

I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Venezuela
---------	-----------------------

Land Area	912 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	\$ 61,137 millions (1992)	Principal Exports	Oil, Oil Products, Aluminium
Population	20.26 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,910 (1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 359 millions (1993)
Date of Independence	July 5, 1811	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 5 %, Min. & Indus. 47 % Services 48 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 739 millions (1993)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	\$ 13,381 millions (1992)
Ethnic Composition	Hybrid (66%), White (22%), Black, Indio	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 13 %, Min. & Indus. 25 % Services 62 % (1990~1992)	Total External Debt	\$ 37,193 millions (1992)
Religion, Language	Catholic / Spanish			Debt Service Ratio	19.5 % (1992)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 86.05 Bs (1994, 2)	Merchandise Trade	Exports \$ 13,997 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	0.1 % (1991)
			Imports \$ 12,222 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Venezuela

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	2.67	-	-	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	2.89	-	-
1991	3.49	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	3.51	-	-
1992	7.40	-	-	0.36	-	-	-0.07	-	-	7.69	-	-

A : Place of Venezuela among Japan's ODA Recipients

B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Venezuela among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Venezuela (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offic. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	{ %}	{ %}	{ %}	{ %}		
②	{ %}	{ %}	{ %}	{ %}		
③	{ %}	{ %}	{ %}	{ %}		
④	{ %}	{ %}	{ %}	{ %}		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				{ %}		
②				{ %}		
Arab Countries						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

- (1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.: Signed on 1988. 4. 6  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV: Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :  
Grant Aid :  
JOCV :

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Republic of Venezuela

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 4,144 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Design on Cargo Handling Equipment 2. Chama River Basin Conservation Project 3. Orinoco Heavy Oil Upgrading Project 4. Tachira Coal Mine Development Project	6 Project(s) 4 Project(s) (1979~1980) (1988~1989) (1979~1980) (1990~1992)	Carried-over Projects 1. Comprehensive Improvement of the Apare River Basin 2. Establishment of the Coke Plant New Projects	2 Project(s) (1991~1993) (1992~1994) 0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Gastrointestinal Tract Cancer Control	1 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1982~1987)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	106 Person(s) ( Economic Infrastructure Environmental Hygiene Mining & Industry )	74 Person(s) 69.81 % 11 Person(s) 11.32 % 12 Person(s) 10.38 %	9 Person(s) Carried over New	3 Person(s) 6 Person(s)	( Long-term Short-term ) ( Long-term Short-term )	3 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 2 Person(s) 4 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects New Projects	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Venezuela

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993													
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 83 million(s)	2 Case(s)	¥ 142 million(s)												
			1. Equipment for Gastrointestinal Cancer Diagnosis ( 78 )													
			2. Equipment for Environmental Conservation ( 64 )													
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Technical Training Program	General 538 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>189 Person(s)</td> <td>35.13 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining &amp; Industry</td> <td>84 Person(s)</td> <td>15.61 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>80 Person(s)</td> <td>14.87 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	189 Person(s)	35.13 %	Mining & Industry	84 Person(s)	15.61 %	Development Planning	80 Person(s)	14.87 %	Public Administration			Total 42 Person(s)	
	Economic Infrastructure	189 Person(s)	35.13 %													
Mining & Industry	84 Person(s)	15.61 %														
Development Planning	80 Person(s)	14.87 %														
Public Administration																
	Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s)		Carried over 1 Person(s)													
	Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)		New 41 Person(s)													
			Group Training Course 22 Person(s)													
			Individual Training Course 5 Person(s)													
			(ordinary individual training 0 Person(s))													
			(special courses 0 Person(s))													
			(special programs 1 Person(s))													
			(cost-sharing 0 Person(s))													
			(counterpart training 4 Person(s))													
			(trainees through international organizations 0 Person(s))													
			Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program 0 Person(s)													
			In-Country Training 0 Person(s)													
			Third Country Training Progr 14 Person(s)													
			Youth Invitation Program 0 Person(s)													
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)												
			New	0 Course(s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total 0 Person(s)													
			Carried over 0 Person(s)													
			New 0 Person(s)													
Emigration Services	Immigrants 46 Person(s)		Immigrants 0 Person(s)													
	Overseas Development Youths 0 Person(s)		Overseas Development Youths 0 Person(s)													
	Trainees 6 Person(s)		Trainees 1 Person(s)													
Development Investment & Financial Program	1 Project(s)	¥ 140 million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)												
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1992	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)												

Capital Assistance to Republic of Venezuela

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987)	1 Project(s)	0.41	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Equipment for Producing Video Programs to the National Open University	( 0.49 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Audio-Visual Equipment for Language Education in Simon Bolivar University	( 0.46 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Musical Instruments for the National Council of Culture	( 0.46 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1992	1 Project(s) 1. Sound Equipment and Video Equipment to "La Universidad Central de Venezuela"	( 0.48 )	0 Project(s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Fiji
---------	------------------

Land Area	18 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	\$ 1,500 millions (1992)	Principal Exports	Sugar, Gold, Fish, Timber
Population	0.75 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 2,019 (1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 34 millions (1993)
Date of Independence	October 10, 1970	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 21.1%, Min. & Indus. 11.6% Services 67.3% (1992)	Imports from Japan	\$ 53 millions (1993)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	<sup>b)</sup> \$ 316.87 millions (1992)
Ethnic Composition	Fijian (45%), Indian (47%) etc.	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 44.%, Min. & Indus. 20% Services 36% (1990~1992)	Total External Debt	\$ 337 millions (1992)
Religion, Language	Christianity, Hindu / English, Fijian, Hindi			Merchandise Trade	Exports <sup>a)</sup> \$ 407.81 millions (1992)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1.496 F\$ (1994. 2)		Imports <sup>a)</sup> \$ 534.16 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	- (1992)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Fiji (Net Disbursements: \$ millions) <sup>a) Estimate b) Excl. Gold</sup>

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	6.95	-	2	2.05	-	2	-	-	-	9.00	-	2
1991	7.29	-	2	0.94	-	3	-	-	-	8.23	-	2
1992	8.14	-	2	8.12	-	2	-	-	-	16.26	-	2

A : Place of Fiji among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Fiji among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Fiji (1992) <sup>1)</sup> (Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants		Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offic. & Private Flows	Total Eco. Coop. Net
	(1)	(2)				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>a)</sup>	55.9 (100.0%)	36.9 (100.0%)	-1.8 ( %)	54.1 (100.0%)	84.3	138.4
Major Donor Coun.						
① Australia	24.6 ( 44.0%)	16.4 ( 44.4%)	- ( %)	24.6 ( 45.5%)	69.4	94.0
② Japan	16.3 ( 29.2%)	8.1 ( 22.0%)	- ( %)	16.3 ( 30.1%)	19.3	35.6
③ New Zealand	5.8 ( 10.4%)	4.6 ( 12.5%)	- ( %)	5.8 ( 10.7%)	-	5.8
④ Germany	2.6 ( 4.7%)	2.4 ( 6.5%)	- ( %)	2.6 ( 4.8%)	0.2	2.8
Multilat. Assis.	9.8 (100.0%)	3.4 (100.0%)	-0.5 ( %)	9.4 (100.0%)	1.3	10.7
Major Donors						
① CEC				5.3 ( 56.4%)	9.8	15.1
② UNDP				1.3 ( 13.8%)	-	1.3
Arab Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	65.7	40.3	-2.2	63.4	85.7	149.1

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>a)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

- (1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.: Signed on . . . . .  
(2) E/W on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on 1982. 8. 5

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :  
Grant Aid : } Aid Coordinating Committee (ACC)  
JOCV : }

