	
Total of Type-C/Zone-c	C	c	0.097	0.037	0.134	0.128	0.051	0.179	0.174	0.061	0.235	0.031	0.014	0.045	0.077	0.028	
Total			2.754	1.020	3.774	3.698	1.499	5.197	4.978	1.879	6.857	0.944	1.425	2.224	0.867	3.091	

Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2005			2015			2005-1993			2015-1993		
			Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total
			Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial	
Ponta Grossa	A		0.459	0.236	0.695	0.363	0.995	0.865	0.457	1.322	0.173	0.300	0.406	0.221	0.627		
Telemaco Borba	B		0.117	0.111	0.228	0.189	0.372	0.279	0.224	0.503	0.072	0.144	0.162	0.113	0.275		
Castro	B		0.083	0.065	0.148	0.135	0.293	0.200	0.242	0.442	0.052	0.093	0.145	0.117	0.262		
Londrina	A		1.029	0.221	1.250	1.585	0.397	1.982	2.225	0.542	2.767	0.556	1.196	1.996	0.321	1.517	
Cambe	B		0.163	0.115	0.278	0.260	0.166	0.426	0.400	0.241	0.641	0.097	0.051	0.148	0.237		
Araçongas	B		0.141	0.050	0.191	0.188	0.098	0.286	0.265	0.135	0.400	0.047	0.048	0.095	0.124		
Total			2.754	1.020	3.774	3.698	1.499	5.197	4.978	1.879	6.857	0.944	1.425	2.224	0.867		

Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2005			2015			2005-1993			2015-1993		
			Rural		Total	Rural		Total	Rural		Total	Rural		Total	Rural		Total
			Domestic	Agricult.		Domestic	Agricult.		Domestic	Agricult.		Domestic	Agricult.		Domestic	Agricult.	
Total of Type-A	A		0.034	0.048	0.082	0.058	0.017	0.068	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.020	0.000	0.020		
Total of Type-B	B		0.040	0.041	0.081	0.049	0.026	0.075	0.000	0.008	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.016			
Total of Type-C/Zone-a	C	a	0.049	0.073	0.122	0.087	0.026	0.113	0.001	0.014	0.002	0.028	0.001	0.014			
Total of Type-C/Zone-b	C	b	0.032	0.034	0.066	0.041	0.022	0.063	0.001	0.007	0.002	0.015	0.001	0.015			
Total of Type-C/Zone-c	C	c	0.038	0.016	0.054	0.032	0.027	0.059	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.009	0.001	0.009			
Total			0.193	0.212	0.444	0.257	0.118	0.300	0.003	0.045	0.005	0.088	0.005	0.088			

Table-3.14 Required Water Supply of Urban Area by Sector and by Region in Tibagi River Basin (Base Case)

