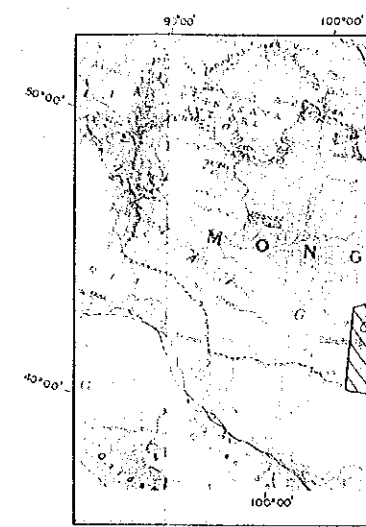


MINERAL  
 UUDAN  
 THE MONGOLIA

**DISTRIBUTION M  
 ON LAND**



JAPAN INTERNATIONAL  
 METAL MINING

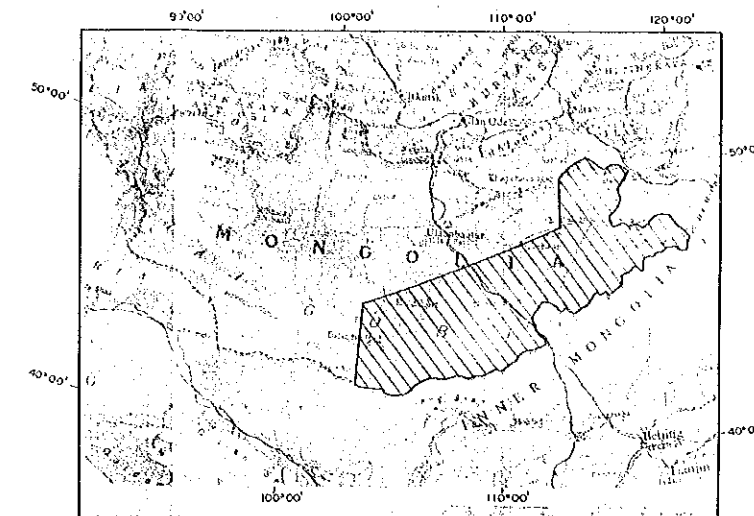
JANU

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MINERAL EXPLORATION  
IN  
UUDAM - TAL AREA  
THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC









DISTRIBUTION MAP OF LINEAMENTS  
ON LANDSAT IMAGERY

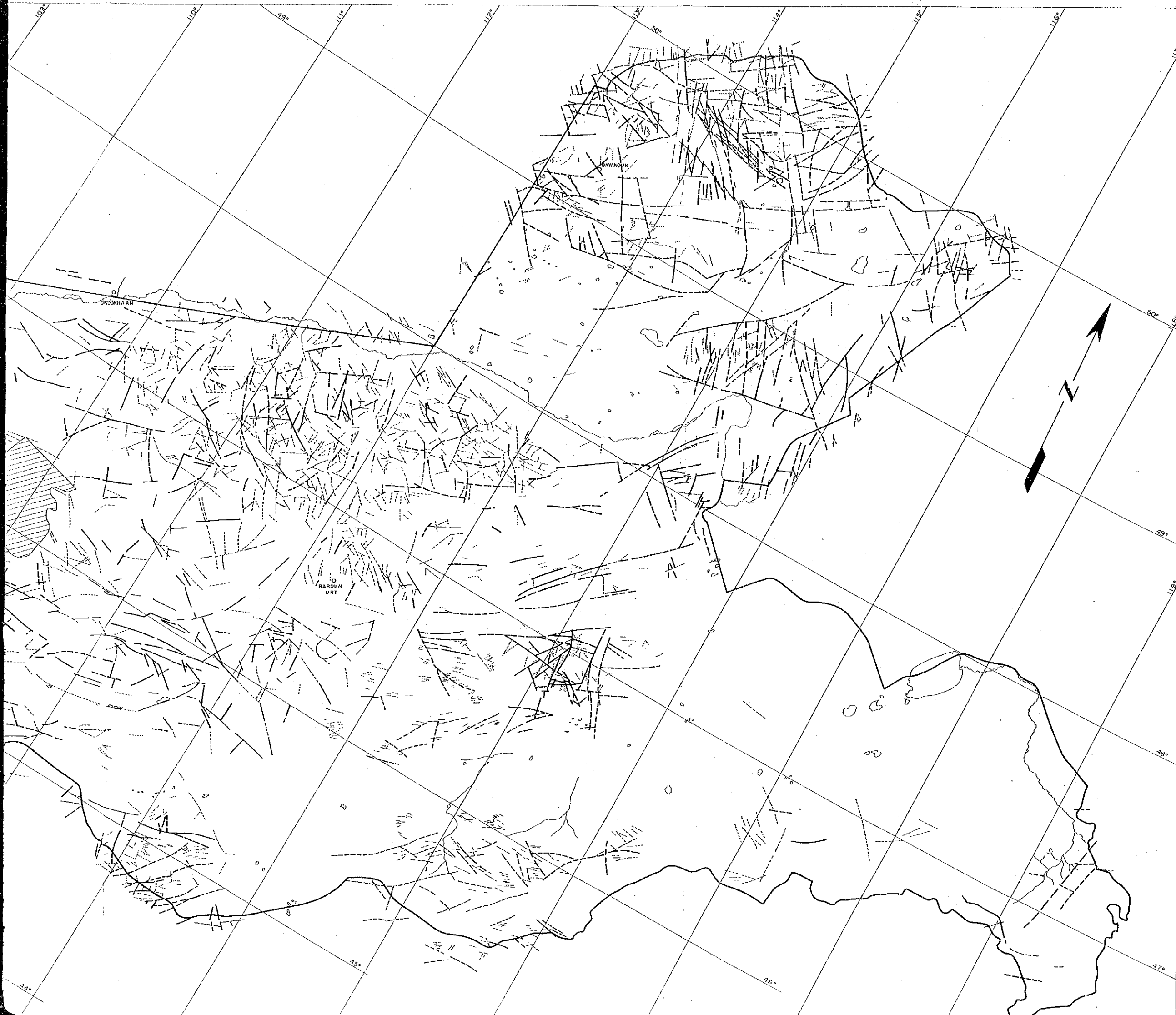


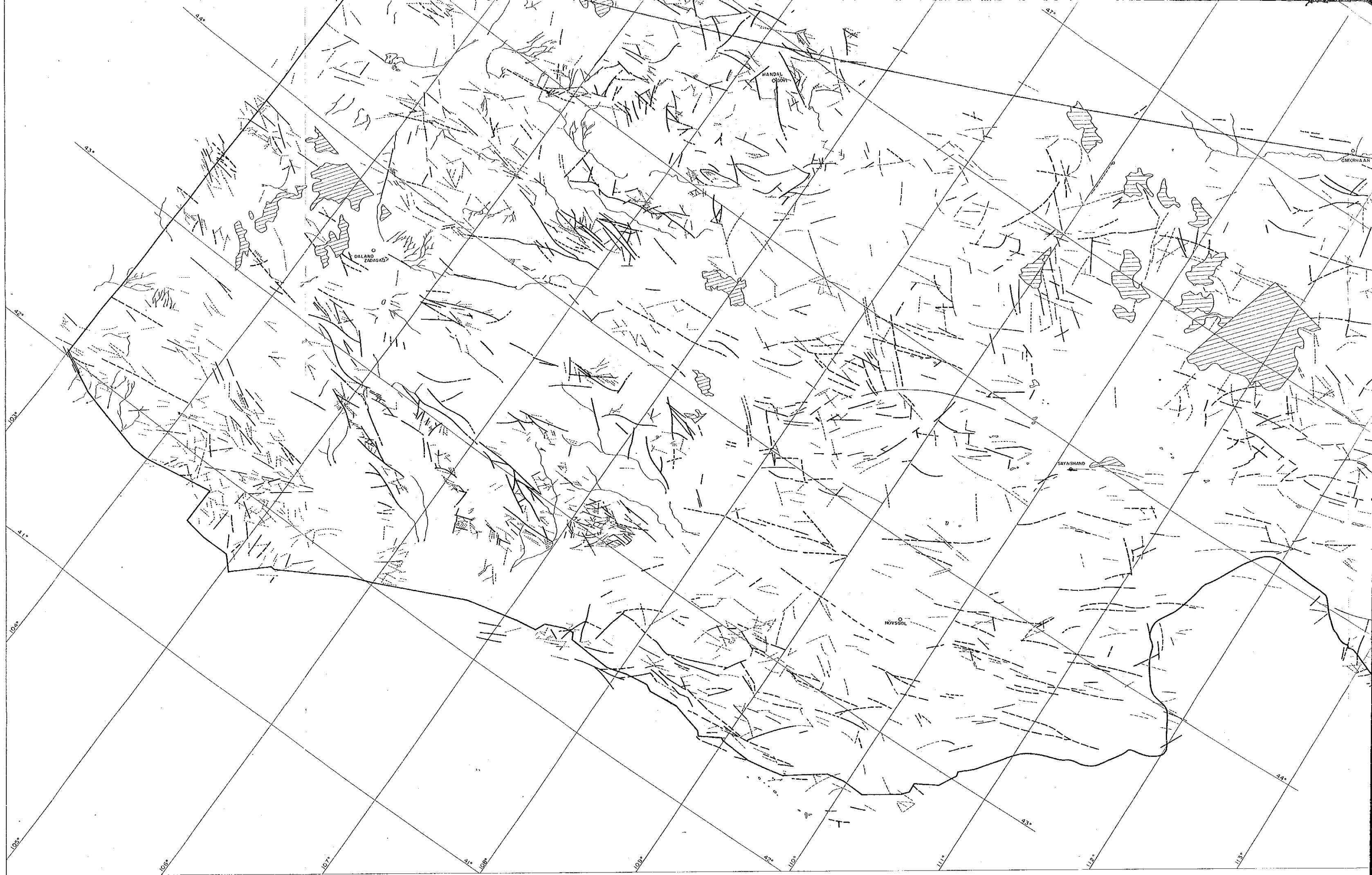
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY  
METAL MINING AGENCY OF JAPAN

