

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)
STATE SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND GENERAL COORDINATION,
PARANÁ STATE, THE FEDERATIVE REPUBLIC OF BRAZIL

THE MASTER PLAN STUDY ON
THE UTILIZATION OF WATER RESOURCES IN PARANÁ STATE
IN
THE FEDERATIVE REPUBLIC OF BRAZIL

FINAL REPORT

SECTORAL REPORT VOLUME G
WATER UTILIZATION PLAN

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December, 1995

Yachiyo Engineering Co., Ltd.
Tokyo, Japan

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Tokyo, Japan

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1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
2. MAIN REPORT
 - I. Strategy for Paraná State
 - II. Master Plan for Iguaçu River Basin
 - III. Master Plan for Tibagi River Basin
3. SECTORAL REPORT
 - A. Socio-economy
 - B. Meteorology, Hydrology and Surface Water Resources
 - C. Hydrogeology and Groundwater Resources
 - D. Domestic and Industrial Water
 - E. Agriculture
 - F. Hydroelectric Power Generation
 - G. Water Utilization Plan
 - H. Flood Control
 - I. Water Quality and Sewerage
 - J. Soil Erosion and Forest
 - K. Ecology
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 - M. Institution
 - N. Cost Estimate, and Economic and Financial Assessment
4. DATA BOOK

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List of Abbreviation

- CEPA : State Commission for Agricultural Planning
Comissão Estadual de Planejamento Agrícola
- COMEC : Coordination of the Metropolitan Area of Curitiba
Coordenação da Região Metropolitana de Curitiba
- CONAMA : National Council of Environment
Conselho Nacional do Meio Ambiente
- COPATI : Inter Municipal Concessionaire for the Environmental Protection of the Tibagi River Basin
Consórcio Intermunicipal para a Proteção Ambiental de Bacia do Rio Tibagi
- COPEL : Energy Company of the State of Paraná
Companhia Paranaense de Energia
- CORPRERI : Permanent Regional Commission Against Floods in the Iguaçu River
Comissão Regional Permanente Contra as Cheias do Rio Iguaçu
- DAGRI : Agricultural Operation Department
Departamento Operacional da Agricultura
- DEPEC : Livestock Department
Departamento de Pecuária
- DERAL : Economy Department
Departamento de Economia
- DNAEE : National Department of Water and Electric Energy
Departamento Nacional de Águas e Energia Elétrica
- ELETROBRAS : Brazilian Central Electric Joint-stock Company
Centrais Elétricas Brasileiras S.A.
- ELETROSUL : Electric Center of the South
Centrais Elétricas do Sul do Brasil S.A.
- EMATER : Paraná State Technical Assistance and Rural Extension Company
Empresa Paranaense de Assistência Técnica e Extensão Rural
- EMBRAPA : Brazilian Agriculture and Livestock Research Company
Empresa Brasileira de Pesquisa Agropecuária

- FAMEPAR : Institute for Municipal Assistance of Paraná State
Instituto de Assistência aos Municípios do Estado do Paraná
- FAO : Food and Agriculture Organization
Fundo das Nações Unidas para Alimentação e Agricultura
- IAP : Environmental Institute of Paraná
Instituto Ambiental do Paraná
- IAPAR : Agricultural Research Institute of Paraná
Instituto Agrônômico do Paraná
- IBAMA : Brazilian Institute of Environment and Renewable Natural Resources
Instituto Brasileiro do Meio Ambiente e de Recursos Naturais Renováveis
- IBDF : Brazilian Forest Development Institute (current IBAMA)
Instituto Brasileiro de Desenvolvimento Florestal
- IBGE : Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistic
Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística
- IPARDES : Economic and Social Development Institute of the State of Paraná
Instituto Paranaense de Desenvolvimento Econômico Social
- JICA : Japan International Cooperation Agency
Agência de Cooperação Internacional do Japão
- MERCOSUL : South Common Market in Brazil, Argentina, Uruguay and Paraguay
Merca do Cone Sul
- MINEROPAR : Paraná State Mineral Company
Minerais do Paraná S/A
- PROSAM : Environmental Sanitation Program for Curitiba Metropolitan Region
Programa de Saneamento de Região Metropolitana de Curitiba
- SANEPAR : Sanitation Company of the State of Paraná
Companhia de Saneamento do Paraná
- SEAB : State Secretariat of Agriculture and Supply
Secretaria de Estado da Agricultura e do Abastecimento
- SEDU : State Secretariat of Urban Development
Secretaria de Estado do Desenvolvimento Urbano

- SEFA : State Secretariat for Treasury
Secretaria de Estado da Fazenda
- SEID : State Secretariat for Industry, Commerce and Economic Development
Secretaria de Estado da Indústria, Comércio e do Desenvolvimento Econômico
- SEMA : State Secretariat of Environment
Secretaria de Estado do Meio Ambiente
- SEPL : State Secretariat of Planning and General Coordination
Secretaria de Estado do Planejamento e Coordenação Geral
- SETR : State Secretariat of Transport
Secretaria de Estado dos Transportes
- SIMEPAR : Meteorological System of Paraná
Sistema Meteorológico do Paraná
- SETI : State Secretariat of Science, Technology and Higher Education
Secretaria de Estado da Ciência, Tecnologia e Ensino Superior
- SUCEAM : Superintendency of Erosion Control and Environmental Sanitation
Superintendência do Controle de Erosão e Saneamento Ambiental
- SUREHMA : Superintendency of Water Resources and Environment
Superintendência dos Recursos Hídricos e Meio Ambiente
- UEL : State University of Londrina
Universidade Estadual de Londrina
- UNDP : United Nation Development Program
Programa das Nações Unidas para o Desenvolvimento

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Objectives

Water cycle in hydrological view point are generally described as follows;

Water in the sea evaporates under solar radiation, and clouds of water vapour move over land areas. Precipitation occurs as rain, snow and hail over the lands, and water begins to flow back to the sea. Some of infiltrates into the soil and moves down or percolates into the saturated ground zone beneath the water table, or phreatic surface. The water in this zone flows slowly through aquifers to river channels or sometimes directly to the sea.

The water remaining on the surface partially evaporates back to vapour, but the bulk of it coalesces into streamlets and runs as surface runoff to the river channels. The river and lake surfaces also evaporate, and becomes sources of rainfall.

Generally, water development is utilizing before the section reaches to sea. The hydrological cycle time is subject to wide fluctuations due to amount of rainfall and seasonal variations. In spite of the mentioned concepts, it is important to keep a certain amount of water for human life and other ecological environment.

1.2 Methodology

Based on the results of sectoral reports such as water demand, surface water resources and ground water studies, water utilization plan in Parana shall be considered in this report. The main contents of surface water development study can be described in Figure-1.1.(It was mentioned in Plan of Operation by JICA Study Team May, 1994).

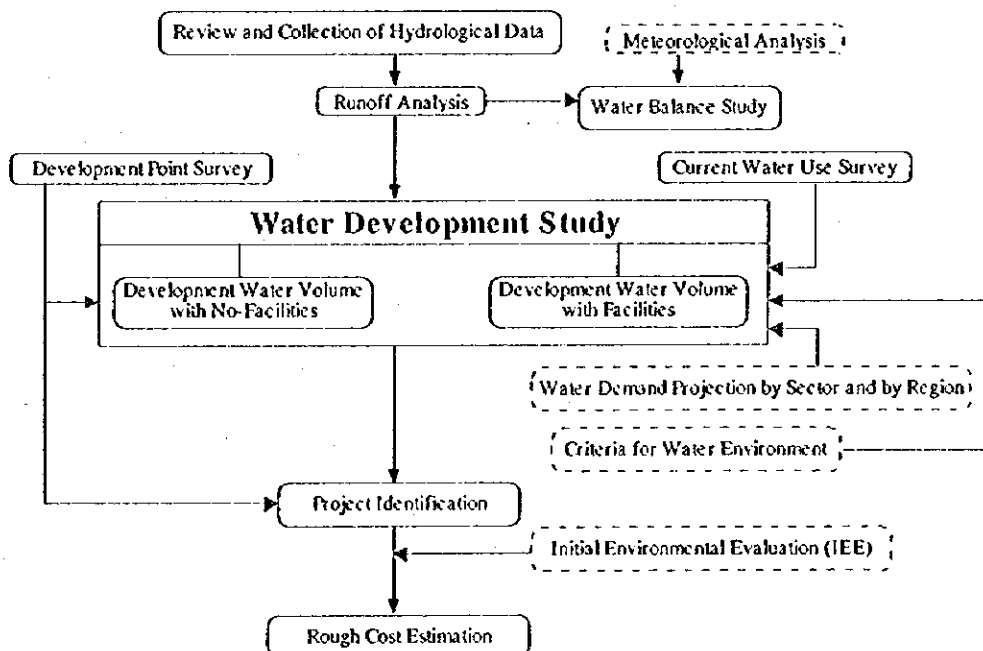


Figure-1.1 Flowchart of Surface Water Development Study

CHAPTER 2 STRATEGY FOR WATER UTILIZATION PLAN

2.1 General

2.1.1 Water Demands and Sources

Water demands are estimated for domestic urban water, domestic rural water, industrial water and agricultural water (refer to Sectoral Report D and E). Water source appropriate for each water demand seems to be basically as shown in Table-2.1, from the view point of developed amount, economy, technology, realization, etc.

Table-2.1 Water Demands and Sources

Water Demands	Region	Main Water Sources	Sub Water Sources
Domestic	Urban	Surface Water	Groundwater
	Rural	Groundwater	Surface Water
Industrial	Urban	Surface Water	Groundwater
Agricultural	Rural	Surface Water	Groundwater

Surface water is better to be developed than groundwater for such concentrated and large amount of water demands as urban domestic water and industrial water. On the other hand, ground water is better for scattered water demand of rural domestic water. Agricultural water demand, composed of live stock and aquacultural water, is also scattered in rural area, can be developed by surface water from small tributaries nearby. However, as the actual water development method depends on topographical, hydrological and hydrogeological conditions of the place, the use of combined surface and groundwater is also to be considered in some cases.

