

(11) Report

The Evaluation System will make report on the above study and submit it to the each Basin Offices chiefs, director general and the Ministry of Water Resources in Nepal every year to get reliable data and offer the motivations.

7.4 Computer System

(1) Basic Concept

The basic policy for the Long-Term Programme and the idea for the sub-system required the basic concepts for the computer system as follows:

- 1) The computer and software must be designed to be operated easily.

The computer and software should be operated without much knowledge about computer and operation manual. They should indicate suitable operation was on screen.

- 2) The software should be designed to be operated without additional maintenance.

If all software will be developed newly, they will necessary to be maintained during operation for a while. The application software should be used as much as possible to prevent to be maintained so much and save manpower for developing.

- 3) The computer should be connected between the Central Office and the Basin Offices on line.

The Basin Office should be connected to the Central Office with on line system to send data correctly and save time and manpower. The Central Office also should send data and information about error to the Basin Offices.

- 4) The system should have functions to help data checking.

Data checking works are most important to get reliable data even if they are boring works. It also takes much time to check data. To check data correctly and save time and manpower, computer should help to check data as much as possible.

- 5) The Basin Office also disseminate data to user.

The computer system at the Basin Office must have function to disseminate data to users.

- 6) The system must store data safely.

Recently, the problems on virus has been serious and virus were found in the present DHM's computer. Since the computer system in the Long Term Programme will disseminate data on line, it must have functions for security.

- 7) The System should be designed as end user computing.

Since the users for meteorological and hydrological data are various, it is impossible to design the suitable format and necessary analysis program as users desires. This system should be designed as end user computing system.

- 8) This system make materials for management such as monitoring report and offer them automatically and regularly to the management staffs and units.

(2) Data Base

To store data correctly and safely, the Data Base and Data Base Management System will be used in the Long-Term Programme.

Data base is the amount of files stored into computer memory devices with uniform form without overlap. Data base management system (DBMS) is the tools to construct and manage data base and it has the functions of definition, register, search and update the object data. The DBMS usually has following conditions:

- 1) The DBMS has the function to make, change and delete schema and define view.
- 2) The DBMS has its own data base language.
- 3) The DBMS manages the data uniformly independent with each other logically and physically.
- 4) The DBMS has the function to store safely and recovery.
- 5) The DBMS operate data base.
- 6) The DBMS has surface functions to other language program such as Fortran, Basic and so forth.

Data can be stored safely and easily by the DBMS with above functions. If the application software of DBMS will be used, it will not be necessary to develop newly programme for above functions and it can be save time and manpower to develop software. The DBMS can store data without much additional maintenance.

Recently next generation data base such as full text data base and hypertext data base began to be developed. Full text data base can register the data with text base. Hypertext data base can register not only text but also drawing, voice, map and so on. If the drawing can be stored by these view types of data base, it is easy to enter and store observation record on chart recorded by automatical recorder. Part of these new generation data base have been already supplied. But at present it is not practical to use them. Since the new generation data base will not sure to be practical use level at present, data base system for the Long-Term Programme will be planned as the present generation data base that will register only figures and characters. New generation data base will be studied again in the further design step if possible.

Not only at the Central Office but also each Basin Offices will have data base by themselves, to disseminate data also at Basin Office Each Basin Offices and the Central Office should have two types of data base. One is the permanent data base for the data after full data checking and another is temporal memory for the data under processing. The general idea for the data base is as shown in Fig. 2.8.

(3) Global Area Network

The computer at the Central Office in Kathmandu, and the Branch Offices in Nepalgunj, Pokhara, Kathmandu and Biratnagar in Nepal will be connected to each other as shown in Fig. 2.3. Each Branch Offices will transfer data and information to the Central Office at the different time automatically in the midnight to prevent to confuse regularly. In case of transfer of data urgently, they will be transferred at any time on line.

(4) Local Area Network

Computers at the Central Office should be connected to each other to share data and output devices such as printer and plotter. If the Local Area Network (LAN) will be used to connect to each computer, it will be easy to manage and save time and manpower to transfer data.

number changing the present code number in case of decimal number.

(7) File System

The DBMS will make every data files automatically. The main data items stored into data base are to be 1) Precipitation, 2) Water Level, 3) Discharge, 4) Discharge Measurement, 5) Rating Table, 6) Water Quality, 7) Sedimentation, 8) Riverbed Material, 9) Station Description, 10) List of Users, 11) Error Report, and 12) Check List.

(8) Input

The data are to be entered into computer by key board, digitizer, data logger and telemeter system shown in Table 7.9.

(9) Output

The data stored into data base will be disseminated by 1) photo copy of out put list, 2) floppy disk, 3) on line, and 4) data book.

(10) Programme

For Data Management System, following programmes must be developed mainly.

- 1) For Data Entry Programme
 - a) Precipitation
 - i) daily precipitation
 - ii) continuous precipitation
 - iii) rainfall intensity
 - b) Water Level
 - i) daily water level
 - ii) continuous water level
 - iii) extreme water level
 - c) Discharge Measurement
 - i) suspended sediment concentration
 - ii) particle size
 - d) Sediment

- e) River Bed Material
 - i) grain size
 - ii) specific gravity
 - iii) percentage of void
- f) Water Quality
 - i) water temperature
 - ii) pH-value
 - iii) Conductivity
 - iv) dissolved oxygen (DO)
 - v) Nitrogen Ammonia
 - vi) Nitrogen Nitrate
 - vii) Ortho-phosphate
 - viii) Turbidity
 - ix) Chlorine ion
 - x) Biological oxygen demand in 5 days (BOD)
 - xi) Chemical oxygen demand (COD)

2) For Data Processing

- a) total
- b) hydrography making
- c) hyetograph making
- d) isohyetal map making
- e) discharge calculation
- f) grain curve making
- g) cross section making
- h) height - area curve making
- i) rating curve making
- j) rating table making
- k) discharge value converting from water level
- l) duration curve making
- m) sediment transportation calculation
- n) height - velocity curve making

- o) height - discharge plotting
 - p) discharge calculation by slope-area method
 - q) correlation coefficient calculating
 - r) mean area precipitation calculation
- 3) For Data Dissemination
- a) data book making
 - b) output list making
 - c) data duplication on floppy disk
- 4) Management
- a) making of check list
 - b) making the summary to show the condition of data collection and processing
 - c) nail function
 - d) sending system of management material to the Central Office at midnight without confusing with other Basin Office's data automatically

(11) Memory

The necessary memory size for the data base server machine to store all data up to 2015 at the Central Office will be more than IGB.

That for the Basin Office is estimated dividing that memory size by the number of Basin Office and will be about 300 MB.

To store necessary software including application software, minimum 100MB memory size will be necessary for the computer for data processing.

To enter data, minimum 40MB memory space will necessary.

7.5 Organization

7.5.1 Organization and Roles

The organization and roles for Observation System and Data Management System were studied to operate these systems as follows:

(1) Outline of DHM Organization and Roles

The DHM will consist of one Central Office, four Basin Offices, ten Branch Offices, ten Basic Stations and fourteen synoptic stations in 2005. Among these ten Branch Offices, four Branch Offices will be established at the same place with the present synoptic stations and also work as synoptic stations.

The synoptic stations and Basic Stations will maintain station, observe, check data preliminary and send data to the Basin Offices. The Branch Offices will maintain stations, collect data, check them preliminarily, instruct observer, observe and sent data to the Basin Offices. The Basin Office will maintain stations, collect data, observe, instruct observer, enter and process data including data checking work and send data to the Central Office. The Central Office will manage system, store data, disseminate data, train the staffs and analyze hydrological and meteorological characteristics in Nepal. Beside these works; the Central Office will work for weather forecasting, meteorology and hydrology services. The organization for these services are out of scope for the study.

(2) Central Office

The Central Office will consist of two divisions, the Data Management Division and Evaluation Division, for the Data Management System and some other divisions for other DHM works. These other woks are out of the scope of this system and it is impossible to suppose suitable idea for them in this study.

1) Data Management Division

The Data Management Division will be established in the Central Office at Kathmandu under the Director General. It will observe, process data, store data, disseminate data and manage these works including quality control and progress control. Under this, there will be two sections; Management Section and Data Arrangement Section. These sections will be managed by the division staffs.

a) Management Section

The Management Section will be established under the Data Management Division. It will manage the system through the Progress Control Unit and Quality Control Unit.

i) Progress Control Unit

The Progress Control Unit will operate the Progress Control System. It will make annual schedule to process data and monitor the actual condition of data collection and processing. If necessary, it will guide Branch Office, Basin Office or Data Arrangement Section including the units under them directly. It will make annual report on the condition of data processing and submit it to the Evaluation Division through Management Section and Data Management Division.

ii) Quality Control Unit

The Quality Control Unit will operate Quality Control System. It will check data, update check list, revise manual and study the counter plans for error, check method, observation method and data processing method.

It will make annual report on data quality and submit it to the Evaluation Division through the Management Section and the Data Management Division. If necessary it will guide the Branch Office or Basin Office directly to get more reliable data. It will have the Training Center, Laboratory and Work Shop. The Training Center will train the DHM staffs by the Training System. The work shop will repair observation equipment and maintain computer and software. The laboratory will analyze sediment and water quality.

b) Data Arrangement Section

The Data Arrangement Section will be established in the Central Office under the Data Management Division to store and disseminate data. It will consist of two units, the Data Storing Unit and Data Dissemination Unit.

i) Data Storing Unit

The Data Storing Unit will operate the Data Storing System to store data and information safely including making of back up data.

ii) **Data Dissemination Unit**

The Data Dissemination Unit will operate the Data Dissemination System to disseminate data to user. It will also publish data book.

2) **Evaluation Division**

Evaluation Division will evaluate system from the outsider's viewpoint by operating the Evaluation System. It will evaluate data quality and activities of observer and staffs to give them motivation. It will also dialogue with users to improve system. Referring these results, it will submit the recommendation to the Director General every year.

(3) **Basin Office**

Four Basin Offices, Far-Western Basin Office at Nepalgunj, Western Basin Office at Pokhara, Central Basin Office at Kathmandu and Eastern Basin Office at Biratnagar will be established to maintain and construct stations, instruct observers, observe, collect data, enter data, process data, disseminate data and send them to the Central Office. The Basin Office will consist of Data Arrangement Unit, Observation Unit, Laboratory Unit and Workshop.

1) **Data Arrangement Unit**

Data Arrangement Unit will collect, enter and process data with checking works according to the Data Collection System and the Data Processing System.

2) **Observation Unit**

Observation Unit will observe, maintain and construct stations and instruct observers according to the Observation System.

3) **Laboratory Unit**

The Laboratory Unit will analyze sediment and water quality.

4) **Workshop**

The Workshop will repair the observation and computer facilities.

5) Chief

The chief will have all responsibility and manage all activities in the Basin Office.

(4) Branch Office

Ten Branch Offices will be established in the northern part of Nepal to observe, maintain and construct stations, instruct observers and send the result to the Basin Office.

The place for these Branch Offices will be at Bangga, Chainpur, Simikot, Jumula and Mushikot under Far Western Basin Office, Jomsom under Western Basin Office, Simara under Central Basin Office, Okhaldunga, Khandbari and Taplejun under Eastern Basin Office as shown in Fig. 7.5. But the most suitable place for the Branch Office should be studied more detail in the further study.

(5) Basic Station

Ten Basic Stations will be established in Mahakali, Karnali, Babai, West Rapti, Tinau, Gandaki, Bagmati, Kamala, Kosi and Kankai River basins to get most reliable data.

(6) Synoptic Station

Synoptic Stations have been already installed by the DHM to observe meteorological data such as precipitation, temperature, humidity, wind and so forth.

The organization as above is summarized as shown in Fig. 2.1 and 2.2.

7.5.2 Staffing

Since the staffs for data management will not be necessary at Branch Office and stations, they will be posted at the Central Office and Basin Offices.

1) Basin Office

One staff for data entry and two staffs for data processing will be necessary.