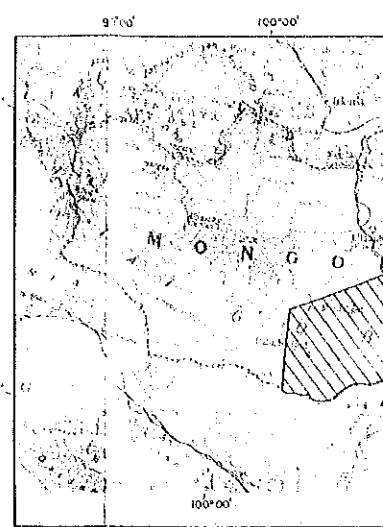
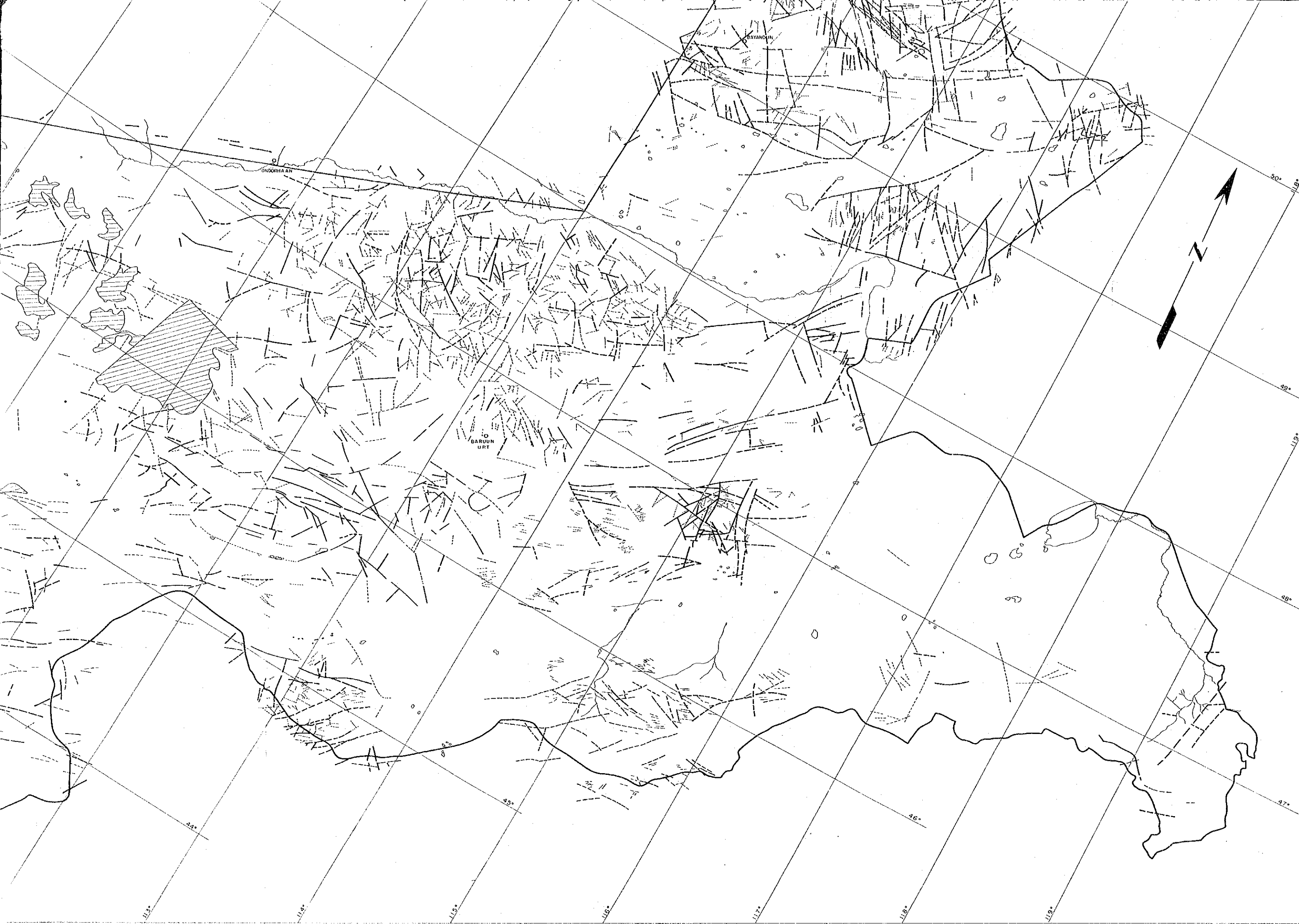
JANUARY 1992

LEGEND

-  fault
-  inferred fault
-  major lineament
-  minor lineament
-  drainage
-  lake
-  cloud cover
-  town







JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOP  
METAL MINING AGENCY

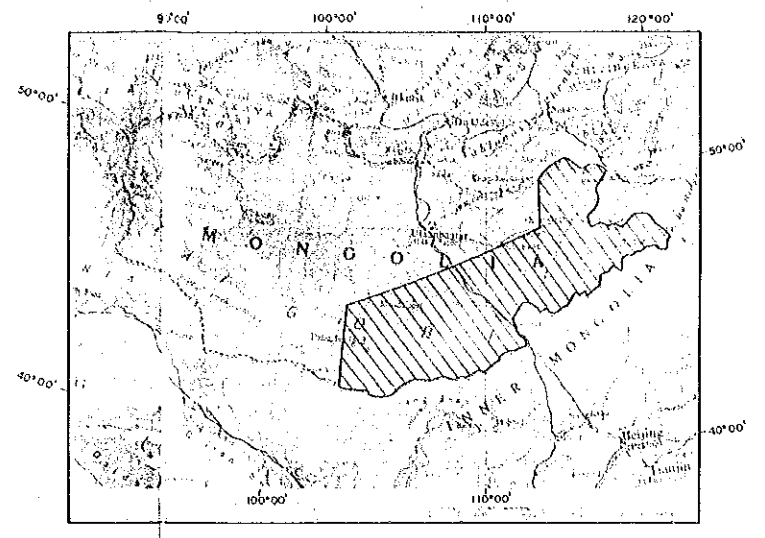
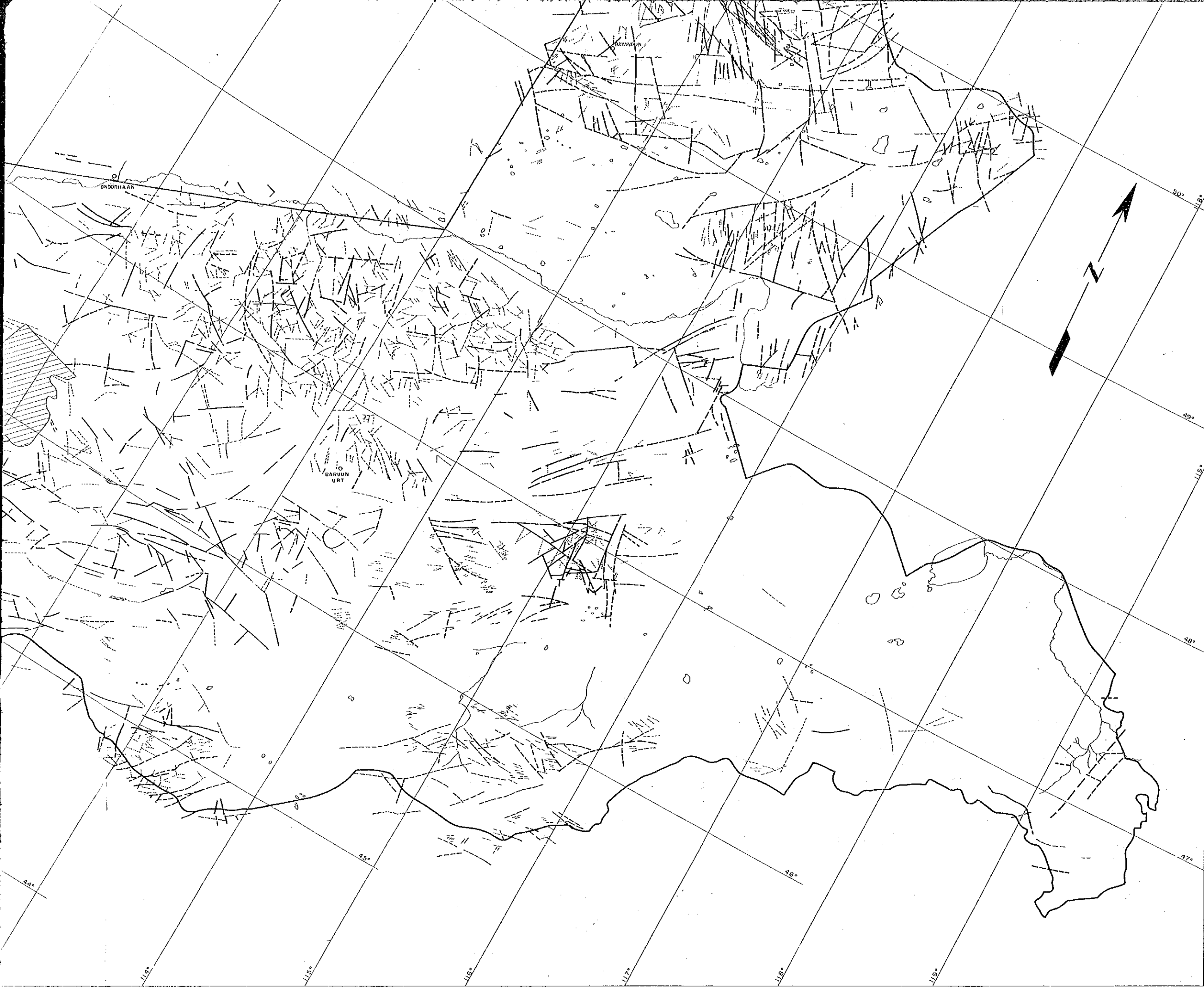
JANUARY 19

LEGEND

- fault
- - - inferred f
- major lin
- - - minor lin
- drainage
- lake
- ▨ cloud cov
- town