2.1.2 Process of Water Development Study

Process of water development study is as shown below:

- 1) Required supply amount is calculated by adding various water losses to each water demand.
- 2) Possibility of water development by direct intake of surface water is examined for required supply amount in several block of each river basin. And water shortage areas are identified. For such water shortage areas, development by dam or groundwater is studied in the latter sections.
- 3) Demand and supply in Curitiba metropolitan area are studied for surface water development by dams and groundwater development.
- 4) Demand and supply in the large urban areas such as Ponta Grossa, Londrina, Maringá, Cascavel, etc are studied.
- 5) Demand and supply in the other urban areas are studied.
- 6) Demand and supply in the rural domestic areas are studied.
- 7) Demand and supply for the agricultural water in the rural area are studied.

2.2 Water Demand

Water demand volume in Parana by MRH and river basin are computed for present (as of Dec.,1993), base and alternative cases as shown in Table-2.2, Table-2.3 (1) - (4) and Table-2.4 (1) - (4) respectively. The water demand volume were estimated for the following categories.

- Domestic water in Urban Area (D-u)
- Domestic water in Rural Area (D-r)
- Industrial Water (Ind.)
- Agricultural Water (Agr.)

Table-2.3 (3) Water Demand by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2015 (Base Case)

130151

No.MRH		Total	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
		m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day	m3/day
MRH- 268	D-u	622540	0	665022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17518	0
	D-r	2740	0	4618	0	0	0	307	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2815	0
	Ind.	475250	0	461876	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13374	0
	Agr.	4400	0	2625	0	0	0	174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1600	0
MRH- 269	D-u	33600	0	0	0	0	0	33600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	2416	0	0	0	0	0	2341	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	0
	Ind.	326	0	0	0	0	0	330	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agr.	426	0	0	0	0	0	408	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
MRH- 270	D-u	1410	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1410	0
	D-r	1470	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1470	0
	Ind.	1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1300	0
	Agr.	1390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1390	0
MRH- 271	D-u	1180	0	1180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	2890	0	2602	0	0	0	288	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind.	890	0	890	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agr.	1110	0	999	0	0	0	111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 272	D-u	13570	0	10227	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3343
	D-r	3530	0	2534	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	979
	Ind.	17060	0	12857	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4203
	Agr.	3230	0	2318	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
MRH- 273	D-u	83170	1016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82154
	D-r	3580	93	54	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	631
	Ind.	64890	792	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64098
	Agr.	7370	191	0	114	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1300
MRH- 274	D-u	13990	2132	0	11858	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	860	369	0	491	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind.	26450	4032	0	22418	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agr.	2800	1200	0	1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 275	D-u	5040	0	5040	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	2650	0	2650	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind.	3400	0	3400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agr.	1340	0	1340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 276	D-u	16950	0	3636	0	2667	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10647
	D-r	7780	0	2228	0	3620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1931
	Ind.	6630	0	1023	0	1043	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4165
	Agr.	4920	0	1410	0	2289	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1221
MRH- 277	D-u	4170	0	0	0	1348	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2823
	D-r	3730	0	0	0	2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1729
	Ind.	550	0	0	0	176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	372
	Agr.	5400	0	0	0	2897	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2503
MRH- 278	D-u	15300	8093	0	5798	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1409
	D-r	2310	1330	0	796	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	224
	Ind.	2270	1201	0	860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	209
	Agr.	8570	4934	0	2806	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	830
MRH- 279	D-u	47720	23899	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15191	3466	0	0	0	0	0	0	5164
	D-r	2450	1471	0	76	0	0	0	0	0	452	169	0	0	0	0	0	0	290
	Ind.	17500	8764	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5571	1271	0	0	0	0	0	0	1894
	Agr.	8180	4912	0	253	0	0	0	0	0	1510	535	0	0	0	0	0	0	969
MRH- 280	D-u	11120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11120
	D-r	740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	740
	Ind.	1810	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1810
	Agr.	2110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2110
MRH- 281	D-u	220740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48883	0	28407	0	0	150450
	D-r	2080	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	715	0	534	0	0	831
	Ind.	76230	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14119	0	10155	0	0	51950
	Agr.	15630	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5372	0	4010	0	0	6248
MRH- 282	D-u	332940	0	0	0	58395	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	74445
	D-r	670	0	0	0	378	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	289
	Ind.	26200	0	0	0	33497	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42703
	Agr.	6120	0	0	0	3463	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2642
MRH- 283	D-u	43410	0	0	0	27370	0	1420	0	0	0	0	0	12620	0	2031	0	0	0
	D-r	1560	0	0	0	649	0	234	0	0	0	0	0	563	0	115	0	0	0
	Ind.	13080	0	0	0	8241	0	427	0	0	0	0	0	3800	0	611	0	0	0
	Agr.	18240	0	0	0	7585	0	2731	0	0	0	0	0	6582	0	1342	0	0	0
MRH- 284	D-u	47570	0	0	0	32730	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6635
	D-r	2340	0	0	0	2057	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	85
	Ind.	23420	0	0	0	16134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3257
	Agr.	9100	0	0	0	7969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	350
MRH- 285	D-u	37570	0	0	0	17220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17042	0	0	0
	D-r	2870	0	0	0	1334	0	0	0	645	0	0	0	0	0	891	0	0	0
	Ind.	15470	0	0	0	7296	0	0	0	1024	0	0	0	0	0	7149	0	0	0
	Agr.	23090	0	0	0	10726	0	0	0	5187	0	0	0	0	0	7166	0	0	0
MRH- 286	D-u	58930	0	0	0	31909	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27071	0	0	0
	D-r	3250	0	0	0	1252	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1998	0	0	0
	Ind.	18380	0	0	0	9914	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8436	0	0	0
	Agr.	12650	0	0	0	4874	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7776	0	0	0
MRH- 287	D-u	6660	0	0	0	4956	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1704	0	0	0
	D-r	5270	0	0	0	2509	0	0											

Table-2.4 (2) Water Demand by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2005 - 1993 (Alternative Case)

[2005]-[1993]

No MRH		Total m ³ /day	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
			Cinzas m ³ /day	Iguazu m ³ /day	Dacore m ³ /day	Ivaí m ³ /day	Itaipona m ³ /day	Parana 1 m ³ /day	Parana 2 m ³ /day	Parana 3 m ³ /day	Parana- Panama1 m ³ /day	Parana- Panama2 m ³ /day	Parana- Panama3 m ³ /day	Parana- Panama4 m ³ /day	Piquiri m ³ /day	Pirapo m ³ /day	Ribeira m ³ /day	Tobagi m ³ /day
MRH- 268	D-u	119200	0	113546	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3354
	D-r	-310	0	-185	0	0	-12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-113
	Ind	84240	0	81569	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2371
	Agg	890	0	525	0	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	329
MRH- 269	D-u	8150	0	0	0	0	8150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	160	0	0	0	0	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	Ind	-1710	0	0	0	0	-1710	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agg	70	0	0	0	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
MRH- 270	D-u	370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	370
	D-r	-90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-90
	Ind	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	210
	Agg	280	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	280
MRH- 271	D-u	330	0	330	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	390	0	342	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind	220	0	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agg	210	0	189	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 272	D-u	3210	0	2419	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	791
	D-r	260	0	187	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72
	Ind	3930	0	2962	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	968
	Agg	610	0	438	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
MRH- 273	D-u	25530	312	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25218
	D-r	-410	-11	0	-5	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-314
	Ind	25660	313	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25347
	Agg	1310	34	0	20	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	231
MRH- 274	D-u	4130	675	0	3755	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	-300	-129	0	-171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind	8140	1393	0	7747	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agg	500	214	0	286	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 275	D-u	1310	0	1310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	710	0	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind	540	0	560	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agg	240	0	240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 276	D-u	4710	0	903	0	662	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2644
	D-r	500	0	143	0	239	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	124
	Ind	1730	0	371	0	272	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1087
	Agg	910	0	261	0	423	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	226
MRH- 277	D-u	1060	0	0	0	343	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	717
	D-r	-590	0	0	0	-317	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-273
	Ind	120	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	81
	Agg	950	0	0	0	510	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	440
MRH- 278	D-u	3530	1862	0	1334	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	324
	D-r	-1620	-933	0	-530	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-157
	Ind	820	434	0	311	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	76
	Agg	1430	823	0	458	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	138
MRH- 279	D-u	10890	5454	0	0	0	0	0	0	3467	791	0	0	0	0	0	0	1479
	D-r	-2124	-1339	0	-69	0	0	0	0	-412	-145	0	0	0	0	0	0	-264
	Ind	5180	2594	0	0	0	0	0	0	1649	376	0	0	0	0	0	0	561
	Agg	1330	799	0	41	0	0	0	0	246	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	158
MRH- 280	D-u	2640	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2640
	D-r	-800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-800
	Ind	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
	Agg	360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	360
MRH- 281	D-u	66370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1292	0	0	0	8542	0	45236
	D-r	-3000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1031	0	0	0	-770	0	-1199
	Ind	31970	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5923	0	0	0	4259	0	21790
	Agg	2580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	887	0	0	0	662	0	1031
MRH- 282	D-u	47566	0	0	0	1809	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23891	0	0
	D-r	-1240	0	0	0	-790	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-534	0	0
	Ind	29686	0	0	0	13047	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16633	0	0
	Agg	976	0	0	0	548	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	418	0	0
MRH- 283	D-u	9648	0	0	0	6974	0	315	0	0	0	0	0	2891	0	451	0	0
	D-r	-1930	0	0	0	-853	0	-289	0	0	0	0	0	-696	0	-142	0	0
	Ind	3726	0	0	0	2344	0	122	0	0	0	0	0	1081	0	174	0	0
	Agg	2628	0	0	0	1090	0	392	0	0	0	0	0	945	0	193	0	0
MRH- 284	D-u	11860	0	0	0	7610	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1538	0	1912
	D-r	-3290	0	0	0	-2892	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-119	0	-259
	Ind	8230	0	0	0	5662	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1144	0	1423
	Agg	1500	0	0	0	1318	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	0	127
MRH- 285	D-u	2270	0	0	0	1071	0	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	1049	0	0	0
	D-r	-4300	0	0	0	-2091	0	-1011	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1397	0	0	0
	Ind	4030	0	0	0	1901	0	267	0	0	0	0	0	0	1862	0	0	0
	Agg	3360	0	0	0	1669	0	720	0	0	0	0	0	0	1011	0	0	0
MRH- 286	D-u	14950	0	0	0	8088	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6362	0	0
	D-r	-3880	0	0	0	-1495	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2485	0	0
	Ind	4816	0	0	0	2602	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2208	0	0	0
	Agg	1976	0	0	0	759	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1211	0	0	0
MRH- 287	D-u	1940	0	0	0	1414	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	496	0	0	0
	D-r	-470	0	0	0	-224	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-246	0	0	0
	Ind	210	0	0	0	156	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
	Agg	920	0	0	0	438	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	482	0	0	0
MRH- 288	D-u	105070	0	13079	0	0	0	0	0									

