# Table 3-2 Water Fund

# 1. MACRO SCHEMB

No.	Community	Homestead	Water Committee/Fund (E)				
		(es of Nov. 95)	Entrance Fee	Tariff (E/month)	Pund (Nov. 94)	Fund (Apr. 95)	
1	Ngwazini	400	50 (500:school)	5	-	7,150	
	Bekhinkosi	250	100	10	•	8,500	
2	Msumpe	145	100	ND	2500	5,100	
3	Somntongo	500	20 (50:cattle)	ND	1500	6,280	
	Total	1,295					

2. MICRO SCHEMB

### (1) HHOHHO REGION

No.	Commenity	Homestead	Water Committee/Fund				
		(as of Nov. 95)	Entrance Fee	Tanff (E/month)	Fund (Nov. 94)	Fund (Apr. 95)	
H-1	Mbasheni	200	100	-	•	1,20	
H-2	Ngobodzi	. 47	100	5	140	1,11	
H-3	Zinyane	285	50	ND		1,450	
	Nsangwini	266	100	-		3,350	
H-5	Mcuba	180	10	ND	•	80	
H-6	Nyakatho	300	25	ND	380	2,000	
	Total	1,278					

#### (2) MANZINI REGION

No.	Community	Homestead	Water Committee/Fund				
			Entrance Fee	Tariff (E/month)	Fund (Nov. 94)	Fund (Apr. 95)	
M-1	Moekelweni	200	50	8	7300(*)	2,115	
M-2	Ludzeludze	103	70	ND	3000+	5,299	
M-3	Mahlabane West	250	50	20	1000	2,000	
M-4	Mohadlane	150	· 5	10	500	2,500	
M-5	Emnyokanyoka	70				2,400	
M-6	Emsindza	100				2,800	
M-7	Ethunzini	40				1,500	
	Sihhoye	300	100	ND	3599	3,700	
	Branjoli	120	20		1700	2,600	
M-10	Manzana	90	•	5	-	2,100	
	Total	1,423		· · ·			

(3) LUBOMBO REGION

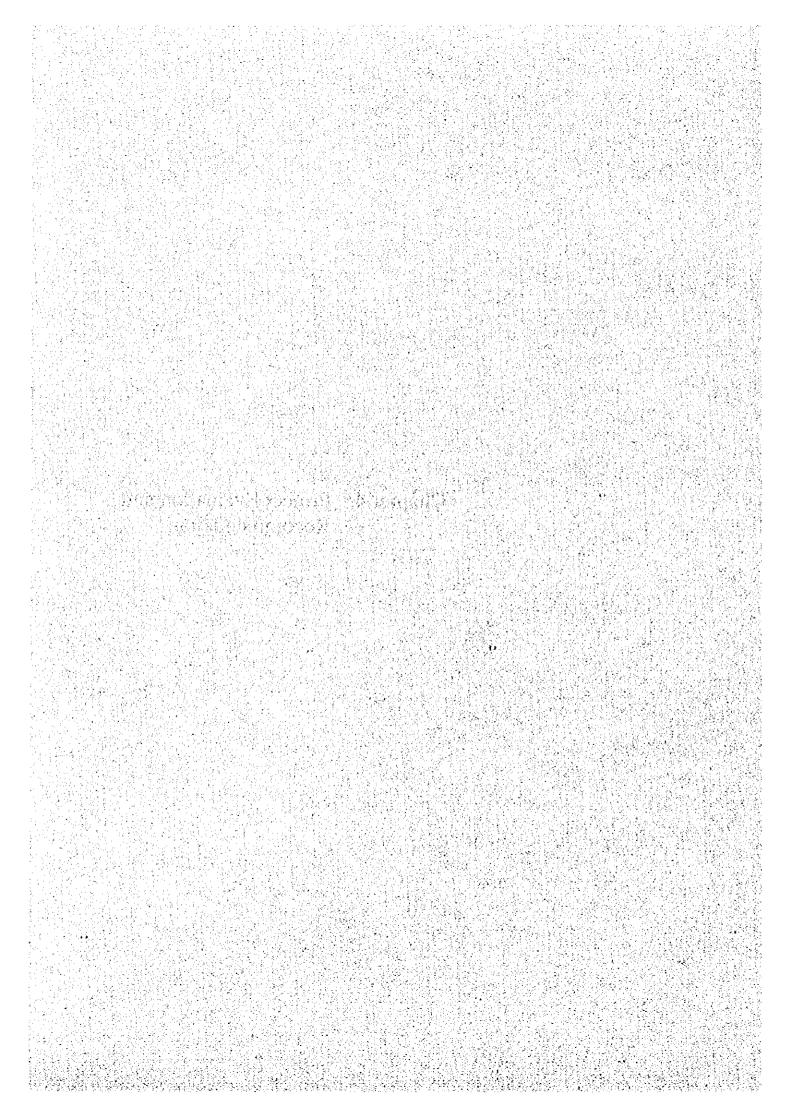
Note (\*): for Macro Scheme

No.	Community	Homestead	Water Committee/Fund				
			Entrance Fee	Tenif (E/month)	Fund (Nov. 94)	Fund (Apr. 95)	
L-1	Mahlabatsini	75	20	1	600	1,000	
L-2	Bhelebane	80	40	1	1885	1,600	
L-3	Mampembeni	50	20	1	500	1,200	
L-4	Mahhoshe	70	100	ND	•	1,000	
L-5	Letindze	41	•	-		1,000	
L-6	Lomvovo	213	58	5	1500	3,000	
1.7	Vimbabelungu						
L-8	Nokwane	57	50	ND	•	1 000	
L-9	Sagula	150	100	ND	100	1,150	
L-10	Shewula	125	50	5	100	500	
し し し し し し し し し し し し し し し し し し し	Matjemadze	70	50	5	1500	800	
	Total	931	······································				

### (4) SHISELWENI

No.	Community	Homestead	Water Committee/Fund				
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Entrance Fee	Tariff (E/month)	Fund (Nov. 94)	Fund (Apr. 95)	
S-1	Makhava	150	10	10	2690	2,800	
S-2	Msuzancai	300	50	1	670	2,000	
S-4	Bambitje	597	10	•	300	1,000	
S-5	Sigwe	225	25	ND	520	1,000	
S-6	Kathumbela	]	25	ND	520	3,200	
S-7	Ndlambuti	83	· · · ·			1,000	
S-8	Ngamudze	430	10	•	-	2,800	
	Total	1,785			· .		

# Chapter 4 <u>Project Evaluation and</u> <u>Recommendation</u>



## CHAPTER 4 PROJECT EVALUATION AND RECOMMENDATION

#### 4-1 Project Effect

Although Swaziland has developed the rural water supply system since 1975, 65% of rural population are still obliged to use unprotected water sources. This causes the high incidence of diarrhoeal and infectious water related diseases. Motality rate is high; it is 9.5%. Furthermore, it is severe work for women and children to fetch and carry water from distant water sources. This situation has been much worsen because of continuous severe drought since 1992. Therefore, top priority is given to supply safe water in the rural area.

In case this Project is implemented, recipient population is 12,950 for macro scheme and 54,170 for micro scheme, totaling 67,120. Population served increases to approximately 290,000 (about 43% of rural population) from 223,000.

RWSB has a plan to construct 24 macro schemes and 240 micro schemes up to the year 1997. Recipient population is estimated 115,860. Ratio of population served is improved up to 54% of rural population.

According to the long term plan up to 2005, 640 micro schemes will be constructed in 48 communities. In addition, 80 communities requested to construct water supply facilities. Considering these circumstances, provision of equipment and materials for well drilling enables RWSB to construct water wells by himself and it much contributes to accelerate the development of rural water supply.

Supply of safe water in the rural area through this Project is agree with the basic human needs in Swaziland, and it contributes to stabilizing the human welfare and improving the human life in the rural area.

It is evaluated highly beneficial to implement this Project in the rural area where urgent improvement of water supply condition is necessary.

Judging from the effect and nature of the Project mentioned below, it is proper to implement the Project under the Japan's grant aid scheme.

- (1) The Project will be implemented in the rural area and the recipient population is large, 67,000 person.
- (2) The Project aims to satisfy the Basic Human Needs (BHN). It has urgency to be implemented because Swaziland has been attacked by severe drought since 1992.
- (3) It is considered to be possible to operate and maintain the Project by the Swazi side's own fund, personnel and technique.

IV - 1

- (4) Swaziland intends to accelerate the improving the rural water supply project as one of the basic policy regime. The Project will contribute to attain the national policy of Swaziland.
- (5) This Project is not high profitable because it aims to improve the environment of living in the rural area.
- (6) The Project causes no negative affect to the environment because of its purpose to improve the environment.
- (7) It is considered to be possible to implement the Project without any difficulties under the Japan's grant aid scheme.

#### 4. 2 Recommendation

The Project shall be urgently implement in the view point of countermeasure to severe drought since 1992 and satisfaction of the Basic Human Needs (BHN) to improve the environment of living and hygiene in the rural area. Furthermore, it contributes to the improvement of the rural water supply project, one of the national policy regime.

It is much significant to implement the Project under the Japan's grant aid scheme because it will be much effectual and aims to improve the Basic Human Needs (BHN) in the rural area.

The Project will be smoothly and effectively implemented, if following items will be considered in the implementation.

- (1) Daily maintenance and operation are made by Water Minders selected by the communities. The Water Minders should immediately report to RWSB through CDO in case of broken of water supply facilities. Its reporting system is, however, sometimes not clear and it makes difficult to correspond to the broken of water supply facilities. Therefore, it is recommended to construct sure communication system between RWSB and the communities.
- (2) It is important to allocate necessary budget, equipment and personnel for proper maintenance of the water supply facilities.
- (3) Operation and maintenance cost will be mainly borne by the community people. It is necessary to collect the water fund without retardation.
- (4) Necessary number of personnel should be allocate for the smooth operation of geophysical survey equipment and a drilling rig.
- (5) RWSB will continue to construct water supply facilities using the geophysical survey equipment and a drilling rig after the completion of this Project. For this purpose, it

is important to keep geophysical survey equipment and a drilling rig in normal condition.

- (6) Technique of geophysical survey and drilling of well will be transferred through this Project by the OJT method. However, further training is necessary to smoothly implement the project. Therefore, it is recommended to request the Japanese government to accept training of counterparts.
- (7) As a policy of Swazi government, the construction of rural water supplies are linked to the promotion of rural sanitation through construction of the ventilated improved pit latrines. No materials for latrine construction are provided under this Project. However, it is considered necessary to construct pit latrines in the target communities. Therefore, it is recommended the Swazi side to promote latrine construction in the communities.
- (8) Water quality has been analyzed by the central laboratory in Matsapha. These data should be established as a data base in the computer which is provided by the Project and be effectively used for the implementation of the rural water supply project.
- (9) No casing and screen pipes are installed in most existing wells in Swaziland. However, it is recommended to install casing and screen pipes in wells after the completion of drilling for protection of well collapse and plugging by sand. Well logging machine to be provided in the Project should be used for determination of well design, sections of screen and casing pipes.