ON LANDSAT IMAGERY

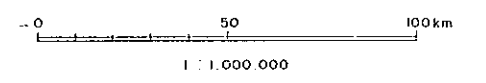


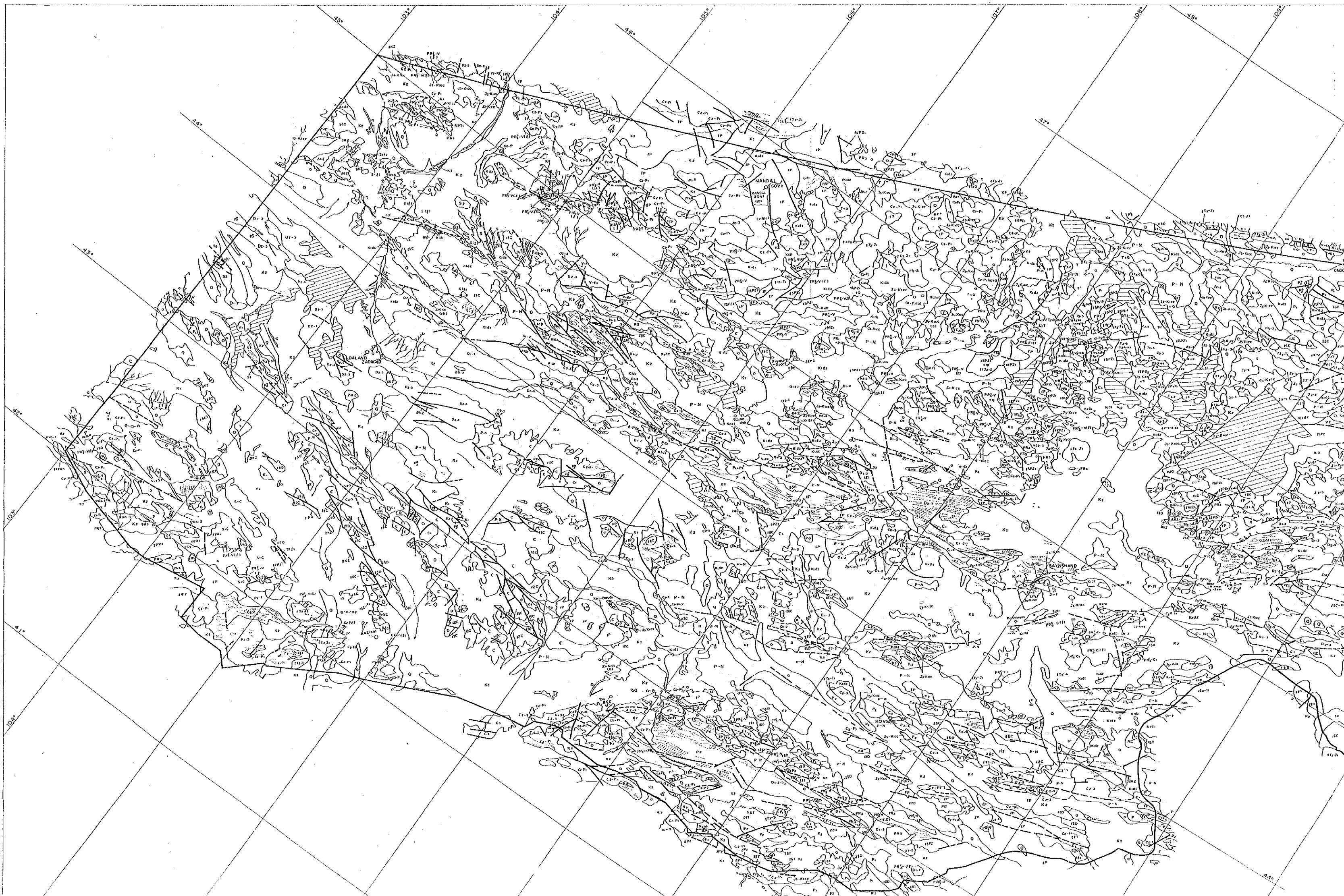
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY  
METAL MINING AGENCY OF JAPAN

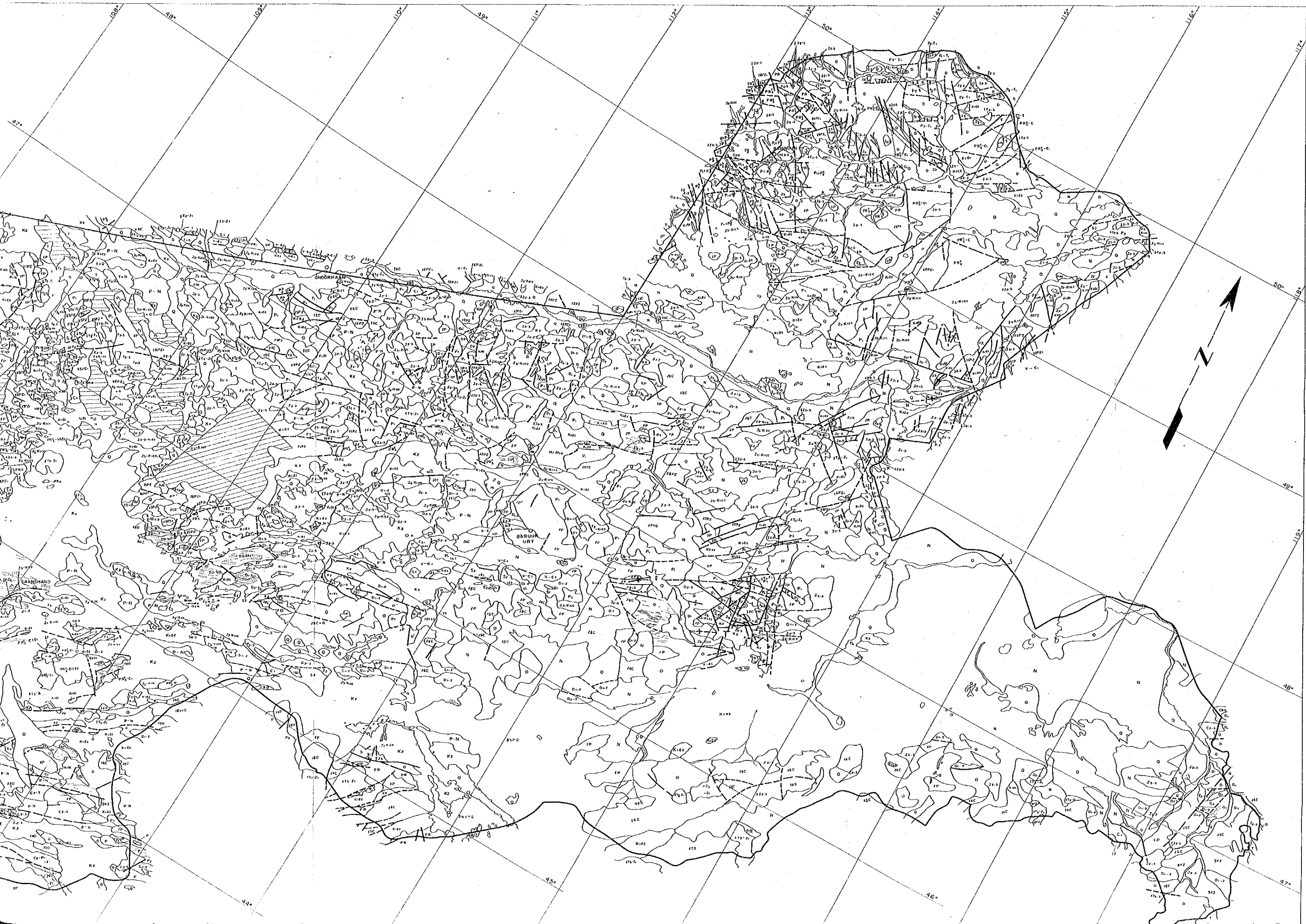
JANUARY 1992

LEGEND

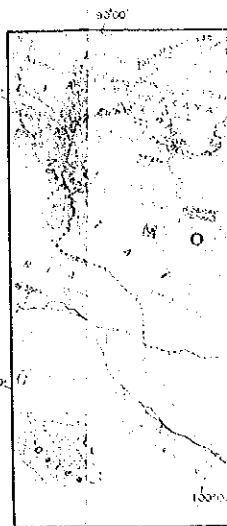
- fault
- - - - - inferred fault
- major lineament
- - - - - minor lineament
- drainage
- lake
- ▨ cloud cover
- town







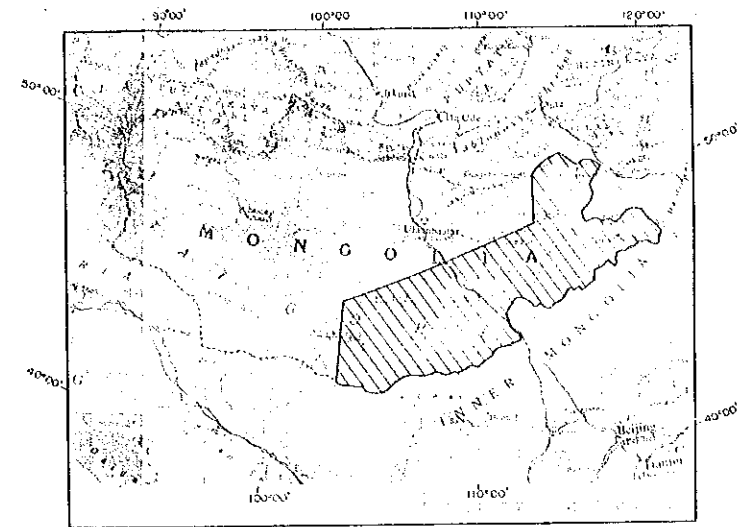
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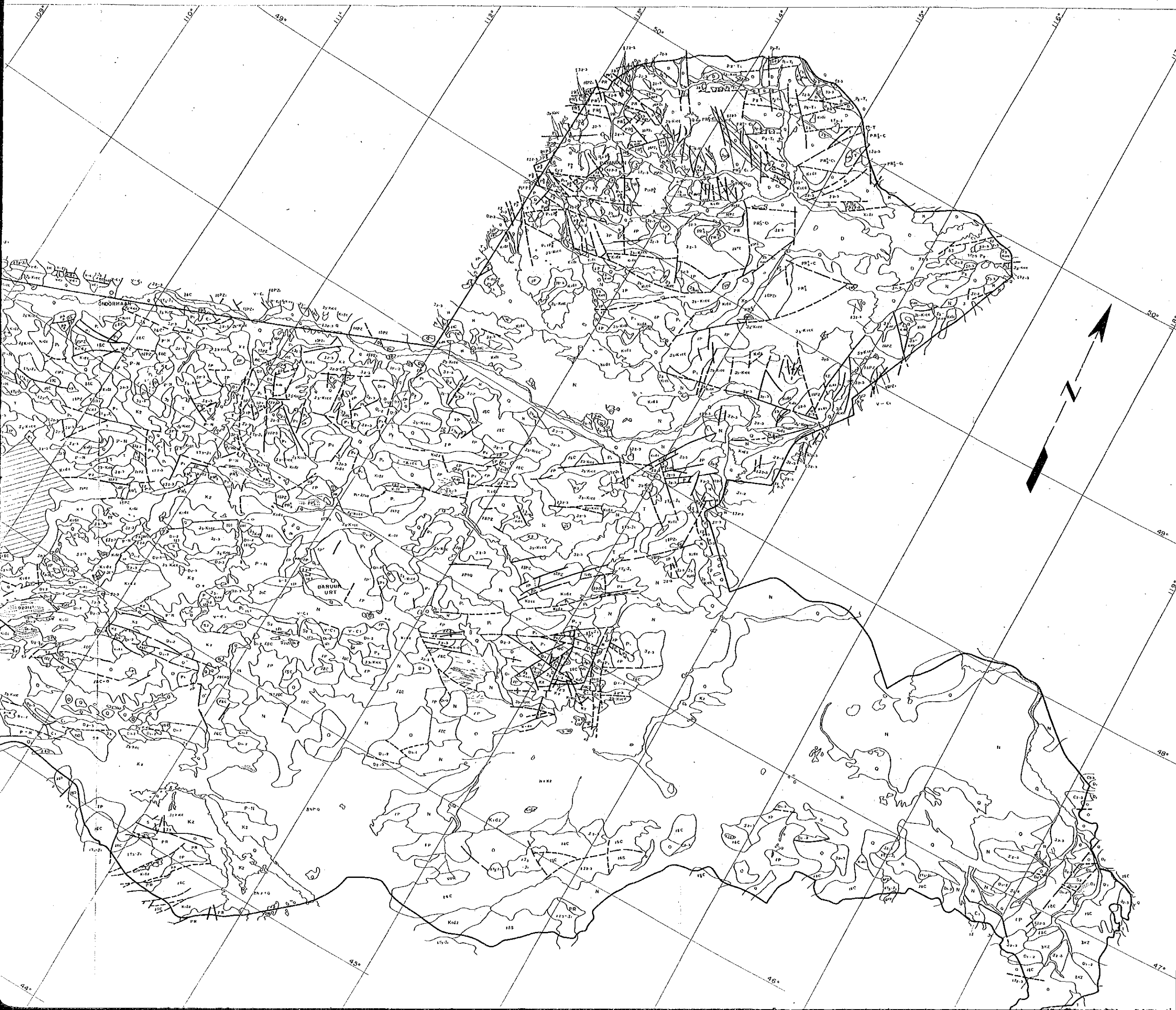
MINERAL EXPLORATION  
IN  
UUDAM - TAL AREA  
THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC

**GEOLOGICAL INTERPRETATION MAP  
OF LANDSAT IMAGERY**

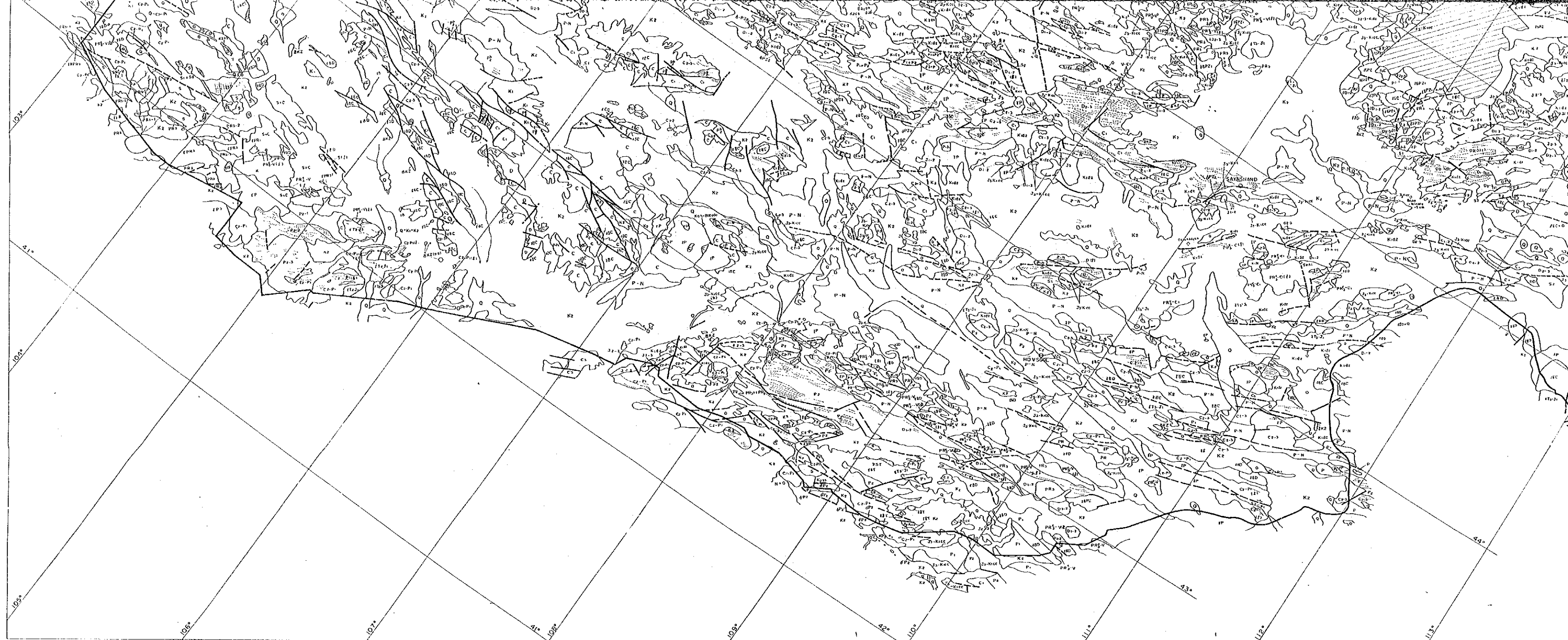


JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY  
METAL MINING AGENCY OF JAPAN

JANUARY 1992







**LEGEND**

Geologic System	Series or Subsystem	Rock Types
Cenozoic	Quaternary	Q <sub>1</sub> - glacial sand, silt, clay, mud, sub-solifluction
	Tertiary	N <sub>1</sub> - clay, sand, silt, gravel, conglomerate, mud, tuff, limestone
		N <sub>2</sub> - clay, silt, sand, sandstone, conglomerate
	Paleocene	P <sub>1</sub> - silt, sand, conglomerate, mud
		P <sub>2</sub> - siltstone, argillite, clay, sandstone, conglomerate, sand
	Cretaceous	K <sub>1</sub> - grey sandstone, clay, silt, conglomerate, clayey shale, coal
		K <sub>2</sub> - dark greenish grey clay, clayey limestone
		K <sub>3</sub> - greenish grey and light grey sandstone, clay, siltstone, conglomerate, tuff, basalt, andesite, rhyolite
		K <sub>4</sub> - conglomerate, sandstone, clay shale, siltstone
	Mesozoic	J <sub>1</sub> - rhyolite, tuff, basalt, andesite, tuffaceous conglomerate, tuffaceous sandstone
J <sub>2</sub> - sandstone, conglomerate, siltstone, carbonaceous clayey shale, coal, basalt, andesite, rhyolite		
J <sub>3</sub> - sandstone, conglomerate, clayey shale, siltstone		
J <sub>4</sub> - andesite, dacite, rhyolite, tuff, tuffaceous conglomerate, tuffaceous sandstone, sandstone, siltstone, conglomerate		
Permian	P <sub>1</sub> - andesite, dacite, rhyolite, tuff, tuffaceous conglomerate, tuffaceous sandstone, sandstone, siltstone, conglomerate	
	P <sub>2</sub> - sandstone, conglomerate, siltstone	
Paleozoic	Carboniferous	C <sub>1</sub> - sandstone, conglomerate, carbonaceous clayey shale, coal, argillite, siltstone, andesite, dacite, tuff
		C <sub>2</sub> - sandstone, siltstone, argillite, conglomerate (rare), andesite, dacite, rhyolite, tuff
	Devonian	D <sub>1</sub> - sandstone, siltstone, clayey shale, jasper, andesite, tuff, trachyte, rhyolite, conglomerate, dacite, siliceous shale
		D <sub>2</sub> - sandstone, siliceous siltstone, clayey shale, conglomerate (rare), tuffite, rhyolite, jasper, andesite, tuff
	Silurian	S <sub>1</sub> - sandstone, siltstone, limestone
		S <sub>2</sub> - limestone
	Cambrian	C <sub>1</sub> - phyllite, metasandstone, chert, basic altered extrusive rocks
		C <sub>2</sub> - limestone
	Precambrian	PR <sub>1</sub> - gneiss, crystalline schist, amphibolite
		PR <sub>2</sub> - metasediments, siltstone, argillite - intermediate extrusive rocks and tuff

Geologic System	Series or Subsystem	Rock Types
Intrusive Rocks	Mesozoic	J <sub>1</sub> - granite, alkali, quartz granite, alkali granite, quartz diorite, diorite, monzonite
		J <sub>2</sub> - granite, alkali
	Tertiary	K <sub>1</sub> - granite, andesite, alkali
		K <sub>2</sub> - granodiorite, granite, andesite, diorite, quartz diorite, monzonite, gabbro, diorite
	Paleozoic	P <sub>1</sub> - serpentinite, peridotite, dunite
		P <sub>2</sub> - granite, granodiorite, quartz diorite, monzonite, quartz diorite, monzonite, gabbro, diorite
	Precambrian	PR <sub>1</sub> - serpentinite, peridotite, dunite
		PR <sub>2</sub> - granodiorite, granite, andesite, phlogopite, quartz diorite, alkali granite
	Early Paleozoic	C <sub>1</sub> - granodiorite, andesite, granite, quartz diorite, phlogopite, diorite
		C <sub>2</sub> - gabbro, diorite
Late Paleozoic	J <sub>1</sub> - gabbro, diorite	
	J <sub>2</sub> - gabbro, diorite	



**Rock Types**

granite, alkalic, gneiss, rhyolite, alkali granite trapezoid, adamellite, diorite, monzonite

diorite, gabbro, monzonite, syenite

granite, alkalic

granite, adamellite, alkalic

gran-diorite, granite, adamellite, diorite trapezoid, monzonite, gabbro, syenite

gabbro, diorite

serpentinite, peridotite, dunite

granite, gabbro, syenite, gran-diorite, monzonite trapezoid, syenite, alkali granite, diorite

gran-diorite, granite, adamellite, plagiogranite, quartz diorite, monzonite, syenite trapezoid

gabbro, diorite

serpentinite, peridotite, dunite

granodiorite, granite, adamellite, plagiogranite, quartz diorite, diabase

granite, granodiorite, quartz syenite, syenite trapezoid, adamellite, alkali granite

gran-diorite, adamellite, granite, quartz diorite, plagiogranite, diorite

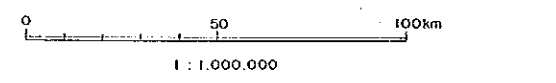
granodiorite, granite, plagiogranite, adamellite, quartz diorite, gabbro, syenite

diorite, gabbro, pyroxenite












gabbro, diabase

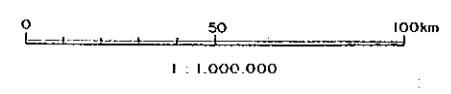
massive granite, gran-diorite, granite gneiss, granodiorite, massive gneiss, diorite and gabbro