2) Data Management Division

One staff for chief and two staffs for assistance will be necessary. The chief will have final responsibility for observation, data processing, data storage, data

dissemination and management for the Data Management System and the Observation System. The chief will act also for the chief of the Data Management Section.

3) Progress Control Unit

One staff will be necessary to investigate the condition of progress and to report the result to the Data Management Division chief.

4) Quality Control Unit

The chief will manage this unit, report the result to the Data Management Section, revise manual update check list and study more effective data processing method. Four staffs will check data, make counter plan for error, study data checking method and train in data processing at the training center. One staff will study more effective observation way in Nepal and train in observation.

5) Laboratory

One chief, two staffs for analysis on sediment and two staffs for analysis on water quality will be posted.

6) Workshop

One chief, four staffs for observation equipment, two staffs for maintenance on computer and network and one staff for stored supply will be necessary.

7) Data Arrangement Section

One staff for chief and two staffs for storing will be necessary. The chief will have responsibility for data storage and dissemination and manage Data Storing Unit and Data Dissemination Unit. The chief will judge the necessity of urgent request for unpublished data.

8) Data Storing Unit

One staff chief, two staffs for arranging of data and four staffs for maintenance of software will be necessary.

9) Data Dissemination Unit

Two staffs will be necessary to disseminate data. They will sell data book, disseminate the analysis result to the related organ and serve duplicated data except for urgent request of unregistered data.

10) Evaluation Division

The Evaluation Division will manage the committee to evaluate the Data Management System and Observation System and make report on the result of recommendations for these system. The committee member will be organized by the staffs of MOWR, DHM, DOI, NEA, DSCWM, DWSS, NWSC, WECS and related organ such as Project Office, UNDP, GTZ, GDS and JICA. To manage this committee, one senior staff will be necessary.

11) Other Division

The number of other staffs, who will not be related to the Data Management system and Observation System technically, will not be able to be determined only for this system. To operate this system, at least four senior engineers will be necessary in other Division to analysis meteorological and hydrological observation network and evaluate observation and data processing way. Besides this analysis work, the other division will be necessary to work for other DHM roles such as weather forecasting, flood forecasting, analysis on agrometeorology and climatology and so forth. But the staff for these works are out of scope for the study.

8. THE IMMEDIATE PROGRAMME

8.1 Basic Policy

8.1.1 Objective

The Immediate Programme aims to improve the existing hydrometeorological observation and data management system urgently to observe and manage reliable data without large expansion of the system.

8.1.2 Selection Criteria

The Immediate Programme is one of the improvement phases for the Long Term programme. The Data Management System will be completed in the Long Term Programme at last. Therefore, all of the system planned in the Immediate Programme must be included in the system for the Long Term Programme.

Since the DHM disseminates, observed and processed data to users at present, the system in the Immediate Programme must continue to disseminate these data even if it is one improvement phase. The quality of data disseminated to users in the Immediate Programme must be same with those in the Long Term Programme because they will be the official data and used as the basic data for the national planning. It indicates that almost of the Long-Term Programme must be completed in the Immediate Programme except for the following items.

In the Long Term Programme, the grovel area network between the Central office and the Basin Offices will be planned to disseminate data not only in the Central Office and the Basin Office and check data quickly and easily. In the Immediate Programme, it will be omitted, because the Basin Office will not disseminate data in the Immediate Programme. The staffs for data processing will go to the Central Office from each Basin Offices to check data and correct them finally. If there will be some correction, they will be updated also at each Basin Offices after the staffs will finish to correct at the Central Office and return to their Basin Office.

The local area network at the Basin Office will be also omitted in the Immediate Programme. Because almost of staffs at the Basin Office will not be familiar with computer and network and the number of resources such as computer and printer will be not so much.

In the Immediate Programme, the telemeter system will be omitted because of the purpose of the Immediate Programme. The DHM does not have telemeter system at present and the Immediate Programme aims to improve existing system without large expansion of the system.

The optical disk for back up of the original data will be also omitted. The technology for the optical disk to store document is new and it is developing at present. After it will be developed completely, it should be installed.

The Immediate Programme was planned by omitting 1) global area network, 2) local area network at the Basin Office, 3) telemeter system, and 4) optical disk system for storing original data in the Long-Term Programme as above.

8.1.3 Data to be Entered

In the Long-Term Programme, precipitation, river water level, discharge, sediment and water quality were selected as the observation items. Among of these items, the water quality and the riverbed materials were not selected in the Immediate Programme. Therefore the data to be entered in the Immediate Programme were precipitation, river water level, discharge and sediment load.

8.1.4 Structure of System

The Data Management System in the Immediate Programme will consist of nine sub-systems, the Data Collection System, Data Processing System, Data Storing System, Data Disseminated System, Data Quality Research System, Training System, Progress Control System, Quality Control System and Evaluation System same with the systems for the Long-Term Programme.

8.2 Proposed Plans of Immediate Programme

8.2.1 Data Collection System

The Data Collection System will collect observed data and information from the hydrological and meteorological stations to the Basin Offices by mail, staffs or observers. In case that there will be Branch Offices, they will be collected through the Branch Office at first and then they will be transferred to the Basin Office.

The data and information to be collected will be water level, precipitation, discharge, sediment concentration and information of the stations. Ordinary, the manual gauge record will be collected by mail every month. If there will not be post office near from stations, the record will be collected by staffs regularly. The chart recorded by automatical gauge and the discharge measurement record will be collected by staffs when they will go to inspect stations or observation. The sediment sample will be transferred by manpower every month.

The date, and collection way will be recorded on the register at the Branch Office and the Basin Office by the administration staffs. Then they will be brought to the data processing staffs. In case of emergency information, they will be sent to the chief or engineers without register and counter plans will be made as soon as possible.

8.2.2 Data Processing System

The Data Processing System will process data and publish data book as follows:

In case of sediment sample, it will be analyzed at laboratory under the Basin Office. The result of analysis will be transferred to the Basin Office before data processing.

The collected data will be checked preliminary at the Basin Office and the Branch Office if the recording form will be fill in correctly and the observed data will not be strange value. In case that collected data will be checked at the Branch Office, they will be transferred to the Basin Office.

After preliminary data checking, they will be entered into computer by the suitable data entry way for the recording form at the Basin Office as shown is Table 7.9. The data recorded on the paper form will be entered by keyboard. The data on chart will be entered by digitizer with adjustment work such as time correction. In case of ram card, they will be entered directly through ram card reader.

The entered data will be checked again if they will have been entered correctly by the Total Checking. The computer will check them whether if the format of data will be correct, the entered data will be overlapped and the data will be in the probable range.

After data entry checking, they will be processed dividing into three levels; first processing level, second processing level and third processing level. The first processing level is the

data processing level that entered data will be arranged and stored into computer independently without other data. The second data processing level will be that the stored data will be processed using other data. The work in this level will be making rating table, estimation of discharge value from water level record, estimation of sediment transportation and so forth including data checking.

The original and processed data will be transferred to the Central Office by the Basin Office staffs after data processing including data checking. At the Central Office, they will be checked finally by the staffs for the Quality Control Section with the staffs of the Basin Office. After the final data checking, they will be published in the third data processing level. Then they will be sent to the store room.

The detailed procedure for data processing is same with that in the Long-Term Programme and the outline of them is as above in Fig. 2.6.

8.2.3 Data Storing System

The Data Storing System will store processed and original data and information such as observation station, inspection sheet, error report and analysis result. Before storing, the data and information transferred to the store room will be checked whether if they will be necessary to be stored. The processed data will be stored in the data base. The original data and information will be stored in the store house without making back up on optical disk. The processed data will be stored into data base. These stored data will be checked regularly if the storing term will be over. If the term will be over, they will be thrown away.

If the Data Dissemination System will request stored data, the requested data will be duplicated and submitted to the Data Dissemination System. In the Immediate Programme, they will not be disseminated on line.

8.2.4 Data Dissemination System

The Data Dissemination System will disseminate the data and information by data book, duplication of output list or floppy disk with off line system only at the Central Office. They will not be disseminated at the Basin Office in the Immediate Programme.

If user will request data or information, the Data Dissemination System will check if the required data will have been registered. If these data will have been stored, it will ask to

duplicate them to the Data Storing System and disseminate the duplicated data. In case that the data will not have been stored, it will check if the requirement will be urgent. If it will be urgent, the Data Dissemination System will arrange to submit them even if the required data will be under processing.

8.2.5 Data Quality Research System

The Data Quality Research System will analyze the hydrological and meteorological characteristics in Nepal to research the data quality and recommend more reliable observation network, observation method and data processing procedure including data checking way. The main items to be analyzed in this system will be average precipitation, depth-area-duration analysis, runoff, sediment rating curve and sediment yield of catchment. The result of analysis and recommendation will be reported to the Evaluation System once a year.

8.2.6 Training System

The training will be held at the newly installed training center at the DHM Central Office in Kathmandu and field to train the DHM staffs in observation and data processing.

The training course will consist of regular training course and special training course. The regular training course will be held regularly following the annual schedule to train all staffs related with observation and data management works. The special training course will be held for the staffs nominated by the Data Quality Unit or chief to train some limited field for observation and data management.

The regular training course will consist of two courses. One will be general training course to train ordinary observation and data management way. Another will be the care training course to care errors found by data checking and to train counter plan for them.

The outline of these training are as follows:

(1) General Training

The general training will be held for all DHM staffs to train the DHM observation and data management way and necessary knowledge about their work mainly. This training will be held at the training center and field by classifying with the position; newly employed staff, field assistant, junior hydro-meteorological assistant, senior hydro-meteorological assistant and engineer. The target of each classes were as shown in Table 7.12.

1) Newly Employed Staff

The training for newly employed staff will be held at the training center when they will start their work for about two days to introduce the DHM work. The training items for them will be about outline of the DHM organization and roles, observation and data processing.

2) Field Assistant

The training for the field assistant will be held at the Central Office for lecture and in the field for practice of observation for about one week. The main training items will be about observation of precipitation, water level, discharge measurement and sampling for sediment concentration.

3) Junior Hydro-meteorological Assistant

The training for the junior hydro-meteorological assistant will be held at the Central Office for lecture and in the field for practice of observation and data entry including basic knowledge on computer for about one week. The main training items will be about observation of precipitation, water level, discharge measurement, sampling of sediment concentration and computer for data entry.

4) Senior Hydro-meteorological Assistant

The training for the senior hydro-meteorological assistant will be held at the training center in the Central Office to train about data processing including computer training and basic knowledge of meteorology and hydrology for about three weeks.

5) Engineer

The training for the engineer will be held at the training center to train about observation including new method that the DHM will not adopt, data processing including data checking, analysis and management. To master latest technology, domestic and international seminar will be also useful. To practice analysis, the engineer will be sometimes nominated as counter part for developing project.

The training items and necessary training hour are as shown in Table 8.1.

(2) Care Training

The report submitted by the Evaluation System will recommend the useful data checking way, more reliable data processing way and counter plans to prevent to reappear the same error referring the data processing work and data quality. To make good use of these recommendations, the staff related to observation and data management will be gathered to the training center and they will be instructed for about one weeks every year.

(3) Special Training

The staffs nominated as the trainees in the reports submitted by the Evaluation System will be trained at the training center about special training items asked by the report.

8.2.7 Progress Control System

The Progress Control System will make data processing schedule in advance and monitor the condition of data collection and processing to control the Data Management System. Necessary materials to monitor the condition will be made by computer automatically every month. Referring these materials, it will monitor and guide related staffs to process data on schedule. Finally, the result of the progress will be reported to the Evaluation System every year.

8.2.8 Quality Control System

The Quality Control System will check data finally at the Central Office, study the more reliable check way including check list, make counter plan to deal with error, revise manual, and guide the Basin Office to improve data quality. The summary of data quality will be reported to the Evaluation System every year.

8.2.9 Evaluation System

The Evaluation System will evaluate the data quality and the condition of data processing to improve the Data Management System totally from the outsider's view points.