JICA's Activities in Republic of Fiji

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1964-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993																													
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 8,327 million (s)		¥ million (s)																													
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case (s) 4 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case (s) 1 Case (s) 1 Person (s) 0 Person (s)																												
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1964-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Forest Survey for Exploitation of Coconut Stands in Taveuni Island 2. Forest Inventory 3. Fisheries Resources 4. Mineral Exploration in Viti Levu Area	4 Project (s) 4 Project (s) (1977~1977) (1980~1981) (1983~1986) (1990~1992)	Carried-over Projects 1. Groundwater Development in North Viti Levu  New Projects 1. Preparation of Nautical Charts in the Northern Lau Islands Region (1999~ )	1 Project (s) (1990~1995)  1 Project (s)																												
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	6 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects  New Projects	0 Project (s)  0 Project (s)																												
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1964-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Aquaculture Research and Development Project	1 Project (s) 1 Project (s) (1981~1986)	Carried-over Projects 1. Improvement of Rice Cultivation Technology Project  New Projects	1 Project (s) (1985~1993)  0 Project (s)																												
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	88 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>57 Person (s)</td> <td>64.77 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>15 Person (s)</td> <td>17.05 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>5 Person (s)</td> <td>5.68 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	57 Person (s)	64.77 %	Fisheries	15 Person (s)	17.05 %	Human Resources Development	5 Person (s)	5.68 %	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>17 Person (s)</td> <td>Carried over</td> <td>10 Person (s)</td> <td>( Long-term</td> <td>10 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>( Short-term</td> <td>0 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>New</td> <td>7 Person (s)</td> <td>( Long-term</td> <td>3 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>( Short-term</td> <td>4 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	17 Person (s)	Carried over	10 Person (s)	( Long-term	10 Person (s)				( Short-term	0 Person (s)		New	7 Person (s)	( Long-term	3 Person (s)				( Short-term	4 Person (s)
Economic Infrastructure	57 Person (s)	64.77 %																														
Fisheries	15 Person (s)	17.05 %																														
Human Resources Development	5 Person (s)	5.68 %																														
17 Person (s)	Carried over	10 Person (s)	( Long-term	10 Person (s)																												
			( Short-term	0 Person (s)																												
	New	7 Person (s)	( Long-term	3 Person (s)																												
			( Short-term	4 Person (s)																												
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects  New Projects	0 Project (s)  0 Project (s)																												

JICA's Activities in Republic of Fiji

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 481 million(s)	2 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Quality Control 2. Equipment for Aquaculture	¥ 16 million(s) ( 6 ) ( 10 )
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	5 Case(s)	¥ 100 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General 552 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 79 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 9 Person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Economic Infrastructure 213 Person(s) 38.59 %</li> <li>Development Planning 84 Person(s) 15.22 %</li> <li>Public Administration 77 Person(s) 13.95 %</li> <li>Agriculture &amp; Forestry</li> </ul>	Total Carried over New Group Training Course Individual Training Course (ordinary individual training) (special courses) (special programs) (cost-sharing) (counterpart training) (trainees through international organizations) Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program In-Country Training Third Country Training Program Youth Invitation Program	79 Person(s) 5 Person(s) 74 Person(s) 28 Person(s) 10 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 6 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 4 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 24 Person(s) 12 Person(s)
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects ( FY 1977~1992 ) 1. Seminar for Disabled People 2. Telecommunication Technology	2 Course(s) (1990~1990) (1983~1992)	Carried over New 1. Telecommunication Technology	0 Course(s) 1 Course(s) (1993~1997)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	114 Person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Public Health &amp; Medicine · Welfare 30 Person(s) 26.32 %</li> <li>Economic Infrastructure 21 Person(s) 18.42 %</li> <li>Development Planning 19 Person(s) 16.67 %</li> <li>Public Administration</li> </ul>	Total Carried over New	49 Person(s) 30 Person(s) 19 Person(s)
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1992	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

## Capital Assistance to Republic of Fiji

## III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987)	16 Project(s)	48.61	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Commercial Artisanal and Rural Fisheries Development Project	2.45 ( 2.45 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	4 Project(s) 1. Commercial Artisanal and Rural Fisheries Development Project (II) 2. Small-Scale Grant Aid	3.52 ( 3.42 ) ( 0.10 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	3 Project(s) 1. Mobile Library Vehicles, Microfilms and Audio-Visual Equipment for Suva City Library 2. Small-Scale Grant Aid (2 projects)	0.52 ( 0.48 ) ( 0.04 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	6 Project(s) 1. Project for the Redevelopment of the Fiji School of Medicine and the Colonial War Memorial Hospital 2. Sound and Lighting Equipment to the New Town Hall 3. Small-Scale Grant Aid (4 projects)	11.46 ( 10.87 ) ( 0.46 ) ( 0.13 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1992	6 Project(s) 1. Project for the Redevelopment of the Fiji School of Medicine and the Colonial War Memorial Hospital 2. Disaster Relief 3. Small-Scale Grant Aid (4 projects)	10.43 ( 10.15 ) ( 0.12 ) ( 0.16 )	0 Project(s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Kiribati
---------	----------------------

Land Area	730 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	— (1992)	Principal Exports	Copra, Fish
Population	0.07 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 700 (1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 0.002 millions (1993)
Date of Independence	July 12, 1979	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1992)	Imports from Japan	\$ 4 millions (1993)
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	— (1992)
Ethnic Composition	Micronesian	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1990~1992)	Total External Debt	— (1992)
Religion, Language	Protestant, Catholic, etc. / English, Gilbertese			Merchandise Exports	\$ 3.2 millions (1992)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1.393 \$A (1994. 2)	Trade Imports	\$ 25.8 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1992)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Kiribati

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	1.56	—	3	7.83	—	1	—	—	—	9.40	—	1
1991	4.57	—	1	2.73	—	1	—	—	—	7.29	—	1
1992	3.67	—	1	10.20	—	1	—	—	—	13.87	—	1

A : Place of Kiribati among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Kiribati among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Kiribati (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants		Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offic. & Private Flows	Total Eco. Coop. Net
	(1)	(2)				
		Tech. Coop.		(1)+(2)=(3)	(4)	(3)+(4)=(5)
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	22.0 (100.0%)	8.7 (100.0%)	— (100.0%)	22.0 (100.0%)	0.7	22.7
① Japan	13.9 (63.2%)	3.7 (42.5%)	— (%)	13.9 (63.2%)	—	13.9
② Australia	4.4 (20.0%)	2.2 (25.3%)	— (%)	4.4 (20.0%)	—	4.4
③ U.K.	2.3 (10.5%)	2.0 (23.0%)	— (%)	2.3 (10.5%)	—	2.3
④ New Zealand	1.4 (6.4%)	0.8 (9.2%)	— (%)	1.4 (6.4%)	—	1.4
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	4.5 (100.0%)	1.3 (100.0%)	0.3 (100.0%)	4.8 (100.0%)	—	4.8
① CEC	—	—	—	2.7 (56.3%)	—	2.7
② AsDB	—	—	—	1.1 (22.9%)	—	1.1
Arab Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	26.4	10.0	0.3	26.8	0.7	27.5

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.: Signed on . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV: Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }  
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Foreign Affairs and  
JOCV : } Trade

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Republic of Kiribati

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993	
	¥ 2,341 million(s)		¥ million(s)	
Technical Cooperation Disbursement				
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)	Project Identification Study	0 Case (s)
	Project Formulation Study	3 Case (s)	Project Formulation Study	1 Case (s)
	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)	Project Formulation Advisor	0 Person (s)
	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)	Local Technical Advisor	0 Person (s)
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 )	3 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	1 Project (s)
	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	3 Project (s)	1. Utilization of Photo Voltaics for Rural Electrification	(1990~1994)
	1. Fishery Resources in the Gilbert Islands	(1978~1978)	New Projects	1 Project (s)
	2. Project on the Deep Sea Mineral Resources	(1985~1989)		
	3. Mineral Resources Exploration in South Pacific Offshore Area	(1991~1991)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	11 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)
			New Projects	0 Project (s)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 )	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)
	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project (s)	New Projects	0 Project (s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	17 Person (s) ( Fisheries	14 Person (s) 82.35 % )	3 Person (s) Carried over	3 Person (s) ( Long-term
	( Economic Infrastructure	3 Person (s) 17.65 % )	New	0 Person (s) ( Short-term
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)
			New Projects	0 Project (s)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Kiribati

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993																																	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 50 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																																
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)																																
Technical Training Program	General 77 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Economic Infrastructure</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">33 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">42.86 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Fisheries</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">18 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">23.38 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Public Health &amp; Medicine</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">7 Person(s)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">9.09 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	33 Person(s)	42.86 %	Fisheries	18 Person(s)	23.38 %	Public Health & Medicine	7 Person(s)	9.09 %		Total 15 Person(s) Carried over 1 Person(s) New 14 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Group Training Course</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">5 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Individual Training Course</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">1 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(ordinary individual training)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(special courses)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(special programs)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(cost-sharing)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(counterpart training)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">1 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">(trainees through international organizations)</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">In-Country Training</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Third Country Training Program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">4 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 5px;">Youth Invitation Program</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">4 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Group Training Course	5 Person(s)	Individual Training Course	1 Person(s)	(ordinary individual training)	0 Person(s)	(special courses)	0 Person(s)	(special programs)	0 Person(s)	(cost-sharing)	0 Person(s)	(counterpart training)	1 Person(s)	(trainees through international organizations)	0 Person(s)	Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program	0 Person(s)	In-Country Training	0 Person(s)	Third Country Training Program	4 Person(s)	Youth Invitation Program	4 Person(s)
Economic Infrastructure	33 Person(s)	42.86 %																																		
Fisheries	18 Person(s)	23.38 %																																		
Public Health & Medicine	7 Person(s)	9.09 %																																		
Group Training Course	5 Person(s)																																			
Individual Training Course	1 Person(s)																																			
(ordinary individual training)	0 Person(s)																																			
(special courses)	0 Person(s)																																			
(special programs)	0 Person(s)																																			
(cost-sharing)	0 Person(s)																																			
(counterpart training)	1 Person(s)																																			
(trainees through international organizations)	0 Person(s)																																			
Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program	0 Person(s)																																			
In-Country Training	0 Person(s)																																			
Third Country Training Program	4 Person(s)																																			
Youth Invitation Program	4 Person(s)																																			
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)																																
			New	0 Course(s)																																
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)																																	
Emigration Services																																				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)																																
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1992	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)																																