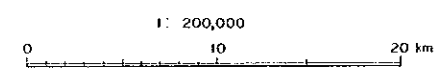
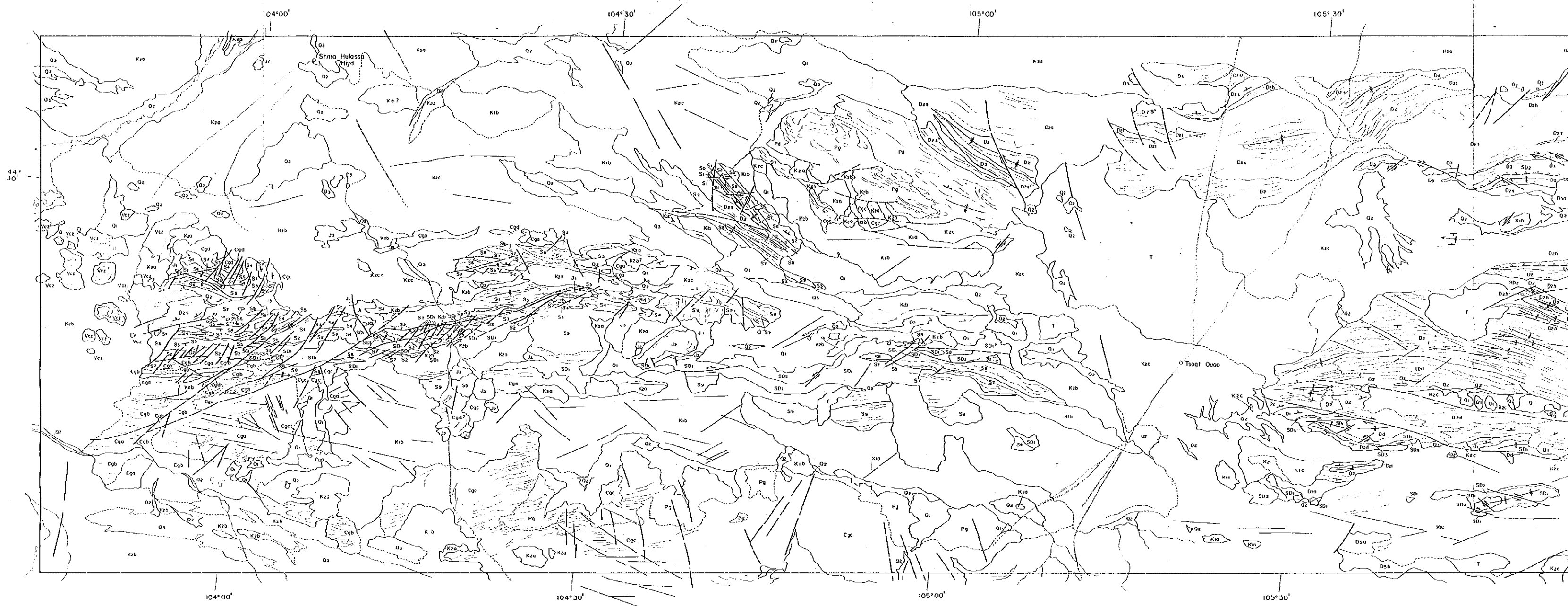
- unit boundary and symbol
- bedding trace with dip direction
- strike and dip direction
- schistosity, joint or fracture
- fault
- inferred fault
- anticlinal axial trace with direction of plunge
- synclinal axial trace with direction of plunge
- drainage
- lake
- cloud cover





-  unit boundary and symbol
-  bedding trace with dip direction
-  strike and dip direction
-  whiclosity, joint or fracture
-  fault
-  inferred fault
-  anticlinal axial trace with direction of plunge
-  synclinal axial trace with direction of plunge
-  drainage
-  lake
-  cloud cover





**LEGEND**

Geologic age	Correlation	Possible rock type	Symbol	Geologic age	Possible rock type	Symbol	Geologic age	Possible rock type	Symbol	Geologic age	Possible rock type	Symbol
Quaternary	Q1	Q1I-IV	Q1I-IV	Q1	Q1I-IV	Q1I-IV	Q1	Q1I-IV	Q1I-IV	Q1	Q1I-IV	Q1I-IV
	Q2	Q1I-IV	Q1I-IV	Q2	Q1I-IV	Q1I-IV	Q2	Q1I-IV	Q1I-IV	Q2	Q1I-IV	Q1I-IV
	Q3	Q1I-III	Q1I-III	Q3	Q1I-III	Q1I-III	Q3	Q1I-III	Q1I-III	Q3	Q1I-III	Q1I-III
Tertiary	T1	T1-N	T1-N	T1	T1-N	T1-N	T1	T1-N	T1-N	T1	T1-N	T1-N
	T2	T1-N	T1-N	T2	T1-N	T1-N	T2	T1-N	T1-N	T2	T1-N	T1-N
Late Cretaceous	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a	K2a
	K2b	K2a	K2a	K2b	K2a	K2a	K2b	K2a	K2a	K2b	K2a	K2a
	K2c	K2a	K2a	K2c	K2a	K2a	K2c	K2a	K2a	K2c	K2a	K2a
Early Cretaceous	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a	K1a
	K1b	K1a	K1a	K1b	K1a	K1a	K1b	K1a	K1a	K1b	K1a	K1a
Jurassic	J1	J1, K1a	J1, K1a	J1	J1, K1a	J1, K1a	J1	J1, K1a	J1, K1a	J1	J1, K1a	J1, K1a
	J2	J1, K1a	J1, K1a	J2	J1, K1a	J1, K1a	J2	J1, K1a	J1, K1a	J2	J1, K1a	J1, K1a
Permian	P1	P	P	P1	P	P	P1	P	P	P1	P	P
	P2	P	P	P2	P	P	P2	P	P	P2	P	P
Cretaceous	C1	C	C	C1	C	C	C1	C	C	C1	C	C
	C2	C	C	C2	C	C	C2	C	C	C2	C	C

basalt  
tuff or shale  
shale  
sandstone  
sandstone or limestone  
limestone  
shale, sandstone  
limestone  
shale, sandstone

unit boundary  
conjectural unit boundary  
bedding trace or schistosity with dip direction  
strike and dip direction  
fault  
inferred fault

basalt  
tuff or shale  
shale  
sandstone  
sandstone or limestone  
limestone  
shale, sandstone  
limestone  
shale, sandstone

basalt  
tuff or shale  
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sandstone  
sandstone or limestone  
limestone  
shale, sandstone  
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shale, sandstone

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tuff or shale  
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sandstone  
sandstone or limestone  
limestone  
shale, sandstone  
limestone  
shale, sandstone



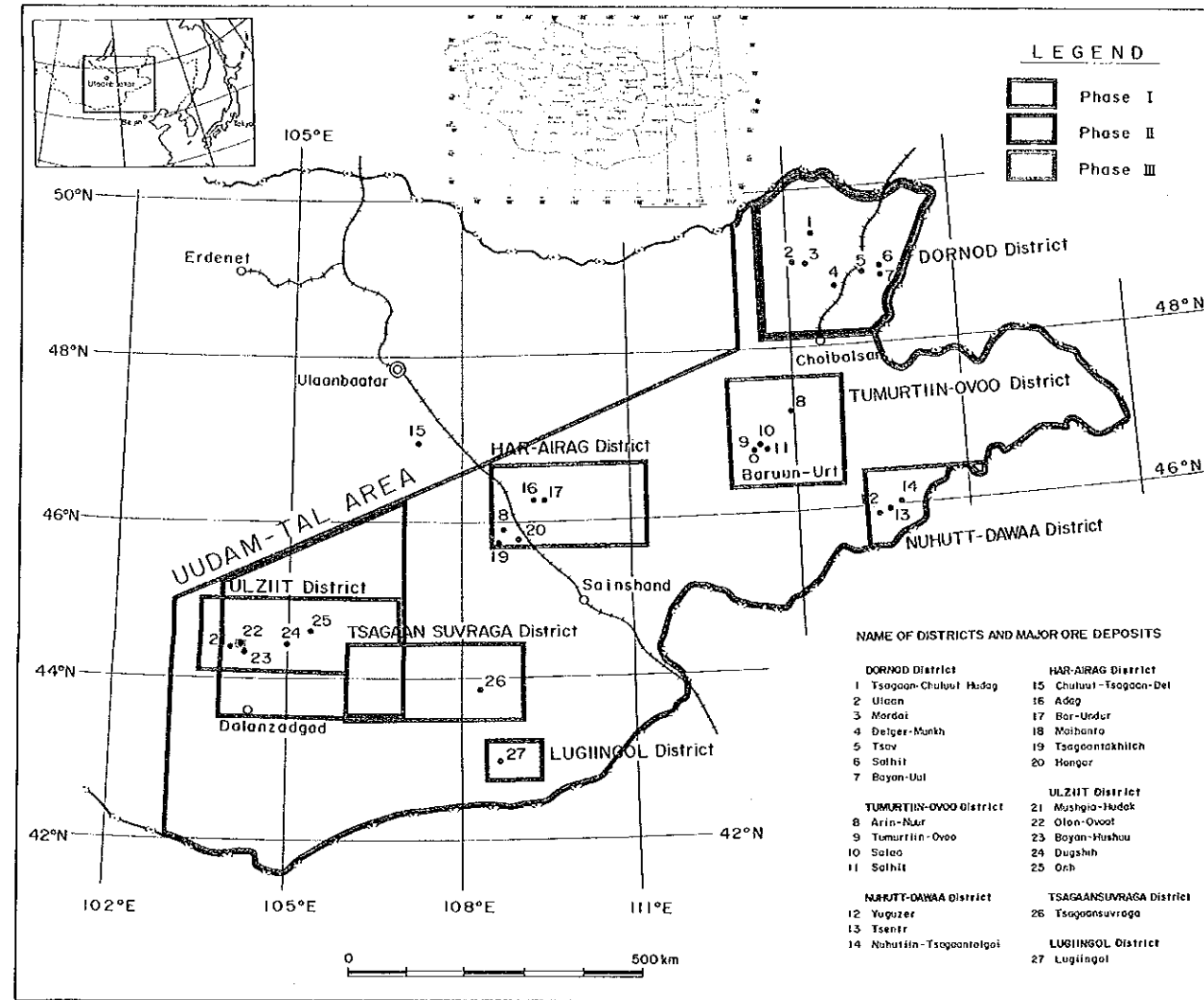
# GEOLOGY AND ORE DEPOSITS OF THE UUDAM TAL AREA, MONGOLIA

