

### 10.3 Frame Values and Generated/Discharged Pollution Load by Sub-area

Projected frame values and generated/discharged pollution load by province for the years 1996, 2001 and 2011 were further broken down into 20 sub-areas the same way as in Section 9.4.

Population by sub-area for the years 1996, 2001 and 2011 were computed as presented in Tables 10.3.1 to 10.3.3. For the calculation of wastewater quantity and BOD load by sub-area for each target years, the same assumptions as mentioned in Section 9.4 are adopted. Details of computation results are presented in Supporting Report 10.3.

Generated and discharged BOD load for the years 1996, 2001 and 2011 by sub-area and water quality checking point are summarized in Tables 10.3.4 to 10.3.6 and Tables 10.3.7 to 10.3.9, respectively.





Table 10.3.2 Population by Sub-area (2001)

[illegible]

Note: "a" refers to Amphicoes that have a municipality within the basin.  
"s" refers to Amphicoes that have sanitary districts within the basin.

(...cont...)

Table 10.3.2 Population by Sub-area (2001) (cont'n)

[illegible]

Note: "a" refers to Amphioes that have a municipality within the basin.  
"s" refers to Amphioes that have sanitary districts within the basin

Table 10.3.3 Population by Sub-area (2011)

[illegible]

Note: "ref" refers to Amphoews that have a municipality within the basin.  
"ref" refers to Amphoews that have sanitary districts within the basin.

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Table 10.3.4 Generated BOD Load by Sub-area (1996)

| Water Quality Checking Point | Sub-area Code | Generated BOD Load (kg/day) |           |           |         |         |           |        |        |                 |              |           |                   |         |         |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|---------|
|                              |               | Domestic                    |           |           | Factory |         | Livestock |        |        | Slaughter-house | Fresh Market | Fish Pond | Natural Pollution | TOTAL   |         |
|                              |               | Urban                       |           | Sub-urban | Rural   | Total   | Buffaloes | Cattle | Swine  |                 |              |           |                   |         |         |
|                              |               | Urban                       | Sub-urban |           |         |         |           |        | Total  |                 |              |           |                   |         | Swine   |
| R1                           | C1            | 965                         | 0         | 549       | 1,514   | 1,680   | 302       | 742    | 147    | 1,191           | 40           | 10        | 26                | 4,575   |         |
| R2                           | C2            | 0                           | 359       | 3,285     | 3,644   | 893     | 1,697     | 4,172  | 825    | 6,694           | 0            | 45        | 144               | 11,420  |         |
|                              | C3            | 1,495                       | 909       | 4,131     | 6,535   | 8,115   | 546       | 12,277 | 1,536  | 14,359          | 39           | 32        | 185               | 29,305  |         |
|                              | C4            | 0                           | 0         | 512       | 512     | 0       | 54        | 850    | 115    | 1,019           | 0            | 3         | 22                | 1,556   |         |
|                              | C5            | 1,389                       | 719       | 2,215     | 4,323   | 5,443   | 569       | 4,862  | 2,235  | 7,666           | 219          | 80        | 26                | 17,851  |         |
|                              | C6            | 5,529                       | 0         | 2,446     | 7,975   | 19,295  | 971       | 1,954  | 1,173  | 4,098           | 558          | 40        | 38                | 32,113  |         |
|                              | Total         | 8,413                       | 1,987     | 12,589    | 22,989  | 33,746  | 3,837     | 24,115 | 5,884  | 33,836          | 816          | 160       | 144               | 554     | 92,245  |
| R3                           | C7            | 0                           | 826       | 2,740     | 3,566   | 2,577   | 1,013     | 2,038  | 1,224  | 4,275           | 0            | 23        | 114               | 10,555  |         |
|                              | N1            | 0                           | 360       | 2,890     | 3,250   | 499     | 1,674     | 4,114  | 813    | 6,601           | 0            | 56        | 142               | 10,548  |         |
|                              | N2            | 0                           | 2,111     | 3,496     | 5,607   | 1,854   | 509       | 11,443 | 1,432  | 13,384          | 0            | 49        | 172               | 21,066  |         |
|                              | N3            | 0                           | 2,280     | 7,939     | 10,219  | 2,183   | 2,131     | 18,207 | 8,368  | 28,706          | 0            | 94        | 351               | 41,553  |         |
|                              | N4            | 331                         | 4,450     | 2,905     | 7,686   | 8,699   | 2,042     | 4,106  | 2,466  | 8,614           | 36           | 40        | 229               | 25,985  |         |
|                              | NST.          | 331                         | 9,201     | 17,230    | 26,762  | 13,235  | 6,356     | 37,870 | 13,079 | 57,305          | 36           | 40        | 880               | 894     | 99,152  |
| P1                           | 0             | 0                           | 1,424     | 1,424     | 0       | 365     | 1,785     | 1,243  | 3,393  | 0               | 0            | 0         | 80                | 4,897   |         |
| P2                           | 567           | 2,273                       | 3,727     | 6,567     | 15,505  | 1,696   | 3,411     | 2,048  | 7,155  | 67              | 40           | 35        | 190               | 29,559  |         |
| P ST.                        | 567           | 2,273                       | 5,151     | 7,991     | 15,505  | 2,061   | 5,196     | 3,291  | 10,548 | 67              | 40           | 35        | 270               | 34,456  |         |
|                              | L1            | 0                           | 0         | 1,236     | 1,236   | 900     | 161       | 3,608  | 452    | 4,221           | 0            | 6         | 54                | 6,417   |         |
|                              | L2            | 2,522                       | 1,436     | 13,388    | 17,346  | 6,490   | 1,007     | 15,759 | 2,122  | 18,888          | 199          | 40        | 64                | 43,430  |         |
|                              | L3            | 0                           | 0         | 163       | 163     | 0       | 59        | 288    | 201    | 548             | 0            | 0         | 13                | 724     |         |
|                              | L4            | 0                           | 762       | 1,407     | 2,169   | 475     | 628       | 1,264  | 759    | 2,651           | 0            | 38        | 71                | 5,404   |         |
| LST.                         | 2,522         | 2,198                       | 16,194    | 20,914    | 7,865   | 1,855   | 20,919    | 3,534  | 26,308 | 199             | 40           | 108       | 541               | 55,975  |         |
| Total                        | 3,420         | 14,498                      | 41,315    | 59,233    | 39,182  | 11,285  | 66,023    | 21,128 | 98,436 | 302             | 120          | 1,046     | 1,819             | 200,138 |         |
| R4                           | C8            | 0                           | 227       | 4,130     | 4,357   | 4,388   | 2,149     | 4,322  | 2,596  | 9,067           | 0            | 561       | 241               | 18,614  |         |
|                              | C9            | 9,048                       | 1,173     | 8,616     | 18,837  | 31,415  | 2,097     | 2,973  | 3,774  | 8,844           | 1,423        | 40        | 655               | 61,700  |         |
|                              | C10           | 26,227                      | 0         | 7,601     | 33,828  | 17,984  | 563       | 1,013  | 528    | 2,104           | 448          | 120       | 202               | 54,960  |         |
|                              | Total         | 35,275                      | 1,400     | 20,347    | 57,022  | 53,787  | 4,809     | 8,308  | 6,898  | 20,015          | 1,871        | 160       | 1,418             | 1,001   | 135,274 |
| GRAND TOTAL                  |               | 48,073                      | 17,885    | 74,800    | 140,758 | 128,995 | 20,293    | 99,188 | 34,057 | 153,478         | 3,103        | 480       | 2,618             | 3,400   | 432,232 |



Table 10.3.5 Generated BOD Load by Sub-area (2001)

| Generated BOD Load (kg/day)  |               |          |        |        |           |         |        |         |        |           |         |       |                 |              |           |                   |       |       |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| Water Quality Checking Point | Sub-area Code | Domestic |        |        |           |         |        | Factory |        | Livestock |         |       | Slaughter-house | Fresh Market | Fish Pond | Natural Pollution | TOTAL |       |
|                              |               | Urban    |        |        | Sub-urban |         |        | Rural   | Total  | Buffaloes | Cattle  | Swine |                 |              |           |                   |       | Total |
|                              |               |          |        |        |           |         |        |         |        |           |         |       |                 |              |           |                   |       |       |
| R1                           | C1            | 1,061    | 0      | 546    | 1,607     | 2,539   | 311    | 776     | 141    | 1,228     | 118     | 40    | 10              | 26           | 5,568     |                   |       |       |
|                              | C2            | 0        | 387    | 3,409  | 3,796     | 1,277   | 1,749  | 4,366   | 792    | 6,907     | 0       | 0     | 45              | 144          | 12,159    |                   |       |       |
|                              | C3            | 1,737    | 984    | 4,352  | 7,073     | 11,971  | 460    | 14,692  | 1,285  | 16,437    | 33      | 40    | 32              | 185          | 35,771    |                   |       |       |
|                              | C4            | 0        | 0      | 577    | 577       | 0       | 45     | 921     | 111    | 1,077     | 0       | 0     | 3               | 22           | 1,679     |                   |       |       |
|                              | C5            | 1,551    | 819    | 2,137  | 4,507     | 7,685   | 470    | 5,307   | 2,838  | 8,615     | 245     | 80    | 26              | 94           | 21,252    |                   |       |       |
|                              | C6            | 6,605    | 0      | 2,370  | 8,975     | 29,272  | 769    | 2,019   | 1,404  | 4,192     | 664     | 40    | 38              | 109          | 43,290    |                   |       |       |
| Total                        |               | 9,893    | 2,190  | 12,845 | 24,928    | 50,205  | 3,493  | 27,305  | 6,430  | 37,228    | 942     | 160   | 144             | 554          | 114,161   |                   |       |       |
| R3                           | C7            | 0        | 990    | 2,760  | 3,750     | 2,867   | 803    | 2,106   | 1,464  | 4,373     | 0       | 0     | 23              | 114          | 11,127    |                   |       |       |
|                              | N1            | 0        | 382    | 3,015  | 3,397     | 714     | 1,725  | 4,306   | 781    | 6,812     | 0       | 0     | 56              | 142          | 11,121    |                   |       |       |
|                              | N2            | 0        | 2,260  | 3,808  | 6,063     | 2,639   | 429    | 13,694  | 1,198  | 15,321    | 0       | 0     | 49              | 172          | 24,244    |                   |       |       |
|                              | N3            | 0        | 2,446  | 8,261  | 10,707    | 2,965   | 1,760  | 19,875  | 10,626 | 32,261    | 0       | 0     | 94              | 351          | 46,378    |                   |       |       |
|                              | N4            | 382      | 4,872  | 2,793  | 8,047     | 12,273  | 1,617  | 4,244   | 2,950  | 8,811     | 42      | 40    | 681             | 229          | 30,123    |                   |       |       |
|                              | N ST.         |          | 382    | 9,960  | 17,872    | 28,214  | 18,591 | 5,531   | 42,119 | 15,555    | 63,205  | 42    | 40              | 880          | 894       | 111,866           |       |       |
| P1                           | P1            | 0        | 0      | 1,438  | 1,438     | 0       | 304    | 1,742   | 1,487  | 3,533     | 0       | 0     | 0               | 80           | 5,051     |                   |       |       |
|                              | P2            | 669      | 2,672  | 3,670  | 7,011     | 21,363  | 1,343  | 3,525   | 2,450  | 7,318     | 79      | 40    | 35              | 190          | 36,036    |                   |       |       |
|                              | P ST.         |          | 669    | 2,672  | 5,108     | 8,449   | 21,363 | 1,647   | 5,267  | 3,937     | 10,851  | 79    | 40              | 35           | 270       | 41,087            |       |       |
|                              | L1            | 0        | 0      | 1,324  | 1,324     | 1,281   | 135    | 4,318   | 378    | 4,831     | 0       | 0     | 6               | 54           | 7,496     |                   |       |       |
|                              | L2            | 2,725    | 1,427  | 15,920 | 20,072    | 9,737   | 840    | 17,073  | 2,054  | 19,967    | 191     | 40    | 64              | 403          | 50,474    |                   |       |       |
|                              | L3            | 0        | 0      | 155    | 155       | 0       | 49     | 281     | 240    | 570       | 0       | 0     | 0               | 13           | 738       |                   |       |       |
| L4                           | L4            | 0        | 879    | 1,416  | 2,295     | 529     | 498    | 1,306   | 908    | 2,712     | 0       | 0     | 38              | 71           | 5,645     |                   |       |       |
|                              | L ST.         |          | 2,725  | 2,306  | 18,815    | 23,846  | 11,547 | 1,522   | 22,978 | 3,580     | 28,080  | 191   | 40              | 108          | 541       | 64,353            |       |       |
|                              | Total         |          | 3,776  | 15,928 | 44,555    | 64,259  | 54,368 | 9,503   | 72,470 | 24,536    | 106,509 | 312   | 120             | 1,046        | 1,819     | 228,433           |       |       |
|                              | R4            | C8       | 0      | 243    | 4,254     | 4,497   | 5,571  | 1,702   | 4,467  | 3,105     | 9,274   | 0     | 0               | 561          | 241       | 20,144            |       |       |
|                              |               | C9       | 10,545 | 1,303  | 10,112    | 21,960  | 33,997 | 2,729   | 3,543  | 4,518     | 10,790  | 1,374 | 40              | 655          | 486       | 69,302            |       |       |
|                              |               | C10      | 33,327 | 0      | 11,157    | 44,484  | 19,461 | 675     | 1,041  | 624       | 2,340   | 466   | 120             | 202          | 274       | 67,347            |       |       |
| Total                        |               | 43,872   | 1,546  | 25,523 | 70,941    | 59,029  | 5,106  | 9,051   | 8,247  | 22,404    | 1,840   | 160   | 1,418           | 1,001        | 156,793   |                   |       |       |
| GRAND TOTAL                  |               | 58,602   | 19,664 | 63,469 | 161,735   | 166,141 | 18,413 | 109,602 | 39,354 | 167,369   | 3,212   | 480   | 2,618           | 3,400        | 504,955   |                   |       |       |

Table 10.3.6 Generated BOD Load by Sub-area (2011)

| Generated BOD Load (kg/day)  |               |          |           |         |         |         |           |         |        |                 |              |           |                   |       |         |         |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-------|---------|---------|
| Water Quality Checking Point | Sub-area Code | Domestic |           |         |         | Factory | Livestock |         |        | Slaughter-house | Fresh Market | Fish Pond | Natural Pollution | TOTAL |         |         |
|                              |               | Urban    | Sub-urban | Rural   | Total   |         | Buffaloes | Cattle  | Swine  |                 |              |           |                   |       |         |         |
|                              |               | R1       | C1        | 1,275   | 0       | 556     | 1,831     | 4,433   | 332    | 845             | 130          | 1,307     | 132               | 40    | 10      | 26      |
| R2                           | C2            | 0        | 450       | 3,550   | 4,000   | 2,039   | 1,869     | 4,755   | 729    | 7,353           | 0            | 0         | 45                | 144   | 13,581  |         |
|                              | C3            | 2,320    | 1,153     | 4,695   | 8,168   | 20,359  | 374       | 17,653  | 1,078  | 19,105          | 28           | 40        | 32                | 195   | 47,917  |         |
|                              | C4            | 0        | 0         | 696     | 696     | 0       | 38        | 1,064   | 104    | 1,206           | 0            | 0         | 3                 | 22    | 1,927   |         |
|                              | C5            | 1,919    | 1,063     | 1,852   | 4,834   | 12,634  | 396       | 6,186   | 3,603  | 10,185          | 299          | 80        | 26                | 94    | 28,152  |         |
|                              | C6            | 9,365    | 0         | 1,975   | 11,340  | 55,125  | 644       | 2,150   | 1,685  | 4,479           | 820          | 40        | 38                | 109   | 71,951  |         |
|                              | Total         | 13,604   | 2,666     | 12,768  | 29,038  | 90,157  | 3,321     | 31,808  | 7,199  | 42,328          | 1,147        | 160       | 144               | 554   | 163,528 |         |
| R3                           | C7            | 0        | 1,420     | 2,541   | 3,961   | 1,274   | 672       | 2,243   | 1,758  | 4,673           | 0            | 0         | 23                | 114   | 10,045  |         |
|                              | N1            | 0        | 429       | 3,160   | 3,589   | 1,139   | 1,843     | 4,689   | 719    | 7,251           | 0            | 0         | 56                | 142   | 12,177  |         |
|                              | N2            | 0        | 2,588     | 4,348   | 6,936   | 4,079   | 348       | 16,454  | 1,005  | 17,807          | 0            | 0         | 49                | 172   | 29,043  |         |
|                              | N3            | 0        | 2,867     | 8,658   | 11,525  | 4,398   | 1,482     | 23,164  | 13,493 | 38,139          | 0            | 0         | 94                | 351   | 54,507  |         |
|                              | N4            | 502      | 5,857     | 2,389   | 8,748   | 19,795  | 1,353     | 4,519   | 3,541  | 9,413           | 47           | 40        | 681               | 229   | 38,953  |         |
|                              | N.S.T.        | 502      | 11,741    | 18,555  | 30,798  | 29,411  | 5,026     | 48,826  | 18,758 | 72,610          | 47           | 40        | 380               | 894   | 134,680 |         |
| P1                           | P1            | 0        | 0         | 1,299   | 1,299   | 0       | 255       | 1,656   | 1,785  | 3,696           | 0            | 0         | 0                 | 80    | 5,075   |         |
|                              | P2            | 926      | 3,697     | 3,177   | 7,800   | 32,264  | 1,124     | 3,754   | 2,942  | 7,820           | 94           | 40        | 35                | 190   | 48,243  |         |
|                              | P.S.T.        | 926      | 3,697     | 4,476   | 9,099   | 32,264  | 1,379     | 5,410   | 4,727  | 11,516          | 94           | 40        | 35                | 270   | 53,318  |         |
|                              | L1            | 0        | 0         | 1,475   | 1,475   | 1,981   | 110       | 5,189   | 317    | 5,616           | 0            | 0         | 6                 | 54    | 9,132   |         |
|                              | L2            | 3,181    | 1,406     | 21,329  | 25,916  | 16,878  | 699       | 19,711  | 1,919  | 22,329          | 179          | 40        | 64                | 403   | 65,809  |         |
|                              | L3            | 0        | 0         | 125     | 125     | 0       | 41        | 267     | 288    | 596             | 0            | 0         | 0                 | 13    | 734     |         |
| L4                           | L4            | 0        | 1,193     | 1,348   | 2,546   | 235     | 417       | 1,391   | 1,090  | 2,898           | 0            | 0         | 38                | 71    | 5,788   |         |
|                              | L.S.T.        | 3,181    | 2,604     | 24,277  | 30,062  | 19,094  | 1,267     | 26,558  | 3,614  | 31,439          | 179          | 40        | 108               | 541   | 81,463  |         |
|                              | Total         | 4,609    | 19,462    | 49,849  | 73,920  | 82,043  | 8,344     | 83,037  | 28,857 | 120,238         | 320          | 120       | 1,046             | 1,819 | 279,506 |         |
|                              | R4            | C8       | 0         | 279     | 4,332   | 4,611   | 6,742     | 1,425   | 4,757  | 3,728           | 9,910        | 0         | 0                 | 551   | 241     | 22,065  |
|                              |               | C9       | 13,314    | 1,557   | 14,179  | 29,050  | 50,436    | 3,217   | 4,256  | 5,422           | 12,895       | 1,348     | 40                | 555   | 486     | 94,910  |
|                              |               | C10      | 53,687    | 0       | 22,832  | 76,519  | 28,864    | 900     | 1,154  | 747             | 2,801        | 529       | 120               | 202   | 274     | 109,309 |
| Total                        |               | 67,001   | 1,836     | 41,343  | 110,180 | 86,042  | 5,542     | 10,167  | 9,897  | 25,606          | 1,877        | 160       | 1,418             | 1,001 | 226,284 |         |
| GRAND TOTAL                  |               | 86,489   | 23,964    | 104,516 | 214,969 | 262,675 | 17,539    | 125,857 | 46,083 | 189,479         | 3,476        | 480       | 2,618             | 3,400 | 677,097 |         |