Table-2.4 (4) Water Demand by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2015 - 1993 (Alternative Case)

No.MRH		Total	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		m ³ /day	Curua	Ignacu	Barra	Ivaí	Litorânea	Parana 1	Parana 2	Parana 3	Parana-Parana1	Parana-Parana2	Parana-Parana3	Parana-Parana4	Piquiri	Pirapo	Ribeira	Tibagi
MRH- 268	D-u	27607	0	28830	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27607
	D-r	-1100	0	-656	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-400
	Ind	133500	0	149181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4319
	Agr	1430	0	893	0	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	538
MRH- 269	D-u	18290	0	0	0	0	18290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	60	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Ind	-2210	0	0	0	0	-2210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agr	150	0	0	0	0	146	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
MRH- 270	D-u	830	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	830
	D-r	-240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-240
	Ind	420	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	420
	Agr	430	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	430
MRH- 271	D-u	642	0	640	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	550	0	495	0	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind	490	0	490	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agr	390	0	342	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 272	D-u	7210	0	5434	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1776
	D-r	316	0	223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Ind	8540	0	6436	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2104
	Agr	1070	0	768	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
MRH- 273	D-u	57230	699	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56531
	D-r	-996	-26	0	-15	-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-175
	Ind	43766	534	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43226
	Agr	2370	61	0	37	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	418
MRH- 274	D-u	9410	1434	0	7976	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	-610	-261	0	-349	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind	17660	2707	0	15053	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agr	900	396	0	514	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 275	D-u	2930	0	2930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D-r	230	0	230	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ind	1610	0	1610	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Agr	426	0	426	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRH- 276	D-u	9410	0	2019	0	1490	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5911
	D-r	530	0	152	0	247	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132
	Ind	3460	0	742	0	544	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2173
	Agr	1580	0	453	0	735	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	392
MRH- 277	D-u	2130	0	0	0	683	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1442
	D-r	-1320	0	0	0	-768	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-612
	Ind	270	0	0	0	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	183
	Agr	1710	0	0	0	918	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	792
MRH- 278	D-u	7100	3755	0	2691	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	654
	D-r	-2690	-1549	0	-891	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-260
	Ind	1630	873	0	625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	152
	Agr	2570	1490	0	842	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	249
MRH- 279	D-u	24540	12290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7812	1782	0	0	0	0	0	2656
	D-r	-3600	-2162	0	-111	0	0	0	0	0	-655	-236	0	0	0	0	0	-427
	Ind	8810	4412	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2804	640	0	0	0	0	0	953
	Agr	2490	1493	0	77	0	0	0	0	0	460	163	0	0	0	0	0	295
MRH- 280	D-u	5930	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5930
	D-r	-1250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1250
	Ind	-110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-110
	Agr	650	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	650
MRH- 281	D-u	153176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28369	0	0	20405	0	104390
	D-r	-4570	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1571	0	0	-1172	0	-1027
	Ind	59080	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10942	0	0	7871	0	49267
	Agr	4580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1609	0	0	1201	0	1071
MRH- 282	D-u	97350	0	0	0	42734	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34556
	D-r	-1830	0	0	0	-1034	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-789
	Ind	57740	0	0	0	25382	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32358
	Agr	1790	0	0	0	1011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	772
MRH- 283	D-u	21850	0	0	0	13767	0	714	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3490
	D-r	-3000	0	0	0	-1248	0	-448	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-181
	Ind	7270	0	0	0	4581	0	238	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2065
	Agr	5030	0	0	0	2092	0	753	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	98
MRH- 284	D-u	25100	0	0	0	17270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4340
	D-r	-4990	0	0	0	-4385	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-423
	Ind	14420	0	0	0	9921	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2495
	Agr	2690	0	0	0	2364	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	228
MRH- 285	D-u	10290	0	0	0	4811	0	675	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4714	0	0
	D-r	-6770	0	0	0	-3136	0	-1522	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2102	0	0
	Ind	7890	0	0	0	3721	0	522	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3646	0	0
	Agr	6270	0	0	0	2014	0	1499	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1947	0	0
MRH- 286	D-u	33580	0	0	0	18147	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15413	0	0
	D-r	-6030	0	0	0	-2323	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3707	0	0
	Ind	9410	0	0	0	5091	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4319	0	0
	Agr	3690	0	0	0	1387	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2213	0	0
MRH- 287	D-u	3790	0	0	0	2820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	970	0	0
	D-r	-1160	0	0	0	-552	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-608	0	0
	Ind	410	0	0	0	305	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	0	0
	Agr	1690	0	0	0	805	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	895	0	0
MRH- 288	D-u	217720	0	27402	0	0	0	0	0	142779	0	0	0	0	0	47840	0	0
	D-r	-10510	0	-2726	0	0	0	0	0	-4397	0	0	0	0	0	-3386	0	

2.3 Required Water Supply Amount

2.3.1 Water Losses

Required water supply amount is calculated by adding various losses to each water demand. Percentage of total water loss which includes losses for intake, conveyance, treatment, distribution of water, etc, is assumed as shown in Table-2.5 taking into consideration present loss percentage, future improvement, and type of water development.

Table-2.5 Percentage of Water Losses

Purpose of Water Use	Region	1993 (%)	2005 (%)	2015 (%)
Domestic	Urban	40	30	25
	Rural	15	10	10
Industry	Urban	15	10	10
Agriculture	Rural	20	20	20

2.3.2 Required Water Supply

Assuming water loss percentage as shown in Table-2.5, based on water demand estimated in the section 2.1, required water supply by sector, by MRH and by basin is calculated for present (as of Dec. 1993), base and alternative cases as shown in Table-2.6, Table-2.7 (1) - (4) and Table-2.8 (1) - (4) respectively.

Symbols in Table-2.6, 2.7 and 2.8 are using the following abbreviations;

Q_{dom} : Domestic water demand

Q_{ind} : Industrial water demand

Q_{agr} : Agricultural water demand

Loss : Water losses between intake point and water supply point (Loss volume / Intake volume)

Q_{take} : Required water supply volume

$$\frac{Q_{dom}}{1 - Loss(dom)} + \frac{Q_{ind}}{1 - Loss(ind)} + \frac{Q_{agr}}{1 - Loss(agr)}$$

U : Domestic and industrial required supply amount

R-a : Agricultural required supply amount

R-d : Domestic required supply amount

Table-2.7 (1) Required Water Demand by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2005 (Base Case)

No. MRH	Qdem m ³ /s	Loss	Quid m ³ /s	Qegr m ³ /s	Loss	Total m ³ /s	Cuzco m ³ /s	Iguazu m ³ /s	Ibarra m ³ /s	Ihu m ³ /s	Llomanes m ³ /s	Paragu 1 m ³ /s	Paragu 2 m ³ /s	Paragu 3 m ³ /s	Parana 1 m ³ /s	Parana 2 m ³ /s	Parana 3 m ³ /s	Parana 4 m ³ /s	Parana 5 m ³ /s	Piquen m ³ /s	Pampa m ³ /s	Robara m ³ /s	Thapi m ³ /s		
																								Domestic	Industrial
MRH- 268	4.782	0.30	4.302	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 269	0.028	0.10	0.000	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 270	0.011	0.30	0.013	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 271	0.031	0.10	0.007	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 272	0.111	0.30	0.144	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 273	0.040	0.10	0.027	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 274	0.090	0.10	0.028	0.20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 275	0.040	0.30	0.027	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 276	0.136	0.30	0.037	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 277	0.052	0.10	0.005	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 278	0.136	0.30	0.017	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 279	0.091	0.30	0.022	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 280	0.014	0.10	0.000	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 281	1.733	0.30	0.086	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 282	0.042	0.10	0.000	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 283	0.361	0.30	0.110	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 284	0.047	0.10	0.000	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 285	0.343	0.30	0.134	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 286	0.067	0.30	0.006	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 287	0.069	0.10	0.000	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 288	1.980	0.30	0.346	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 289	0.141	0.10	0.000	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 290	0.427	0.30	0.175	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
MRH- 291	0.062	0.10	0.000	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Total	14.134	0.30	8.334	0.10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	1.355	0.10																							
	2.287	0.20																							
	33.870	0.70	15.525	0.20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

Dm: Domestic Water Demand in Urban Area
 Di: Domestic Water Demand in Rural Area
 Ind: Industrial Water Demand
 Agr: Agricultural Water Demand

Table-2.7 (2) Required Water Demand by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2005 - 1993 (Base Case)