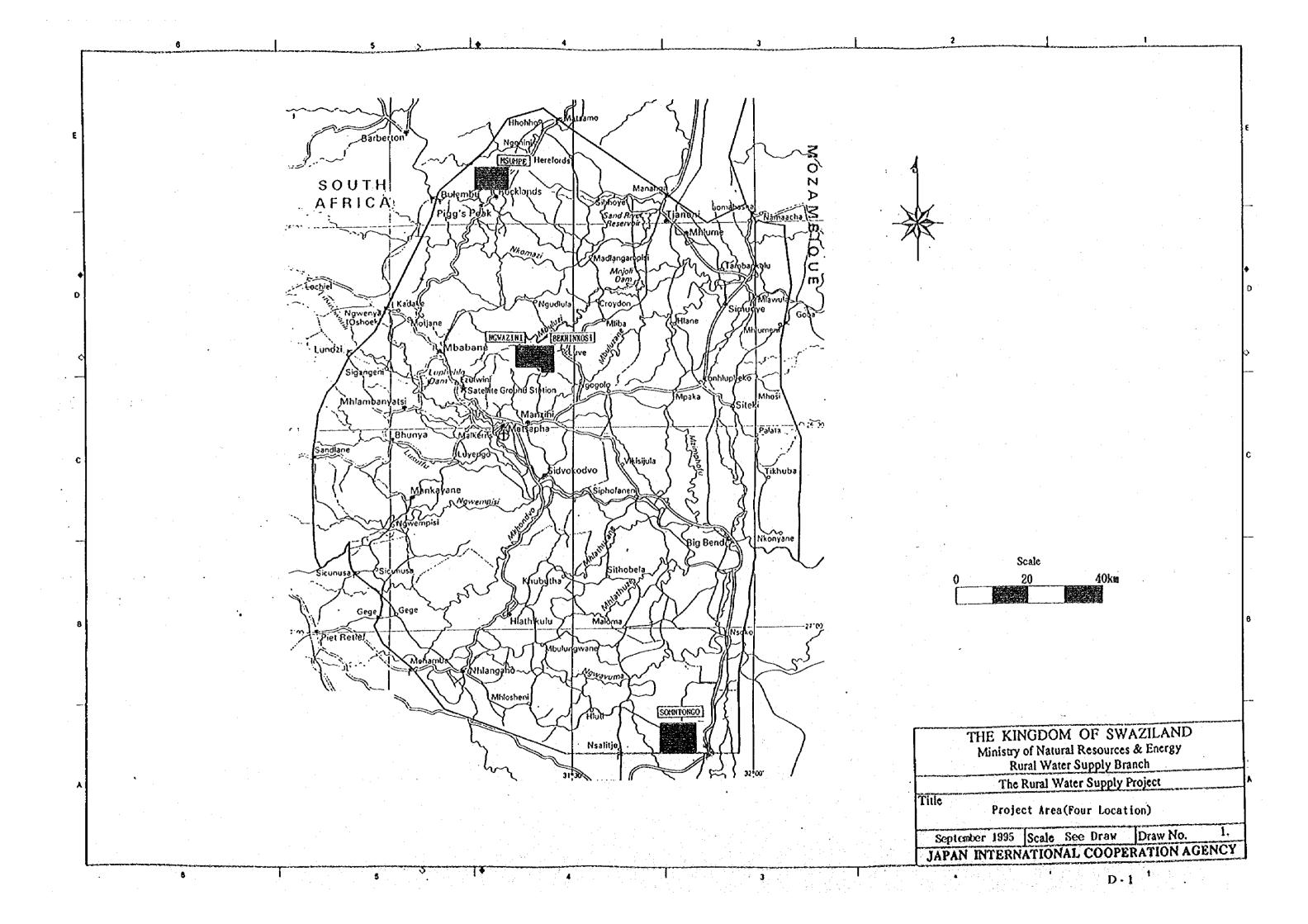
**Drawings** 

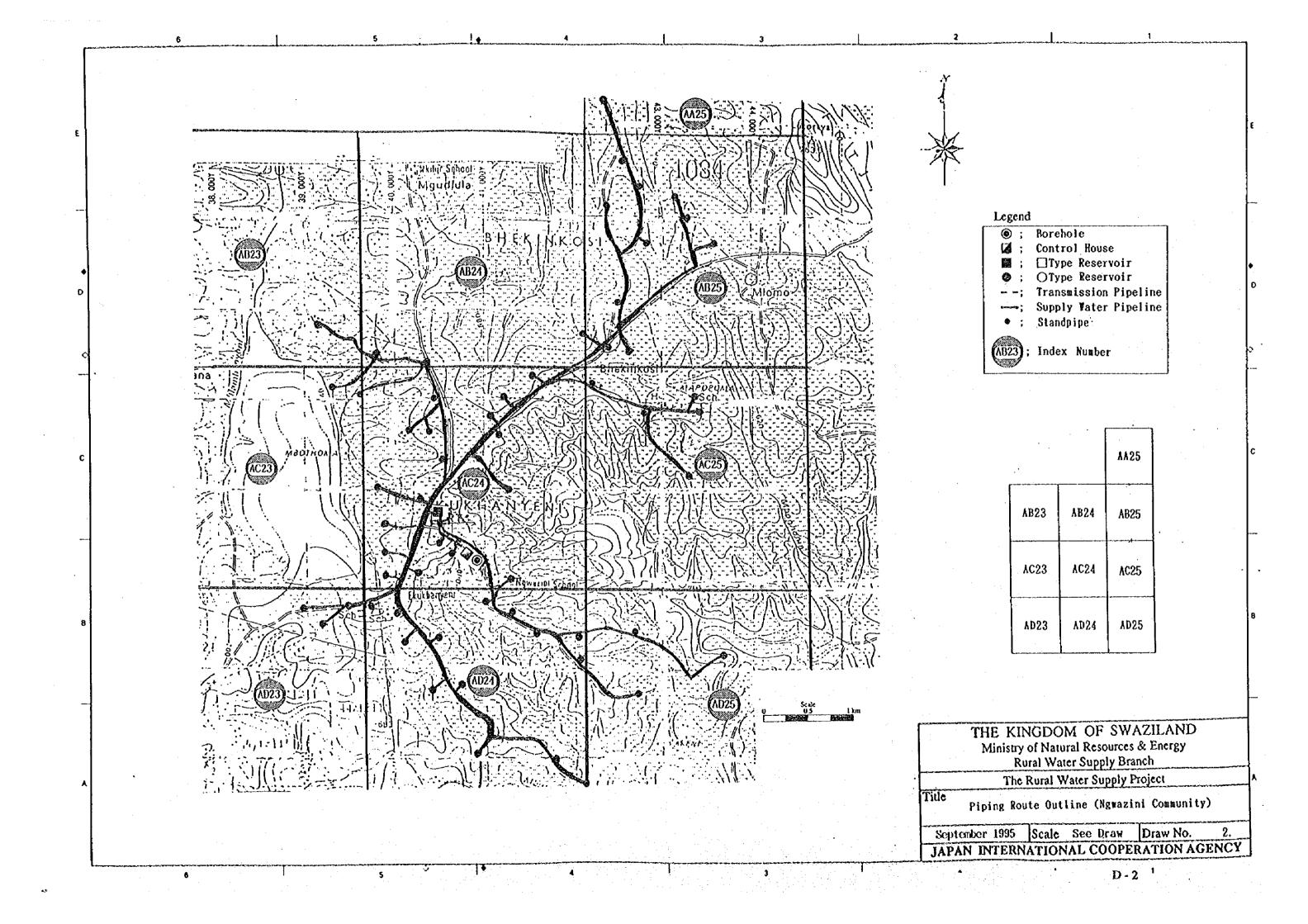
DRAWING LIST

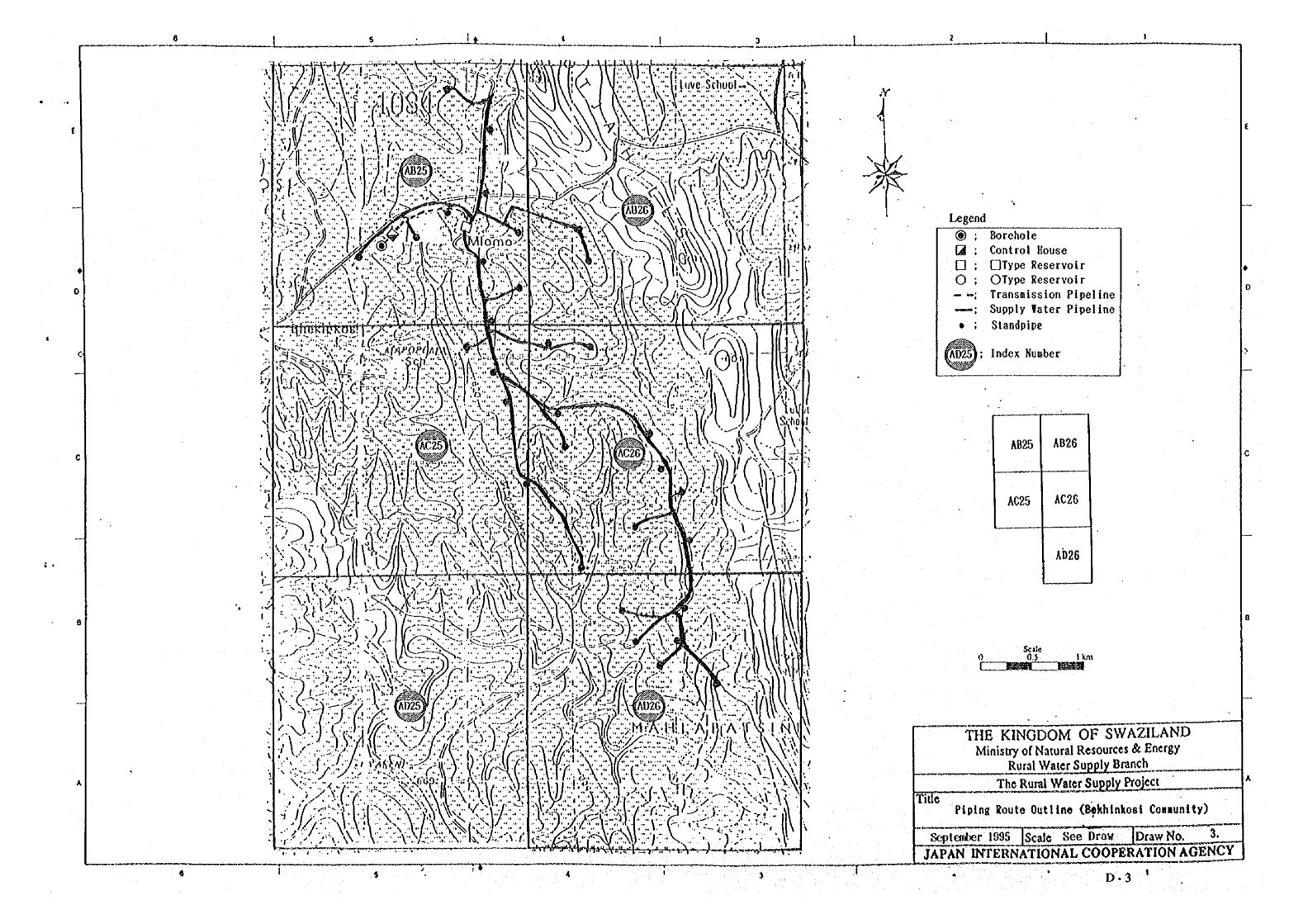
Title	Drawing No.	Scale
1.Outline Area		
1. Project Area(Four Location)	1	See Draw
2. Piping Route Outline (Ngwazini Community)	2	See Draw
3. Piping Route Outline (Bekhinkosi Community)	3	See Draw
4. Piping Route Outline (Msumpe Community)	4	See Draw
5. Piping Route Outline (Somntongo Community)	5	See Draw
6. Flow Sheet of Water Supply System	6	Non
II. Intake Well Facility (Ngwazini, Bekhinkosi, Somntongo Co	maunity)	
7. Intake Well Facility	1	Non
8. Intake Well Facility & Control House (Ngwazini,Bekhi	nkosi) 8	See Draw
9. Intake Tell Facility & Control House (Sountongo)	9	See Draw
10. 5.0 m3 Raw Water Tank (Somntongo Community)	10	See Draw
11. Control Panel (Type-1) (Ngwazini,Bekhinkosi Communit	y) 11	See Draw
12. Control Panel (Type-2) (Sountongo Community)	12	See Draw
III. Intake River Facility (¥sumpe Community)		
13. Intake Weir (Wsumpe Community)	13	See Draw
IV. Water Treatment Facility (Msumpe Community)		
14. Roughing Filter (Msumpe Community)	14	See Draw
15. 2 $ imes$ 20 m3 Slow Sand Filter (Msumpe Community)	15	See Draw
16. 2 × 20 m3 Slow Sand Filter Site Plan (Msumpe Commun	ity) 16	See Draw
17. 2 × 70 m3 Slow Sand Filter (Msumpe Community)	17	See Draw
18. 2 × 70 m3 Slow Sand Filter Site Plan (Msumpe Commu	nity) 18	See Draw
V. Distribution Facility		
19. Details of 300 m3 Reservoir (Ngwazini Community)	19	See Draw
20. 300 m3 Reservoir Site Plan (Ngwazini Community)	20	See Draw
21. Details of 170 m3 Reservoir (Bekhinkosi Community)	21	See Draw
22. 170 m3 Reservoir Site Plan (Bekhinkosi Community)	22	See Draw
23. Details of 20 m3 Reservoir (Msumpe Community)	23	See Draw
24. 20 m3 Reservoir Site Plan (Wsumpe Community)	24	See Draw
25. Details of 70 m3 Reservoir (Msumpe Community)	25	See Draw
26. 70 m3 Reservoir Site Plan (Msumpe Community)	26	See Drav
27. Details of 90 m3 Reservoir (Somntongo Community)	27	See Draw
28. 90 m3 Reservoir Site Plan (Somntongo Community)	28	See Drav
29. Details of 265 m3 Reservoir (Somntongo Community)	29	See Draw
30. 265 m3 Reservoir Site Plan (Somntongo Community)	30	See Draw
VI. Transmission Pipeline and Supply Water Pipeline		
31. Standerd Pipe Laying Torks	31	Non

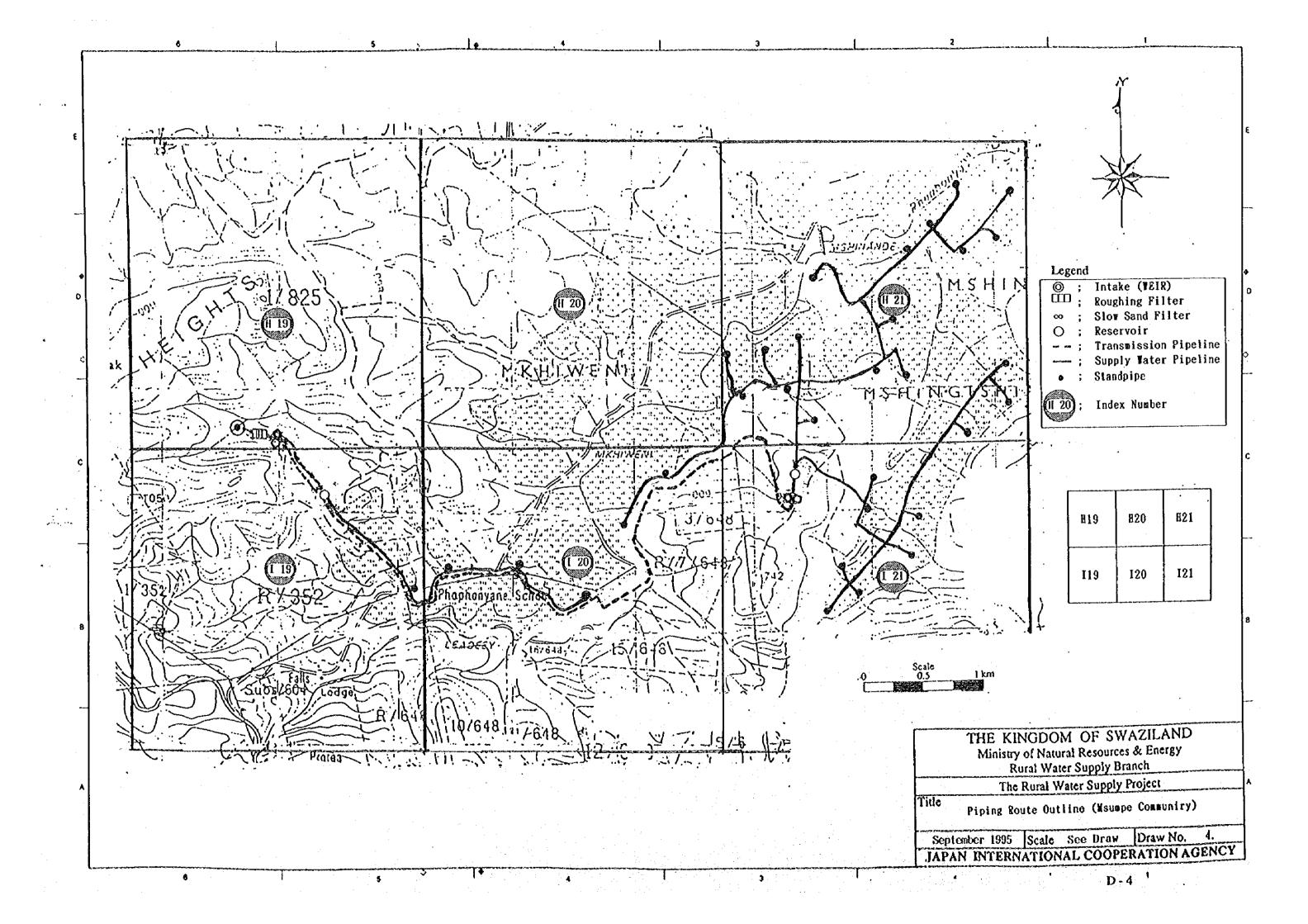
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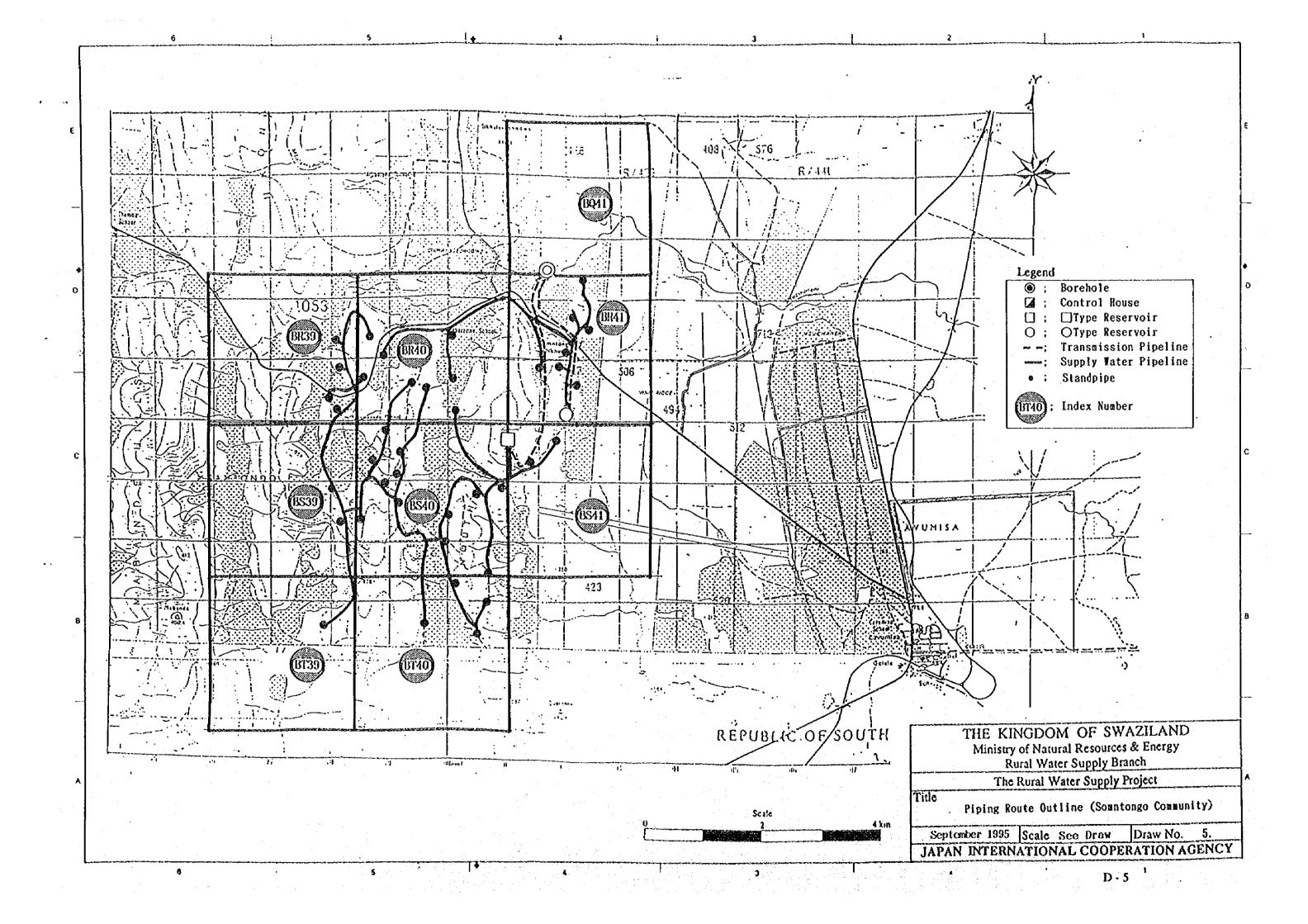
	Title	Drawing No.	Scale
32.	Under Ground Piping(Road, Field, Bridge, River Crossing	32	See Draw
-	and others)		
33.	Details of Break Pressure Tank	33	1/20
34.	Details of each Valve Chamber for Supply Water Pipel	ine 34	1/20
35.	Detail of Valve Chamber, Anchor Block & Washout	35	1/20
36.	Detail of Standpipe	36	See Draw
37.	Handpump(For Borehole)	37	See Draw
38.	Supply Water Pipeline (1)(Ngwazini Community)	38	1/10.000
39.	Supply Water Pipeline (2)(Ngwazini Community)	39	1/10 <b>,</b> 000 .
40.	Supply Water Pipeline (3)(Ngwazini Community)	40	1/10.000
41.	Supply Water Pipeline (4)(Ngwazini Community)	41	1/10.000
42.	Supply Water Pipeline (5)(Ngwazini Community)	42	1/10,000
43.	Supply Water Pipeline (6)(Ngwazini Community)	43	1/10.000
44.	Supply Water Pipeline (7)(Ngwazini Community)	44	1/10,000
45.	Supply Water Pipeline (8)(Ngwazini Community)	45	1/10,000
46.	Supply Water Pipeline (9)(Ngwazini Community)	46	1/10.000
47.	Sypply Water Pipeline(10)(Ngwazini Community)	47	1/10.000
48.	Supply Water Pipeline (1)(Bekhinkosi Community)	48	1/10.000
49.	Supply Water Pipeline (2)(Bekhinkosi Community)	49	1/10,000.
50.	Supply Water Pipeline (3)(Bekhinkosi Community)	50	1/10.000
51.	Supply Water Pipeline (4)(Bekhinkosi Community)	51	1/10.000
52.	Supply Vater Pipeline (5)(Bekhinkosi Community)	52	1/10.000
53.	Supply Water Pipeline (1)(Msumpe Community)	53	1/10,000
54.	Supply Water Pipeline (2)(Wsumpe Community)	54	1/10, 000
55.	Supply Water Pipeline (3)(Msumpe Community)	55	1/10, 000.
56.	Supply Water Pipeline (4)(Wsumpe Community)	56	1/10,000
57.	Supply Water Pipeline (5)(Wsumpe Community)	57	1/10,000
58.	Supply Water Pipeline (6)(Msumpe Community)	58	1/10.000
59.	Supply Water Pipeline (1)(Sountongo Community)	- 59	1/10.000
60.	Supply Water Pipeline (2)(Somntongo Community)	60	1/10,000
61.	Supply Water Pipeline (3)(Sountongo Community)	61	1/10,000
62.	Supply Water Pipeline (4)(Sountongo Community)	62	1/10.000
63.	Supply Mater Pipeline (5)(Somntongo Community)	63	1/10.000
64.	Supply Water Pipeline (6) (Somntongo Community)	64	1/10.000
65.	Supply Water Pipeline (7) (Sountongo Community)	65	1/10,000
66.	Supply Water Pipeline (8) (Sountongo Community)	66	1/10.000
67.	Supply Vater Pipeline (9)(somntongo Community)	67	1/10.000