Table 10.3.7 Discharged BOD Load by Sub-area (1996)

| Water Quality<br>Checking<br>Point | Sub-<br>area<br>Code | Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) |          |        |         |                |                     |                 |              |                      | TOTAL   |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|---------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|
|                                    |                      | Domestic                     |          |        | Factory | Live-<br>stock | Slaughter-<br>house | Fresh<br>Market | Fish<br>Pond | Natural<br>Pollution |         |
|                                    |                      | Urban                        | Suburban | Rural  |         |                |                     |                 |              |                      |         |
| R1                                 | C1                   | 877                          | 0        | 493    | 852     | 73             | 8                   | 40              | 10           | 26                   | 2,379   |
| R2                                 | C2                   | 0                            | 324      | 2,948  | 453     | 412            | 0                   | 0               | 45           | 144                  | 4,326   |
|                                    | C3                   | 1,357                        | 824      | 3,705  | 4,123   | 768            | 3                   | 40              | 32           | 185                  | 11,037  |
|                                    | C4                   | 0                            | 0        | 459    | 0       | 57             | 0                   | 0               | 3            | 22                   | 541     |
|                                    | C5                   | 1,260                        | 649      | 1,986  | 2,818   | 1,117          | 16                  | 80              | 26           | 94                   | 8,046   |
|                                    | C6                   | 5,071                        | 0        | 2,194  | 9,946   | 587            | 41                  | 40              | 38           | 109                  | 18,026  |
|                                    | Total                | 7,688                        | 1,797    | 11,292 | 17,340  | 2,941          | 60                  | 160             | 144          | 554                  | 41,976  |
| R3                                 | C7                   | 0                            | 746      | 2,457  | 1,329   | 612            | 0                   | 0               | 23           | 114                  | 5,281   |
|                                    | N1                   | 0                            | 325      | 2,592  | 253     | 407            | 0                   | 0               | 56           | 142                  | 3,775   |
|                                    | N2                   | 0                            | 1,904    | 3,137  | 942     | 716            | 0                   | 0               | 49           | 172                  | 6,920   |
|                                    | N3                   | 0                            | 2,056    | 7,122  | 1,130   | 4,184          | 0                   | 0               | 94           | 351                  | 14,937  |
|                                    | N4                   | 301                          | 4,014    | 2,605  | 4,484   | 1,233          | 3                   | 40              | 681          | 229                  | 13,590  |
|                                    | N ST.                | 301                          | 8,299    | 15,456 | 6,809   | 6,540          | 3                   | 40              | 880          | 894                  | 39,222  |
|                                    | P1                   | 0                            | 0        | 1,277  | 0       | 622            | 0                   | 0               | 0            | 80                   | 1,979   |
|                                    | P2                   | 512                          | 2,050    | 3,342  | 7,993   | 1,024          | 5                   | 40              | 35           | 190                  | 15,191  |
|                                    | P ST.                | 512                          | 2,050    | 4,619  | 7,993   | 1,646          | 5                   | 40              | 35           | 270                  | 17,170  |
|                                    | L1                   | 0                            | 0        | 1,109  | 457     | 226            | 0                   | 0               | 6            | 54                   | 1,852   |
|                                    | L2                   | 2,302                        | 1,296    | 12,009 | 3,305   | 1,061          | 14                  | 40              | 64           | 403                  | 20,494  |
|                                    | L3                   | 0                            | 0        | 146    | 0       | 100            | 0                   | 0               | 0            | 13                   | 259     |
|                                    | L4                   | 0                            | 688      | 1,261  | 245     | 379            | 0                   | 0               | 38           | 71                   | 2,682   |
|                                    | L ST.                | 2,302                        | 1,984    | 14,525 | 4,007   | 1,766          | 14                  | 40              | 108          | 541                  | 25,287  |
|                                    | Total                | 3,115                        | 13,079   | 37,057 | 20,138  | 10,564         | 22                  | 120             | 1,046        | 1,819                | 86,960  |
| R4                                 | C8                   | 0                            | 205      | 3,705  | 2,262   | 1,298          | 0                   | 0               | 561          | 241                  | 8,272   |
|                                    | C9                   | 8,258                        | 1,057    | 7,729  | 16,572  | 1,887          | 104                 | 40              | 655          | 486                  | 36,788  |
|                                    | C10                  | 23,966                       | 0        | 6,819  | 9,494   | 264            | 33                  | 120             | 202          | 274                  | 41,172  |
|                                    | Total                | 32,224                       | 1,262    | 18,253 | 28,328  | 3,449          | 137                 | 160             | 1,418        | 1,001                | 86,232  |
| GRAND TOTAL                        |                      | 43,904                       | 16,138   | 67,095 | 66,658  | 17,027         | 227                 | 480             | 2,618        | 3,400                | 217,547 |

Table 10.3.8 Discharged BOD Load by Sub-area (2001)

| Water Quality Checking Point | Sub-area Code | Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) |          |        |         |            |                 |              |           |                   | TOTAL   |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|---------|------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|                              |               | Domestic                     |          |        | Factory | Live-stock | Slaughter-house | Fresh Market | Fish Pond | Natural Pollution |         |
|                              |               | Urban                        | Suburban | Rural  |         |            |                 |              |           |                   |         |
| R1                           | C1            | 967                          | 0        | 490    | 1,289   | 70         | 9               | 40           | 10        | 26                | 2,901   |
| R2                           | C2            | 0                            | 350      | 3,060  | 648     | 396        | 0               | 0            | 45        | 144               | 4,643   |
|                              | C3            | 1,580                        | 889      | 3,908  | 6,081   | 642        | 2               | 40           | 32        | 185               | 13,359  |
|                              | C4            | 0                            | 0        | 518    | 0       | 55         | 0               | 0            | 3         | 22                | 598     |
|                              | C5            | 1,411                        | 741      | 1,919  | 3,979   | 1,419      | 18              | 80           | 26        | 94                | 9,687   |
|                              | C6            | 6,065                        | 0        | 2,127  | 15,094  | 702        | 48              | 40           | 38        | 109               | 24,223  |
|                              | Total         | 9,056                        | 1,980    | 11,532 | 25,802  | 3,214      | 68              | 160          | 144       | 554               | 52,510  |
| R3                           | C7            | 0                            | 895      | 2,479  | 1,478   | 732        | 0               | 0            | 23        | 114               | 5,721   |
|                              | N1            | 0                            | 345      | 2,708  | 362     | 391        | 0               | 0            | 56        | 142               | 4,004   |
|                              | N2            | 0                            | 2,043    | 3,415  | 1,340   | 599        | 0               | 0            | 49        | 172               | 7,618   |
|                              | N3            | 0                            | 2,212    | 7,418  | 1,535   | 5,313      | 0               | 0            | 94        | 351               | 16,923  |
|                              | N4            | 348                          | 4,405    | 2,507  | 6,329   | 1,475      | 3               | 40           | 681       | 229               | 16,017  |
|                              | N ST.         | 348                          | 9,005    | 16,048 | 9,566   | 7,778      | 3               | 40           | 880       | 894               | 44,562  |
|                              | P1            | 0                            | 0        | 1,291  | 0       | 744        | 0               | 0            | 0         | 80                | 2,115   |
|                              | P2            | 605                          | 2,416    | 3,296  | 11,016  | 1,225      | 6               | 40           | 35        | 190               | 18,829  |
|                              | P ST.         | 605                          | 2,416    | 4,587  | 11,016  | 1,969      | 6               | 40           | 35        | 270               | 20,944  |
|                              | L1            | 0                            | 0        | 1,190  | 651     | 189        | 0               | 0            | 6         | 54                | 2,090   |
|                              | L2            | 2,489                        | 1,290    | 14,296 | 4,958   | 1,027      | 14              | 40           | 64        | 403               | 24,581  |
|                              | L3            | 0                            | 0        | 140    | 0       | 120        | 0               | 0            | 0         | 13                | 273     |
|                              | L4            | 0                            | 794      | 1,273  | 273     | 454        | 0               | 0            | 38        | 71                | 2,903   |
|                              | L ST.         | 2,489                        | 2,084    | 16,899 | 5,882   | 1,790      | 14              | 40           | 108       | 541               | 29,847  |
|                              | Total         | 3,442                        | 14,400   | 40,013 | 27,942  | 12,269     | 23              | 120          | 1,046     | 1,819             | 101,074 |
| R4                           | C8            | 0                            | 220      | 3,821  | 2,873   | 1,553      | 0               | 0            | 561       | 241               | 9,269   |
|                              | C9            | 9,653                        | 1,178    | 9,080  | 17,972  | 2,259      | 100             | 40           | 655       | 486               | 41,423  |
|                              | C10           | 30,537                       | 0        | 10,019 | 10,295  | 312        | 34              | 120          | 202       | 274               | 51,793  |
|                              | Total         | 40,190                       | 1,398    | 22,920 | 31,140  | 4,124      | 134             | 160          | 1,418     | 1,001             | 102,485 |
| GRAND TOTAL                  |               | 53,655                       | 17,778   | 74,955 | 86,173  | 19,677     | 234             | 480          | 2,618     | 3,400             | 258,970 |

Table 10.3.9 Discharged BOD Load by Sub-area (2011)

| Water Quality Checking Point | Sub-area Code | Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) |          |        |         |            |                 |              |           |                   | TOTAL   |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|---------|------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
|                              |               | Domestic                     |          |        | Factory | Live-stock | Slaughter-house | Fresh Market | Fish Pond | Natural Pollution |         |
|                              |               | Urban                        | Suburban | Rural  |         |            |                 |              |           |                   |         |
| R1                           | C1            | 1,166                        | 0        | 501    | 2,249   | 65         | 10              | 40           | 10        | 26                | 4,067   |
| R2                           | C2            | 0                            | 408      | 3,194  | 1,034   | 364        | 0               | 0            | 45        | 144               | 5,189   |
|                              | C3            | 2,122                        | 1,048    | 4,226  | 10,335  | 539        | 2               | 40           | 32        | 185               | 18,529  |
|                              | C4            | 0                            | 0        | 626    | 0       | 52         | 0               | 0            | 3         | 22                | 703     |
|                              | C5            | 1,756                        | 965      | 1,667  | 6,536   | 1,802      | 22              | 80           | 26        | 94                | 12,948  |
|                              | C6            | 8,620                        | 0        | 1,778  | 28,367  | 842        | 60              | 40           | 38        | 109               | 39,854  |
|                              | Total         | 12,498                       | 2,421    | 11,491 | 46,272  | 3,599      | 84              | 160          | 144       | 554               | 77,223  |
| R3                           | C7            | 0                            | 1,289    | 2,287  | 656     | 879        | 0               | 0            | 23        | 114               | 5,248   |
|                              | N1            | 0                            | 389      | 2,843  | 578     | 359        | 0               | 0            | 56        | 142               | 4,367   |
|                              | N2            | 0                            | 2,349    | 3,914  | 2,071   | 502        | 0               | 0            | 49        | 172               | 9,057   |
|                              | N3            | 0                            | 2,601    | 7,792  | 2,275   | 6,747      | 0               | 0            | 94        | 351               | 19,860  |
|                              | N4            | 460                          | 5,319    | 2,150  | 10,186  | 1,771      | 3               | 40           | 681       | 229               | 20,839  |
|                              | N ST.         | 460                          | 10,658   | 16,699 | 15,110  | 9,379      | 3               | 40           | 880       | 894               | 54,123  |
|                              | P1            | 0                            | 0        | 1,170  | 0       | 892        | 0               | 0            | 0         | 80                | 2,142   |
|                              | P2            | 841                          | 3,356    | 2,858  | 16,603  | 1,471      | 7               | 40           | 35        | 190               | 25,401  |
|                              | P ST.         | 841                          | 3,356    | 4,028  | 16,603  | 2,363      | 7               | 40           | 35        | 270               | 27,543  |
|                              | L1            | 0                            | 0        | 1,327  | 1,006   | 158        | 0               | 0            | 6         | 54                | 2,551   |
|                              | L2            | 2,910                        | 1,277    | 19,193 | 8,586   | 959        | 14              | 40           | 64        | 403               | 33,446  |
|                              | L3            | 0                            | 0        | 113    | 0       | 144        | 0               | 0            | 0         | 13                | 270     |
|                              | L4            | 0                            | 1,088    | 1,213  | 121     | 545        | 0               | 0            | 38        | 71                | 3,076   |
|                              | L ST.         | 2,910                        | 2,365    | 21,846 | 9,713   | 1,806      | 14              | 40           | 108       | 541               | 39,343  |
|                              | Total         | 4,211                        | 17,668   | 44,860 | 42,082  | 14,427     | 24              | 120          | 1,046     | 1,819             | 126,257 |
| R4                           | C8            | 0                            | 253      | 3,898  | 3,470   | 1,864      | 0               | 0            | 561       | 241               | 10,287  |
|                              | C9            | 12,253                       | 1,413    | 12,759 | 26,649  | 2,711      | 98              | 40           | 655       | 486               | 57,064  |
|                              | C10           | 49,413                       | 0        | 20,544 | 15,263  | 374        | 39              | 120          | 202       | 274               | 86,229  |
|                              | Total         | 61,666                       | 1,666    | 37,201 | 45,382  | 4,949      | 137             | 160          | 1,418     | 1,001             | 153,580 |
| GRAND TOTAL                  |               | 79,541                       | 21,755   | 94,053 | 135,985 | 23,040     | 255             | 480          | 2,618     | 3,400             | 361,127 |

#### 10.4 Concentrated BOD Load by Sub-area

Concentrated BOD load by different pollution source is calculated using assumed concentrated ratio presented in Section 9.5.1.

Tables 10.4.1 to 10.4.3 present calculated concentrated pollution load in the years 1996, 2001 and 2011, respectively.

Table 10.4.1 Concentrated BOD Load by Sub-area (1996)

| Water Quality<br>Checking<br>Point | Sub-<br>area<br>Code | Concentration Ratio and Concentrated BOD Load by Sub-area (kg/day) |          |          |         |          |                |                     |                 |              |                      |          |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|----------|
|                                    |                      | Land<br>Use  | Domestic |          |         | Factory  | Live-<br>stock | Slaughter-<br>house | Fresh<br>Market | Fish<br>Pond | Natural<br>Pollution | TOTAL    |
|                                    |                      |  | Urban    | Suburban | Rural   |          |                |                     |                 |              |                      |          |
|                                    |                      |  |          |          |         |          |                |                     |                 |              |                      |          |
|                                    |                      | C.Rate   |          |          |         |          |                |                     |                 |              |                      |          |
|                                    |                      | UCR  | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.1     | 0.2      | 0.1            | 0.2                 | 0.5             | 0.1          | 1.0                  | -        |
|                                    |                      | BMR  | 0.9      | 0.5      | 0.2     | 0.5      | 0.2            | 0.5                 | 0.9             | 0.2          | 1.0                  | -        |
| R1                                 | C1                   |  | 438.5    | 0.0      | 49.3    | 170.4    | 7.3            | 1.6                 | 20.0            | 1.0          | 26.0                 | 714.1    |
| R2                                 | C2                   |  | 0.0      | 64.8     | 294.8   | 90.6     | 41.2           | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 4.5          | 144.0                | 639.9    |
|                                    | C3                   |  | 678.5    | 164.8    | 370.5   | 824.6    | 76.8           | 0.6                 | 20.0            | 3.2          | 185.0                | 2,324.0  |
|                                    | C4                   |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 45.9    | 0.0      | 5.7            | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 0.3          | 22.0                 | 73.9     |
|                                    | C5                   |  | 630.0    | 129.8    | 198.6   | 563.6    | 111.7          | 3.2                 | 40.0            | 2.6          | 94.0                 | 1,773.5  |
|                                    | C6                   |  | 2,535.5  | 0.0      | 219.4   | 1,989.2  | 58.7           | 8.2                 | 20.0            | 3.8          | 109.0                | 4,943.8  |
|                                    | Total                |  | 3,844.0  | 359.4    | 1,129.2 | 3,468.0  | 294.1          | 12.0                | 80.0            | 14.4         | 554.0                | 9,755.1  |
|                                    |                      |  |          |          |         |          |                |                     |                 |              |                      |          |
| R3                                 | C7                   |  | 0.0      | 149.2    | 245.7   | 265.8    | 61.2           | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 2.3          | 114.0                | 838.2    |
|                                    | N1                   |  | 0.0      | 65.0     | 259.2   | 50.6     | 40.7           | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 5.6          | 142.0                | 563.1    |
|                                    | N2                   |  | 0.0      | 380.8    | 313.7   | 188.4    | 71.6           | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 4.9          | 172.0                | 1,131.4  |
|                                    | N3                   |  | 0.0      | 411.2    | 712.2   | 226.0    | 418.4          | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 9.4          | 351.0                | 2,128.2  |
|                                    | N4                   |  | 150.5    | 802.8    | 260.5   | 896.8    | 123.3          | 0.6                 | 20.0            | 68.1         | 229.0                | 2,551.6  |
|                                    | N ST.                |  | 150.5    | 1,659.8  | 1,545.6 | 1,361.8  | 654.0          | 0.6                 | 20.0            | 88.0         | 894.0                | 6,374.3  |
|                                    | P1                   |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 127.7   | 0.0      | 62.2           | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 0.0          | 80.0                 | 269.9    |
|                                    | P2                   |  | 256.0    | 410.0    | 334.2   | 1,598.6  | 102.4          | 1.0                 | 20.0            | 3.5          | 190.0                | 2,915.7  |
|                                    | P ST.                |  | 256.0    | 410.0    | 461.9   | 1,598.6  | 164.6          | 1.0                 | 20.0            | 3.5          | 270.0                | 3,185.6  |
|                                    | L1                   |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 110.9   | 91.4     | 22.6           | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 0.6          | 54.0                 | 279.5    |
|                                    | L2                   |  | 1,151.0  | 259.2    | 1,200.9 | 661.0    | 106.1          | 2.8                 | 20.0            | 6.4          | 403.0                | 3,810.4  |
|                                    | L3                   |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 14.6    | 0.0      | 10.0           | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 0.0          | 13.0                 | 37.6     |
|                                    | L4                   |  | 0.0      | 137.6    | 126.1   | 49.0     | 37.9           | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 3.8          | 71.0                 | 425.4    |
|                                    | L ST.                |  | 1,151.0  | 396.8    | 1,452.5 | 801.4    | 176.6          | 2.8                 | 20.0            | 10.8         | 541.0                | 4,552.9  |
|                                    | Total                |  | 1,557.5  | 2,615.8  | 3,705.7 | 4,027.6  | 1,056.4        | 4.4                 | 60.0            | 104.6        | 1,819.0              | 14,951.0 |
|                                    |                      |  |          |          |         |          |                |                     |                 |              |                      |          |
| R4                                 | C8                   |  | 0.0      | 41.0     | 370.5   | 452.4    | 129.8          | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 56.1         | 241.0                | 1,290.8  |
|                                    | C9                   |  | 7,432.2  | 528.5    | 1,545.8 | 8,286.0  | 377.4          | 52.0                | 36.0            | 131.0        | 486.0                | 18,874.9 |
|                                    | C10                  |  | 21,569.4 | 0.0      | 1,363.8 | 4,747.0  | 52.8           | 16.5                | 108.0           | 40.4         | 274.0                | 28,171.9 |
|                                    | Total                |  | 29,001.6 | 569.5    | 3,280.1 | 13,485.4 | 560.0          | 68.5                | 144.0           | 227.5        | 1,001.0              | 48,337.6 |
| GRAND TOTAL                        |                      |  | 34,841.6 | 3,544.7  | 8,164.3 | 21,151.4 | 1,917.8        | 86.5                | 304.0           | 347.5        | 3,400.0              | 73,757.8 |