No.MRH	Qdem	Qcmd	Qagr	Total	Causa	Iguana	Itaree	Iva	Litoranea	Parama 1	Parama 2	Parama 3	Parama 4		Parama 5		Paquin	Prappo	Ribeira	Tibagi
													Parama 4	Parama 5	Parama 5	Parama 6				
MRH- 268	Du 1.444 Dr -0.004 Ind. 1.336	1.392		1.942	0.000	1.387	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 269	Du 0.994 Dr 0.001 Ind. -0.024	-0.020	0.010	0.993	0.000	0.993	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 270	Du 0.004 Dr -0.001 Ind. 0.004	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 271	Du 0.004 Dr 0.004 Ind. 0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 272	Du 0.037 Dr 0.003 Ind. 0.044	0.045	0.007	0.036	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 273	Du 0.240 Dr -0.005 Ind. 0.235	0.236	0.015	0.241	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 274	Du 0.031 Dr -0.003 Ind. 0.111	0.106	0.066	0.061	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 275	Du 0.013 Dr 0.002 Ind. 0.011	0.006	0.006	0.016	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 276	Du 0.049 Dr 0.006 Ind. 0.029	0.020	0.011	0.049	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 277	Du 0.012 Dr -0.007 Ind. 0.011	0.001	0.011	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 278	Du 0.041 Dr -0.019 Ind. 0.022	0.029	0.017	0.036	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 279	Du 0.126 Dr -0.026 Ind. 0.060	0.060	0.015	0.116	0.038	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 280	Du 0.031 Dr -0.009 Ind. 0.022	0.000	0.004	0.029	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 281	Du 0.622 Dr -0.055 Ind. 0.237	0.239	0.030	0.623	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 282	Du 0.407 Dr -0.014 Ind. 0.037	0.266	0.011	0.436	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 283	Du 0.112 Dr -0.022 Ind. 0.095	0.043	0.030	0.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 284	Du 0.128 Dr -0.028 Ind. 0.099	0.095	0.017	0.121	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 285	Du 0.026 Dr -0.032 Ind. 0.046	0.047	0.009	0.046	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 286	Du 0.173 Dr -0.045 Ind. 0.029	0.036	0.023	0.177	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 287	Du 0.022 Dr -0.005 Ind. 0.013	0.002	0.011	0.024	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 288	Du 1.049 Dr -0.075 Ind. 0.974	0.959	0.078	1.277	0.000	0.139	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 289	Du 0.174 Dr -0.032 Ind. 0.142	0.107	0.066	0.180	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 290	Du 0.129 Dr 0.011 Ind. 0.140	0.032	0.018	0.132	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 291	Du 0.076 Dr 0.000 Ind. 0.076	0.044	0.027	0.076	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	Du 5.464 Dr -0.385 Ind. 5.079	2.872	0.456	8.601	0.135	4.141	0.162	0.813	0.076	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006

Du : Domestic Water Demand in Urban Area
 Dr : Domestic Water Demand in Rural Area
 Ind.: Industrial Water Demand
 Agr.: Agricultural Water Demand

Table-2.7 (4) Required Water Demand by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2015 - 1993 (Base Case)

No. MRH	Qdem	Qind	Qagr	Total	Cuizas	Ignaua	Ituare	Iva	Litonares	Parana 1	Parana 2	Parana 3	Parana 1	Parana 2	Parana 3	Parana 1	Parana 2	Parana 3	Paquin	Pirapo	Ribeira	Tibop	
MRH- 268	D= 4.272 D- -0.013 Agr.	2.590		4.718	0.000	4.383	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 269	D= 0.212 D- 0.001 Agr.	-0.020	0.017	0.222	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 270	D= 0.010 D- -0.003 Agr.	0.005	0.002	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 271	D= 0.007 D- 0.006 Agr.	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 272	D= 0.003 D- 0.004 Agr.	0.009	0.004	0.007	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 273	D= 0.538 D- -0.011 Agr.	0.389	0.012	0.576	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 274	D= 0.109 D- -0.007 Agr.	0.206	0.027	0.128	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 275	D= 0.004 D- 0.003 Agr.	0.019	0.010	0.037	0.000	0.037	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 276	D= 0.109 D- 0.006 Agr.	0.040	0.018	0.081	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 277	D= 0.023 D- -0.015 Agr.	0.003	0.020	0.023	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 278	D= 0.384 D- -0.042 Agr.	0.102	0.020	0.289	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 279	D= 0.253 D- -0.035 Agr.	0.084	0.029	0.107	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 280	D= 0.929 D- -0.021 Agr.	0.518	0.008	1.554	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 283	D= 0.291 D- -0.058 Agr.	0.107	0.058	0.301	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 285	D= 0.118 D- -0.078 Agr.	0.091	0.031	0.092	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 286	D= 0.389 D- -0.070 Agr.	0.109	0.042	0.429	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 287	D= 0.044 D- -0.013 Agr.	0.005	0.020	0.043	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 288	D= 2.126 D- -0.122 Agr.	0.075	0.135	2.504	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 289	D= 0.399 D- -0.106 Agr.	0.204	0.116	0.428	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 290	D= 0.293 D- 0.013 Agr.	0.134	0.031	0.318	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
MRH- 291	D= 0.159 D- -0.005 Agr.	0.038	0.046	0.199	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	D= 12.270 D- -0.663 Agr.	5.310	0.817	15.470	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

D= Domestic Water Demand in Urban Area
D- Domestic Water Demand in Rural Area
Ind: Industrial Water Demand
Agr: Agricultural Water Demand

2.4 Surface Water Development

2.4.1 Required Water Supply by Block of River Basin

In order to compare required water supply with surface water potential in each block of basin, the required water supply is distributed to each block of each river basin by applying the same method as distributing water demand of MRH to each river basin. The required water supply by block of river basin is calculated for present (as of Dec., 1993), base and alternative cases as shown in Table-2.9, Table-2.10 (1) - (4) and Table-2.11 (1) - (4) respectively.

2.4.2 Method of Assessment

The following equations are applied to assess the potential water development by direct intake of surface water.

$$Q_{e,N} = Q_{p,N} - Q_{s,N}$$

$$Q_{p,N} = 0.5Q_{10.7,N} - \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} (Q_{s,i} : \text{when } Q_{s,i} \leq Q_{p,i}, \text{ or } Q_{p,i} : \text{when } Q_{p,i} < Q_{s,i})$$

$$R_N = \frac{Q_{p,N}}{Q_{s,N}}$$

Where:

- $Q_{e,N}$: Excess water after intake at N-point.
- $Q_{p,N}$: Possible development water at N-point.
- $Q_{s,N}$: Required supply water at N-point.
- $Q_{10.7,N}$: Low water flow once in 10-years and last 7 days at N-point
- R_N : Ratio of $Q_{p,N}$ to $Q_{s,N}$ at N-point.

The possibility of surface water development by direct intake is judged as follows:

- $Q_{e,N} \geq 0$, or $R_N \geq 1.0$: Surface water development by direct intake is possible.
- $Q_{e,N} < 0$ or $R_N < 1.0$: Surface water development by direct intake is impossible and other facilities such as dam, weir etc, are required for regulating discharge.

Table 2.9 Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 1993

[1993]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic	Domestic	Industrial	Agricult.	Total
		Urban	Rural			
		m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.017	0.013	0.005	0.015	0.050
	CZ-2	0.312	0.086	0.005	0.098	0.501
Iguacu	IG-1	4.540	0.081	2.866	0.078	7.566
	IG-2	0.207	0.138	0.131	0.133	0.608
	IG-3	0.481	0.103	0.304	0.099	0.986
	IG-4	0.574	0.214	0.363	0.205	1.355
	IG-5	0.363	0.140	0.229	0.135	0.868
Itarare	IT-1	0.135	0.037	0.103	0.048	0.323
Ivai	IV-1	0.032	0.063	0.009	0.074	0.178
	IV-2	0.074	0.069	0.021	0.081	0.244
	IV-3	0.361	0.136	0.101	0.159	0.757
	IV-4	0.984	0.078	0.277	0.092	1.432
	IV-5	0.154	0.035	0.043	0.041	0.273
Litoranea	LT-1	0.296	0.039	0.034	0.007	0.376
Parana-1	PA-1	0.014	0.009	0.003	0.029	0.054
Parana-2	PA-2	0.035	0.030	0.007	0.055	0.126
Parana-3	PA-3	1.017	0.106	0.223	0.148	1.494
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.142	0.015	0.038	0.015	0.210
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.032	0.005	0.009	0.005	0.052
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.343	0.031	0.097	0.054	0.526
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.121	0.023	0.023	0.069	0.236
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.085	0.110	0.019	0.129	0.343
	PQ-2	0.543	0.101	0.119	0.119	0.881
	PQ-3	0.195	0.055	0.043	0.064	0.356
Pirapo	PR-1	0.895	0.046	0.330	0.085	1.357
Ribeira	RB-1	0.052	0.039	0.038	0.020	0.150
	RB-2	0.097	0.076	0.097	0.076	0.344
Tibagi	TB-1	0.627	0.054	0.240	0.056	0.978
	TB-2	0.324	0.073	0.124	0.075	0.597
	TB-3	1.396	0.077	0.534	0.080	2.087
Total		14.450	2.081	6.434	2.343	25.308

Table-2.10 (1) Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2005 (Base Case)

[2005]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic	Domestic	Industrial	Agricult.	Total
		Urban	Urban			
		m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.022	0.008	0.007	0.019	0.056
	CZ-2	0.397	0.054	0.007	0.121	0.580
Iguacu	IG-1	6.368	0.070	4.024	0.100	10.563
	IG-2	0.290	0.118	0.183	0.170	0.762
	IG-3	0.675	0.088	0.426	0.127	1.315
	IG-4	0.805	0.182	0.509	0.263	1.760
	IG-5	0.510	0.120	0.322	0.173	1.125
Itarare	IT-1	0.200	0.025	0.201	0.060	0.486
Ivai	IV-1	0.041	0.042	0.014	0.090	0.187
	IV-2	0.094	0.046	0.033	0.098	0.272
	IV-3	0.462	0.090	0.163	0.194	0.909
	IV-4	1.259	0.052	0.444	0.112	1.868
	IV-5	0.197	0.023	0.070	0.050	0.340
Litoranea	LT-1	0.388	0.038	0.011	0.008	0.445
Parana-1	PA-1	0.017	0.005	0.004	0.034	0.060
Parana-2	PA-2	0.032	0.015	0.010	0.066	0.123
Parana-3	PA-3	1.855	0.065	0.254	0.188	2.362
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.179	0.009	0.057	0.019	0.264
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.041	0.003	0.013	0.007	0.064
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.458	0.016	0.141	0.067	0.683
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.150	0.012	0.036	0.083	0.281
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.122	0.072	0.025	0.160	0.378
	PQ-2	0.774	0.066	0.156	0.147	1.144
	PQ-3	0.278	0.036	0.056	0.079	0.449
Pirapo	PR-1	1.244	0.023	0.530	0.104	1.902
Ribeira	RB-1	0.073	0.035	0.052	0.026	0.186
	RB-2	0.135	0.106	0.135	0.106	0.481
Tibagi	TB-1	0.835	0.041	0.359	0.070	1.305
	TB-2	0.431	0.055	0.185	0.094	0.766
	TB-3	1.858	0.058	0.799	0.099	2.814
Total		20.191	1.573	9.227	2.938	33.929