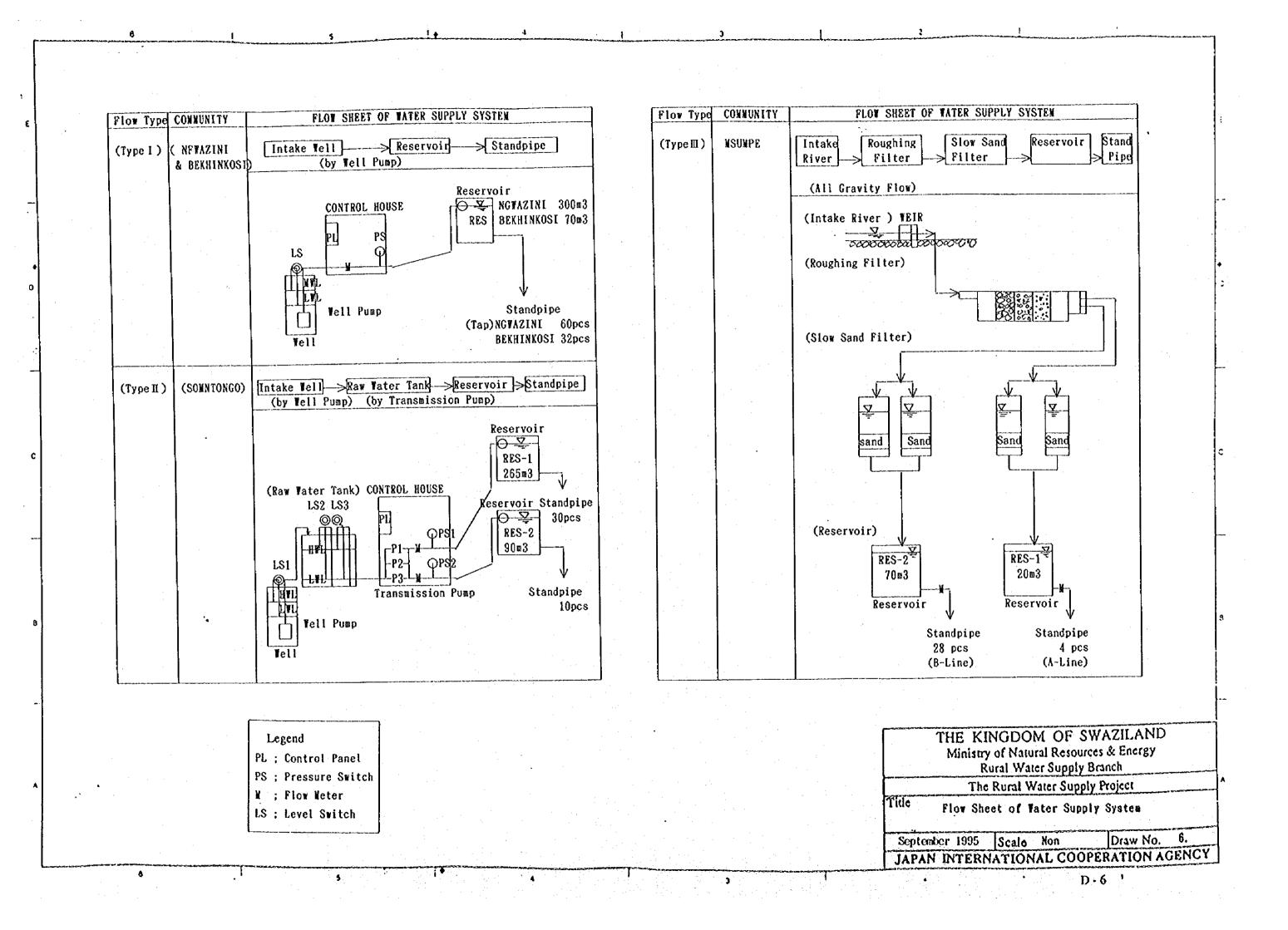


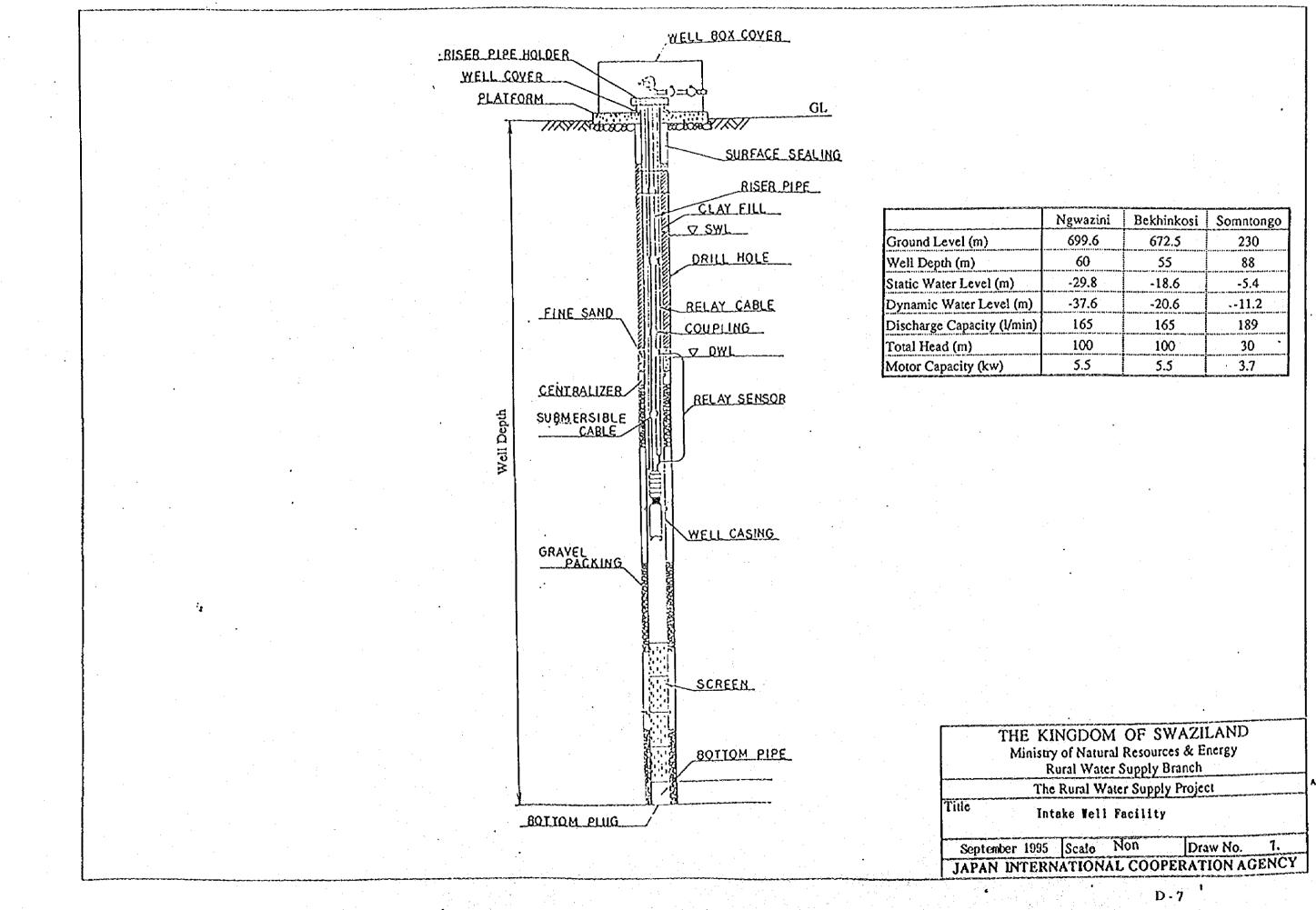




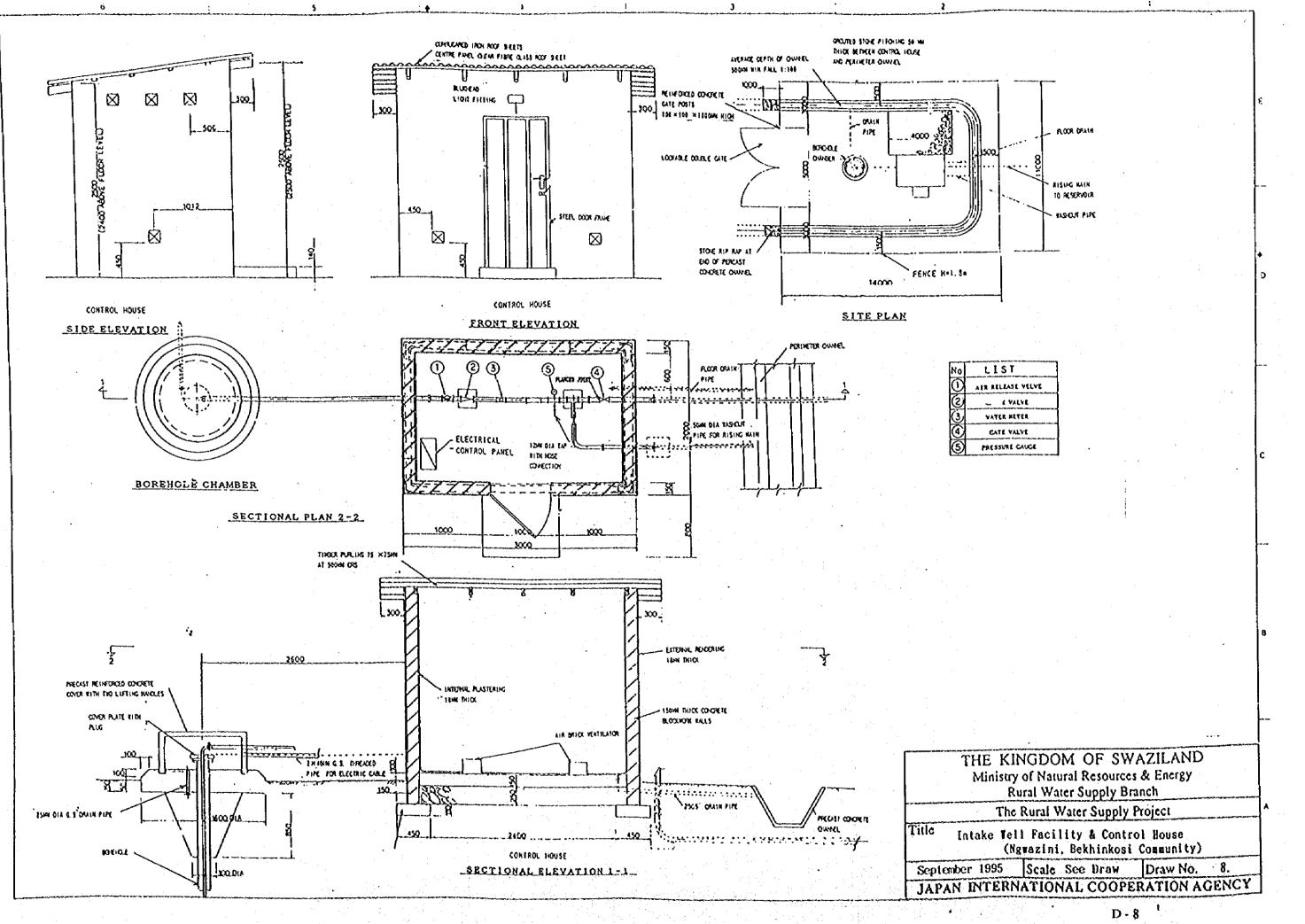


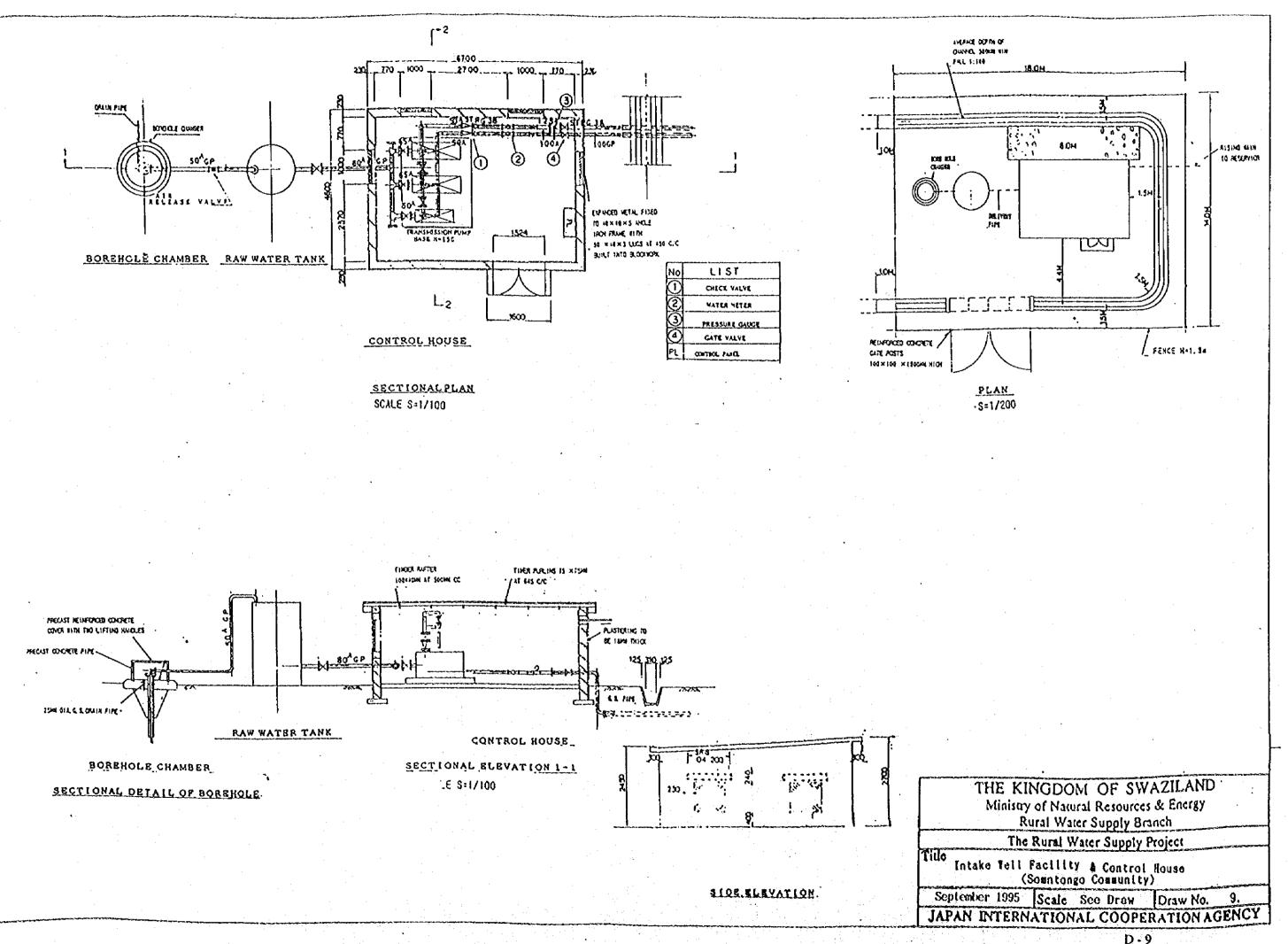


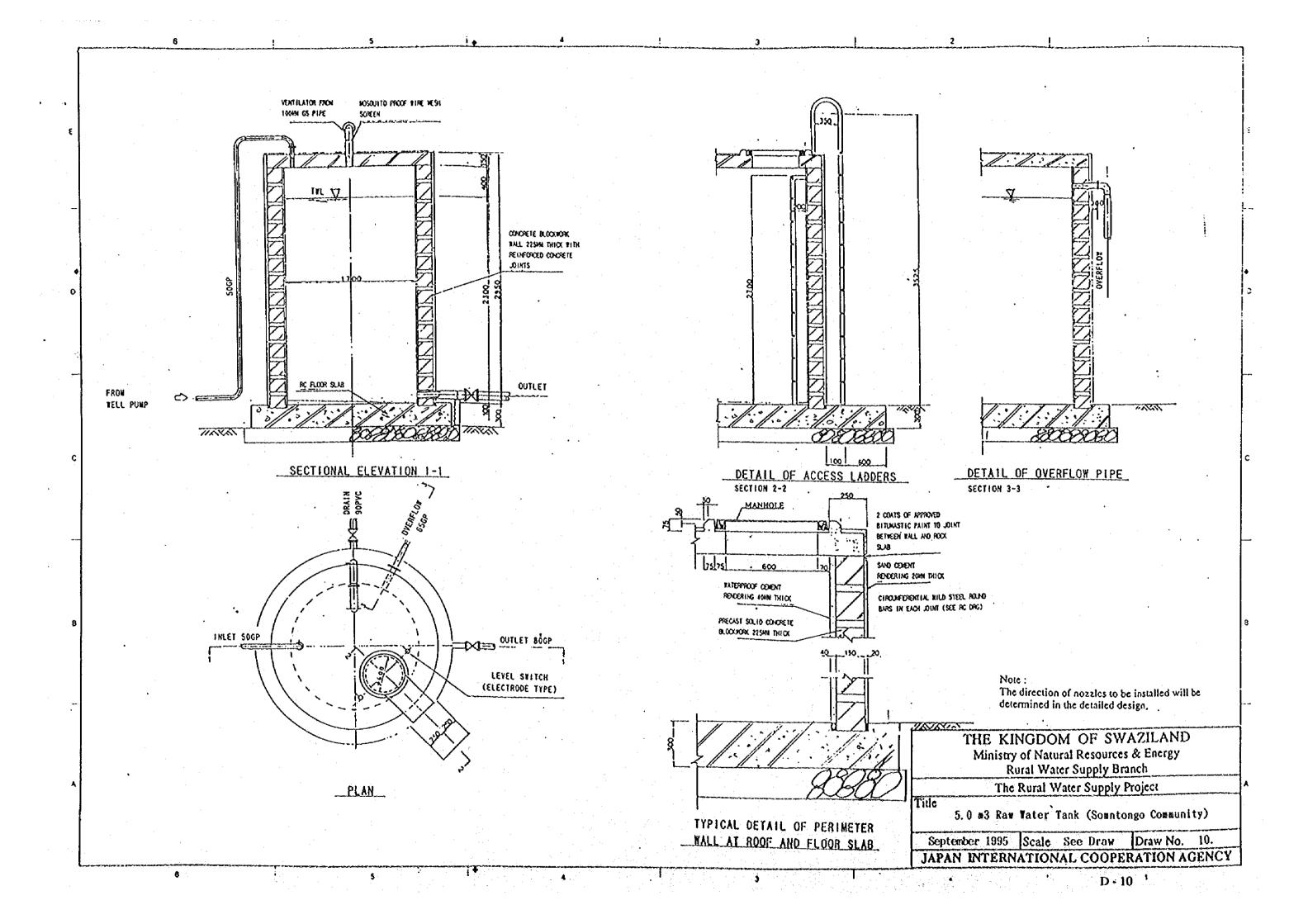