Table 10.4.2 Concentrated BOD Load by Sub-area (2001)

| Water Quality Checking Point | Sub-area Code | Concentration Ratio and Concentrated BOD Load by Sub-area (kg/day) |          |          |         |          |            |                 |              |           |                   |          |
|------------------------------|---------------|--|----------|----------|---------|----------|------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|
|                              |               | Land Use   | Domestic |          |         | Factory  | Live-stock | Slaughter-house | Fresh Market | Fish Pond | Natural Pollution | TOTAL    |
|                              |               |  | Urban    | Suburban | Rural   |          |            |                 |              |           |                   |          |
|                              |               |  |          |          |         |          |            |                 |              |           |                   |          |
|                              | C.Rate        |  |          |          |         |          |            |                 |              |           |                   |          |
|                              | UCR           | 0.5  | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2     | 0.1      | 0.2        | 0.5             | 0.1          | 1.0       | -                 |          |
|                              | BMR           | 0.9  | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.5     | 0.2      | 0.5        | 0.9             | 0.2          | 1.0       | -                 |          |
| R1                           | C1            |  | 483.5    | 0.0      | 49.0    | 257.8    | 7.0        | 1.8             | 20.0         | 1.0       | 26.0              | 846.1    |
| R2                           | C2            |  | 0.0      | 70.0     | 306.0   | 129.6    | 39.6       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 4.5       | 144.0             | 693.7    |
|                              | C3            |  | 790.0    | 177.8    | 390.8   | 1,216.2  | 64.2       | 0.4             | 20.0         | 3.2       | 185.0             | 2,847.6  |
|                              | C4            |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 51.8    | 0.0      | 5.5        | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.3       | 22.0              | 79.6     |
|                              | C5            |  | 705.5    | 148.2    | 191.9   | 795.8    | 141.9      | 3.6             | 40.0         | 2.6       | 94.0              | 2,123.5  |
|                              | C6            |  | 3,032.5  | 0.0      | 212.7   | 3,018.8  | 70.2       | 9.6             | 20.0         | 3.8       | 109.0             | 6,476.6  |
|                              | Total         |  | 4,528.0  | 396.0    | 1,153.2 | 5,160.4  | 321.4      | 13.6            | 80.0         | 14.4      | 554.0             | 12,221.0 |
| R3                           | C7            |  | 0.0      | 179.0    | 247.9   | 295.6    | 73.2       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 2.3       | 114.0             | 912.0    |
|                              | N1            |  | 0.0      | 69.0     | 270.8   | 72.4     | 39.1       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 5.6       | 142.0             | 598.9    |
|                              | N2            |  | 0.0      | 408.6    | 341.5   | 268.0    | 59.9       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 4.9       | 172.0             | 1,254.9  |
|                              | N3            |  | 0.0      | 442.4    | 741.8   | 307.0    | 531.3      | 0.0             | 0.0          | 9.4       | 351.0             | 2,382.9  |
|                              | N4            |  | 174.0    | 881.0    | 250.7   | 1,265.8  | 147.5      | 0.6             | 20.0         | 68.1      | 229.0             | 3,036.7  |
|                              | N ST.         |  | 174.0    | 1,801.0  | 1,604.8 | 1,913.2  | 777.8      | 0.6             | 20.0         | 88.0      | 894.0             | 7,273.4  |
|                              | P1            |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 129.1   | 0.0      | 74.4       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 80.0              | 283.5    |
|                              | P2            |  | 302.5    | 483.2    | 329.6   | 2,203.2  | 122.5      | 1.2             | 20.0         | 3.5       | 190.0             | 3,655.7  |
|                              | P ST.         |  | 302.5    | 483.2    | 458.7   | 2,203.2  | 196.9      | 1.2             | 20.0         | 3.5       | 270.0             | 3,939.2  |
|                              | L1            |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 119.0   | 130.2    | 18.9       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.6       | 54.0              | 322.7    |
|                              | L2            |  | 1,244.5  | 258.0    | 1,429.6 | 991.6    | 102.7      | 2.8             | 20.0         | 6.4       | 403.0             | 4,458.6  |
|                              | L3            |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 14.0    | 0.0      | 12.0       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 13.0              | 39.0     |
|                              | L4            |  | 0.0      | 158.8    | 127.3   | 54.6     | 45.4       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 3.8       | 71.0              | 460.9    |
|                              | L ST.         |  | 1,244.5  | 416.8    | 1,689.9 | 1,176.4  | 179.0      | 2.8             | 20.0         | 10.8      | 541.0             | 5,281.2  |
|                              | Total         |  | 1,721.0  | 2,880.0  | 4,001.3 | 5,588.4  | 1,226.9    | 4.6             | 60.0         | 104.6     | 1,819.0           | 17,405.8 |
| R4                           | C8            |  | 0.0      | 44.0     | 382.1   | 574.6    | 155.3      | 0.0             | 0.0          | 56.1      | 241.0             | 1,453.1  |
|                              | C9            |  | 8,687.7  | 589.0    | 1,816.0 | 8,986.0  | 451.8      | 50.0            | 36.0         | 131.0     | 486.0             | 21,233.5 |
|                              | C10           |  | 27,483.3 | 0.0      | 2,003.8 | 5,147.5  | 62.4       | 17.0            | 108.0        | 40.4      | 274.0             | 35,136.4 |
|                              | Total         |  | 36,171.0 | 633.0    | 4,201.9 | 14,708.1 | 669.5      | 67.0            | 144.0        | 227.5     | 1,001.0           | 57,823.0 |
| GRAND TOTAL                  |               |  | 42,903.5 | 3,909.0  | 9,405.4 | 25,714.7 | 2,224.8    | 87.0            | 304.0        | 347.5     | 3,400.0           | 88,295.9 |



Table 10.4.3 Concentrated BOD Load by Sub-area (2011)

| Water Quality<br>Checking Point | Sub-area<br>Code | Concentration Ratio and Concentrated BOD Load by Sub-area (kg/day) |          |          |          |          |            |                 |              |           |                   |           |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
|                                 |                  | Land Use   | Domestic |          |          | Factory  | Live-stock | Slaughter-house | Fresh Market | Fish Pond | Natural Pollution | TOTAL     |
|                                 |                  |  | Urban    | Suburban | Rural    |          |            |                 |              |           |                   |           |
|                                 |                  |  |          |          |          |          |            |                 |              |           |                   |           |
|                                 |                  | C.Rate   |          |          |          |          |            |                 |              |           |                   |           |
|                                 |                  | UCR  | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.1        | 0.2             | 0.5          | 0.1       | 1.0               | -         |
|                                 |                  | BMR  | 0.9      | 0.5      | 0.2      | 0.5      | 0.2        | 0.5             | 0.9          | 0.2       | 1.0               | -         |
| R1                              | C1               |  | 583.0    | 0.0      | 50.1     | 449.8    | 6.5        | 2.0             | 20.0         | 1.0       | 26.0              | 1,138.4   |
| R2                              | C2               |  | 0.0      | 81.6     | 319.4    | 206.8    | 36.4       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 4.5       | 144.0             | 792.7     |
|                                 | C3               |  | 1,061.0  | 209.6    | 422.6    | 2,067.0  | 53.9       | 0.4             | 20.0         | 3.2       | 185.0             | 4,022.7   |
|                                 | C4               |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 62.6     | 0.0      | 5.2        | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.3       | 22.0              | 90.1      |
|                                 | C5               |  | 878.0    | 193.0    | 166.7    | 1,307.2  | 180.2      | 4.4             | 40.0         | 2.6       | 94.0              | 2,866.1   |
|                                 | C6               |  | 4,310.0  | 0.0      | 177.8    | 5,673.4  | 84.2       | 12.0            | 20.0         | 3.8       | 109.0             | 10,390.2  |
|                                 | Total            |  | 6,249.0  | 484.2    | 1,149.1  | 9,254.4  | 359.9      | 16.8            | 80.0         | 14.4      | 554.0             | 18,161.8  |
|                                 | R3               | C7   |          | 0.0      | 257.8    | 228.7    | 131.2      | 87.9            | 0.0          | 0.0       | 2.3               | 114.0     |
|                                 | N1               |  | 0.0      | 77.8     | 284.3    | 115.6    | 35.9       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 5.6       | 142.0             | 661.2     |
|                                 | N2               |  | 0.0      | 469.8    | 391.4    | 414.2    | 50.2       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 4.9       | 172.0             | 1,502.5   |
|                                 | N3               |  | 0.0      | 520.2    | 779.2    | 455.0    | 674.7      | 0.0             | 0.0          | 9.4       | 351.0             | 2,789.5   |
|                                 | N4               |  | 230.0    | 1,063.8  | 215.0    | 2,037.2  | 177.1      | 0.6             | 20.0         | 68.1      | 229.0             | 4,040.8   |
|                                 | N ST.            |  | 230.0    | 2,131.6  | 1,669.9  | 3,022.0  | 937.9      | 0.6             | 20.0         | 88.0      | 894.0             | 8,994.0   |
|                                 | P1               |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 117.0    | 0.0      | 89.2       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 80.0              | 286.2     |
|                                 | P2               |  | 420.5    | 671.2    | 285.8    | 3,320.6  | 147.1      | 1.4             | 20.0         | 3.5       | 190.0             | 5,060.1   |
|                                 | P ST.            |  | 420.5    | 671.2    | 402.8    | 3,320.6  | 236.3      | 1.4             | 20.0         | 3.5       | 270.0             | 5,346.3   |
|                                 | L1               |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 132.7    | 201.2    | 15.8       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.6       | 54.0              | 404.3     |
|                                 | L2               |  | 1,455.0  | 255.4    | 1,919.3  | 1,717.2  | 95.9       | 2.8             | 20.0         | 6.4       | 403.0             | 5,875.0   |
|                                 | L3               |  | 0.0      | 0.0      | 11.3     | 0.0      | 14.4       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 0.0       | 13.0              | 38.7      |
|                                 | L4               |  | 0.0      | 217.6    | 121.3    | 24.2     | 54.5       | 0.0             | 0.0          | 3.8       | 71.0              | 492.4     |
|                                 | L ST.            |  | 1,455.0  | 473.0    | 2,184.6  | 1,942.6  | 180.6      | 2.8             | 20.0         | 10.8      | 541.0             | 6,810.4   |
|                                 | Total            |  | 2,105.5  | 3,533.6  | 4,486.0  | 8,416.4  | 1,442.7    | 4.8             | 60.0         | 104.6     | 1,819.0           | 21,972.6  |
| R4                              | C8               |  | 0.0      | 50.6     | 389.8    | 694.0    | 186.4      | 0.0             | 0.0          | 56.1      | 241.0             | 1,617.9   |
|                                 | C9               |  | 11,027.7 | 706.5    | 2,551.8  | 13,324.5 | 542.2      | 49.0            | 36.0         | 131.0     | 486.0             | 28,854.7  |
|                                 | C10              |  | 44,471.7 | 0.0      | 4,108.8  | 7,631.5  | 74.8       | 19.5            | 108.0        | 40.4      | 274.0             | 56,728.7  |
|                                 | Total            |  | 55,499.4 | 757.1    | 7,050.4  | 21,650.0 | 803.4      | 68.5            | 144.0        | 227.5     | 1,001.0           | 87,201.3  |
| GRAND TOTAL                     |                  |  | 64,436.9 | 4,774.9  | 12,735.6 | 39,770.6 | 2,612.5    | 92.1            | 304.0        | 347.5     | 3,400.0           | 128,474.1 |

## 10.5 Flow Rate for Future Water Pollution Analysis

Flow rate at major points along subject rivers are studied considering diversion and confluence of the main river. Flow rate data at several RID stations during March and April in the last four (4) years (1988-1991) are the basis for this study. Data on the five (5) stations and eight (8) water intake points for drinking water supply and irrigation use are shown in Tables 10.5.1 and 10.5.2, respectively.

In accordance with flow model established for present pollution analysis, the following study was made and flow rate to be used for future pollution analysis are shown in Figure 10.5.1.

- (1) Comparison of flow rate between the average of measurement results on June, 1992 and January, 1993, and average during March and April (1988-1991)

Both study period is under dry season and represents minimum flow rate through the year. In this connection, the flow rates at most of the points are within the same order or similar dimension as shown in Figure 10.5.1.

Flow rate at Bang Shai, Ayutthaya after confluence of the main river and major tributaries is almost same in both cases. Therefore, the average figure of March and April, 173.5 m<sup>3</sup>/s is employed as the base figure at the point for calculation of other flow rates.

For those of Pasak, Lop Buri and Noi rivers, measurement results on June, 1992 and January, 1993 are adopted after adjustment to the expectable total flow of three rivers. Those at both Chao Phraya Dam and Ang Thong points are different between two cases with a larger amount in case of the average in March and April.

Table 10.5.1 Flow Rate at RID's Observation Stations

| River       | RID Sta. No. | Location                      | Dist. from River Mouth (km) * | Monthly average flow rate (m3/s) |        |        |        |                 | Average of Mar. & Apr |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|             |              |                               |                               | 1989                             | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | Monthly Average |                       |
| Chao Phraya | C.2          | A. Muang Nakorn Sawan Prov.   | 372.0                         | —                                | 486.46 | 365.20 | 274.71 | 375.5           | 415.3                 |
|             | —            | Chao Phraya Dam Chainat Prov. | 272.0                         | 522.56                           | 471.08 | 371.48 | —      | 455.1           | —                     |
|             | C.13         | Ban Re Rai                    | 261.0                         | 82.94                            | 94.16  | 72.19  | 75.77  | 81.3            | 82.4                  |
|             |              | A. Sanphraya, Chainat         |                               | 91.13                            | 88.73  | 79.03  | 75.40  | 83.5            | —                     |
|             | C.7A         | Ban Bang Kaeo                 | 180.0                         | —                                | 93.33  | 78.77  | 68.83  | 80.3            | 83.2                  |
|             |              | A. Muang, Ang Thong           |                               | 89.08                            | 93.73  | 75.47  | —      | 86.1            | —                     |
| Lop Buri    | L.5          | A. Ban Phraek Ayutthaya       | 187.0                         | —                                | 130.89 | 143.91 | 113.91 | 129.6           | 128.0                 |
|             |              | Rama VI Dam                   |                               | 110.67                           | 143.76 | 124.53 | —      | 126.3           | —                     |
| Pasak       | —            |                               |                               | —                                | —      | —      | —      | **              | 147.0                 |
|             |              |                               |                               | —                                | —      | —      | —      | **              | 200.0                 |
|             |              |                               |                               | —                                | 1.59   | 1.11   | 0.44   | 1.0             | —                     |
|             |              |                               |                               | 1.02                             | 2.17   | 0.91   | —      | 1.4             | 1.2                   |
| Pasak       | —            |                               |                               | 0.00                             | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00            | 0.0                   |
|             |              |                               |                               | 0.00                             | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00            | 0.0                   |

Note : \* Distance from river mouth of Lop Buri and Noi river is measured from PCD's set up point at Pompetch, A. Muang, Ayutthaya (142.0 km from river mouth) and at Nonthaburi Provincial Office, Nonthaburi (62.0 from river mouth) along that river respectively

\*\* Flow rate at Bang Shai is calculated from the study results by AIT in 1988 (JICA's report)

**Table 10.5.2 Intake Amount by Major Irrigation Gates**

| River       | Gate of Gate   | Location                       | Dist. from River Mouth (km) * | Monthly average flow rate (m <sup>3</sup> /s) |       |       |       |      | Monthly Average | Average of Mar. & Apr. |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------------|------------------------|
|             |  |                                |                               | 1989  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1992 |                 |                        |
| Chao Phraya | Bang Bua Thong   | Pathum Thani                   | 72.0                          | March<br>19.05                                | 6.53  | 20.44 | 26.56 | 19.1 | 19.1            | 19.5                   |
|             | Phra Udom  | Pathum Thani                   | 74.0                          | March<br>10.55                                | 8.75  | 14.62 | 13.46 | 12.0 | 12.0            | 12.8                   |
|             | Chula-longkorn   | South Rangsit,<br>Pathum Thani | 84.0                          | March<br>0.00                                 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.0  | 0.0             | 0.0                    |
|             | Phra Intraracha  | North Rangsit,<br>Pathum Thani | 100.0                         | March<br>0.00                                 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.0  | 0.0             | 0.0                    |
|             | Singhanat  | Pathum Thani                   | 108.0                         | March<br>0.00                                 | 0.00  | 5.85  | 2.80  | 2.2  | 2.2             | 1.2                    |
|             | Average distance from river mouth = (weighted average of flow rate and distance) |                                |                               | 74.0  | Total |       |       |      |                 | 33.5                   |
|             | MWA Intake   | Sam Lae,<br>Pathum Thani       | 98.0                          | March<br>30.00                                | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.0 | 30.0            | 30.0                   |
|             | Bang Ban Pump Station  | Ayutthaya                      | 126.0                         | March<br>0.00                                 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.0  | 0.0             | 0.0                    |
|             | Jap Jed  | Ang Thong                      | 136.0                         | March<br>0.00                                 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.0  | 0.0             | 0.0                    |
|             |  |                                |                               | April<br>0.00                                 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.0  | 0.0             | 0.0                    |

Note : \* Distance from river mouth of Lop Buri and Noi river is measured from PCD's set up point at Pompetch, A. Muang, Ayutthaya (142.0 km from river mouth) and at Nonthaburi Provincial Office, Nonthaburi (62.0 from river mouth) along that river respectively

\*\* Flow rate at Bang Shai is calculated from the study results by AIT in 1988 (JICA's report)

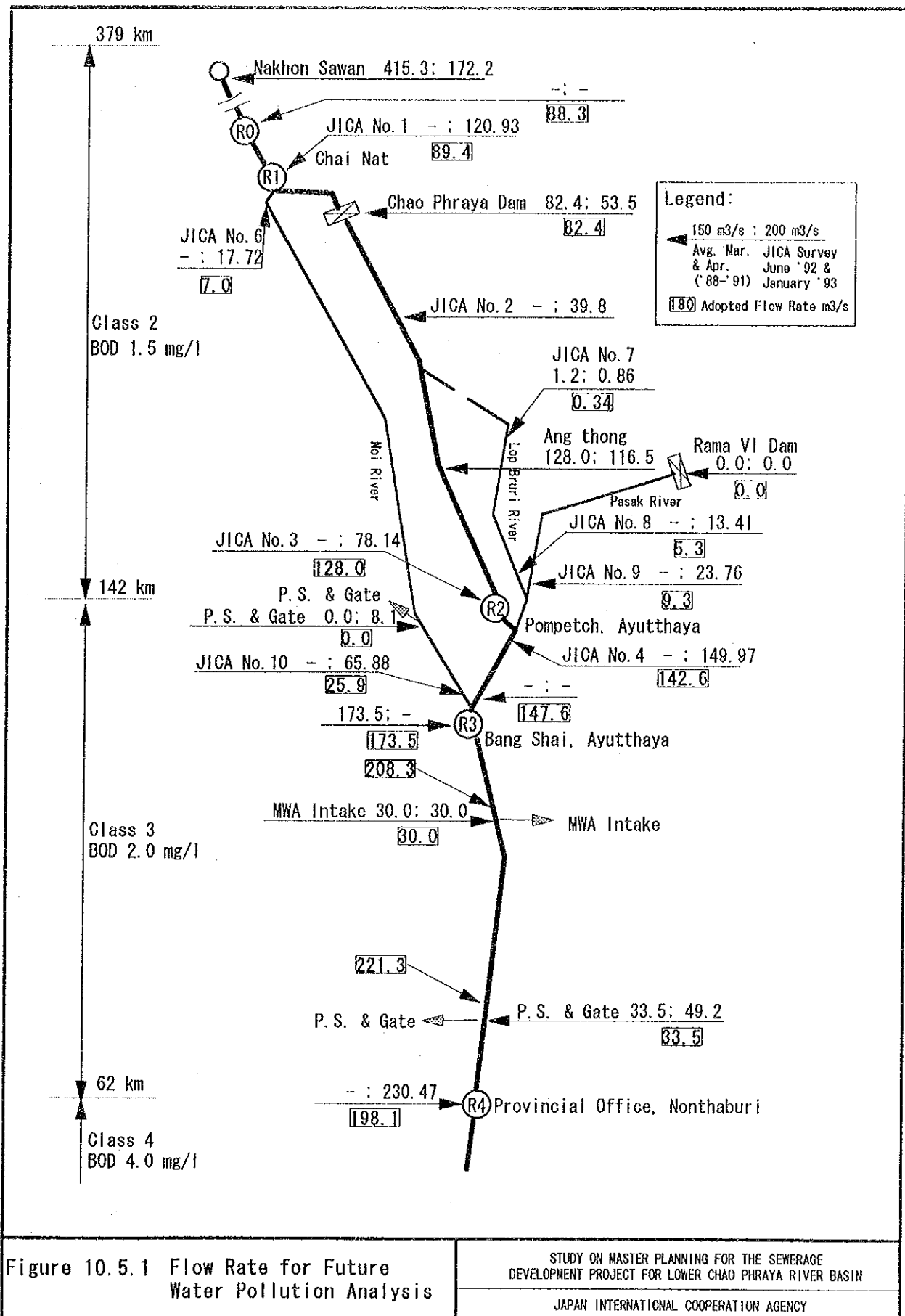


Figure 10.5.1 Flow Rate for Future Water Pollution Analysis

STUDY ON MASTER PLANNING FOR THE SEWERAGE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT FOR LOWER CHAO PHRAYA RIVER BASIN  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