Table-2.10 (2) Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2015 (Base Case)

[2015]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic	Domestic	Industrial	Agricult.	Total
		Urban	Urban			
		m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.028	0.006	0.010	0.022	0.066
	CZ-2	0.514	0.036	0.010	0.141	0.701
Iguacu	IG-1	8.916	0.060	5.168	0.117	14.261
	IG-2	0.406	0.102	0.235	0.198	0.942
	IG-3	0.944	0.076	0.547	0.148	1.715
	IG-4	1.128	0.158	0.654	0.307	2.246
	IG-5	0.714	0.104	0.414	0.202	1.433
Itarare	IT-1	0.272	0.018	0.299	0.069	0.659
Ivai	IV-1	0.054	0.032	0.020	0.104	0.210
	IV-2	0.126	0.034	0.046	0.113	0.319
	IV-3	0.618	0.068	0.224	0.224	1.133
	IV-4	1.685	0.039	0.610	0.129	2.463
	IV-5	0.264	0.017	0.096	0.057	0.434
Litoranea	LT-1	0.519	0.038	0.004	0.010	0.570
Parana-1	PA-1	0.022	0.003	0.005	0.040	0.070
Parana-2	PA-2	0.038	0.008	0.013	0.075	0.135
Parana-3	PA-3	2.673	0.043	0.265	0.218	3.199
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.234	0.006	0.072	0.022	0.334
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.053	0.002	0.016	0.008	0.080
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.631	0.009	0.182	0.078	0.899
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.195	0.007	0.049	0.096	0.346
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.167	0.052	0.030	0.184	0.433
	PQ-2	1.060	0.048	0.192	0.169	1.469
	PQ-3	0.381	0.026	0.069	0.091	0.567
Pirapo	PR-1	1.736	0.013	0.730	0.120	2.599
Ribeira	RB-1	0.103	0.032	0.066	0.031	0.231
	RB-2	0.190	0.149	0.190	0.149	0.676
Tibagi	TB-1	1.135	0.033	0.456	0.082	1.706
	TB-2	0.587	0.044	0.236	0.110	0.976
	TB-3	2.527	0.047	1.015	0.115	3.705
Total		27.920	1.311	11.922	3.427	44.579

Table-2.10 (3) Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2005 - 1993 (Base Case)

[2005-1993]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic Urban m3/s	Domestic Urban m3/s	Industrial m3/s	Agricult. m3/s	Total m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.005	0.016	0.003	0.004	0.006
	CZ-2	0.085	0.064	0.003	0.023	0.079
Iguacu	IG-1	1.829	2.059	1.158	0.022	2.997
	IG-2	0.083	0.056	0.053	0.038	0.153
	IG-3	0.194	0.128	0.123	0.028	0.329
	IG-4	0.231	0.138	0.146	0.058	0.405
	IG-5	0.146	0.109	0.093	0.038	0.257
Itarare	IT-1	0.065	0.105	0.098	0.012	0.162
Ivai	IV-1	0.009	0.009	0.005	0.016	0.010
	IV-2	0.021	0.037	0.013	0.018	0.028
	IV-3	0.101	0.067	0.061	0.035	0.152
	IV-4	0.275	0.240	0.167	0.020	0.436
	IV-5	0.043	0.026	0.026	0.009	0.067
Litoranea	LT-1	0.093	0.076	-0.024	0.002	0.070
Parana-1	PA-1	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.006	0.006
Parana-2	PA-2	-0.003	0.005	0.003	0.011	-0.003
Parana-3	PA-3	0.837	0.407	0.030	0.041	0.868
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.037	0.023	0.019	0.004	0.054
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.008	0.005	0.004	0.001	0.012
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.115	0.076	0.044	0.013	0.157
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.029	0.018	0.013	0.014	0.045
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.036	0.031	0.006	0.031	0.035
	PQ-2	0.231	0.151	0.038	0.028	0.262
	PQ-3	0.083	0.059	0.014	0.015	0.093
Pirapo	PR-1	0.349	0.241	0.200	0.019	0.545
Ribeira	RB-1	0.021	0.028	0.014	0.006	0.037
	RB-2	0.038	0.036	0.038	0.030	0.137
Tibagi	TB-1	0.208	0.157	0.119	0.014	0.327
	TB-2	0.107	0.081	0.061	0.019	0.169
	TB-3	0.462	0.325	0.264	0.020	0.727
Total		5.741	4.775	2.794	0.594	8.622

Table-2.10 (4) Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2015 - 1993 (Base Case)

[2015-1993]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic Urban	Domestic Urban	Industrial	Agricult.	Total
		m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.011	0.055	0.005	0.007	0.016
	CZ-2	0.201	0.231	0.005	0.043	0.200
Iguacu	IG-1	4.377	5.181	2.301	0.039	6.695
	IG-2	0.199	0.176	0.105	0.066	0.334
	IG-3	0.464	0.392	0.244	0.049	0.729
	IG-4	0.554	0.441	0.291	0.102	0.890
	IG-5	0.350	0.321	0.184	0.067	0.565
Itarare	IT-1	0.138	0.359	0.196	0.021	0.335
Ivai	IV-1	0.023	0.026	0.011	0.030	0.032
	IV-2	0.052	0.128	0.025	0.033	0.076
	IV-3	0.257	0.255	0.122	0.064	0.376
	IV-4	0.700	0.759	0.333	0.037	1.031
	IV-5	0.110	0.105	0.052	0.016	0.161
Litoranea	LT-1	0.223	0.237	-0.030	0.004	0.195
Parana-1	PA-1	0.008	0.008	0.003	0.011	0.016
Parana-2	PA-2	0.003	0.021	0.006	0.020	0.009
Parana-3	PA-3	1.655	1.146	0.042	0.070	1.705
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.092	0.089	0.034	0.007	0.123
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.021	0.020	0.008	0.002	0.028
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.288	0.235	0.084	0.023	0.373
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.074	0.071	0.026	0.026	0.111
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.081	0.103	0.012	0.055	0.090
	PQ-2	0.517	0.481	0.074	0.050	0.588
	PQ-3	0.186	0.182	0.027	0.027	0.211
Pirapo	PR-1	0.841	0.702	0.399	0.035	1.242
Ribeira	RB-1	0.050	0.072	0.028	0.010	0.081
	RB-2	0.093	0.094	0.093	0.073	0.332
Tibagi	TB-1	0.508	0.483	0.216	0.025	0.728
	TB-2	0.263	0.250	0.112	0.034	0.380
	TB-3	1.131	1.026	0.481	0.036	1.618
Total		13.470	13.649	5.488	1.083	19.271

Table-2.11 (1) Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2005 (Alternative Case)

[2005]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic Urban m3/s	Domestic Urban m3/s	Industrial m3/s	Agricult. m3/s	Total m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.022	0.008	0.007	0.019	0.056
	CZ-2	0.398	0.054	0.007	0.121	0.581
Iguacu	IG-1	5.911	0.070	3.708	0.100	9.789
	IG-2	0.269	0.118	0.169	0.170	0.726
	IG-3	0.626	0.088	0.393	0.127	1.233
	IG-4	0.748	0.182	0.469	0.263	1.662
	IG-5	0.473	0.120	0.297	0.173	1.063
Itarare	IT-1	0.200	0.025	0.201	0.060	0.486
Ivai	IV-1	0.042	0.042	0.015	0.090	0.189
	IV-2	0.097	0.046	0.035	0.098	0.276
	IV-3	0.474	0.090	0.171	0.194	0.930
	IV-4	1.292	0.052	0.467	0.112	1.924
	IV-5	0.202	0.023	0.073	0.050	0.348
Litoranea	LT-1	0.388	0.038	0.011	0.008	0.445
Parana-1	PA-1	0.017	0.005	0.004	0.034	0.060
Parana-2	PA-2	0.032	0.015	0.010	0.066	0.123
Parana-3	PA-3	2.011	0.065	0.361	0.188	2.626
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.179	0.009	0.057	0.019	0.264
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.041	0.003	0.013	0.007	0.064
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.497	0.016	0.168	0.067	0.749
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.150	0.012	0.036	0.083	0.281
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.127	0.072	0.028	0.160	0.387
	PQ-2	0.809	0.066	0.180	0.147	1.202
	PQ-3	0.291	0.036	0.065	0.079	0.470
Pirapo	PR-1	1.341	0.023	0.598	0.104	2.066
Ribeira	RB-1	0.066	0.035	0.048	0.026	0.175
	RB-2	0.123	0.096	0.123	0.096	0.438
Tibagi	TB-1	0.894	0.041	0.403	0.070	1.408
	TB-2	0.462	0.055	0.208	0.094	0.819
	TB-3	1.990	0.058	0.898	0.099	3.044
Total		20.172	1.564	9.223	2.928	33.887

Table-2.11 (2) Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2015 (Alternative Case)