Capital Assistance to Republic of Kiribati

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987)	11 Project(s)	38.35	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Equipment for Marine Training Center	1.30 ( 1.30 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of New Tungaru Central Hospital 1/2 2. Project for Outer Island Aquaculture Development	10.11 ( 9.21 ) ( 0.90 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of New Tungaru Central Hospital 2/2 2. Project for Outer Island Artisanal Fisheries Development	6.30 ( 4.85 ) ( 1.45 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Construction of Multipurpose Cargo Vessel	11.83 ( 11.83 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1992	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Promotion of the Small Scale Fisheries in South Tarawa and Tabiteuea South 2. Project for Upgrading of Water Supply System in Tungaru Central Hospital	4.07 ( 2.11 ) ( 1.96 )	0 Project(s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of the Marshall Islands
---------	----------------------------------

Land Area	180 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	--	(1991)	Principal Exports	Copra, Coconut Oil	
Population	0.05 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,284	(1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 1 millions (1993)	
Date of Independence	Compact of Free Association with the USA from 1986	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- %	(1992)	Imports from Japan	\$ 143 millions (1993)	
Regime	Republic				Gross International Reserves	--	(1992)
Ethnic Composition	Micronesian, Kanaka	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. -- %, Min. & Indus. -- % Services -- %	(1990~1992)	Total External Debt	--	(1992)
Religion, Language	Christianity/English, Marshall				Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 2.9 millions (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	Currency is US\$		Imports	\$ 56.4 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	--	(1992)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Marshall Islands

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	0.60	--	--	5.92	--	--	--	--	--	6.52	--	--
1991	1.32	--	--	1.88	--	--	--	--	--	3.19	--	--
1992	2.02	--	--	3.24	--	--	--	--	--	5.27	--	--

A : Place of Marshall Islands among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Marshall Islands among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Marshall Islands (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants		Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offic. & Private Flows	Total Eco. Coop. Net
	(1)	(2)				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
②	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
③	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
④	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				( %)		
②				( %)		
Arab Countries						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop. : Signed on . . . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on 1989.12.15

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : } Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Grant Aid : }  
JOCV : Ministry of Home Affairs

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.  
The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Republic of the Marshall Islands

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 436 million(s)	¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 2 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	7 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects 1. Development of Small-Scale Fishery Base 2. High School Upgrading Development	2 Project(s) (1993~1993) (1993~1994)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	0 Person(s)		1 Person(s) Carried over New	0 Person(s) 1 Person(s)	( Long-term Short-term ) ( Long-term Short-term )	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 1 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of the Marshall Islands

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993																
		¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)															
Non-project Equipment Supply																			
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)															
Technical Training Program	General 23 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure Development Planning</td> <td>9 Person(s)</td> <td>39.13 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>5 Person(s)</td> <td>21.74 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>5 Person(s)</td> <td>21.74 %</td> </tr> </table> Youth Invitation Program 12 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)	Economic Infrastructure Development Planning	9 Person(s)	39.13 %	Public Administration	5 Person(s)	21.74 %	Fisheries	5 Person(s)	21.74 %		Total Carried over 11 Person(s) 1 Person(s) New 10 Person(s) Group Training Course 5 Person(s) Individual Training Course 0 Person(s) (ordinary individual training) 0 Person(s) (special courses) 0 Person(s) (special programs) 0 Person(s) (cost-sharing) 0 Person(s) (counterpart training) 0 Person(s) (trainees through international organizations) 0 Person(s) Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program 0 Person(s) In-Country Training 0 Person(s) Third Country Training Program 2 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 3 Person(s)							
Economic Infrastructure Development Planning	9 Person(s)	39.13 %																	
Public Administration	5 Person(s)	21.74 %																	
Fisheries	5 Person(s)	21.74 %																	
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)															
			New	0 Course(s)															
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	6 Person(s) <table border="0" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>3 Person(s)</td> <td>50.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>16.67 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>16.67 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining &amp; Industry</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>16.67 %</td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	3 Person(s)	50.00 %	Development Planning	1 Person(s)	16.67 %	Public Administration			Economic Infrastructure	1 Person(s)	16.67 %	Mining & Industry	1 Person(s)	16.67 %		Total 11 Person(s) Carried over 6 Person(s) New 5 Person(s)	
Human Resources Development	3 Person(s)	50.00 %																	
Development Planning	1 Person(s)	16.67 %																	
Public Administration																			
Economic Infrastructure	1 Person(s)	16.67 %																	
Mining & Industry	1 Person(s)	16.67 %																	
Emigration Services																			
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)															
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1992	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)															

Capital Assistance to Republic of the Marshall Islands

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987 )	8 Project(s)	29.68	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Reactivation of Damaged Old Dock at Majero	6.48 ( 6.48 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Local Fishery Development Project	5.99 ( 5.99 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Local Fishery Development Project	3.37 ( 3.37 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	1 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of the Fish Marketing System in the Outer Islands 1/2	3.75 ( 3.75 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1992	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of the Fish Marketing System in the Outer Islands 2/2 2. Project for Rehabilitation of Channel and Bridge for Local Fishing Boats	5.88 ( 3.00 ) ( 2.88 )	0 Project(s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Federated States of Micronesia
---------	--------------------------------

Land Area	701 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	—	(1991)	Principal Exports	Fish, Copra
Population	0.11 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,245	(1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 47 millions (1993)
Date of Independence	Compact of Free Association with the USA from 1986	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %	Min. & Indus. — %	Imports from Japan	\$ 24 millions (1993)
Regime	Federal Republic		Services — %	(1992)	Gross International Reserves	— (1992)
Ethnic Composition	Micronesian, Polynesian, Kanaka	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. — %	Min. & Indus. — %	Total External Debt	— (1992)
Religion, Language	Christianity, Animism / English, Malay-Polynesian		Services — %	(1990~1992)	Debt Service Ratio	— (1992)
Currency, Exchange Rate	Currency is US\$	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 11.0 millions	(1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)
			Imports	\$ 88.6 millions	(1991)	— (1992)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Micronesia

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	1.72	—	—	5.22	—	—	—	—	—	6.94	—	—
1991	6.10	—	—	5.38	—	—	0.08	—	—	11.56	—	—
1992	4.01	—	—	6.24	—	—	0.05	—	—	10.30	—	—

A : Place of Micronesia among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Micronesia among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Micronesia (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants	(1)	Loans	Total ODA Net	Other Offic. & Private Flows	Total Eco. Coop. Net
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
②	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
③	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
④	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				( %)		
②				( %)		
Arab Countries						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop. : Signed on . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on 1988. 8. 8

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :  
Grant Aid : } Department of External Affairs, FSM  
JOCV : } National Government

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Federated States of Micronesia

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993																						
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 1,533 million(s)		¥ million(s)																						
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	2 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)																					
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 )	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)																					
	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project(s)	New Projects	0 Project(s)																					
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	9 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Project for Extension of Weno Harbour in Chunk State	1 Project(s) (1992~1993)																					
			New Projects 1. Project for Small-Scale Longline Fisheries Development (Phase II)	1 Project(s) (1993~1993)																					
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 )	1 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)																					
	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Micronesian Fishery Development project	1 Project(s) (1978~1980)	New Projects	0 Project(s)																					
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	9 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> <td>77.78 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>11.11 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture &amp; Forestry</td> <td>1 Person(s)</td> <td>11.11 %</td> </tr> </table>	Fisheries	7 Person(s)	77.78 %	Development Planning			Public Administration	1 Person(s)	11.11 %	Agriculture & Forestry	1 Person(s)	11.11 %	1 Person(s) Carried over	0 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	0 Person(s)	Short-term	0 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0 Person(s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 Person(s)</td> </tr> </table>	0 Person(s)	0 Person(s)	1 Person(s)
Fisheries	7 Person(s)	77.78 %																							
Development Planning																									
Public Administration	1 Person(s)	11.11 %																							
Agriculture & Forestry	1 Person(s)	11.11 %																							
Long-term	0 Person(s)																								
Short-term	0 Person(s)																								
0 Person(s)																									
0 Person(s)																									
1 Person(s)																									
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)																					
			New Projects	0 Project(s)																					