(2) Setting up/calculation of flow rate

- R3 checking point:

$$173.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (14.99 x } 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d)}$$

- R4 checking point

$$\text{(Specific discharged rate x R3-R4 area) + (Flow rate at R3)}$$

$$\text{- (Intake rate at MWA P.S and consolidated P.S \& gate)}$$

$$= 0.071 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}/\text{km}^2 \times 1,241.4 \text{ km}^2 + 173.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$\text{- (30.0 m}^3/\text{s} + 33.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s)}$$

$$= 198.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (17.12 x } 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d)}$$

- R2 checking point:

Through the field measurement on June, 1992 and January 1993, flow rates at Ang Thong RID station and R2 are almost same. Therefore, an average of March and April, 128.0 m<sup>3</sup>/s at Ang Thong station is adopted.

$$128.0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (11.06 x } 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}).$$

- Pasak, Lop Buri and Noi rivers:

- a) Total flow:

$$\text{(Flow rate at R3) - (Flow rate at R2)}$$

$$\text{- (Specific discharge rate x R2-R3 area)}$$

$$= 173.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} - 128.0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} - 0.022 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}/\text{km}^2 \times 227.4 \text{ km}^2$$

$$= 40.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (3.50 x } 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d)}$$

- b) Starting point of Lop Buri river:

$$0.86 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \times 40.5 / (13.41 + 23.76 + 65.88)$$

$$= 0.34 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (0.03 x } 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d)}$$

- c) Lop Buri river before confluence with Pasak river:

$$13.41 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \times 40.5 / (13.41 + 23.76 + 65.88)$$

$$= 5.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (0.46 x } 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d)}$$

d) Pasak river before confluence with Lop Buri river:

$$\begin{aligned} & 23.76 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \times 40.5 / (13.41 + 23.76 + 65.88) \\ & = 9.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (0.80 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}) \end{aligned}$$

e) Noi river after diversion from the main river:

$$\begin{aligned} & 17.72 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \times 40.5 / (13.41 + 23.76 + 65.88) \\ & = 7.0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (0.60 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}) \end{aligned}$$

f) Noi river before confluence with main river:

$$\begin{aligned} & 65.88 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \times 40.5 / (13.41 + 23.76 + 65.88) \\ & = 25.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (2.24 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}) \end{aligned}$$

- Main river after confluence with Pasak river:

The junction, R2 and confluence of Pasak & Lop Buri rivers are nearly located. Thus, flow rate at the junction may be calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{Flow rate at R2}) + (\text{Flow rate of Pasak \& Lop Buri rivers before confluence}) \\ & = 128.0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} + (5.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} + 9.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}) \\ & = 142.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (12.32 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}) \end{aligned}$$

- Main river before confluence with Noi river:

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{Flow rate after confluence of the main river with Pasak river}) + (\text{Specific discharged rate} \times \text{R2-R3 area}) \\ & = 142.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} + 0.022 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}/\text{km}^2 \times 227.4 \text{ km}^2 \\ & = 147.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (12.75 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}) \end{aligned}$$

- R1 checking point:

Since more than three times of flow rate at the upstream of Chao Phraya Dam/R1, Nakhon Sawan RID station is obtained as the average of March and April comparing the value on June, 1992 and January, 1993, the storage of water at Chao Phraya Dam may be neglected. Therefore, flow rate at R1 is concluded as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\text{Flow rate of Noi river after diversion from the main river}) + (\text{Discharged rate at Chao Phraya Dam}) \\
& = 7.0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} + 82.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \\
& = 89.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (7.72 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d})
\end{aligned}$$

- R0 checking point:

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\text{Flow rate at R1 point}) \\
& + (\text{Specific discharged rate} \times \text{R0-R1 area}) \\
& = 89.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} - 0.022 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \times 51.3 \text{ km}^2 \\
& = 88.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (7.63 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d})
\end{aligned}$$

- Flow rate of the main river before intake of water between R3 and R4:

a) Before intake by MWA:

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\text{Flow rate at R3 point}) \\
& + (\text{Specific discharged rate} \times \text{drainage area}) \\
& = 173.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} + 0.071 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}/\text{km}^2 \times 490 \text{ km}^2 \\
& = 208.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (18.00 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d})
\end{aligned}$$

b) Before intake by consolidated P.S & Gate:

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\text{Flow rate at R3 point}) \\
& + (\text{Specific discharged rate} \times \text{drainage area}) \\
& - (\text{MWA intake rate}) \\
& = 173.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} + (0.071 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}/\text{km}^2 \times 1,096.3 \text{ km}^2) \\
& - 30.0 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \\
& = 221.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \quad (19.12 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{d})
\end{aligned}$$



## 10.6 Projection of Water Quality at Water Quality Checking Points

Water quality at water quality checking points in the year 1996, 2001 and 2011 are projected using the flow rate summarized on Figure 10.5.1, remaining ratios after purification obtained in Section 9 and the concentrated BOD load presented in Tables 10.4.1 to 10.4.3.

Calculation results are presented in Tables 10.6.1 to 10.6.3 and illustrated on Figures 10.6.1 to 10.6.6.

In the calculation, following considerations are given:

- Initial pollution load at R0 is:

$$7.63 \text{ M m}^3/\text{day} \times 1.5 \text{ mg/litter} = 11,445 \text{ kg/day}$$

- At the diversion point of Noi river from Chao Phraya river, a part of pollution load is assumed to be diverted with river water at following ratio.

Flow rate of Chao Phraya river at the point:  $7.72 \text{ M m}^3/\text{day}$

Flow rate of diverted water:  $0.60 \text{ M m}^3/\text{day}$

Diversion ratio of pollution load at the point:

$$0.60 / 7.72 = 0.0777 = 7.8\%$$

- Flow from Chao Phraya Dam:

$$7.72 - 0.60 = 7.12 \text{ M m}^3/\text{day}$$

- Reduction of pollution load by diversion:

MWA intake;  $2.59 \text{ M m}^3/\text{day}$

Flow rate of Chao Phraya river at the point  $18.00 \text{ M m}^3/\text{day}$

Diversion ratio at the point  $2.59 / 18.00 = 0.1439 = 14.4\%$

Irrigation intake;  $2.89 \text{ M m}^3/\text{day}$

Flow rate of Chao Phraya river at the point  $19.12 \text{ M m}^3/\text{day}$

Diversion ratio at the point  $2.89 / 19.12 = 0.1512 = 15.1\%$

Calculation results are summarized in Table 10.6.4.

Table 10.6.1 Water Pollution Analysis (1996)

| Current Point No. | Next Point No. | W. Distance C. from Estuary (km) | Section Length (km) | Average Velocity (m/sec) | Time of Flow (day) |                        | Run-off BOD from Upstream (kg/day) | Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Diverted BOD Load (kg/day) | BOD Load at Current Pt. (kg/day) | Purified BOD Load (kg/day) | P. Load at Next Pt. (kg/day) | at Next Point  |                                 | P. L. Remaining Ratio |                              |       |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|
|                   |                |                                  |                     |                          | to next Point      | to next W.Q.C.P. Point |                                    |                             |                            |                                  |                            |                              | per second (m <sup>3</sup> /sec)                           | per day (M m <sup>3</sup> /day) | Calcd Quality (mg/l)  | Point to next W.Q.C.P. Value |       |
| R0                | C1             | 283.0                            | 2.0                 | 0.05                     | 0.289              | 1.157                  | 11,445.0                           | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 11,445.0                         | 594.1                      | 10,850.9                     | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.948                        | 0.808 |
| C1                | R1 (J1) *      | 281.0                            | 6.0                 | 0.08                     | 0.868              | 0.868                  | 10,850.9                           | 714.1                       | 0.0                        | 11,565.0                         | 1,709.0                    | 9,856.1                      | 89.40  | 7.72                            | 1.3                   | 0.852                        | 0.808 |
| R1 (J1)           | SP1            | 275.0                            | 0.5                 | 0.08                     | 0.072              | 7.273                  | 9,856.1                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 9,856.1                          | 150.5                      | 9,725.6                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.987                        | 0.262 |
| SP1               | P1             | 274.5                            | 2.4                 | 0.08                     | 0.347              | 7.201                  | 9,725.6                            | 0.0                         | 755.9                      | 8,969.7                          | 555.7                      | 8,414.0                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.938                        | 0.265 |
| P1                | SP2            | 272.1                            | 0.1                 | 0.08                     | 0.014              | 6.854                  | 8,414.0                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 8,414.0                          | 22.4                       | 8,391.6                      | 82.40  | 7.12                            | 1.2                   | 0.997                        | 0.283 |
| SP2               | C2             | 272.0                            | 3.0                 | 0.22                     | 0.159              | 6.939                  | 8,391.6                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 8,391.6                          | 240.5                      | 8,151.1                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.971                        | 0.284 |
| C2                | J2             | 269.0                            | 48.0                | 0.22                     | 2.525              | 6.691                  | 8,151.1                            | 639.9                       | 0.0                        | 8,791.0                          | 3,270.0                    | 5,521.0                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.628                        | 0.292 |
| J2                | C3             | 221.0                            | 3.0                 | 0.22                     | 0.153              | 4.156                  | 5,521.0                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 5,521.0                          | 156.2                      | 5,364.8                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.971                        | 0.455 |
| C3                | C4             | 221.0                            | 3.0                 | 0.22                     | 0.153              | 4.156                  | 5,521.0                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 5,521.0                          | 156.2                      | 5,364.8                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.971                        | 0.455 |
| C4                | C5             | 216.0                            | 24.0                | 0.22                     | 1.263              | 3.998                  | 5,364.8                            | 2,324.0                     | 0.0                        | 7,688.8                          | 1,595.1                    | 6,093.7                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.792                        | 0.479 |
| C5                | C6             | 194.0                            | 13.0                | 0.22                     | 0.684              | 2.736                  | 6,093.7                            | 73.9                        | 0.0                        | 6,165.6                          | 729.8                      | 5,435.7                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.882                        | 0.604 |
| C6                | R2 (J3) *      | 181.0                            | 35.0                | 0.22                     | 1.841              | 2.052                  | 5,435.7                            | 1,773.5                     | 0.0                        | 7,209.2                          | 2,073.7                    | 5,135.5                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.712                        | 0.605 |
| R2 (J3)           | SP4            | 146.0                            | 4.0                 | 0.22                     | 0.210              | 0.210                  | 5,135.5                            | 4,943.8                     | 0.0                        | 10,079.3                         | 383.2                      | 9,696.1                      | 128.00   | 11.06                           | 0.9                   | 0.962                        | 0.962 |
| R2 (J3)           | SP4            | 142.0                            | 0.5                 | 0.22                     | 0.026              | 2.119                  | 9,696.1                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 9,696.1                          | 0.0                        | 9,696.1                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| L0                | L1             | 251.0                            | 20.0                | 0.04                     | 5.787              | 26,743                 | 0.0                                | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                              | 0.0                        | 0.0                          | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.766                        | 0.293 |
| L1                | L2             | 231.0                            | 20.0                | 0.04                     | 5.787              | 22,956                 | 0.0                                | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                              | 65.4                       | 214.1                        | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.766                        | 0.383 |
| L2                | J7             | 211.0                            | 2.0                 | 0.04                     | 0.579              | 17,169                 | 214.1                              | 3,810.4                     | 0.0                        | 2,795.5                          | 1,409.9                    | 3,918.7                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.974                        | 0.499 |
| J7                | L3             | 206.0                            | 43.0                | 0.05                     | 9.954              | 16,590                 | 3,918.7                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 3,918.7                          | 1,409.9                    | 2,477.8                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.632                        | 0.513 |
| L3                | L4             | 186.0                            | 13.0                | 0.06                     | 2.508              | 6,636                  | 2,477.8                            | 37.6                        | 0.0                        | 2,515.4                          | 274.3                      | 2,241.1                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.891                        | 0.611 |
| L4                | J8             | 183.0                            | 7.5                 | 0.06                     | 1.447              | 4.128                  | 2,241.1                            | 425.4                       | 0.0                        | 2,665.5                          | 171.9                      | 2,494.6                      | 5.30   | 0.45                            | 5.4                   | 0.936                        | 0.911 |
| J8                | SP3            | 145.5                            | 0.5                 | 0.07                     | 0.063              | 2.692                  | 2,494.6                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 2,494.6                          | 9.5                        | 2,485.1                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.996                        | 0.973 |
| SP3               | P1             | 203.5                            | 17.5                | 0.09                     | 2.251              | 10,122                 | 0.0                                | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 0.0                              | 0.0                        | 0.0                          | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.902                        | 0.691 |
| P1                | P2             | 193.0                            | 15.0                | 0.09                     | 1.929              | 7,872                  | 0.0                                | 269.9                       | 0.0                        | 269.9                            | 22.9                       | 247.0                        | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.915                        | 0.755 |
| P2                | J9             | 171.0                            | 25.8                | 0.09                     | 3.318              | 5,943                  | 247.0                              | 2,515.7                     | 0.0                        | 3,162.7                          | 448.1                      | 2,714.5                      | 9.30   | 0.80                            | 3.4                   | 0.838                        | 0.838 |
| J9                | SP3            | 145.2                            | 0.2                 | 0.09                     | 0.026              | 2.625                  | 2,714.5                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 2,714.5                          | 3.2                        | 2,711.3                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.959                        | 0.976 |
| SP3               | SP3            | 145.0                            | 0.0                 | 0.08                     | 0.000              | 2.599                  | 5,196.4                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 5,196.4                          | 0.0                        | 5,196.4                      | 14.80  | 1.26                            | 4.1                   | 1.000                        | 0.977 |
| SP3               | SP4            | 145.0                            | 3.5                 | 0.08                     | 0.506              | 2.599                  | 5,196.4                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 5,196.4                          | 119.8                      | 5,076.6                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.977                        | 0.977 |
| SP4               | J4             | 141.5                            | 0.5                 | 0.15                     | 0.039              | 2.093                  | 14,772.7                           | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 14,772.7                         | 0.0                        | 14,772.7                     | 142.60   | 12.32                           | 1.2                   | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| J4                | C7             | 141.0                            | 13.0                | 0.14                     | 1.075              | 2,054                  | 14,772.7                           | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 14,772.7                         | 0.0                        | 14,772.7                     | -  | -                               | -                     | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| C7                | SP5            | 128.0                            | 10.5                | 0.13                     | 0.935              | 0.979                  | 14,772.7                           | 888.2                       | 0.0                        | 15,610.9                         | 0.0                        | 15,610.9                     | 147.60   | 12.75                           | 1.2                   | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| NO (J6)           | N1             | 277.0                            | 37.0                | 0.27                     | 1.586              | 9,636                  | 755.9                              | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 755.9                            | 53.2                       | 702.6                        | (at NO 7.00 m <sup>3</sup> /s or 0.60 M.m <sup>3</sup> /s) | -                               | -                     | 0.950                        | 0.643 |
| N1                | N2             | 240.0                            | 33.0                | 0.23                     | 1.661              | 8,052                  | 702.6                              | 563.1                       | 0.0                        | 1,265.7                          | 93.2                       | 1,172.5                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.926                        | 0.692 |
| N2                | N3             | 207.0                            | 34.0                | 0.20                     | 1.968              | 6,391                  | 1,172.5                            | 1,131.4                     | 0.0                        | 2,303.9                          | 199.5                      | 2,104.4                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.913                        | 0.747 |
| N3                | N4             | 173.0                            | 32.0                | 0.16                     | 2.315              | 4,423                  | 2,104.4                            | 2,128.2                     | 0.0                        | 4,232.6                          | 428.0                      | 3,804.6                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.899                        | 0.817 |
| P2                | N4             | 141.0                            | 5.0                 | 0.14                     | 0.413              | 2.109                  | 3,804.6                            | 2,551.6                     | 0.0                        | 6,356.2                          | 119.9                      | 6,236.3                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.981                        | 0.909 |
| P2                | J10            | 136.0                            | 18.0                | 0.13                     | 1.603              | 1,695                  | 6,236.3                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 6,236.3                          | 443.7                      | 5,792.7                      | 25.90  | 2.24                            | 2.6                   | 0.929                        | 0.927 |
| J10               | SP5            | 118.0                            | 0.5                 | 0.12                     | 0.048              | 0.099                  | 5,792.7                            | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 5,792.7                          | 12.9                       | 5,779.8                      | -  | -                               | -                     | 0.968                        | 0.968 |
| SP5               | R3 *           | 117.5                            | 0.5                 | 0.13                     | 0.045              | 0.045                  | 21,390.7                           | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 21,390.7                         | 0.0                        | 21,390.7                     | 173.50   | 14.89                           | 1.4                   | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| R3                | C8             | 117.0                            | 3.0                 | 0.13                     | 0.267              | 5.581                  | 21,390.7                           | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 21,390.7                         | 0.0                        | 21,390.7                     | -  | -                               | -                     | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| C8                | P3             | 114.0                            | 16.0                | 0.12                     | 1.543              | 5,414                  | 21,390.7                           | 1,290.8                     | 0.0                        | 22,681.5                         | 0.0                        | 22,681.5                     | 208.30   | 18.00                           | 1.3                   | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| P3                | C9             | 98.0                             | 5.0                 | 0.12                     | 0.482              | 3,870                  | 22,681.5                           | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 22,681.5                         | 0.0                        | 22,681.5                     | -  | -                               | -                     | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| C9                | P4             | 93.0                             | 19.0                | 0.11                     | 1.999              | 3,988                  | 19,417.9                           | 18,874.9                    | 0.0                        | 38,292.8                         | 0.0                        | 38,292.8                     | 221.30   | 19.12                           | 2.0                   | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| P4                | C10            | 74.0                             | 11.0                | 0.10                     | 1.273              | 1,399                  | 38,292.8                           | 0.0                         | 5,768.0                    | 32,504.8                         | 0.0                        | 32,504.8                     | -  | -                               | -                     | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| C10               | R4 (J5) *      | 63.0                             | 1.0                 | 0.10                     | 0.116              | 0.116                  | 32,504.8                           | 28,171.9                    | 0.0                        | 60,676.7                         | 0.0                        | 60,676.7                     | 198.10   | 17.12                           | 3.5                   | 1.000                        | 1.000 |
| R4 (J5)           | -              | 62.0                             | -                   | -                        | -                  | -                      | 60,676.7                           | 0.0                         | 0.0                        | 60,676.7                         | -                          | -                            | -  | -                               | -                     | -                            | -     |

J1-J10: Survey points by JICA team

P1-P4: Water intake point  
SP1-SP5: Temporary point for computation

R0-R4: Water quality checking point  
C1-C10, L1-L4, P1-P2, NO-N4: Pollution load inflow point