[2015]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic	Domestic	Industrial	Agricult.	Total
		Urban	Urban			
		m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s	m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.028	0.006	0.010	0.022	0.066
	CZ-2	0.516	0.036	0.010	0.141	0.703
Iguacu	IG-1	7.937	0.060	4.551	0.117	12.665
	IG-2	0.362	0.102	0.207	0.198	0.869
	IG-3	0.841	0.076	0.482	0.148	1.546
	IG-4	1.004	0.158	0.576	0.307	2.044
	IG-5	0.635	0.104	0.364	0.202	1.305
Itarare	IT-1	0.272	0.018	0.299	0.069	0.659
Ivai	IV-1	0.057	0.032	0.021	0.104	0.213
	IV-2	0.131	0.034	0.049	0.113	0.328
	IV-3	0.644	0.068	0.240	0.224	1.176
	IV-4	1.756	0.039	0.655	0.129	2.579
	IV-5	0.275	0.017	0.103	0.057	0.452
Litoranea	LT-1	0.519	0.038	0.004	0.010	0.570
Parana-1	PA-1	0.022	0.003	0.005	0.040	0.070
Parana-2	PA-2	0.038	0.008	0.013	0.075	0.135
Parana-3	PA-3	3.017	0.043	0.482	0.218	3.761
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.234	0.006	0.072	0.022	0.334
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.053	0.002	0.016	0.008	0.080
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.712	0.009	0.233	0.078	1.032
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.195	0.007	0.049	0.096	0.346
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.179	0.052	0.038	0.184	0.453
	PQ-2	1.136	0.048	0.240	0.169	1.593
	PQ-3	0.408	0.026	0.086	0.091	0.612
Pirapo	PR-1	1.943	0.013	0.860	0.120	2.936
Ribeira	RB-1	0.088	0.032	0.057	0.031	0.208
	RB-2	0.163	0.128	0.163	0.128	0.583
Tibagi	TB-1	1.259	0.033	0.541	0.082	1.915
	TB-2	0.650	0.044	0.280	0.110	1.084
	TB-3	2.802	0.047	1.204	0.115	4.169
Total		27.878	1.290	11.911	3.406	44.485

Table-2.11 (3) Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2005 - 1993 (Alternative Case)

[2005-1993]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic Urban m3/s	Domestic Urban m3/s	Industrial m3/s	Agricult. m3/s	Total m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.005	0.016	0.003	0.004	0.006
	CZ-2	0.085	0.064	0.003	0.023	0.080
Iguacu	IG-1	1.371	2.059	0.841	0.022	2.223
	IG-2	0.062	0.056	0.038	0.038	0.118
	IG-3	0.145	0.128	0.089	0.028	0.247
	IG-4	0.173	0.138	0.106	0.058	0.307
	IG-5	0.110	0.109	0.067	0.038	0.195
Itarare	IT-1	0.065	0.105	0.098	0.012	0.162
Ivai	IV-1	0.010	0.009	0.006	0.016	0.011
	IV-2	0.023	0.037	0.014	0.018	0.032
	IV-3	0.113	0.067	0.070	0.035	0.173
	IV-4	0.308	0.240	0.191	0.020	0.493
	IV-5	0.048	0.026	0.030	0.009	0.076
Litoranea	LT-1	0.093	0.076	-0.024	0.002	0.070
Parana-1	PA-1	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.006	0.006
Parana-2	PA-2	-0.003	0.005	0.003	0.011	-0.003
Parana-3	PA-3	0.994	0.407	0.138	0.041	1.132
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.037	0.023	0.019	0.004	0.054
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.008	0.005	0.004	0.001	0.012
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.154	0.076	0.071	0.013	0.223
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.029	0.018	0.013	0.014	0.045
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.042	0.031	0.010	0.031	0.044
	PQ-2	0.266	0.151	0.062	0.028	0.321
	PQ-3	0.095	0.059	0.022	0.015	0.114
Pirapo	PR-1	0.446	0.241	0.267	0.019	0.709
Ribeira	RB-1	0.014	0.028	0.010	0.006	0.026
	RB-2	0.026	0.036	0.026	0.021	0.093
Tibagi	TB-1	0.267	0.157	0.163	0.014	0.430
	TB-2	0.138	0.081	0.084	0.019	0.223
	TB-3	0.594	0.325	0.363	0.020	0.958
Total		5.722	4.775	2.789	0.585	8.579

Table-2.11 (4) Required Water Supply by Sector, by MRH and by Basin in 2015 - 1993 (Alternative Case)

[2015-1993]

Name of BASIN	BLOCK	Domestic Urban m3/s	Domestic Urban m3/s	Industrial m3/s	Agricult. m3/s	Total m3/s
Cinzas	CZ-1	0.011	0.055	0.005	0.007	0.016
	CZ-2	0.203	0.231	0.005	0.043	0.202
Iguacu	IG-1	3.398	5.181	1.684	0.039	5.099
	IG-2	0.155	0.176	0.077	0.066	0.261
	IG-3	0.360	0.392	0.178	0.049	0.560
	IG-4	0.430	0.441	0.213	0.102	0.688
	IG-5	0.272	0.321	0.135	0.067	0.437
Itarare	IT-1	0.138	0.359	0.196	0.021	0.335
Ivai	IV-1	0.025	0.026	0.012	0.030	0.036
	IV-2	0.058	0.128	0.028	0.033	0.084
	IV-3	0.283	0.255	0.139	0.064	0.418
	IV-4	0.771	0.759	0.378	0.037	1.148
	IV-5	0.121	0.105	0.059	0.016	0.179
Litoranea	LT-1	0.223	0.237	-0.030	0.004	0.195
Parana-1	PA-1	0.008	0.008	0.003	0.011	0.016
Parana-2	PA-2	0.003	0.021	0.006	0.020	0.009
Parana-3	PA-3	2.000	1.146	0.259	0.070	2.267
P.Panema-1	PP-1	0.092	0.089	0.034	0.007	0.123
P.Panema-2	PP-2	0.021	0.020	0.008	0.002	0.028
P.Panema-3	PP-3	0.369	0.235	0.135	0.023	0.506
P.Panema-4	PP-4	0.074	0.071	0.026	0.026	0.111
Piquiri	PQ-1	0.093	0.103	0.019	0.055	0.110
	PQ-2	0.593	0.481	0.122	0.050	0.712
	PQ-3	0.213	0.182	0.044	0.027	0.255
Pirapo	PR-1	1.047	0.702	0.529	0.035	1.579
Ribeira	RB-1	0.036	0.072	0.019	0.010	0.058
	RB-2	0.067	0.094	0.067	0.052	0.238
Tibagi	TB-1	0.632	0.483	0.301	0.025	0.937
	TB-2	0.326	0.250	0.155	0.034	0.487
	TB-3	1.406	1.026	0.670	0.036	2.082
Total		13.429	13.649	5.477	1.063	19.177

2.4.3 Possibility of Surface Water Development.

In accordance with the equations above, the possibility of surface water development by direct intake was assessed for each block of each river basin for present (as of Dec.,1993), base and alternative cases as shown in Figure-2.1, Figure-2.2 (1) - (2) and Figure-2.3 (1) - (2) respectively.

Based on Figure-2.2, severe shortage of water is found at the upstream of Iguaçu river, block IG-1 which includes Curitiba metropolitan area, and considerably tight condition of water supply is found at the upstream of Tibagi river, block TB-1 which includes Ponta Grossa area though the potential is more than the requirement. Except for those two blocks, surface water development by direct intake seems to be generally possible for the other blocks. This means that most of urban areas scattered in the river basins could develop their urban domestic water by direct intake from nearby rivers. As to the Curitiba metropolitan area, other water development methods such as by dam and by ground water are required and as to other large urban areas such as Cascavel, Ponta Grossa, Londrina, Maringa, etc., which are located at the extreme upstream of main stream or tributaries, sufficient study should be carried out.

1993	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]
Cinzas	CZ-1				CZ-2															
	Urban	0.022			Urban	0.317			Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.028			Rural	0.184			Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.050	1.788	1.738	35.7	Total	0.501	4.894	4.393	9.8										
Iguacu	IG-1				IG-2				IG-3				IG-4				IG-5			
	Urban	7.406			Urban	0.337			Urban	0.785			Urban	0.937			Urban	0.593		
	Rural	0.160			Rural	0.271			Rural	0.202			Rural	0.419			Rural	0.275		
	Total	7.566	3.816	-3.750	0.501	Total	0.608	17.011	16.403	28.0	Total	0.986	39.129	38.143	39.7	Total	1.355	54.703	53.319	40.4
Itarare	IT-1																			
	Urban	0.238			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.083			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.323	7.643	7.320	23.6															
Ivaí	IV-1				IV-2				IV-3				IV-4				IV-5			
	Urban	0.041			Urban	0.094			Urban	0.462			Urban	1.261			Urban	0.198		
	Rural	0.137			Rural	0.149			Rural	0.295			Rural	0.170			Rural	0.075		
	Total	0.178	2.102	1.924	11.8	Total	0.244	3.633	3.390	14.9	Total	0.757	9.738	8.980	12.9	Total	1.432	71.818	70.387	50.2
Litoranea	LT-1																			
	Urban	0.330			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.046			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.376	20.014	19.668	53.4															
Parana-1	PA-1																			
	Urban	0.016			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.038			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.054	4.542	4.488	83.9															
Parana-2	PA-2																			
	Urban	0.042			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.084			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.126	5.415	5.289	43.0															
Parana-3	PA-3																			
	Urban	1.241			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.253			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	1.494	10.581	9.087	7.1															
P. Panema-1	PP-1																			
	Urban	0.180			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.030			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.210	1.292	1.089	6.2															
P. Panema-2	PP-2																			
	Urban	0.041			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.011			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.052	0.348	0.296	6.7															
P. Panema-3	PP-3																			
	Urban	0.440			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.036			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.526	4.168	3.642	7.9															
P. Panema-4	PP-4																			
	Urban	0.144			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.092			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.236	6.775	6.539	28.7															
Piquiri	PQ-1				PQ-2				PQ-3											
	Urban	0.104			Urban	0.662			Urban	0.238			Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.239			Rural	0.219			Rural	0.119			Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.343	14.737	14.394	42.9	Total	0.881	53.551	52.670	60.8	Total	0.356	42.318	41.961	118.7					
Pirapo	PR-1																			
	Urban	1.226			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.131			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	1.357	8.832	7.475	6.5															
Ribeira	RB-1				RB-2															
	Urban	0.090			Urban	0.193			Urban				Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.059			Rural	0.151			Rural				Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.150	10.140	9.990	67.8	Total	0.344	25.787	25.443	74.9										
Tibagi	TB-1				TB-2				TB-3											
	Urban	0.867			Urban	0.448			Urban	1.930			Urban				Urban			
	Rural	0.111			Rural	0.148			Rural	0.156			Rural				Rural			
	Total	0.978	4.295	3.317	4.4	Total	0.597	11.782	11.186	19.7	Total	2.087	15.271	13.184	7.3					