To motivate observers and staffs to observe and process data on schedule and carefully, the Evaluation System will chose the good observers and staffs every year and prize them according to the report submitted by the Quality Control System and the Progress Control System.

The observation network, observation way, data processing way and the condition of stations will be evaluated by the Evaluation System to improve the system, by referring the report submitted by the Data Quality System and the Data Quality Research System.

The Evaluation System will make and submit the report about the result of evaluation every year. The DHM should study the result and improve the system.

8.2.10 Software

(1) Basic Policy

Almost procedures for data processing and making materials of management planned for the Immediate Programme will be carried out by computer. The general idea for the necessary software was made base on following basic policy:

- 1) The software will consist of five main parts; data entry, data processing, data dissemination, management including network and data base management system (DBMS) and others such as data base and analysis.
- 2) The Immediate Programme will omit software for three parts; grovel area network to connect between the Central Office and Basin Offices, telemeter system, and data dissemination function at the Basin Office from the Long-Term Programme.
- 3) Application software such as relational data base (RDB), DBMS, local area network (LAN) and graphic software will be used as much as possible to save manpower and developing term and prevent bugs.
- 4) The data processing software will have functions for data checking.
- 5) To manage data easily, the DBMS will be adopted.
- 6) The software will check user before connecting to the computer. If necessary for security, the access will be refused.
- 7) The software will be developed based on end user computing and the software for analysis will be ready by the user. But that for data processing will be served in advance to process data correctly with fixed procedure.
- 8) The software and computer will be designed to be operated easily.

(2) Code System

The code system for the Data Management System will consist of three parts; station code, user identity code and quality code. Each meteorology and hydrology stations have their own station code to be operated smoothly. At present, station code is organized divided

with meteorology and hydrology stations. In the Immediate Programme, it will be integrated same with that in the Long Term Programme.

The user that will contact to the computer directly will be checked by the user identity code. If the users will not be registered as user in the DHM, their access will be refused. The user will be classified into four groups by that code; outsider of the DHM, ordinary DHM staff, DHM staff for data processing and DHM staff for management of computer and data base. The outsider and the ordinary DHM staff will be able to use data except for data entry, processing, editing and registration activities. The DHM staffs for data processing will be able to use, enter, edit and process data besides registration activity. The DHM staffs for management will be able to use computer for any operation work. The user identity code will consist one character, six digit number and pass words. The first character will show the classified group. The six number will express the user. If the user will belong to the DHM, the foreword three digit numbers will show the year that the staff will be employed by the DHM. The least three digit number will be decided in order that the staff asked to be registered. The password will consist five character that will be determined by the user.

The quality code will consist of one digit number to show the original data and it will be put by computer automatically. For example, the original data such as hourly water level and daily water level for discharge record will be cleared by the quality code.

(3) File

The file system will be designed considering that for the Long Term Programme. Even if the data file for water quality and riverbed material will not be necessary in the Immediate Programme, the area for these data file must be secured in the memory in advance.

The necessary data file for the Data Management System will be as follows:

Station description	User	Condition of data collection
Condition of data entry	Condition of data processing	Error report
Continuous water level	Daily water level	Daily mean water level
Extreme water level	Discharge measurement	Cross section
Continuous precipitation	Daily precipitation	Daily mean precipitation
Precipitation intensity	Rating table	Continuous discharge
Daily mean discharge	Extreme discharge	Sediment concentration
Sediment transportation	Particle size	Grain size
Suspended gravity	Percentage of void	Flow duration curve

Isohyetal map	Water temperature	pH-value
Electrical conductivity	Dissolved oxygen	Nitrogen ammonia
Nitrogen nitrate	Ortho-phosphate	Turbidity
Chlorine ion	BOD	COD

(4) Software

The software consists of five main parts; data entry, processing, dissemination, management and others. These software can be also classified with four data processing cycles as follows:

1) Anytime

When the request will occur, the necessary processing work for data entry, data processing up to first processing level, data dissemination and management such as user checking, initializing of data file and management of network and data base will be carried out at any time.

2) Monthly

The condition on progress of data collection and processing will be monitored every month.

3) Half year

Entered data will be processed and the discharge value will be estimated every half year. The back up for data base will be also made at the Central Office. But the back up will be made every month at the Basin Office.

4) Yearly

The data book will be published and all newly processed data will be registered every year after full data checking.

The necessary programmes for the Data Management System can be classified from the view point of processing cycle as above and the outline of the classification is as shown in Table 2.1. These programmes will be developed dividing into smaller developing units and the structure of software will be as shown in Fig. 2.7. The outline of procedure for data processing operated by these software is as shown in Fig. 2.6.

(5) Input

Collected data and information will be entered by key board, digitizer and data logger depend on the recording style. The command menu will be adopted to operate computer easily with mouse. The outline of the basic main structure as shown in Fig. 8.1.

(6) Output

The processed data and information will be disseminated by photo copy for computer output list, floppy disk and data book. Only for the data processing purpose at the Central Office, data will be served by on line system.

8.2.11 Proposed Computer Equipment

(1) General

Computer will be installed at the Central Office and each Basin Offices for the Data Management System in the Immediate Programme. At the Basin Office, the collected data and information will be entered and processed including data checking by the computer. The processed data and information will be sent to the Central Office and they will be checked, stored and disseminated there including management work by computer.

The function for the computer installed at the Central Office is classified with six functions; data checking, data storage, data dissemination, management, data entry and training. That for Basin Offices is classified with two functions; data entry and data processing including data storage.

(2) Central Office

The computer at the Central Office will be connected to each other by LAN to rationalize work and to share resources such as printer, X-Y plotter and data.

1) Computer system for data base

The computer for main data base will work also as Lan server. The memory for that computer will be necessary more than 1 GB to store data up to 2015 and software such as DBMS, LAN, data processing and so froth. The computer system will also have UPS for safety because of the condition of electricity in Nepal. To make back up data, optical disk device will be attached.

2) Computer system for data checking

Because the computer between the Central Office and the Basin Offices will not be connected to each other in the Immediate Programme, the processed data will be checked finally and corrected at the Central Office with limited term to publish data book. To carry out these works with limited term, the processed data will be checked and corrected by four computers. These computer will have more than 100 MB memory, one printer installed for the Model System in 1992, one X-Y plotter to check data and client software.

3) Computer system for data dissemination

One computer, printer and X-Y plotter will be installed for data dissemination. One photocopy machine will be also installed to duplicate data.

4) Computer system for management

One lap top computer TOSHIBA T3100 and printer installed for the Model System will be installed to monitor the condition of data processing.

5) Computer system for data entry

One lap top computer, TOSHIBA T3100, installed for the Model System in 1992, one digitizer and one ram card reader for data logger will be installed for data entry. Although the data will be entered at the Basin Office, the computer for data entry will be installed also at the Central Office to enter historical data, station information, error report and so forth.

6) Computer system for training

The computer system for training will be installed at the Training Center to train the DHM staffs. This system must be complete system to enter, process, store and disseminate data with DBMS and LAN functions to train staffs completely including control of system such as DBMS and LAN without damage of actual Data Management System at the Central Office and Basin Office.

This system will consist of five computer. One will work for data base server installed at the Central Office for data base in the Model System and others will be for data processing and entry including client function for each Basin Office. This system will have also printer installed in 1992 for the Model System, X-Y plotter, digitizer, optical disk and ram card reader.

(3) Basin Office

The computer at the Basin Office will be off line system and it will consist of two main parts, data entry system and storage system.

1) Computer system for data entry

The computer system for data entry will consist of one lap top computer installed for the Model System, digitizer and ram card reader.

2) Computer system for data storage

The computer system for data storage will consist of one desk top computer with 300 MB memory and DBMS, optical disk device and printer. This printer has been installed for the Model System in 1992. It will be connected also to the computer for data entry by the buffer.

3) Others

Photo copy machine will be also installed to make back up for original data to sent to the Central Office.

8.3 Organization and Staff

The organization in the Immediate Programme will be almost same with that in the Long-Term Programme besides following items:

- 1) In the Immediate Programme, Work Shop Unit at each Basin Office will not be established yet.
- 2) The staff for water quality and riverbed material will not be necessary.
- 3) The staff for telemeter system will not be necessary.

The DHM will consist of the Central Office, four Basin Offices, ten Branch Offices and fourteen aero/synoptic stations. The Central Office will be at Kathmandu and consist of two divisions, Data management Division, and Evaluation Division, and some units and sections under these divisions for the Data Management System. Under the Data Management Division, there are two sections; Management Section and Data management Section. The Management Section will have two units; Progress Control Unit and Quality Control Unit. The Data Arrangement Section will have also two units, Data Storing Unit and Data Dissemination Unit. The Basin Office will be established at Nepalgunj, Pokhara, Kathmandu and Biratnagar. It will consist of three units; Data Management Unit and

Observation Unit, Laboratory Unit beside administration and accountant part. The Branch Office will be established at Bangga, Cheinpur, Simikot, Jumula, Musikot, Jomson, Simara, Okhaldunga, Khandabari and Tapejun. The aero/synoptic stations will be same with the present site.

The number of staffs can be estimated by deleting the staffs related to the water quality analysis, riverbed material and telemeter system from that for the Long-Term programme.

9. IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE

9.1 Basic Concept

The Data Management System will be developed with the following basic concepts.

- 1) The implementation schedule is divided into three stages; first stage, second stage and third stage.
- 2) The target of the first stage is to complete the Immediate Programme. The target year is 1995.
- 3) The target of the second stage is mainly to expand the Observation System. The target year is 2000.
- 4) The target of the third stage is to complete the Long Term Programme. The target year is 2005.
- 5) The developing work such as design of the system and programming is to be carried out at the DHM office to transfer of technology, maintain the system by only the DHM staffs after developing and make more suitable system for the DHM by discussion with designing team and the DHM when developing.
- 6) To communicate well, the committee for the development of system is to be established between the DHM and designing team and hold the regular meeting.

9.2 Immediate Programme

The committee on the developing of the system will be established by the system engineer and the DHM in the Central Office at first. The purpose of this committee will be 1) to communicate well between the designing staff and the DHM, 2) to investigate the actual request of the DHM, 3) to transfer technology, and 4) to maintain the system only by the DHM staffs after system test

The committee will be organized by the system engineer and the DHM staffs such as Director General, chief hydrologist, chief meteorologist, chief climatologist, Basin Office chief and engineer related with data processing and checking in 1993. It will review the Long-Term Programme and Immediate Programme for about two weeks to make good consensus of the Programmes. After full discussion, the actual designing work will be started.

The design level will be divided into two stages, basic design and detail design. The basic design will be carried out for about three months from August 1993 to determine what to do with the system including organizing the committee. Some of the DHM staffs from the committee member will be nominated as the counterpart and they will be trained how to design system. The necessary computer equipment will be also determined in this stage.

After the basic design, the detail design will start to determine how to realize the necessary functions determined in the basic design on April 1994 for about three months. Before the end of detail design, some of the necessary computer equipments for programming will be installed at the Central Office on June 1994 tentatively including electricity and air conditioning construction to programming as shown in Fig. 9.1. The same counterparts in the basic design will be work as that in detailed design.

According to the design, the program for data management system in the Immediate Programme will be developed in the programming stage for about ten months from August 1994 to May 1995. To make such programs, one system engineer and five programmers will be assigned for ten months. The scale of programme will be assumed 50,000 steps. Averagely, 1,000 steps programme will be developed by one programmer for one month. It will indicate that the total man-month for programmers will be 50 and it will take 10 months to develop necessary program by 5 programmers. The five programmers will be assigned at Kathmandu and one foreign system engineer will oversee them. In the programming stage, at least five counterparts to train how to maintain programme will be nominated and help the programmers. The manual not only for operation but also maintenance will be submitted to the DHM. Up to the end of January 1995, all the system including computer system installed to develop program temporarily will be installed at the offices for data management and training center, and all construction work of electricity and air conditioning will be finished up to the end of April, 1995.