Table 10.6.2 Water Pollution Analysis (2001)

| Current Point No. | W. Distance from Estuary (km) | Section Length (km) | Average Velocity (m/sec) | Time of Flow (day) | Run-off BOD from Upstream (kg/day) | Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Diverted Load (kg/day) | BOD Load at Current Pt. (kg/day) | BOD Load at Next Pt. (kg/day) | P. Load at Next Pt. (kg/day) | Planned Flow per second (m³/sec) | at Next Point Quality (mg/ltr) | P. L. Remaining Ratio to next Point | to next Point W.Q.C.P. | Value |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| R0                | C1                            | 283.0               | 2.0                      | 0.06               | 0.299                              | 1.157                       | 11,445.0               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 11,445.0                     | 594.1                            | 10,850.9                       | 0.948                               | 0.808                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | C1                            | 281.0               | 6.0                      | 0.06               | 0.868                              | 0.868                       | 10,850.9               | 846.1                            | 0.0                           | 11,697.0                     | 1,728.5                          | 9,968.5                        | 0.852                               | 0.852                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | SP1                           | 275.0               | 0.5                      | 0.06               | 0.072                              | 7.273                       | 9,968.5                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 9,968.5                      | 9,072.1                          | 9,968.5                        | 0.967                               | 0.967                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | SP1                           | 274.5               | 2.4                      | 0.06               | 0.347                              | 7.201                       | 9,968.5                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 9,968.5                      | 9,072.1                          | 9,968.5                        | 0.967                               | 0.967                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | SP2                           | 272.1               | 0.1                      | 0.08               | 0.014                              | 6.854                       | 9,510.0                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 9,510.0                      | 8,487.4                          | 8,487.4                        | 0.971                               | 0.971                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | SP2                           | 272.0               | 3.0                      | 0.22               | 0.158                              | 6.839                       | 9,487.4                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 9,487.4                      | 8,244.2                          | 8,244.2                        | 0.971                               | 0.971                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | C2                            | 269.0               | 48.0                     | 0.22               | 2.525                              | 6.661                       | 9,244.2                | 693.7                            | 0.0                           | 9,937.9                      | 3,324.6                          | 6,613.3                        | 0.628                               | 0.628                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | C2                            | 269.0               | 3.0                      | 0.22               | 0.158                              | 6.661                       | 9,244.2                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 9,937.9                      | 3,324.6                          | 6,613.3                        | 0.628                               | 0.628                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | C3                            | 231.0               | 3.0                      | 0.22               | 0.158                              | 6.661                       | 9,244.2                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 9,937.9                      | 3,324.6                          | 6,613.3                        | 0.628                               | 0.628                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | C4                            | 218.0               | 24.0                     | 0.22               | 1.263                              | 3.988                       | 5,452.4                | 2,847.6                          | 0.0                           | 8,300.0                      | 1,722.4                          | 6,577.6                        | 0.792                               | 0.792                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | C5                            | 194.0               | 13.0                     | 0.22               | 0.684                              | 2.756                       | 5,452.4                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 8,300.0                      | 1,722.4                          | 6,577.6                        | 0.792                               | 0.792                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | C6                            | 181.0               | 35.0                     | 0.22               | 1.841                              | 2.052                       | 5,452.4                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 8,300.0                      | 1,722.4                          | 6,577.6                        | 0.792                               | 0.792                  | 0.08  |
| R1 (J1)           | R2 (J3)                       | 146.0               | 4.0                      | 0.22               | 0.210                              | 0.210                       | 5,452.4                | 6,476.6                          | 0.0                           | 12,170.2                     | 482.7                            | 11,707.5                       | 0.962                               | 0.962                  | 0.08  |
| R2 (J3)           | SP4                           | 142.0               | 0.5                      | 0.22               | 0.026                              | 2.119                       | 11,707.5               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 11,707.5                     | 0.0                              | 11,707.5                       | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | L1                            | 251.0               | 20.0                     | 0.04               | 5.787                              | 28.743                      | 0.0                    | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 0.0                          | 0.0                              | 0.0                            | 0.786                               | 0.786                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | L1                            | 251.0               | 20.0                     | 0.04               | 5.787                              | 28.743                      | 0.0                    | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 0.0                          | 0.0                              | 0.0                            | 0.786                               | 0.786                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | L2                            | 211.0               | 2.0                      | 0.04               | 0.579                              | 17.169                      | 247.2                  | 4,456.6                          | 0.0                           | 4,703.8                      | 123.8                            | 4,580.2                        | 0.974                               | 0.974                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | L3                            | 209.0               | 43.0                     | 0.05               | 9.954                              | 16.990                      | 4,580.2                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 4,580.2                      | 1,684.8                          | 2,895.2                        | 0.632                               | 0.632                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | L3                            | 166.0               | 13.0                     | 0.06               | 2.508                              | 6.636                       | 2,895.2                | 38.0                             | 0.0                           | 2,933.2                      | 320.2                            | 2,613.0                        | 0.891                               | 0.891                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | L4                            | 153.0               | 7.5                      | 0.06               | 1.447                              | 4.128                       | 2,613.0                | 480.9                            | 0.0                           | 3,093.9                      | 198.3                            | 2,895.2                        | 0.938                               | 0.938                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | SP3                           | 145.5               | 0.5                      | 0.07               | 0.083                              | 2.892                       | 2,895.2                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 2,895.2                      | 0.0                              | 2,895.2                        | 0.998                               | 0.998                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | P1                            | 203.5               | 17.5                     | 0.09               | 2.251                              | 10.122                      | 0.0                    | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 0.0                          | 0.0                              | 0.0                            | 0.902                               | 0.902                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | P2                            | 186.0               | 15.0                     | 0.09               | 1.929                              | 7.872                       | 0.0                    | 283.5                            | 24.1                          | 259.4                        | 9.30                             | 3,950.4                        | 0.915                               | 0.915                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | SP3                           | 171.0               | 25.8                     | 0.09               | 3.918                              | 5.943                       | 259.4                  | 3,950.4                          | 0.0                           | 3,950.4                      | 9.30                             | 3,950.4                        | 0.959                               | 0.959                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | SP3                           | 145.0               | 0.0                      | 0.08               | 0.000                              | 2.599                       | 6,224.0                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 6,224.0                      | 14.60                            | 14.60                          | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | SP3                           | 145.0               | 3.5                      | 0.08               | 0.506                              | 2.599                       | 6,224.0                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 6,224.0                      | 14.60                            | 14.60                          | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | SP4                           | 145.0               | 0.5                      | 0.15               | 0.639                              | 2.093                       | 17,788.0               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 17,788.0                     | 142.60                           | 142.60                         | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | J4                            | 141.0               | 13.0                     | 0.14               | 1.075                              | 2.094                       | 17,788.0               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 17,788.0                     | 142.60                           | 142.60                         | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | C7                            | 128.0               | 10.5                     | 0.13               | 0.935                              | 0.979                       | 17,788.0               | 912.0                            | 0.0                           | 18,700.0                     | 147.60                           | 12.75                          | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | N1                            | 277.0               | 37.0                     | 0.27               | 1.596                              | 9.638                       | 764.5                  | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 764.5                        | 53.8                             | 710.7                          | 0.930                               | 0.930                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | N2                            | 240.0               | 39.0                     | 0.23               | 1.661                              | 8.052                       | 710.7                  | 598.9                            | 0.0                           | 1,309.6                      | 95.4                             | 1,213.1                        | 0.926                               | 0.926                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | N3                            | 207.0               | 34.0                     | 0.20               | 1.968                              | 6.391                       | 1,213.1                | 1,254.9                          | 0.0                           | 2,468.0                      | 213.8                            | 2,254.2                        | 0.913                               | 0.913                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | N4                            | 173.0               | 32.0                     | 0.18               | 2.315                              | 4.423                       | 2,254.2                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 4,507.1                      | 488.9                            | 4,018.3                        | 0.892                               | 0.892                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | P2                            | 141.0               | 5.0                      | 0.14               | 0.413                              | 2.109                       | 4,168.3                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 7,005.0                      | 135.9                            | 7,088.1                        | 0.981                               | 0.981                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | J10                           | 136.0               | 18.0                     | 0.13               | 1.803                              | 1.895                       | 7,088.1                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 7,088.1                      | 25.90                            | 25.90                          | 0.929                               | 0.929                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | SP5                           | 118.0               | 0.5                      | 0.12               | 0.048                              | 0.063                       | 6,566.2                | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 6,566.2                      | 0.0                              | 6,566.2                        | 0.998                               | 0.998                  | 0.02  |
| R2 (J3)           | SP5                           | 117.5               | 0.5                      | 0.13               | 0.045                              | 0.045                       | 25,251.6               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 25,251.6                     | 173.50                           | 14.39                          | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | C8                            | 117.0               | 3.0                      | 0.13               | 0.267                              | 5.681                       | 25,251.6               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 25,251.6                     | 0.0                              | 25,251.6                       | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | P3                            | 114.0               | 16.0                     | 0.12               | 1.543                              | 5.414                       | 25,251.6               | 1,453.1                          | 0.0                           | 26,704.7                     | 208.30                           | 18.00                          | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | C9                            | 98.0                | 5.0                      | 0.12               | 0.482                              | 3.870                       | 26,704.7               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 22,862.2                     | 0.0                              | 22,862.2                       | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | C9                            | 93.0                | 19.0                     | 0.11               | 1.999                              | 3.368                       | 22,862.2               | 21,283.5                         | 0.0                           | 44,095.7                     | 221.30                           | 10.12                          | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | P4                            | 74.0                | 11.0                     | 0.10               | 1.273                              | 1.273                       | 44,095.7               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 37,430.6                     | 0.0                              | 37,430.6                       | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | C10                           | 63.0                | 1.0                      | 0.10               | 0.116                              | 0.116                       | 37,430.6               | 35,136.4                         | 0.0                           | 72,567.0                     | 198.10                           | 17.12                          | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |
| R2 (J3)           | R4 (J5)                       | 62.0                | 0.0                      | 0.0                | 0.0                                | 0.0                         | 72,567.0               | 0.0                              | 0.0                           | 72,567.0                     | 0.0                              | 72,567.0                       | 1.000                               | 1.000                  | 0.00  |

J1-J10: Survey points by JICA team

P1-P4: Water intake point

SP1-SP5: Temporary point for computation

R0-R4: Water quality checking point

C1-C10, L1-L4, P1-P2, N0-N4: Pollution load inflow point

Table 10.6.3 Water Pollution Analysis (2011)

| Current Point No. | Next Point No. | W. Distance C. from Estuary (km) | Section Length (km) | Average Velocity (m/sec) | Time of Flow (day) to next Point | Run-off BOD from Upstream (kg/day) | Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Diverted Load (kg/day) | BOD Load at Current Pt. (kg/day) | P. Load at Next Pt. (kg/day) | Planned Flow per second (m <sup>3</sup> /sec)                    | at Next Point per day (M m <sup>3</sup> /day) | Calcd Quality (mg/lt.) | P. L. Remaining Ratio |                  |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                   |                |                                  |                     |                          |                                  |                                    |                             |                        |                                  |                              |  |   |                        | to next Point         | to next W.Q.C.P. |
| R0                | C1             | 283.0                            | 2.0                 | 0.08                     | 0.289                            | 11,450.9                           | 1,138.4                     | 0.0                    | 11,450.9                         | 10,850.9                     | 89.40  | 7.72  | 1.3                    | 0.946                 | 0.808            |
| C1                | R1 (J1)        | 281.0                            | 6.0                 | 0.06                     | 0.868                            | 10,850.9                           | 1,138.4                     | 0.0                    | 11,450.9                         | 10,217.7                     | 89.40  | 7.72  | 1.3                    | 0.852                 | 0.852            |
| R1 (J1)           | SP1            | 275.0                            | 0.5                 | 0.08                     | 0.072                            | 7,273                              | 10,217.7                    | 0.0                    | 10,217.7                         | 10,082.4                     | -  | -   | -                      | 0.987                 | 0.262            |
| SP1               | P1             | 274.5                            | 2.4                 | 0.08                     | 0.347                            | 7,201                              | 10,082.4                    | 0.0                    | 9,298.8                          | 8,722.7                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.958                 | 0.265            |
| SP2               | SP2            | 272.1                            | 0.1                 | 0.08                     | 0.014                            | 6,854                              | 8,722.7                     | 0.0                    | 8,722.7                          | 8,699.4                      | 82.40  | 7.12  | 1.2                    | 0.987                 | 0.283            |
| C2                | J2             | 269.0                            | 49.0                | 0.22                     | 2.525                            | 6,891                              | 8,699.4                     | 0.0                    | 8,699.4                          | 8,450.2                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.971                 | 0.284            |
| C3                | C3             | 221.0                            | 3.0                 | 0.22                     | 0.158                            | 4,156                              | 5,804.8                     | 0.0                    | 5,804.8                          | 5,804.8                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.928                 | 0.292            |
| C4                | C4             | 218.0                            | 24.0                | 0.22                     | 1.263                            | 3,938                              | 5,804.8                     | 0.0                    | 5,804.8                          | 5,804.8                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.971                 | 0.465            |
| C5                | C5             | 194.0                            | 13.0                | 0.22                     | 0.684                            | 2,798                              | 7,653.3                     | 0.0                    | 7,653.3                          | 7,653.3                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.792                 | 0.479            |
| C6                | C6             | 181.0                            | 35.0                | 0.22                     | 1.841                            | 2,052                              | 6,829.3                     | 0.0                    | 7,746.4                          | 9,169                        | -  | -   | -                      | 0.862                 | 0.604            |
| R2 (J3)           | R2 (J3)        | 146.0                            | 4.0                 | 0.22                     | 0.210                            | 6,906.6                            | 10,980.2                    | 0.0                    | 5,995.6                          | 2,788.9                      | 128.00   | 11.06   | 1.5                    | 0.712                 | 0.885            |
| R2 (J3)           | SP4            | 142.0                            | 0.5                 | 0.22                     | 0.026                            | 2,119                              | 16,639.2                    | 0.0                    | 16,639.2                         | 16,639.2                     | -  | -   | -                      | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| L0                | L1             | 251.0                            | 20.0                | 0.04                     | 5.787                            | 28,743                             | 0.0                         | 0.0                    | 0.0                              | 0.0                          | -  | -   | -                      | 0.756                 | 0.283            |
| L1                | L2             | 231.0                            | 20.0                | 0.04                     | 5.787                            | 22,956                             | 0.0                         | 0.0                    | 404.3                            | 309.7                        | -  | -   | -                      | 0.756                 | 0.383            |
| L2                | J7             | 211.0                            | 2.0                 | 0.04                     | 0.579                            | 17,169                             | 309.7                       | 0.0                    | 6,184.7                          | 162.6                        | -  | -   | -                      | 0.974                 | 0.499            |
| L3                | L3             | 209.0                            | 49.0                | 0.05                     | 9.954                            | 16,590                             | 6,022.1                     | 0.0                    | 6,022.1                          | 2,214.3                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.632                 | 0.573            |
| L4                | J8             | 166.0                            | 13.0                | 0.06                     | 2.508                            | 6,898                              | 3,807.8                     | 0.0                    | 3,846.5                          | 419.5                        | -  | -   | -                      | 0.891                 | 0.811            |
| SP3               | SP3            | 153.0                            | 7.5                 | 0.06                     | 1.447                            | 4,128                              | 3,427.0                     | 0.0                    | 3,919.4                          | 292.6                        | 5.90   | 0.46  | 8.0                    | 0.936                 | 0.911            |
| J8                | SP3            | 143.5                            | 0.5                 | 0.07                     | 0.083                            | 2,682                              | 3,666.7                     | 0.0                    | 3,666.7                          | 13.9                         | -  | -   | -                      | 0.895                 | 0.973            |
| P0                | P1             | 203.5                            | 17.5                | 0.09                     | 2.251                            | 10,122                             | 0.0                         | 0.0                    | 0.0                              | 0.0                          | -  | -   | -                      | 0.902                 | 0.691            |
| P1                | P2             | 186.0                            | 15.0                | 0.09                     | 1.929                            | 7,872                              | 0.0                         | 0.0                    | 286.2                            | 261.9                        | -  | -   | -                      | 0.915                 | 0.755            |
| P2                | J9             | 171.0                            | 25.8                | 0.09                     | 3.318                            | 5,943                              | 261.9                       | 0.0                    | 5,322.0                          | 754.1                        | 9.30   | 0.80  | 5.7                    | 0.858                 | 0.598            |
| J9                | SP3            | 145.2                            | 0.2                 | 0.09                     | 0.026                            | 2,625                              | 4,567.9                     | 0.0                    | 4,567.9                          | 4,562.5                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.999                 | 0.975            |
| SP3               | SP3            | 145.0                            | 0.0                 | 0.08                     | 0.000                            | 2,599                              | 8,215.3                     | 0.0                    | 8,215.3                          | 8,215.3                      | 14.60  | 1.26  | 6.5                    | 1.000                 | 0.977            |
| SP4               | SP4            | 145.0                            | 3.5                 | 0.08                     | 0.506                            | 2,599                              | 8,215.3                     | 0.0                    | 8,215.3                          | 8,215.3                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.977                 | 0.977            |
| J4                | C7             | 141.5                            | 0.5                 | 0.15                     | 0.039                            | 2,093                              | 24,665.1                    | 0.0                    | 24,665.1                         | 24,665.1                     | 142.60   | 12.32   | 2.0                    | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| C7                | SP5            | 126.0                            | 10.5                | 0.13                     | 0.935                            | 0.979                              | 24,665.1                    | 0.0                    | 24,665.1                         | 24,665.1                     | -  | -   | -                      | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| NO (J6)           | N1             | 277.0                            | 37.0                | 0.27                     | 1.595                            | 9,639                              | 783.6                       | 0.0                    | 783.6                            | 783.6                        | 178.4 (at NO 7.00 m <sup>3</sup> /s or 0.60 M m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 12.75   | 2.0                    | 1.000                 | 0.00             |
| N1                | N2             | 240.0                            | 33.0                | 0.23                     | 1.561                            | 8,052                              | 783.6                       | 0.0                    | 1,398.9                          | 102.3                        | -  | -   | -                      | 0.930                 | 0.843            |
| N2                | N3             | 207.0                            | 34.0                | 0.20                     | 1.968                            | 6,391                              | 1,287.3                     | 0.0                    | 1,398.9                          | 102.3                        | -  | -   | -                      | 0.926                 | 0.692            |
| N3                | N4             | 173.0                            | 32.0                | 0.16                     | 2.315                            | 4,423                              | 2,548.1                     | 0.0                    | 2,789.3                          | 241.7                        | -  | -   | -                      | 0.913                 | 0.747            |
| P2                | P2             | 141.0                            | 5.0                 | 0.14                     | 0.413                            | 2,109                              | 4,797.9                     | 0.0                    | 5,397.6                          | 4,797.9                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.899                 | 0.817            |
| J10               | SP5            | 136.0                            | 18.0                | 0.13                     | 1.603                            | 1,635                              | 8,672.0                     | 0.0                    | 8,672.0                          | 8,672.0                      | 25.90  | 2.24  | 3.6                    | 0.961                 | 0.909            |
| SP5               | SP5            | 118.0                            | 0.5                 | 0.12                     | 0.048                            | 0.093                              | 8,055.1                     | 0.0                    | 8,055.1                          | 8,055.1                      | -  | -   | -                      | 0.929                 | 0.927            |
| SP5               | R3 *           | 117.5                            | 0.5                 | 0.13                     | 0.045                            | 0.045                              | 30,524.2                    | 0.0                    | 30,524.2                         | 30,524.2                     | 173.50   | 14.99   | 2.2                    | 1.000                 | 0.998            |
| R3                | C8             | 117.0                            | 3.0                 | 0.13                     | 0.267                            | 5,681                              | 33,524.2                    | 0.0                    | 33,524.2                         | 33,524.2                     | -  | -   | -                      | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| C8                | SP3            | 114.0                            | 16.0                | 0.12                     | 1.545                            | 5,414                              | 33,524.2                    | 0.0                    | 35,142.1                         | 35,142.1                     | 208.90   | 19.00   | 2.0                    | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| C9                | C9             | 98.0                             | 5.0                 | 0.12                     | 0.482                            | 3,870                              | 35,142.1                    | 0.0                    | 30,085.5                         | 30,085.5                     | -  | -   | -                      | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| P4                | P4             | 93.0                             | 19.0                | 0.11                     | 1.989                            | 3,388                              | 30,085.5                    | 0.0                    | 58,940.2                         | 58,940.2                     | 221.30   | 19.12   | 3.1                    | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| C10               | R4 (J5) *      | 74.0                             | 11.0                | 0.10                     | 1.273                            | 1,389                              | 58,940.2                    | 0.0                    | 8,908.9                          | 50,031.4                     | -  | -   | -                      | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| R4 (J5)           | -              | 63.0                             | 1.0                 | 0.10                     | 0.116                            | 0.116                              | 56,728.7                    | 0.0                    | 106,760.1                        | 106,760.1                    | 198.10   | 17.12   | 6.2                    | 1.000                 | 1.000            |
| R4 (J5)           | -              | 82.0                             | -                   | -                        | -                                | -                                  | 106,760.1                   | 0.0                    | 106,760.1                        | -                            | -  | -   | -                      | -                     | -                |