Figure-2.1 Possibility of Surface Water Development by Direct Intake in 1993

2005	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	
Cinzas	CZ-1				CZ-2																
	Urban	0.029			Urban	0.401			Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.027			Rural	0.175			Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.056	1.788	1.732	31.7	Total	0.580	4.888	4.308	8.4											
Iguacu	IG-1				IG-2				IG-3				IG-4				IG-5				
	Urban	10.393			Urban	0.473			Urban	1.101			Urban	1.315			Urban	0.832			
	Rural	0.170			Rural	0.288			Rural	0.215			Rural	0.446			Rural	0.293			
	Total	10.563	3.816	-6.747	0.361	Total	0.762	17.011	16.249	22.3	Total	1.315	38.975	37.660	29.6	Total	1.760	54.222	52.462	30.8	
Itararc	IT-1																				
	Urban	0.401			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.085			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.486	7.643	7.157	15.7																
Ivai	IV-1				IV-2				IV-3				IV-4				IV-5				
	Urban	0.055			Urban	0.128			Urban	0.624			Urban	1.703			Urban	0.267			
	Rural	0.132			Rural	0.141			Rural	0.285			Rural	0.165			Rural	0.073			
	Total	0.187	2.102	1.915	11.2	Total	0.272	3.624	3.352	13.3	Total	0.909	9.700	8.791	10.7	Total	1.868	71.629	69.761	38.3	
Litoranea	LT-1																				
	Urban	0.399			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.047			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.445	20.044	19.599	45.0																
Parana-1	PA-1																				
	Urban	0.021			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.039			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.060	4.542	4.482	75.4																
Parana-2	PA-2																				
	Urban	0.042			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.080			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.123	5.415	5.292	44.1																
Parana-3	PA-3																				
	Urban	2.108			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.253			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	2.362	10.581	8.219	4.5																
P.Panema-1	PP-1																				
	Urban	0.236			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.028			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.264	1.299	1.035	4.9																
P.Panema-2	PP-2																				
	Urban	0.054			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.010			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.064	0.348	0.284	5.5																
P.Panema-3	PP-3																				
	Urban	0.600			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.083			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.683	4.168	3.485	6.1																
P.Panema-4	PP-4																				
	Urban	0.186			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.095			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.281	6.775	6.494	24.1																
Piquiri	PQ-1				PQ-2				PQ-3												
	Urban	0.146			Urban	0.931			Urban	0.334			Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.232			Rural	0.213			Rural	0.115			Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.378	14.737	14.359	39.0	Total	1.144	53.516	52.372	46.8	Total	0.449	42.020	41.571	93.5						
Pirapo	PR-1																				
	Urban	1.774			Urban				Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.128			Rural				Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	1.902	8.832	6.930	4.6																
Ribeira	RB-1				RB-2																
	Urban	0.125			Urban	0.270			Urban				Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.061			Rural	0.212			Rural				Rural				Rural				
	Total	0.186	10.140	9.954	54.4	Total	0.481	25.751	25.269	53.3											
Tibagi	TB-1				TB-2				TB-3												
	Urban	1.193			Urban	0.617			Urban	2.657			Urban				Urban				
	Rural	0.111			Rural	0.149			Rural	0.157			Rural				Rural				
	Total	1.305	4.295	2.990	3.3	Total	0.766	11.455	10.690	15.0	Total	2.814	14.775	11.961	5.3						

Figure-2.2 (1) Possibility of Surface Water Development by Direct Intake in 2005 (Base Case)

2015	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	
Cinzas	CZ-1				CZ-2																
	Urban	0.038			Urban	0.524															
	Rural	0.027			Rural	0.177															
	Total	0.066	1.788	1.722	27.3	Total	0.701	4.878	4.177	7.0											
Iguacu	IG-1				IG-2				IG-3				IG-4				IG-5				
	Urban	14.084			Urban	0.641			Urban	1.492			Urban	1.781			Urban	1.127			
	Rural	0.177			Rural	0.300			Rural	0.224			Rural	0.464			Rural	0.305			
	Total	14.261	3.816	-10.445	0.268	Total	0.942	17.011	16.069	18.1	Total	1.715	38.795	37.080	22.6	Total	2.246	53.612	51.396	23.9	
Itarac	IT-1																				
	Urban	0.572																			
	Rural	0.087																			
	Total	0.659	7.643	6.984	11.6																
Ivai	IV-1				IV-2				IV-3				IV-4				IV-5				
	Urban	0.074			Urban	0.172			Urban	0.841			Urban	2.294			Urban	0.360			
	Rural	0.136			Rural	0.148			Rural	0.292			Rural	0.169			Rural	0.073			
	Total	0.210	2.102	1.892	10.0	Total	0.319	3.601	3.282	11.3	Total	1.133	9.630	8.497	8.5	Total	2.463	71.335	68.872	29.0	
Litoranea	LT-1																				
	Urban	0.523																			
	Rural	0.048																			
	Total	0.570	20.044	19.474	35.1																
Parana-1	PA-1																				
	Urban	0.027																			
	Rural	0.043																			
	Total	0.070	4.542	4.472	65.0																
Parana-2	PA-2																				
	Urban	0.052																			
	Rural	0.083																			
	Total	0.135	5.415	5.280	40.1																
Parana-3	PA-3																				
	Urban	2.938																			
	Rural	0.261																			
	Total	3.199	10.581	7.382	3.3																
P.Panema-1	PP-1																				
	Urban	0.306																			
	Rural	0.028																			
	Total	0.334	1.299	0.965	3.9																
P.Panema-2	PP-2																				
	Urban	0.070																			
	Rural	0.010																			
	Total	0.080	0.348	0.268	4.4																
P.Panema-3	PP-3																				
	Urban	0.812																			
	Rural	0.087																			
	Total	0.899	4.168	3.269	4.6																
P.Panema-4	PP-4																				
	Urban	0.244																			
	Rural	0.103																			
	Total	0.346	6.775	6.429	19.6																
Piquiri	PQ-1				PQ-2				PQ-3												
	Urban	0.197			Urban	1.252			Urban	0.450											
	Rural	0.236			Rural	0.217			Rural	0.117											
	Total	0.433	14.737	14.304	34.0	Total	1.469	53.461	51.991	36.4	Total	0.567	41.639	41.072	73.4						
Parapo	PR-1																				
	Urban	2.466																			
	Rural	0.134																			
	Total	2.599	8.832	6.233	3.4																
Ribeira	RB-1				RB-2																
	Urban	0.169			Urban	0.379															
	Rural	0.062			Rural	0.297															
	Total	0.231	10.140	9.909	43.9	Total	0.676	25.706	25.030	38.0											
Tibagi	TB-1				TB-2				TB-3												
	Urban	1.591			Urban	0.827			Urban	3.543											
	Rural	0.115			Rural	0.154			Rural	0.162											
	Total	1.706	4.295	2.589	2.5	Total	0.976	11.054	10.078	11.3	Total	3.705	14.163	10.458	3.8						

Figure-2.2 (2) Possibility of Surface Water Development by Direct Intake in 2015 (Base Case)

2005	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B][A]			
Cinzas	CZ-1				CZ-2																		
	Urban	0.029			Urban	0.405			Urban				Urban				Urban						
	Rural	0.027			Rural	0.175			Rural				Rural				Rural						
	Total	0.056	1.788	1.732	31.7	Total	0.581	4.888	4.307	8.4													
Iguacu	IG-1				IG-2				IG-3				IG-4				IG-5						
	Urban	9.619			Urban	0.438			Urban	1.019			Urban	1.217			Urban	0.770					
	Rural	0.170			Rural	0.288			Rural	0.215			Rural	0.446			Rural	0.293					
	Total	9.789	3.816	-5.973	0.390	Total	0.726	17.011	16.285	23.4	Total	1.233	39.011	37.777	31.6	Total	1.662	54.339	52.677	32.7			
Iitarare	IT-1																						
	Urban	0.401																					
	Rural	0.085																					
	Total	0.486	7.643	7.157	15.7																		
Ival	IV-1				IV-2				IV-3				IV-4				IV-5						
	Urban	0.057			Urban	0.132			Urban	0.645			Urban	1.760			Urban	0.276					
	Rural	0.132			Rural	0.144			Rural	0.285			Rural	0.165			Rural	0.073					
	Total	0.189	2.102	1.913	11.1	Total	0.276	3.622	3.346	13.1	Total	0.930	9.694	8.764	10.4	Total	1.924	71.602	69.678	37.2			
Litoranea	LT-1																						
	Urban	0.399																					
	Rural	0.047																					
	Total	0.445	20.044	19.599	45.0																		
Parana-1	PA-1																						
	Urban	0.021																					
	Rural	0.039																					
	Total	0.060	4.542	4.482	75.4																		
Parana-2	PA-2																						
	Urban	0.042																					
	Rural	0.080																					
	Total	0.123	5.415	5.292	44.1																		
Parana-3	PA-3																						
	Urban	2.372																					
	Rural	0.253																					
	Total	2.626	10.581	7.955	4.0																		
P.Panema-1	PP-1																						
	Urban	0.236																					
	Rural	0.028																					
	Total	0.264	1.299	1.035	4.9																		
P.Panema-2	PP-2																						
	Urban	0.054																					
	Rural	0.010																					
	Total	0.064	0.348	0.284	5.3																		
P.Panema-3	PP-3																						
	Urban	0.665																					
	Rural	0.083																					
	Total	0.749	4.168	3.419	5.6																		
P.Panema-4	PP-4																						
	Urban	0.186																					
	Rural	0.095																					
	Total	0.281	6.775	6.494	24.1																		
Esquin	PQ-1				PQ-2				PQ-3														
	Urban	0.156			Urban	0.989			Urban	0.355													
	Rural	0.232			Rural	0.213			Rural	0.115													
	Total	0.387	14.737	14.350	38.0	Total	1.202	53.507	52.305	41.5	Total	0.470	41.553	41.482	89.2								
Farapo	PR-1																						
	Urban	1.938																					
	Rural	0.128																					
	Total	2.066	8.832	6.766	4.3																		
Ribeira	RB-1				RB-2																		
	Urban	0.114			Urban	0.245																	
	Rural	0.061			Rural	0.192																	
	Total	0.175	10.140	9.965	57.8	Total	0.438	25.762	25.324	58.8													
Tibagi	TB-1				TB-2				TB-3														
	Urban	1.297			Urban	0.670			Urban	2.887													
	Rural	0.111			Rural	0.149			Rural	0.157													
	Total	1.408	4.295	2.887	3.1	Total	0.819	11.352	10.333	13.9	Total	3.044	14.618	11.573	4.8								