JICA's Activities in Federated States of Micronesia

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993																
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 4 million(s)	2 Project(s)	¥ 21 million(s)															
			1. Equipment for Promotion of Small-Scale Farmers ( 6 )																
			2. Equipment for Development of Radio and Television ( 15 )																
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)															
Technial Training Program	General 77 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>24 Person(s)</td> <td>31.17 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>18 Person(s)</td> <td>23.38 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>14 Person(s)</td> <td>18.18 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Fisheries	24 Person(s)	31.17 %	Economic Infrastructure	18 Person(s)	23.38 %	Development Planning	14 Person(s)	18.18 %	Public Administration			Total 12 Person(s)				
	Fisheries	24 Person(s)	31.17 %																
Economic Infrastructure	18 Person(s)	23.38 %																	
Development Planning	14 Person(s)	18.18 %																	
Public Administration																			
	Youth Invitation Program 14 Person(s)		Carried over 3 Person(s)																
	Trainees through International Organizations 7 Person(s)		New 9 Person(s)																
			Group Training Course 3 Person(s)																
			Individual Training Course 1 Person(s)																
			(ordinary individual training 0 Person(s))																
			(special courses 0 Person(s))																
			(special programs 0 Person(s))																
			(cost-sharing 0 Person(s))																
			(counterpart training 1 Person(s))																
			(trainees through international organizations 0 Person(s))																
			Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program 0 Person(s)																
			In-Country Training 0 Person(s)																
			Third Country Training Program 1 Person(s)																
			Youth Invitation Program 4 Person(s)																
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)															
			New	0 Course(s)															
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	50 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>17 Person(s)</td> <td>34.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Health &amp; Medicine</td> <td>10 Person(s)</td> <td>20.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Welfare</td> <td></td> <td>%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> <td>14.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture &amp; Forestry</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> <td>14.00 %</td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	17 Person(s)	34.00 %	Public Health & Medicine	10 Person(s)	20.00 %	Welfare		%	Economic Infrastructure	7 Person(s)	14.00 %	Agriculture & Forestry	7 Person(s)	14.00 %	Total 40 Person(s)	
Human Resources Development	17 Person(s)	34.00 %																	
Public Health & Medicine	10 Person(s)	20.00 %																	
Welfare		%																	
Economic Infrastructure	7 Person(s)	14.00 %																	
Agriculture & Forestry	7 Person(s)	14.00 %																	
			Carried over 26 Person(s)																
			New 14 Person(s)																
Emigration Services																			
Development Investment & Financial Program	1 Project(s)	¥ 70 million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)															
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1992	1 Case(s)		0 Case(s)															

Capital Assistance to Federated States of Micronesia

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987)	7 Project (s)	30.89	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	2 Project (s) 1. Project for Fisheries Development in Truk 2. Equipment for the National Fisheries Cooperation	5.15 ( 4.15 ) ( 1.00 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	2 Project (s) 1. Project of Infrastructure Improvement for Fishery Development in Kosrae 2. LL Equipment to Kosrae High School	6.72 ( 6.49 ) ( 0.23 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	2 Project (s) 1. Yap Harbour Extention Project 2. Project for Small Longline Fisheries Development	8.24 ( 5.90 ) ( 2.34 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	2 Project (s) 1. Yap Harbour Extention Project 2. The Fisheries Training Improvement Project	7.49 ( 6.70 ) ( 0.79 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1992	2 Project (s) 1. Project for the Upgrading of Electric Utilities 2. Project for the Improvement of Pohnpei Artisanal Fisheries Support Station	11.30 ( 10.30 ) ( 1.00 )	0 Project (s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Republic of Palau
---------	-------------------

Land Area	488 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	— (1991)	Principal Exports	Folk art, Shell Work.		
Population	1.6 millions (1991)	GNP per capita	\$ 790 (1991)	Exports to Japan	\$ 17.85 millions (1991)		
Date of Independence	Trusteeship under the United Nations administered by the USA.	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 6.69 millions (1991)		
Regime	Republic			Gross International Reserves	— (1992)		
Ethnic Composition	Micronesians	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1989~1991)	Total External Debt	— (1992)		
Religion, Language	Christianity, Animism / English, Palau			Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 0.5 millions (1987)	Debt Service Ratio
Currency, Exchange Rate	Currency is US\$			Imports	\$ 27.0 millions (1987)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1992)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Palau

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	0.43	—	—	0.14	—	—	—	—	—	0.57	—	—
1991	0.57	—	—	3.30	—	—	—	—	—	3.87	—	—
1992	0.65	—	—	4.43	—	—	—	—	—	5.08	—	—

A : Place of Palau among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Palau among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Palau (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offic. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
②	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
③	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
④	( %)	( %)	( %)	( %)		
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)	(100.0%)		
①				( %)		
②				( %)		
Arab Countries						
Total						

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.: Signed on . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on . . .

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : }  
Grant Aid : } Ministry of State  
JOCV : }

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Republic of Palau

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )			Performance in FY 1993			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 282 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 1 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)		Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
				New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	2 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
				New Projects 1. Improvement and Development of Electric Power System (1993~1993) 2. Peleliu State Small-Scale Fishery Development (1993~1993)	2 Project(s)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
				New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	4 Person(s) (Fisheries)	4 Person(s)	100 %	0 Person(s) Carried over New	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	( Long-term Short-term ) ( Long-term Short-term )	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project(s)		Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
				New Projects	0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities in Republic of Palau

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 42 million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General	26 Person(s)	Total Carried over New Group Training Course Individual Training Course (ordinary individual training (special courses (special programs (cost-sharing (counterpart training (trainees through international organizations Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program In-Country Training Third Country Training Program Youth Invitation Program	2 Person(s) 1 Person(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
		Fisheries 9 Person(s) 34.62 % Development Planning 4 Person(s) 15.38 % Public Administration Economic Infrastructure 4 Person(s) 15.38 % Youth Invitation Program 5 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 0 Person(s)		
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )		0 Course(s)	Carried over 0 Course(s)
				New 0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	0 Person(s)		Total 0 Person(s) Carried over 0 Person(s) New 0 Person(s)	
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1992	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Republic of Palau

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987)	6 Project(s)	17.67	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Fishery Communities Development·2/3	3.30 ( 3.30 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Fishery Communities Development·3/3	4.93 ( 4.93 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Improvement of Water Supply·1/3	4.14 ( 4.14 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Improvement of Water Supply·2/3	4.04 ( 4.04 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1992	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Coastal Fisheries Promotion·3/3 2. Project for the Construction of the National Fisheries Investigation Center	4.69 ( 3.73 ) ( 0.96 )	0 Project(s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Papua New Guinea
---------	------------------

Land Area	463 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	\$ 4,228 millions (1992)	Principal Exports	Gold, Copper, Coffee, Copra
Population	4.1 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 950 (1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 674 millions (1993)
Date of Independence	September 16, 1975	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. 25 %, Min. & Indus. 38 % Services 37 % (1991)	Imports from Japan	\$ 188 millions (1993)
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy			Gross International Reserves	\$ 260 millions (1992)
Ethnic Composition	Papuan, Melanesian, etc.	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 76 %, Min. & Indus. 10 % Services 14 % (1990~1992)	Total External Debt	\$ 3,736 millions (1992)
Religion, Language	Christianity, Animism / English Pigeon Melanesian			Merchandise Exports	\$ 1,076 millions (1992)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 0.956 K (1994: 2)	Trade Imports	\$ 1,535 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	10.6 % (1991)

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Papua New Guinea

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	7.43	-	2	12.14	30	2	18.51	28	1	38.09	30	2
1991	7.86	-	2	14.58	-	2	19.86	26	1	42.30	-	2
1992	10.63	27	2	13.24	-	2	64.01	12	1	87.88	17	2

