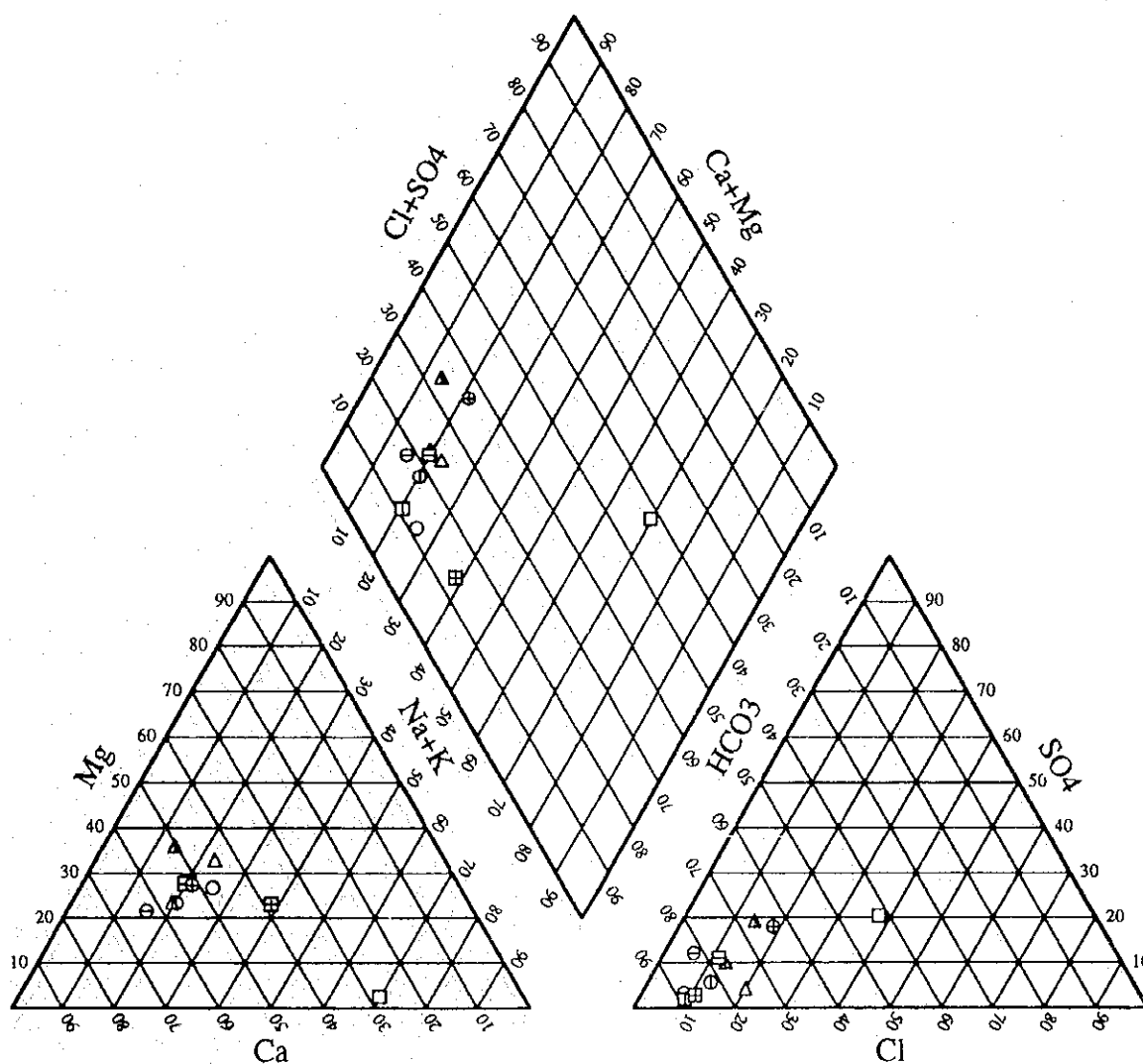


EASTERN AREA



Legend

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| ○ R010 | ⊗ GW008 |
| □ SP001 | ⊞ GW009 |
| △ R011 | ⊠ GW510 |
| ⊙ R012 | ⊕ GW012 |
| ⊞ R013 | ⊡ GW014 |
| △ GW497 | |

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

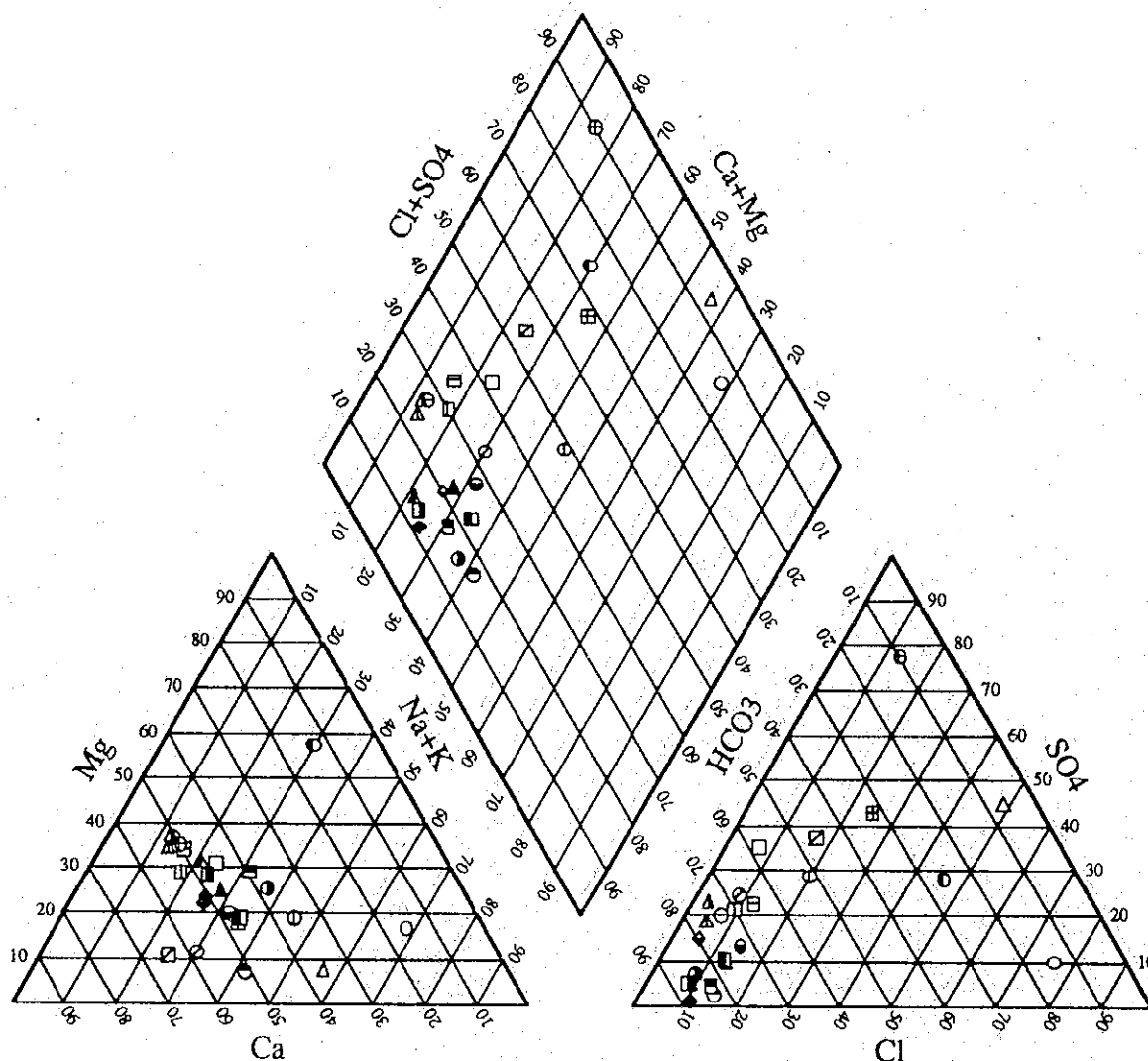
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
3.6.6

TRI-LINEAR DIAGRAM OF NATURAL WATER
RAINY SEASON (1)

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD

CENTRAL AREA



Legend

○ R014	⊙ GW448	⊙ GW020	● GW033
□ R015	⊞ GW022	⊞ GW024	■ GW031
△ SP002	▲ GW023	▲ GW058	◆ GW032
⊙ GW016	⊕ R016	● GW026	● GW029
□ GW443	⊞ R017	■ R101	■ GW474
▲ GW018	▲ R018	◆ GW028	● TW010

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

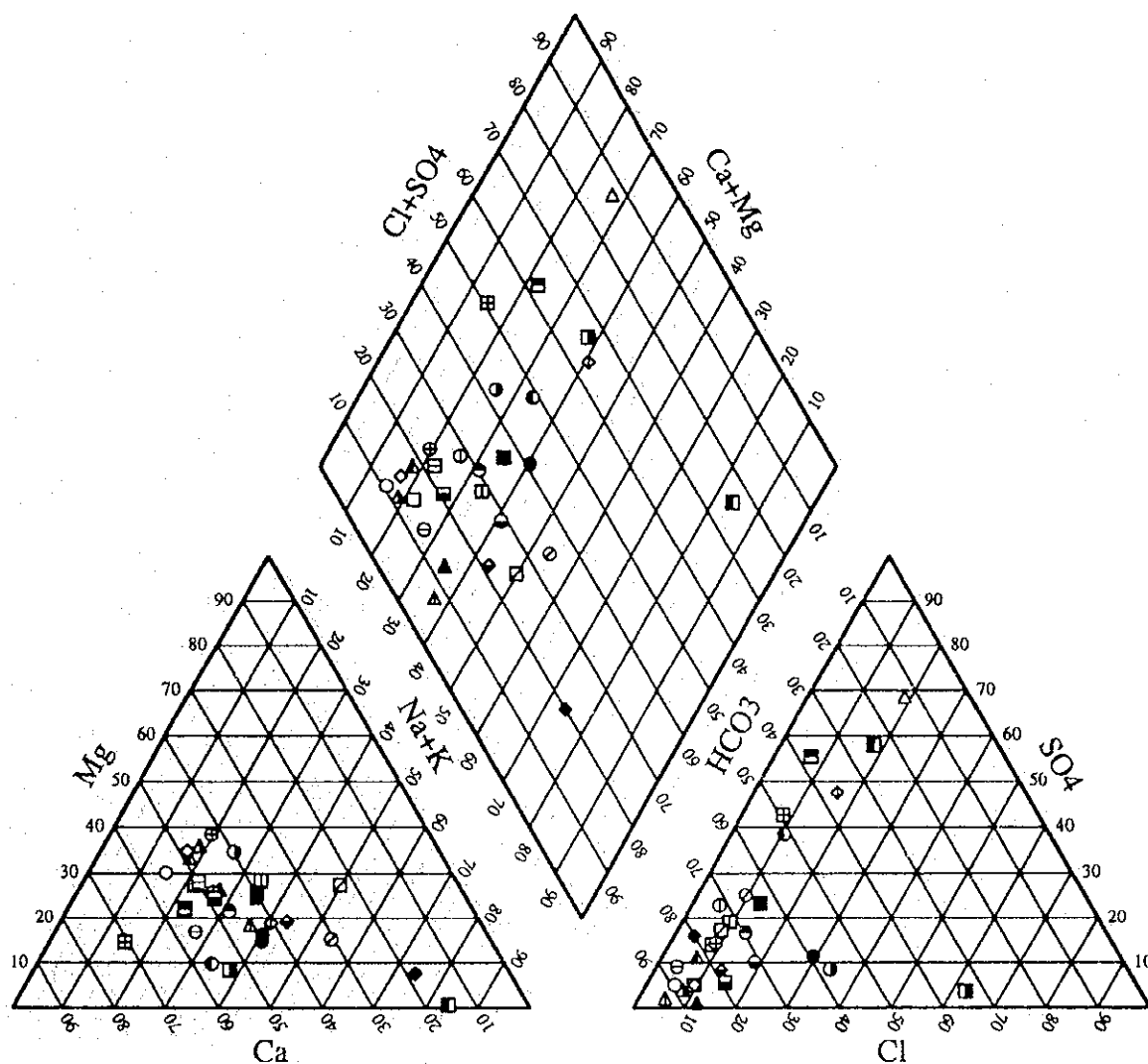
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
3.6.6

TRI-Linear DIAGRAM OF NATURAL WATER
RAINY SEASON (2)

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD

WESTERN AREA



Legend

○ R007	⊖ R001	⊗ GW002	● GW007	■ GW038
□ R102	⊞ R002	⊠ GW006	■ GW217	● GW531
△ GW671	▲ R003	▲ GW222	◆ WG213	■ GW036
⊙ R008	⊕ R004	● GW003	○ R009	◇ TW004
⊠ R006	⊞ GW001	■ GW004	■ GW044	◇ TW005
▲ GW034	▲ R005	◆ GW224	● GW043	

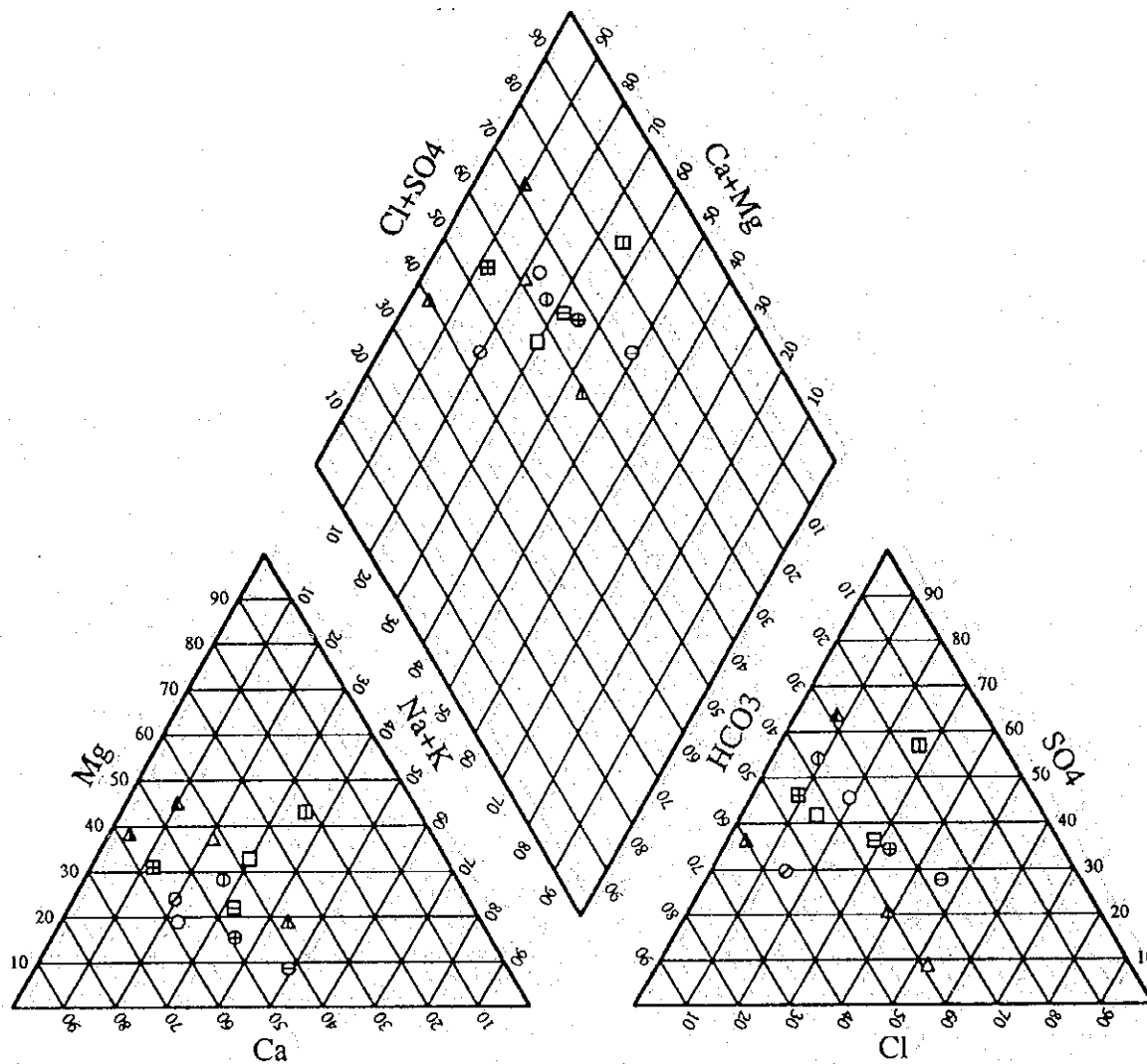
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
3.6.6

TRI-LINEAR DIAGRAM OF NATURAL WATER
RAINY SEASON (3)

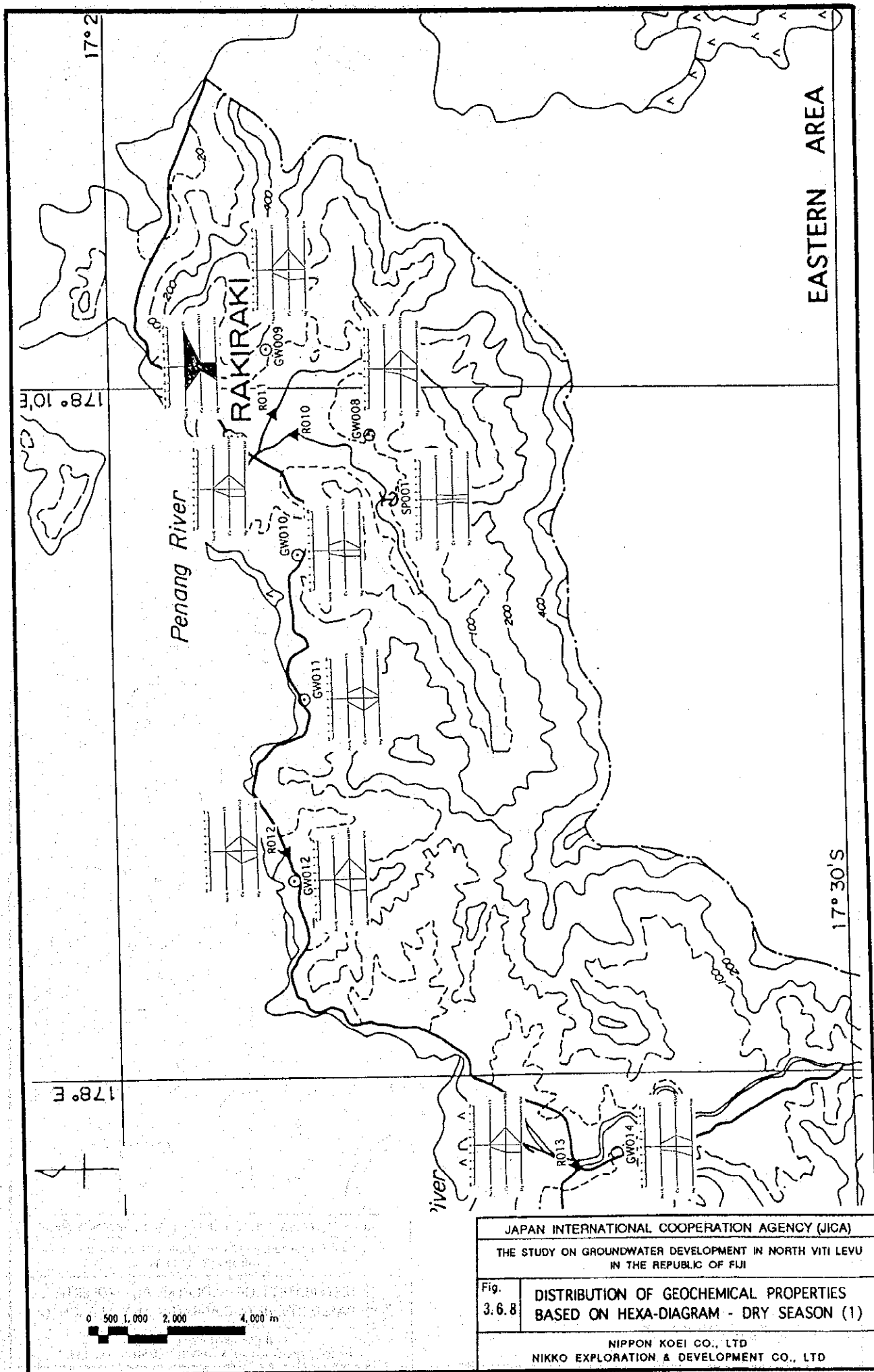
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD



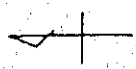
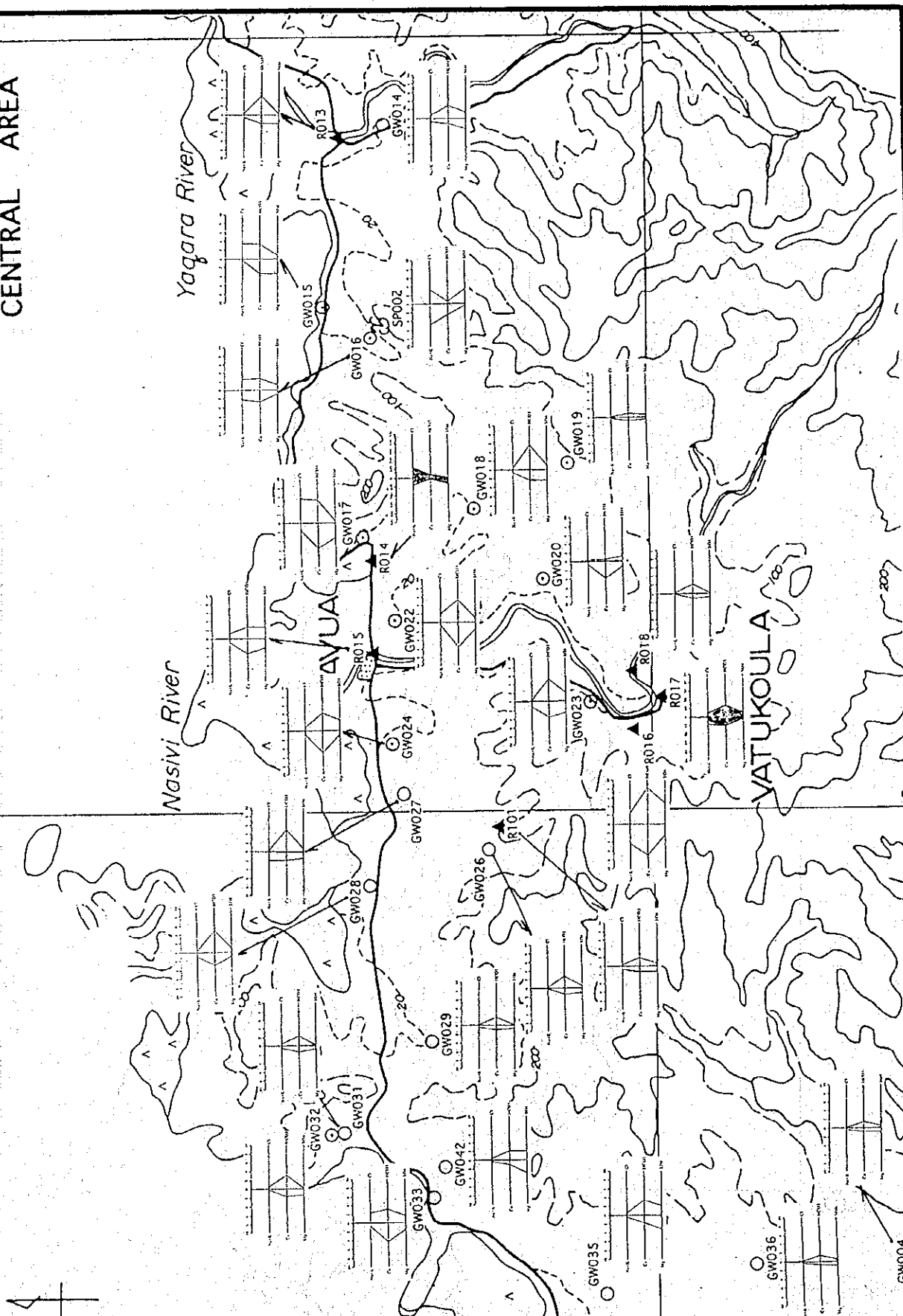
Legend

- | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|
| ○ TW001 | ⊖ TW006A | ⊙ TW012 |
| □ TW002 | ⊞ TW006S | |
| △ TW003 | ▲ TW008 | |
| ⊙ TW004 | ⊕ TW009 | |
| ⊞ TW005 | ⊞ TW010 | |
| ▲ TW006 | ▲ TW011 | |

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 3.6.7	TRI-LINEAR DIAGRAM OF NATURAL WATER TEST WELLS
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	



CENTRAL AREA



0 500 1,000 2,000 4,000 m

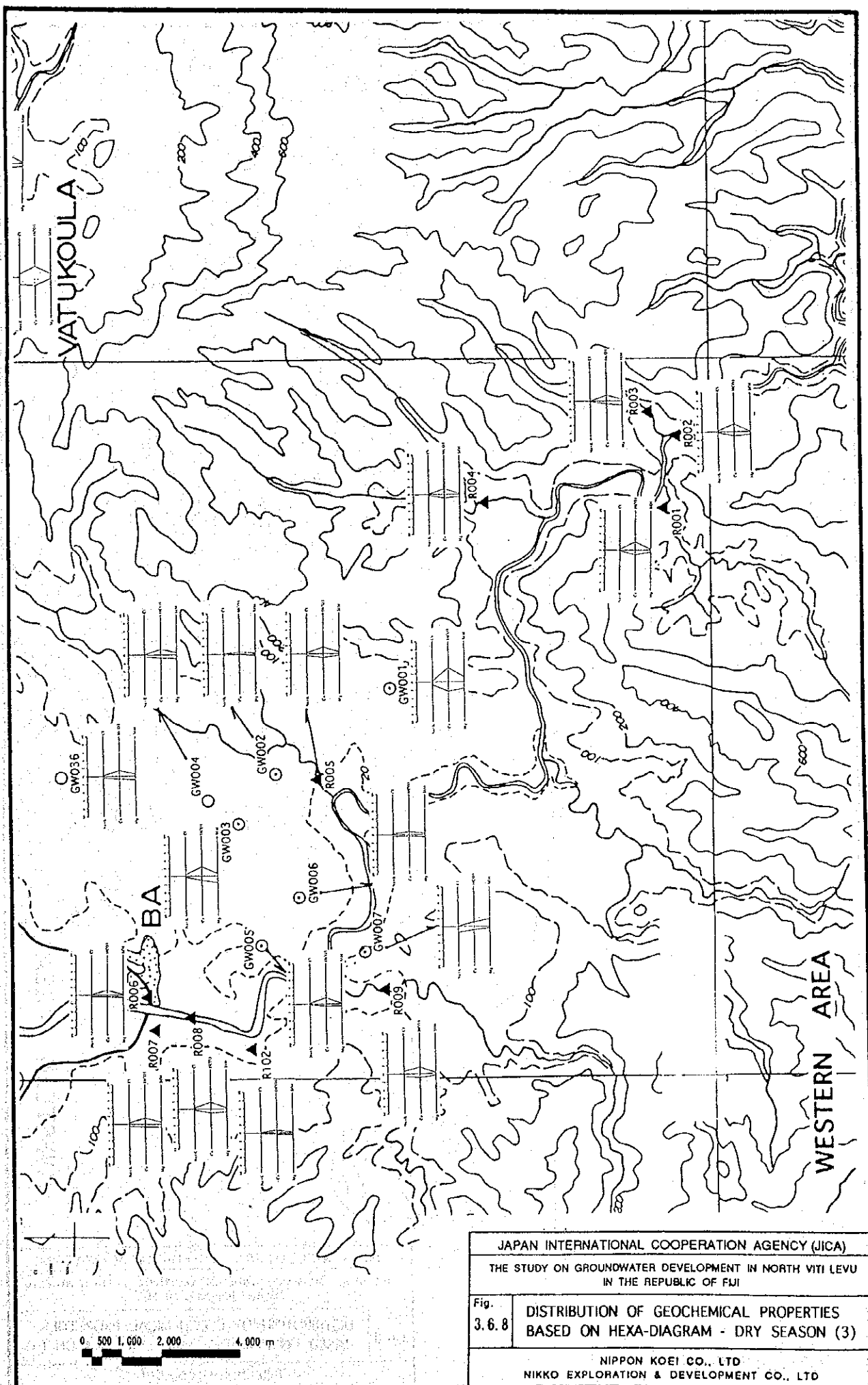
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

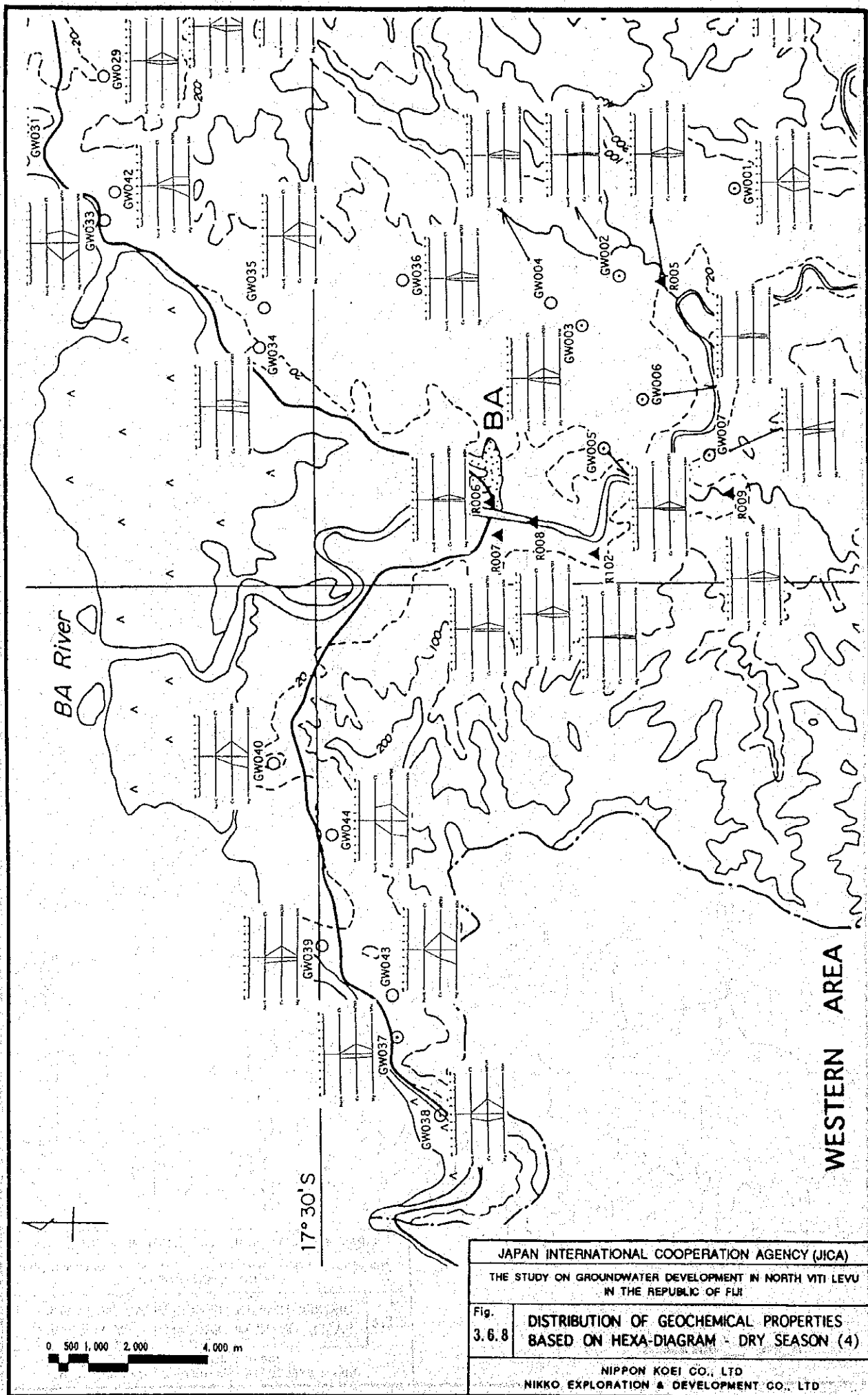
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

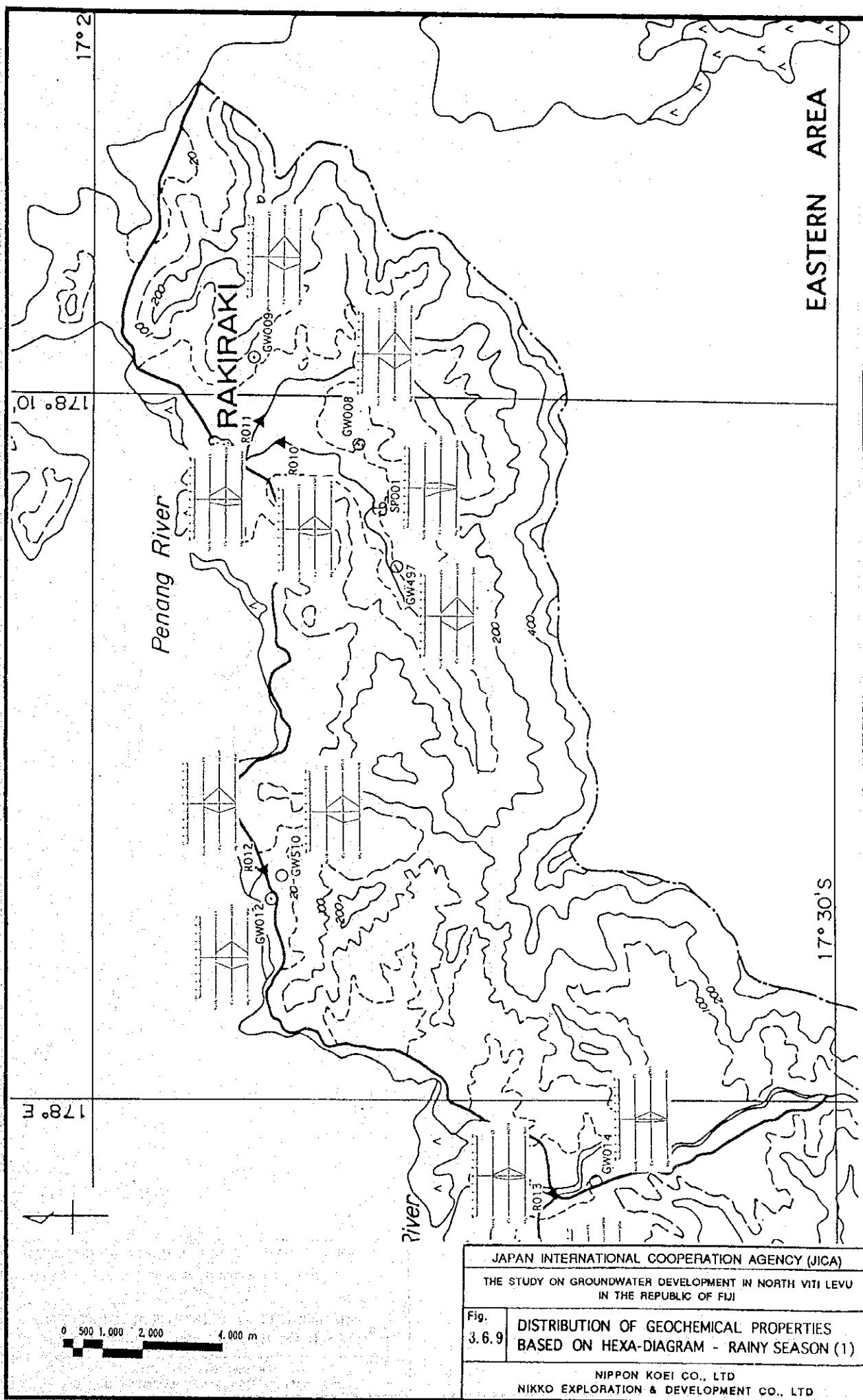
Fig.
3.6.8

DISTRIBUTION OF GEOCHEMICAL PROPERTIES
BASED ON HEXA-DIAGRAM - DRY SEASON (2)

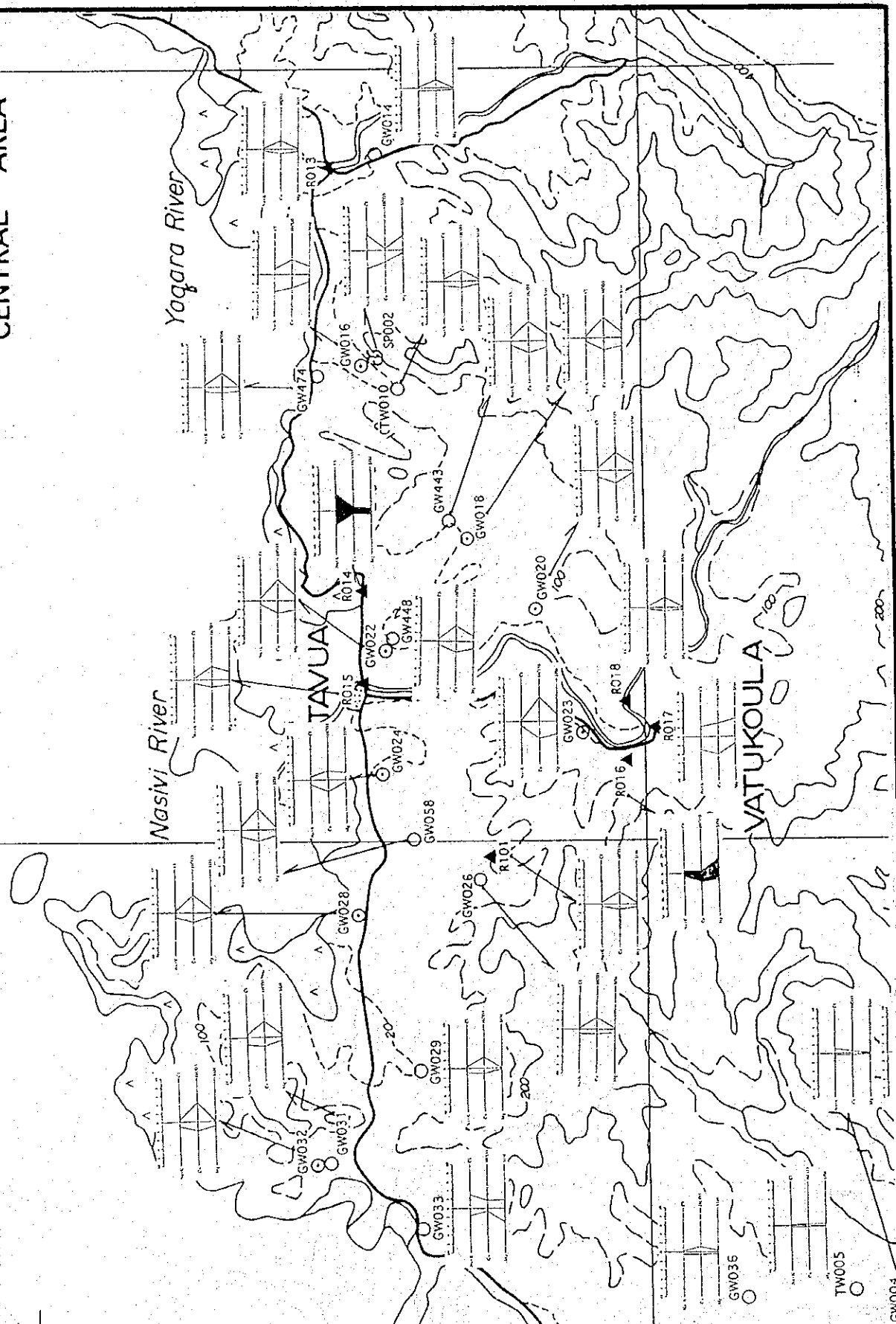
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD







CENTRAL AREA



0 500 1,000 2,000 4,000 m

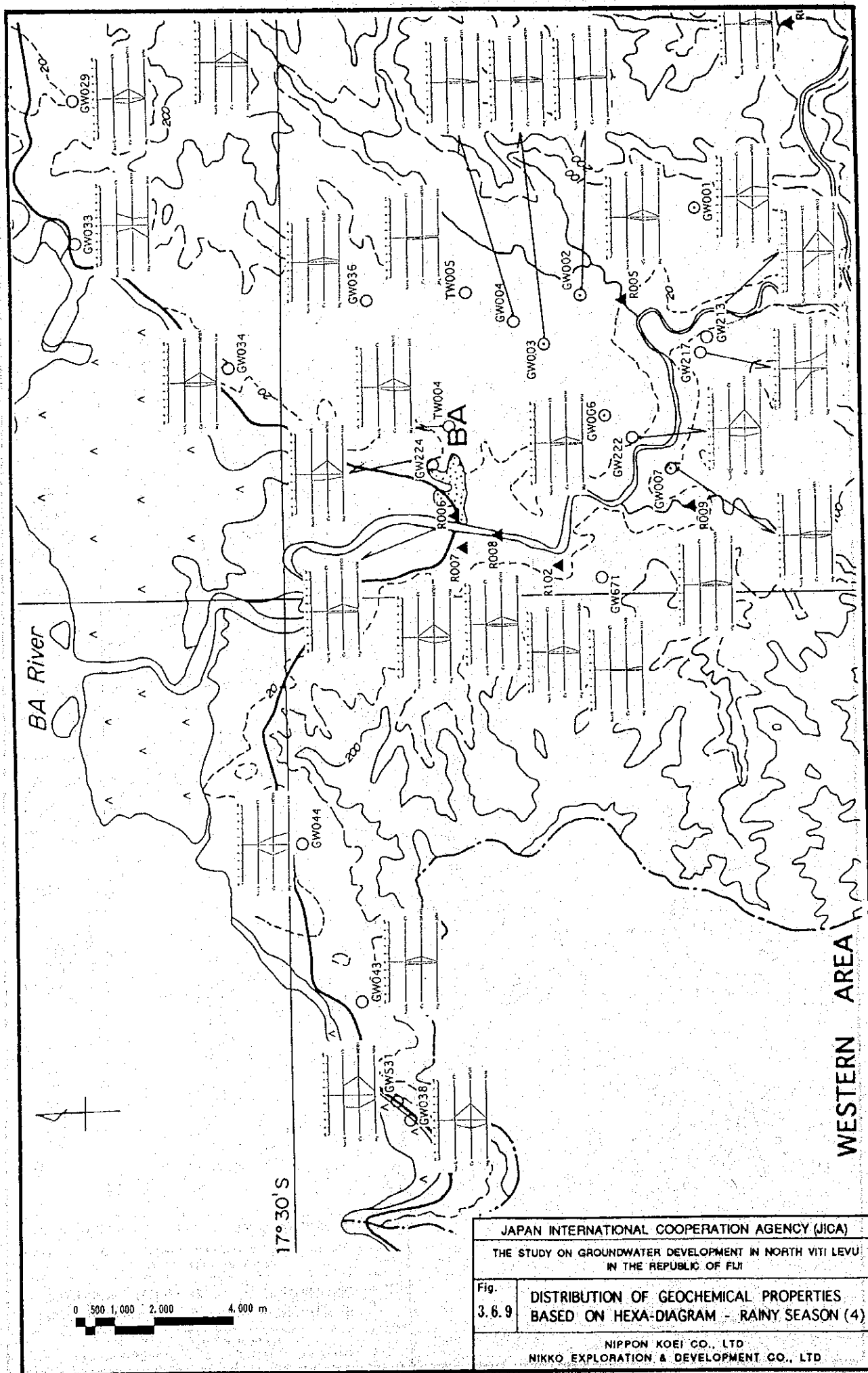
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

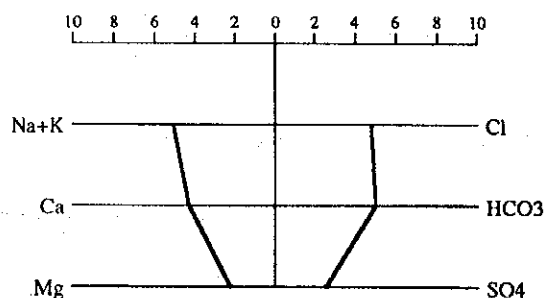
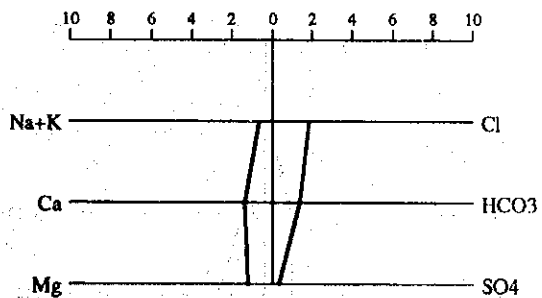
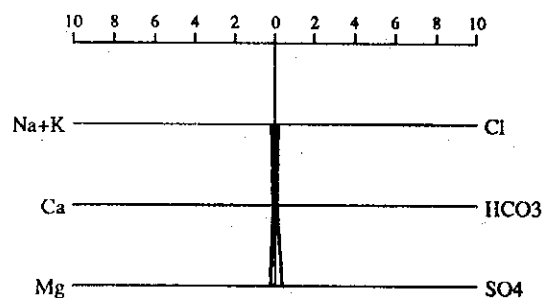
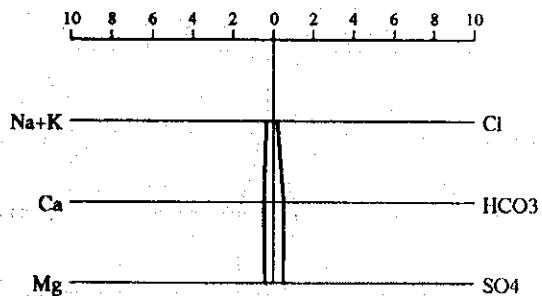
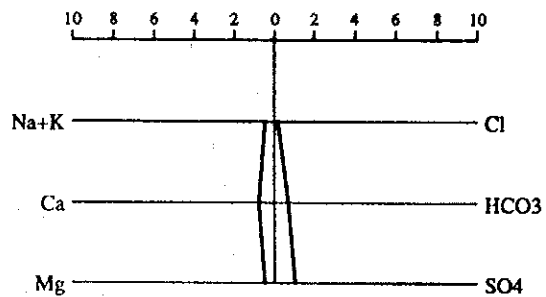
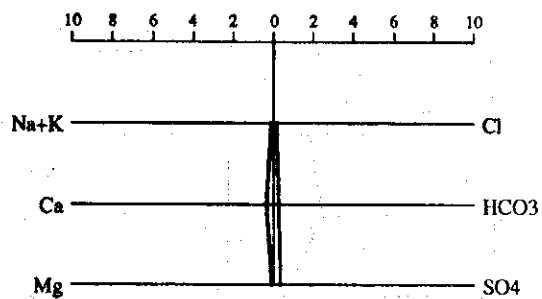
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
3.6.9

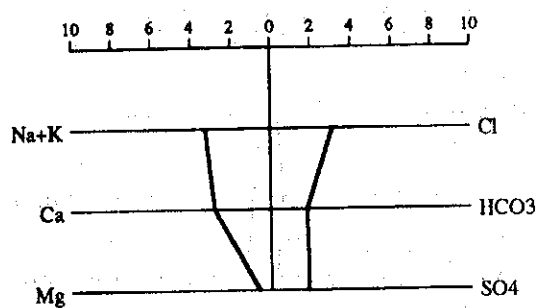
DISTRIBUTION OF GEOCHEMICAL PROPERTIES
BASED ON HEXA-DIAGRAM - RAINY SEASON (2)

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD

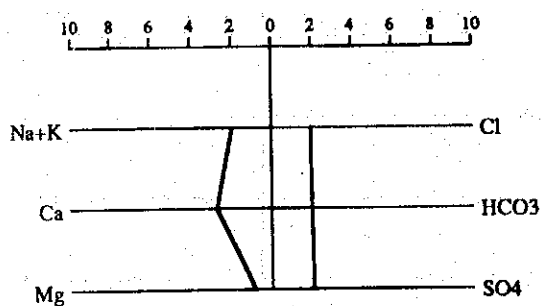




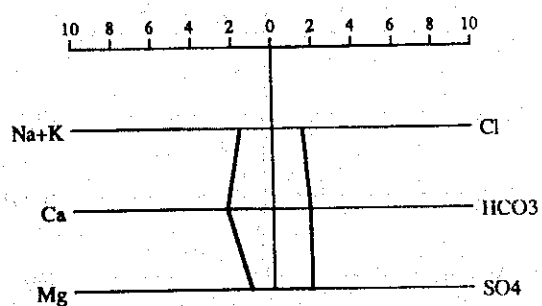
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 3. 6. 10	HEXA-DIAGRAM OF THE TEST WELLS (1)
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	



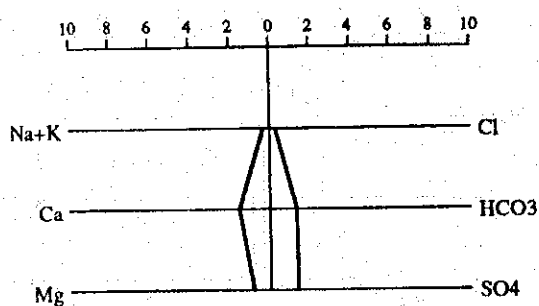
Sample No: 07
Sample Name: TW006A



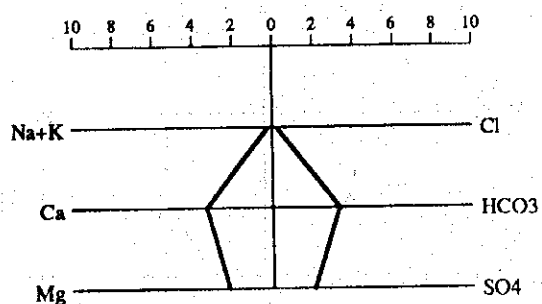
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Sample Name: TW009



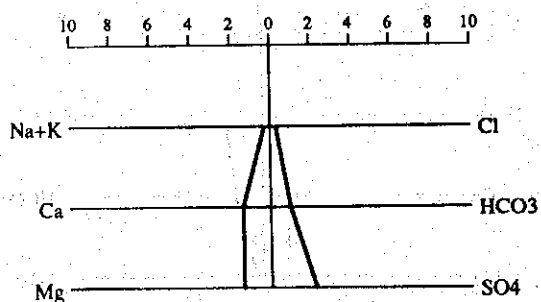
Sample No: 08
Sample Name: TW006S



Sample No: 11
Sample Name: TW010

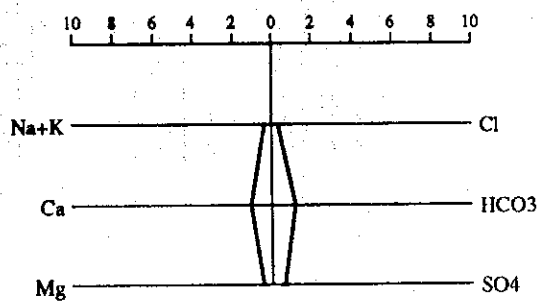


Sample No: 09
Sample Name: TW008



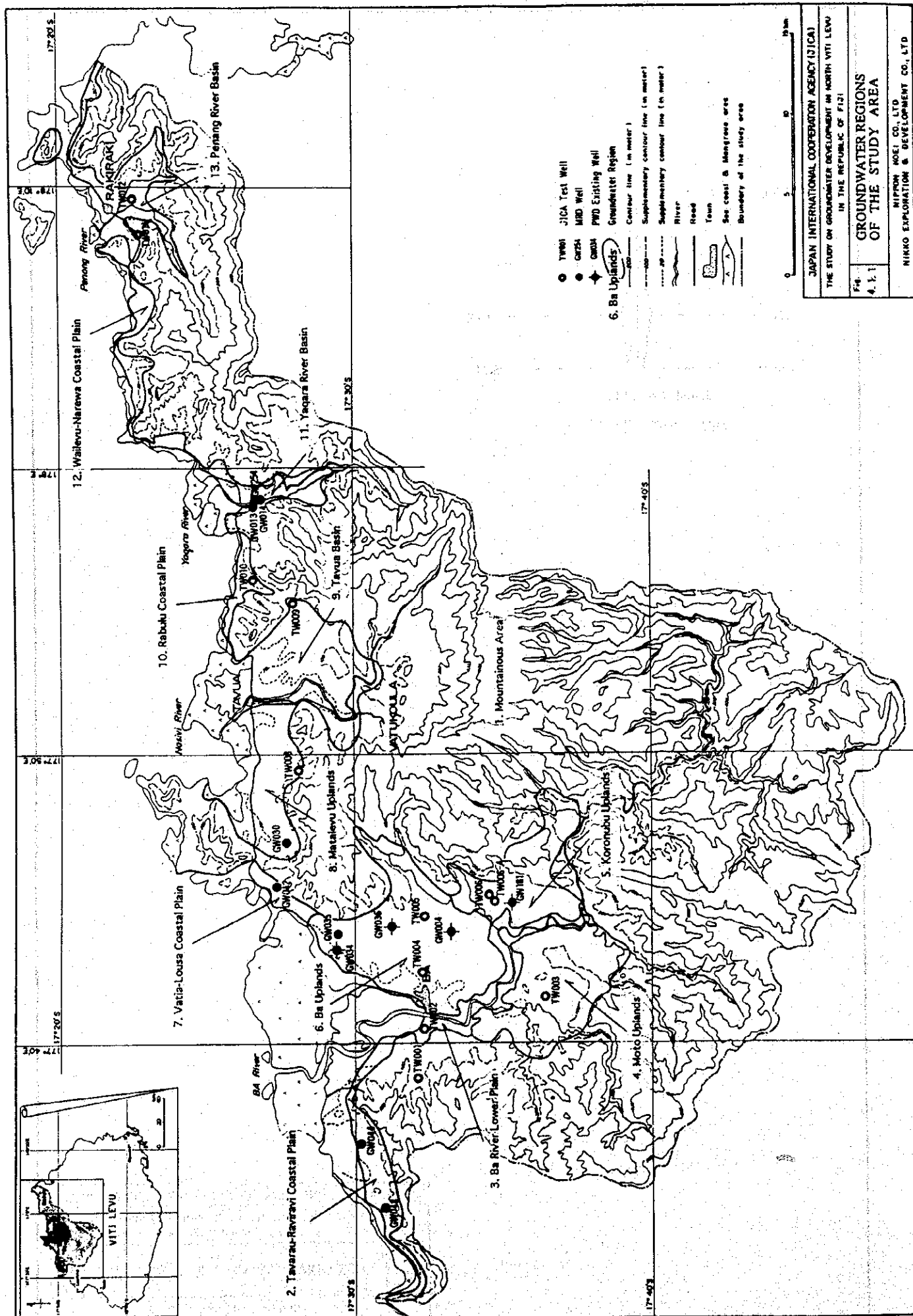
Sample No: 12
Sample Name: TW011

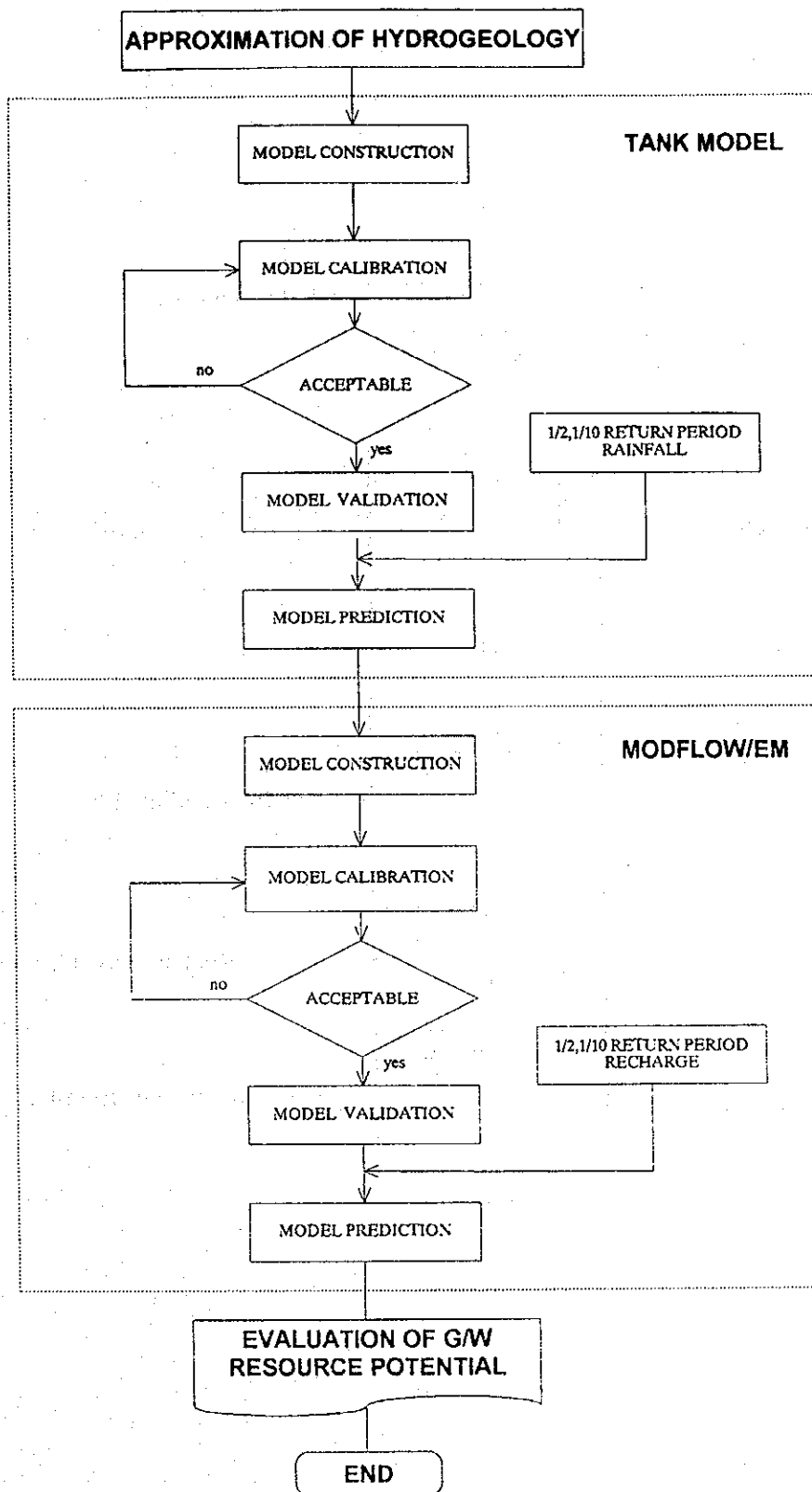
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 3. 6. 10	HEXA-DIAGRAM OF THE TEST WELLS (2)
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	



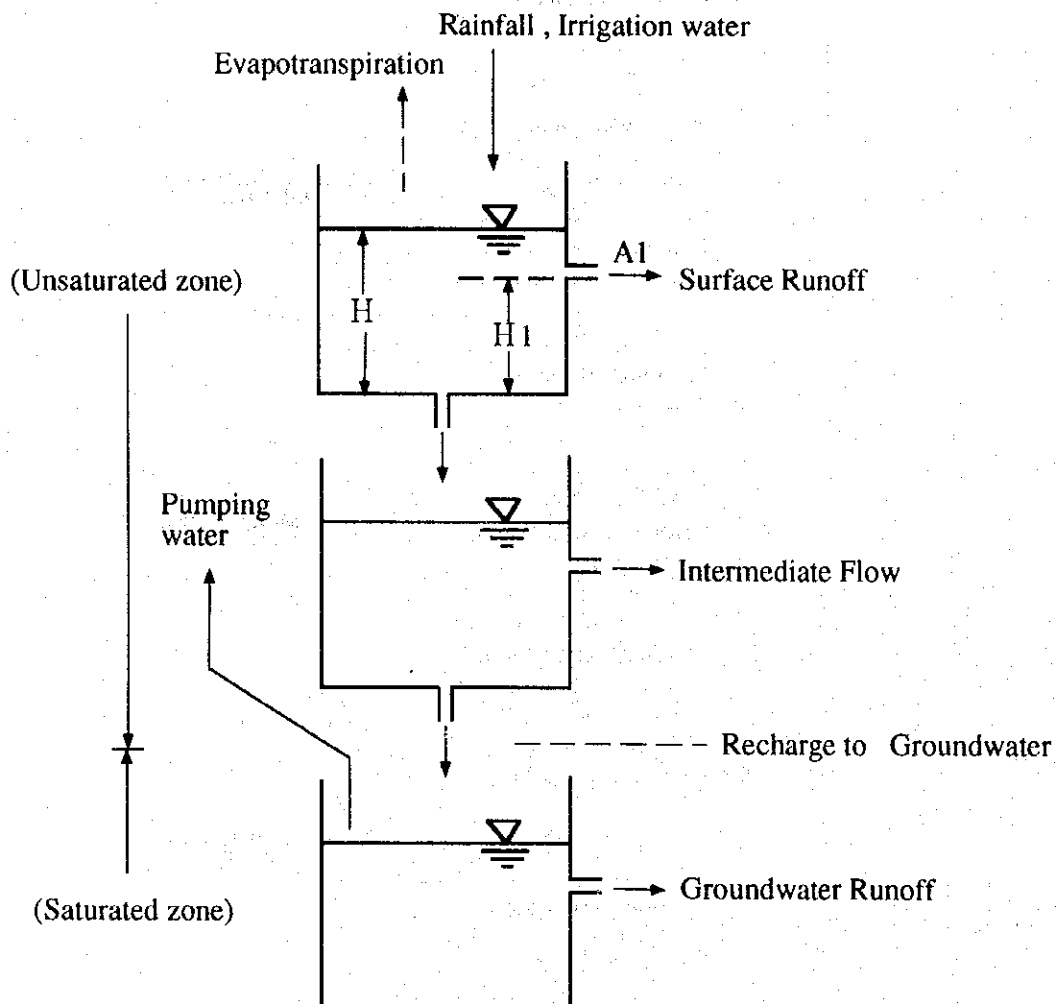
Sample No: 13
Sample Name: TW012

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 3.6.10	HEXA-DIAGRAM OF THE TEST WELLS (3)
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	





JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 4.3.1	FLOWCHART OF GROUNDWATER SIMULATION
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	



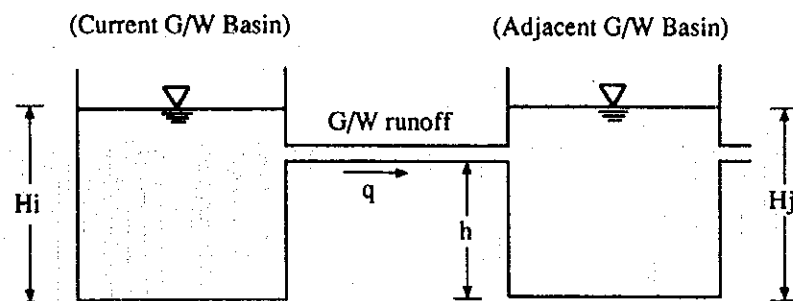
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
4.3.2

OUTLINE OF TANK MODEL

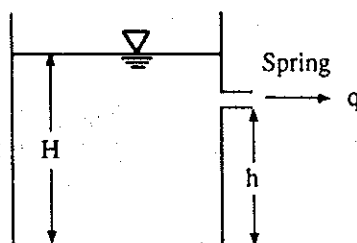
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD



$$q = \alpha \cdot (H_i - H_j) ; H_i > h \text{ or } H_j > h$$

$$q = 0 ; H_i \leq h \text{ and } H_j \leq h$$

(a) Figure shows that the case the groundwater flows out depending on the head of the adjacent groundwater basin

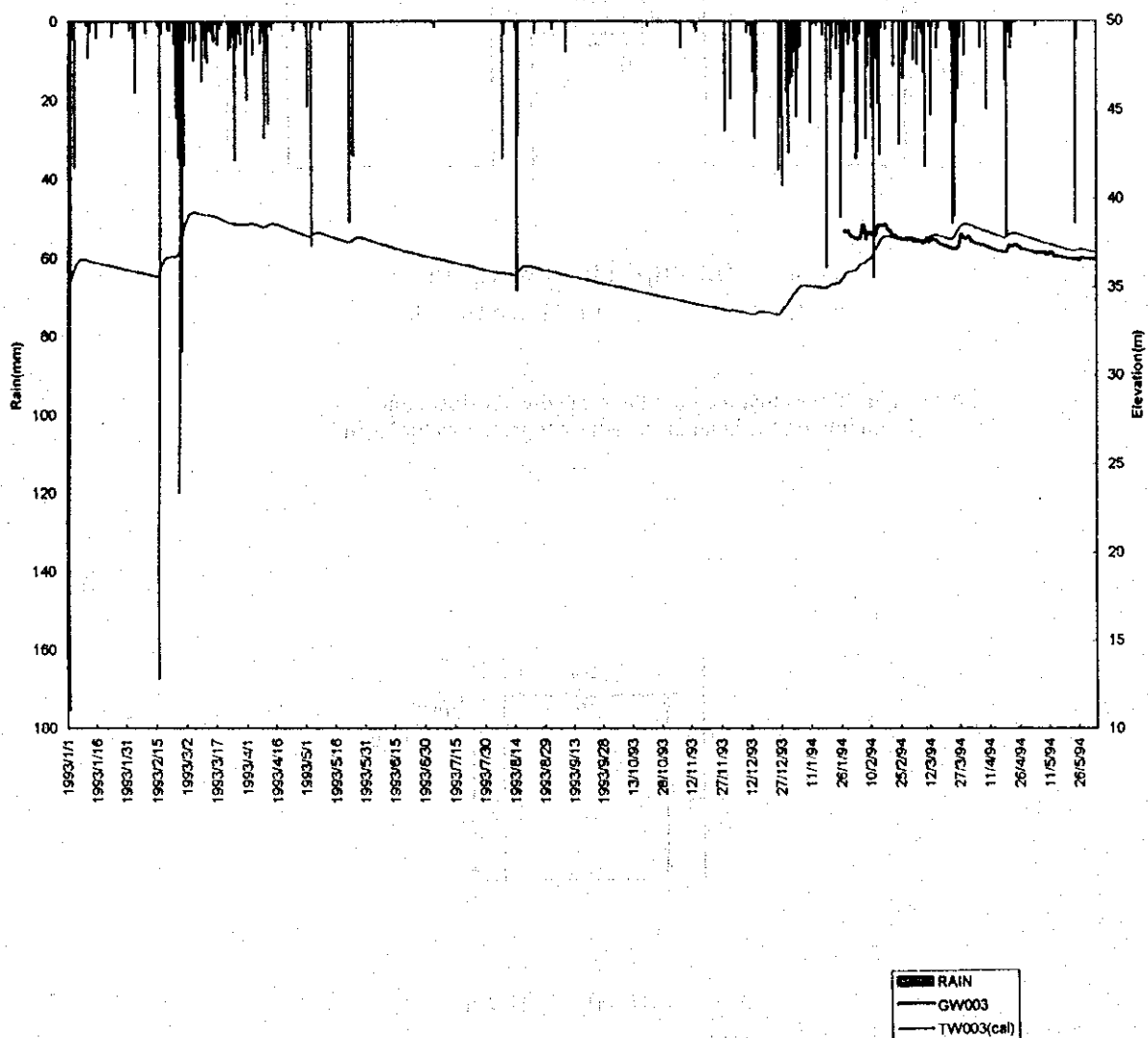


$$q = \alpha \cdot (H - h) : H > h$$

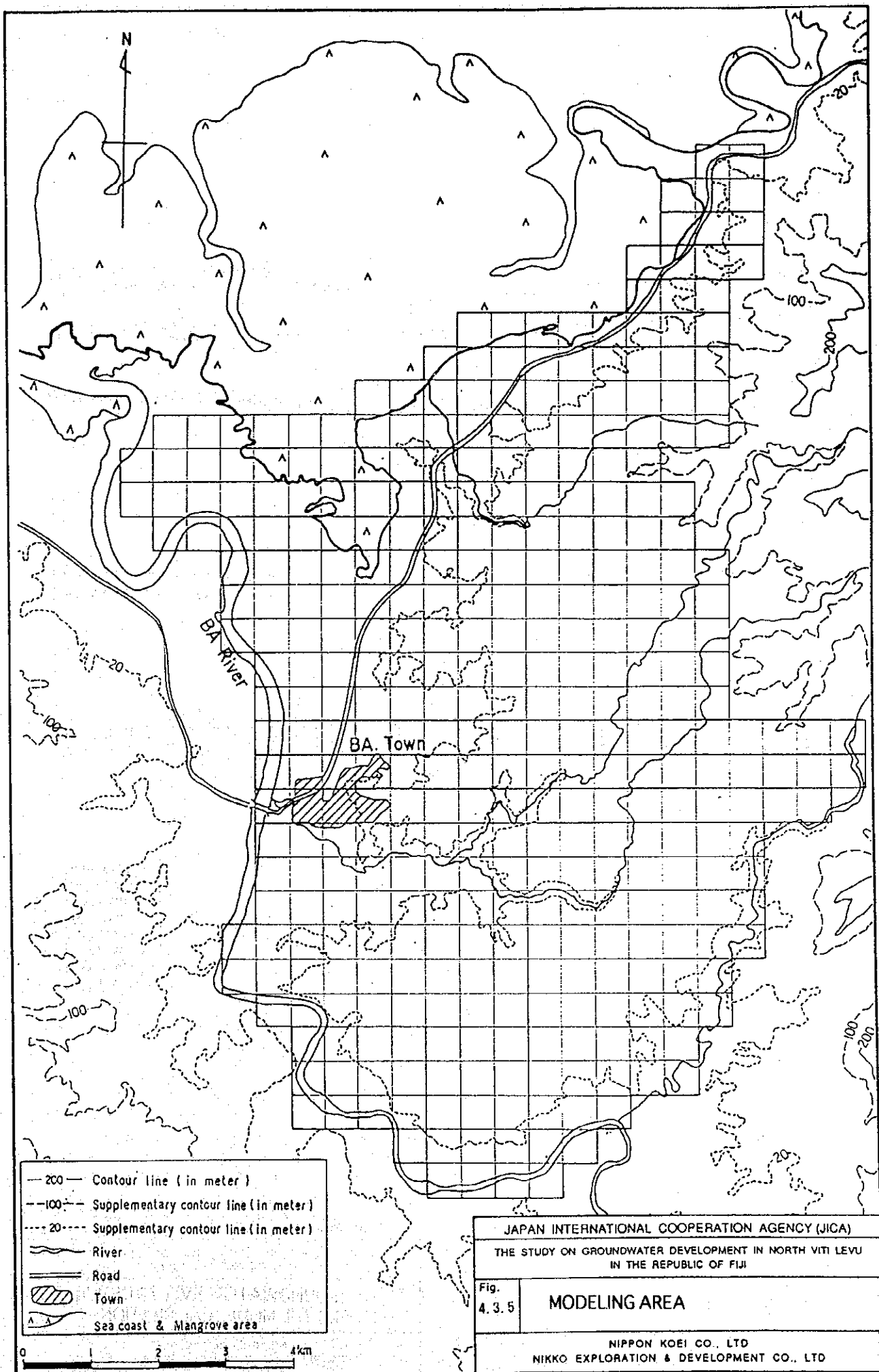
$$q = 0 : H \leq h$$

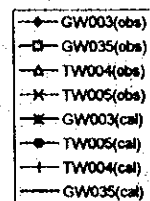
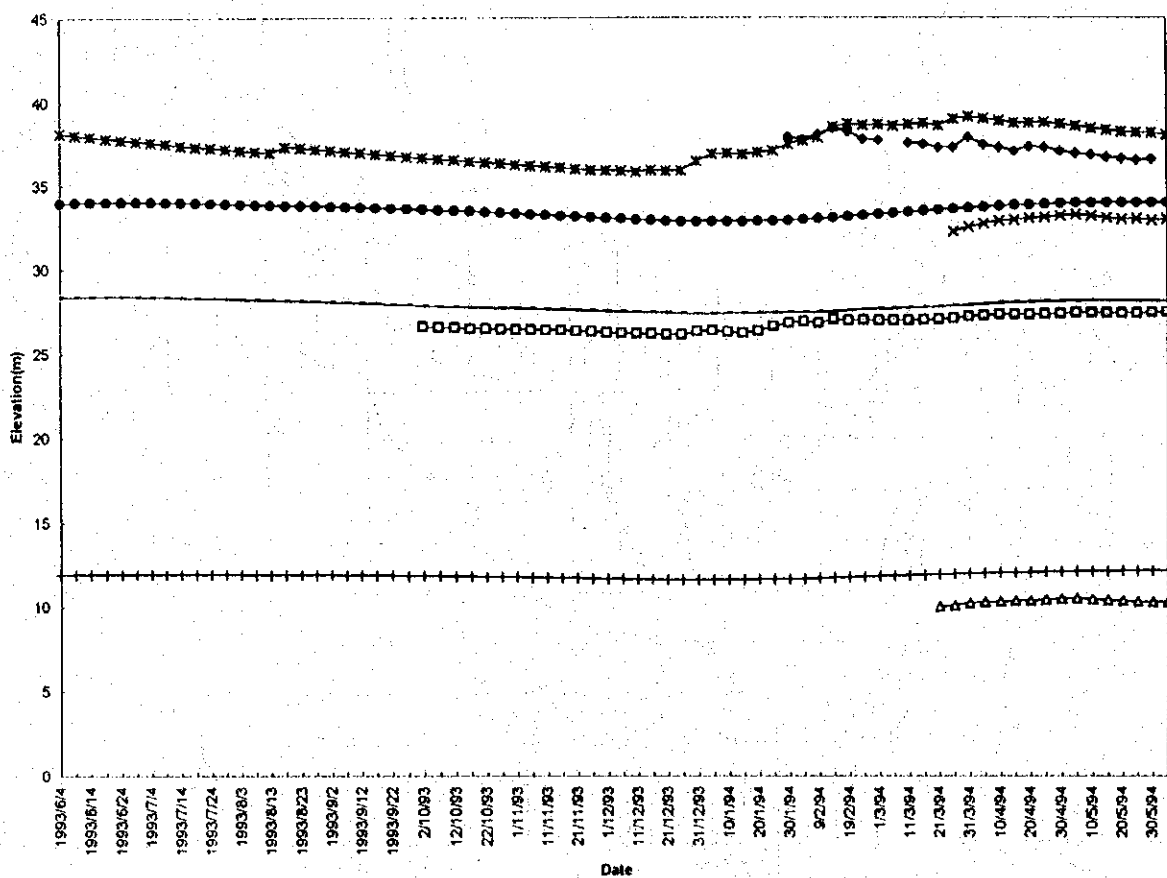
(b) Figure shows that the groundwater independently flow out on the head of reseived groundwater

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 4.3.3	CALCULATION METHOD OF THE GROUNDWATER RUNOFF
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	

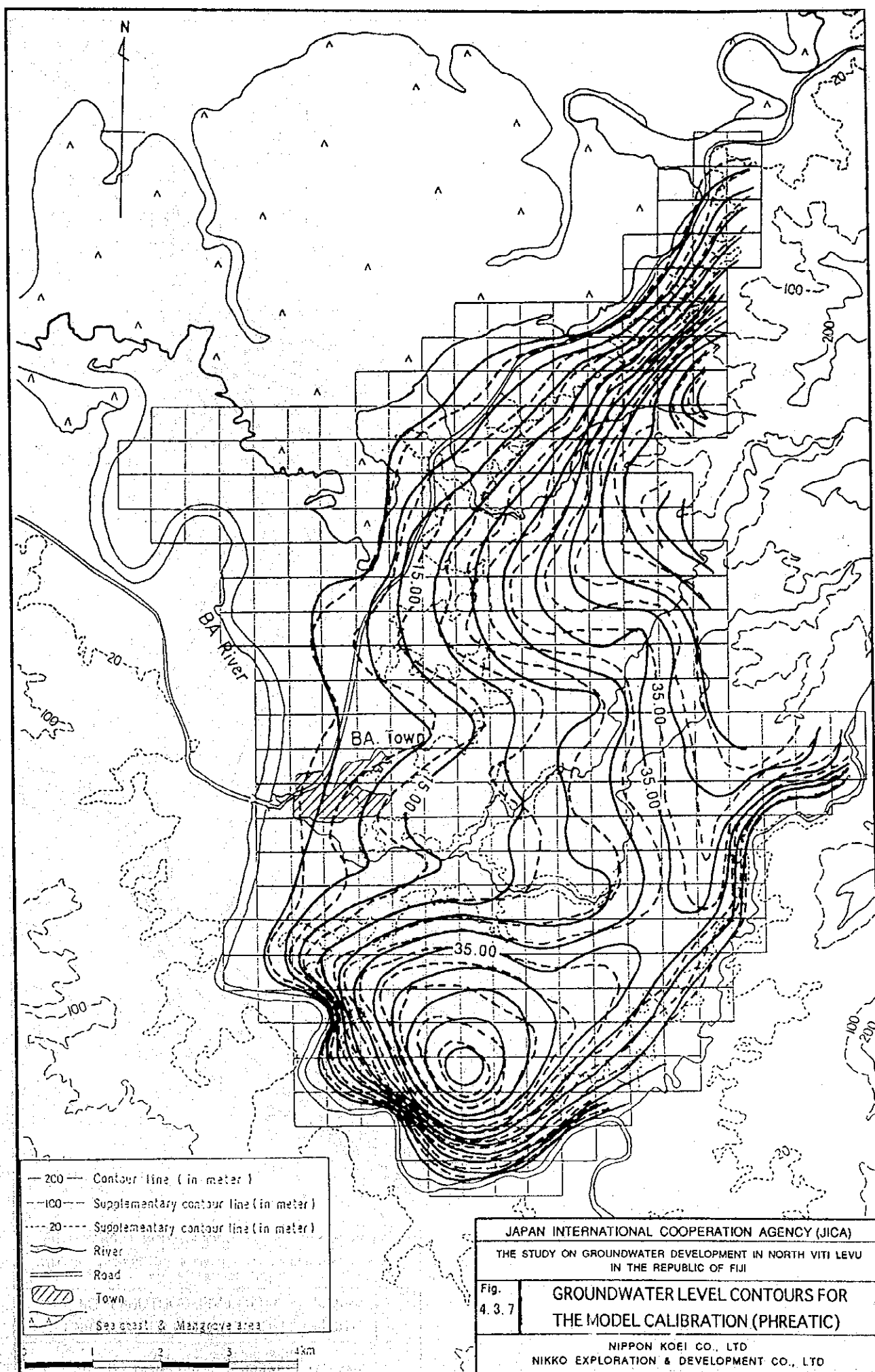


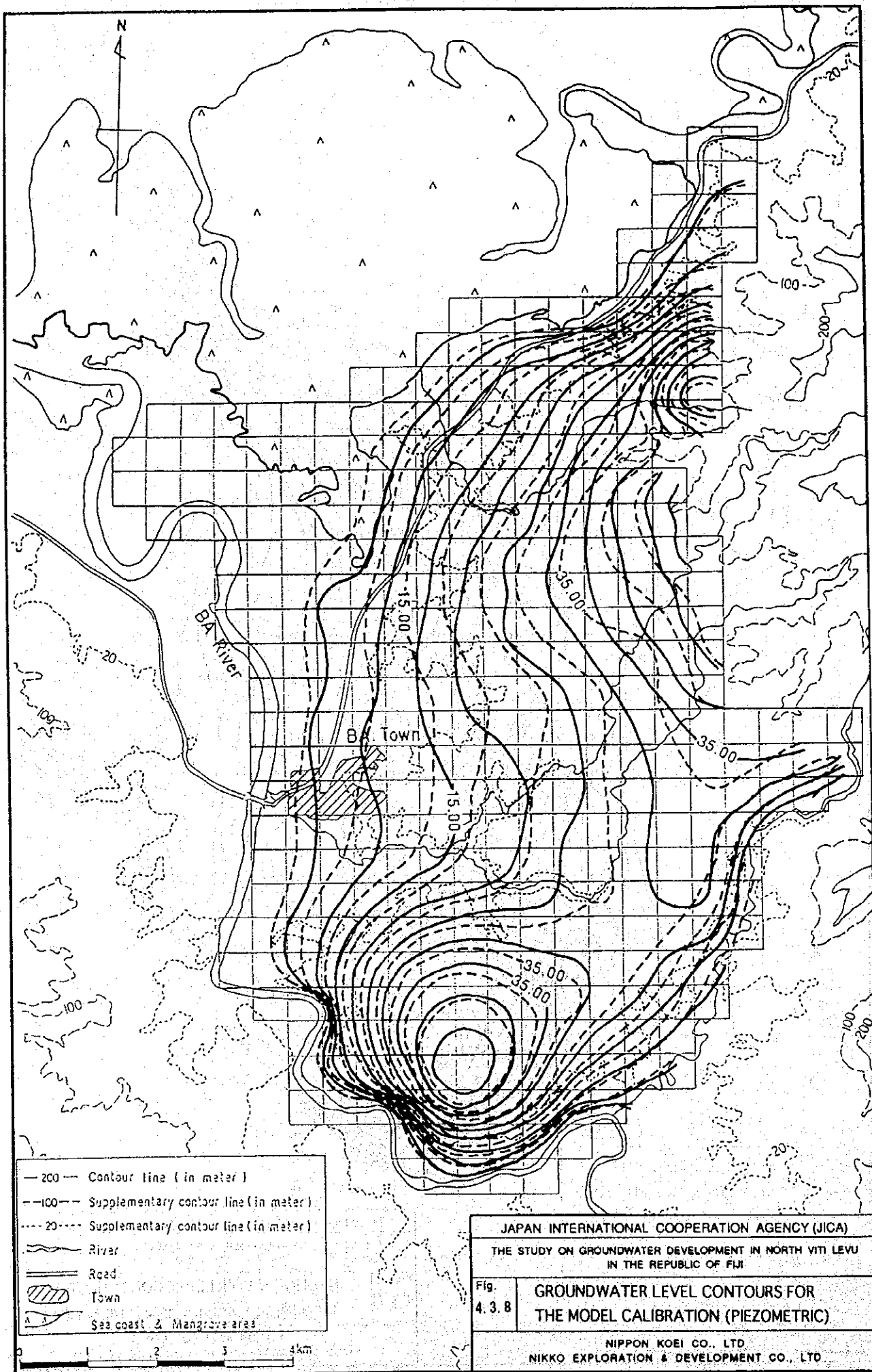
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 4.3.4	GROUNDWATER LEVEL HYDROGRAPH FOR THE TANK MODEL CALIBRATION
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	