THE COOPERATIVE MINERAL EXPLORATION BY JICA/MMAJ-(MGMR). 1991—1993

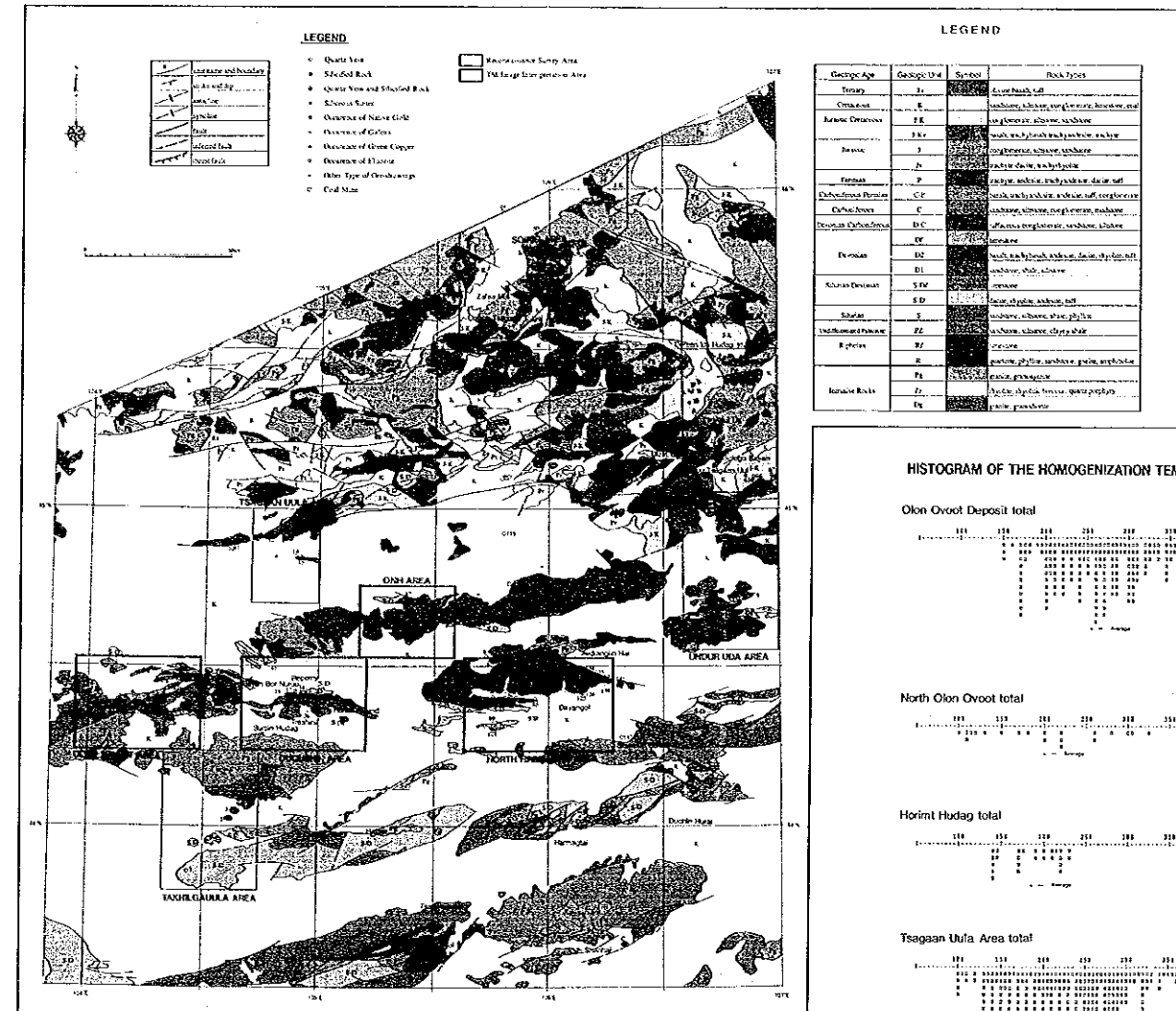
## EXPLANATORY NOTE ON THE GEOLOGY AND DEPOSITS OF THE UUDAM TAL AREA, MONGOLIA

REPORT ON THE MINERAL EXPLORATION IN THE UUDAM TAL AREA  
MONGOLIA  
PREPARED BY JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)  
AND METAL MINING AGENCY OF JAPAN (MMAJ) IN COOPERATION  
WITH THE MINISTRY OF GEOLOGY AND MINERAL RESOURCES OF  
MONGOLIA (MGMR) FEBRUARY, 1994.

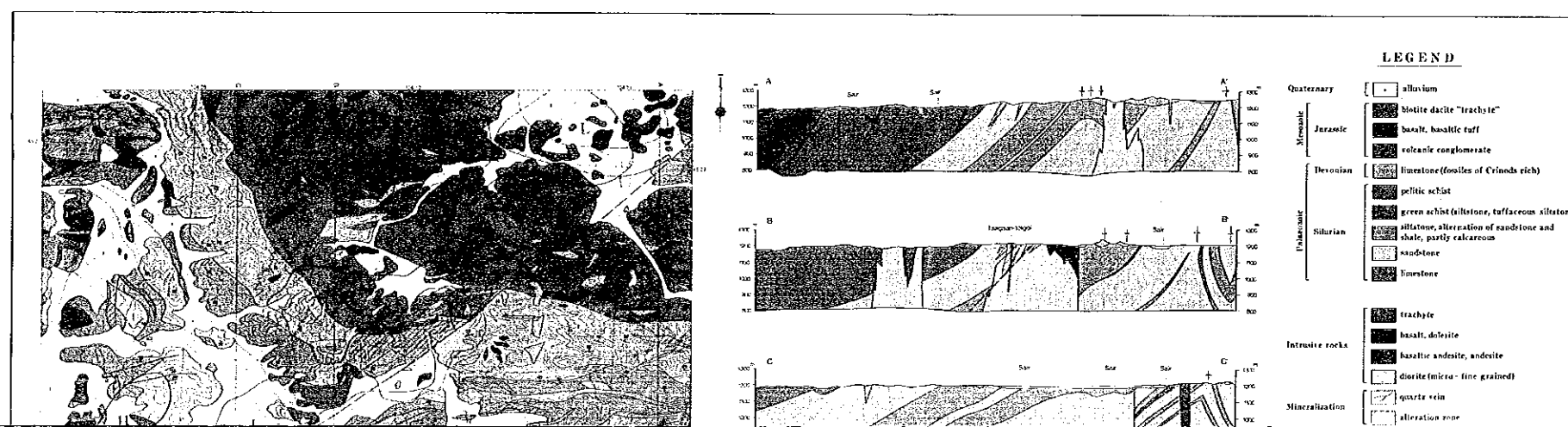
INDEX MAP OF THE SURVEY AREA



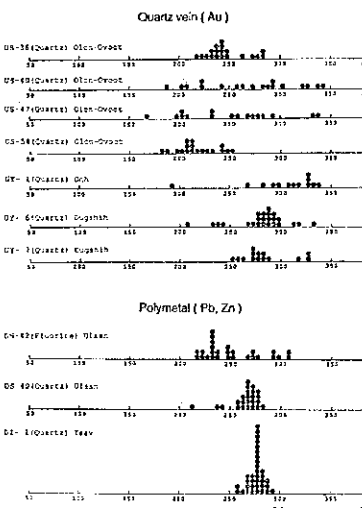
GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE ULZIIT AREA (PHASE II)



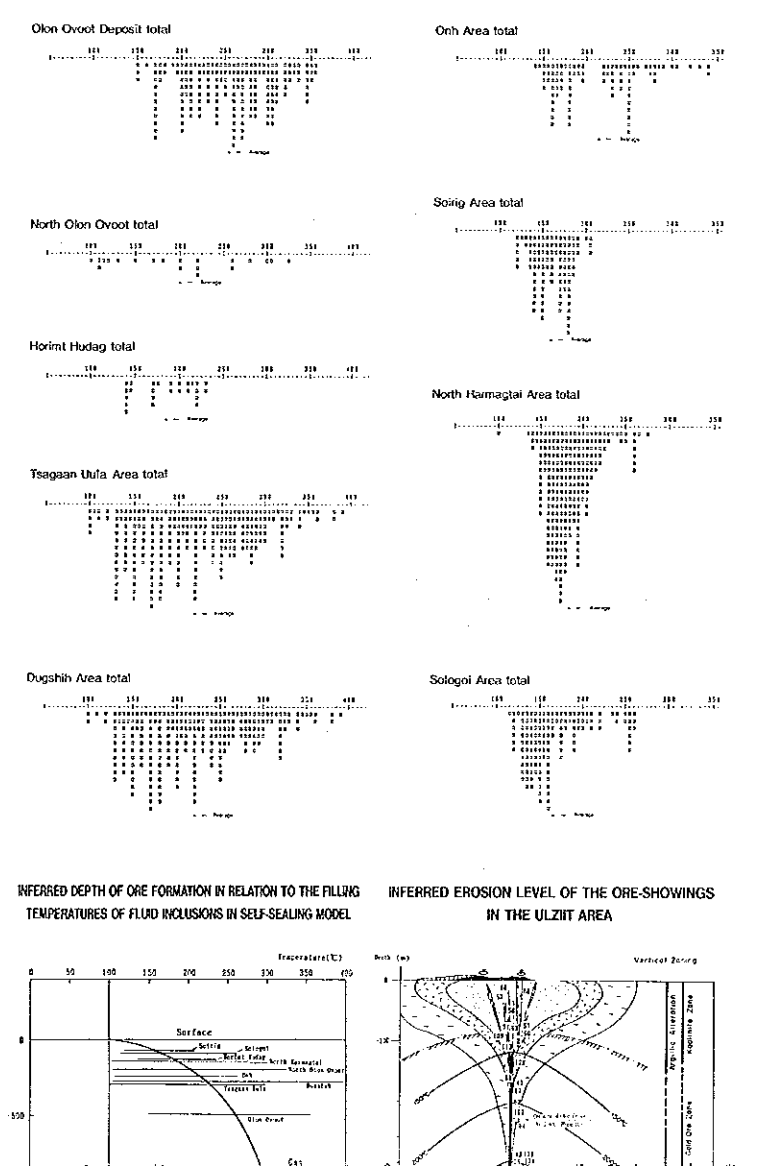
GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE SEMIDETAILED SURVEY AREA (PHASE II)

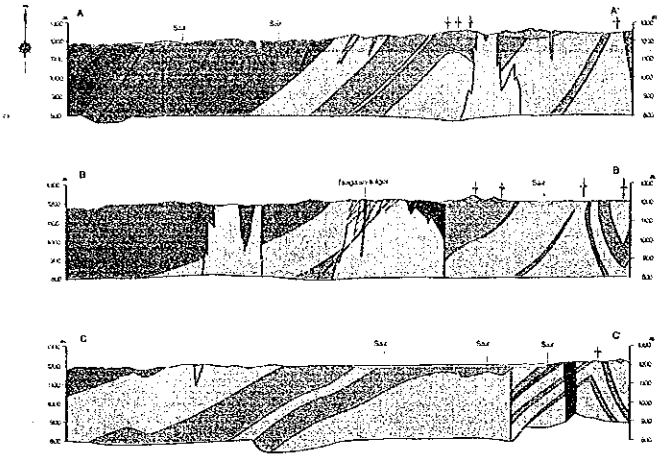
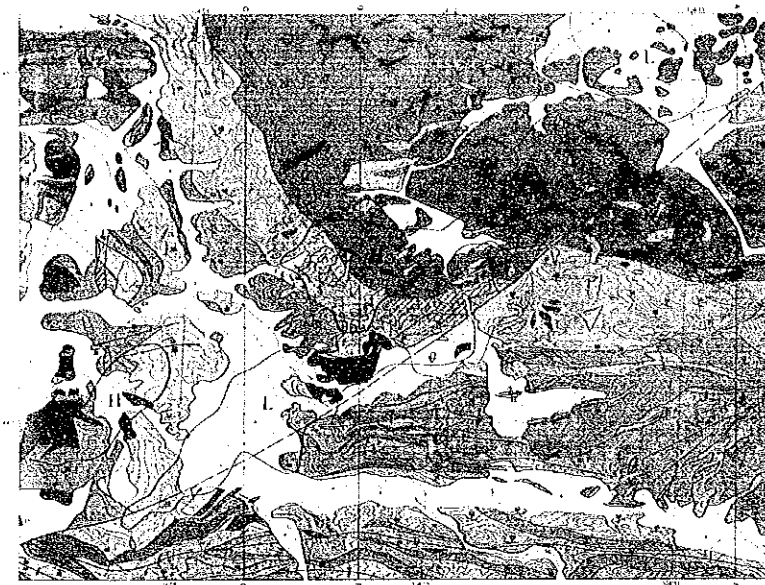


HISTOGRAM OF THE HOMOGENIZATION TEMPERATURE OF FLUID INCLUSIONS IN THE UUDAM TAL AREA (PHASE I)