A : Place of Papua New Guinea among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Papua New Guinea among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Papua New Guinea (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offic. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup>	280.9 (100.0%)	47.9 (100.0%)	68.0 (100.0%)	348.9 (100.0%)	197.9	546.8
Major Donor Coun.						
① Australia	242.8 (86.4%)	26.1 (54.5%)	- ( )	242.8 (69.6%)	187.2	430.0
② Japan	23.9 ( 8.5%)	10.6 (22.1%)	64.0 (94.1%)	87.9 (25.2%)	17.9	105.8
③ Germany	7.5 ( 2.7%)	6.4 (13.4%)	2.6 ( 3.8%)	10.1 ( 2.9%)	-28.4	-18.3
④ New Zealand	2.9 ( 1.0%)	2.2 ( 4.6%)	- ( )	2.9 ( 0.8%)	-	2.9
Multilat. Assis.	86.8 (100.0%)	13.1 (100.0%)	6.7 (100.0%)	93.6 ( )	9.7	103.3
Major Donors						
① CEC				71.2 ( )	8.6	79.8
② AsDB				12.9 ( )	3.8	16.7
Arab Countries	-	-	-0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2
Total	367.8	60.9	74.5	442.2	207.7	649.9

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop. : Signed on . . . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on 1979. 8.24

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : } Office of International Development  
Grant Aid : } Assistance (OIDA)  
JOCV : } Department of Finance & Planning

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Papua New Guinea

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993																								
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 8,755 million (s)		¥ million (s)																							
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)																							
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Purari River Electric Development Project 2. Fishing base Construction Program 3. Detailed Design of the Bereina Malalaua Road 4. Rural Telecommunication Development Plan in the Independent State of Papua New Guinea 5. Tokua Airport Development Project	5 Project (s) 5 Project (s) (1974~1977) (1976~1976) (1987~1989) (1988~1989) (1990~1991)	Carried-over Projects 1. Port Moresby Water Supply Development Plan  New Projects	1 Project (s) (1991~1993)  0 Project (s)																							
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	2 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects  New Projects 1. Construction of the Gerehu National High School	0 Project (s)  1 Project (s) (1993~1993)																							
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Forest Research Project  New Projects	1 Project (s) (1989~1993)  0 Project (s)																							
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	77 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Fisheries</td> <td>29 Person (s)</td> <td>37.66 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td>14 Person (s)</td> <td>18.18 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>11 Person (s)</td> <td>14.29 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>11 Person (s)</td> <td>14.29 %</td> </tr> </table>	Fisheries	29 Person (s)	37.66 %	Development Planning			Public Administration	14 Person (s)	18.18 %	Economic Infrastructure	11 Person (s)	14.29 %	Human Resources Development	11 Person (s)	14.29 %	12 Person (s) Carried over 8 Person (s) New 4 Person (s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>7 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>1 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Long-term</td> <td>2 Person (s)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short-term</td> <td>2 Person (s)</td> </tr> </table>	Long-term	7 Person (s)	Short-term	1 Person (s)	Long-term	2 Person (s)	Short-term	2 Person (s)
Fisheries	29 Person (s)	37.66 %																									
Development Planning																											
Public Administration	14 Person (s)	18.18 %																									
Economic Infrastructure	11 Person (s)	14.29 %																									
Human Resources Development	11 Person (s)	14.29 %																									
Long-term	7 Person (s)																										
Short-term	1 Person (s)																										
Long-term	2 Person (s)																										
Short-term	2 Person (s)																										
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects  New Projects	0 Project (s)  0 Project (s)																							

JICA's Activities in Papua New Guinea

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 259 million(s)	1 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Analysis of Ores	¥ 19 million(s) ( 19 )
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	2 Case(s)	¥ 69 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General 670 Person(s) ( Economic Infrastructure 171 Person(s) 25.52 % Development Planning 137 Person(s) 20.45 % Public Administration 106 Person(s) 14.93 % Fisheries ) Youth Invitation Program 178 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 8 Person(s)		Total 126 Person(s) Carried over 11 Person(s) New 115 Person(s) Group Training Course 30 Person(s) Individual Training Course 12 Person(s) ( ordinary individual training 1 Person(s) ( special courses 6 Person(s) ( special programs 0 Person(s) ( cost-sharing 0 Person(s) ( counterpart training 4 Person(s) ( trainees through international organizations 1 Person(s) Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program 0 Person(s) In-Country Training 0 Person(s) Third Country Training Program 43 Person(s) Youth Invitation Program 30 Person(s)	
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )	0 Course(s)	Carried over 1 Course(s) 1. Coastal Fisheries Development (1984~ ) New 0 Course(s)	
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	199 Person(s) ( Human Resources Development 47 Person(s) 23.62 % Agriculture & Forestry 43 Person(s) 21.61 % Mining & Industry 40 Person(s) 20.10 % )		Total 63 Person(s) Carried over 42 Person(s) New 21 Person(s)	
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	15 Project(s)	¥ 4,881 million(s)	1 Project(s)	¥ 111 million(s)
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1992	0 Case(s)	1. Earthquake	1 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Papua New Guinea

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987 )	8 Project (s)	41.01	4 Project (s)	228.85
FY 1988	4 Project (s) 1. Project for the Improvement of Port-Moresby General Hospital 1/2 2. Fire Service Improvement Project 3. Improvement of Radio Broadcasting Station II 4. Supply of Lighting & Audio-Visual Equipment to the National Entertainment	21.29 ( 13.00 ) ( 4.13 ) ( 3.72 ) ( 0.44 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	5 Project (s) 1. Project for the Improvement of Port Moresby General Hospital 2/2 2. Coastal Fisheries Development Project at Kikori in Gulf Province 3. Small-Scale Grant Aid (3 projects)	21.26 ( 19.23 ) ( 1.93 ) ( 0.10 )	2 Project (s) 1. Port Moresby International Airport Project 2. Agricultural Development Program	111.36 ( 84.54 ) ( 26.82 )
FY 1990	5 Project (s) 1. Provincial Hospital Redevelopment Project I (1/2) 2. Sports Equipment for the National Sports Complex 3. Small-Scale Grant Aid (3 projects)	18.39 ( 17.84 ) ( 0.50 ) ( 0.05 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	7 Project (s) 1. Provincial Hospital Redevelopment Project II (1/2) 2. Provincial Hospital Redevelopment Project I (2/2) 3. Musical Instruments to the Band of Royal Papua New Guinea 4. Small-Scale Grant Aid (4 projects)	18.88 ( 15.57 ) ( 2.77 ) ( 0.44 ) ( 0.10 )	3 Project (s) 1. Trans-island Highway Project 2. National Road Improvement Project 3. Agriculture Sector Program	118.70 ( 54.61 ) ( 35.15 ) ( 28.94 )
FY 1992	11 Project (s) 1. Provincial Hospital Redevelopment Project II (2/2) 2. Literacy Materials Development Project 3. Disaster Relief 4. Small-Scale Grant Aid (8 projects)	17.39 ( 16.41 ) ( 0.77 ) ( 0.06 ) ( 0.15 )	0 Project (s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Solomon Islands
---------	-----------------

Land Area	29 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	— (1992)	Principal Exports	Fish, Timber, Copra
Population	0.34 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 710 (1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 91 millions (1993)
Date of Independence	July 7, 1978	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1992)	Imports from Japan	\$ 13 millions (1992)
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy			Gross International Reserves	a) \$ 23.42 millions (1992)
Ethnic Composition	Melanesian, Polynesian	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1990~1992)	Total External Debt	\$ 90.9 millions (1992)
Religion, Language	Christianity / English, Pigeon Melanesian, etc.			Merchandise Exports	\$ 83.43 millions (1991)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 3.252 SI\$ (1994. 2)	Trade Imports	\$ 91.72 millions (1991)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1992)

a) Excl Gold

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Solomon Islands

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	3.31	—	3	5.42	—	1	-0.07	—	1	8.66	—	2
1991	4.67	—	2	6.16	—	1	-0.07	—	1	10.75	—	1
1992	6.65	—	1	1.38	—	2	-0.08	—	3	7.96	—	2

A : Place of Solomon Islands among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Solomon Islands among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Solomon Islands (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1) + (2) = (3)	Other Offic. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3) + (4) = (5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>a)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	25.2 (100.0%)	18.1 (100.0%)	2.2 ( %)	27.3 (100.0%)	3.3	30.6
① Japan	10.6 ( 42.1%)	6.3 ( 34.8%)	— ( %)	10.6 ( 38.8%)	-0.2	10.4
② Australia	8.0 ( 31.7%)	6.7 ( 37.0%)	-0.1 ( %)	8.0 ( 29.3%)	1.1	9.1
③ U.K.	4.2 ( 16.7%)	3.8 ( 21.0%)	2.1 ( %)	6.2 ( 22.7%)	1.5	7.7
④ New Zealand	2.1 ( 8.3%)	1.1 ( 6.1%)	— ( %)	2.1 ( 7.7%)	—	2.1
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	15.4 (100.0%)	1.9 (100.0%)	2.4 (100.0%)	17.8 ( %)	—	17.8
① CEC				14.4 ( %)	—	14.4
② AsDB				1.2 ( %)	—	1.2
Arab Countries	—	—	-0.2	-0.2	—	-0.2
Total	40.6	20.0	4.4	45.0	3.2	48.2