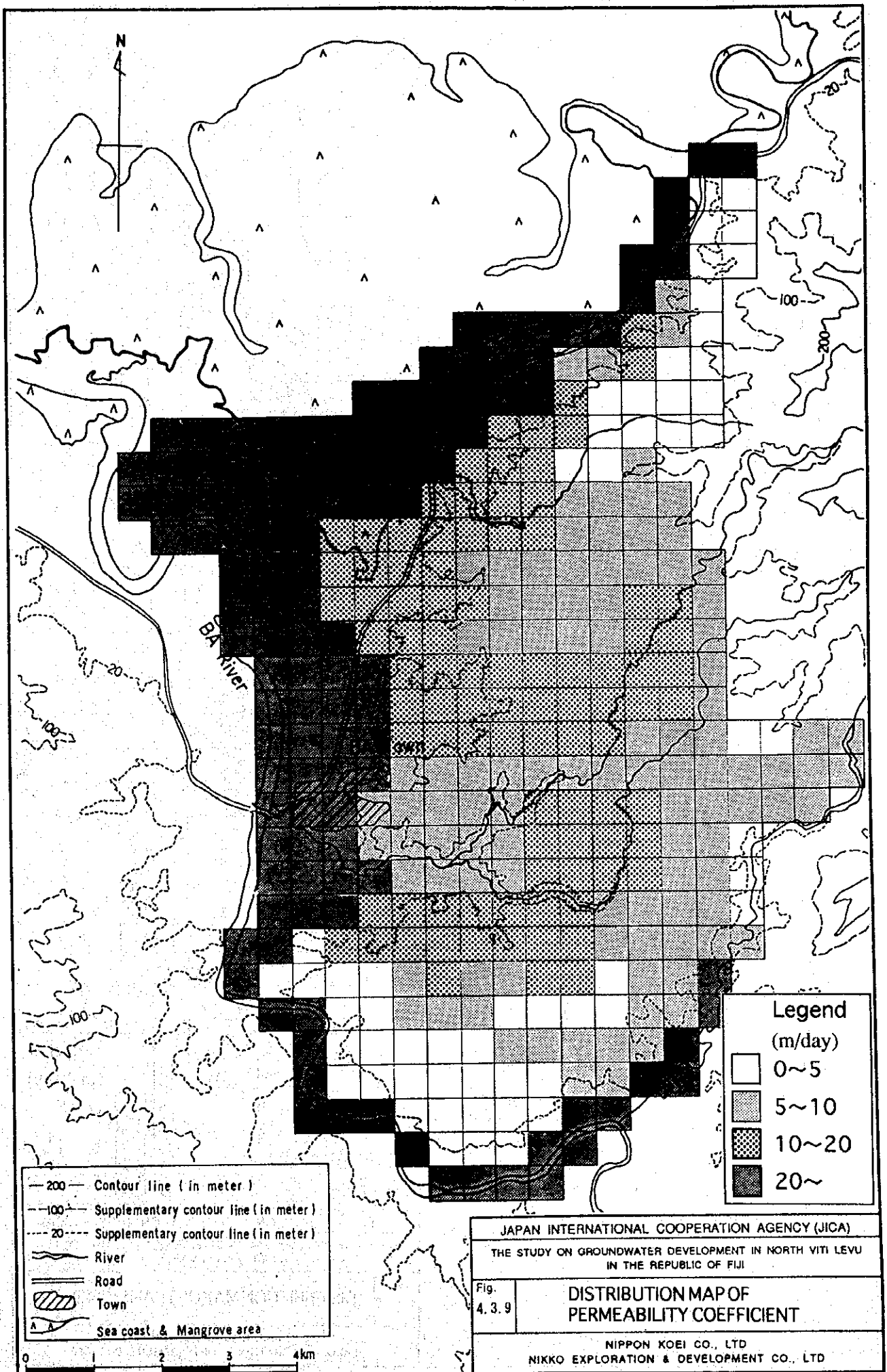


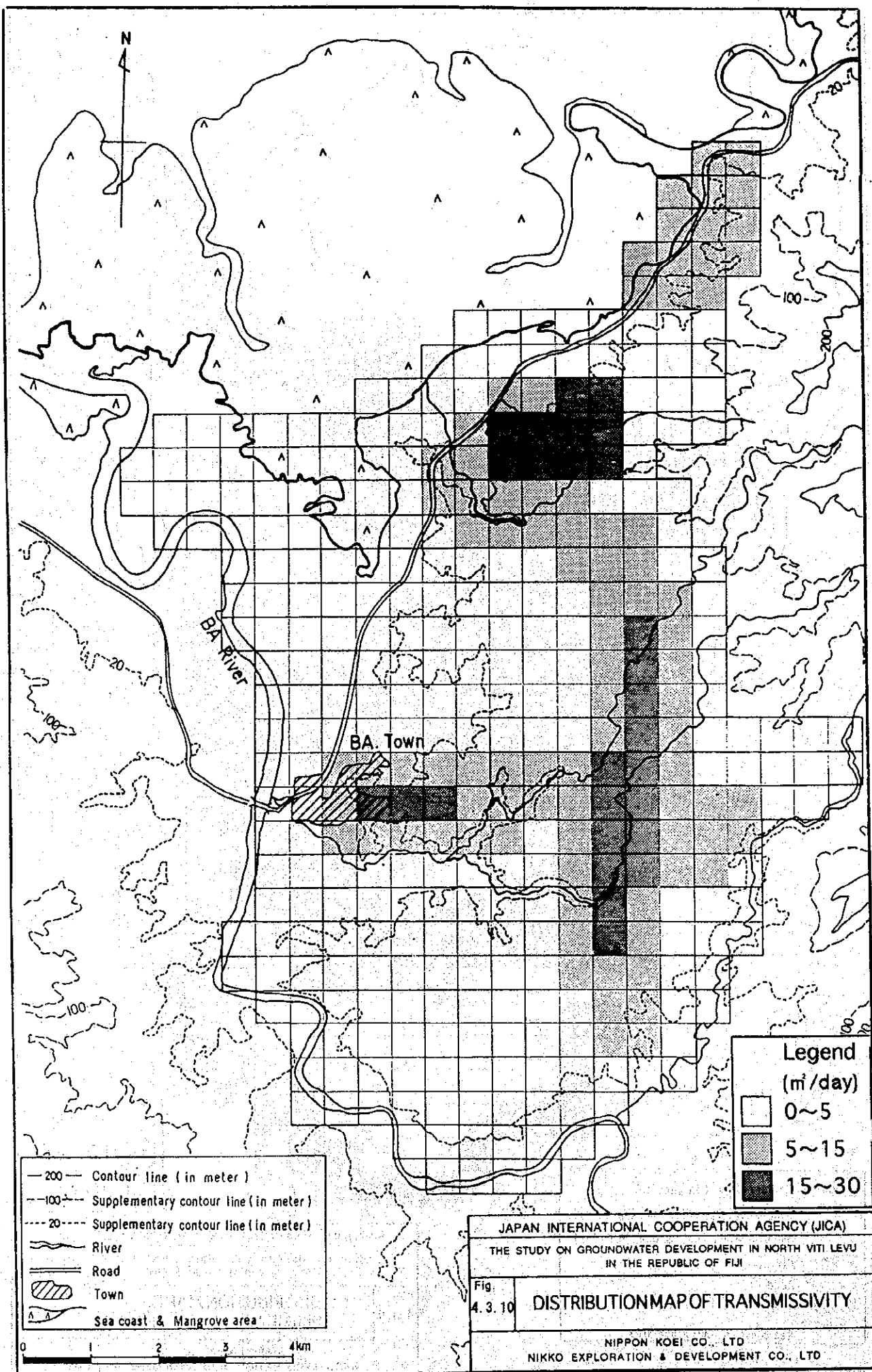


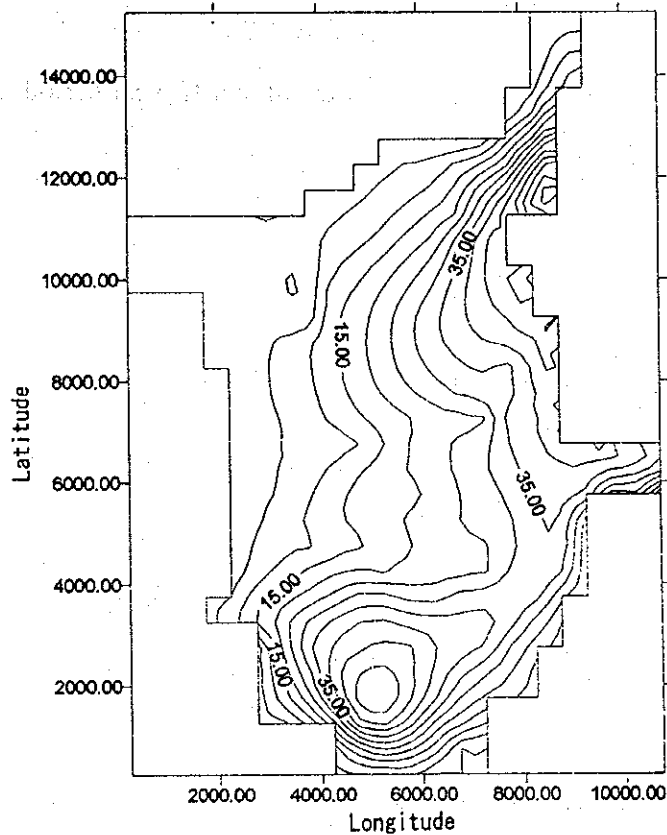
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 4.3.6.	GROUNDWATER LEVEL HYDROGRAPH FOR THE MODEL CALIBRATION
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	





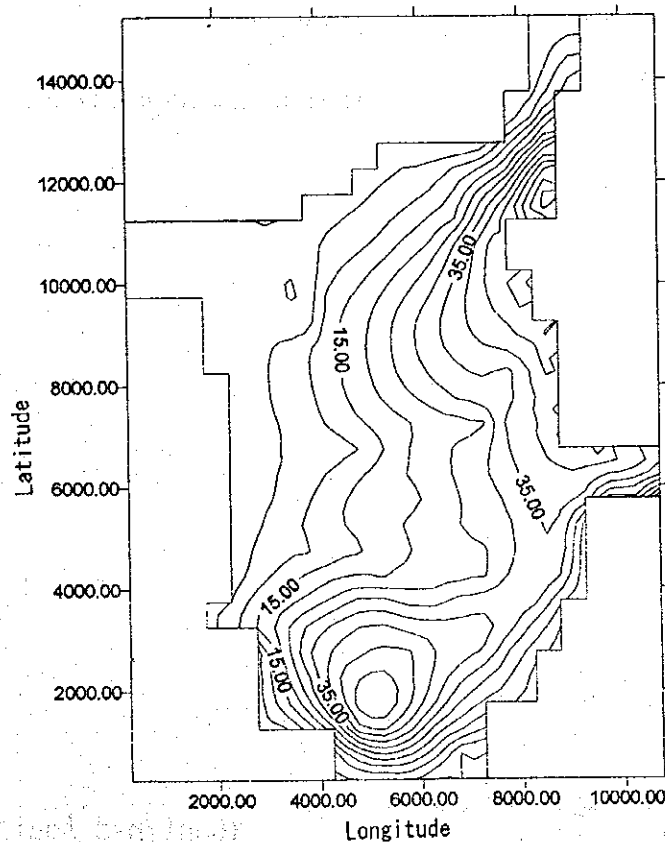






(CASE 8)

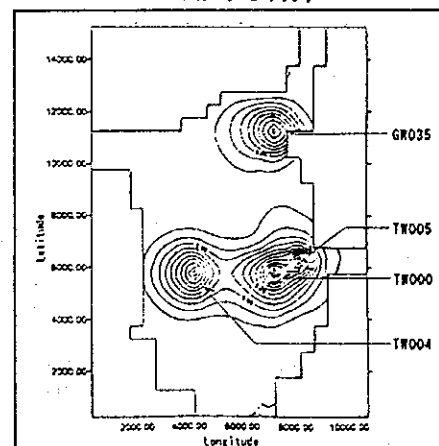
Draught in a 10-year period



(CASE 9)

Draught in a 10-year period

WELL POINT



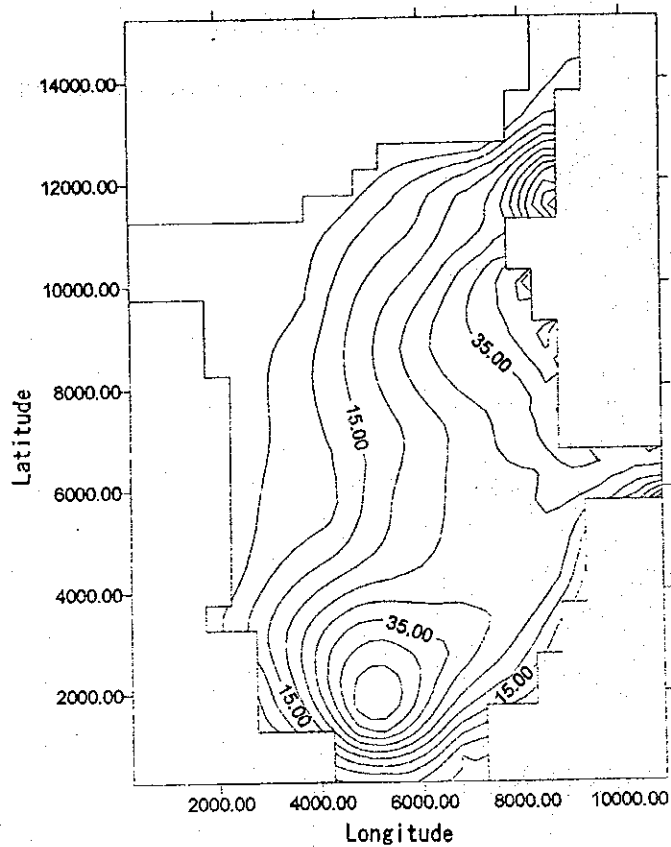
(Unconfined Aquifer)

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

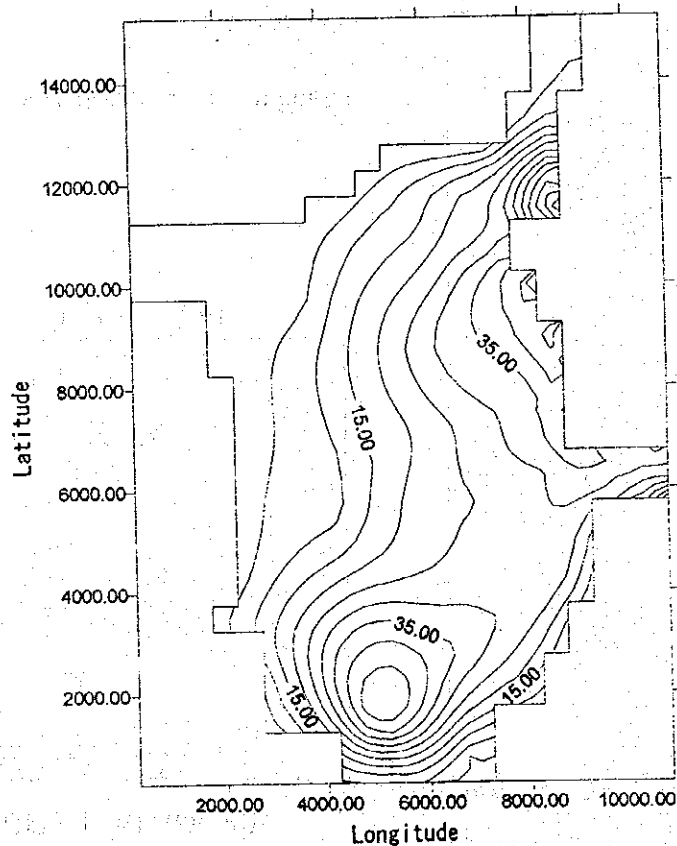
Fig. 4.3.11 PREDICTION OF GROUNDWATER CONTOURS
AT DECEMBER- UNCONFINED AQUIFER

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD



(CASE 8)

Draught in a 10-year period

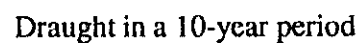
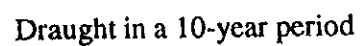


(CASE 9)

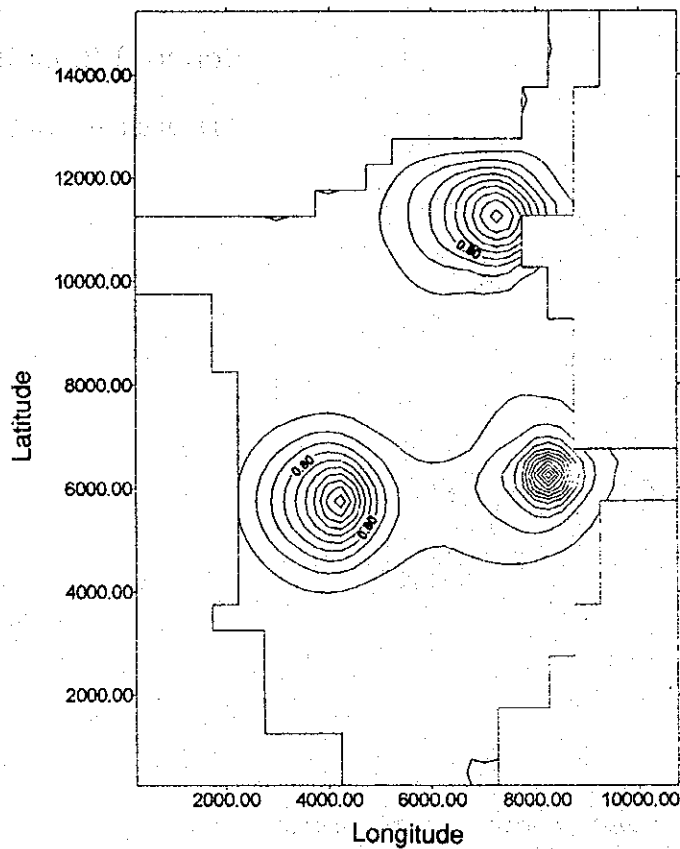
Draught in a 10-year period

(Confined Aquifer)

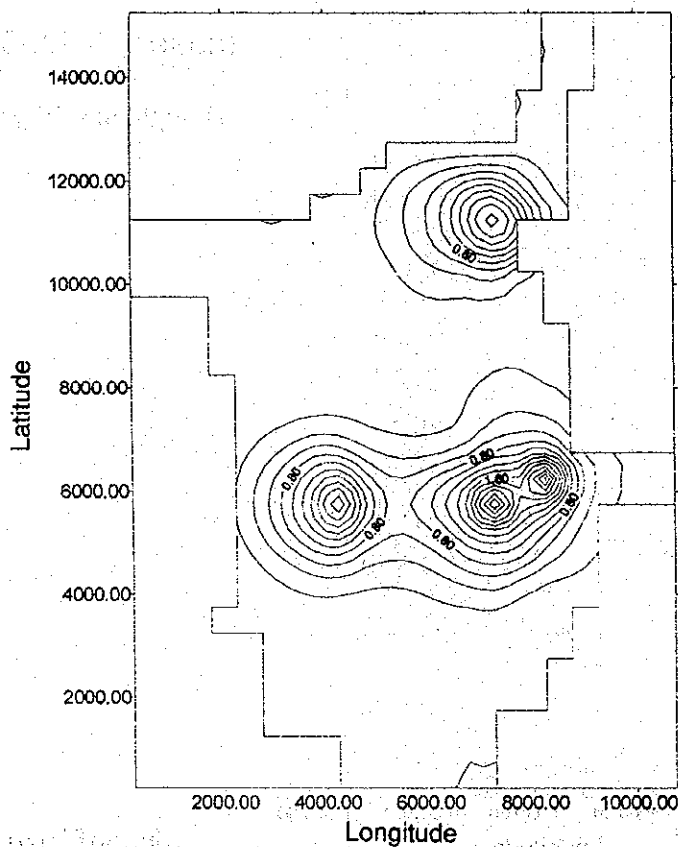
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 4.3.12	PREDICTION OF GROUNDWATER LEVEL CONTOURS AT DECEMBER - CONFINED AQUIFER
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	



NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD



Draught in a 10-year period

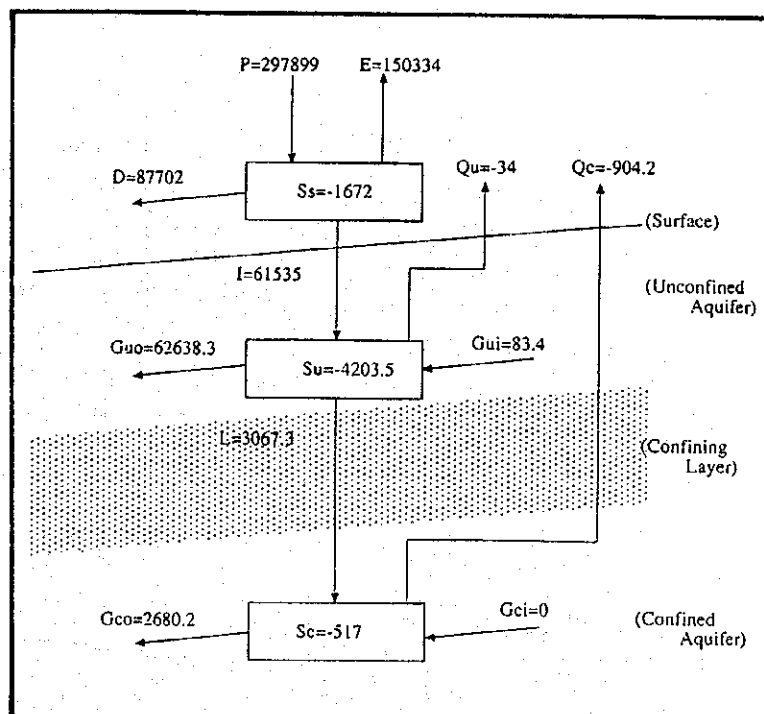
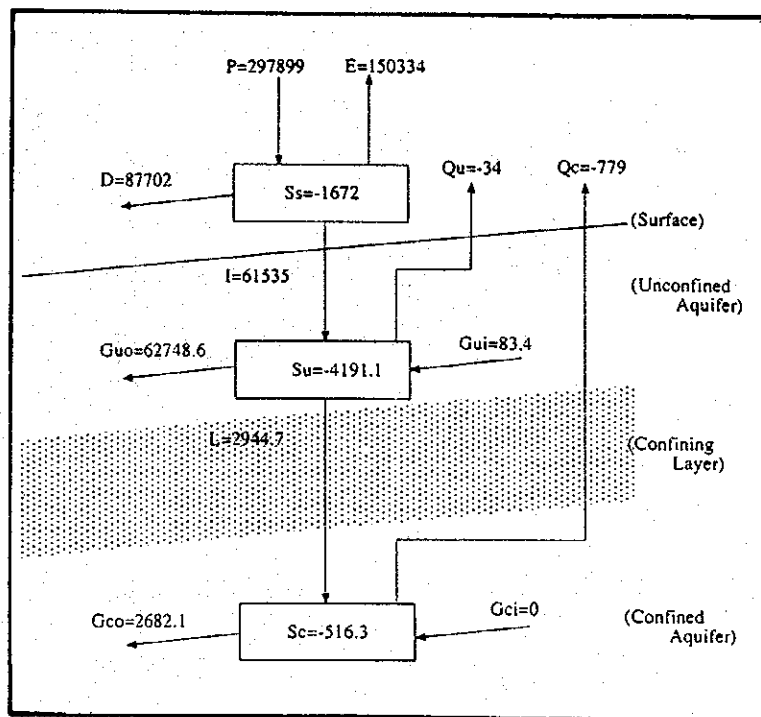


(case1)-(case9)

Draught in a 10-year period

(Confined Aquifer)

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 4.3.14	PREDICTION OF DRAWDOWN CONTOURS AT DECEMBER - CONFINED AQUIFER
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	



Legend

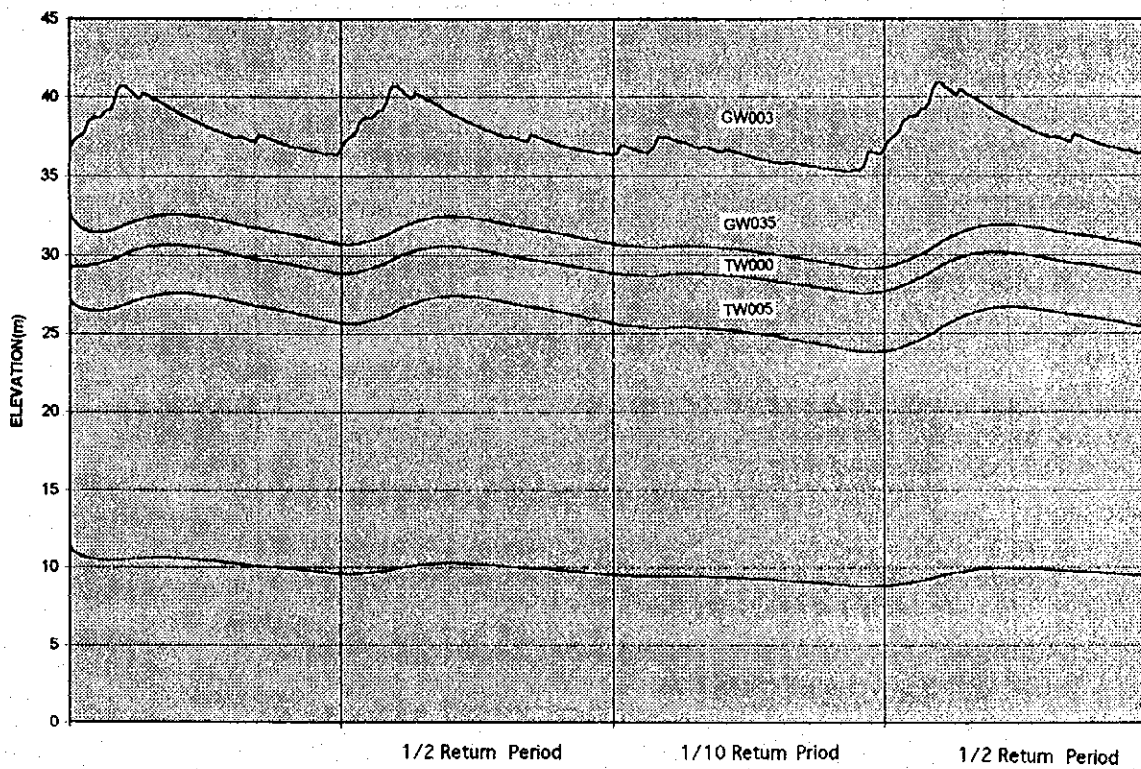
P : Precipitation
 E : Evapotranspiration
 D : Surface Runoff
 I : Groundwater Recharge
 L : Leakage
 Ss : Change of Surface Storage
 Su : Change of Unconfined Water Storage
 Sc : Change of Confined Water Storage

Gui : Unconfined Water Inflow
 Guo : Unconfined Water Outflow
 Qu : Unconfined Water Pumpage
 Gci : Confined Water Inflow
 Gco : Confined Water Outflow
 Qc : Confined Water Pumpage

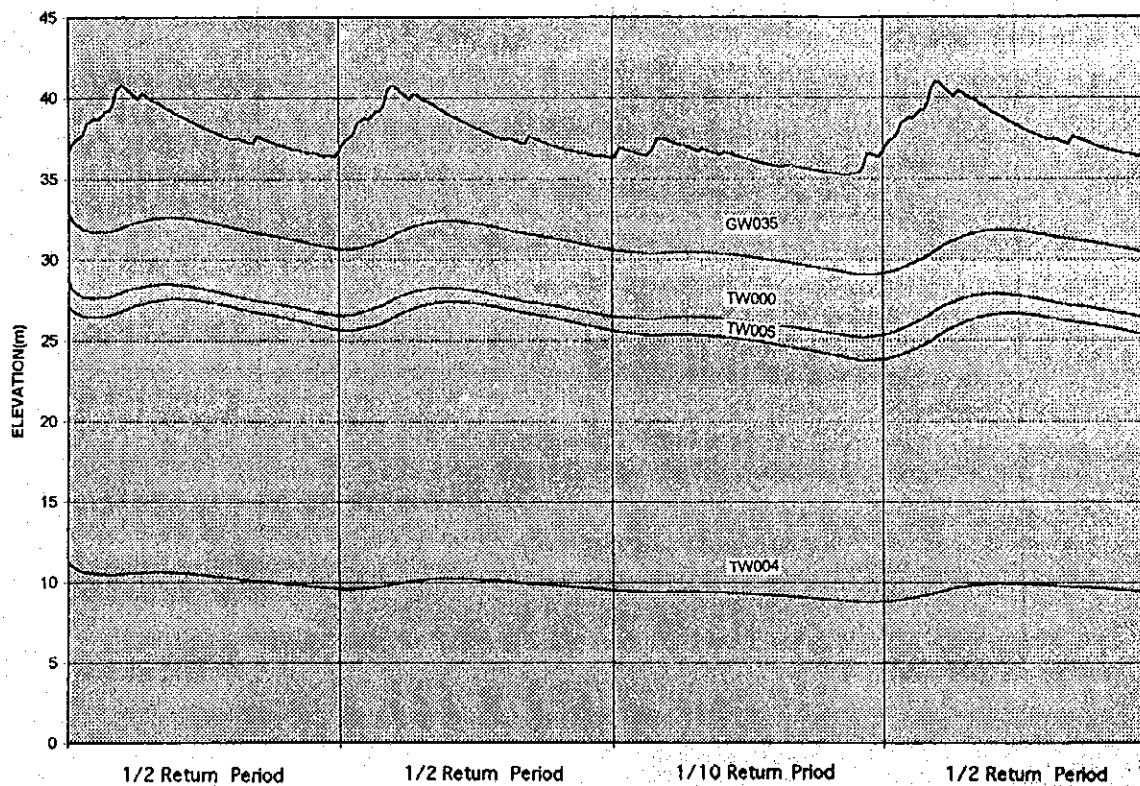
(Unit : m³/day)

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 4.3.15	ANNUAL WATER BALANCE FOR THE TRANSIENT SIMULATION
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	

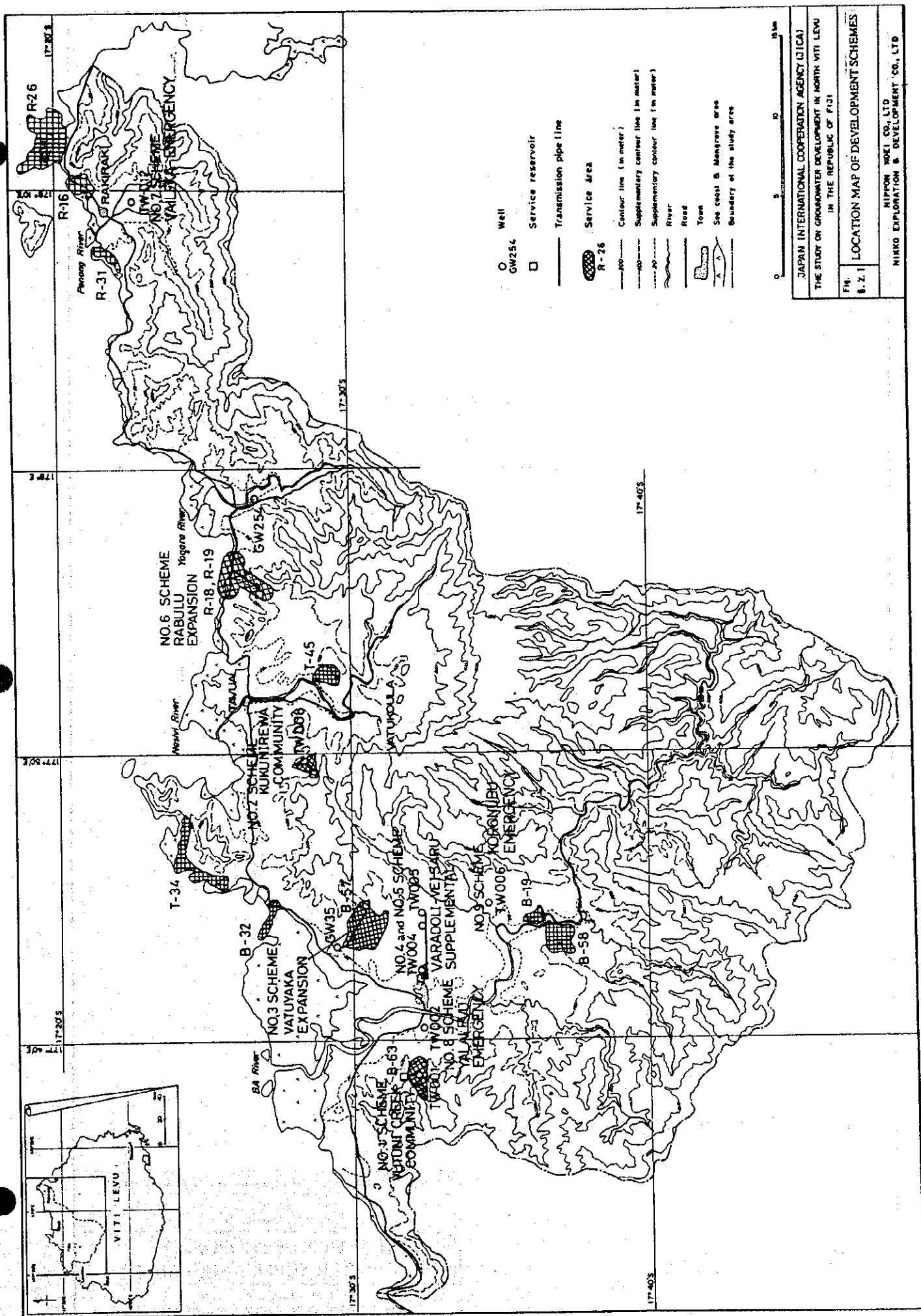
CASE 8

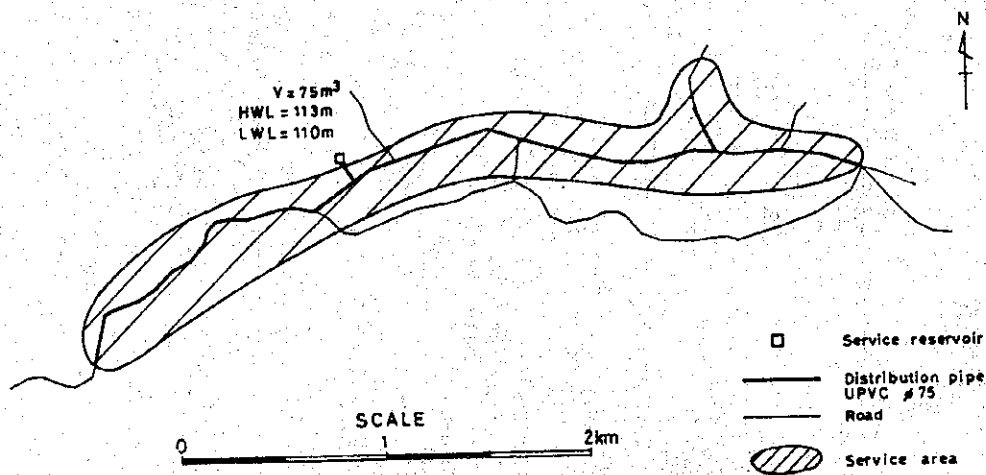
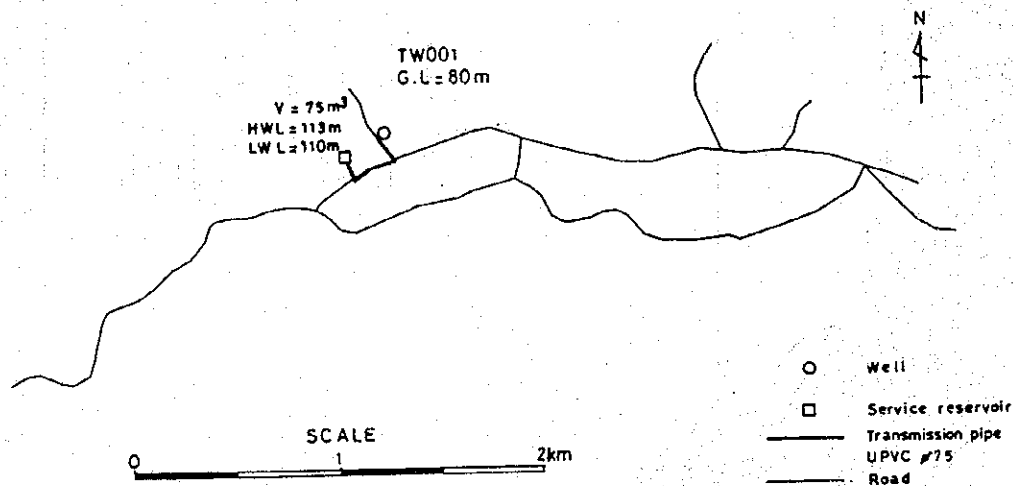


CASE 9



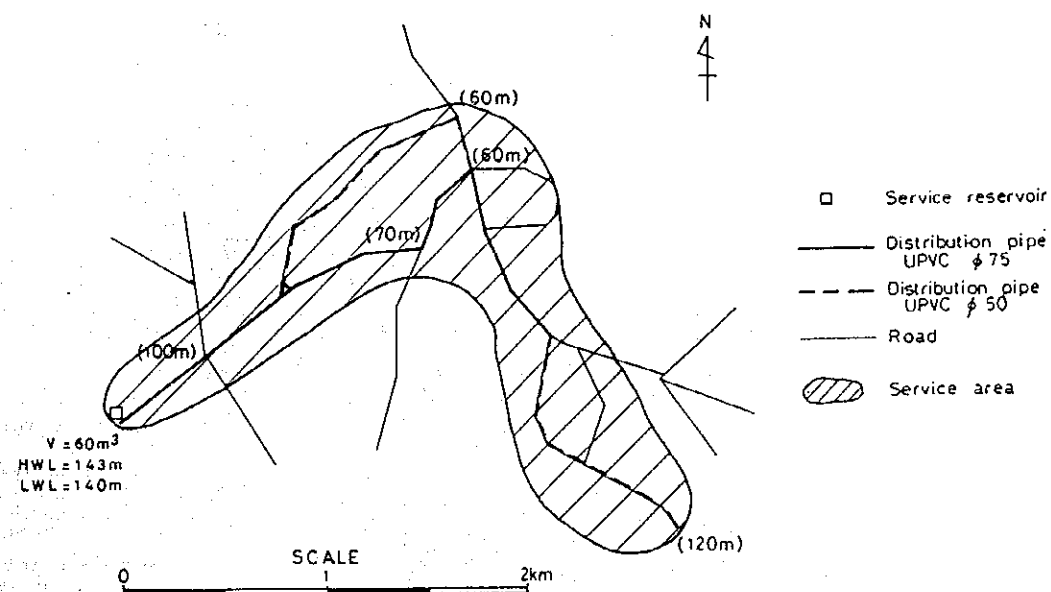
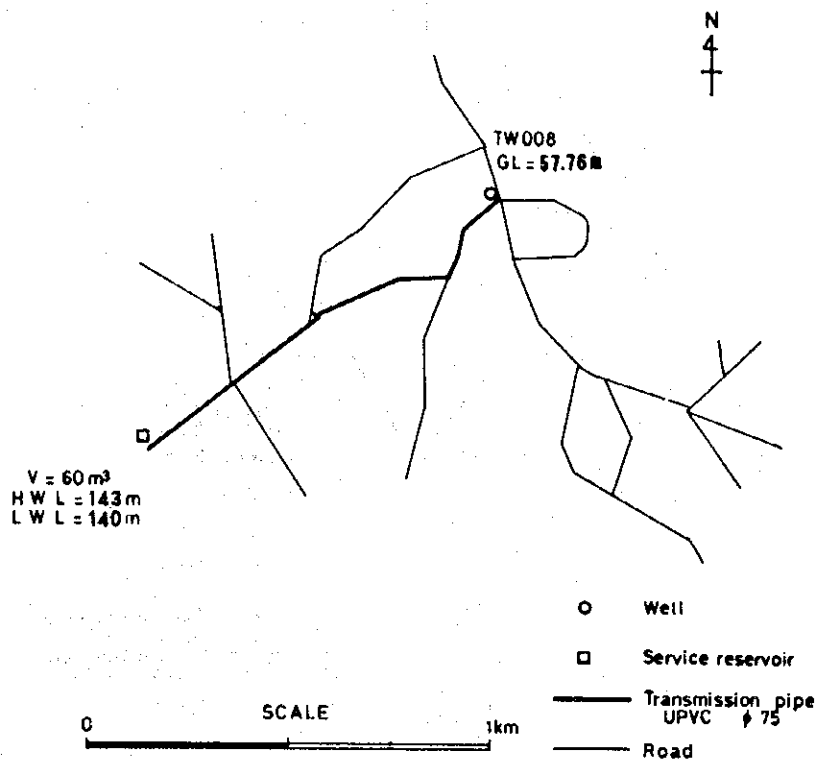
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 4.3.16	GROUNDWATER LEVEL HYDROGRAPH FOR THE TRANSIENT SIMULATION
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	