Before operation, the software and computer equipment will be tested for one month at the Central Office if the necessary specification will be satisfied with according to the report of basic design and detailed design. If there will be some trouble, it must be solved in this testing stage. In this stage, the related staffs in the Central Office and the two staffs from each Basin Offices will be trained to operate safety. After testing, all data registered in the old system will be transferred.

The remaining computer system for the Basin Offices will be transferred and installed at the Basin Offices by one system engineer and the DHM staffs trained at the Central Office from

September to December. The operation and maintenance training will be held for about one month for each Basin Office when computer will be installed.

The outline of implementation schedule are as shown in Fig. 9.2 and the general idea for this system is as shown in Fig. 2.9.

9.3 Long Term Programme

(1) General

Most of the Data Management System will be completed in the Immediate Programme except for optical disk system for duplicate of original data, global area network to connect the data base between the Central Office and the Basin Office, telemeter system and local area network at the Basin Office.

(2) Second Stage

In 2000, optical disk system will be installed at the Central Office for back up of original data.

(3) Third Stage

In 2005, the Data Management System will be reinforced as follows.

- 1) The computer at the Central Office and the Basin Office will be connected to each other with public line to transfer data and information.
- 2) The data observed by the telemeter system at the Basic Stations in the three main river basins will be transferred to the Basin Office.
- 3) The computer at the same Basin Office will be connected to each other by local area network.

The system installed in the Immediate Programme will be reviewed to reinforce as above, and the revised system will be designed for about two months. The new software will be programmed for about four months including testing in 2004.

The committee for revising of the system will be established by the DHM and system developing team before reviewing to make good consensus. The training will be carried out by on-the-job training way. At last the Data Management System will be completed as shown in Fig. 2.3 with the implementation schedule as shown in Fig. 9.2.

10. COST

The necessary equipments for the Data Management System is as shown in Table 10.1. The direct cost for this system is estimated to be about Nepalese Rupees 67.5 million as shown in Table 10.2.

Followings are the conditions on which the cost estimate is based:

- 1) The direct cost of the project is estimated by CIF at Kathmandu based on the price level in February, 1993.
- 2) The following exchange rates are applied.

1.0 US Dollar	=	46.4315 Nepalese Rupees
	=	121.05 Japanese Yen
- 3) Local currency is required for purchase of domestic materials.

TABLES

Table 2.1 PROCESSING CYCLE

	Data Entry	Data Processing	Data Dissemination	Management	Others
Any Time	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PAPER FORM Data recorded on paper form are entered by key board including data entry checking, and they are displayed, printed out and drawn. • CHART Data recorded on chart are entered by digitizer or keyboard including data entry checking, and they are displayed, printed out and drawn. • LOGGER Data recorded by data logger are entered by card reader including data checking, and they are displayed, printed out and drawn. • INFORMATION Information such as data error, collection and station are entered by key board. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TOTAL Daily mean, monthly and yearly values are calculated and the results are displayed and printed out. • PROCESSING DATA CHECKING (1) Processed data until first processing level are checked and the results are displayed, printed out and drawn/ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DISSEMINATION Stored data and information including graph are disseminated by printer, file style, X-Y plotter and floppy disk 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • USER CHECKING Users are checked whether they are safety. • INITIALIZING Data file is initialized. • LAN Network is checked if it works well. • DEMS Data base is managed. 	
	Monthly			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PROGRESS CONTROL Condition of data entry and processing is investigated from data file and the result is summarized, displayed and printed out. • BACK UP Stored data are duplicated into optical disk to make back up. 	
	Half of Year		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RATING TABLE Materials for making of rating table are made, displayed, printed out and drawn. • DISCHARGE Discharge values are estimated from water level and rating table including checking and the results are displayed, printed out and drawn. • PROCESSING DATA CHECKING (2) Processed data are checked independently and the results are displayed, printed out and drawn. • OVERALL CHECKING (1) Processed data are checked totally comparing with data recorded at near gauge. • SEDIMENT Sediment transportation value is estimated, displayed and printed out • OVERALL CHECKING (2) Processed data are checked totally comparing with data recorded at near gauges. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DATA BOOK Draft for data book is made, displayed, drawn and printed out. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ANALYSIS Meteorological and hydrological characteristics are analyzed to evaluate system. • REGISTER Processed data are registered.
Yearly					

Table 3.1 DISTRIBUTION OF POST OFFICES

Name of Area	Number of Post Offices	Area (km ²)	Distribution (km ² /number)
(1) Eastern Region			
1) Mechi Zone	129	8,196	64
2) Koshi Zone	180	9,669	54
3) Sagarmatha Zone	160	10,591	66
Sub-total	469	28,456	61
(2) Central Region			
1) Janakpur Zone	188	9,669	51
2) Bagmati Zone	246	9,428	38
3) Narayani Zone	144	8,313	58
Sub-total	578	27,410	47
(3) Western Region			
1) Lumbini Zone	173	8,975	52
2) Gandaki Zone	174	12,275	71
3) Dhaulagiri Zone	110	8,148	74
Sub-total	457	29,398	64
(4) Mid Western Region			
1) Rapti Zone	113	10,482	93
2) Bheri Zone	92	10,545	115
3) Karnali Zone	76	21,351	281
Sub-total	281	42,378	151
(5) Far Western Region			
1) Seti Zone	105	12,550	120
2) Mahakli Zone	132	6,989	53
Sub-total	237	19,539	82
Whole of Nepal	2,022	147,181	73

Source : STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK OF NEPAL 1989

Table 3.2 COMPUTER SYSTEMS FROM UNDP/WMO PROJECT

Place	Instrument	Name	Quantity	Memory	Hard Disk	Monitor	MPU	Adapter	Others
Kathmandu	Computer	IBM PC AT	1	512 KB	30 MB	Color	i 80286	Two serial-parallel	
Kathmandu	Computer	IBM PC XT	1	512 KB	No	Monochrome	i 8088	Two serial	Hercules graphic card
Kathmandu	Computer	Victor 9000	2	256 KB	No	Monochrome	?	One parallel/Two serial each	
Kathmandu	Streamer tape	Sigma	1	60 MB	-	-	-	-	
Kathmandu	Printer	Epson LQ-1000	1	-	-	-	-	-	Dot matrix
Kathmandu	Printer	Silver-Reed Exp-770	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Kathmandu	Plotter	DMP-42	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Kathmandu	Digitizer	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	Hosten Instruments
Dharan	Computer	IBM PC XT	1	256 KB	No	Monochrome	i 8088	?	
Dharan	Printer	Epson FX-80	1	-	-	-	-	-	Dot matrix
Pokhara	Computer	IBM PC XT	1	256 KB	No	Monochrome	i 8088	?	
Pokhara	Printer	Epson LQ-1000	1	-	-	-	-	-	Dot matrix

Table 4.1 WORKS OF DIVISIONS (1/2)

DIVISION	ITEM OF WORK
Hydrology Division	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Report preparation and publication of study and analysis of different hydrological aspects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Periodical collection, evaluation and analysis of hydrological data of the water resources including the rivers within the boundary of the country. - Development of different types of hydrological models including analysis of regional hydrology for long term development and implementation of water resources. - Study of basic models which are necessary for flood forecasting. - Study of environmental imbalance survey of glaciers in Himalayan region,
Other Technical Services Section	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Construction, operation and maintenance of observation centres. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Instrument maintenance workshop. - Data collection processing and management of computer. - Chemical laboratory: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Sediment analysis, o Chemical analysis of water and analysis of river pollution, o Analysis of air pollution and data collection of different environmental aspects. - Training and cooperation with WMO, SAARC countries and other countries.
Administrative and Accounts Section	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration for staff and internal and public administration. - Preparation and use of office budget. - Auditing. - Supervision of financial administration and preservation of office property.
Regional Offices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Establishment of observation centres, their operation and maintenance and minor maintenance , and minor maintennce of instruments. - Data collection and primary processing. - Data collection for study of different environmental aspects. - Connection with centre.

Source : DHM

Table 4.1 WORKS OF DIVISIONS (2/2)

DIVISION	ITEM OF WORK
Climatology Division	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Study, analyses and preparation of reports of different climatological aspects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Publication of report and analyzed data, o Preparation of the special reports, which will be useful for agriculture, water resources, transportation, health, tourism and planning etc, o Classification of the country into different climatological regions. - Provide necessary services to agriculture: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Make available the climatological informations including forecasts to farmers, which are necessary for planning their long term programmes, o Make alert about the bad effects of weather in agriculture. - Longterm study of climate and prepare informations about the previous and possible changes of climate and their effects in environment.
Meteorology and Weather Forecasting Division	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Weather forecasting: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Provide weather forecasts and necessary information about weather to civil aviation, tourism, mountaineering and public sectors, o Periodical study of climate and information to the people about the possible bad weather. - Storm and flod warning. - Establishment of observation centres and making arrangement of information about weather from abroad.

Source : DHM

TABLE 4.2 NUMBER OF STAFF OF REGIONAL OFFICE (1/2)

YEAR : 1991

POST	Level	FAR-WESTERN					MID-WESTERN					WESTERN		
		Regional Office	SYNOPTIC STATION			Hydro Station	Regional Office	Sub-station	Islands	Dang	Regional Office	Pekans	Bismarck Islands	
			Diploval	Dial	Diam									
1. Senior Hydrologist	TG2	0	0	0	0	0	1*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Senior Meteorologist	TG2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Hydrologist	TG3	1(2)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Meteorologist	TG3	0(1)	0	0	0	0	0(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Senior Hydro-meteorological Assistant	TNG1	3(4)	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
6. Silt Analyst	TNG1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
7. Junior Hydro. Measo. Assistant	TNG2	3(1)	1	0(1)	1	2(3)	1(4)	1	1(3)	1(3)	4(7)	0(1)	0	1
8. Field Assistant	TNG3	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
9. Lab. Boy	TNG4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
(Technician)		10	3	2	3	4	10	3	3	3	15	2	2	3
SUB TOTAL		16	3	3	3	5	14	3	5	5	18	3	3	3
1. Driver		0(1)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
2. Senior Administration Assistant	ANG1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
3. Senior Store Assistant	ANG1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Accountant	ANG1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
5. Administration Assistant	ANG2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
6. Assistant Accountant	ANG2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7. Store Assistant	ANG2	0(1)	0	0	0	0	0(1)	0	0	0	0(1)	0	0	0
8. Typist	ANG3	1(2)	0	0	0	0	0(1)	0	0	0	0(1)	0	0	0
9. Peon		5	0	0	0	2	0(1)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
10. Chowkidar		1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
TOTAL		19	4	3	4	8	16	4	4	4	22	3	3	4
CAPACITY		28	4	4	4	9	23	4	6	6	27	4	4	4
German Volunteer		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

NOTE: () : Number of capacity

* : Act for

Level: T : Technician
G : Gazetted
NG : Non Gazetted

Source : DHM

TABLE 4.2 NUMBER OF STAFF OF REGIONAL OFFICE (2/2)

YEAR : 1991

POST	REGION		CENTRAL			EASTERN					Total
	Level	Regional Office	Synoptic Station (Steno)	Regional Office	SYNOPTIC STATION						
					Dist. Sta.	Obst. chngs.	Tele. Jng.	Steno-chngs.			
1. Senior Hydrologist	TG2	0	0	1*	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
2. Senior Meteorologist	TG2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
3. Hydrologist	TG3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5(6)
4. Meteorologist	TG3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3(5)
5. Senior Hydro-meteorological Assistant	TNG1	3	1	5(6)	1	1	0(1)	1	0(1)	1	29(32)
6. Silt Analyst	TNG1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
7. Junior Hydro. Metro. Assistant	TNG2	5	0(1)	3(8)	1	1(2)	1	1	1	1	28(51)
8. Field Assistant	TNG3	2	1	2(3)	1	1	1	1	1	1	26(21)
9. Lab. Boy	TNG4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
ACTUAL		13	2	15	3	3	2	3	3	3	102
CAPACITY		13	3	22	3	4	3	4	3	3	132
1. Driver	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3(4)
2. Senior Administration Assistant	ANG1	1	0	0(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4(5)
3. Senior Store Assistant	ANG1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
4. Accountant	ANG1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
5. Administration Assistant	ANG2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
6. Assistant Accountant	ANG2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
7. Store Assistant	ANG1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3(6)
8. Typist	ANG3	0(1)	0	0(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1(6)
9. Peon	-	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10(11)
10. Chowkidar	-	2	1	1(3)	1	1	1	1	1	1	23(25)
TOTAL		21	3	22	4	4	3	4	4	4	156
CAPACITY		22	4	33	4	5	4	5	4	4	199
German Volunteer		1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4