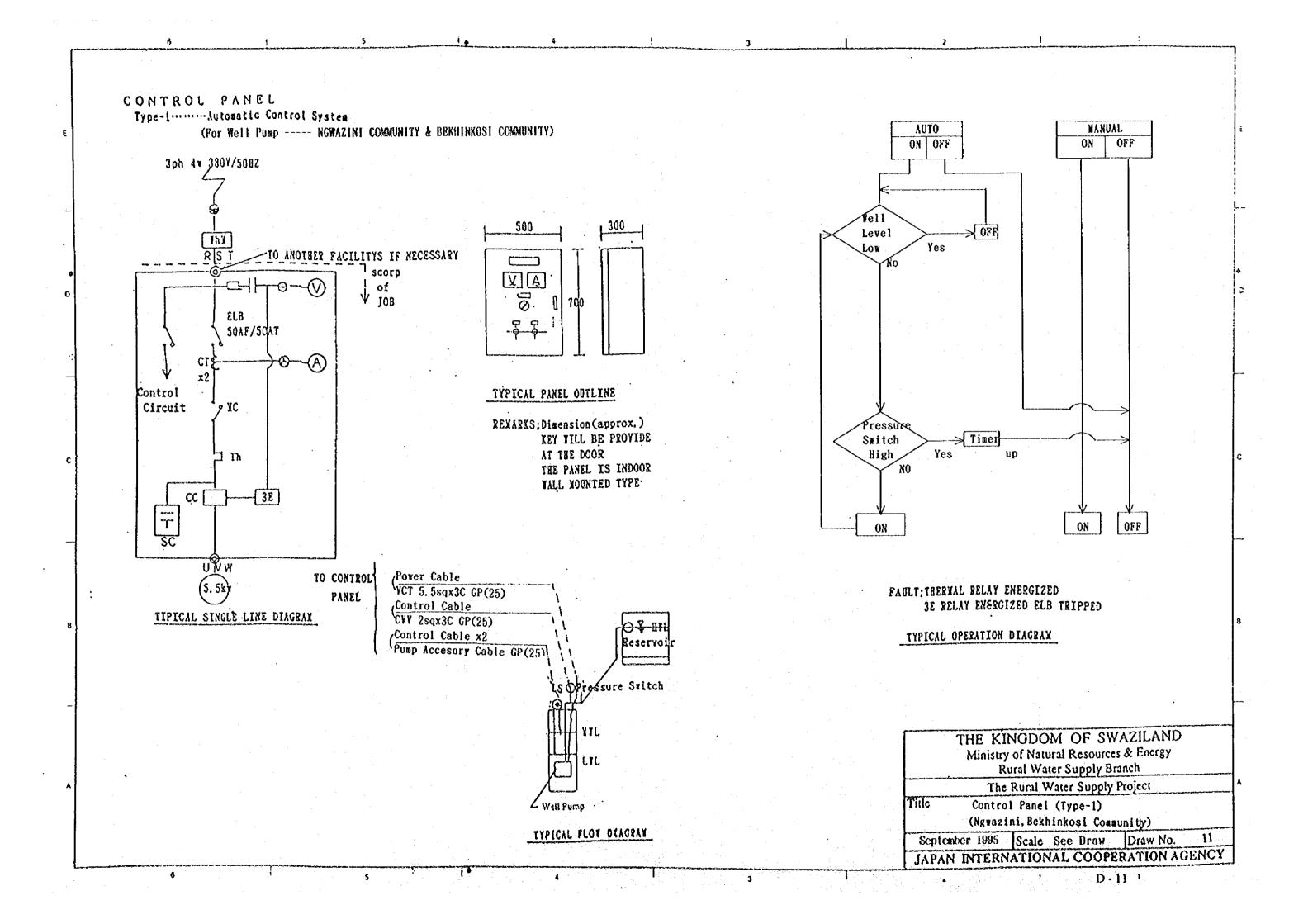


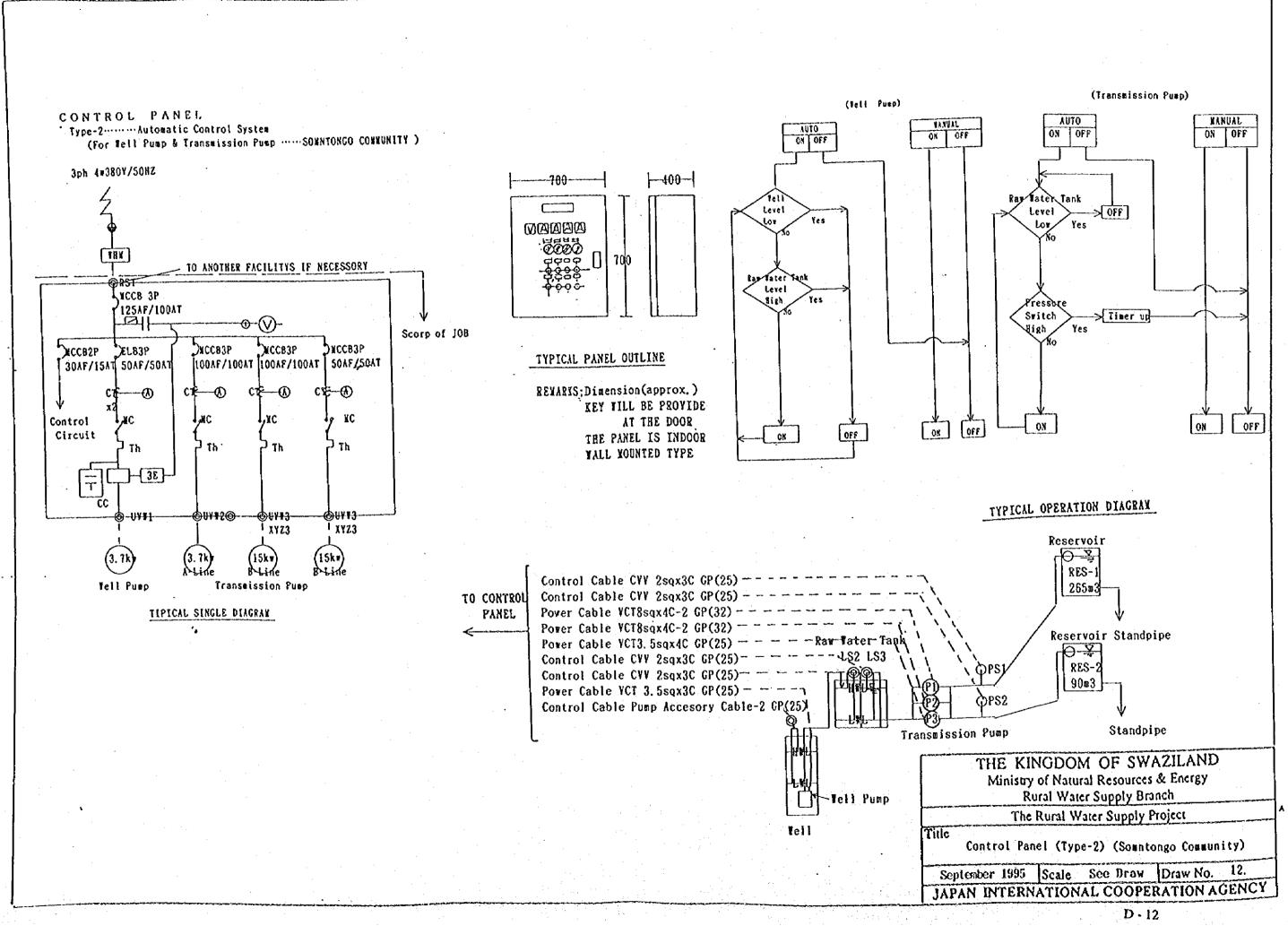
Ngwazini	Bekhinkosi	Somntongo
699.6	672.5	230
60	55	88
-29.8	-18.6	-5.4
-37.6	-20.6	11.2
165	165	189
100	100	30
5.5	5.5	3.7