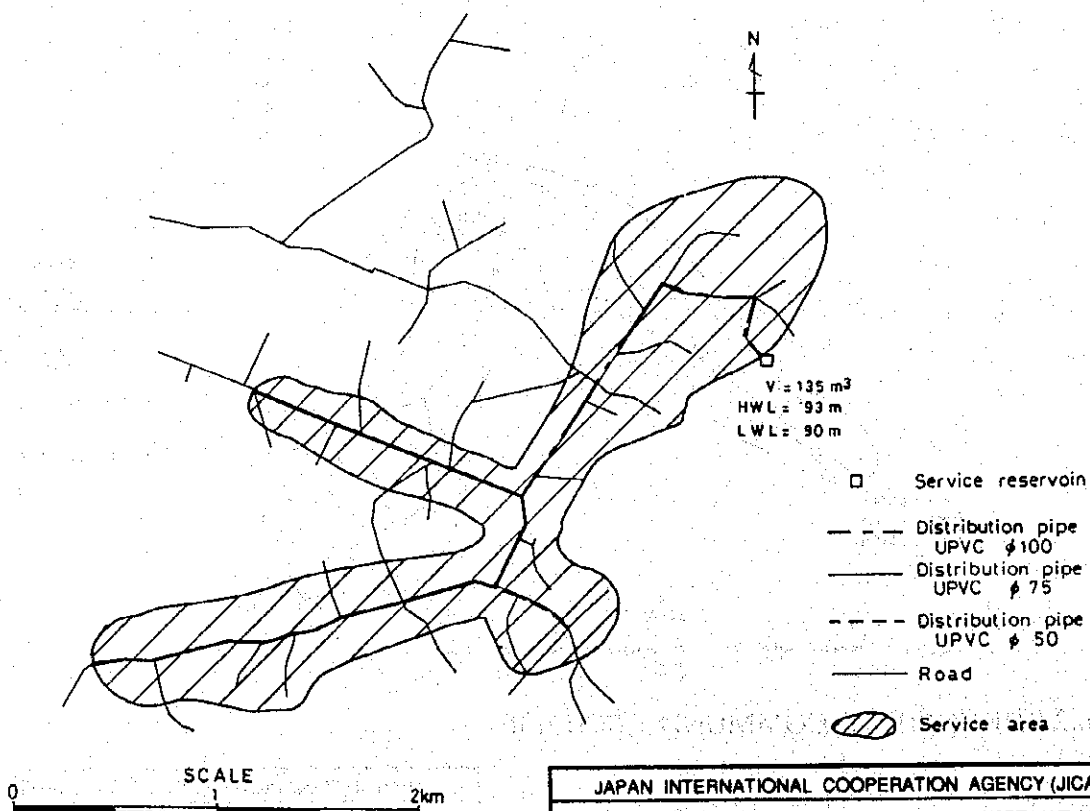
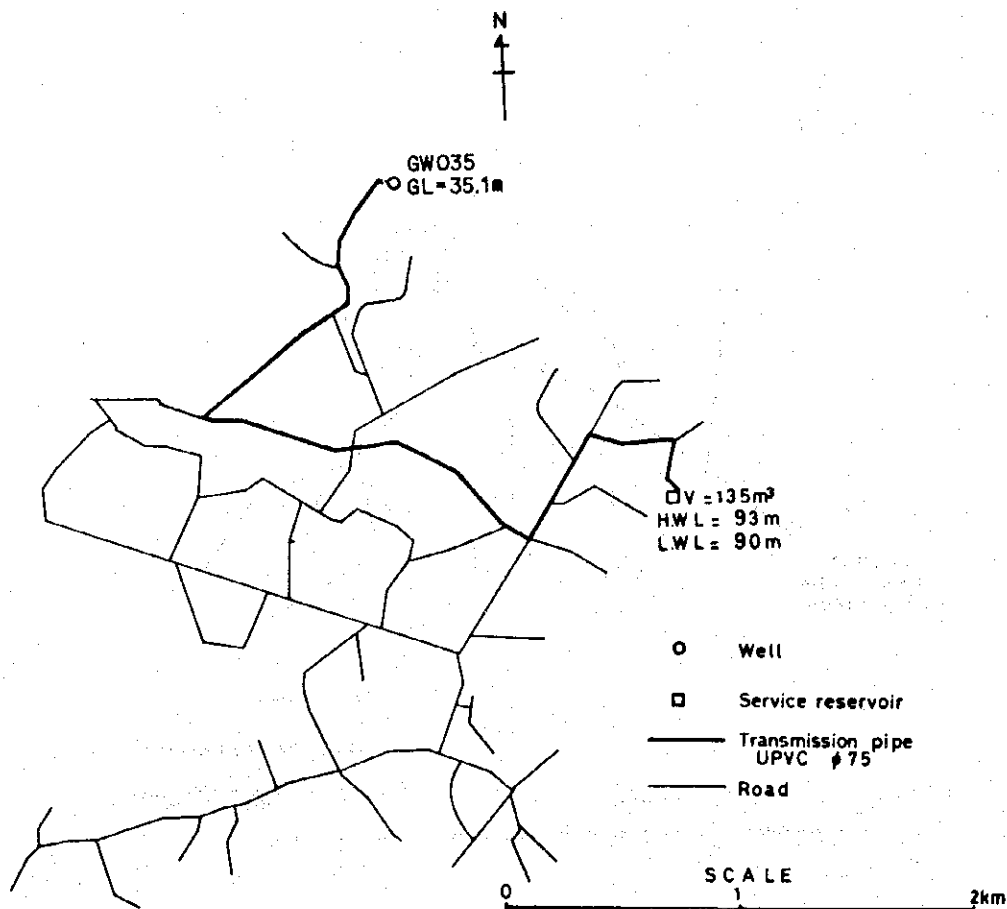
No.1 VUTUNI CREEK COMMUNITY SCHEME

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 6.2.2	LAYOUT OF PROPOSED WATER SUPPLY SCHEME (1)
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	



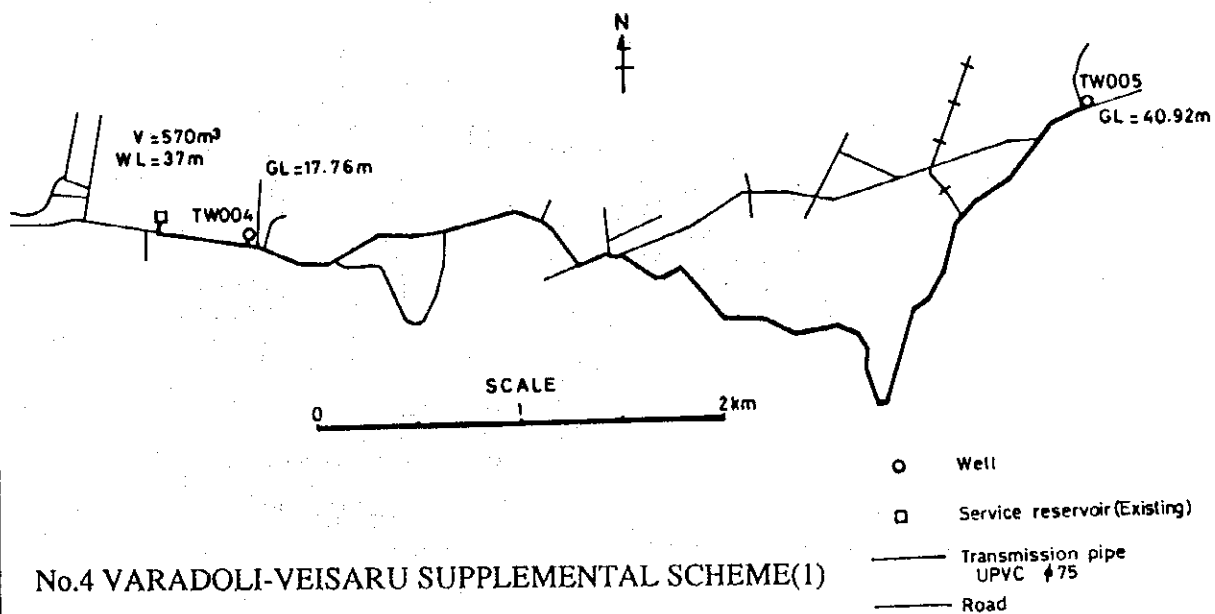
No.2 KUKUNIREWA COMMUNITY SCHEME

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 6.2.2	LAYOUT OF PROPOSED WATER SUPPLY SCHEME (2)
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	

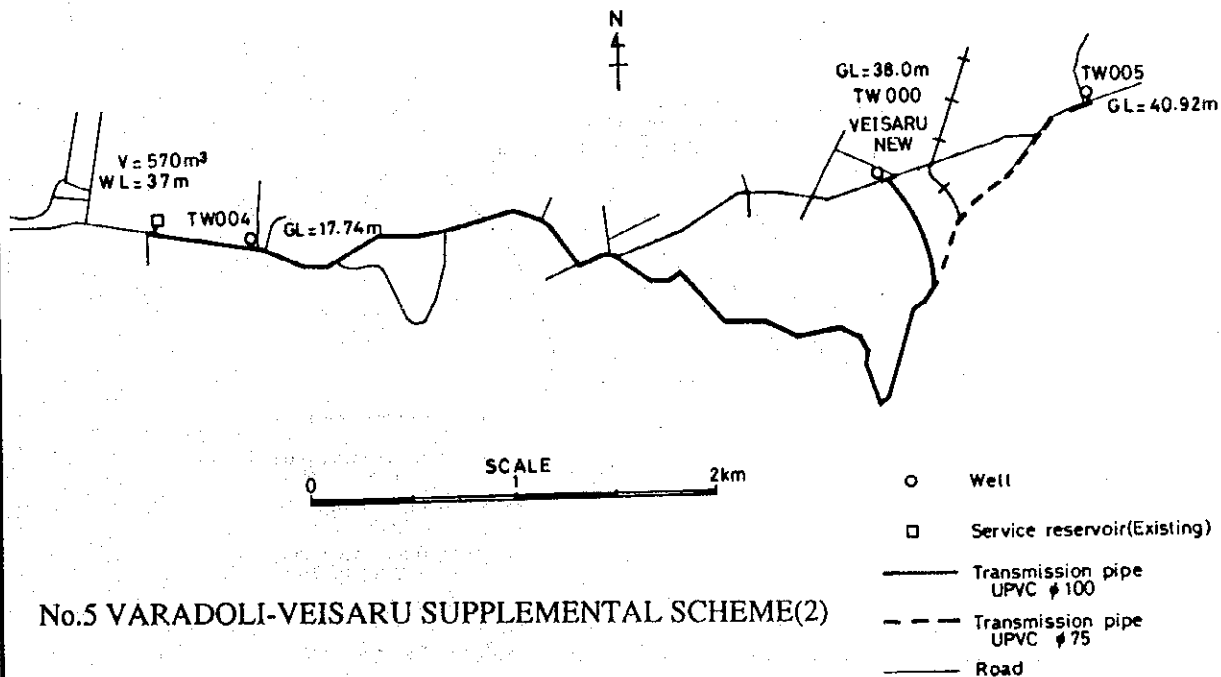


No.3 VATUYAKA EXPANSION SCHEME

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 6.2.2	LAYOUT OF PROPOSED WATER SUPPLY SCHEME (3)
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	

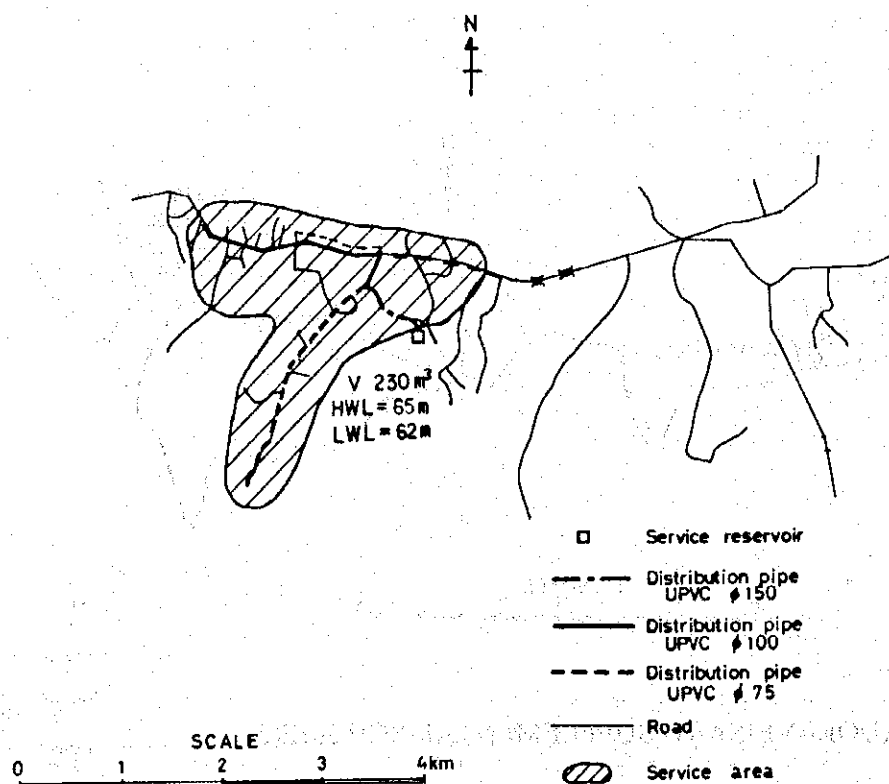
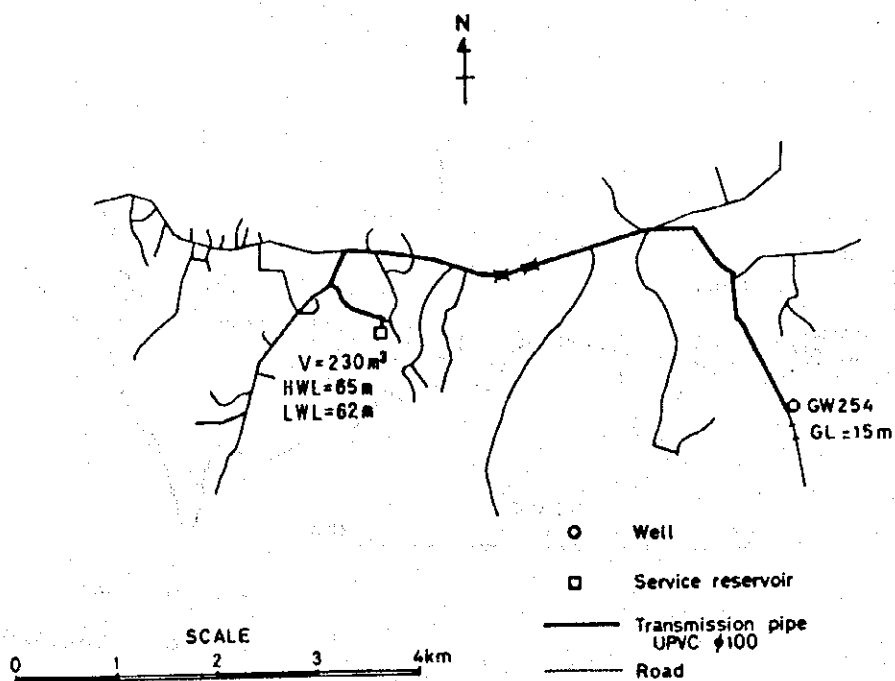


No.4 VARADOLI-VEISARU SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEME(1)



No.5 VARADOLI-VEISARU SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEME(2)

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)	
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI	
Fig. 6. 2. 2	LAYOUT OF PROPOSED WATER SUPPLY SCHEME (4)
NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD	



No.6 RABULU EXPANSION SCHEME

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

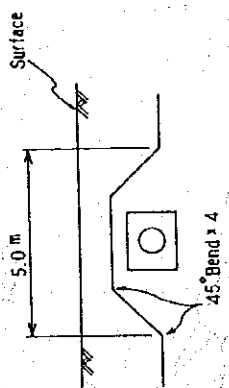
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
8.2.2

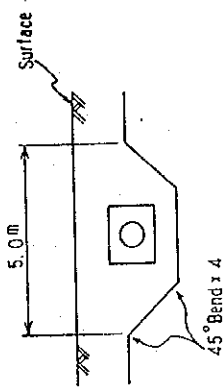
LAYOUT OF PROPOSED WATER SUPPLY SCHEME (5)

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD

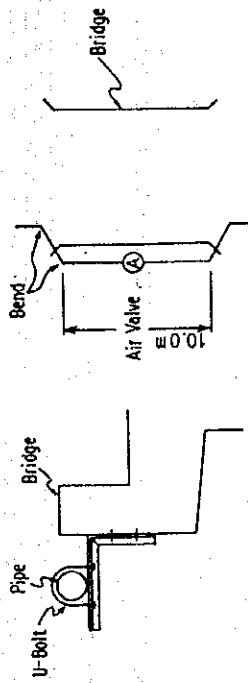
C-1. Overcrossing Culvert-1



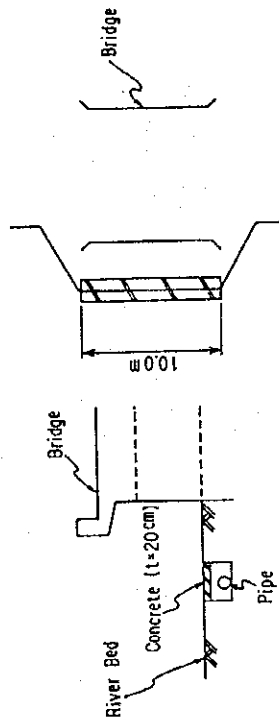
C-2. Undercrossing Culvert



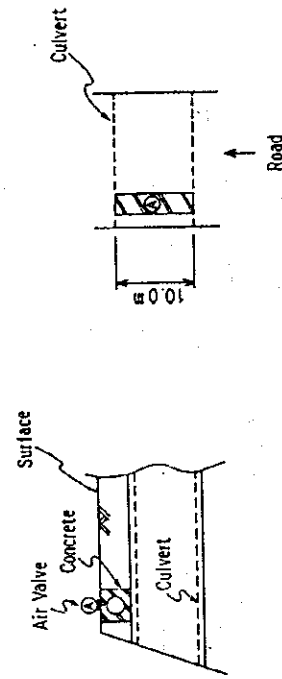
B-1. Attached Bridge



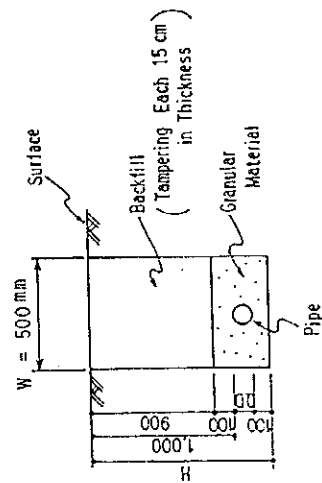
B-2. Undercrossing Bridge



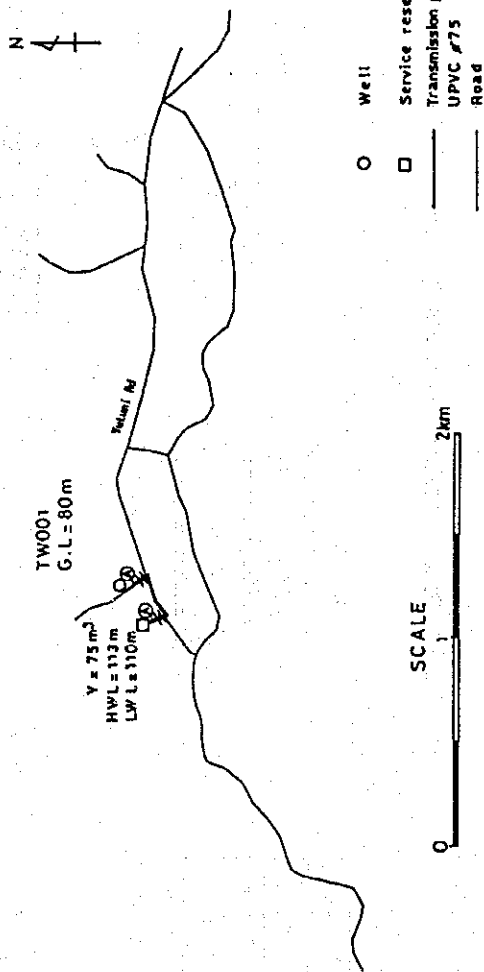
C-3. Road Crossing (Overcrossing Culvert-2)



Typical Section of Pipe Installation



Pipe	W mm	H mm
φ 50mm	500	1,160
φ 75mm	500	1,190
φ 100mm	500	1,214
φ 150mm	500	1,265



SCALE
0 1 2 km

○ Well
□ Service reservoir
— Transmission pipe
— UPVC #75
— Road

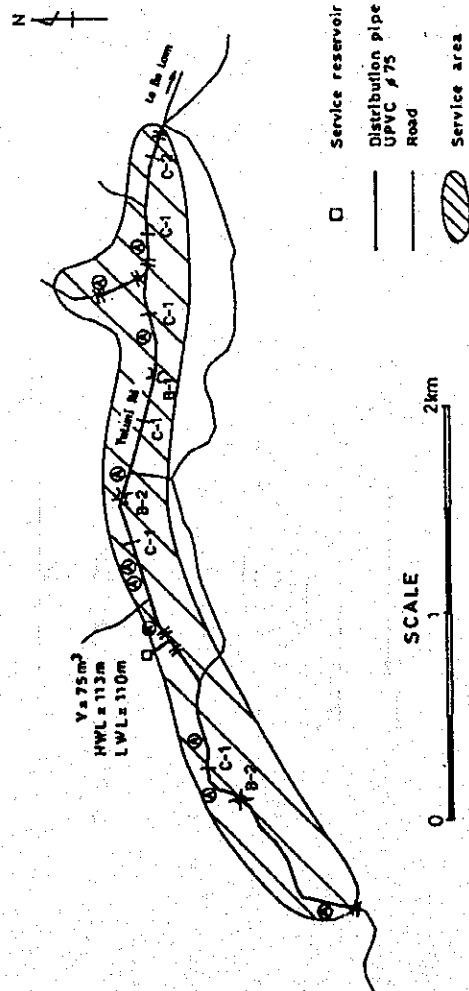
⊙ Air Valve
— Sluice Valve

VUTUNI CREEK COMMUNITY SCHEME

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH WITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig. 7.3.1
LAYOUT OF PROPOSED
PRIORITY SCHEME (1)

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD.
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD.