MRH	No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2005			2015			2005-1993			2015-1993		
					Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total
					Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial	
MRH 273	59	Ponta Grossa	A		0.459	0.236	0.695	0.580	0.320	0.900	0.737	0.371	1.128	0.121	0.084	0.205	0.298	0.155	0.453
MRH 281	124	Londrina	A		1.029	0.221	1.250	1.413	0.289	1.702	1.879	0.335	2.214	0.384	0.068	0.452	0.850	0.114	0.964
MRH 284	184	Apucarana	A		0.204	0.061	0.265	0.273	0.106	0.379	0.361	0.136	0.497	0.069	0.045	0.114	0.157	0.075	0.232
MRH 275	57	Castro	B		0.083	0.065	0.148	0.123	0.149	0.272	0.175	0.223	0.398	0.040	0.084	0.124	0.092	0.158	0.250
MRH 273	40	Telmaco Borba	B		0.117	0.111	0.228	0.173	0.167	0.340	0.246	0.197	0.443	0.056	0.056	0.112	0.129	0.086	0.215
MRH 276	50	Irati	B		0.066	0.026	0.092	0.087	0.038	0.125	0.116	0.051	0.167	0.021	0.012	0.033	0.050	0.025	0.075
MRH 279	85	Comelio Procopio	B		0.099	0.040	0.139	0.119	0.047	0.166	0.155	0.033	0.208	0.020	0.007	0.027	0.056	0.013	0.069
MRH 281	109	Arapongas	B		0.141	0.050	0.191	0.169	0.083	0.252	0.224	0.109	0.333	0.028	0.033	0.061	0.083	0.059	0.142
MRH 281	113	Cambe	B		0.163	0.115	0.278	0.231	0.144	0.375	0.339	0.198	0.537	0.068	0.029	0.097	0.176	0.083	0.259
MRH 281	119	Ibipora	B		0.075	0.013	0.088	0.110	0.024	0.134	0.163	0.032	0.195	0.035	0.009	0.044	0.088	0.017	0.105
MRH 273	38	Pirat do Sul	C	a	0.025	0.013	0.038	0.032	0.028	0.060	0.042	0.040	0.082	0.007	0.015	0.022	0.017	0.027	0.044
MRH 273	41	Tibagi	C	a	0.015	0.001	0.016	0.027	0.001	0.028	0.042	0.002	0.044	0.012	0.000	0.012	0.027	0.001	0.028
MRH 277	57	Ipiranga	C	a	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.007	0.000	0.007	0.008	0.000	0.008	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.003
MRH 277	59	Orienteiro	C	a	0.009	0.001	0.010	0.009	0.001	0.010	0.010	0.001	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001
MRH 278	75	Supocema	C	a	0.005	0.000	0.005	0.008	0.000	0.008	0.011	0.001	0.012	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.006	0.001	0.007
MRH 280	100	Jataizinho	C	a	0.017	0.003	0.020	0.021	0.001	0.022	0.027	0.000	0.027	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.010	0.000	0.010
MRH 280	101	Nova Santa Barbara	C	a	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.005	0.000	0.005	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002
MRH 280	104	Sao Jeronimo da Serra	C	a	0.011	0.000	0.011	0.017	0.000	0.017	0.024	0.000	0.024	0.006	0.004	0.006	0.013	0.000	0.013
MRH 281	131	Primeiro de Maio	C	a	0.023	0.000	0.023	0.027	0.001	0.028	0.036	0.002	0.038	0.004	0.001	0.003	0.013	0.002	0.015
MRH 272	34	Palmeira	C	b	0.031	0.016	0.047	0.039	0.030	0.069	0.050	0.041	0.091	0.008	0.014	0.022	0.019	0.025	0.044
MRH 277	60	Reserva	C	b	0.013	0.000	0.013	0.019	0.001	0.020	0.025	0.001	0.026	0.006	0.001	0.007	0.012	0.001	0.013
MRH 279	90	N. America da Colina	C	b	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.008	0.006	0.004	0.010	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.006
MRH 279	97	Santa Antonio do Paraíso	C	b	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001
MRH 280	103	Santa Cecilia do Pavão	C	b	0.003	0.002	0.007	0.006	0.003	0.009	0.007	0.004	0.011	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004
MRH 280	105	Sao Sebastiao da Amoreira	C	b	0.010	0.000	0.010	0.016	0.000	0.016	0.024	0.000	0.024	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.014	0.000	0.014
MRH 280	106	Uru	C	b	0.019	0.001	0.020	0.023	0.001	0.024	0.030	0.000	0.030	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.011	0.000	0.011
MRH 281	137	Serunopolis	C	b	0.024	0.005	0.029	0.029	0.011	0.040	0.038	0.017	0.055	0.005	0.006	0.011	0.014	0.012	0.026
MRH 276	49	Imbituva	C	e	0.016	0.005	0.021	0.021	0.007	0.028	0.028	0.009	0.037	0.003	0.002	0.007	0.012	0.004	0.016
MRH 276	55	Tenreira Soares	C	e	0.010	0.001	0.011	0.014	0.001	0.015	0.019	0.000	0.019	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.009	0.000	0.009
MRH 278	63	Curuva	C	e	0.007	0.000	0.007	0.011	0.000	0.011	0.016	0.000	0.016	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.009	0.000	0.009
MRH 279	84	Congonhinhas	C	e	0.008	0.000	0.008	0.011	0.001	0.012	0.016	0.001	0.017	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.008	0.001	0.009
MRH 279	98	Sertaneja	C	e	0.009	0.000	0.009	0.011	0.006	0.017	0.014	0.013	0.027	0.002	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.013	0.018
MRH 280	99	Assai	C	e	0.027	0.015	0.042	0.035	0.015	0.048	0.043	0.012	0.055	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.016	0.000	0.016
MRH 280	102	Rancho Alegre	C	e	0.007	0.004	0.011	0.009	0.006	0.015	0.012	0.006	0.018	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.007
MRH 284	187	California	C	e	0.008	0.001	0.009	0.011	0.002	0.013	0.016	0.002	0.018	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.009
MRH 284	200	Mau da Serra	C	e	0.005	0.011	0.016	0.007	0.013	0.020	0.010	0.013	0.028	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.012
MRH 272	35	Porro Amazonas			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH 273	42	Ventania			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH 277	58	Ivni			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH 279	89	Leopolis			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH 279	91	Nova Fatima			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH 281	132	Rolândia			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH 284	198	Mariandia do Sul			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
		Total			2.754	1.020	3.774	3.698	1.499	5.197	4.978	1.879	6.857	0.944	0.481	1.425	2.224	0.867	3.091