NOTE: () : Number of capacity Level: T : Technician Source : DHM
 * : Act for G : Gazetted
 NG : Non Gazetted

TABLE 4.3 NUMBER OF STAFF AT CENTRAL OFFICE

Position	Level	OTHERS	Foreca- sting Division	Meteoro- logical Division	Hydro- logical Division	Other Technical Services	Snow & Glacier	Total
1 Director General	TGI	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
2 Chief Forecaster	TGI	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
3 Chief Meteorologist	TGI	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
4 Chief Hydrologist	TGI	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
5 Senior Meteorologist	TGII	0	1	2	0	1	0	4
6 Senior Hydrologist	TGII	0	0	0	2	0	1*	3
7 Senior Electrical Engineer	TGII	0	0 (1)	0	0	0	0	0 (1)
8 Divisional Hydrologist	TGII	0	0 (1)	0	1 (4)	0	1	2 (6)
9 Divisional Meteorologist	TGII	0	5	0	0	1	0	6
10 Divisional Chemist	TGII	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
11 Divisional Electrical Engineer	TGII	0	0 (2)	0	0	0	0	0 (2)
12 Meteorologist	TGIII	0	3 (9)	3 (6)	0	1 (2)	1	8 (18)
13 Hydrologist	TGIII	0	0	0	1 (6)	1 (2)	1	3 (9)
14 Electrical Engineer	TGIII	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
15 Chemist	TGIII	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
16 Statistician	TGIII	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
17 Senior Hydro-Meteorological Assist.	TNGI	0	21 (24)	0	0	3	8	32 (35)
18 Senior Meteorological Assistant	TNGI	0	0	9 (14)	0	0	0	9 (14)
19 Senior Hydrological Assistant	TNGI	0	0	0	11 (12)	0	0	11 (12)
20 Data Supervisor	TNGI	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
21 Overseer	TNGI	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
22 Draftman	TNGI	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
23 Junior Hydro-Meteorological Assist.	TNGII	0	7 (8)	0	0	5	0	12 (13)
24 Administration Clerk	TNGII	0	0 (1)	0	0	0	0	0 (1)
25 Lab. Technician	TNGII	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
26 Assist Data Pancher	TNGII	0	0	0	0	1 (2)	0	1 (2)
27 Assistant	TNGIII	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
28 Field Assistant	TNGIII	0	0	0	0	0	4 (6)	4 (6)
29 Instrument Mechanist	TNGIII	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
30 Junior Assistant	TNGIII	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
31 Junior Data Pancher	TNGIII	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
(Technician)	ACTUAL	1	40	15	16	33	16	121
SUB-TOTAL	CAPACITY	1	55	23	25	36	18	158
32 Divisional Administration Officer	AGII	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
33 Administration Officer	AGIII	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 Accountant	AGIII	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 Senior Assistant Accountant	ANGI	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Store Assistant	ANGI	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
37 Junior Accountant	ANGI	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
38 Typist	ANGI	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
39 Administration Assistant	ANGII	1 (2)	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 Store Assistant	ANGII	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
41 Assistant Accountant	ANGII	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
42 Administration Assistant	ANGIII	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
43 Peon/Chawkidar/Kuchiker	-	16	7	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	ACTUAL	35	47	15	18	33	16	162
	CAPACITY	36	62	23	25	36	18	200

Note () : Number of capacity
 . : Act for
 Level T : Technician
 A : Administrative and accountant staff
 G : Gazetted
 NG : Non gazetted

Source : DHM

TABLE 4.4 NUMBER OF SOLD DATA BOOK

DATA BOOK	NUMBER OF SOLD DATA BOOK										TOTAL (NRs.)	UNIT COST (NRs.)	TOTAL (NRs.)	NUMBER OF PUBLISHED
	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	TOTAL	MEAN				
1921-1975 (II)	59	31	31	27	37	35	34	28	282	35	30	8,460	?	
1971-1975 (I)	51	49	37	38	50	23	45	31	319	40	60	19,140	?	
1976-1980	100	63	87	55	47	55	40	36	483	60	125	60,375	978	
1981-1982	-	-	75	60	47	78	46	33	339	60	70	23,730	994	
1983-1984	-	-	-	16	96	80	54	50	296	59	100	29,600	998	
1985-1986	-	-	-	-	33	121	89	60	303	76	150	45,450	1,000	
1976-1984	-	-	-	21	61	65	76	38	261	58	25	6,525	1,000	
TOTAL	210	138	230	217	371	457	384	276	2,283	-	-	193,280	-	

Source : DHM

TABLE 4.5 PUBLISHED HYDROLOGICAL DATA BOOK

S.N.	NAME OF BOOK	PUBLISHED	PUBLISHED ORGANIZATION
1.	Surface Water Recors of Nepal Through December 31, 1965	19th February 1967	Hydrological Survey Department, His Majesty's Government of Nepal in Co-Operation with United States Agency for International Development Mission to Nepal
2.	Surface Water Process of Nepal Supplement No. 1, 1966	20th June 1967	Hydrological Survey Department, His Majesty's Government of Nepal in Co-operation with United States Agency for International Development Mission to Nepal.
3.	Surface Water Process of Nepal Supplement No. 2, 1967	13th April 1968	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology, Ministry of Water and Power, His Majesty's Government of Nepal in Co-operation with United States Agency for International Development to Nepal.
4.	Surface Water Process of Nepal Supplement No. 3, 1968	20th Oct. 1969	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology Ministry of Water and Power. His Majesty's Government of Nepal.
5.	Surface Water Process of Nepal Supplement No. 4, 1969	16th April 1972	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology, Ministry of Water and Power, His Majesty's Government of Nepal
6.	Surface Water Process of Nepal Supplement No. 5, 1971	28th June 1972	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology Ministry of Water and Power, His Majesty's Government of Nepal.
7.	Surface Water Process of nepal Supplement No. 6, 1971	13th April 1973	His Majesty's Government of Nepal, Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Irrigation, Department of Irrigation Hydrology and Meteorology Kathmandu.
8.	Surface Water Process of Nepal Supplement No. 7, 1972	27th June 1974	His Majesty's Government of Nepal, Ministry's of Food, Agriculture and Irrigation, Department of Irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
9.	Surface Water Process of Nepal Supplement No. 8, 1973	April-May 1979	His Majesty's Government of Nepal, Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Irrigation, Department of Irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu.
10.	Surface Water Process of Nepal, Supplement No. 9, 1974	14th June 1980	His Majesty's Government of Nepal, Ministry of Water Resources, Department of Irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
11.	Surface Water process of nepal, Supplement No. 10, 1975	19th February 1983	His Majesty's Government of Nepal, Ministry of Water Resources, Department of Irrigation Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
12.	Surface Water Process of Nepal, Supplement No. 11, 1976	7th Nov. 1984	His Majesty's Government of Nepal, Ministry of Water Resources, Department of Irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu

TABLE 4.6 PUBLISHED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA BOOK

S.N.	NAME OF BOOK	PUBLISHED	PUBLISHED ORGANIZATION
1.	Climatological Records of Nepal 1966	1st Oct. 1968	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
2.	Climatological Records of Nepal, 1967 and 1968	14th March 1971	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
3.	Climatological Records of Nepal, 1969	19th February 1972	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
4.	Climatological Records of Nepal, 1970	18th February, 1973	Department of Irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
5.	Climatological Records of nepal, 1971-1975 Volume - I	June 1977	Department of Irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
6.	Climatological Records of Nepal, 1976-1980 Volume - I	December 1982	Department of Irrigation Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
7.	Climatological Records of Nepal, 1981 and 1982 Volume-I	July 1984	Department of irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
8.	Climatological Records of Nepal, 1983-1984 Volume - I	September 1986	Department of irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
9.	Climatological Recors of Nepal, 1985-1986	Frbruary 1988	Department of Irrigation Hydrology and Meteorology, Kathmandu
10.	Precipitation Records of Nepal 1987-1990	July 1992	Department of Hydrology and Meteorology; Kathmandu

TABLE 4.7 DATA FILES ON THE IBM PC AT

NAME	TYPE OF DATA	LOGICAL RECORD LENGTH	TOTAL NUMBER OF RECORDS HEADER + DATA
BASIDAT	Station description for all stations	242	6 + NST
RT_st.No.	All rating tables for one station	248	5 + (3 * NRT)
DM-st.No	Discharge Measurement data for one station	86	27 + NDM
DGH_yy.DAT	Mean daily gauge height data for one year	246	6 + (10 * NST)
DFL_yy.DAT	Mean daily discharge data for one year	246	6 + (10 * NST)
GHT_yy.DAT	Staff gauge readings for one year	252	6 + (18 * NST)
HGH_yy.DAT	Hourly water level data for one year	48	9 + (366 * NST)
DPPM_yy.DAT	Mean daily sediment concentration for one year	246	6 + (10 * NST)
DSFL_yy.DAT	Mean daily sediment transport for one year	246	6 + (10 * NST)
YRSED.DAT	All mean, max., min. monthly sediment transport data and extremes	221	4 + NST*(1991-YRS)
SEDN_yy.DAT	Notes to sediment yearbook publication for one year	240	1 + NST
YRBS_st.no	ASCII file with mean, max., min., monthly sed., tr. and extremes for all years and for one station	Var.	Sequential ASCII data file
WINVENT.DAT	Inventory of all mean daily water level data	120	19 + NST
QINVENT.DAT	Inventory of all mean daily discharge data	120	19 + NST
PINVENT.DAT	Inventory of all mean daily sediment concentration data	120	19 + NST
SINVENT.DAT	Inventory of all mean daily sediment transport data	120	19 + NST

Note: yy = Last two digits of year
 st.no = Station number
 NST = Total number of stations in the data file
 NRT = Total number of rating tables in the data file
 NDM = Total number of discharge measurements in the data file
 YRS = Starting year of data in YRBOOK.DAT or YRSED.DAT file

Source : User's Manual Hydrological Data Base
 Department Hydrology and Meteorology
 UNDP/WMO Project Development of Operational Hydrological Services

TABLE 4.8 DATA FILES ON THE IBM PC-XT

NAME	TYPE OF DATA	LOGICAL RECORD LENGTH	TOTAL NUMBER OF RECORDS HEADER + DATA
BASID.DAT	Station description for all stations	242	6 + NST
BASID.DAT	Station description for all stations under Dharan Field Office	242	6 + NST
BASIP.DAT	Station description for all stations under Pokhara Field Office	242	6 + NST
RT_st.No.	All rating tables for one station	248	5 + (3 * NRT)
DM_st.no	Discharge Measurement data for one station	86	27 + NDM
DDM_st.no	Discharge Measurement data for one station under Dharan Field Office	86	27 + NDM
PDM_st.no	Discharge Measurement data for one station under Pokhara Field Office	86	27 + NDM
Wyy_st.no	Mean daily gauge height data for one station-year	246	10
Qyy_st.no	Mean daily discharge data for one station-year	246	10
Kyy_st.no	Staff gauge readings for one station-year in Kathmandu	252	18
Dyy_st.no	Staff gauge readings for one station-year in Dharan Field Office	252	18
Pyy_st.no	Staff gauge readings for one station-year in Pokhara Field Office	252	18
Hyy_st.no	Hourly water level data for one station-year	48	1 + 366
DPPM_yy.DAT	Mean daily sediment concentration for one year	246	6 + (10 * NST)
DSFL_yy.DAT	Mean daily sediment transport for one year	246	6 + (10 * NST)
YRBMED.DAT	All mean, max., min., monthly sediment transport data and extremes	221	4 + NST*(1991-YRS)
SEDN_yy.DAT	Notes to sediment year book publication for one year	240	1 + NST