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop. : Signed on . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on 1978. 7. 7

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Ministry of Provincial Government  
Grant Aid : Ministry of Finance & Economic Planning  
JOCV : Office of the Prime Minister

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>a)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Solomon Islands

II. Performance

		Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993			
		¥ 2,629 million(s)		¥ million (s)			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement							
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)		Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor		0 Case (s) 0 Case (s) 0 Person (s) 0 Person (s)	
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Telecommunication Trunk Network Construction Project 2. Lake Tenggano Bauxite Resources Development Project 3. Development Project of Henderson International Airport	3 Project (s) 3 Project (s) (1978~1980) (1980~1982) (1989~1991)		Carried-over Projects 1. Improvement of Nationwide Fish Marketing System		1 Project (s) (1992~1994)	
				New Projects 1. Ocean Resources Investigation in the Sea Area of SOPAC		1 Project (s) (1993~1993)	
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects 1. Project for Reconstruction of Guadalcanal Plains Bridges		1 Project (s) (1992~1993)	
				New Projects 1. Small-Scale Fishery Promotion Project in the South Pacific Area		1 Project (s) (1993~1993)	
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects 1. Promotion of Primary Health Care		1 Project (s) (1991~1996)	
				New Projects		0 Project (s)	
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	10 Person (s) ( Fisheries Economic Infrastructure	6 Person (s) 4 Person (s)	60.00 % 40.00 %	4 Person (s) Carried over New	3 Person (s) 1 Person (s)	( Long-term Short-term ) ( Long-term Short-term )	3 Person (s) 0 Person (s) 1 Person (s) 0 Person (s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project (s)		Carried-over Projects		0 Project (s)	
				New Projects		0 Project (s)	

JICA's Activities in Solomon Islands

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 84 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	2 Case(s)	¥ 26 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General 139 Person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Economic Infrastructure 60 Person(s) 43.17 %</li> <li>Fisheries 18 Person(s) 12.95 %</li> <li>Development Planning 14 Person(s) 10.07 %</li> <li>Public Administration</li> </ul>	Total Carried over	38 Person(s) 6 Person(s)
	Youth Invitation Program	37 Person(s)	New	32 Person(s)
	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Group Training Course 11 Person(s)</li> <li>Individual Training Course 8 Person(s) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(ordinary individual training 3 Person(s))</li> <li>(special courses 0 Person(s))</li> <li>(special programs 0 Person(s))</li> <li>(cost-sharing 0 Person(s))</li> <li>(counterpart training 5 Person(s))</li> <li>(trainees through international organizations 0 Person(s))</li> </ul> </li> <li>Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program 0 Person(s)</li> <li>In-Country Training 0 Person(s)</li> <li>Third Country Training Program 6 Person(s)</li> <li>Youth Invitation Program 7 Person(s)</li> </ul>	
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )		0 Course(s)	Carried over 0 Course(s)
				New 0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	122 Person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Public Health &amp; Medicine 36 Person(s) 29.51 %</li> <li>Welfare</li> <li>Human Resources Development 26 Person(s) 21.31 %</li> <li>Development Planning 23 Person(s) 21.85 %</li> <li>Public Administration</li> </ul>	Total Carried over New	63 Person(s) 38 Person(s) 25 Person(s)
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1992	2 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Solomon Islands

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987)	14 Project(s)	36.87	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	3 Project(s) 1. Noro Infrastructure Development Project-1/3 2. Road Construction Improvement Program 3. Supply of Equipment for Recording Traditional Music and Dance to the Solomon Islands Broadcasting Cooperation	8.97 ( 4.36 ) ( 4.34 ) ( 0.27 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Noro Infrastructure Development Project-2/3	10.18 ( 10.18 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Reconstructing the Lungga Bridge 2. Noro Infrastructure Development Project-3/3	9.09 ( 5.82 ) ( 3.27 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Small-Scale Grant Aid (2 projects)	0.04 ( 0.04 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1992	8 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of the Container Headline System in Noro 2. Teaching Materials for Science Education to the Provincial Secondary Schools 3. Small-Scale Grant Aid (6 projects)	1.22 ( 0.84 ) ( 0.30 ) ( 0.08 )	0 Project(s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Kingdom of Tonga
---------	------------------

Land Area	747 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	— (1992)	Principal Exports	Coconut Oil, Vanilla Bean, Fish, Banana
Population	0.10 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,480 (1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 14 millions (1993)
Date of Independence	June 4, 1970	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1992)	Imports from Japan	\$ 3 millions (1993)
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy			Gross International Reserves	<sup>b)</sup> \$ 31.77 millions (1992)
Ethnic Composition	Polynesian, Melanesian	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1990~1992)	Total External Debt	\$ 43.1 millions (1992)
Religion, Language	Christianity / Tongan, English			Debt Service Ratio	3.0 % (1992)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=1.393 T\$ (1994. 2)	Merchandise Trade	Exports <sup>a)</sup> \$ 14.279 millions (1992)	Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1992)
			Imports <sup>a)</sup> \$ 50.720 millions (1992)		

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Tonga

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions) <sup>a)</sup> Estimate <sup>b)</sup> Excl Gold

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	1.69	—	2	8.41	—	1	—	—	—	10.10	—	1
1991	2.02	—	2	1.41	—	3	—	—	—	3.43	—	2
1992	2.70	—	2	3.15	—	2	—	—	—	5.85	—	2

A : Place of Tonga among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Tonga among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Tonga (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offic. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	20.4 (100.0%)	12.9 (100.0%)	-0.7 ( %)	19.7 (100.0%)	-0.3	19.4
① Australia	8.7 (42.6%)	5.7 (44.2%)	— ( %)	8.7 (44.2%)	-0.2	8.5
② Japan	5.9 (28.9%)	2.7 (20.9%)	— ( %)	5.9 (29.9%)	—	5.9
③ New Zealand	3.4 (16.7%)	2.1 (16.3%)	— ( %)	3.4 (17.3%)	—	3.4
④ Germany	1.8 (8.8%)	1.8 (14.0%)	-0.4 ( %)	1.4 (7.1%)	—	1.4
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	2.3 (100.0%)	0.9 (100.0%)	2.0 (100.0%)	4.4 (100.0%)	0.6	5.0
① AsDB				1.6 (36.4%)	—	1.6
② CEC				1.1 (25.0%)	0.6	1.7
Arab Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	22.8	13.8	1.3	24.1	0.3	24.4

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop. : Signed on . . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on 1972. 4.18

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop. : }  
Grant Aid : } Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
JOCV : }

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Kingdom of Tonga

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993			
Technical Cooperation Disbursement	¥ 2,950 million(s)		¥ million(s)			
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 2 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)		
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Development of Information and Data Processing System	1 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1983~1984)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	2 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects 1. Road Improvement Works in Tong Tap	1 Project(s) (1993~1993)		
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Japan / WHO Joint Technical Cooperation, Health Laboratory	1 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1981~1986)	Carried-over Projects 1. Aquaculture Research and Development Project	1 Project(s) (1991~1996)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	5 Person(s) (Fisheries)	5 Person(s) 100 %	1 Person(s) Carried over	0 Person(s)	{ Long-term Short-term	0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
			New	1 Person(s)	{ Long-term Short-term	1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)		
			New Projects	0 Project(s)		

JICA's Activities In Kingdom of Tonga

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993	
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 198 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	1 Case(s)	¥ 7 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)
Technical Training Program	General 115 Person(s) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>( Development Planning 28 Person(s) 24.35 % )</li> <li>( Public Administration 24 Person(s) 20.87 % )</li> <li>( Economic Infrastructure 21 Person(s) 18.26 % )</li> <li>( Fisheries )</li> </ul> Youth Invitation Program 27 Person(s) Trainees through International Organizations 1 Person(s)		Total 23 Person(s) Carried over 3 Person(s) New 20 Person(s) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Group Training Course 6 Person(s)</li> <li>Individual Training Course 2 Person(s)                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(ordinary individual training 0 Person(s))</li> <li>(special courses 0 Person(s))</li> <li>(special programs 0 Person(s))</li> <li>(cost-sharing 0 Person(s))</li> <li>(counterpart training 2 Person(s))</li> <li>(trainees through international organizations 0 Person(s))</li> </ul> </li> <li>Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program 0 Person(s)</li> <li>In-Country Training 0 Person(s)</li> <li>Third Country Training Program 7 Person(s)</li> <li>Youth Invitation Program 5 Person(s)</li> </ul>	
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects ( FY 1977~1992 )	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)
			New	0 Course(s)
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	121 Person(s) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>( Human Resources Development 59 Person(s) 48.76 % )</li> <li>( Mining &amp; Industry 20 Person(s) 16.53 % )</li> <li>( Fisheries 18 Person(s) 14.88 % )</li> </ul>		Total 33 Person(s) Carried over 27 Person(s) New 6 Person(s)	
Emigration Services				
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1992	0 Case(s)		0 Case(s)