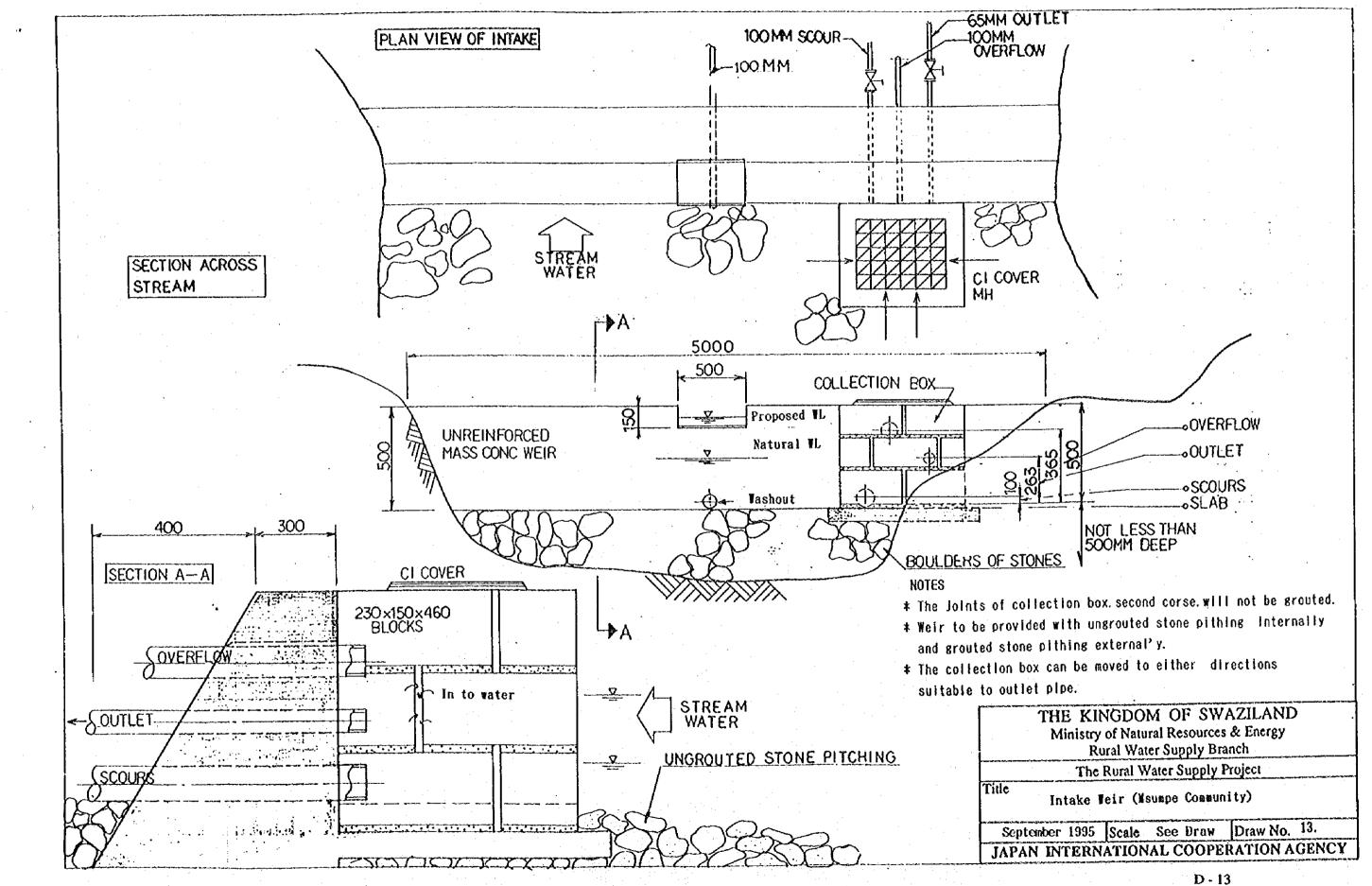




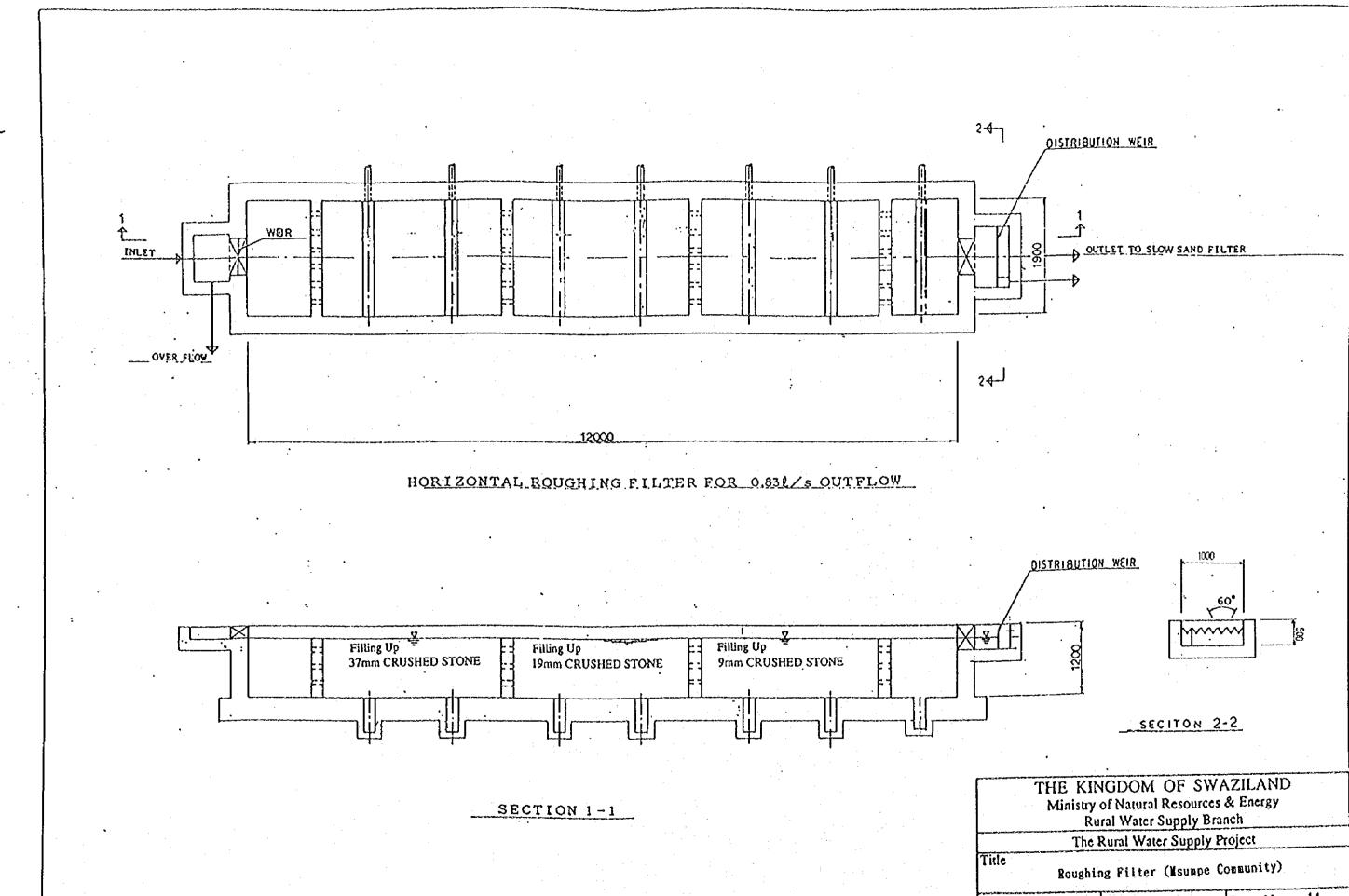








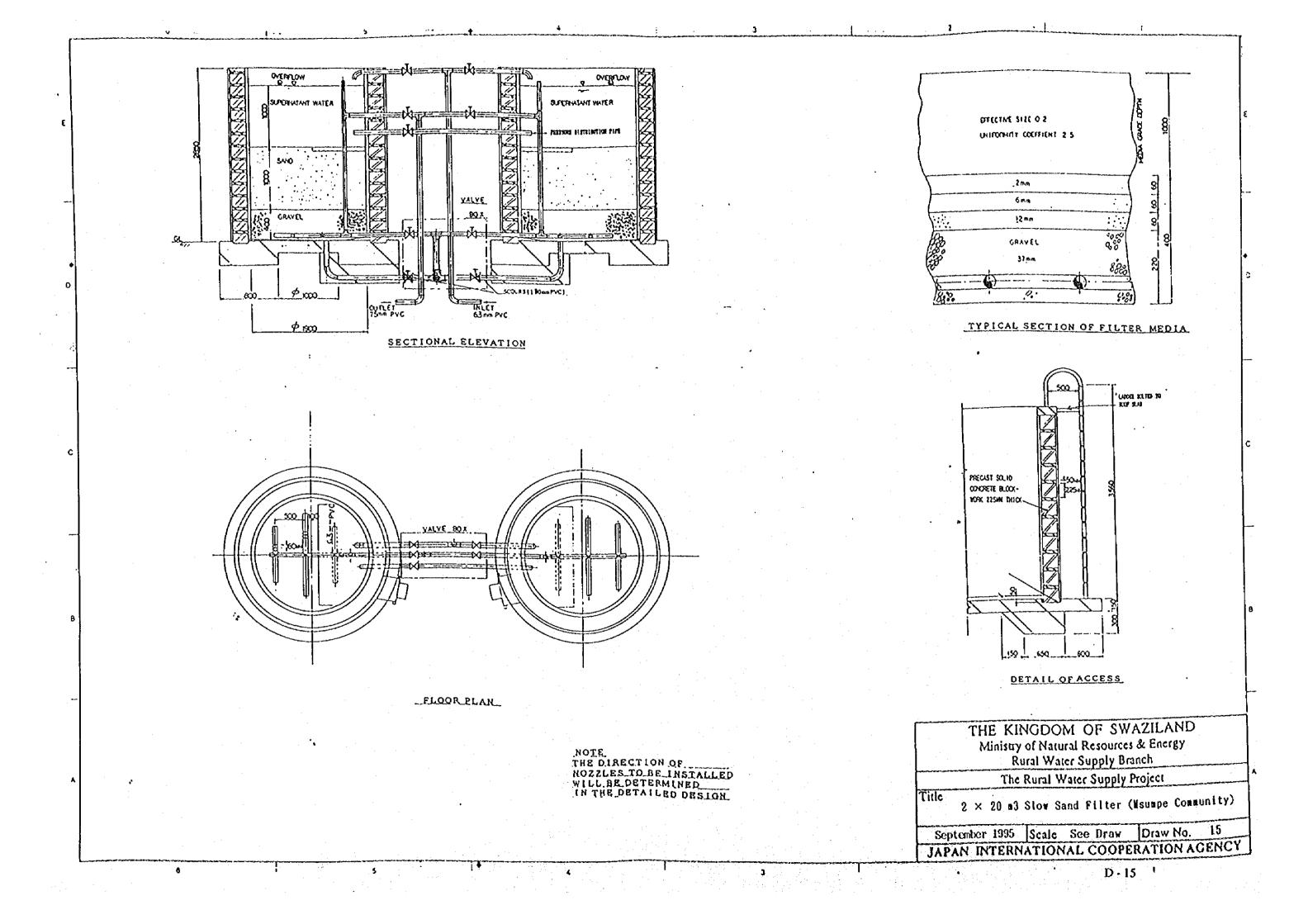
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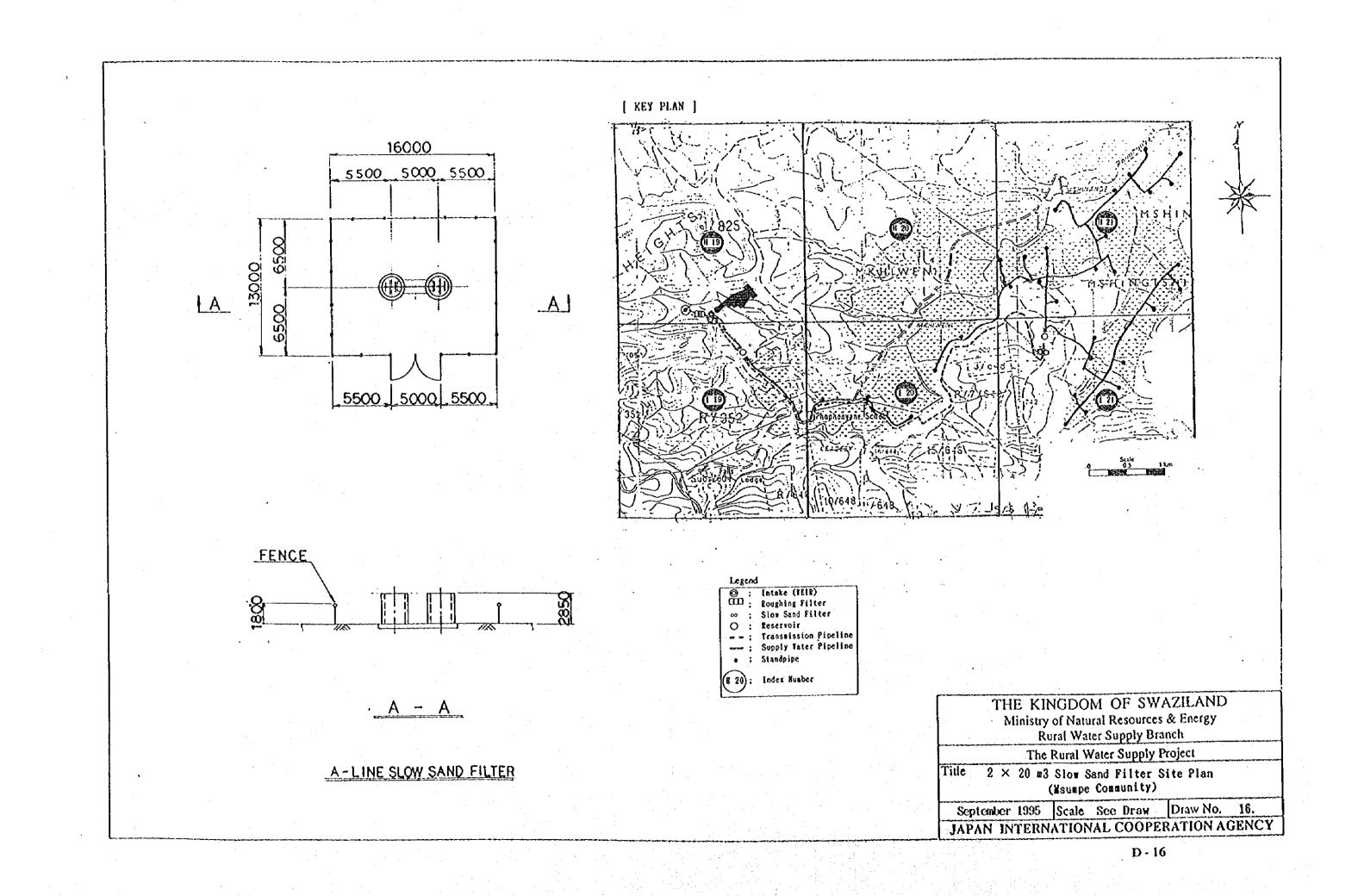


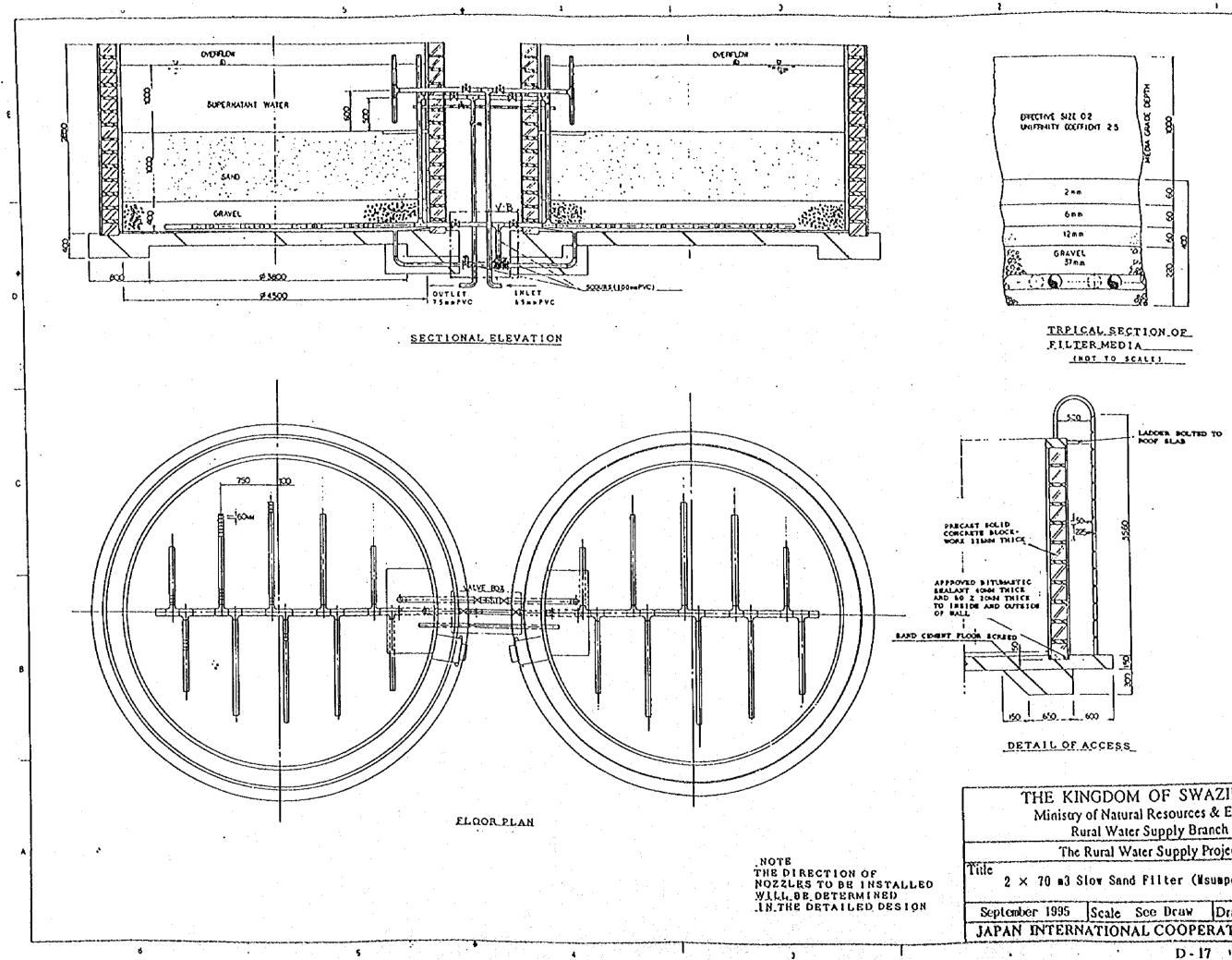
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September 1995 Scale See Draw Draw No. 14. JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

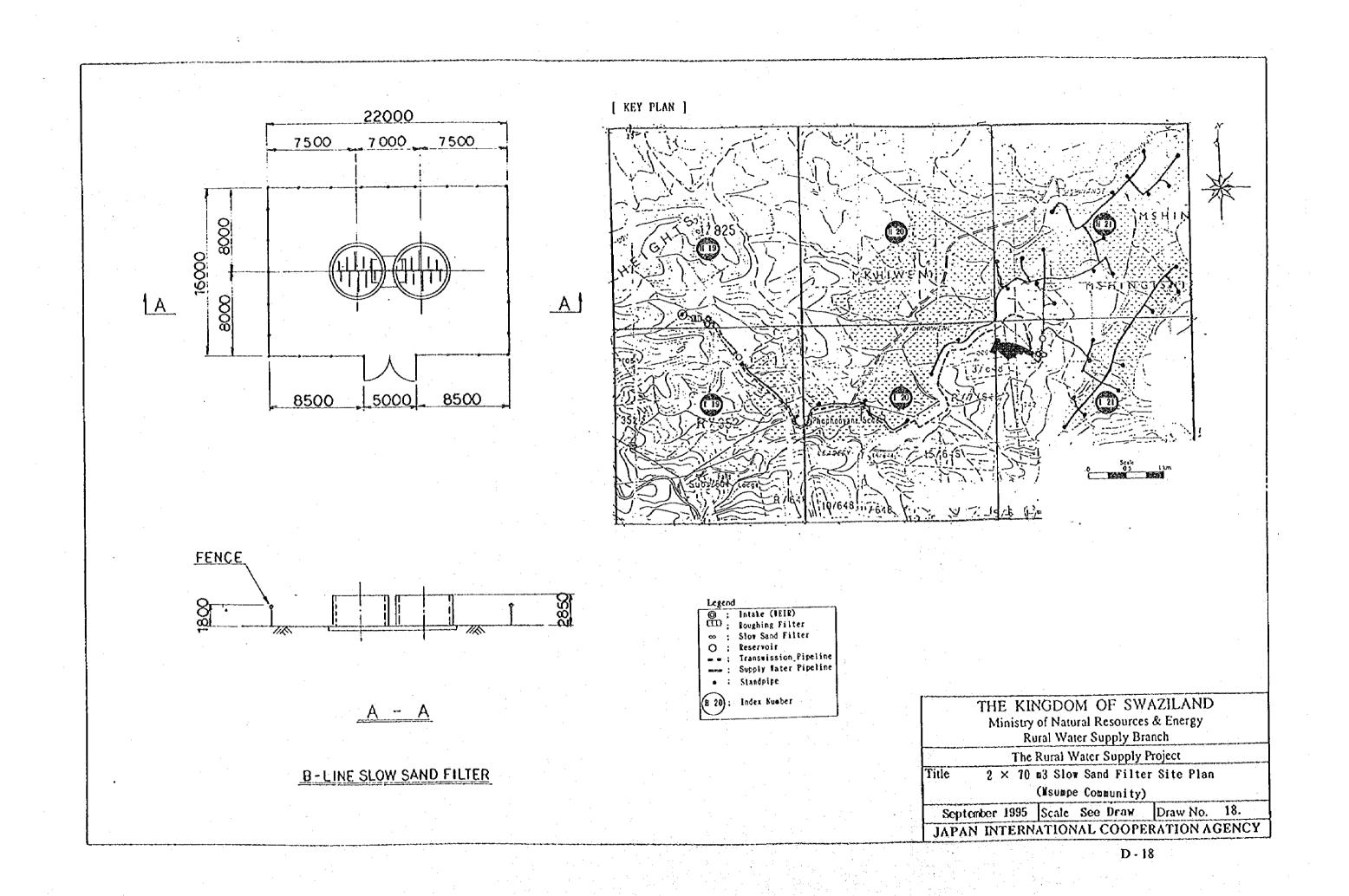
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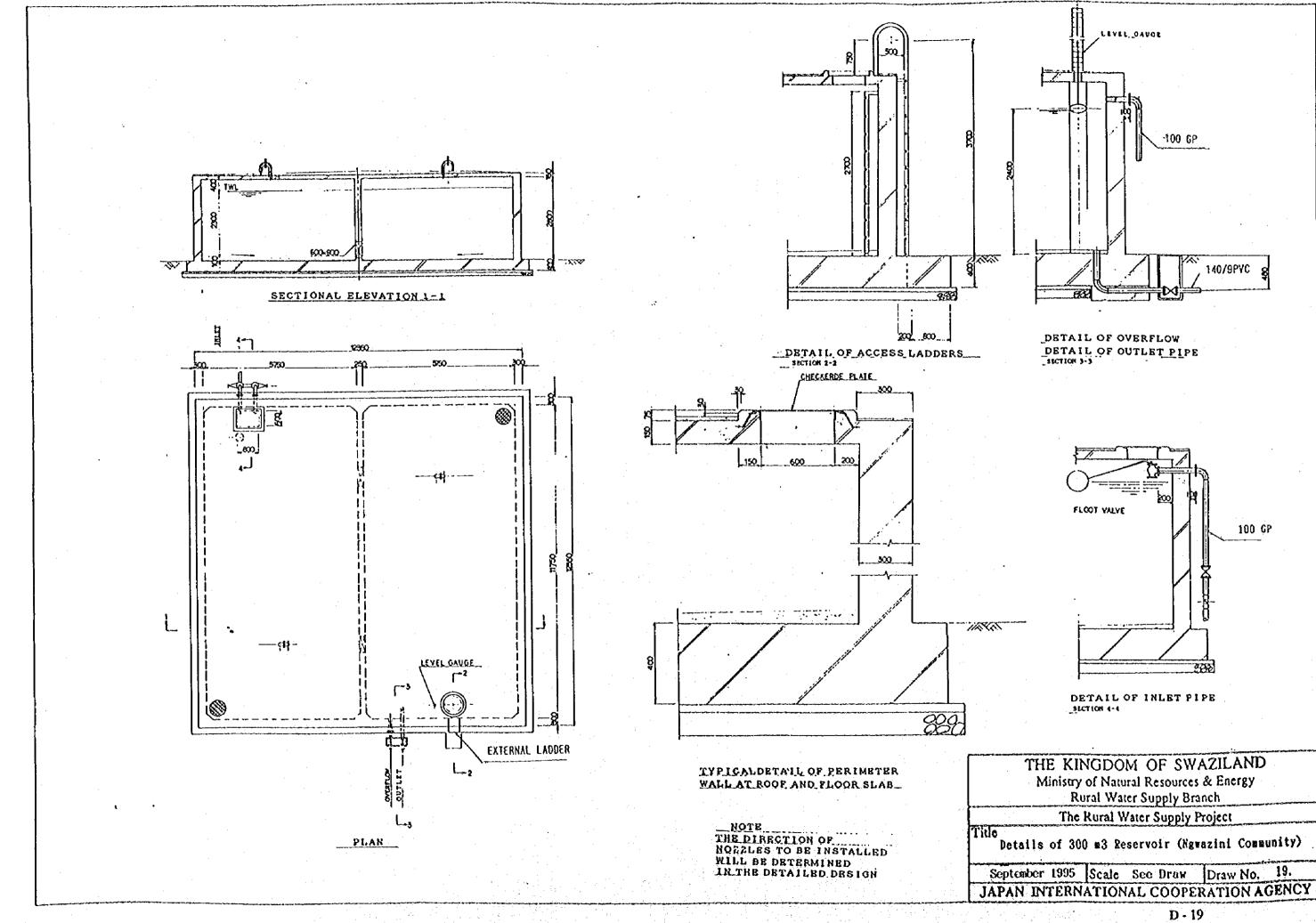