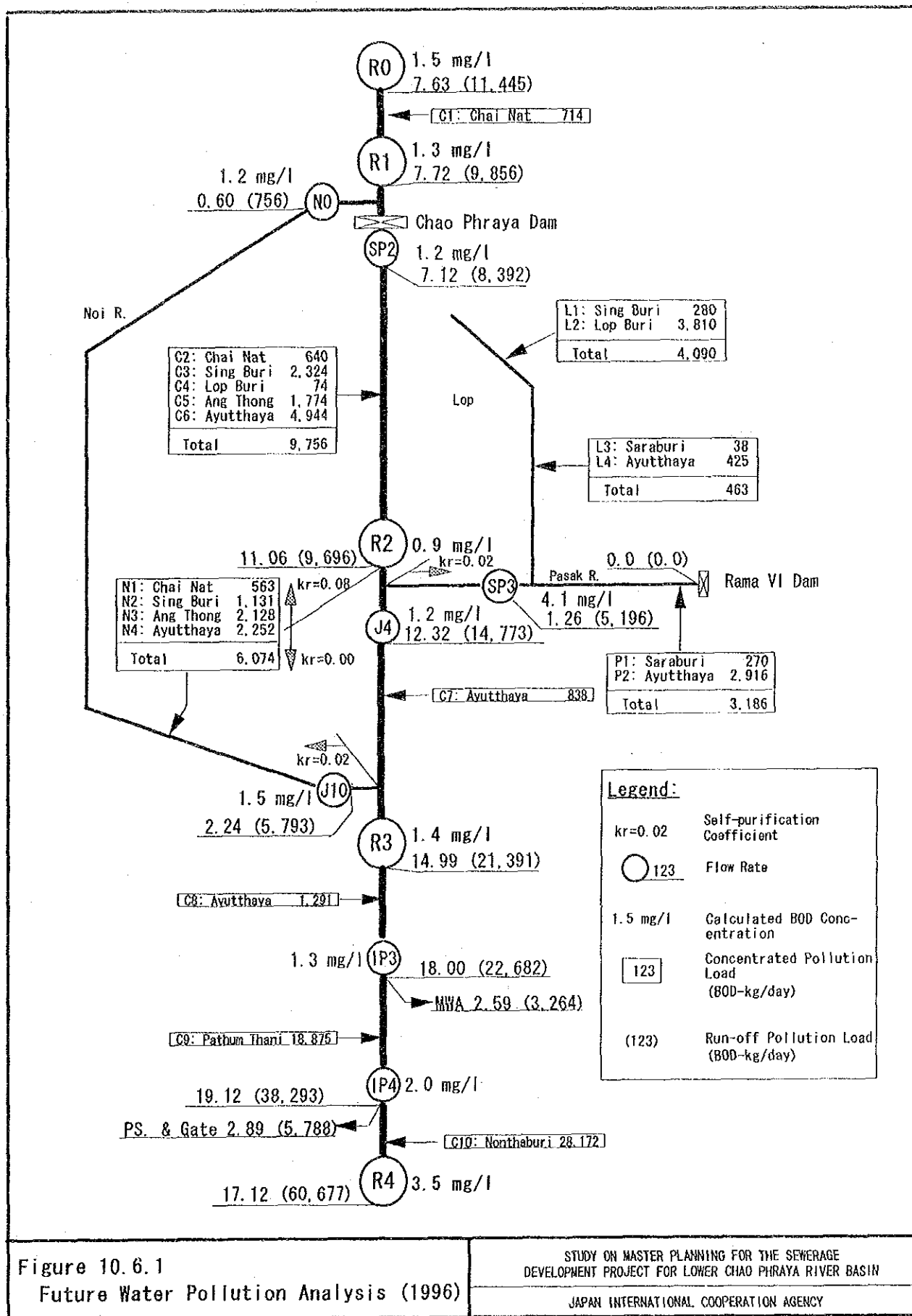
RO-R4: Water quality checking point

C1-C10, L1-L4, P1-P2, NO-N4: Pollution load inflow point

P1-P4: Water intake point

SP1-SP5: Temporary point for computation

J1-J10: Survey points by JICA team



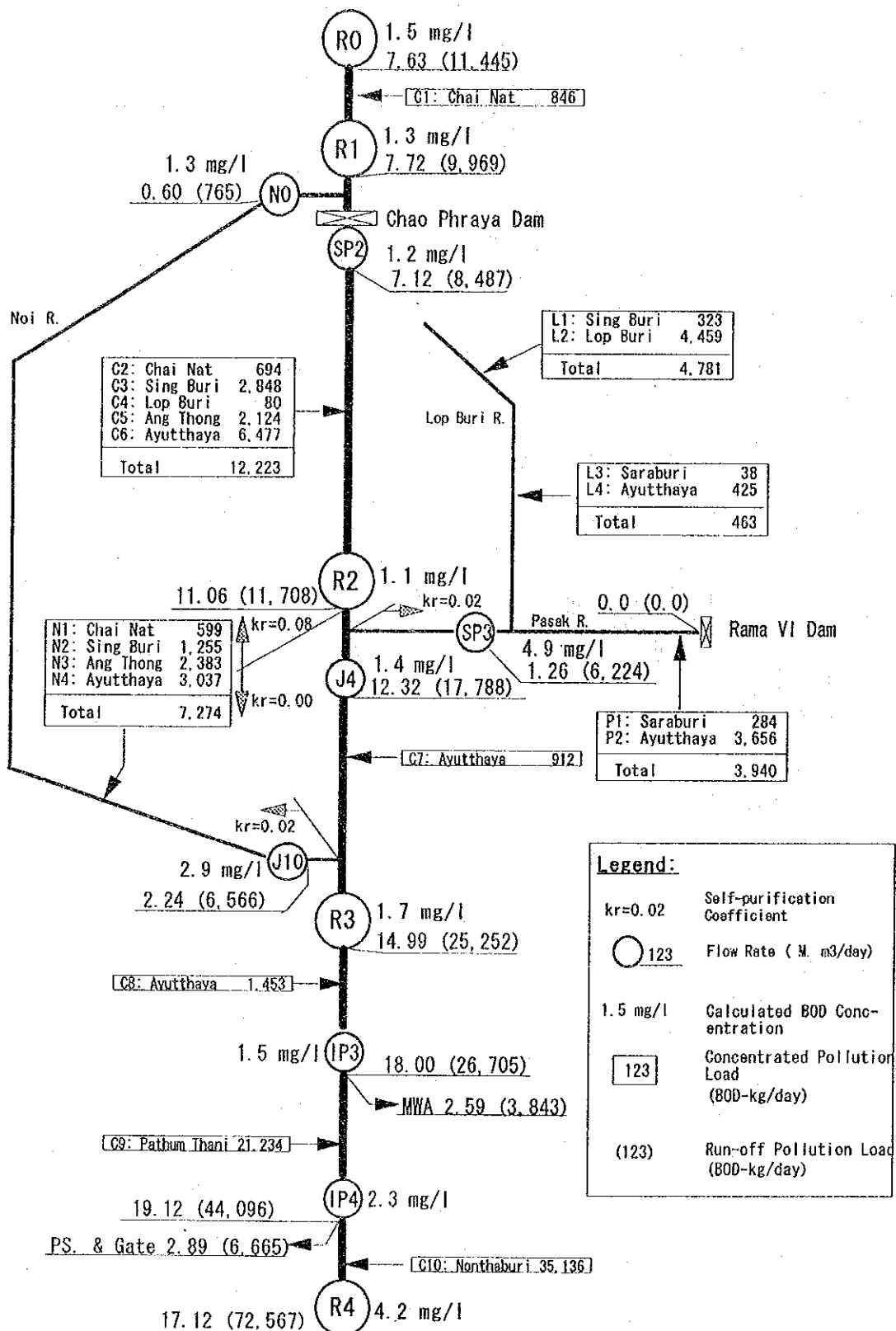


Figure 10.6.2  
Future Water Pollution Analysis (2001)

STUDY ON MASTER PLANNING FOR THE SEWERAGE  
DEVELOPMENT PROJECT FOR LOWER CHAO PHRAYA RIVER BASIN

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

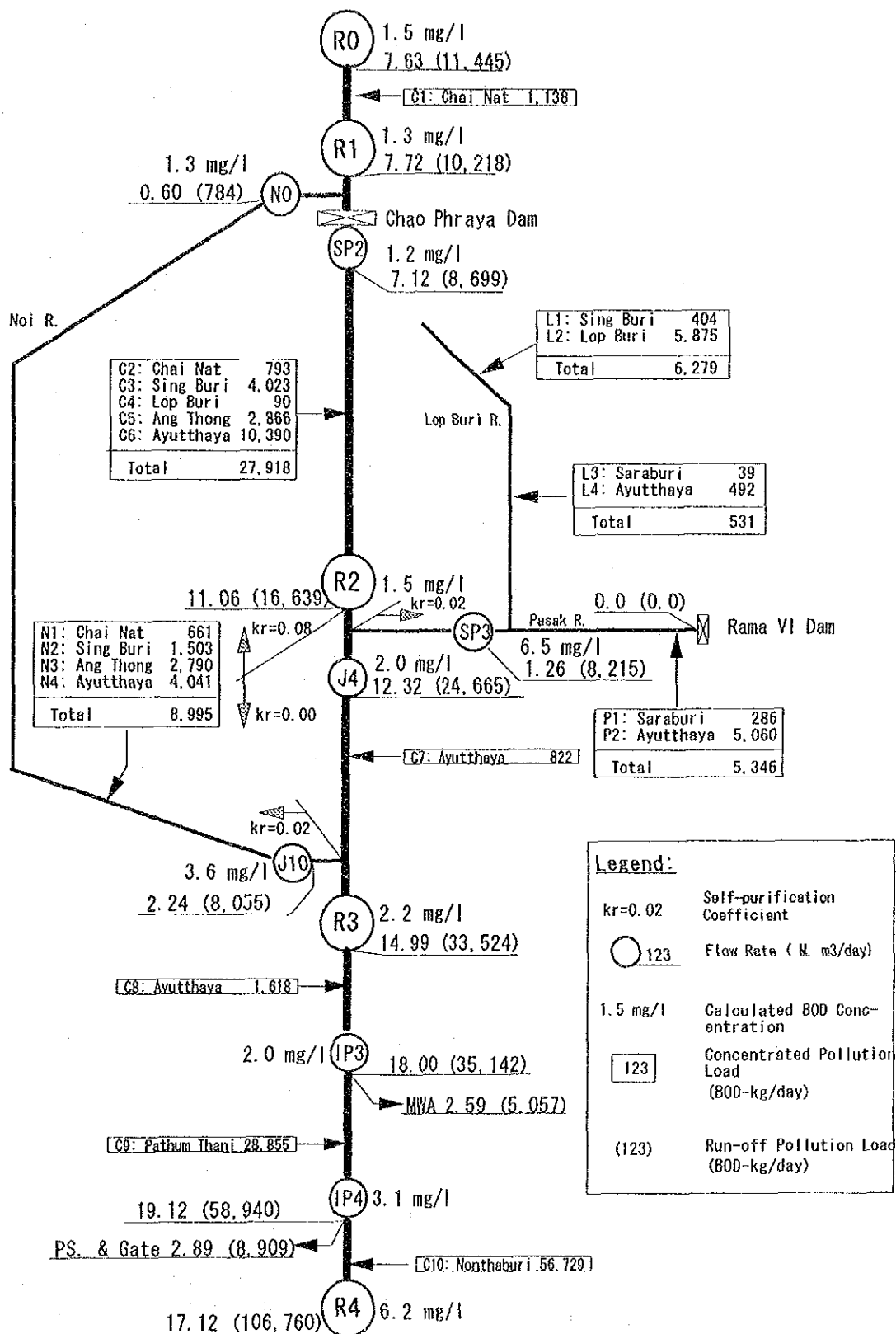
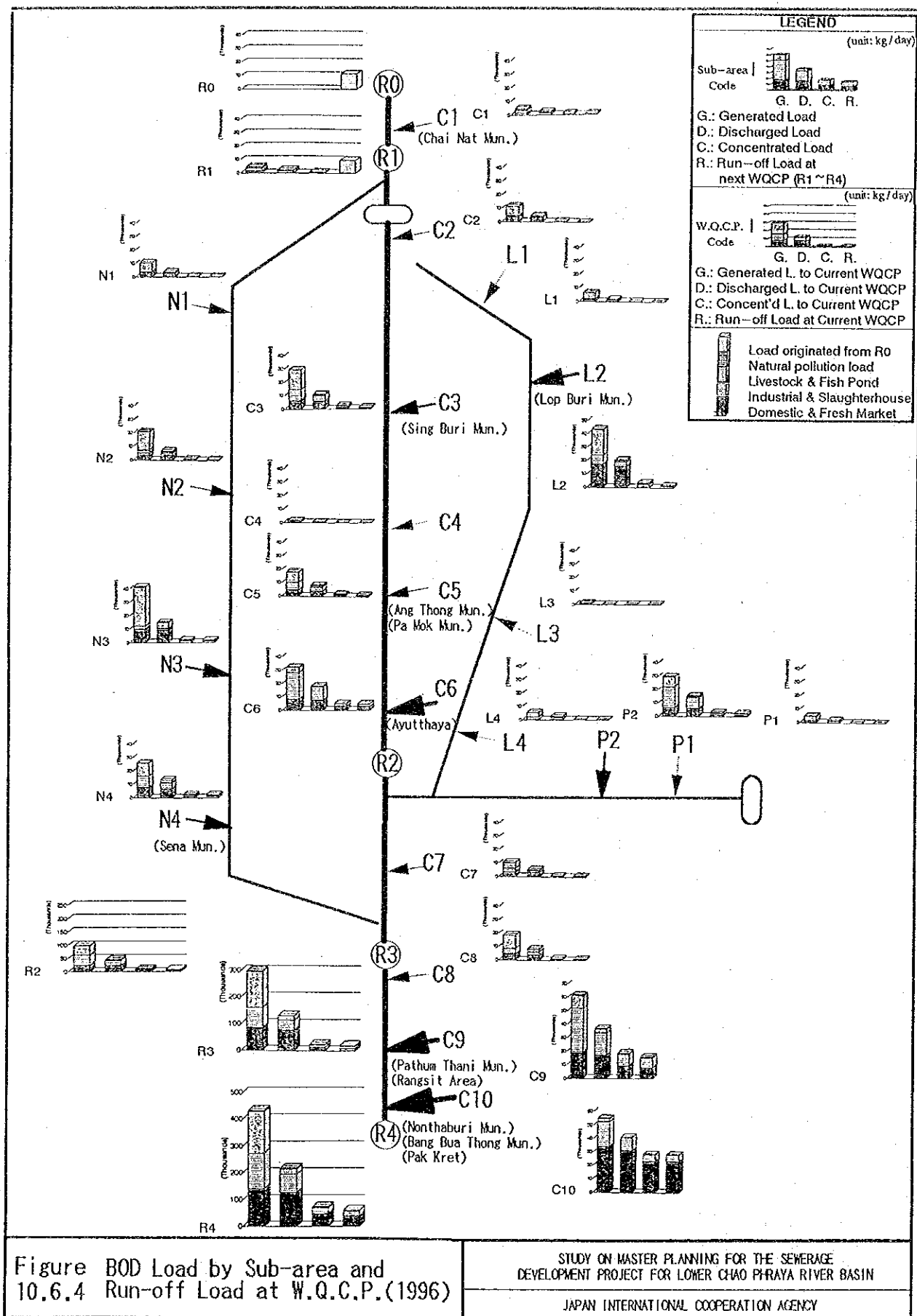


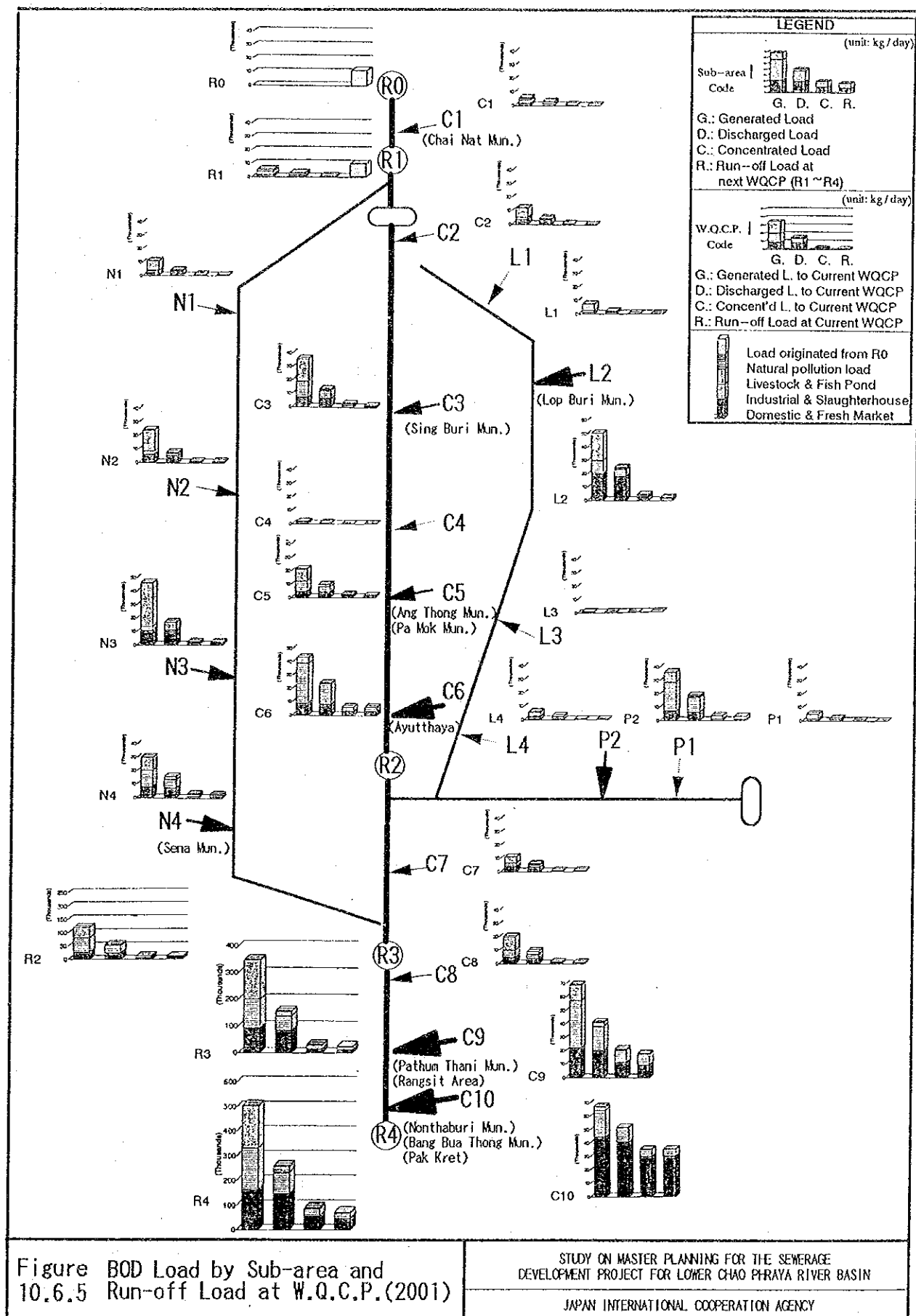
Figure 10.6.3  
Future Water Pollution Analysis (2011)