Capital Assistance to Kingdom of Tonga

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987 )	12 Project(s)	34.52	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	1 Project(s) 1. Project for the Extension of Nulu'alofa Foreshore Protection II	2.70 ( 2.70 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	3 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of New Terminal Complex for the Fuaamotu International Airport-1/2 2. Sports Equipment to National Outdoor Stadium and National Indoor Gymnasium 3. Emergency Relief	8.24 ( 7.84 ) ( 0.34 ) ( 0.06 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Construction of New Terminal Complex for the Fuaamotu International Airport-2/2 2. Small-Scale Grant Assistance	6.13 ( 6.09 ) ( 0.04 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of Outer Islands Secondary Schools Facilities 1/2 2. Small-Scale Grant Aid (1 project)	5.48 ( 5.43 ) ( 0.05 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1992	2 Project(s) 1. Project for the Improvement of Outer Islands Secondary Schools Facilities 2/2 2. Small-Scale Grant Aid (1 project)	5.17 ( 5.10 ) ( 0.07 )	0 Project(s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

		Country	Republic of Vanuatu				
Land Area	12 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	— (1992)		Principal Exports	Copra, Frozen Fish, Beef, Cocoa	
Population	0.16 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 1,210 (1992)		Exports to Japan	\$ 6 millions (1993)	
Date of Independence	July 30, 1980	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %	Min. & Indus. — %	Imports from Japan	\$ 61 millions (1993)	
Regime	Republic		Services — %	(1992)	Gross International Reserves	* \$ 41.86 millions (1992)	
Ethnic Composition	Melanesian etc..	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. 68 %	Min. & Indus. 8 %	Total External Debt	\$ 40.4 millions (1991)	
Religion, Language	Christianity, Animism, etc.. / Bislama, French, English		Services 24 %	(1990~1992)	Debt Service Ratio	1.2 % (1991)	
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$ = 116.896 V (1994. 2)	Merchandise Trade	Exports	\$ 36.1 millions (1992)		Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1992)
			Imports	\$ 95.8 millions (1992)			

a) Excl Gold

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Vanuatu

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
1990	1.10	—	4	6.60	—	1	0.43	—	2	8.13	—	3
1991	1.05	—	4	4.52	—	1	0.26	—	3	5.82	—	4
1992	1.10	—	5	0.03	—	5	—	—	—	1.13	—	5

A : Place of Vanuatu among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Vanuatu among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Vanuatu (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offic. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	31.5 (100.0%)	23.0 (100.0%)	0.9 (100.0%)	32.4 (100.0%)	-11.9	20.5
① Australia	10.4 (33.0%)	6.0 (26.1%)	— (— %)	10.4 (32.1%)	—	10.4
② France	8.7 (27.6%)	6.9 (30.0%)	0.8 (88.9%)	9.5 (29.3%)	-19.8	-10.3
③ U.K.	8.7 (27.6%)	7.6 (33.0%)	0.1 (11.1%)	8.8 (27.2%)	—	8.8
④ Japan	1.1 (3.5%)	1.1 (4.8%)	— (— %)	1.1 (3.4%)	11.1	12.2
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	5.0 (100.0%)	3.0 (100.0%)	3.2 (100.0%)	8.2 (100.0%)	—	8.2
① IDA				3.0 (36.6%)	—	3.0
② Other Multilateral				1.3 (15.9%)	—	1.3
Arab Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	36.5	26.0	4.1	40.6	-12.0	28.6

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

- (1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.: Signed on . . . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV : Signed on 1987. 7.27

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop :  
Grant Aid : Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
JOVC : National Planning & Statistics Office

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Republic of Vanuatu

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993	
		¥ million(s)		¥ million(s)
Technical Cooperation Disbursement		¥ 864 million(s)		
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)
			New Projects	0 Project (s)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	1 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects 1. Project for Sarakata River Hydroelectric Power Development	1 Project (s) (1992~1993)
			New Projects 1. Improvement of the National Hospitals	1 Project (s) (1993~1993)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project (s) 0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)
			New Projects	0 Project (s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	6 Person(s) (Economic Infrastructure	6 Person(s) 100 %)	2 Person(s) Carried over	1 Person(s) (Long-term Short-term
			New	1 Person(s) (Long-term Short-term
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project (s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project (s)
			New Projects	0 Project (s)

JICA's Activities in Republic of Vanuatu

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993													
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 34 million(s)	1 Case(s)	¥ 9 million(s) ( 9 )												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Technical Training Program	General 41 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>21 Person(s)</td> <td>51.22 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>6 Person(s)</td> <td>14.63 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture &amp; Forestry</td> <td>6 Person(s)</td> <td>14.63 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	21 Person(s)	51.22 %	Development Planning	6 Person(s)	14.63 %	Public Administration			Agriculture & Forestry	6 Person(s)	14.63 %	Total Carried over	5 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Economic Infrastructure	21 Person(s)	51.22 %														
Development Planning	6 Person(s)	14.63 %														
Public Administration																
Agriculture & Forestry	6 Person(s)	14.63 %														
	Youth Invitation Program	28 Person(s)	New	5 Person(s)												
	Trainees through International Organizations	0 Person(s)	Group Training Course	0 Person(s)												
			Individual Training Course	1 Person(s)												
			(ordinary individual training	0 Person(s)												
			(special courses	0 Person(s)												
			(special programs	0 Person(s)												
			(cost-sharing	0 Person(s)												
			(counterpart training	1 Person(s)												
			(trainees through international organizations	0 Person(s)												
			Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program	0 Person(s)												
			In-Country Training	0 Person(s)												
			Third Country Training Program	1 Person(s)												
			Youth Invitation Program	3 Person(s)												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)												
			New	0 Course(s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	25 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>8 Person(s)</td> <td>32.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>7 Person(s)</td> <td>28.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>6 Person(s)</td> <td>24.00 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Human Resources Development	8 Person(s)	32.00 %	Economic Infrastructure	7 Person(s)	28.00 %	Development Planning	6 Person(s)	24.00 %	Public Administration			Total Carried over New	18 Person(s) 13 Person(s) 5 Person(s)
Human Resources Development	8 Person(s)	32.00 %														
Economic Infrastructure	7 Person(s)	28.00 %														
Development Planning	6 Person(s)	24.00 %														
Public Administration																
Emigration Services																
Development Investment & Financial Program	1 Project(s)	¥ 170 million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)												
International Disaster Re- lief Program	FY 1985-1992	2 Case(s)	1. Cyclone	1 Case(s)												

Capital Assistance to Republic of Vanuatu

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987)	7 Project(s)	18.64	0 Project(s)	
FY 1988	0 Project(s)		0 Project(s)	
FY 1989	1 Project(s) 1. Project for Constructing the Terminal Building of Bauerfield International Airport: 1/2	11.15 ( 11.15 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1990	2 Project(s) 1. Project for Constructing the Terminal Building of Bauerfield International Airport: 2/2 2. Small-Scale Grant Aid	4.95 ( 4.90 ) ( 0.05 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1991	3 Project(s) 1. Small-Scale Grant Aid (3 projects)	0.04 ( 0.04 )	0 Project(s)	
FY 1992	1 Project(s) 1. Small-Scale Grant Aid (1 project)	0.06 ( 0.06 )	0 Project(s)	



I. Background Information  
1. Basic Data

Country	Western Samoa
---------	---------------

Land Area	3 thousand km <sup>2</sup>	GDP	— (1992)	Principal Exports	Coconut Oil, Copra, Taros, Timber
Population	0.16 millions (1992)	GNP per capita	\$ 940 (1992)	Exports to Japan	\$ 1 millions (1993)
Date of Independence	January 1, 1962	Sectoral Distribution of GDP	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1992)	Imports from Japan	\$ 16 millions (1993)
Regime	Constitutional Monarchy			Gross International Reserves	<sup>b)</sup> \$ 61.16 millions (1992)
Ethnic Composition	Polynesian Samoan, etc.	Sectoral Distribution of Employment	Agri. — %, Min. & Indus. — % Services — % (1990~1992)	Total External Debt	\$ 117.6 millions (1992)
Religion, Language	Christianity / Samoan, English	Merchandise Trade	Exports <sup>a)</sup> \$ 5.82 millions (1992) Imports <sup>a)</sup> \$ 89.90 millions (1992)	Debt Service Ratio	9.2 % (1992)
Currency, Exchange Rate	1US\$=2.6095 WS\$ (1994. 2)			Net ODA Receipts (as % of GNP)	— (1992)

a) Estimate b) Excl Gold

2. The Flow of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Western Samoa

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Technical Cooperation			Grant Aid			Loan Aid			Total		
	Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking		Total	Ranking	
		A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B
<sup>1)</sup> 1990	2.45	—	2	6.79	—	1	—	—	—	9.24	—	1
1991	1.99	—	2	7.98	—	1	—	—	—	9.98	—	1
1992	2.86	—	3	3.98	—	3	—	—	—	6.84	—	3