Figure-2.3 (1) Possibility of Surface Water Development by Direct Intake in 2005 (Alternative Case)

2015	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B]/[A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B]/[A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B]/[A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B]/[A]	Required Supply Water [A]	Possible Development [B]	[B]-[A]	[B]/[A]	
Cinzas	CZ-1 Urban 0.038 Rural 0.027 Total 0.066		1.788	1.722	27.2	CZ-2 Urban 0.526 Rural 0.177 Total 0.703	4.878	4.173	6.9												
Iguacu	IG-1 Urban 12.488 Rural 0.177 Total 12.665		3.816	-8.819	0.301	IG-2 Urban 0.569 Rural 0.300 Total 0.869	17.011	16.142	19.6	IG-3 Urban 1.323 Rural 0.224 Total 1.546	38.868	37.321	25.1	IG-4 Urban 1.580 Rural 0.464 Total 2.044	53.883	51.839	26.4	IG-5 Urban 1.000 Rural 0.305 Total 1.305	81.952	83.647	65.1
Itarare	II-1 Urban 0.572 Rural 0.087 Total 0.659		7.643	6.984	11.6																
Ivai	IV-1 Urban 0.078 Rural 0.136 Total 0.213		2.102	1.889	9.9	IV-2 Urban 0.180 Rural 0.148 Total 0.328	3.598	3.269	11.0	IV-3 Urban 0.884 Rural 0.292 Total 1.176	9.617	8.442	8.2	IV-4 Urban 2.411 Rural 0.169 Total 2.579	71.280	68.701	27.6	IV-5 Urban 0.378 Rural 0.075 Total 0.452	62.282	61.830	137.7
Lafortanea	LT-1 Urban 0.523 Rural 0.048 Total 0.570		20.044	19.474	35.1																
Parana-1	PA-1 Urban 0.027 Rural 0.043 Total 0.070		4.542	4.472	65.0																
Parana-2	PA-2 Urban 0.052 Rural 0.083 Total 0.135		5.413	5.280	40.1																
Parana-3	PA-3 Urban 3.499 Rural 0.261 Total 3.761		10.581	6.820	2.8																
P.Panema-1	PP-1 Urban 0.306 Rural 0.028 Total 0.334		1.299	0.965	3.9																
P.Panema-2	PP-2 Urban 0.070 Rural 0.010 Total 0.080		0.348	0.268	4.4																
P.Panema-3	PP-3 Urban 0.943 Rural 0.087 Total 1.032		4.168	3.136	4.0																
P.Panema-4	PP-4 Urban 0.244 Rural 0.103 Total 0.346		6.775	6.429	19.6																
Piquiri	PQ-1 Urban 0.217 Rural 0.236 Total 0.453		14.737	14.284	32.3	PQ-2 Urban 1.376 Rural 0.217 Total 1.593	53.441	51.848	33.3	PQ-3 Urban 0.494 Rural 0.117 Total 0.612	41.496	40.884	67.8								
Pirapo	PR-1 Urban 2.802 Rural 0.134 Total 2.936		8.832	5.896	3.0																
Ribeira	RB-1 Urban 0.146 Rural 0.062 Total 0.208		10.140	9.932	48.8	RB-2 Urban 0.327 Rural 0.256 Total 0.583	25.729	25.146	44.1												
Tibagi	TB-1 Urban 1.800 Rural 0.115 Total 1.915		4.293	2.380	2.2	TB-2 Urban 0.930 Rural 0.154 Total 1.084	10.845	9.762	10.0	TB-3 Urban 4.006 Rural 0.162 Total 4.169	13.847	9.678	3.3								

Figure-2.3 (2) Possibility of Surface Water Development by Direct Intake in 2015 (Alternative Case)

2.5 Groundwater Development

(1) Policy of Groundwater Development

The following three bases are to be considered for the groundwater development:

- a) Sustainable development,
- b) Good use in quantity and quality,
- c) Alternative development between the surface water and groundwater by cost performance.

The concept of sustainable groundwater development is to use only a part of circulating groundwater resources (=rechargeable groundwater resources) in consideration of both of environmental and socioeconomic aspects.

The concept of permissive yield is introduced in Sectoral Report C to achieve sustainable development.

Good use in quantity and quality is to make development plan of effective use in quantity and chemistry such as pH, hardness and temperature. For example the characteristics of the groundwater in Curitiba Metropolitan Area is summarized as follows :

- “Karst”; – High hardness in chemistry and not suitable for industry use such as boilers.
- The other chemistry is very suitable for drinking water in actually to be bottled for mineral water for Curitiba Metropolitan Area.
 - High productivity of borehole and high potential of groundwater resources.

Guabirotuba Formation; - Low hardness and suitable for industry use in chemistry,

- Low productivity of borehole for big municipality, but suitable for local use.
- Development possibility at any places within the distribution area of lower horizon of Guabirotuba Formation as same area as Curitiba City.

Alternative development between the surface water and groundwater is described in Section-2.6 and 2.7.

(2) Methodology of Groundwater Resources Development

The required area of development, borehole number and site selection were planned by the following method. The assumed parameters to make a groundwater development plan for each aquifer are listed in Table-2.12.

a) Required Area of Development

The required area of development (A_r) is calculated by the following formula :

$$A_r = D_r / Q_{pr} \quad \text{or} \quad A_r = D_r / (Q_r \times k)$$

D_r ; Demand of required water supply (m^3/s),

Q_{pr} ; Permissive recharge of groundwater resources ($m^3/s/km^2$,
represented ; $Q_{pr}=Q_r \times k$),

Q_r ; Recharge of groundwater resources per spatial unit ($m^3/s/km^2$),
 k ; Ratio of spatial permissive yield (%).

b) Required Borehole Number ;

The required borehole number (N) is calculated by the following formula :

$$N = D_r / Y_p$$

D_r ; same as the above

Y_p ; Spatial Permissive yield of borehole (= Critical yield, m^3/h)

c) Site selection of boreholes

The site selection of boreholes is studied based on the geology, topography and pipeline design in respective sites of groundwater development.

The study results of the large urban areas are presented in Section-2.6 and 2.7, while the development for the rural domestic water is presented in the Section-2.8.

Table-2.12 Parameters to Make Development Plan of Groundwater Resources for Each Aquifer

Aquifer	Area (km ²)	Recharge of Groundwater Resources per Areal Unit	Ratio of Areal Permissive Yield %	Permissive Recharge of Groundwater Resources per Areal Unit (Qpr = Qr * Yp)	Required Area of Groundwater Supply by Permissive Recharge of 1m ³ /sec (Aru = 1 / Qrt)	Possible Yield of Well in Data of Pumping Test	
No	Name	A	Qr	k	Qpr	Aru	Yp
1.	The Karst in Acungui & Setuva G.	5,740	0.0092 m ³ /s/km ²	30 %	0.0028 m ³ /s/km ²	360 km ² / m ³ /s	0.044 m ³ /s
2.	Granitic Rock in Pre-Oldovician	7,540	0.0061 m ³ /s/km ²	10 %	0.00061 m ³ /s/km ²	1,640 km ² / m ³ /s	0.0056 m ³ /s
3.	Early Paleozoic Castro/Parana G.	7,150	0.0045 m ³ /s/km ²	10 %	0.00045 m ³ /s/km ²	2,220 km ² / m ³ /s	0.0028 m ³ /s
4.	Middle - Late Paleozoic Itarare/Guata G.	17,400	0.0047 m ³ /s/km ²	10 %	0.00047 m ³ /s/km ²	2,130 km ² / m ³ /s	0.0028 m ³ /s
5.	Late Paleozoic Passa Dois Group	15,700	0.0044 m ³ /s/km ²	10 %	0.00044 m ³ /s/km ²	2,270 km ² / m ³ /s	0.0028 m ³ /s
6.	Botucatu & Serra Geral Formation (Norte)	59,050	0.0078 m ³ /s/km ²	20 %	0.0016 m ³ /s/km ²	625 km ² / m ³ /s	0.011 m ³ /s
7.	Botucatu & Serra Geral Formation (Sulu)	42,060	0.0055 m ³ /s/km ²	15 %	0.00083 m ³ /s/km ²	1,200 km ² / m ³ /s	0.0033 m ³ /s
8.	Caiua Formation	30,450	0.0011 m ³ /s/km ²	10 %	0.00011 m ³ /s/km ²	9100 km ² / m ³ /s	0.0083 m ³ /s
9.	Metropolitan Curitiba	1,130	0.0035 m ³ /s/km ²	10 %	0.00035 m ³ /s	2860 km ² / m ³ /s	0.0038 m ³ /s