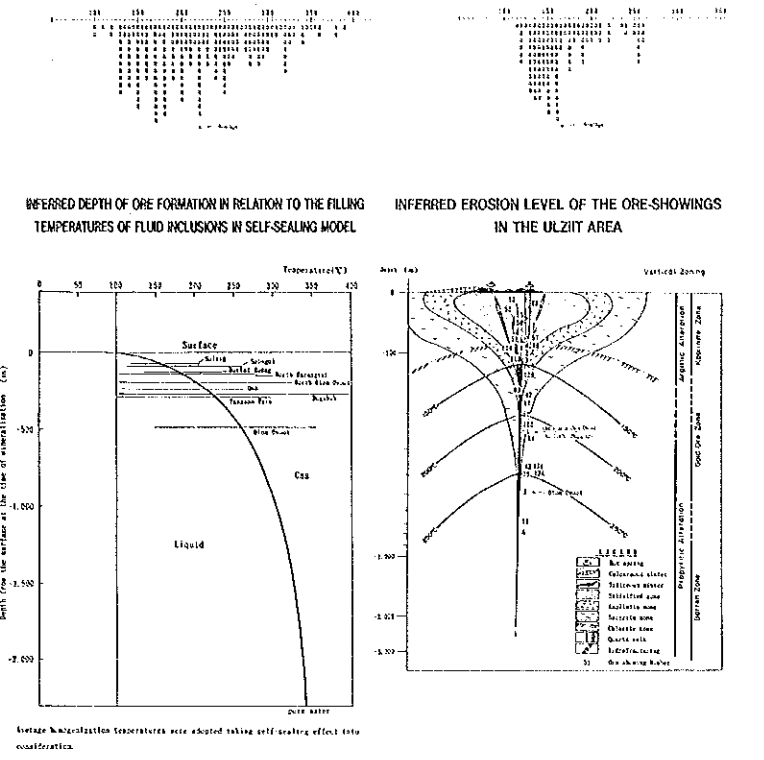
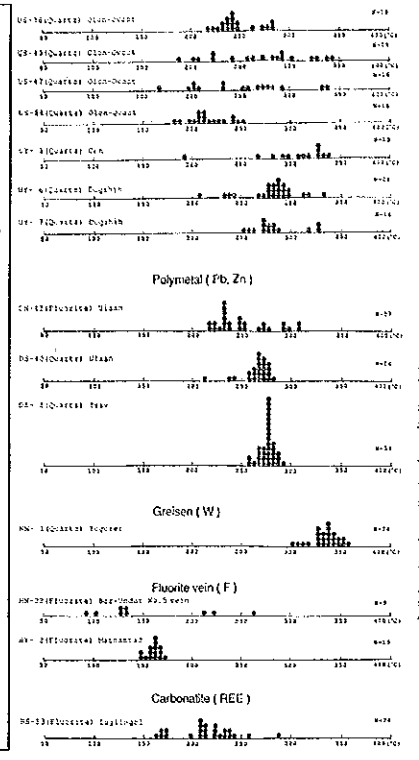
HISTOGRAM OF THE HOMOGENIZATION TEMPERATURE OF FLUID INCLUSIONS IN THE ULZIIT AREA (PHASE II)





**LEGEND**  
 (1) relative zones (2) potential areas for ore deposition  
 (3) conductive zones (4) magnetic anomaly zones

- LEGEND**
- Quaternary: alluvium
  - Jurassic: basalt, basaltic tuff; volcanic conglomerate
  - Triassic: limestone (fossils of Crinoids rich)
  - Permian: pelitic schist; green schist (siliceous, tuffaceous siltstone); siltstone, alternation of sandstone and shale, partly calcareous; sandstone; limestone
  - Intrusive rocks: trachyte; basalt, diabase; basaltic andesite, andesite
  - Mineralization: quartz veins; alteration zone
  - Structural: geologic boundary; inferred geologic boundary; dip and strike of bed; dip and strike of schistosity
  - Marks: fault; inferred fault; syncline; anticline
  - geochemical survey area



**GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE GEOCHEMICAL SURVEY AREA**

**RESULTS OF DATING BY K-Ar, Pb-Pb METHOD (PHASE I)**

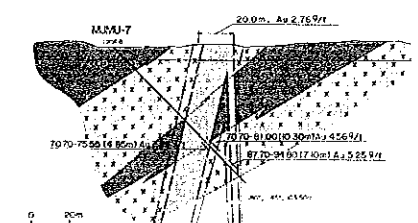
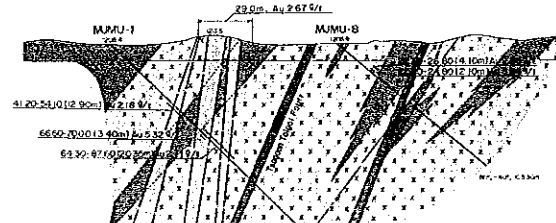
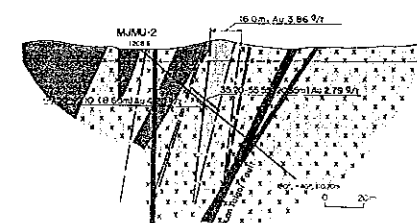
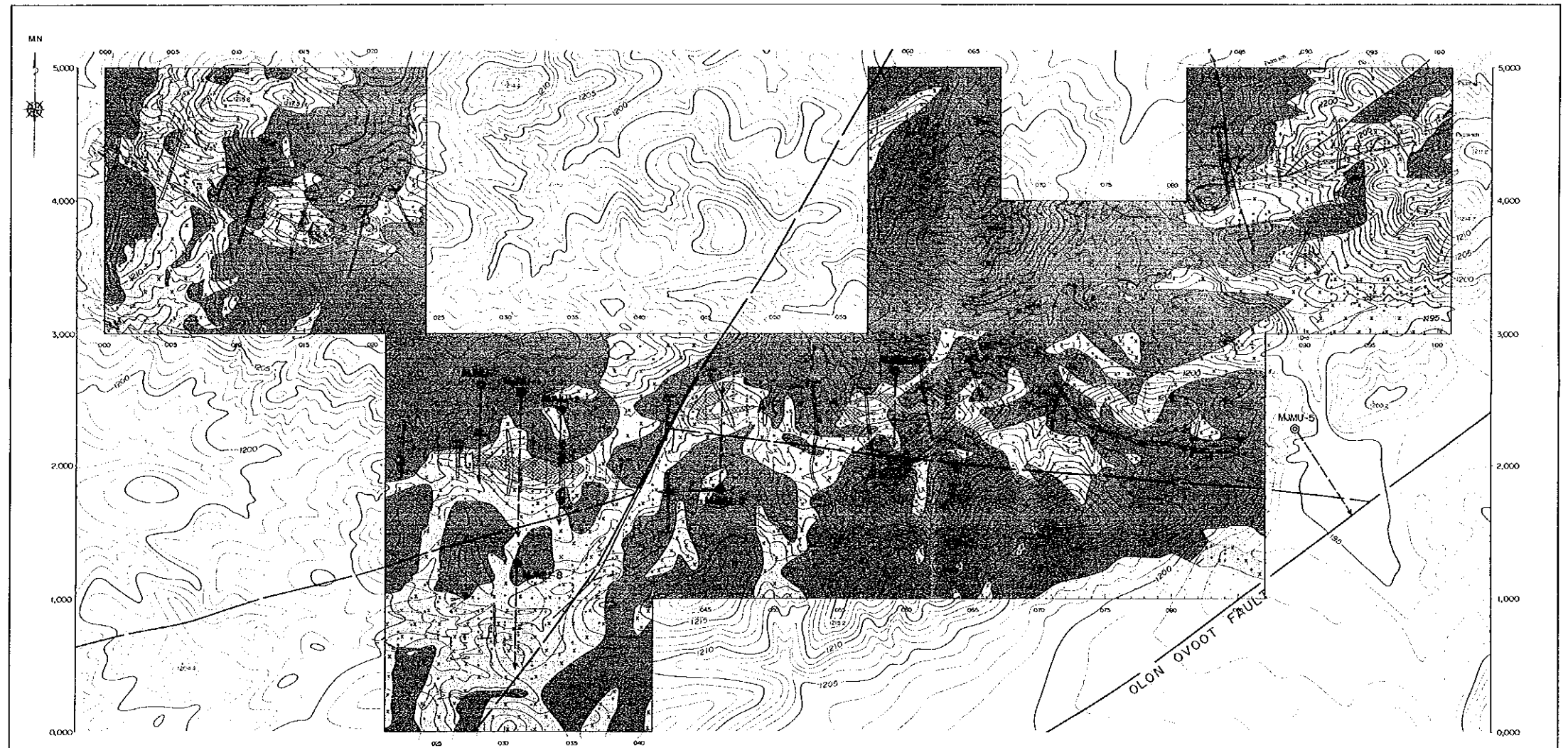
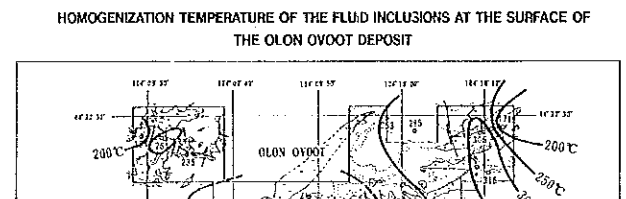
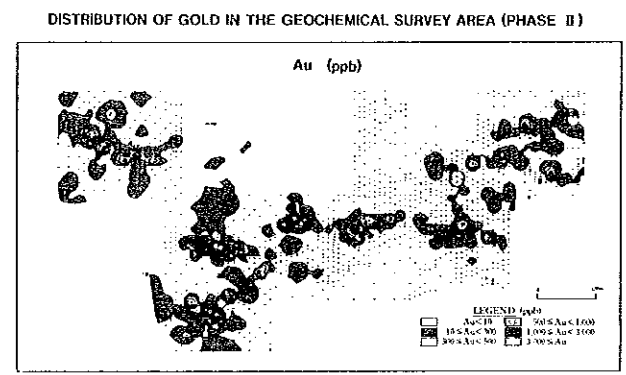
No.	SAMPLE No.	LOCALITY	ROCK NAME	MEDIA	AGE (Ma)	ERROR (%)	REMARKS
1	11101	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	11102	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	11103	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	11104	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	11105	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	11106	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	11107	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	11108	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	11109	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	11110	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	11111	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	11112	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	11113	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	11114	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	11115	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	11116	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	11117	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	11118	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	11119	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	11120	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	11121	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	11122	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	11123	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	11124	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	11125	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	11126	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	11127	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	11128	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	11129	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	11130	...	...	...	...	...	...

**RESULTS OF DATING BY K-Ar METHOD (PHASE II)**

No.	SAMPLE No.	LOCALITY	ROCK NAME	MEDIA	AGE (Ma)	ERROR (%)	REMARKS
1	11201	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	11202	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	11203	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	11204	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	11205	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	11206	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	11207	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	11208	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	11209	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	11210	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	11211	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	11212	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	11213	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	11214	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	11215	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	11216	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	11217	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	11218	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	11219	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	11220	...	...	...	...	...	...