STUDY ON MASTER PLANNING FOR THE SEWERAGE  
DEVELOPMENT PROJECT FOR LOWER CHAO PHRAYA RIVER BASIN

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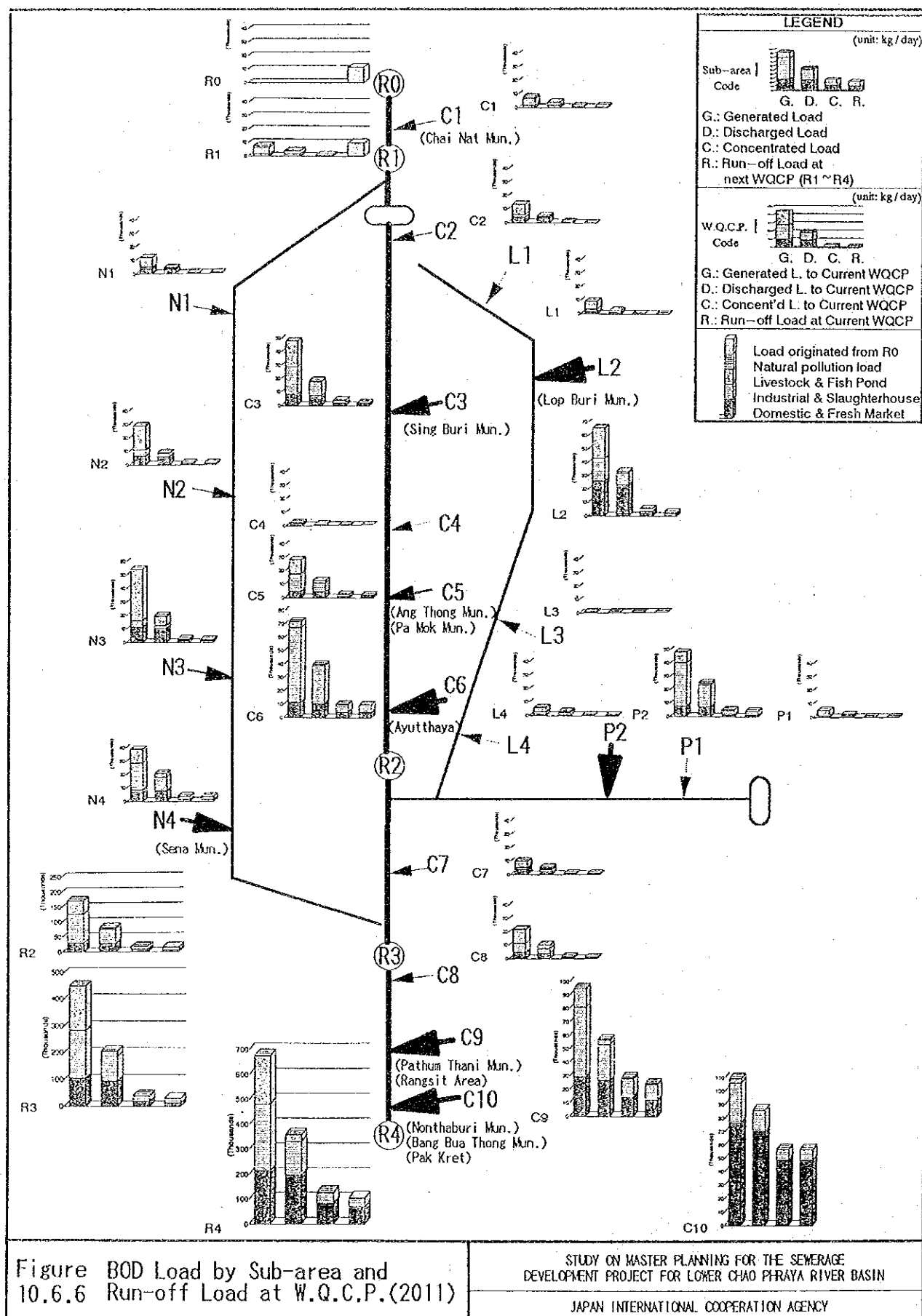


Table 10.6.4 Summary of Future Water Pollution Analysis

| Water Ql'ty/<br>Check Point | Location                                      | Env. Std.<br>(mg/l) | Calculation Result |      |      |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|------|------|
|                             |   |                     | 1996               | 2001 | 2011 |
| R1                          | Chao Phraya R., before diversion to Noi R.    | 1.5                 | 1.3                | 1.3  | 1.3  |
| R2                          | Chao Phraya R., before confluence of Pasak R. | 1.5                 | 0.9                | 1.1  | 1.5  |
| R3                          | Chao Phraya R., after confluence of Noi R.    | 2.0                 | 1.4                | 1.7  | 2.2  |
| R4                          | Chao Phraya R., Nonthaburi                    | 2.0                 | 3.5                | 4.2  | 6.2  |
| SP2                         | Chao Phraya R., Chai Nat Dam                  | 1.5                 | 1.2                | 1.2  | 1.2  |
| N0                          | Noi R., after diversion from Chao Phraya R.   | -                   | 1.2                | 1.3  | 1.3  |
| SP3                         | Pasak R., before confluence of Chao Phraya R. | -                   | 4.1                | 4.9  | 6.5  |
| J4                          | Chao Phraya R., after confluence of Pasak R.  | 2.0                 | 1.2                | 1.4  | 2.0  |
| J10                         | Noi R., before confluence of Chao Phraya R.   | -                   | 1.5                | 2.9  | 3.6  |
| IP3                         | Chao Phraya R., before intake of MWA          | 2.0                 | 1.3                | 1.5  | 2.0  |
| IP4                         | Chao Phraya R., before intake of irrigation.  | 2.0                 | 2.0                | 2.3  | 3.1  |

Following findings are derived from the table:

- Water quality at R4 exceeds the environmental water quality standard from the year 1996 up to final target year.
- Water quality at R3 exceeds the environmental water quality standard in the final target year.
- Water quality of Pasak river at the confluence of Chao Phraya river (SP3) exceeds 2.0 mg/l from the year 1996.
- Water quality of Noi river at the confluence of Chao Phraya river (J10) exceeds 2.0 mg/l from the year 2001.
- At the intake point of MWA, water quality is less than 2.0 mg/l through target years.



## ***CHAPTER 11***

***POLLUTION LOAD TO BE  
REDUCED BY POLLUTION  
SOURCE***



## CHAPTER 11 POLLUTION LOAD TO BE REDUCED BY POLLUTION SOURCE

### 11.1 General

Pollution load to be reduced by target year at each water quality checking point is calculated comparing the run-off load with allowable pollution load.

The allowable pollution load by different pollution source at each water quality checking point can be determined in proportion to the composition of their present run-off load. This is directly related to the urgent need to reduce pollution load at present because water quality at some portions of the subject basin is already critical and has to meet the water quality standards. The allocation of pollution load to be reduced by concerned pollution sources will be made considering the different countermeasures against respective sources: sewerage systems and sanitation improvement for domestic wastewater and fresh market, effluent control regulations for industrial wastewater and slaughterhouse, and effluent control/improvement of breeding method for livestock and fishpond. Figure 11.1.1 shows the manner of calculation for allowable pollution load by pollution source.

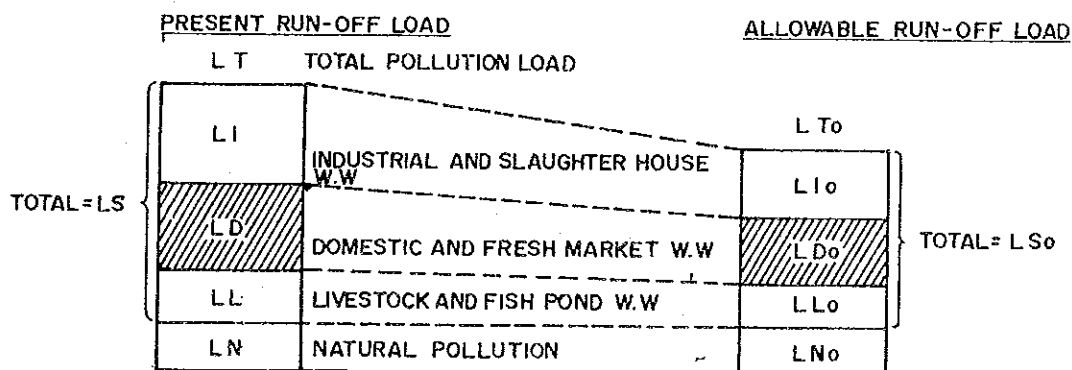


Figure 11.1.1 Manner of Calculation for Allowable Pollution Load by Pollution Source

In Figure 11.1.1, the allowable load by source is expressed as follows:

$$LI_0 = LS_0 \times LI/LS$$

$$LD_0 = LS_0 \times LD/LS$$

$$LC_0 = LS_0 \times LC/LS$$

$$LN_0 = LN$$

## 11.2 Allowable Pollution Load by Pollution Source at Respective Water Quality Checking Points

Allowable pollution load at each checking point is calculated using environmental standards and established flow rates. The composition of the present run-off load by pollution source at each water quality checking point was studied to come up with the percentages for allocation of total allowable load as indicated in Table 11.2.1. The following are conditions/assumptions in order to arrive at allowable pollution load by pollution source as shown in Table 11.2.2.



Table 11.2.1 Composition of Present Run-off BOD Load by Pollution Source Category

| Water Quality Checking Point | Pollution Load Remaining Ratio by Sub-area |       | BOD Load Source Category | W.Q.C.P. Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load from Upstream (kg/day) | W.Q.C.P. Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Total Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Composition of Run-off BOD Load |            |
|------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|
|                              | Sub-area                                   | PLRR  |                          |                                      |   |                                    |                                 | Total*4 (%)                     | WQCP*5 (%) |
| R1                           | R0   | 0.808 | A                        | 464                                  | —                                       | 396                                | 396                             | 4.1                             | 78.7       |
|                              | C1   | 0.852 | B                        | 117                                  | —                                       | 100                                | 100                             | 1.0                             | 19.9       |
|                              |  |       | C                        | 9                                    | —                                       | 7                                  | 7                               | 0.1                             | 1.4        |
|                              |  |       | D                        | 26                                   | —                                       | 22                                 | 22                              | 0.2                             | —          |
|                              |  |       | R0                       | 11,445                               | 9,248 *1                                | —                                  | 9,248                           | 94.6                            | —          |
|                              |  |       | Total                    | 12,061                               | 9,248                                   | 525                                | 9,773                           | 100.0                           | 100.0      |
| R2                           | R1   | 0.116 | A                        | 4,857                                | 46                                      | 3,610                              | 3,656                           | 51.6                            | 64.0       |
|                              | C2   | 0.292 | B                        | 2,382                                | 12                                      | 1,853                              | 1,865                           | 26.3                            | 32.9       |
|                              | C3   | 0.479 | C                        | 297                                  | 1                                       | 177                                | 178                             | 2.5                             | 3.1        |
|                              | C4   | 0.604 | D                        | 554                                  | 3                                       | 313                                | 316                             | 4.5                             | —          |
|                              | C5   | 0.685 | R0                       | —                                    | 1,073                                   | —                                  | 1,073                           | 15.1                            | —          |
|                              | C6   | 0.962 | Total                    | 8,090                                | 1,135                                   | 5,953                              | 7,088                           | 100.0                           | 100.0      |
| (Pasak)                      | P1   | 0.766 | A                        | 1,067                                | —                                       | 884                                | 884                             | 40.8                            | 45.5       |
|                              | P2   | 0.838 | B                        | 1,142                                | —                                       | 957                                | 957                             | 44.2                            | 49.2       |
|                              |  |       | C                        | 128                                  | —                                       | 104                                | 104                             | 4.8                             | 5.3        |
|                              |  |       | D                        | 270                                  | —                                       | 220                                | 220                             | 10.2                            | —          |
|                              |  |       | Total                    | 2,607                                | —                                       | 2,165                              | 2,165                           | 100.0                           | 100.0      |
| (Lop Buri)                   | L1   | 0.383 | A                        | 2,775                                | —                                       | 1,480                              | 1,480                           | 68.1                            | 78.8       |
|                              | L2   | 0.499 | B                        | 565                                  | —                                       | 292                                | 292                             | 13.4                            | 15.6       |
|                              | L3   | 0.811 | C                        | 186                                  | —                                       | 105                                | 105                             | 4.8                             | 5.6        |
|                              | L4   | 0.911 | D                        | 541                                  | —                                       | 298                                | 298                             | 13.7                            | —          |
|                              |  |       | Total                    | 4,067                                | —                                       | 2,175                              | 2,175                           | 100.0                           | 100.0      |
| (Noi)                        | N0   | 0.556 | A                        | 3,220                                | 32 *2                                   | 2,293                              | 2,325                           | 47.5                            | 65.8       |
|                              | N1   | 0.598 | B                        | 980                                  | 8 *2                                    | 731                                | 739                             | 15.1                            | 21.0       |
|                              | N2   | 0.646 | C                        | 646                                  | 1 *2                                    | 458                                | 459                             | 9.4                             | 13.2       |
|                              | N3   | 0.706 | D                        | 894                                  | 2 *2                                    | 624                                | 626                             | 12.8                            | —          |
|                              | N4   | 0.786 | R0                       | —                                    | 743 *2                                  | —                                  | 743                             | 15.2                            | —          |
|                              |  |       | Total                    | 5,740                                | 786                                     | 4,106                              | 4,892                           | 100.0                           | 100.0      |
| R3                           | R2   | 1.000 | A                        | 377                                  | 8,345 *3                                | 377                                | 8,722                           | 51.0                            | 57.3       |
|                              | C7   | 1.000 | B                        | 232                                  | 3,853 *3                                | 232                                | 4,085                           | 23.9                            | 35.3       |
|                              |  |       | C                        | 49                                   | 845 *3                                  | 49                                 | 894                             | 5.2                             | 7.4        |
|                              |  |       | D                        | 114                                  | 1,459 *3                                | 114                                | 1,573                           | 9.2                             | —          |
|                              |  |       | R0                       | —                                    | 1,816 *3                                | —                                  | 1,816                           | 10.6                            | —          |
|                              |  |       | Total                    | 772                                  | 16,318                                  | 772                                | 17,090                          | 99.9                            | 100.0      |
| R4                           | R3   | 0.721 | A                        | 28,014                               | 6,288                                   | 26,358                             | 32,646                          | 65.9                            | 72.5       |
|                              | C8   | 0.721 | B                        | 10,787                               | 2,945                                   | 9,473                              | 12,418                          | 25.1                            | 26.0       |
|                              | C9   | 0.817 | C                        | 653                                  | 645                                     | 533                                | 1,178                           | 2.4                             | 1.5        |
|                              | C10  | 1.000 | D                        | 1,001                                | 1,134                                   | 845                                | 1,979                           | 4.0                             | —          |
|                              |  |       | R0                       | —                                    | 1,309                                   | —                                  | 1,309                           | 2.6                             | —          |
|                              |  |       | Total                    | 40,455                               | 12,321                                  | 37,209                             | 49,530                          | 100.0                           | 100.0      |

Note:

\*1: Pollution load originated from the river flow at R0 was included in the calculation. However, it has no effect on the calculation result of the run-off BOD load composition.

\*2: Diversion to Noi river from downstream of R1 (1.53 M m3/d).  
(R1 Runoff Load) x (PLRR from R1 to diversion point 0.987) x (1.53/10.45) x 0.556

\*3: R2 + (Pasak R.) + (Lop Buri R.) + (Noi R.)

\*4: Percentage in total run-off load

\*5: Percentage of A, B, C for run-off load in the section

BOD Load Source Category:

A: Domestic + Fresh Market wastewater

B: Factory + Slaughterhouse wastewater

C: Livestock + Fish Pond wastewater

D: Natural Pollution – Fixed Pollution Load

R0: Run-off Load originated from R0

Table 11.2.2 Allowable Pollution Load by Source Category

| Water Quality Checking Point | Flow Rate (Million m3/day) | Water Quality Standard (BOD-mg/l) | Allowable Run-off Pollution Load (BOD-kg/d) | Pollution Load Source Category | Present Run-off P.L. Composition (%) | Allowable Run-off Pollution Load (BOD-kg/d) |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| R1                           | 7.72                       | 1.5                               | /   | A                              | 78.7                                 | 1,818                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | 2,310                                       | B                              | 19.9                                 | 460   |
|                              |                            |                                   | \   | C                              | 1.4                                  | 32  |
|                              |                            |                                   | 22 *1                                       | D                              | -                                    | 22  |
|                              |                            |                                   | 9,248 *2                                    | R0                             | -                                    | 9,248                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | 11,580                                      | Total                          | 100.0                                | 11,580                                      |
| R2                           | 11.06                      | 1.5                               | /   | A                              | 64.0                                 | 9,556                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | 14,931                                      | B                              | 32.9                                 | 4,912                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | \   | C                              | 3.1                                  | 463   |
|                              |                            |                                   | 316 *1                                      | D                              | -                                    | 316   |
|                              |                            |                                   | 1,343 *2                                    | R1                             | -                                    | 1,343                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | 16,590                                      | Total                          | 100.0                                | 16,590                                      |
| R3                           | 14.99                      | 2.0                               | /   | A                              | 57.3                                 | 6,231                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | 10,874                                      | B                              | 35.3                                 | 3,839                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | \   | C                              | 7.4                                  | 805   |
|                              |                            |                                   | 1,573 *1                                    | D                              | -                                    | 1,573                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | 17,533 *3                                   | R2                             | -                                    | 17,533                                      |
|                              |                            |                                   | 29,980                                      | Total                          | 100.0                                | 29,980                                      |
| R4                           | 17.12                      | 2.0                               | /   | A                              | 72.5                                 | 7,718                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | 10,645                                      | B                              | 26.0                                 | 2,768                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | \   | C                              | 1.5                                  | 160   |
|                              |                            |                                   | 1,979 *1                                    | D                              | -                                    | 1,979                                       |
|                              |                            |                                   | 21,616 *2                                   | R3                             | -                                    | 21,616                                      |
|                              |                            |                                   | 34,240                                      | Total                          | 100.0                                | 34,240                                      |

Pollution Load Source Category:

A: Domestic + Fresh Market wastewater

B: Factory + Slaughterhouse wastewater

C: Livestock + Fish Pond wastewater

D: Natural Pollution - \*1; Fixed Pollution Load

R0-R3: Run-off Load originated from upstream water quality checking point

- \*2; Run-off Pollution Load x Pollution Load Remaining Ratio

- \*3; Run-off Pollution Load x Pollution Load Remaining Ratio (R2, N0)

- Flow rate: Study results in sub-section 9.5.2
- Remaining ratio after purification:
  - Assumed values shown in Table 11.2.3 (self-purification coefficients recommended in sub-section 9.5.3 were adopted)
- Outflow of pollution load:
  - Reduction in proportion to diversion rate
- Natural pollution load: The load is deducted from allowable pollution load at respective checking point
- Run-off pollution load from upstream checking point to study checking point: Allowable pollution load at the checking point

### 11.3 Pollution Load to be Reduced by Pollution Source by Water Quality Checking Point

Based on the allowable pollution load by pollution source, the required pollution load to be reduced by pollution source at each water quality checking point was calculated as summarized in Tables 11.3.1 to 11.3.3. In this calculation, the allowable pollution load was employed as the run-off load from the water quality checking point upstream of the study point, and the pollution load remaining ratios presented in Table 11.3.4 (self-purification coefficients recommended in sub-section 9.5.3 were adopted) were employed.