SCALE
0 1 2 km

⊙ Air Valve
— Sluice Valve
+ C-1 Overcrossing Culvert-1
+ C-2 Undercrossing Culvert-2
X B-1 Attached Bridge
X B-2 Undercrossing Bridge

□ Service reservoir
— Distribution pipe
— UPVC #75
— Road
▨ Service area

N

④ Air Valve

—+— Sluice Valve

+ C-1 Overcrossing Culvert-1

+ C-2 Undercrossing Culvert-2

(X) B-1 Attached Bridge

GWO35
OGL=35.1m

V=135m³
HWL=93m
LWL=90m

O Well

D Service reservoir

— Transmission pipe
UPVC φ75

— Road

SCALE

0 2km

VATUYAKA EXPANSION SCHEME

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH YITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

LAYOUT OF PROPOSED
PRIORITY SCHEME (2)

NIKKO KOGI CO., LTD.

NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD.

N

D Service reservoir

--- Distribution pipe
UPVC φ100

— Distribution pipe
UPVC φ75

--- Distribution pipe
UPVC φ50

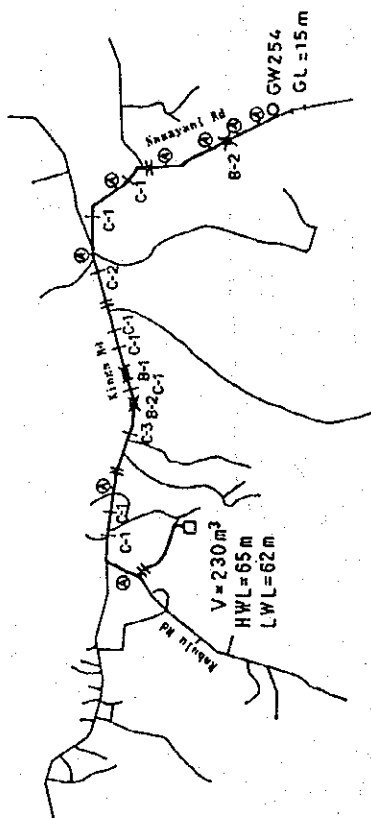
— Road

Service area

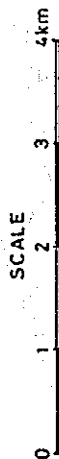
SCALE

0 2km

N 4 +

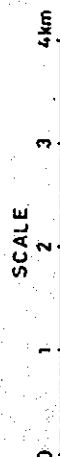


- Well
- Service reservoir
- Transmission pipe
UPVC φ100
- Road
- ⊙ Air Valve
- Sluice Valve
- + C-1 Overcrossing Culvert-1
- + C-2 Undercrossing Culvert-2
- + C-3 Road Crossing
- ⌵ B-1 Attached Bridge
- ⌵ B-2 Undercrossing Bridge

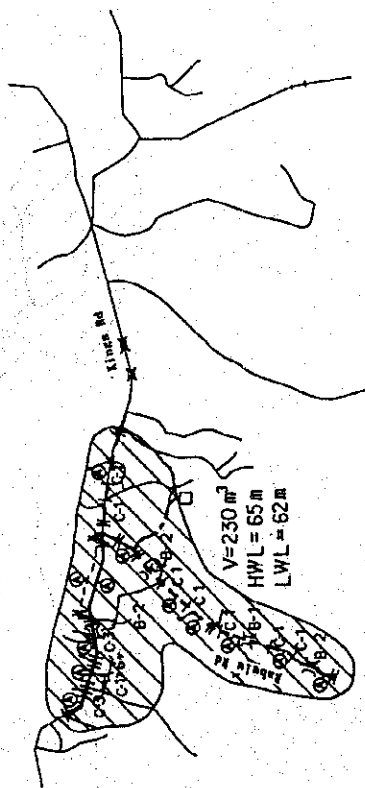


RABULU EXPANSION SCHEME

- ⊙ Air Valve
- Sluice Valve
- + C-1 Overcrossing Culvert-1
- + C-3 Overcrossing Culvert-3
- ⌵ B-1 Attached Bridge
- ⌵ B-2 Undercrossing Bridge



- Service reservoir
- Distribution pipe
UPVC φ150
- Distribution pipe
UPVC φ100
- Distribution pipe
UPVC φ75
- Road
- ▨ Service area

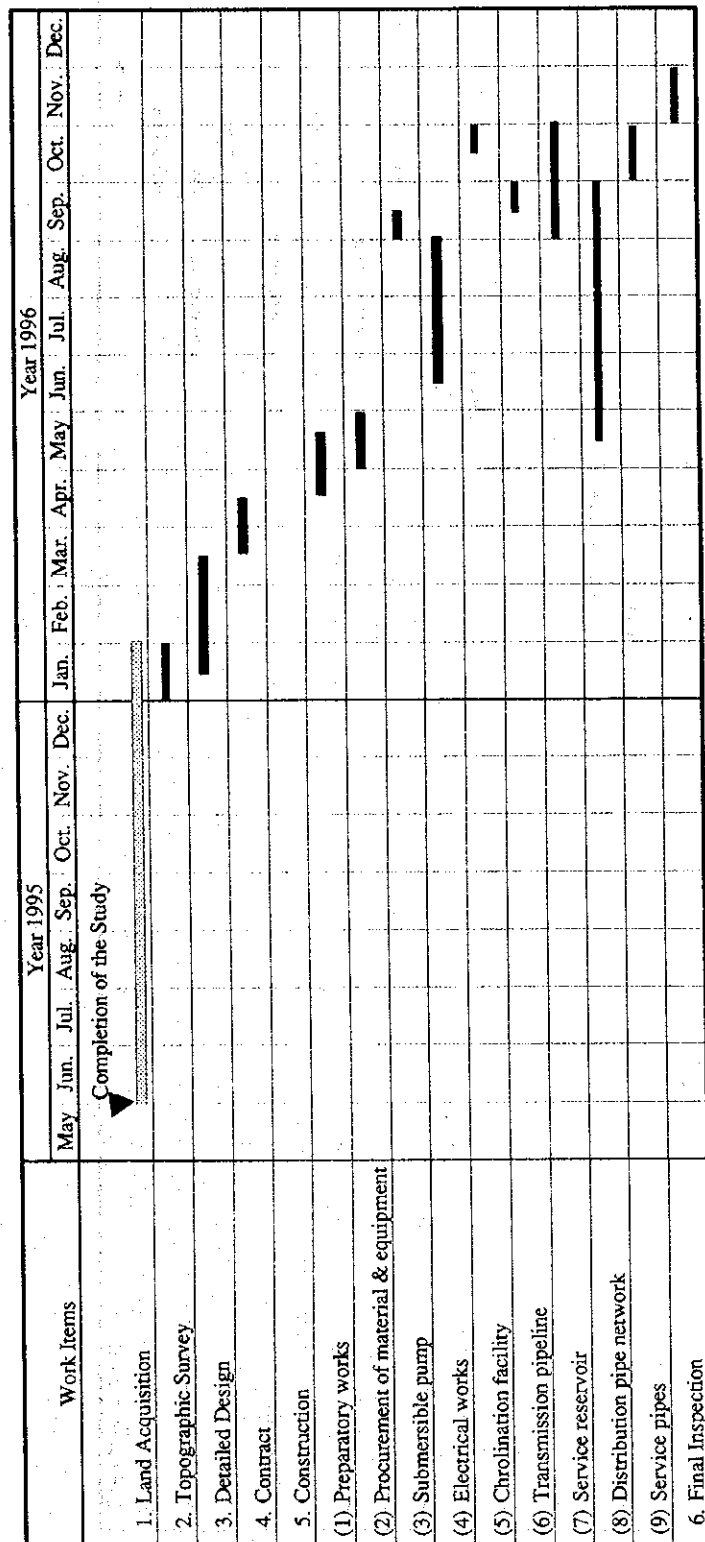


JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH WIT LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

LAYOUT OF PROPOSED
PRIORITY SCHEME (3)

Fig
7.3.1

NIPPON KOGI CO., LTD.
NINKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD.



JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

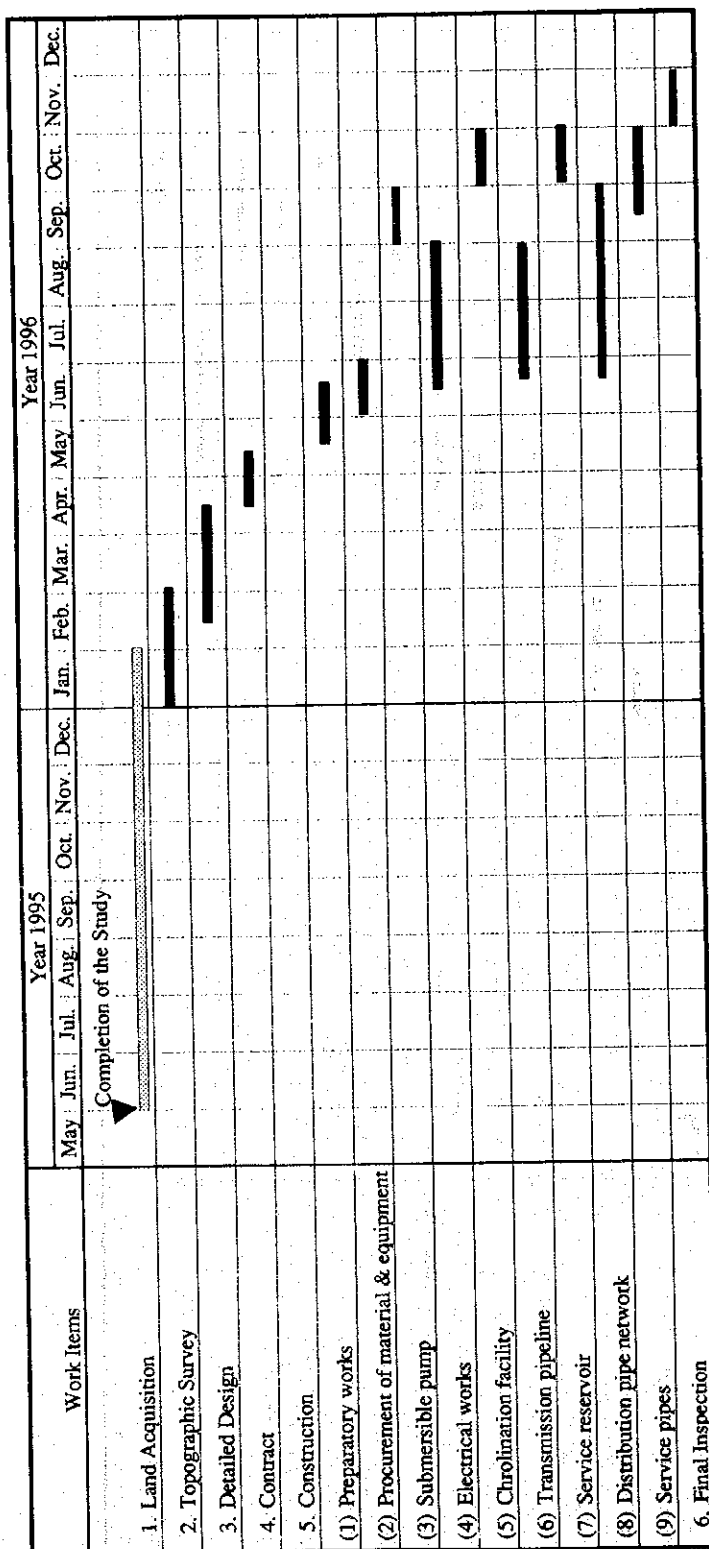
THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.

7.4.1

IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAMME OF
VUTUNI CREEK COMMUNITY SCHEME

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD



JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
7.4.2

IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAMME OF
VATUYAKA EXPANSION SCHEME

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD

Work Items	Year 1995												Year 1996											
	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.				
	Completion of the Study																							
1. Land Acquisition																								
2. Topographic Survey																								
3. Detailed Design																								
4. Contract																								
5. Construction																								
(1) Preparatory works																								
(2) Procurement of material & equipment																								
(3) Submersible pump																								
(4) Electrical works																								
(5) Chlorination facility																								
(6) Transmission pipeline																								
(7) Service reservoir																								
(8) Distribution pipe network																								
(9) Service pipes																								
6. Final Inspection																								

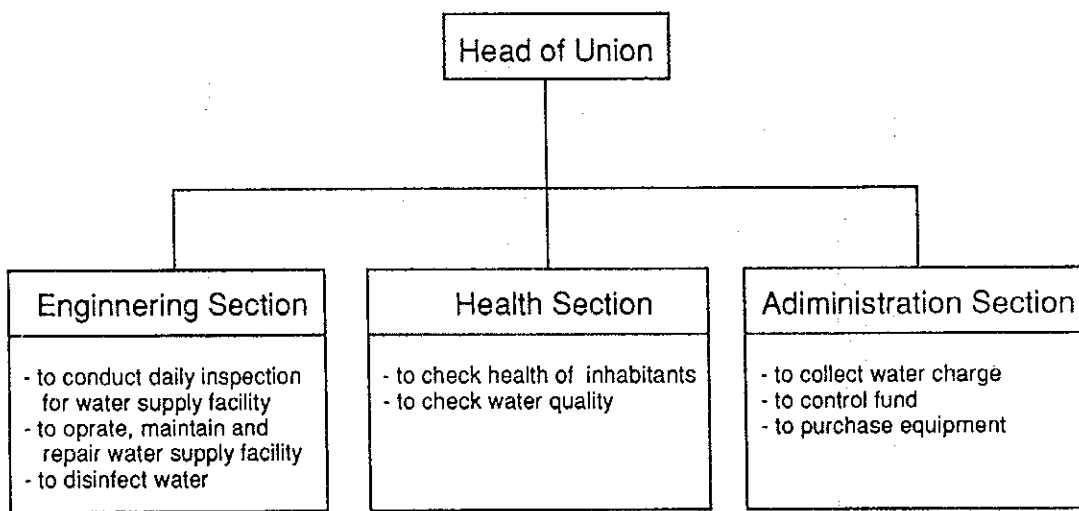
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
7.4.3

IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAMME OF
RABULU EXPANSION SCHEME

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD



JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (JICA)

THE STUDY ON GROUNDWATER DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH VITI LEVU
IN THE REPUBLIC OF FIJI

Fig.
7.5.1

**WATER SUPPLY UNION OF
SINGLE COMMUNITY SYSTEM**

NIPPON KOEI CO., LTD.
NIKKO EXPLORATION & DEVELOPMENT CO., LTD

ANNEX



ANNEX

RECOMMENDATIONS ON WATER SUPPLY PLAN

Notwithstanding the relatively low economic and financial returns, it is recognized that the water supply development is one of the important basic needs for insuring the subsistence in the Study Area, especially in the areas faced with water shortage problems. It has been confirmed that a safe and stable water supply will greatly contribute to preserving public health and hygiene and promoting sustained economic growth.

However, it is evident that the groundwater resources are unable to fulfill all of the future water demands in the whole Study Area. Moreover, since the present water supply for urban areas mainly depends on surface water sources of small rivers, serious water shortage repeatedly occur in the dry season. It is supposed that a groundwater development is not superior to a surface water development in the major river basins. The results of the meteorological and hydrological analyses conducted in the course of this study indicates the possibility of a surface water resource development in some major river basins.

There are four major river basins in the Study Area, the Penang, the Yaqara, the Nasivi, and the Ba. The Penang river basin is located in the Rakiraki area where there is limited water demand at present and it is not expected to rapidly increase. The river runoff is observed as low. The Yaqara river basin has a relatively ample river runoff, however a small extent of water demand is expected in and around the river basin. The Nasivi river has been developed for the Tavua/Vatukoula regional water supply system by PWD and a future stage wise development plan has been established.

The Ba river originates in the Naloto Range and forms the boundary of the Study Area in the south, flowing into the sea through Ba town. Ba town, located in the lower reaches of the river, is one of the major water demand centers, as economic activity in the Study Area is concentrated here. In the tributaries of the Ba river basin, several surface water intakes were constructed for the PWD water supply systems (the Ba regional system) and private companies. However, water abstraction facilities have not been constructed on the main river course, and water shortages have been recurrently encountered during periods of severe drought.

Taking account of the present and future conditions of the four river basins described above, the Ba river basin has the greatest potential for water resource development. The water

demand in and around the area will also increase in the future as the economic activities also increase.

According to the preliminary site reconnaissance conducted during the study periods, three possible sites for the development of water source facilities are identified in the upper and middle reaches of the Ba river. Judging from the topographic conditions, a 10 m high dam/weir is possibly to be produced at the three sites. The topographical and geological aspects of the three site, however the details such as permeability and soundness of the foundation rocks, etc. are not clarified, are briefly explained below:

(1) The first site is located about 2 km upstream of Toge where the river forms a narrow gorge. The site seems to be underlain by the intercalation of andesitic breccia and sandstone. The right bank is a narrow straight ridge extending from north to south. A small creek parallel to this narrow ridge is estimated as a fault line according to the existing geological map.

(2) The second site is selected at about 2 km upstream of the first site in order to avoid the fault discovered at the first site. This is also a gorge but slightly gentler than the first site. Almost the same type of andesitic lavas and sandstone underlie the site and these rocks crop out at both abutments. However, a landslide is evident in the left abutment, just downstream of the site.

(3) The third site is identified about 2 km upstream of the second site. The right abutment slope is very steep but the left abutment is relatively gentle, creating an unsymmetrical shape. Foundation rocks are assumed to be an intercalation of andesitic lavas and sandstone or sandstone and conglomerate in the Mio-Pliocene age.

The meteorological and hydrological aspects of the Ba river were evaluated at the Toge gauging station, the nearest runoff gauging station of the possible sites, as follows:

at the Toge gauging station

Catchment area	: 578.7 km ²
Drought standard year	: 1983
Recorded minimum discharge (assumed as river maintenance flow)	: 2.443 m ³ /sec
95 % discharge in 1983	: 2.836 m ³ /sec
Possible development yield	: 0.393 m ³ /sec = 33,960 m ³ /day

Incidentally, in case 200 lpcd is applied to a per capita water consumption, the development yield can supply about 170,000 people without regulating the river runoff in a dam reservoir or using a run-of-river type water intake.

In due consideration, it is recommended that a water resource study on the Ba river basin be conducted to encourage regional development in terms of water supply for domestic, industrial, tourism, and agricultural uses, This Study should cover the Northwest Viti Levu including the Ba area.

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 3, 1862.

2. The second part is a report from the Secretary of the Treasury, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the Treasury.

3. The third part is a report from the Secretary of the Interior, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the Interior.

4. The fourth part is a report from the Secretary of the Navy, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the Navy.

5. The fifth part is a report from the Secretary of the War, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the War.

6. The sixth part is a report from the Secretary of the State, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the State.

7. The seventh part is a report from the Secretary of the Army, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the Army.

8. The eighth part is a report from the Secretary of the Marine Corps, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the Marine Corps.

9. The ninth part is a report from the Secretary of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the Coast and Geodetic Survey.

10. The tenth part is a report from the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the Smithsonian Institution.

11. The eleventh part is a report from the Secretary of the United States Geological Survey, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the United States Geological Survey.

12. The twelfth part is a report from the Secretary of the United States Fish Commission, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the United States Fish Commission.

13. The thirteenth part is a report from the Secretary of the United States Forest Service, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the United States Forest Service.

14. The fourteenth part is a report from the Secretary of the United States Land Office, dated January 3, 1862, on the state of the United States Land Office.

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