Note: yy = Last two digits of year
 st.no = Station number
 NST = Total number of stations in the data file
 NRT = Total number of rating tables in the data file
 NDM = Total number of discharge measurements in the data file
 YRS = Starting year of data in YRBOOK.DAT or YRBMED.DAT file

Source : User's Manual Hydrological Data Base
 Department Hydrology and Meteorology
 UNDP/WMO Project Development of Operational Hydrological Services

TABLE 4.9 STRUCTURE OF HYDROLOGICAL DATA BASE (1/4)

Name of Programme	Function	Menu
HYDRO (Main program)	Program for data entry and processing	<p>MAIN MENU</p> <p>Give:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. For station description, r.t. and d.m. 2. For mean daily stages and discharges 3. For staff gauge readings 4. For hourly water level 5. For discharge year book publication 6. For mean daily sediment data 7. For sediment year book publication 8. For plotting of mean daily data 9. For inventory of mean daily data 10. To read/write Victor or XT files 11. For digitizing 12. To quit <p>Key in your choice [112] ?</p> <p>For digitizing (option 11) the following menu is available</p> <p>Give:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Digitize (basin) area, length etc. 2. Digitize water level recorder chart 3. Return to main menu <p style="text-align: right;">for PROGRAM TABLE FLOWS NEWHYDRO WLHOUR YRBOOK SEDIMENT YRBASD PLOT INVENT DBIO</p> <p style="text-align: right;">DTPOAT DHYDRAT</p>
TABLE	<p>Enter, edit and/or print:</p> <p>a) station description data</p> <p>b) rating table data for editing stage-discharge relation</p> <p>c) discharge measurements (d.m.)</p>	<p>PRINT BASIC STATION DESCRIPTION FOR:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. All stations in Nepal 2. All stations under Chisapani 3. All stations under Nepalgarj 4. All stations under Pokhara 5. All stations under Kathmandu 6. All stations under Dharan 7. All stations with water level recorders 8. All stations with a cable way 9. All sediment stations 10. All given station numbers 11. Return to the menu. <p>Key in your choice [1..... 11] ?</p> <p>Enter: ** Serial No. ** P to print summary ** Q to quit ** ** O to put in sequential time order ** ?</p> <p>Give meter no to change or M to return to menu ?</p> <p>OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Enter/edit d.m. 2. Display d.m. data 3. Display d.m. numbers 4. Change d.m. numbers 5. Delete d.m. 6. Print all discharge measurements 7. Return to main menu. <p>Option 2. Press * N for next d.m. * O for other d.m. * M to return to menu *</p>
FLOWS	<p>Enter, edit (compute) and/or print:</p> <p>a) Mean daily water level data (enter, edit, print or draw mean daily gauge height data)</p> <p>b) Mean daily discharge (Compute, edit, print or draw mean daily discharge data)</p> <p>c) Extreme discharges (edit maximum and minimum instantaneous discharges)</p>	<p>EDIT, PRINT OR DRAW MEAN DAILY GAUGE HEIGHT DATA</p> <p>Give:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To edit mean daily gauge heights 2. To print mean daily gauge heights in year book form 3. To display mean daily gauge heights on the screen 4. To display stations for which data has been entered 5. To draw hydrograph 6. To return to the main menu <p>Give:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To compute mean daily discharges 2. To print mean daily discharges in year book form 3. To edit mean daily discharges 4. To display mean daily discharges on the screen 5. To display stations in discharge file 6. To draw hydrograph 7. To return to main menu <p>Give:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To edit annual instantaneous discharges 2. To read the extremes from YRBOOK.DAT file 3. To display extremes 4. To return to the main menu

TABLE 4.9 STRUCTURE OF HYDROLOGICAL DATA BASE (2/4)

Name of Programme	Function	Menu
NEWHYDRO	Enter, edit and/or print staff gauge readings (Print daily mean of the staff gauge readings or transfer to the main daily water level file)	Give: 1. Enter or edit staff gauge readings 2. Print staff gauge readings 3. Print mean daily water level data 4. Store mean of staff gauge readings in DGH_YY.DAT file 5. List stations for which data have been entered 6. Quit Program. Key in your choice [1 6] ?
WLHOUR	Enter, edit and/or print hourly water level data (The daily mean of the hourly water level can be printed and/or transferred to the mean daily water level file).	Give: 1. Enter or edit hourly water level 2. Print/list hourly water level 3. Print/list mean daily water level data 4. Store mean of hourly water level in DGH_YY.DAT file 5. List stations for which data have been entered 6. Quit the program Keys in your choice [1 6] ?
YRBOOK	Edit and/or print - mean, maximum and minimum monthly discharge data - maximum and minimum instantaneous discharges - long term average of discharges - publication of surface water records of Nepal - writing of ASCII data files with all monthly, yearly and instantaneous discharge data	Main Menu: Give: 1. To edit data 2. To list all stations in the file 3. To print in year book format 4. To list summary for one station-year 5. To print mean, max., min. and extreme for all years 6. To update yearbook file from DFL_YY.DAT file 7. To change the starting year for a station 8. To quit the program
		Submenu for EDIT Give: 1. To edit mean monthly data 2. To edit max. daily data 3. To edit min. daily data 4. To edit max. instantaneous data 5. To edit min. instantaneous data 6. To edit remarks 7. To edit all data (1-6) 8. To edit notes 9. To change the year 10. To return to the main menu Sub menu for PRINT Give: 1. To print mean discharges 2. To print max. discharges 3. To print min. discharges 4. To print mean, maximum and minimum discharges 5. To print extreme instantaneous discharges 6. To write ASCII files with all discharges 7. To return to main menu
SEDIMENT	Enter, edit (Compute) and/or print: - mean daily sediment concentration data [ppm] - mean daily sediment transport data (tons/day) (compute, edit, print or draw mean daily discharge data) - extreme discharges (edit max. and min. instantaneous discharges)	Give: 1. To edit mean daily sediment concentration 2. To print mean daily sediment concentration in year book form 3. To display mean daily sediment concentration on the screen 4. To display stations for which data has been entered 5. To draw a hydrograph 6. To return to main menu. Give: 1. To compute mean daily sediment transport 2. To print mean daily sediment transport in year book form 3. To edit mean daily sediment transports 4. To display mean daily sediment transports on the screen 5. To display stations in sediment transport files 6. To draw hydrograph 7. To return to the main menu. Give: 1. To edit annual instantaneous sediment transports 2. To read the extremes from YRSED.DAT file 3. To display extremes 4. To return to the main menu

TABLE 4.9 STRUCTURE OF HYDROLOGICAL DATA BASE (3/4)

Name of Programme	Function	Menu
YRBSSED	Edit and/or print - mean, maximum and minimum monthly sediment transport data - maximum and minimum and instantaneous sediment transport - long term average of sediment transports - writing of ASCII data files with all monthly yearly and instantaneous sediment transport data.	Main Menu: Give: 1. To edit data 2. To list all stations in the file 3. To print in sediment year book format 4. To list summary for one station year 5. To print mean, min, max. and extreme for all years 6. To update sediment year book file from DFL_yy.DAT file 7. To change starting year for a station 8. To quite the program Submenu for EDIT Give: 1. To edit mean monthly data 2. To edit max. daily data 3. To edit mean daily data 4. To edit max. instantaneous data 5. To edit min. instantaneous data 6. To edit all remarks 7. To edit all data Submenu for PRINT Give: 1. to print mean sediment transport 2. To print maximum sediment transport 3. To print minimum sediment transport 4. To print mean, maximum and minimum sediment transport 5. To print extreme instantaneous sediment transport 6. To write ASCII file with all sediment transports 7. To return to main menu.
INVENT	To keep an inventory of all the mean daily data in the data base. A check is made if for a certain year-station, all data, no data or part of the data are entered.	Inventory program options are: 1. Inventory of mean daily water level 2. Inventory of mean daily discharge 3. Inventory of mean sediment concentration (ppm) 4. Inventory of mean sediment transport Submenu for 2, i.e., mean daily discharge. Option are: 1. Update mean daily discharge inventory 2. Print for one station 3. Print all stations for one year 4. Print complete mean daily discharge summary 5. Quit the program.
DBIO	Data Base Input and Output is used to read and write data from/to data base	PROGRAM FOR IN-AND OUTPUT OF VICTOR OR XT FILES FROM THE MAIN DATA BASE FILES ON THE IBM PC AT Give: 1. To write Victor/XT data files 2. To read data from Victor/XT data files 3. To quit program. Menu for Option 1 Give: 1. To write staff gauge file 2. To write mean daily gauge height 3. To write mean daily discharge file 4. To write hourly water level file 5. To write discharge measurement file 6. To return to the main menu. Menu for Option 2 1. Read from staff gauge file 2. Read from mean daily gauge height 3. Read from mean daily discharge file 4. Read from hourly water level file 5. Read from discharge measurement file 6. To return to the main menu.
INITIAL	Initialize data files	Options: 1. Initialize a staff gauge file 2. Initialize a mean daily gauge height file 3. Initialize a mean daily discharge file 4. Initialize a mean daily concentration (ppm) file 5. Initialize a mean daily sediment transport file 6. Initialize an hourly water level file 7. Quit the program Keys in your choice [1 7] ?

Kyy_st.no
 Wyy_st.no
 Qyy_st.no
 Hyy_st.no
 KDM_st.no

TABLE 4.9 STRUCTURE OF HYDROLOGICAL DATA BASE (4/4)

Name of Programme	Function	Menu
SORTBASI	to put the station numbers in BASI.DAT file in sequential order	
CRBASIFO	To create station description files for the different field offices.	<p>Options:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chisapani field office 2. Nepalganj field office 3. Pokhara field office 4. Kathmandu field office 5. Dharan field office 6. Quit the program <p>Key in your choice [1 6] ?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">BASIC.DAT BASIN.DAT BASIF.DAT BASIK.DAT BASID.DAT</p>

Table 4.10 METEOROLOGICAL DATA COLLECTION AT REGIONAL OFFICE (2/3)