**RESULTS OF DATING BY K-Ar METHOD (PHASE III)**

No.	SAMPLE No.	LOCALITY	ROCK NAME	MEDIA	AGE (Ma)	ERROR (%)	REMARKS
1	11301	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	11302	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	11303	...	...	...	...	...	...

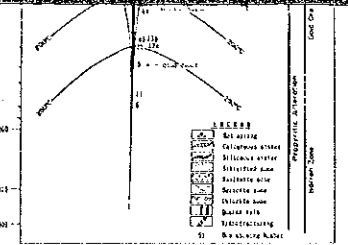
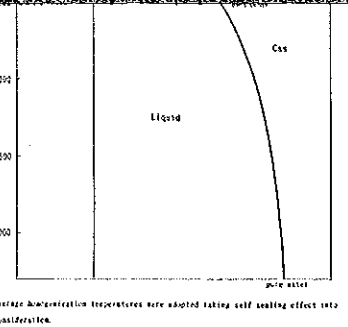
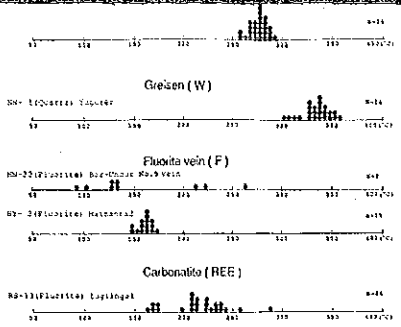


- LEGEND**
- quartz vein and veinlet
  - quartz markash zone
  - altered zone (epithermal and silicification)
  - hydrologic boundary
  - quartz sand, gravel
  - trachyte
  - diabase, microdiabase, basaltic gneiss
  - sandstone, shale, phyllite, tuffaceous schist
  - quartz



LEGEND  
 (---) relative zones  
 (---) conductive zones  
 (---) potential areas for ore deposition  
 (---) magnetic anomaly zones

- Mines
- quartz vein
  - alteration zone
  - geologic boundary
  - inferred geologic boundary
  - dip and strike of bed
  - dip and strike of schistosity
  - fault
  - inferred fault
  - apartite
  - anticline
  - geochimical survey area



### GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE GEOCHEMICAL SURVEY AREA

**RESULTS OF DATING BY K-Ar, Pb-Pb METHOD (PHASE I)**

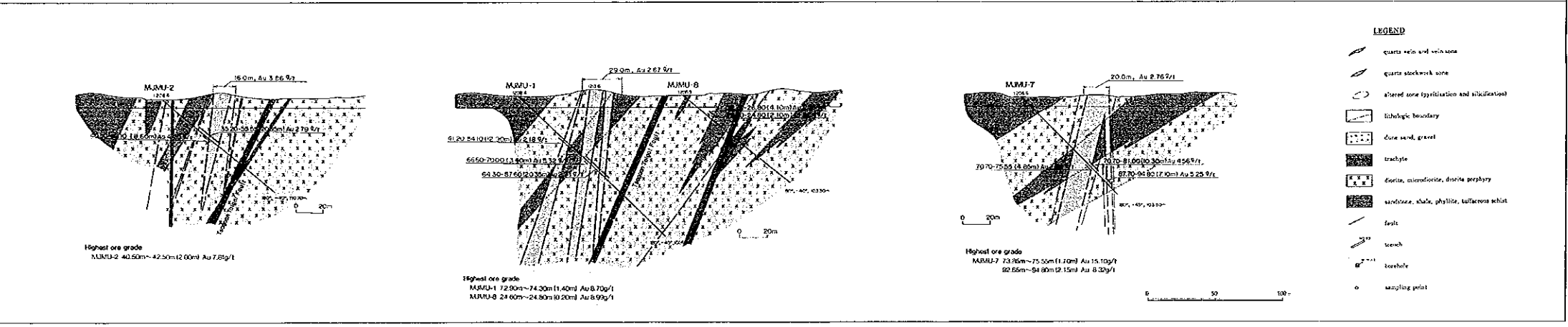
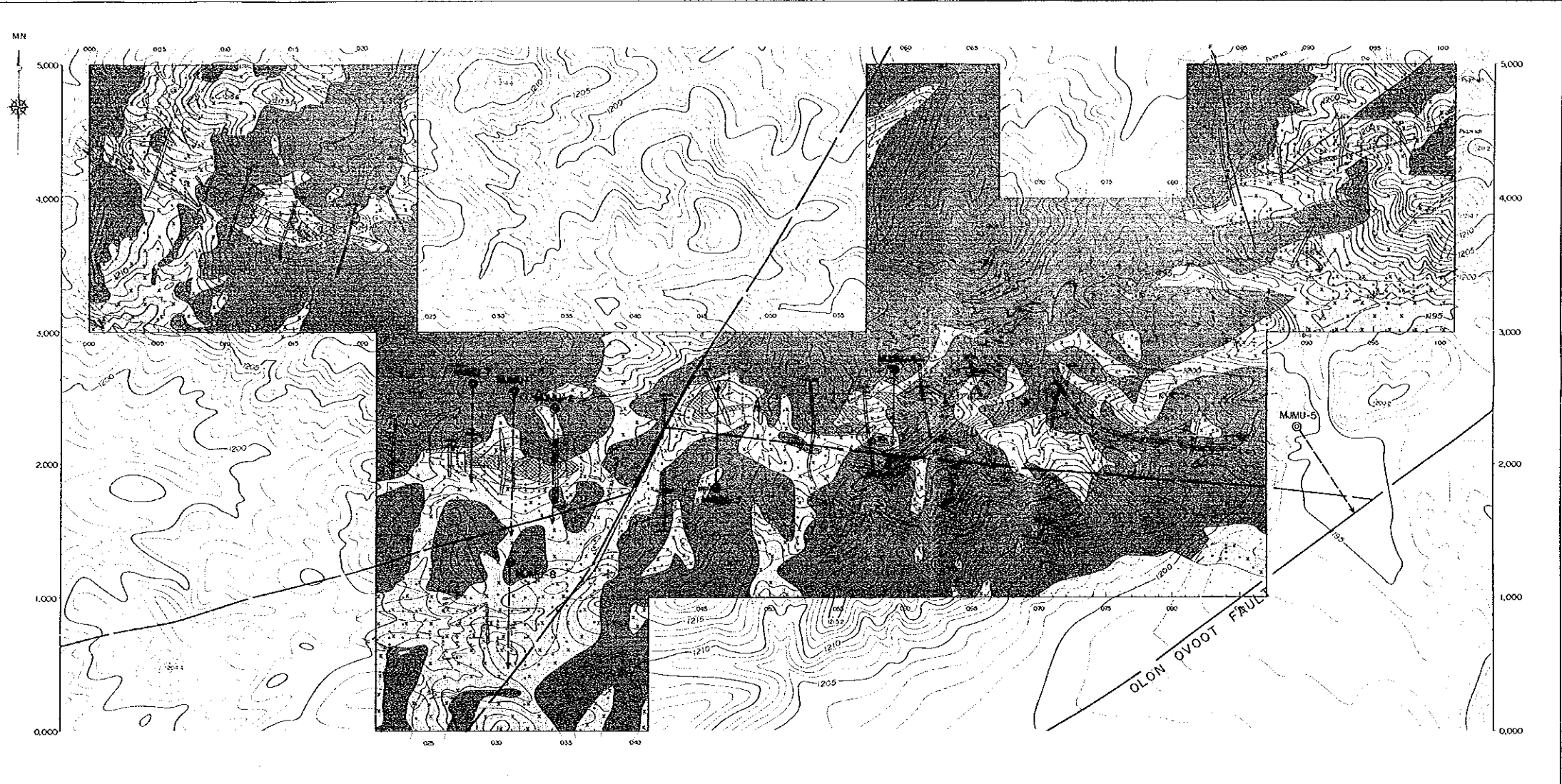
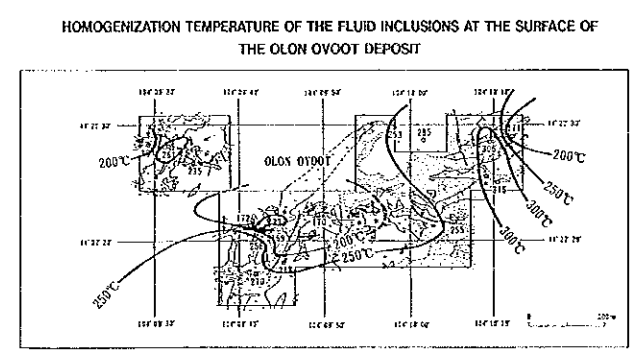
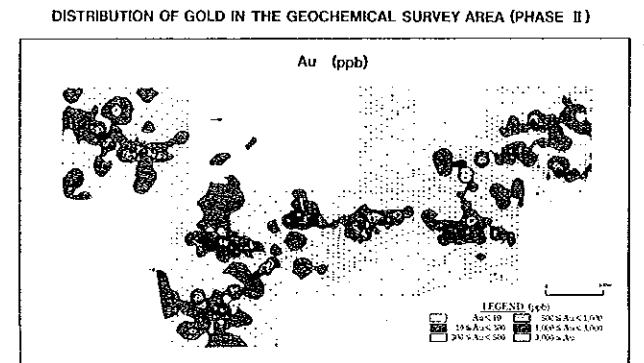
No.	SAMPLE No.	LOCALITY	COORDINATES		ROCK NAME	MEDIA	DISTRIBUTION	GEOLOGIC TIME	NOTE
			North	East					
1	1011	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
2	1012	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
3	1013	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
4	1014	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
5	1015	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
6	1016	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
7	1017	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
8	1018	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
9	1019	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
10	1020	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10

**RESULTS OF DATING BY K-Ar METHOD (PHASE II)**

No.	SAMPLE No.	LOCALITY	COORDINATES		ROCK NAME	MEDIA	DISTRIBUTION	GEOLOGIC TIME	NOTE
			North	East					
1	1021	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
2	1022	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
3	1023	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
4	1024	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
5	1025	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
6	1026	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
7	1027	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
8	1028	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
9	1029	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
10	1030	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10

**RESULTS OF DATING BY K-Ar METHOD (PHASE III)**

No.	SAMPLE No.	LOCALITY	COORDINATES		ROCK NAME	MEDIA	DISTRIBUTION	GEOLOGIC TIME	NOTE
			North	East					
1	1031	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
2	1032	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10
3	1033	Olon Oyoot	48° 10' 10"	116° 30' 30"	Quartzite	Quartzite	180 ± 10	180 ± 10	180 ± 10



- LEGEND
- quartz vein and vein zone
  - quartz stockwork zone
  - alteration zone (silicification and illitization)
  - isohalic boundary
  - zone sand, gravel
  - trachyte
  - diorite, microdiorite, diorite porphyry
  - sandstone, shale, phyllite, tuffaceous siltstone
  - fault
  - bench
  - horsthole
  - mining point



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