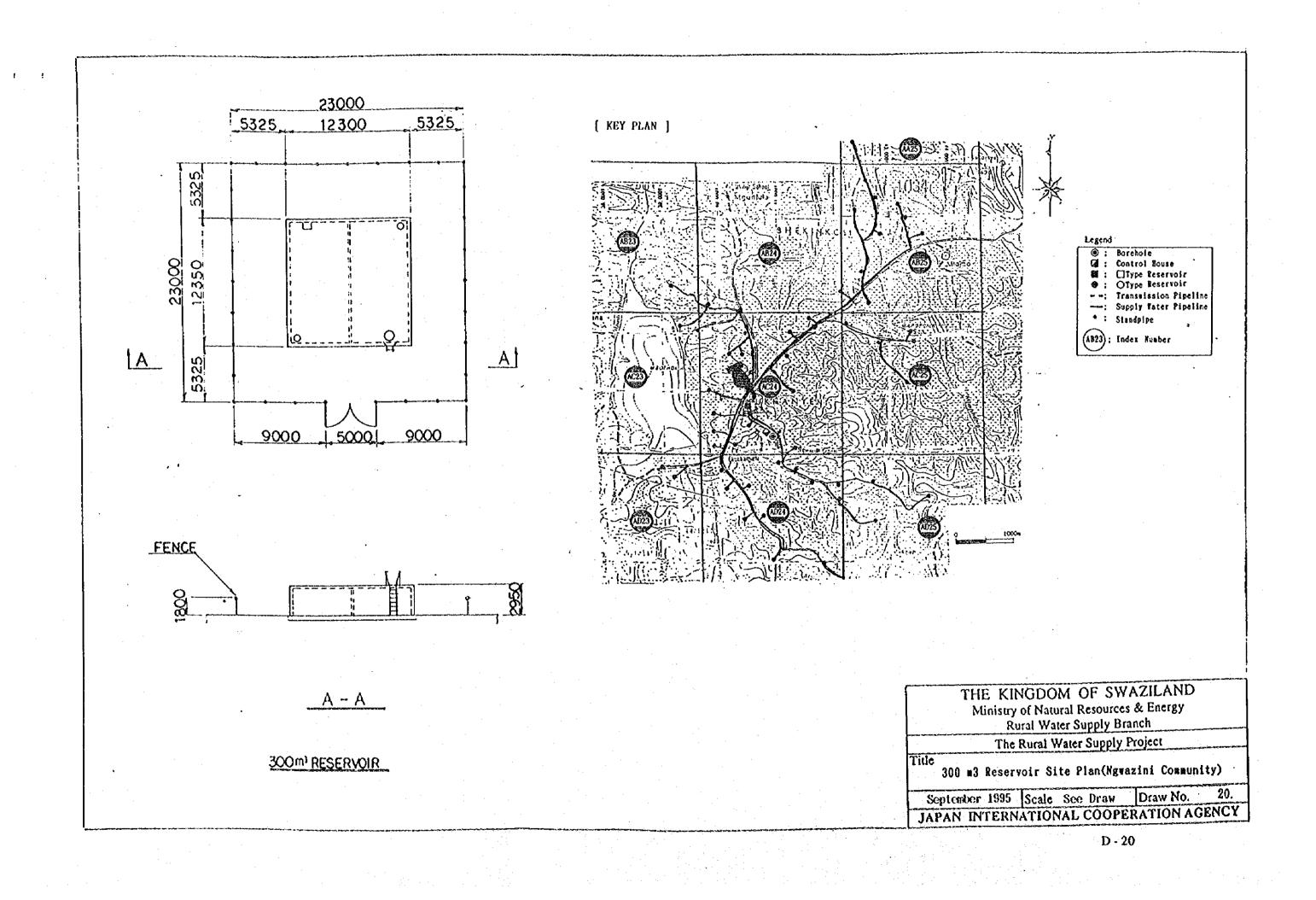


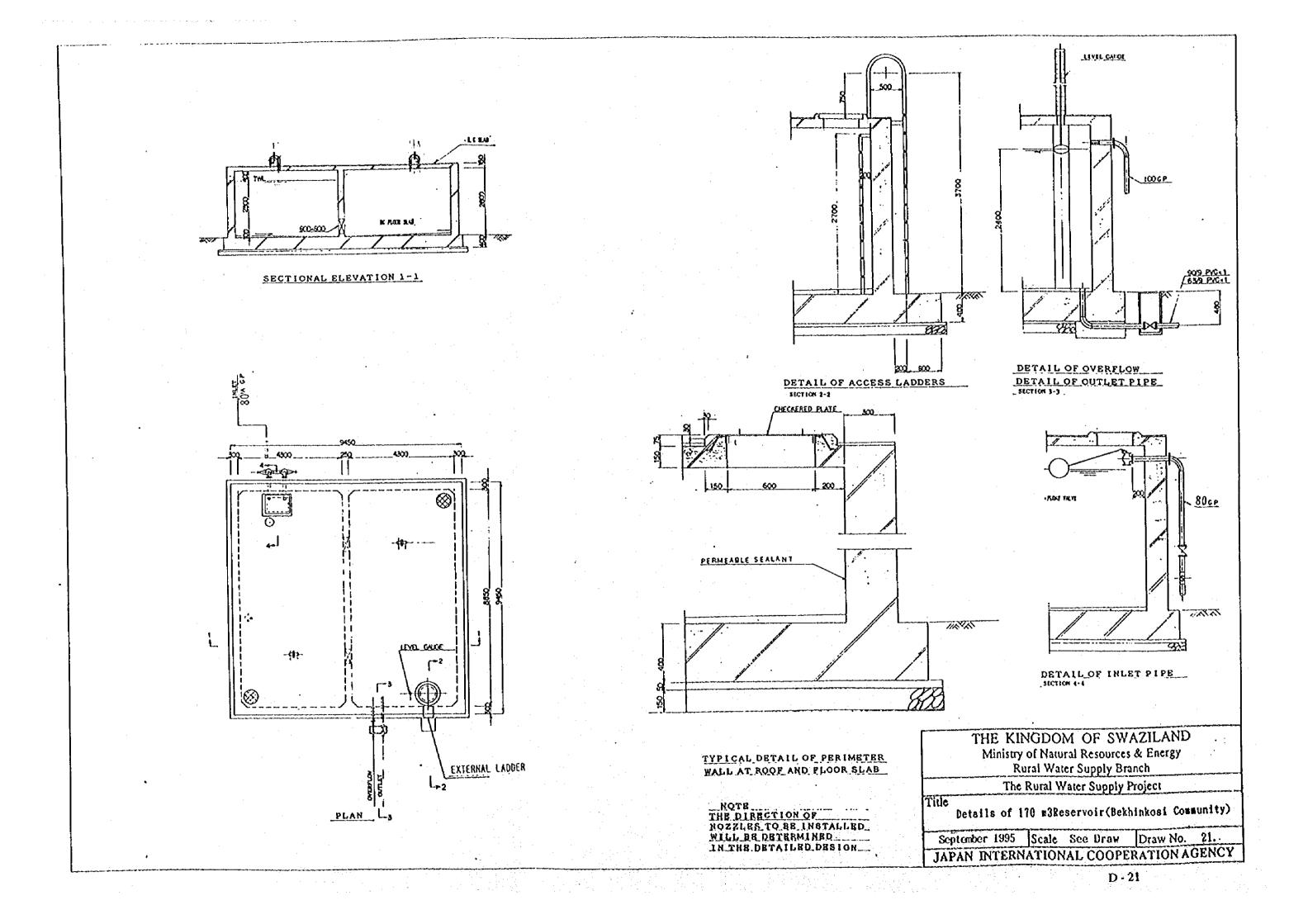


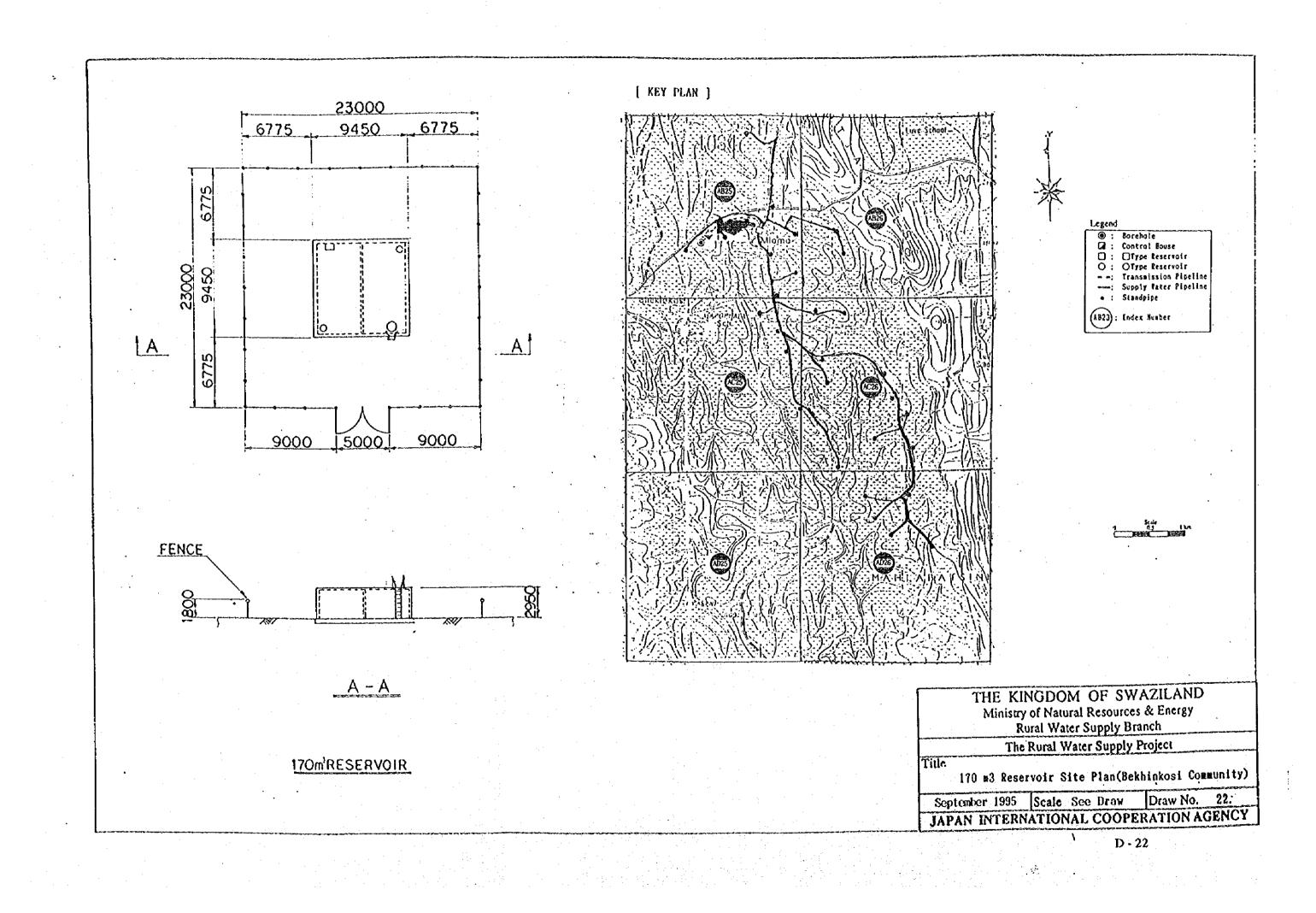
THE KINGDOM OF SWAZILAND Ministry of Natural Resources & Energy The Rural Water Supply Project  $2 \times 70$  m3 Slow Sand Filter (Msumpe Community) September 1995 Scale See Draw Draw No. 17. JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY D-17