A : Place of Western Samoa among Japan's ODA Recipients B : Place of Japan's Bilateral ODA to Western Samoa among DAC Countries

3. Economic Cooperation of DAC Countries to Western Samoa (1992)<sup>1)</sup>

(Net Disbursements: \$ millions)

	Grants (1)		Loans (2)	Total ODA Net (1)+(2)=(3)	Other Offic. & Private Flows (4)	Total Eco. Coop. Net (3)+(4)=(5)
		Tech. Coop.				
Bilateral Assis. <sup>2)</sup> Major Donor Coun.	29.3 (100.0%)	15.0 (100.0%)	0.1 (100.0%)	29.5 (100.0%)	—	31.0
① Australia	12.1 (41.3%)	7.7 (51.3%)	— ( )	12.1 (41.0%)	—	12.1
② New Zealand	7.9 (27.0%)	3.7 (24.7%)	— ( )	7.9 (26.8%)	—	7.9
③ Japan	6.8 (23.2%)	2.9 (19.3%)	— ( )	6.8 (23.1%)	2.0	8.8
④ Germany	1.5 (5.1%)	0.2 (1.3%)	— ( )	1.5 (5.1%)	-0.4	1.1
Multilat. Assis. Major Donors	9.7 (100.0%)	2.4 (100.0%)	10.7 (100.0%)	20.5 ( )	—	20.5
① IDA				7.3 ( )	—	7.3
② CEC				6.2 ( )	—	6.2
Arab Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	39.1	17.4	10.9	49.9	1.6	51.5

4. Agreement on Technical Cooperation, etc.

(1) Agreement on Tech. Coop.: Signed on . . .  
(2) E/N on Dispatching JOCV: Signed on 1971. 9. 3

5. Agencies Responsible for Coordinating Assistance

Tech. Coop : Department of Personnel Management  
Grant Aid : Treasury Department  
JOCV : Department of Personnel Management

<sup>1)</sup> Calendar year

<sup>2)</sup> Figures are ranked according to ODA Net Disbursements.

The share of each aid type is not calculated if any of the DAC Countries (or organizations) is paid back more than disbursement.

JICA's Activities in Western Samoa

II. Performance

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993	
		¥ 3,487 million(s)		¥ million(s)
Technical Cooperation Disbursement				
Improvement of Aid Efficiency & Effectiveness	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	0 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)	Project Identification Study Project Formulation Study Project Formulation Advisor Local Technical Advisor	1 Case(s) 0 Case(s) 0 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Development Study	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 ) 1. Development of Ports	1 Project(s) 1 Project(s) (1986-1987)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)
			New Projects	0 Project(s)
Basic Design Study for Grant Aid	Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	4 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)
			New Projects 1. Development of Rural Telecommunications	1 Project(s) (1993-1993)
Project-type Technical Cooperation	Completed Projects ( FY 1954-1992 ) Completed Projects ( FY 1974-1992 )	0 Project(s) 0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)
			New Projects	0 Project(s)
Individual Experts Dispatch Program	21 Person(s) ( Economic Infrastructure Agriculture & Forestry Fisheries Human Resources Development	7 Person(s) 33.33 % 4 Person(s) 19.05 % 3 Person(s) 14.29 % 3 Person(s) 14.29 %	3 Person(s) Carried over New	2 Person(s) ( Long-term Short-term 1 Person(s) ( Long-term Short-term 2 Person(s) 0 Person(s) 1 Person(s) 0 Person(s)
Mini-projects & Joint Studies	Completed Projects ( FY 1977-1992 )	0 Project(s)	Carried-over Projects	0 Project(s)
			New Projects	0 Project(s)

JICA's Activities in Western Samoa

	Cumulative Data ( FY 1954-1992 )		Performance in FY 1993													
Non-project Equipment Supply		¥ 98 million(s)	1 Case(s) 1. Equipment for Water Works	¥ 10 million(s) ( 10 )												
Non-project Medical Equipment Supply	3 Case(s)	¥ 28 million(s)	0 Case(s)	¥ million(s)												
Technical Training Program	General 140 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>68 Person(s)</td> <td>41.43 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Development Planning</td> <td>29 Person(s)</td> <td>20.71 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Administration</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture &amp; Forestry</td> <td>13 Person(s)</td> <td>9.29 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	68 Person(s)	41.43 %	Development Planning	29 Person(s)	20.71 %	Public Administration			Agriculture & Forestry	13 Person(s)	9.29 %	Total Carried over	30 Person(s) 9 Person(s)
	Economic Infrastructure	68 Person(s)	41.43 %													
Development Planning	29 Person(s)	20.71 %														
Public Administration																
Agriculture & Forestry	13 Person(s)	9.29 %														
	Youth Invitation Program	22 Person(s)	New	21 Person(s)												
	Trainees through International Organizations	8 Person(s)	Group Training Course	10 Person(s)												
			Individual Training Course	4 Person(s)												
			(ordinary individual training	3 Person(s)												
			(special courses	0 Person(s)												
			(special programs	0 Person(s)												
			(cost-sharing	0 Person(s)												
			(counterpart training	1 Person(s)												
			(trainees through international organizations	0 Person(s)												
			Private-Sector Skilled Worker C/P Program	0 Person(s)												
			In-Country Training	0 Person(s)												
			Third Country Training Program	2 Person(s)												
			Youth Invitation Program	5 Person(s)												
Third Country Training Program	Completed Projects( FY 1977~1992 )	0 Course(s)	Carried over	0 Course(s)												
			New	0 Course(s)												
Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers	233 Person(s)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Economic Infrastructure</td> <td>71 Person(s)</td> <td>30.47 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining &amp; Industry</td> <td>51 Person(s)</td> <td>21.89 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Human Resources Development</td> <td>30 Person(s)</td> <td>12.88 %</td> </tr> </table>	Economic Infrastructure	71 Person(s)	30.47 %	Mining & Industry	51 Person(s)	21.89 %	Human Resources Development	30 Person(s)	12.88 %	Total Carried over New	40 Person(s) 29 Person(s) 11 Person(s)			
Economic Infrastructure	71 Person(s)	30.47 %														
Mining & Industry	51 Person(s)	21.89 %														
Human Resources Development	30 Person(s)	12.88 %														
Emigration Services																
Development Investment & Financial Program	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)	0 Project(s)	¥ million(s)												
International Disaster Relief Program	FY 1985-1992	2 Case(s)		0 Case(s)												

Capital Assistance to Western Samoa

III. Performance of Capital Assistance

	Grant Aid		Loan Aid	
	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)	Number of Projects Implemented and Major Projects	Disbursement (¥100millions)
Cumulative Data (-FY1987)	23 Project (s)	60.40	0 Project (s)	
FY 1988	1 Project (s) 1. Project on the Development of Apia Port	6.90 ( 6.90 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1989	2 Project (s) 1. Project on the Development of Apia Port·2/2 2. Emergency Relief (Cyclone-Damaged)	9.25 ( 9.13 ) ( 0.12 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1990	2 Project (s) 1. Aid for Increased Food Production 2. Project for Rehabilitation of Cyclone-Damaged, Ports and Construction of Quarry Plant·1/2	6.74 ( 1.84 ) ( 4.90 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1991	4 Project (s) 1. Project for Rehabilitation of Cyclone-Damaged Ports and Construction of Quarry Plant·2/2 2. Aid for Increased Food Production 3. Aid for Disaster Relief 4. Small-Scale Grant Aid (1 project)	8.54 ( 6.87 ) ( 1.50 ) ( 0.13 ) ( 0.04 )	0 Project (s)	
FY 1992	4 Project (s) 1. Project for Rehabilitation and Improvement of Cyclone- Damaged Ports Foreshore Protection·1/2 2. Rural Electrification Project·1/2 3. Small-Scale Grant Aid (2 projects)	14.57 ( 9.16 ) ( 5.34 ) ( 0.07 )	0 Project (s)	