Table-3.15 Required Water Supply of Urban Area by Sector and by Region in Tibagi River Basin (Alternative Case)

MRH No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993			2005			2015			2005-1993			2015-1993		
				Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total	Urban		Total
				Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial		Domestic	Industrial	
MRH 273	39 Ponta Grossa	A		0.459	0.236	0.695	0.632	0.363	0.995	0.865	0.457	1.322	0.173	0.127	0.300	0.406	0.221	0.627
MRH 273	40 Telemaco Borba	B		0.117	0.111	0.228	0.189	0.183	0.372	0.279	0.224	0.503	0.072	0.072	0.144	0.162	0.113	0.275
MRH 273	37 Casuro	B		0.083	0.065	0.148	0.135	0.158	0.293	0.200	0.242	0.442	0.052	0.093	0.145	0.117	0.177	0.294
MRH 281	124 Londrina	A		1.029	0.221	1.250	1.385	0.397	1.982	2.225	0.542	2.767	0.536	0.176	0.732	1.196	0.321	1.517
MRH 281	113 Cambé	B		0.163	0.115	0.278	0.260	0.166	0.426	0.400	0.241	0.641	0.097	0.051	0.148	0.237	0.126	0.363
MRH 281	109 Araçongas	B		0.141	0.050	0.191	0.188	0.098	0.286	0.265	0.135	0.400	0.047	0.048	0.095	0.124	0.085	0.209



Table-3.16 Required Water Supply of Rural Area by Sector and by Region in Tibagi River Basin

MRH No.	Municipality Name	Type	Zone	1993		2005		2015		2005-1993		2015-1993			
				Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural		Rural	
				Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural	Domestic	Agricultural
MRH 273	39 Ponta Grossa	A		0.010	0.012	0.008	0.014	0.007	0.017	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.005		
MRH 281	124 Londrina	A		0.021	0.034	0.012	0.042	0.009	0.048	0.000	0.008	0.000	0.014		
MRH 284	184 Apucarana	A		0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 273	37 Castro	B		0.018	0.018	0.018	0.022	0.017	0.026	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.008		
MRH 273	40 Telemaco Borba	B		0.009	0.009	0.005	0.011	0.003	0.013	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.004		
MRH 276	50 Irati	B		0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 279	85 Carmelito Procopio	B		0.003	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 281	109 Arapongas	B		0.002	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 281	113 Cambé	B		0.004	0.004	0.002	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 273	38 Pirai do Sul	C	a	0.005	0.009	0.004	0.011	0.004	0.012	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003		
MRH 273	51 Tibagi	C	a	0.009	0.023	0.006	0.027	0.004	0.031	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.008		
MRH 277	57 Ipiranga	C	a	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.012	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.004		
MRH 277	59 Ortigueira	C	a	0.012	0.018	0.005	0.022	0.002	0.026	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.008		
MRH 278	75 Sapoperna	C	a	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.006	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 280	100 Jataizinho	C	a	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 280	101 Nova Santa Barbara	C	a	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 280	104 Sao Jeronimo da Serra	C	a	0.007	0.008	0.004	0.009	0.002	0.011	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MRH 281	131 Príncipe de Maio	C	a	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 272	34 Palmeira	C	b	0.011	0.009	0.012	0.011	0.013	0.013	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.004		
MRH 277	60 Reserva	C	b	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.007	0.003	0.009	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MRH 279	90 N. America da Colina	C	b	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 279	97 Santo Antonio do Pavao	C	b	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 280	103 Santa Cecilia do Pavao	C	b	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 280	105 Sao Sebastiao da Amoreira	C	b	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 280	106 Uru	C	b	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.005	0.001	0.006	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 281	137 Sertaneopolis	C	b	0.004	0.010	0.002	0.012	0.001	0.014	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.004		
MRH 276	49 Imbituva	C	c	0.013	0.003	0.014	0.004	0.014	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001		
MRH 276	53 Teixeira Soares	C	c	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.011	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003		
MRH 278	63 Curitiba	C	c	0.004	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 279	84 Congonhinhas	C	c	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 279	98 Sertaneja	C	c	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 280	99 Assai	C	c	0.007	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 280	102 Rancho Alegre	C	c	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 284	187 California	C	c	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001		
MRH 284	200 Maua da Serra	C	c	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 272	35 Porto Amazonas			0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 273	42 Ventania			0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 277	58 Ivaí			0.003	0.006	0.003	0.007	0.002	0.008	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002		
MRH 279	89 Leopoldo			0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 279	91 Nova Fatima			0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
MRH 281	132 Rolândia			0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
MRH 284	198 Marilandia do Sul			0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001		
	Total			0.201	0.225	0.190	0.271	0.122	0.317	0.003	0.046	0.003	0.092		