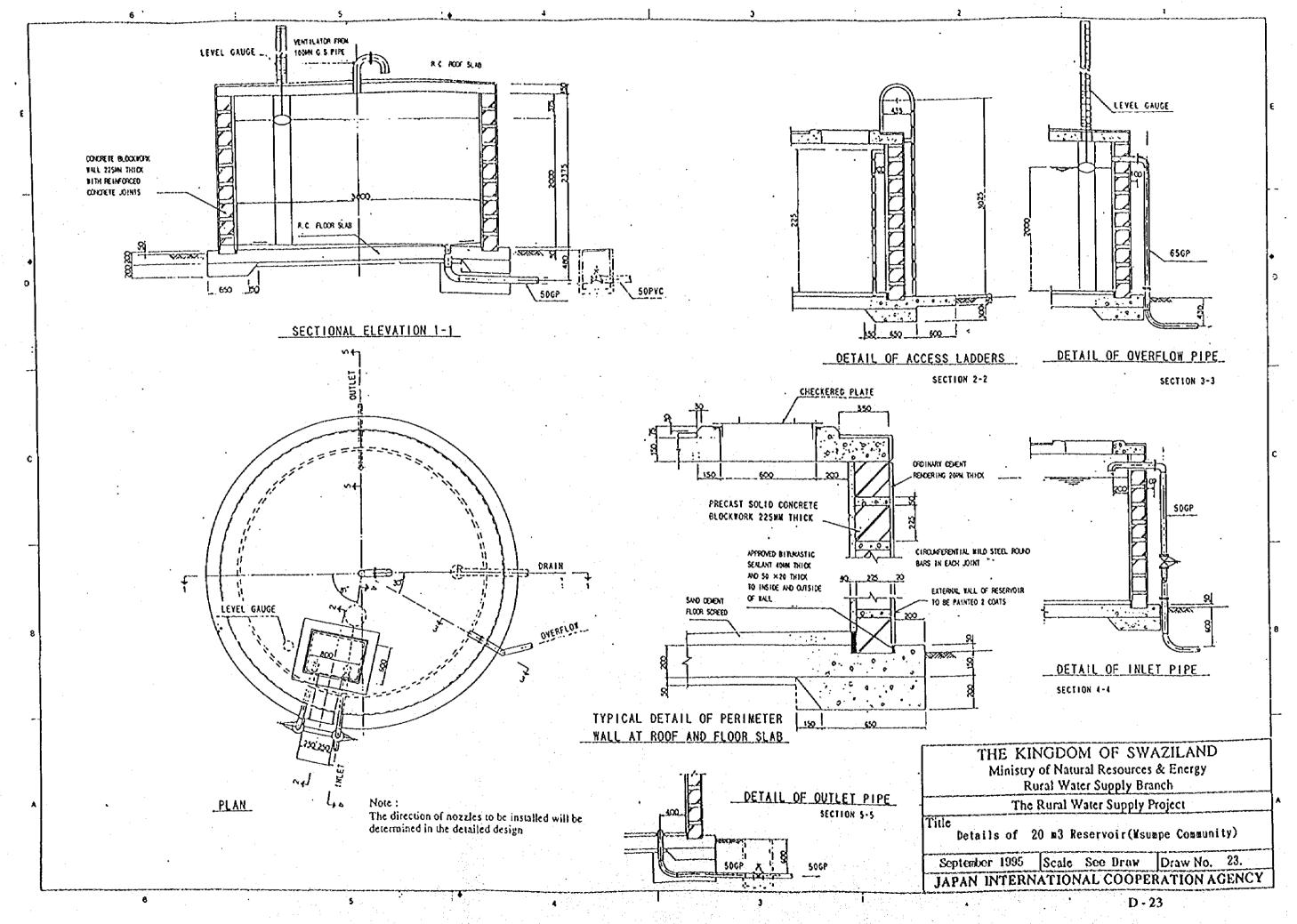


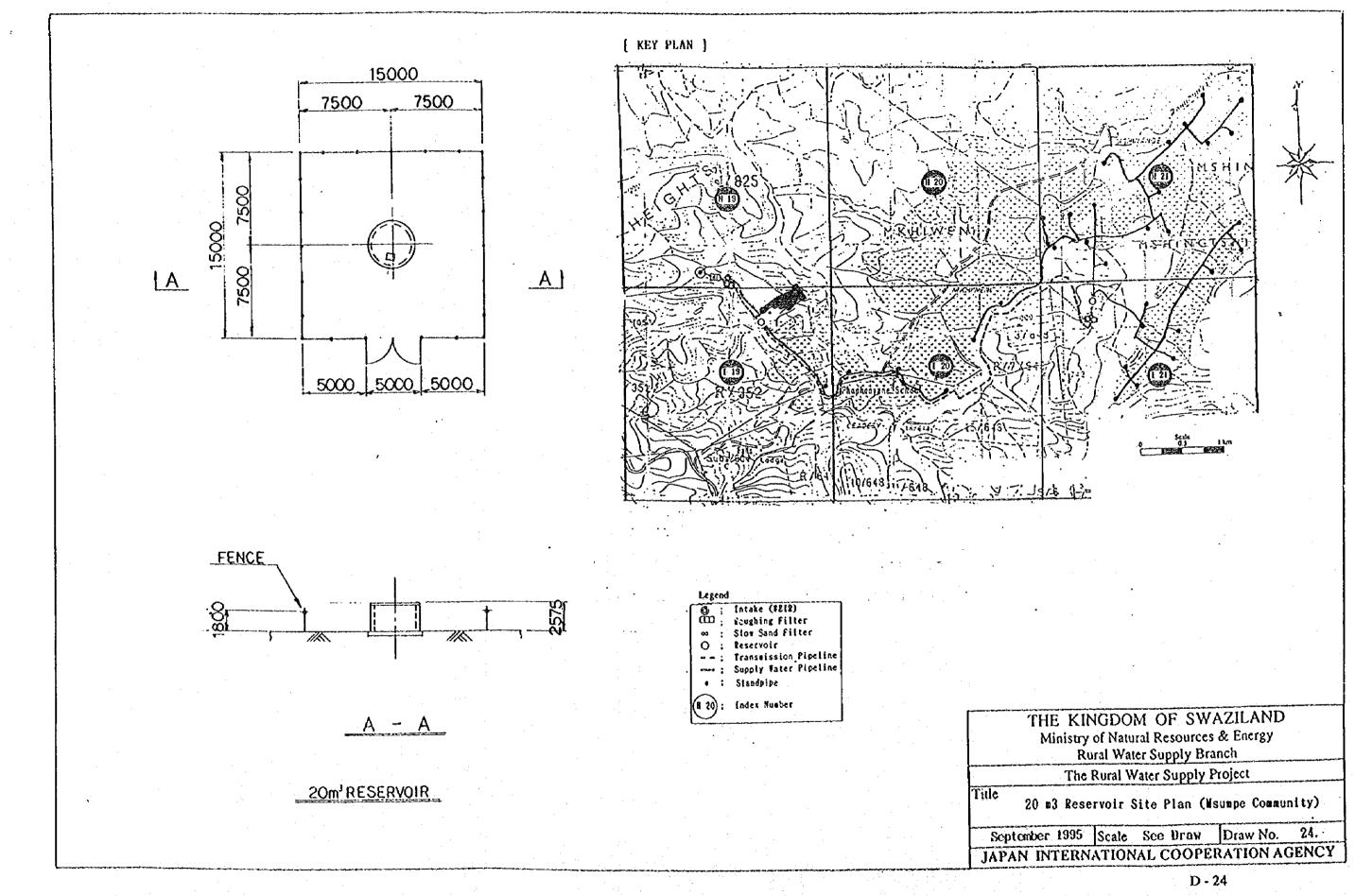


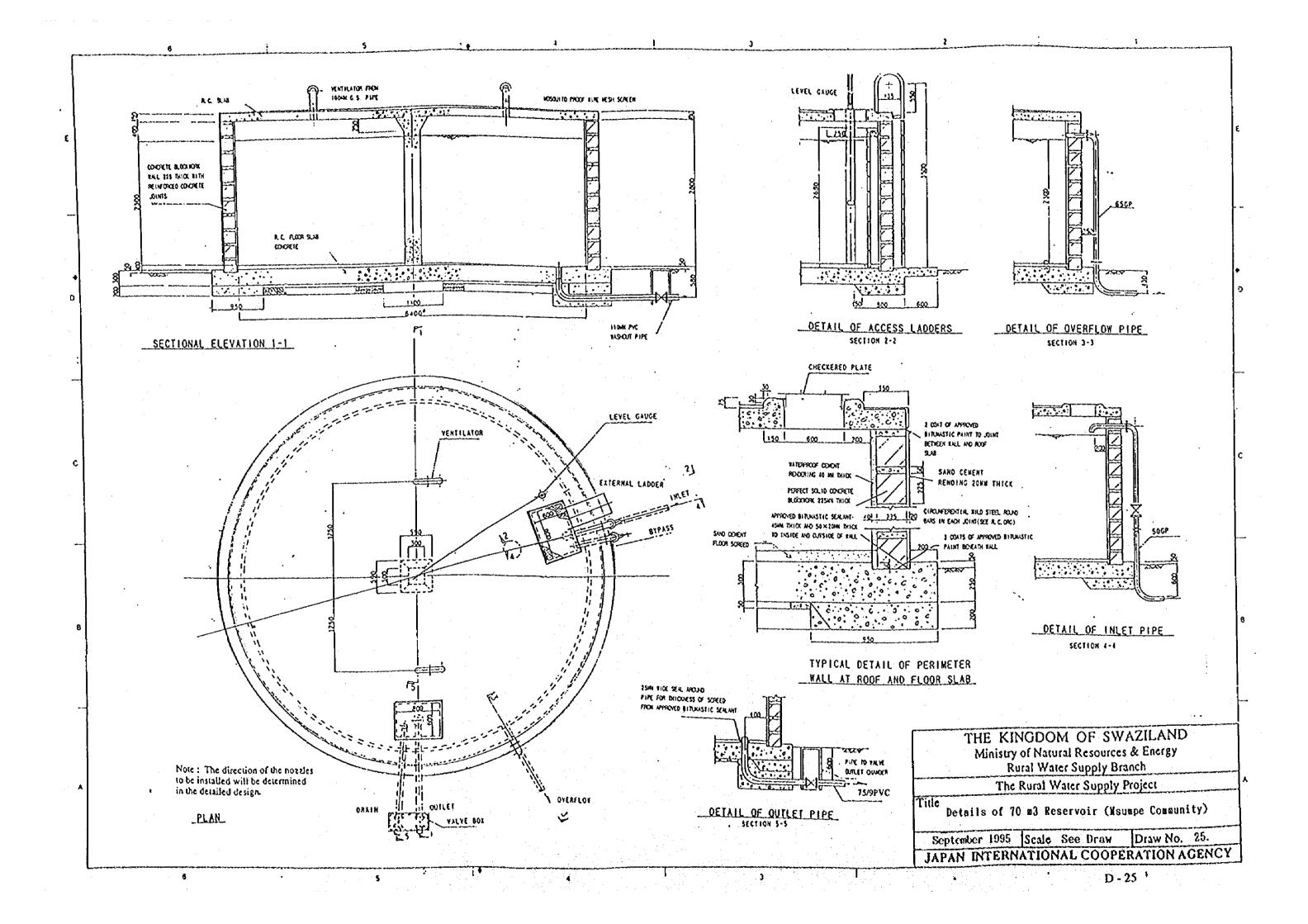


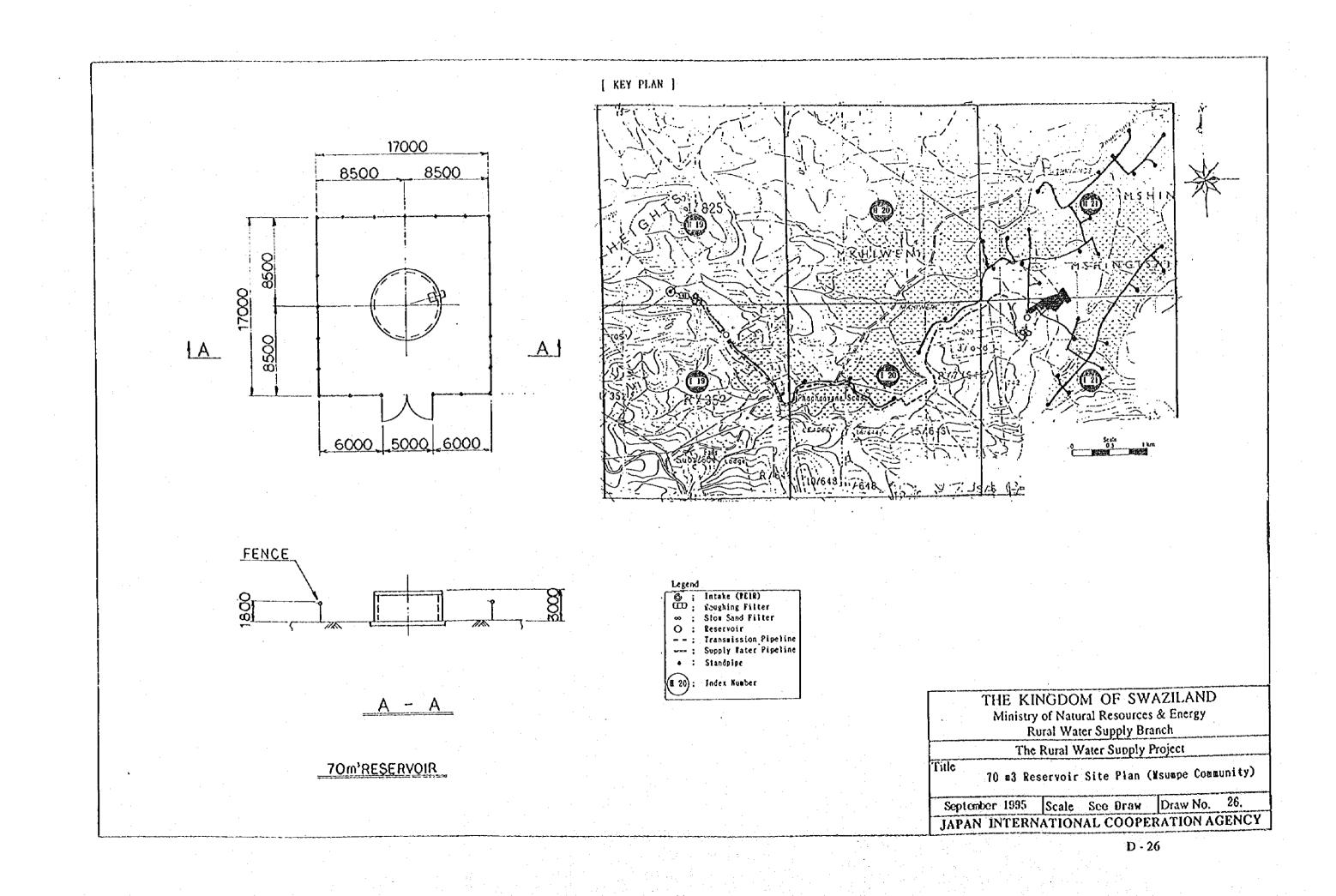


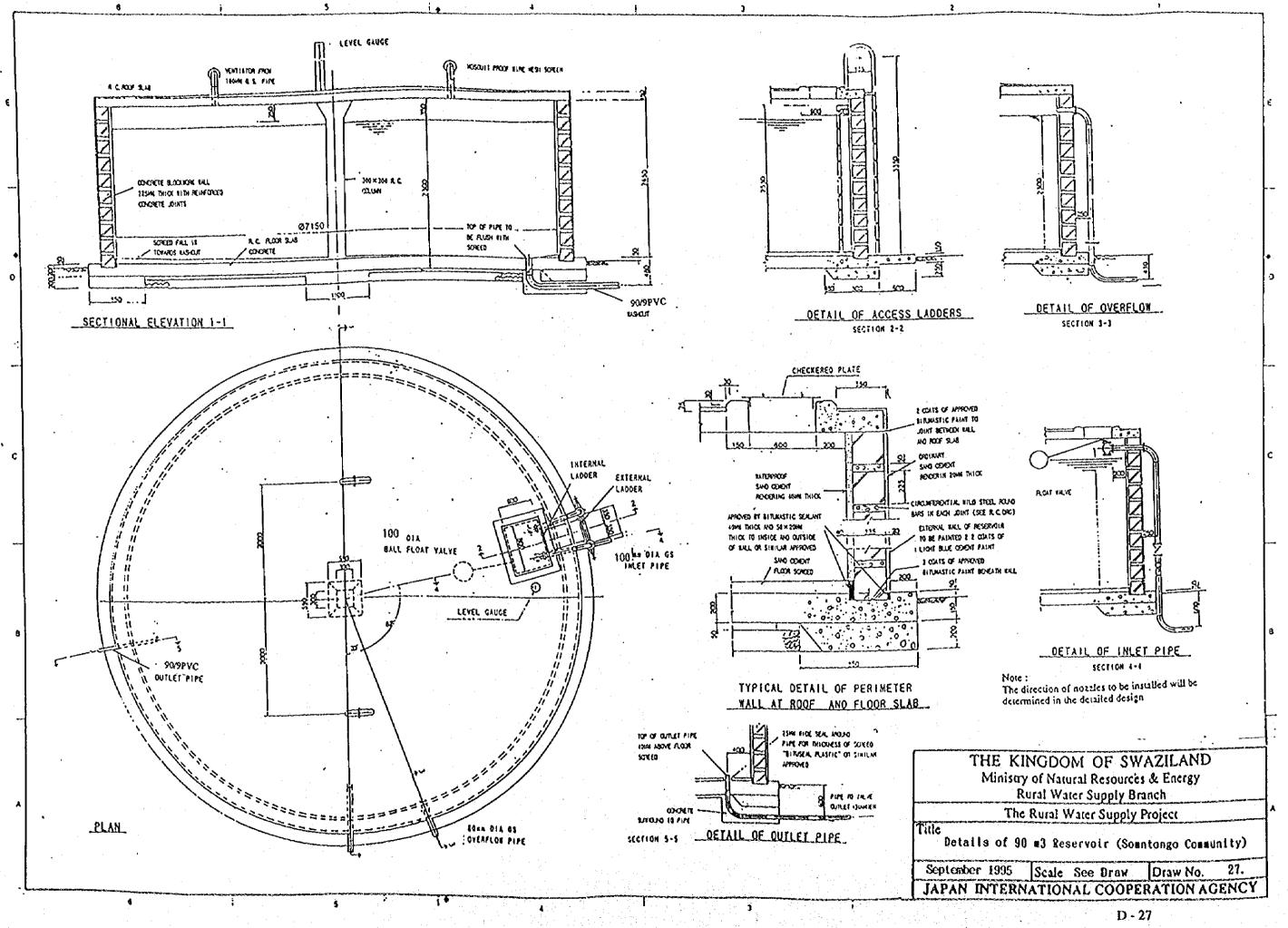


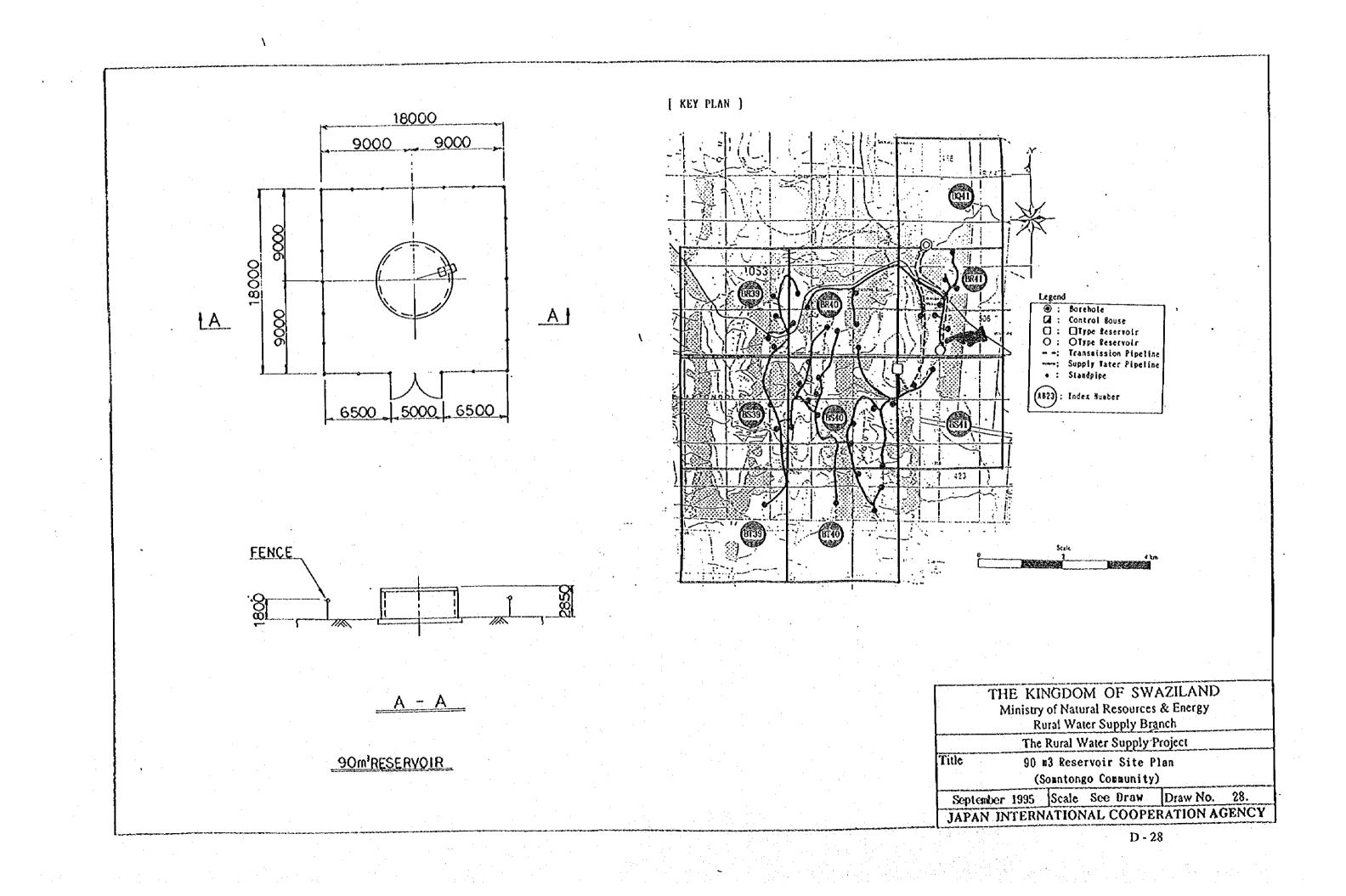


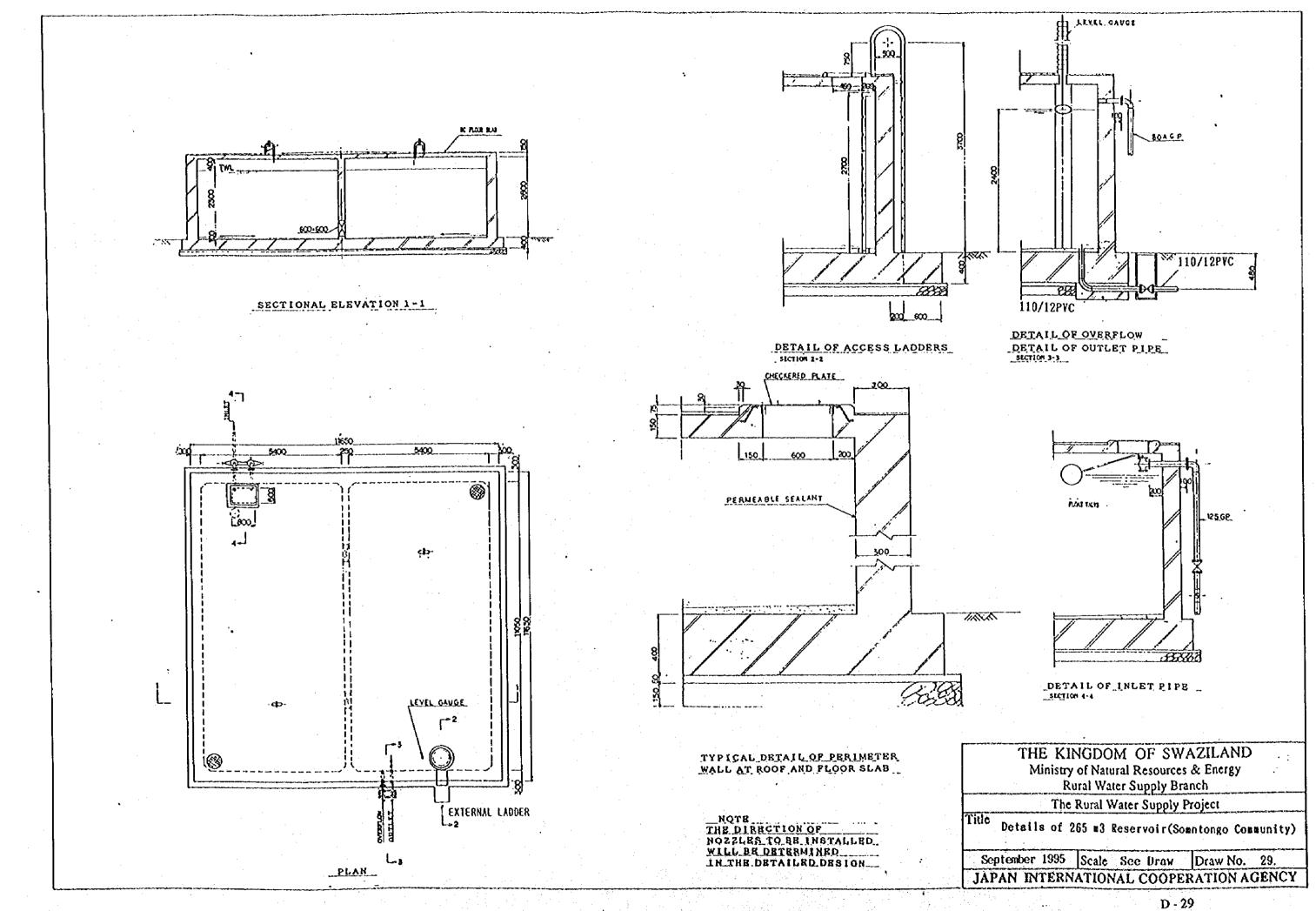


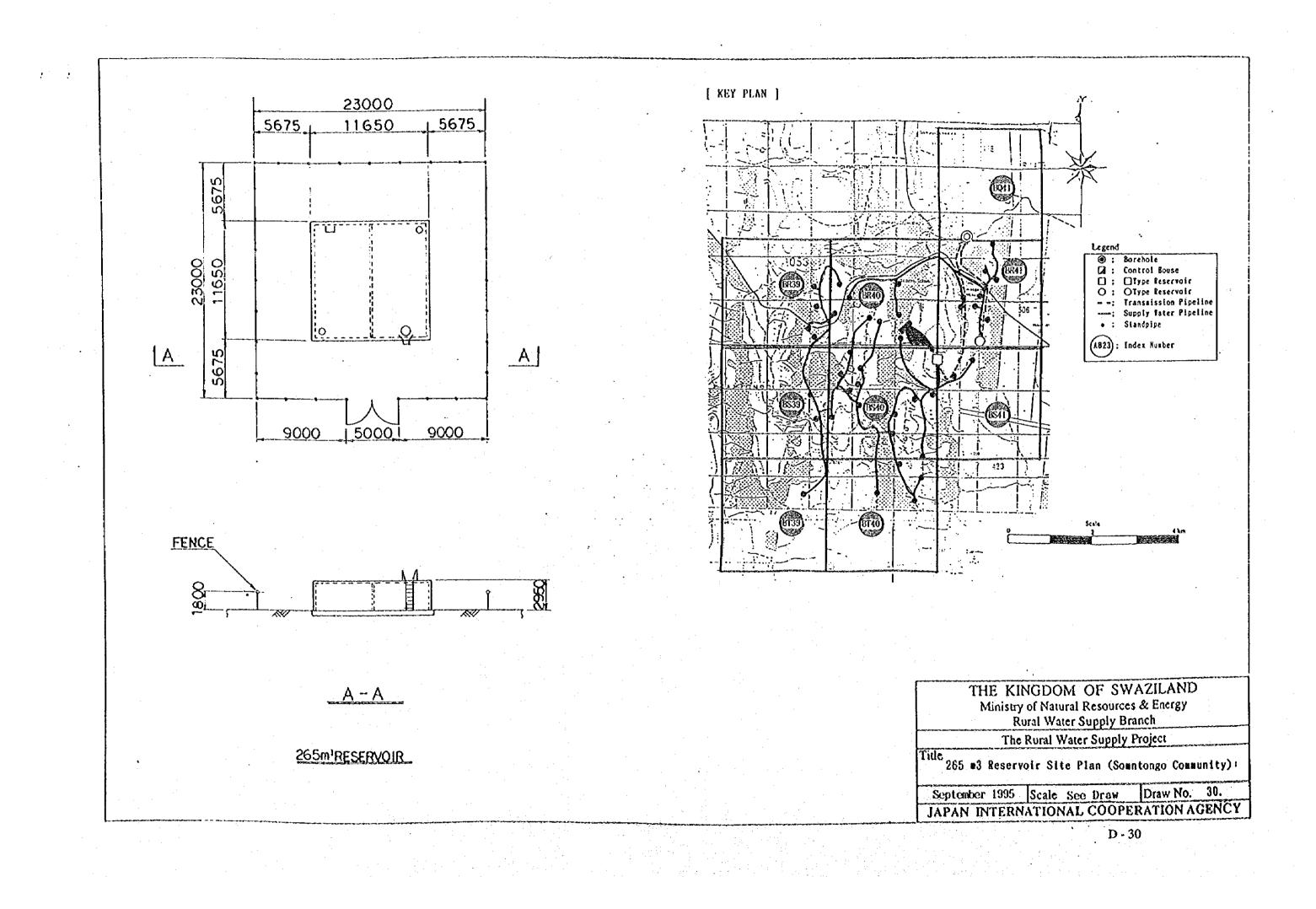




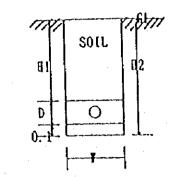








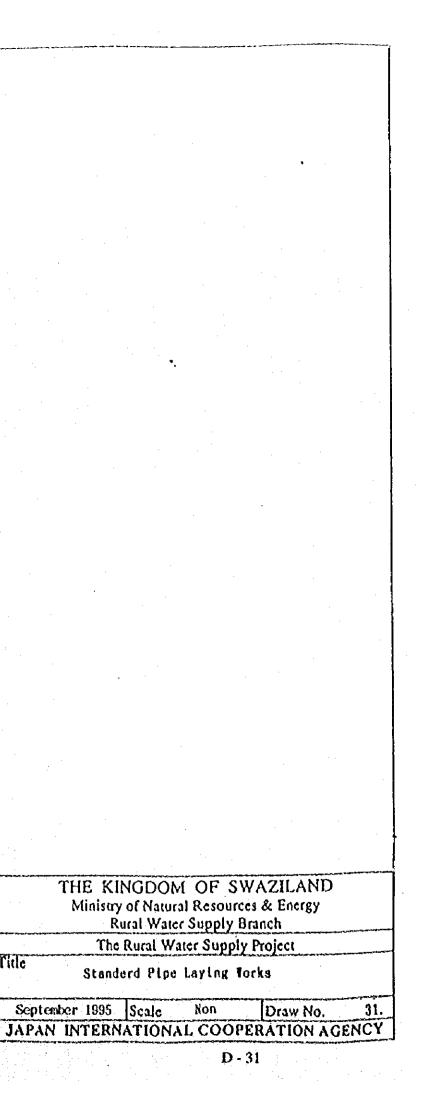
## 1-1. Standard Buried Pipings



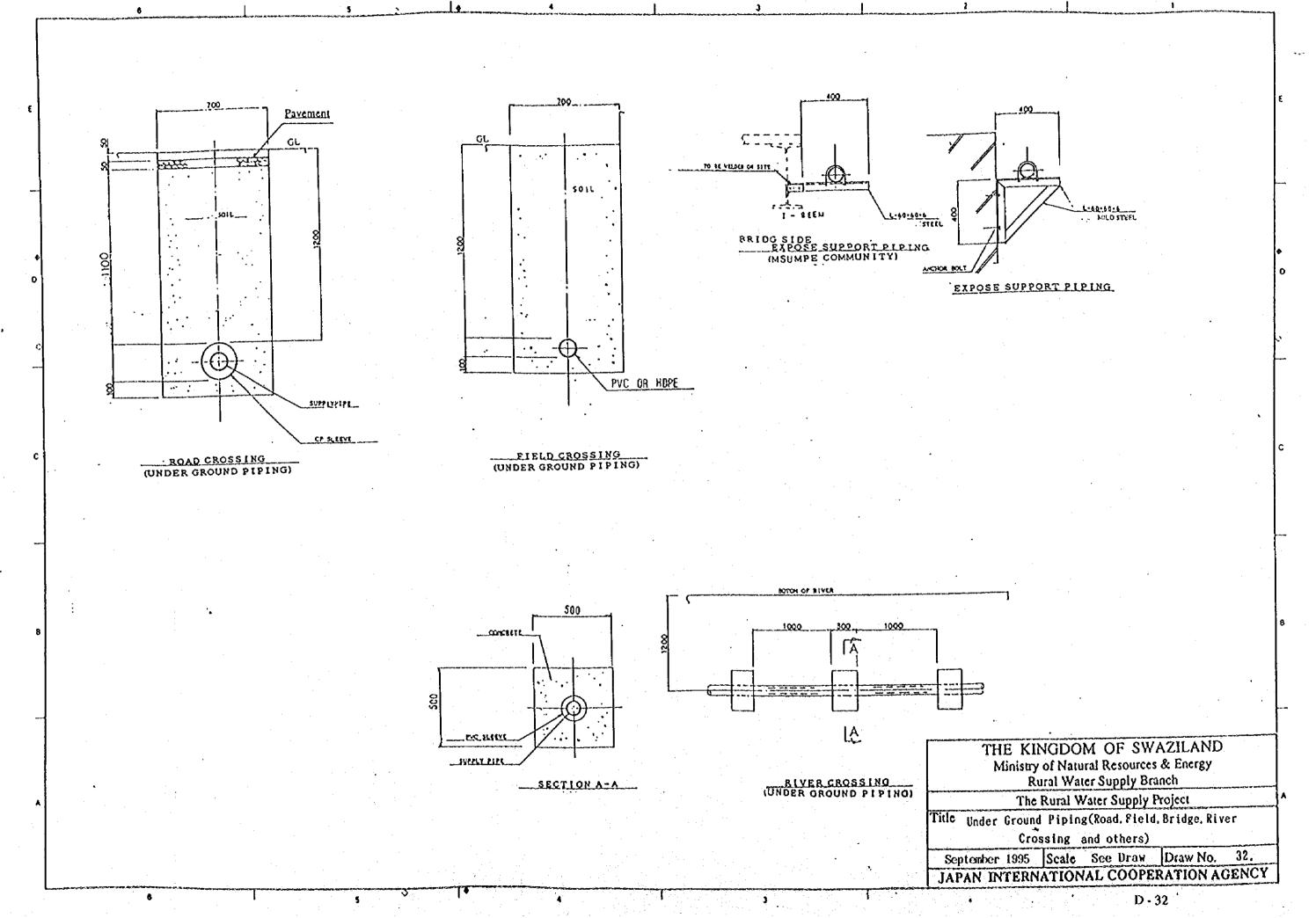
D ;Pipe Dia,		(n)
H1:Under Ground	Pipe Depth	(a)
N2:Under Ground	Total Depth	(ā)
T ;Tide		(a)

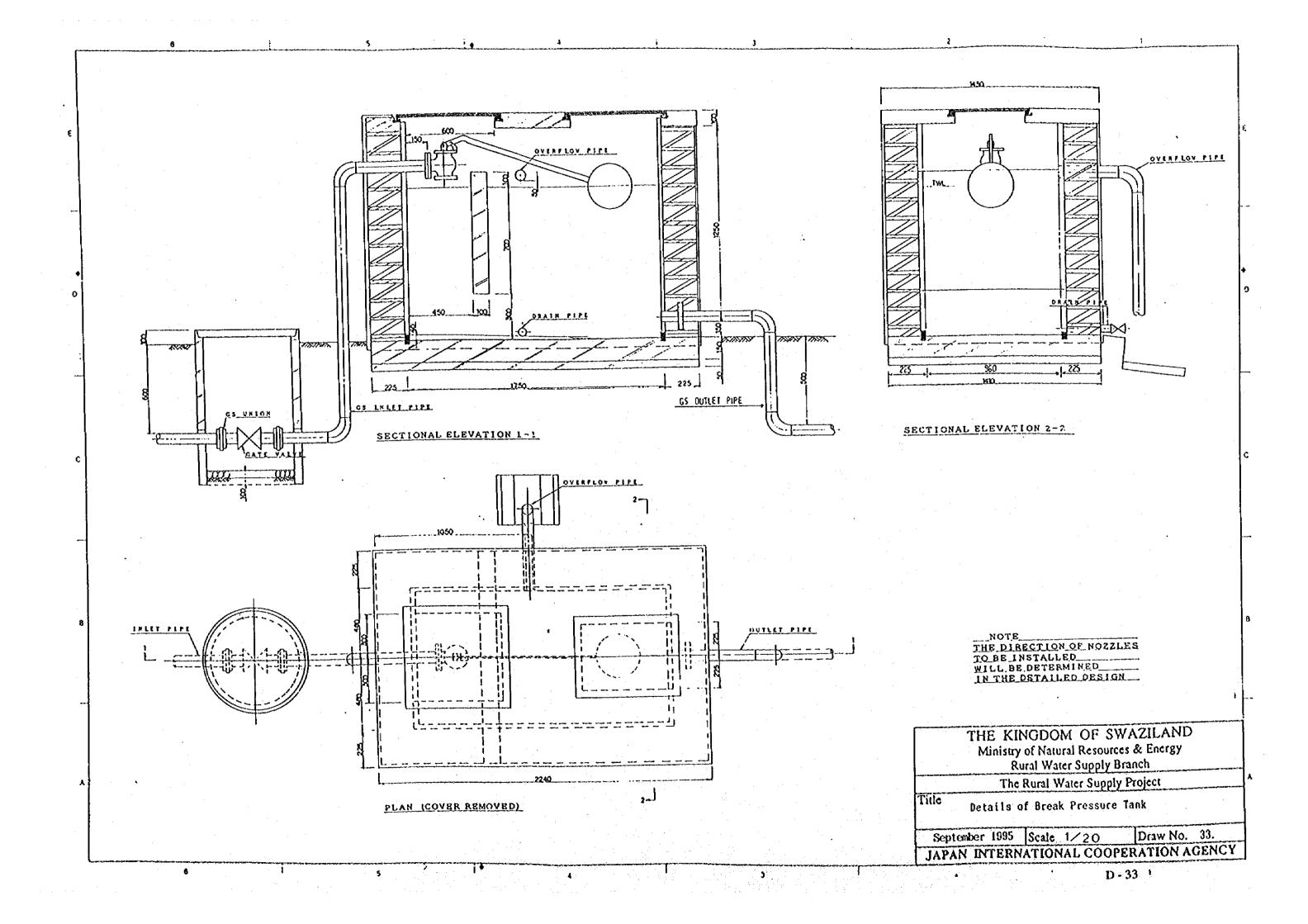
Pipes		Pipe OD	81	82	T
		(1)	(m) <sup>-</sup>	(a)	(a)
STPG38sch8	01251	0.140	0.6	0.840	0.7
STPG38sch4	01001	0.114	0.6	0.814	0.7
SCP	1258	0.841	0.6	0.842	0.7
SGP	1001	0.115	0.6	0.815	0.7
SGP	80X	0.090	0.6	0.790	0.7
SCP	65A	0.077	0.6	0.777	0.7
SGP	504	0.061	0.6	0.761	0.5