INDEX	STATION'S NAME	TYPE OF STATION	YEAR													AVERAGE DAYS
			ARRIVING DATE AT REGIONAL OFFICE						HOW MANY DAYS DID IT TAKE TO COLLECT DATA							
			JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN		
725	TAMGHAS	CLIMATOLOGY	2/5	3/8	4/7	5/15	6/9	7/8	5	8	7	15	9	8	9	
726	GARAKOT	PRECIPITATION	2/11	6/14	4/8	5/15	6/14		11	106	8	15	14		31	
727	LUMBINI	PRECIPITATION	2/3	3/12	4/15	5/8	6/4	7/7	3	12	15	8	4	7	8	
728	SIMARI	CLIMATOLOGY	2/15	3/25	4/30	5/8	6/14		15	25	30	8	14		18	
801	JAGAT (SETIBAS)	PRECIPITATION	7/8	7/8	7/8	7/8	7/8	7/8	159	130	99	69	38	8	84	
802	KHUDI BAZAR	CLIMATOLOGY	2/7	3/10	4/8	5/8	6/9	7/6	7	10	8	5	9	8	8	
804	POKHARA AIRPORT	AERONATICAL	2/5	3/3	4/2	5/5	6/6		5	3	2	4	6	4	4	
805	SYANGJA	CLIMATOLOGY	2/5	3/8	4/4	5/6	6/4	7/5	5	8	4	6	4	5	5	
806	LARKE SAMDO	PRECIPITATION														
807	KUNCHHA	PRECIPITATION	2/11	3/8	4/5	5/8	6/9		11	8	5	8	9		8	
808	BANDIPUR	PRECIPITATION	2/3		5/8	5/8	6/14	7/8	3		38	8	14	8	14	
809	GOROKHA	AGROMETEOLGY	2/20	3/10	4/21	5/17	6/12		20	10	21	17	12		16	
810	CHAPKOT	CLIMATOLOGY	2/7	3/10	4/11	5/8	6/5	7/5	7	10	11	8	5	5	8	
811	MALEPATAN (POKHARA)	AGROMETEOLGY	5/31	5/31	5/31	5/31			121	92	61	31			76	
813	BHADAURE DEURALI	PRECIPITATION	2/11	3/8	4/22	5/30	6/4		11	8	22	30	4		15	
814	LURLE	AGROMETEOLGY	2/10	3/7	4/8	5/7	6/5	7/7	10	7	8	7	5	7	7	
815	KHARINI TAR	AGROMETEOLGY														
816	CHAME	CLIMATOLOGY	2/7	3/8	4/8	5/8	6/12	7/8	7	8	8	8	12	8	9	
817	DAHULI	PRECIPITATION	2/5	3/8	4/4	5/8	6/9	7/5	6	8	4	8	9	5	7	
818	LAMACHAUR	PRECIPITATION	2/5	3/8	4/3	5/13	5/9	7/5	5	8	3	13	9	5	7	
820	MANANG BHOT	PRECIPITATION	2/14	3/12	4/12	7/8	7/8		14	12	12	69	38		29	
821	GHANDUK	PRECIPITATION	5/8	5/8					98	69					84	
823	GHAREKUNGA	PRECIPITATION														
824	SIKLESH	PRECIPITATION	2/13	3/8	4/4	5/17	6/5	7/7	13	8	4	17	5	7	9	
825	WALLING	PRECIPITATION	2/13	3/19	4/4	5/8	6/16		13	19	4	8	18		12	
827	RUMJAKOT	PRECIPITATION	2/11	3/11	4/12	5/13	6/9		11	11	12	13	9		11	
902	RAMPUR	AGROMETEOLGY		A			A									
903	JHAWANI	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
904	CHISAPANI GADHI	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
905	DAHAN	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	P										
906	HETAUNDA N.F.I.	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A										
907	AMLEKGANJ	PRECIPITATION														
909	SIMARA AIRPORT	AERONATICAL														
910	NUGADH	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
911	PARWANIPUR	AGROMETEOLGY														
912	RAMOLI BAIRIYA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
915	KARKHU GAUN	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
917	HETAUNDA (IND.DIS)	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A									
918	BIRGAJ	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
919	MAKWANPUR GADHI	PRECIPITATION	P	P	A	P										
920	BELUWA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
921	KALAIYA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
922	GAUR	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A									
1001	TIMURE	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1002	ARU GHAT D. BAZAR	PRECIPITATION		P	P											
1004	NUWAKOT	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	P									
1005	DHADING	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1006	GUMTHANG	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1007	KAKANI	AGROMETEOLGY	A	A	A	A	A									
1008	NAWALPUR	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
1009	CHAUTARA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1015	THANKOT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
1016	SARMATHANG	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	P									
1017	DUBACHAUR	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1018	BAUNEPATI	PRECIPITATION	A	P	P	A	P									
1020	MANDAN	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1022	GODAVARI	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1023	DOLAL GHAT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1024	DHULIKHEL	CLIMATOLOGY														
1025	DHAP	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1027	BAHRABISE	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
1028	PACHUWAR GHAT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1029	KHUMALTAR	AGROMETEOLGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1030	KATHMANDU AIRPORT	AERONATICAL														
1035	SANKHU	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
1036	PANCHOWAL	AGROMETEOLGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1038	DHUNIBESI	CLIMATOLOGY	P	P	A	A	P									
1039	PANIPOKARI (KATHMANDU)	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	P									
1043	NAGARKOT	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1049	KHOPASI (PANAUTI)	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1052	BHAKTAPUR	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	P								
1054	THAMACHIT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1055	DHUNJIE	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	P									
1057	PANSAYAKHOLA	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	P									
1058	TARKE GHYANG	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
1059	CHANGU NARAYAN	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	P								
1060	CHAPA GAUN	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	P								
1062	SANGACHOK	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1063	THOKARPA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1071	BUDHANILAKANTHA	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1072	PAGUTANG	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1101	NAGDAHA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1102	CHARIKOT	PRECIPITATION	A	P	P	P	P									
1103	JIRI	AGROMETEOLGY	A													
1104	MELUNG	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1106	RAMECHHAP	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1107	SINDHULI GADHI	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1108	DAHUN TILPUNG	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1109	PATTHARKOT (EAST)	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1110	TULSI	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1111	JANAKPUR AIRPORT	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1112	CHISAPANI BAZAR	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A								
1115	NEPALTHOK	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1117	HARIHARPUR GADHI VALLEY	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P										
1118	MANUSMARA	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	P									
1119	GAUSALA	PRECIPITATION				P	P									
1120	MALANGWA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	P									
1121	KARMAIYA	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	P									
1122	JALESORE	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	P									

Table 4.10 METEOROLOGICAL DATA COLLECTION AT REGIONAL OFFICE (3 / 3)

INDEX	STATION'S NAME	TYPE OF STATION	YEAR						AVERAGE DAYS
			ARRIVING DATE AT REGIONAL OFFICE						
			JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	
			1991						
			HOW MANY DAYS DID IT TAKE TO COLLECT DATA						
			JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	
1202	CHAURIKHARK	PRECIPITATION	A	A			A	A	
1203	PAKARNAS	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1204	AISEALUKHARK	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1206	OHWALDHUNGA	SYNOPTIC	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1207	NAME BHANJYANG	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1210	KURULE GHAT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1211	KHOTANG BAZAR	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1212	PHATEPUR	CLIMATOLOGY	W	A	A	A	A	A	
1213	UDAYAPUR GADHI	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1215	LAHAN	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1216	SIRAHA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1217	KHUMKUNG	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1219	SALLERI	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1220	CHIALSA	AGROMETEOROLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1222	DIKTEL	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1223	RAJBIRAJ	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1226	BARMAJHYA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1301	NJA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1303	CHARNPUR (EAST)	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1304	PAKHIBYAS	AGROMETEOROLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1305	LEGUWA GHAT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1306	MUNGA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1307	DHANKUTA	SYNOPTIC	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1308	MUL GHAT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1309	TRIBENI	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	P	P	A	
1311	DHARAN BAZAR	PRECIPITATION	A						
1312	HARAINCHA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1314	TERMATHUM	CLIMATOLOGY	W	W	W	W	W	W	
1316	CHATARA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1317	CHEPUWA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1319	EBBATNAGAR AIRPOART	AERONATICAL	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1320	TARAHARA	AGROMETEOROLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1321	TUMLINGTAR	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1322	MACHUWAGHAT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1323	DHARAN BRITISH CAMP	CLIMATOLOGY							
1324	BHOJPUR	AGROMETEOROLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1325	DINGLA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1403	LINGTHUNG	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1404	TAPLETHOK	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1405	TAPLEJUNG	SYNOPTIC	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1406	MEMENG JAGAT	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1407	ILAM TEA ESTATE	AGROMETEOROLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1408	DAMAK	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1409	ANARMANI BIRTA	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1410	HIMALI GAUN	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1411	SOKTIM TEA ESTATE	CLIMATOLOGY	W	W	W	W	W	W	
1412	CHANDRA GADHI	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1415	SANISCHARE	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1416	KANYAM TEA ESTATE	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1419	PHIDIM (PANCHTHER)	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1420	DOVAN	PRECIPITATION	A	A	A	A	A	A	
1421	GAIDA (KANKA)	CLIMATOLOGY	A	A	A	A	A	A	

NOTE

1 THE INDEX NUMBER SHOWS REGIONAL OFFICE THAT STATION BELONGS TO AS FOLLOWS:

FROM 0100 TO 0299 FAR WESTERN REGIONAL OFFICE
 FROM 0300 TO 0599 MID WESTERN REGIONAL OFFICE
 FROM 0600 TO 0899 WESTERN REGIONAL OFFICE
 FROM 0900 TO 1199 CENTRAL REGIONAL OFFICE
 FROM 1200 TO 1499 EASTERN REGIONAL OFFICE

2 THE SURVEY DATE IS SHOWN AS FOLLOWS.

FAR WESTERN REGIONAL OFFICE There was no information.
 MID WESTERN REGIONAL OFFICE JUL. 12 AND 13
 WESTERN REGIONAL OFFICE There was no information.
 CENTRAL REGIONAL OFFICE JUL. 29
 EASTERN REGIONAL OFFICE SEP. 1

3 LEGEND

A : ALL DATA HAS BEEN COLLECTED
 P : PART OF DATA HAS BEEN COLLECTED
 : DATA HAS NOT BEEN COLLECTED

4 DATE

A / F MEANS THE DATE AS FOLLOWS.

A : MONTH
 B : DAY

5 SOURCE

REGISTER AT EACH REGIONAL OFFICE

Table 4.11 HYDROLOGICAL DATA COLLECTION AT REGIONAL OFFICE (1 / 2)

ST.NO.	REG.	NAME OF SITES	YEAR						1991						AVE.
			ARRIVING DATE AT REGIONAL OFFICE						HOW MANY DAYS DID IT TAKE TO COLLECT DATA						
			JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	
5.7598															
100															
120 F		KARKALE GAON													
150 F		PANCHESHWOR													
169.8 F		GUJAR GAON													
180.5 F		AMSARA													
190.8		BOLADEVI GAON													
205 M		KHARPU	4/12	4/12	4/14	7/4	7/4	59	29	13	51	20			34
206 M		BIHI CHHARA	4/12	4/1	4/29	6/4	7/4	59	18	16					23
208 M		SURKHET	4/21	4/21	7/4			68	38	83					63
209 M		KAWADI GHAT	5/16	5/16	5/18			93	83	34					63
210 M		SURKHET	4/12	4/12	5/21	6/16		59	29	39	33				40
215 M		SURKHET	5/17	5/17	5/17			94	64	35					64
220 M		SURKHET	4/8	4/8	5/7	6/19	6/19	55	25	25	36	5			29
225 M		SURKHET	4/8	4/8	5/7	6/19	6/19	55	25	25	36	5			29
230 M		SURKHET	4/12	4/12	5/17	5/27	7/9	59	29	45	13	25			34
240 F		ASARA GHAT													
241 M		SURKHET	2/24	4/10	4/29	5/22	6/21	12	27	6	8	7			12
245 M		GITACHAUR	4/10					57							57
250 F		BENIGHAT													
251 F		CHAMPUR													
255 F		KAKARSANT													
259.2 F		GOPAGHAT GAON													
260 F		BANGA NEAR BELGAON													
262 F		KHANAYATAL													
265 M		RIMNA	7/9	7/9	7/9	7/9	7/9	147	117	88	56	25			87
267 M		SIMLI GHAT	5/21	5/19	7/4	7/7	7/9	98	66	83	54	25			65
270 M		JAMU	2/17	3/26	4/16	5/19	7/4	5	12	3	5	20			9
280 F		CHISAPANI													
284 M		SHYALPIN	3/26		4/26	5/16	6/21	42		13	7	7			17
285 F		KALAKUNTA													
286 M		DARADHUNGA	4/8	3/12	4/26	5/26	7/4	55	12	13	21	20			24
287 M		SATTAR FARM	4/11					58							58
288 M		KOTHIYA GHAT	5/1	5/1	5/1			78	48	19					48
289 M		GANGATE GAON													
289.5 M		SIRCHAUH GAON	3/26	3/26	4/21	5/26	7/4	42	12	8	12	20			19
327 M		KHUNGFEE GAON	3/8	4/16	4/26	5/26	7/5	24	33	13	12	21			21
330 M		NAYAGAON	3/8	4/12	4/26	5/26	7/4	24	29	13	12	20			20
333 M		DEVISTAN	4/8		4/23	6/10		55		10	27				31
339.5 M		TIGRA GAON		4/7	5/1	6/4	7/4	24	19	21	20	23			21
340 M		KALIMATI - GHAT													
350 M		BAGASOTI GAON	4/1	4/1	4/23		7/4	48	18	10		20			19
350.5 M		TINKHANNE GAON	4/8	4/8	4/18	5/21	12/6	55	25	5	7	175			53
360 M		JALKUNDI	4/8	4/5	4/21			55	22	8					28
380 M		SINDHANIA													
385 M		SIWANAGAR													
387.4 W		KALIMATI													
387.5 W		CHARCHARE													
387.8 W		DUMAH BARI													
390 W		BUTWAL													
391 W		ORLAWA													
403 W		JOMSON													
404.6 W		KALIPUL BENI													
404.7 W		MANGLA GHAT													
406.5 W		NAYAPUL NEAR													
409.5 W		SETI BENI													
410 W		SETI BENI													
414 W		ARJUN CHAUPARI													
415 W		DUMRICHOUR													
416 W		ANGSING													
416.2 W		WAMITAKSAR													
417 W		RUDRABENI GULMI													
419.1 W		ANSIGH - ANDHI GHAT													
420 C		KOTAGAON SHRINGE													
420 W		LAHACHOK													
429.9 W		BAGAR													
430 W		PHOOLBARI													
438 W		SHISA GHAT													
439.3 W		KHUDI BAZAR													
439.4 W		AMOTE BAGAR - SERA													
439.7 W		BIMAL NAGAR													
440 W		GARAM BESI													
441 W		NAYASANGU GORKHA													
445 W		ARUGHAT													
445.3 W		ANKHU BRIDGE													
446.2 C		SHYAPRUBESI													
446.3 C		DHUNCHE	A	A	A	A	A								
446.8 C		BETRAWATI													
447 C		BETRAWATI													
447.4 C		RAUTAR NUWAKOT	A	A											
447.9 C		PATTAWARI NUWAKOT													
448 C		TADIPUL BELKOT	A	A	A	A									
449.95 C		BHORLETAR	A	A											
450 C		NARAYAN GHAT													
460 C		RAJAIYA													
465 C		MANAHARI	A	A											
470 C		LOTHAR	A												
505 C		SUNDARIJAL	A	A	A	A									