SGP	408	0.049	0.6	0.749	0.5
SGP	328	0.043	0.6	0.74	0.5
SGP	25X	0.032	0.6	0.73	0.5
SGP	204	0.027	0.6	0.72	0.5
PYC	140/9	0.140	0.6	0.84	0.1
PYC	110/9	0.110	0.6	0.81	0 0.1
PYC	90/9	0.090	0.6	0.79	Q 0. '
PVC	75/9	0.075	0.6	0.77	5 0. '
PYC	63/9	0.063	0.6	0.76	3 0.
Рүс	50/9	0.050	0.6	0.75	Q 0.
39DB	40/1	0 0.040	0.6	0.74	Q 0.
BDPE	32/1	q 0. 032	0.6	0.73	2 0.
BDPE	25/1	0 0.025	0.6	0.72	5 0.

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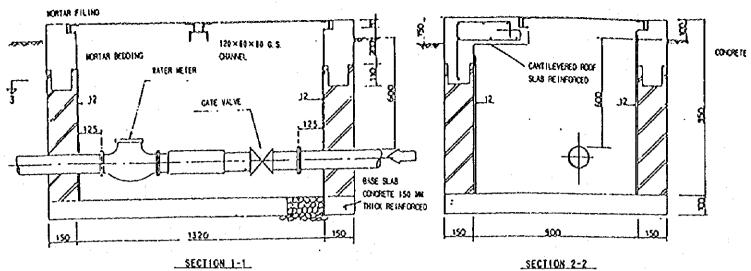




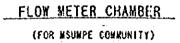


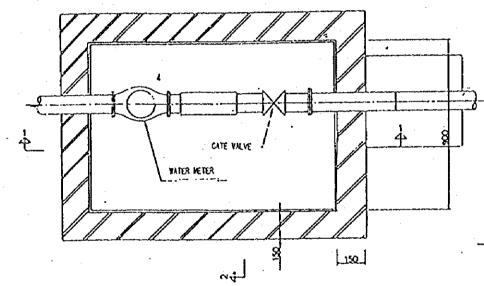
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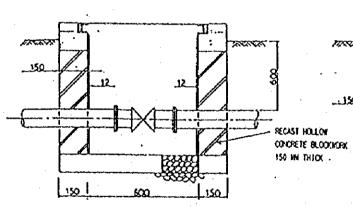






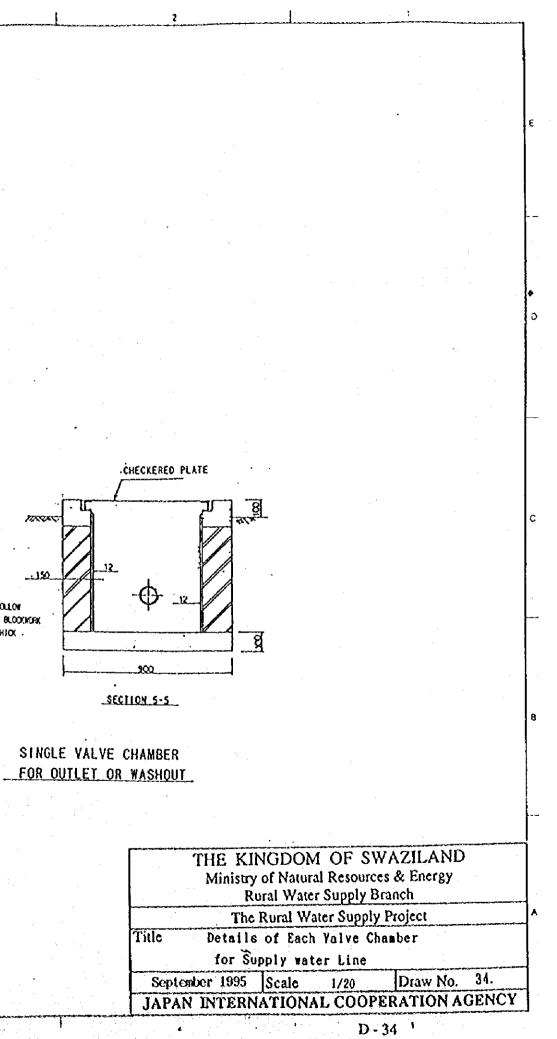
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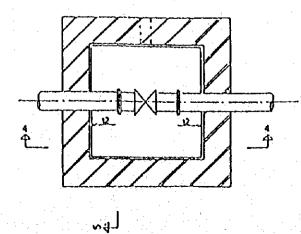
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SECTION 4-4

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