Table 4.11 HYDROLOGICAL DATA COLLECTION AT REGIONAL OFFICE (2 / 2)

ST.NO.	REG	NAME OF SITES	ARRIVING DATE AT REGIONAL OFFICE						1991								
			YEAR						HOW MANY DAYS DID IT TAKE TO COLLECT DATA								
			JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	AVE.		
507	C	SUNDARIJAL															A
510	C	SHYAMDADO	A	A	A												
511	C	GAGALGAU	A	A	A												
530	C	GAURIGHAT	A	A	A												
536.2	C	BUDHANILKANTHA	A	A	A												
550.1	C	SAMPKHEL	A	A	A												
589	C	PANDHERA DOBHAN															
598	E	CHISAPANI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
599	E	INARIWA	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
600.05	E	SEKSILA HATIYA	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
600.1	E	UWA GAON	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
601.8	E	KURLE BESI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
601.9	E	KURLE BESI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
602	E	TUMLINGTAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
602.5	E	PIPLETAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
604	E	LEGUWA GHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
604.5	E	TURKEGHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
608	E	SIMLE	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
610	C	BARABISE	A	A													
612	C	BARABISE	A	A													
620	C	JALBIRE															
625	C	DOLALGHAT	A	A	A	A											
627.5	C	HELAMBU	A														
629.1	C	DOLAL GHAT	A	A	A												
630	C	PACHUWAR GHAT	A	A	A												
640	C	PANAUTI		A	A												
647	C	BUSTI															
650	C	RASNALU VILLAGE	A														
652	C	KHURKOT	A														
660	C	SANGUTAR	A														
665	E	AHRKAPUR (TOKSELGHA)	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
668.4	E	BENI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
668.5	E	SALME	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
670	E	RABUWA BAZAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
680	E	KAMPUGHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
681	E	HAMPUACHUWAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
684	E	MAJHITAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
688.7	E	DHANKUTA	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
689	E	BIRETAR NEAR DHANKU	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
690	E	MULGHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
691	E	TRIBENI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
695	E	CHATARA-KOTHU	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
728	E	RAJOWAL	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
730	E	SAJBOTE (ILAM)	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
738	E	ANGDANG	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
795	E	MAINACHULI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
799	E	KUMARKHOD - JHAPA	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

NOTE

REG
 F : FAR WESTERN
 M : MID WESTERN
 W : WESTERN
 C : CENTRAL
 E : EASTERN

LEGEND

A : ALL DATA HAS BEEN COLLECTED
 P : PART OF DATA HAS BEEN COLLECTED
 O : STATION WAS OPEN

DATE

A/B : A = MONTH
 B = DATE

THESE CONDITION WAS INVESTIGATED ON AUGUST 1991

SOURCE : REGISTER AT CENTRAL OFFICE

Table 4.12 HYDROLOGICAL DATA PROCESSING AT REGIONAL OFFICE IN 1991 (AUG. 1991)

ST.NO.	REG.	NAME OF RIVER	NAME OF SITES	STAFF GAGE READING					DISCHARGE MEASUREMENT					MAKE RATING TABLE					DISCHARGE CALCULATION													
				85	86	87	88	89	90	91	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	85	86	87	88	90	91		
668.4	E	TAKTOR KHOLA	BENI				A	A	A				A	A	A																	
668.5	E	SOLUA KHOLA	SALME				A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A								
670	E	DUDHKOSI	RABUWA BAZAR				A	A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A							A	A	A	A	A			
680	E	SUN KOSHI	KAMPUGHAT				A	A	A	A	A																					
681	E	SUN KOSHI	HAMPUACHUWAR																													
684	E	TAMUR	MAJHITAR				A	A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A	A									A	A	A	A	
688.7	E	NIBUWA KHOLA	DHANKUTA																													
689	E	TANKHUWA KHOLA	BIRETAR NEAR DHANKUT A																													
690	E	TAMUR	MULGHAT				A	A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A	A										A	A	A	A
691	E	TAMUR	TRIBENI				A	A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A	A													
695	E	SAPTA KOSHI	CHATARA-KOTHU				A	A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A	A													
728	E	MAI KHOLA	RAJDWAIL				A	A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A	A													
730	E	PUNA KHOLA	SAJBOTE (ILAM)				A	A	A	A	A																					
738	E	DEO MAI KHOLA	ANGDANG				A	A							A	A	A	A														
795	E	KANKAI MAI	MAINACHULI				A	A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A	A													
799	E	KANKAI	KUMARKHOD - JHAPA				A	A	A	A	A				A	A	A	A														

NOTE

- REG : REGION
- F : FARWESTERN
- M : MID WESTERN
- W : WESTERN
- C : CENTRAL
- E : EASTERN

- A : ALL DATA IS PROCESSED
- P : PART OF DATA IS PRECESSED
- O : STATION WAS OPEND
- C : STATION WAS CLOSED

Source : MONITORING FORM COLLECTED BY THE CENTRAL OFFICE

Table 4.17 MEAN DAILY DISCHARGE RECORD STORED IN DATA BASE IN1991 (AUG. 27 1991)

ST.NO.	REG	NAME OF SITES	YEAR																																			
			60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91				
240	F	ASARA GHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
250	F	BENGHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
260	F	BANGA NEAR BELGAON	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
262	F	KHANAYATAL				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
270	M	JAMU	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
280	F	CHISAPANI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
286	M	DARADHUNGA										A	A	A	A	A																						
290		BARAGADHA																																				
330	M	NAYAGAON				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
339.5	M	TIGRA GAON																																				
340	M	KALIMATI GHAT				A	A	A	A	A	A																											
350	M	BAGASOTI GAON																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
360	M	JALKUNDI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
390	W	BUTWAL	A	A	A	A	A	A																														
410	W	SETI BENI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
415	W	DUMRCHAUR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
420	C	KOTAGAON SHRINGE	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
430	W	PHOOLBARI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
439.8	W	GOPLING GHAT																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
440	W	GARAM BESI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
445	W	ARUGHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
446.8	C	BETRAWATI																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
447	C	BETRAWATI				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
448	C	TADIPUL BELKOT																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
450	C	NARAYAN GHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
460	C	RAJAIYA	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
465	C	MANAHARI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
470	C	LOTHAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
505	C	SUNDARILAL	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
536.2	C	BUDHANILKANTHA																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
550	C	CHOVAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
550.1	C	SAMPKHEL																																				
589	C	PANDHERA DOBHAN																																				
590	C	KARMAIVA-MANGALPUR				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
600.1	E	UWA GAON																																				
604.5	E	TURKEGHAT																																				
610	C	BARABISE				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
620	C	JALBIRE	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
630	C	PACHUWAR GHAT	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
640	C	PANAUTI	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
647	C	BUSTI																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
650	C	RASNALU VILLAGE																																				
652	C	KHURKOT																				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
660	C	SANGUTAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
670	E	RABUWA BAZAR	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
680	E	KAMPUGHAT				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
690	E	MUGHAT				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
695	E	CHATARA-KOTHU																																				
728	E	RAJDWAIL																																				
730	E	SAJBOTE (ILAM)				A	A	A	A																													
795	E	MAINACHULI																																				

Legend: REG: Region F: Far-Western Region M: Mid-Western Region W: Western Region

C: Central Region E: Eastern Region A: Data exists

Source: D-M

TABLE 6.1 ROLES OF SECTIONS AND UNITS

Sections or Units	General	Roles
1. The Study Team	Monitoring and Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monitor the overall of the Model System • Training for the Model System • Analysis in the model basin
2. Negotiation Section	Negotiation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Negotiate with outsiders for the System
3. Central Management Section	Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instruct the staff • Training the staff • Manage the Data System • Connect with other sections and units • Investigate the condition of data processing and collection • Report the condition of data collection and processing to the Study Team • Keep the data • Supply the necessary materials to Regional Offices • Register and offer data
4. Data Checking Section	Data checking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collect data from Regional Offices • Check and correct data • Training about the observation and processing of data • Report the condition of data collection and processing to the Central Management Section
5. Data Entry Section	Historical data entry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Entry of the historical data from 1990
6. Chief	Management at Regional Office	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Manage the Model System at Regional Office • Report the condition of data collection and processing to the Central Management Section
7. Processing Unit	Data processing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Process data include quality checking • Report the condition of data collection and processing to the Chief • Train the observation staffs
8. Observation Unit	Observation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Observation including the maintenance of the stations and training to observers • Collect data

TABLE 6.2 INSTRUMENTS FOR MODEL SYSTEM

Instrument	Quantity	Place
1. IBM PS/2 Model 80-121 With : Intel 80386 Processor, 2 MB Ram Memory, 20 MHz Speed, 1.44 MB 3.5" Floppy Disk Drive, 101 Enhanced Keyboard, 120 MB Hard Disk	1	Central Office
2. IBM 8512 14" Color Monitor (640 x 480, 0.41 mm)	1	Central Office and Western Regional Office
3. 5.25" External Disk Drive	2	Central Office
4. IBM 3363 Optical Disk Storage Unit With : Cable 3 m, Adapter	1	Central Office
5. TOSHIBA 53100SX With : Intel 80386SX, 1 MB Ram Memory, 40 MB Hard Disk, 1.44 MB 3.5" Floppy Disk Drive, VGA Display System One Battery Pack	6	Regional Offices
6. Epson LQ-1170 Dot Matrix Printer With : Cable & Cord	7	Central & Regional Offices
7. 10 Keys Key Board With : Cable	6	Regional Offices
8. UPS 220 volts, More than 300 Watts With : Cable	1	Central Office
9. Stabilizer 500 Watts	7	Central & Regional Offices
10. Spike Suppressor (Volt Guard 220 V 1 kVA)	7	Central & Regional Offices
11. 3.5" Floppy Disk 2DD Type	180	Central & Regional Offices
12. 5.25" Floppy Disk 2DD Type	10	Central & Western Regional Offices
13. Ink Ribbon Cartridge/EPSON #7754	70	Central & Western Regional Offices
14. Paper 9.5" x 11"	35,000 pages	Central & Western Regional Offices
15. Optical disk	3	Central Office