Details of calculation are presented in Supporting Report 11.3.

The following are major findings on the reduction requirements from the study on different pollution sources.

- Category A: Domestic and fresh market  
 The section R3-R4(R4 basin) needs to reduce pollution load from the year 1996 through the final target year. R2-R3 section(R3 basin) needs to reduce pollution load in the year 2011.
- Category B: Factory and slaughterhouse  
 Only the section R3-R4 needs to reduce pollution load starting from the year 1996. However, it will be extended to section R2-R3 in 2001 and further up to section R1-R2 in 2011.

Table 11.2.3 Present Pollution Load Remaining Ratio by Sub-area

Section Pollution Load Remaining Ratio

R1

R0 - R1: 0.808  
C1 - R1: 0.852

R2

R1 - R2:  $0.116 = 0.262 \times \{ 1 - (1.53 / 10.45) \} \times [ 1 - \{ 4.3 / (10.45 - 1.53) \} ]$   
diversion to Noi R. storage by Chao Phraya Dam  
C2 - R2: 0.292  
C3 - R2: 0.479  
C4 - R2: 0.604  
C5 - R2: 0.685  
C6 - R2: 0.962

R3

R2 - R3: 1.000  
C7 - R3: 1.000

L1 - R3: 0.383  
L2 - R3: 0.499  
L3 - R3: 0.811  
L4 - R3: 0.911

P1 - R3: 0.766  
P2 - R3: 0.838

N0 - R3:  $0.556 = 0.643 \times \{ 1 - (0.70 / 5.17) \}$   
diversion by P.S. & Gate  
N1 - R3:  $0.598 = 0.692 \times \{ 1 - (0.70 / 5.17) \}$   
N2 - R3:  $0.646 = 0.747 \times \{ 1 - (0.70 / 5.17) \}$   
N3 - R3:  $0.706 = 0.817 \times \{ 1 - (0.70 / 5.17) \}$   
N4 - R3:  $0.786 = 0.909 \times \{ 1 - (0.70 / 5.17) \}$

R4

R3 - R4:  $0.721 = 1.000 \times \{ 1 - (2.59 / 22.08) \} \times \{ 1 - (4.25 / 23.18) \}$   
diversion by MWA diversion by P.S. & Gate  
C8 - R4:  $0.721 = 1.000 \times \{ 1 - (2.59 / 22.08) \} \times \{ 1 - (4.25 / 23.18) \}$   
C9 - R4:  $0.817 = 1.000 \times \{ 1 - (4.25 / 23.18) \}$   
diversion by P.S. & Gate  
C10 - R4: 1.000

Note: Pollution load remaining ratios presented in Table 10.6.1 were employed in principal. Those values were computed adopting the self-purification coefficient recommended in sub-section 9.5.3.

**Table 11.3.1 Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category A)**

1996

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduction |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| R1                           | 508                            | 433                       | 1,818                             | -1,385                          |
| R2                           | 5,413                          | 4,077                     | 9,556                             | -5,479                          |
| R3                           | 7,939                          | 5,738                     | 6,231                             | -493                            |
| R4                           | 32,995                         | 31,442                    | 7,718                             | 23,724                          |

2001

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduc'n |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| R1                           | 553                            | 471                       | 1,818                             | -1,347                        |
| R2                           | 6,157                          | 4,686                     | 9,556                             | -4,870                        |
| R3                           | 8,662                          | 6,236                     | 6,231                             | 5                             |
| R4                           | 41,150                         | 39,353                    | 7,718                             | 31,635                        |

2011

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduc'n |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| R1                           | 653                            | 556                       | 1,818                             | -1,262                        |
| R2                           | 7,962                          | 6,187                     | 9,556                             | -3,369                        |
| R3                           | 10,185                         | 7,282                     | 6,231                             | 1,051                         |
| R4                           | 63,451                         | 61,168                    | 7,718                             | 53,450                        |

**Table 11.3.2 Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category B)**

1996

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduction |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| R1                           | 172                            | 147                       | 460                               | -313                            |
| R2                           | 3,480                          | 2,731                     | 4,912                             | -2,181                          |
| R3                           | 4,032                          | 3,193                     | 3,839                             | -646                            |
| R4                           | 13,554                         | 12,171                    | 2,768                             | 9,403                           |

2001

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduction |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| R1                           | 260                            | 221                       | 460                               | -239                            |
| R2                           | 5,174                          | 4,082                     | 4,912                             | -830                            |
| R3                           | 5,593                          | 4,391                     | 3,839                             | 552                             |
| R4                           | 14,775                         | 13,254                    | 2,768                             | 10,486                          |

2011

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduction |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| R1                           | 452                            | 385                       | 460                               | -75                             |
| R2                           | 9,271                          | 7,418                     | 4,912                             | 2,506                           |
| R3                           | 8,421                          | 6,486                     | 3,839                             | 2,647                           |
| R4                           | 21,719                         | 19,510                    | 2,768                             | 16,742                          |

**Table 11.3.3 Required Pollution Load reduction (Category C)**

1996

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduction |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| R1                           | 8                              | 7                         | 32                                | -25                             |
| R2                           | 309                            | 194                       | 463                               | -269                            |
| R3                           | 1,161                          | 924                       | 805                               | 119                             |
| R4                           | 788                            | 660                       | 160                               | 500                             |

2001

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduction |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| R1                           | 8                              | 7                         | 32                                | -25                             |
| R2                           | 336                            | 219                       | 463                               | -244                            |
| R3                           | 1,332                          | 1,072                     | 805                               | 267                             |
| R4                           | 897                            | 751                       | 160                               | 591                             |

2011

| Water Quality Checking Point | Concentrated BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Allowable Pollution Load (kg/day) | Required Run-off Load Reduction |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| R1                           | 8                              | 6                         | 32                                | -26                             |
| R2                           | 374                            | 252                       | 463                               | -211                            |
| R3                           | 1,547                          | 1,259                     | 805                               | 454                             |
| R4                           | 1,031                          | 863                       | 160                               | 703                             |

**Table 11.3.4 Pollution Load Remaining Ratio by Sub-area in the Future**

Section Pollution Load Remaining Ratio

**R1**

R0 – R1: 0.808  
C1 – R1: 0.852

**R2**

R1 – R2:  $0.242 = 0.262 \times \{ 1 - (0.60 / 7.72) \}$   
diversion to Noi R.  
C2 – R2: 0.292  
C3 – R2: 0.479  
C4 – R2: 0.604  
C5 – R2: 0.685  
C6 – R2: 0.962

**R3**

R2 – R3: 1.000  
C7 – R3: 1.000

L1 – R3: 0.383  
L2 – R3: 0.499  
L3 – R3: 0.811  
L4 – R3: 0.911

P1 – R3: 0.766  
P2 – R3: 0.838

N0 – R3: 0.643  
N1 – R3: 0.692  
N2 – R3: 0.747  
N3 – R3: 0.817  
N4 – R3: 0.909

**R4**

R3 – R4:  $0.727 = 1.000 \times \{ 1 - (2.59 / 18.00) \} \times \{ 1 - (2.89 / 19.12) \}$   
diversion by MWA diversion by P.S. & Gate  
C8 – R4:  $0.727 = 1.000 \times \{ 1 - (2.59 / 18.00) \} \times \{ 1 - (2.89 / 19.12) \}$   
C9 – R4:  $0.849 = 1.000 \times \{ 1 - (2.89 / 19.12) \}$   
diversion by P.S. & Gate  
C10 – R4: 1.000

Note: Pollution load remaining ratios presented in Table 10.6.1 were employed in principal. Those values were computed adopting the self-purification coefficient recommended in sub-section 9.5.3.



- Category C: Livestock and fish pond

The sections R2-R3 and R3-R4 are required to reduce pollution load starting from 1996.

11.4      Pollution Load to be Reduced at Respective Sub-area by  
            Pollution Source

Required amount of pollution load to be reduced at respective checking points as reflected in Section 11.2 was broken down into related pollution load inflow points or sub-area.

Table 11.4.1 shows the present share of run-off pollution load for each sub-area at each water quality checking point. Using these percentages, the allowable pollution load at the checking points were allocated to sub-areas by pollution source as shown in Table 11.4.2. Required reduction amount of run-off load can be obtained by subtracting the allowable load from run-off pollution load of respective sub-areas. Table 11.4.2 presents the results of the calculations on P3 and R4 points(domestic pollution load). More than half of the pollution load in Category A discharged in section R3-R4 shall be reduced through the future to achieve the environmental water quality standard. However, among the related sub-areas in the section, the required reduction amount of discharged pollution load of the sub-area C8, the part of Ayutthaya province, is around 15-16% of the projected load through out the future.

Table 11.4.3 presents the results of the same calculation for Category B. in the section R1-R2. In this calculation, the required reduction amount of pollution load in section R3-R4 will be increased up to more than 86 % of the projected discharged load in the year 2011.

Table 11.4.4 presents the calculation results for Category C. As a result, the required reduction amount of pollution load in the section R3-R4 will be increased up to more than 80% of the projected discharged load. Not only in the section R3-R4 but in upper section of R2-R3 pollution reduction is necessary to attain the environmental quality standard.

Table 11.4.1 Present Share of Run-off Pollution Load by Each Sub-area

| Water Quality Check Point | Sub-Pollution area Code | Category A |       |              |       | Category B   |        |                     |        | Category C                 |        |                   |       | Category D                |                |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                           |                         | Domestic   |       | Fresh Market |       | Factory S.H. |        | Conc'd L. Sub-total |        | Live- stock Pond Sub-total |        | Run-off Share (%) |       | Natural Run-off Share (%) | Pollution Load |
|                           |                         | Urban      | Rural | Urban        | Rural | Urban        | Rural  | Urban               | Rural  | Urban                      | Rural  | Urban             | Rural |                           |                |
| R1                        | C1                      | 394        | 0     | 50           | 20    | 464          | 395    | 100.0               | 115    | 2                          | 117    | 100               | 100.0 | 26                        | 22 100.0       |
| R2                        | C2                      | 0          | 60    | 290          | 0     | 350          | 102    | 2.8                 | 66     | 0                          | 66     | 19                | 1.0   | 144                       | 42 13.4        |
|                           | C3                      | 619        | 152   | 358          | 20    | 1,149        | 550    | 15.2                | 582    | 1                          | 582    | 279               | 15.0  | 185                       | 89 28.4        |
|                           | C4                      | 0          | 0     | 42           | 0     | 42           | 25     | 0.7                 | 0      | 0                          | 0      | 0                 | 0.0   | 22                        | 13 4.2         |
|                           | C5                      | 557        | 125   | 204          | 40    | 926          | 634    | 17.6                | 404    | 3                          | 407    | 279               | 15.1  | 94                        | 64 20.5        |
|                           | C6                      | 2,142      | 0     | 228          | 20    | 2,390        | 2,299  | 63.7                | 1,320  | 7                          | 1,326  | 1,276             | 68.9  | 109                       | 105 33.5       |
|                           | Total                   | 3,318      | 337   | 1,122        | 80    | 4,357        | 3,610  | 100.0               | 2,371  | 11                         | 2,382  | 1,853             | 100.0 | 554                       | 313 100.0      |
| R3                        | C7                      | 0          | 128   | 249          | 0     | 377          | 377    | 7.0                 | 232    | 0                          | 232    | 232               | 10.0  | 114                       | 114 8.4        |
|                           | N1                      | 0          | 61    | 253          | 0     | 314          | 217    | 4.0                 | 37     | 0                          | 37     | 26                | 1.1   | 142                       | 98 7.2         |
|                           | N2                      | 0          | 356   | 298          | 0     | 655          | 489    | 9.1                 | 134    | 0                          | 134    | 100               | 4.3   | 172                       | 128 9.5        |
|                           | N3                      | 0          | 386   | 700          | 0     | 1,085        | 886    | 16.4                | 171    | 0                          | 171    | 140               | 6.0   | 351                       | 287 21.2       |
|                           | N4                      | 133        | 739   | 274          | 20    | 1,166        | 1,060  | 19.7                | 639    | 0                          | 639    | 581               | 25.0  | 229                       | 208 15.4       |
|                           | N ST.                   | 133        | 1,542 | 1,525        | 20    | 3,220        | 2,652  | 49.2                | 980    | 0                          | 980    | 847               | 36.4  | 894                       | 721 53.3       |
|                           | P1                      | 0          | 0     | 131          | 0     | 131          | 100    | 1.9                 | 0      | 0                          | 0      | 0                 | 0.0   | 80                        | 61 4.5         |
|                           | P2                      | 216        | 356   | 344          | 20    | 936          | 784    | 14.5                | 1,141  | 1                          | 1,142  | 957               | 41.1  | 190                       | 159 11.7       |
|                           | P ST.                   | 216        | 356   | 475          | 20    | 1,067        | 884    | 16.4                | 1,141  | 1                          | 1,142  | 957               | 41.1  | 270                       | 220 16.2       |
|                           | L1                      | 0          | 0     | 106          | 0     | 106          | 41     | 0.8                 | 65     | 0                          | 65     | 25                | 1.0   | 54                        | 21 1.6         |
|                           | L2                      | 1,081      | 258   | 1,046        | 20    | 2,405        | 1,200  | 22.2                | 454    | 3                          | 457    | 228               | 9.8   | 403                       | 201 14.9       |
|                           | L3                      | 0          | 0     | 16           | 0     | 16           | 13     | 0.2                 | 0      | 0                          | 0      | 0                 | 0.0   | 13                        | 11 0.8         |
|                           | L4                      | 0          | 122   | 127          | 0     | 249          | 227    | 4.2                 | 43     | 0                          | 43     | 39                | 1.7   | 71                        | 65 4.8         |
|                           | L ST.                   | 1,081      | 380   | 1,294        | 20    | 2,775        | 1,481  | 27.4                | 562    | 3                          | 565    | 292               | 12.5  | 541                       | 298 22.1       |
|                           | Total                   | 1,429      | 2,406 | 3,543        | 60    | 7,438        | 5,394  | 100.0               | 2,915  | 4                          | 2,919  | 2,328             | 100.0 | 1,319                     | 1,353 100.0    |
| R4                        | C8                      | 0          | 38    | 367          | 0     | 405          | 294    | 1.1                 | 354    | 0                          | 354    | 257               | 2.7   | 241                       | 175 20.3       |
|                           | C9                      | 6,504      | 498   | 1,390        | 36    | 8,429        | 7,156  | 26.9                | 6,599  | 53                         | 6,642  | 5,639             | 58.2  | 486                       | 413 47.9       |
|                           | C10                     | 18,167     | 0     | 904          | 108   | 19,180       | 19,180 | 72.0                | 3,775  | 17                         | 3,792  | 3,792             | 39.1  | 274                       | 274 31.8       |
|                           | Total                   | 24,672     | 536   | 2,662        | 144   | 28,014       | 26,630 | 100.0               | 10,717 | 70                         | 10,787 | 9,688             | 100.0 | 1,001                     | 862 100.0      |

Table 11.4.2 Allocation of Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category A)

1996

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Remaining Load Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area P. Load Present Share (%) | Run-off Sub-area Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction** | Required Concent'd Load | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Discharged Load (%) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| R4                         | C8            | 3,910                                 | 412                                  | 0.727                          | 300                                | 1.1                                | 85  | 215                               | 296                     | 0.5                 | 591                                   | 15.1                         |
|                            | C9            | 17,084                                | 9,543                                | 0.849                          | 8,102                              | 26.9                               | 2,076                                     | 6,026                             | 7,038                   | 0.9                 | 7,886                                 | 46.2                         |
|                            | C10           | 30,905                                | 23,041                               | 1.000                          | 23,041                             | 72.0                               | 5,557                                     | 17,484                            | 17,484                  | 0.9                 | 19,427                                | 62.9                         |
|                            | Total         | 51,899                                | 32,996                               | 0.953                          | 31,443                             | 100.0                              | 7,718                                     | 23,725                            | 24,877                  | -                   | 27,905                                | 53.8                         |

2001

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Remaining Load Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area P. Load Present Share (%) | Run-off Sub-area Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction** | Required Concent'd Load | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Discharged Load (%) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| R4                         | C8            | 4,041                                 | 426                                  | 0.727                          | 310                                | 1.1                                | 85  | 225                               | 309                     | 0.5                 | 619                                   | 15.3                         |
|                            | C9            | 19,951                                | 11,129                               | 0.849                          | 9,449                              | 26.9                               | 2,076                                     | 7,373                             | 8,684                   | 0.9                 | 9,649                                 | 48.4                         |
|                            | C10           | 40,676                                | 29,595                               | 1.000                          | 29,595                             | 72.0                               | 5,557                                     | 24,038                            | 24,038                  | 0.9                 | 26,709                                | 65.7                         |
|                            | Total         | 64,668                                | 41,150                               | 0.956                          | 39,354                             | 100.0                              | 7,718                                     | 31,636                            | 33,032                  | -                   | 36,977                                | 57.2                         |

\* : (Allowable Run-off Load at R4, 7,718) x Present Share

\*\* : (Required Run-off Load Reduction) / (Pollution Load Remaining Ratio)

\*\*\*: (Required Concentrated Load Reduction) / (Concentration Rate)

Table 11.4.2 Allocation of Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category A) (cont'd)

2011

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Load Remaining Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off P. Load Present Share (%) | Sub-area Run-off Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction** | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Discharged Load (%) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| R3                         | C7            | 3,576                                 | 487                                  | 1.000                          | 487                                | 7.0                               | 436                                       | 51                                | 0.5                 | 102                                   | 2.9                          |
|                            | N1            | 3,232                                 | 362                                  | 0.692                          | 251                                | 4.0                               | 249                                       | 2                                 | 0.5                 | 6                                     | 0.2                          |
|                            | N2            | 6,263                                 | 861                                  | 0.747                          | 643                                | 9.1                               | 567                                       | 76                                | 0.5                 | 203                                   | 3.2                          |
|                            | N3            | 10,393                                | 1,299                                | 0.817                          | 1,062                              | 16.4                              | 1,022                                     | 40                                | 0.5                 | 98                                    | 0.9                          |
|                            | N4            | 7,969                                 | 1,529                                | 0.909                          | 1,390                              | 19.7                              | 1,228                                     | 162                               | 0.5                 | 356                                   | 4.5                          |
|                            | P1            | 1,170                                 | 117                                  | 0.766                          | 90                                 | 1.9                               | 118                                       | -                                 | 0.5                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | P2            | 7,095                                 | 1,398                                | 0.838                          | 1,171                              | 14.5                              | 903                                       | 268                               | 0.5                 | 640                                   | 9.0                          |
|                            | L1            | 1,327                                 | 133                                  | 0.383                          | 51                                 | 0.8                               | 50  | 1                                 | 0.5                 | 5                                     | 0.4                          |
|                            | L2            | 23,420                                | 3,650                                | 0.499                          | 1,821                              | 22.2                              | 1,383                                     | 438                               | 0.5                 | 1,756                                 | 7.5                          |
|                            | L3            | 113                                   | 11                                   | 0.811                          | 9                                  | 0.2                               | 12  | -                                 | 0.5                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | L4            | 2,301                                 | 339                                  | 0.911                          | 309                                | 4.2                               | 262                                       | 47                                | 0.5                 | 103                                   | 4.5                          |
| Total                      |               | 66,859                                | 10,185                               | 0.715                          | 7,284                              | 100.0                             | 6,231                                     | 1,085                             | -                   | 3,269                                 | 4.9                          |
| R4                         | C8            | 4,151                                 | 440                                  | 0.727                          | 320                                | 1.1                               | 85  | 235                               | 0.5                 | 646                                   | 15.6                         |
|                            | C9            | 26,465                                | 14,322                               | 0.849                          | 12,159                             | 26.9                              | 2,076                                     | 10,083                            | 0.9                 | 13,196                                | 49.9                         |
|                            | C10           | 70,077                                | 48,689                               | 1.000                          | 48,689                             | 72.0                              | 5,557                                     | 43,132                            | 0.9                 | 47,924                                | 68.4                         |
|                            | Total         | 100,693                               | 63,451                               | 0.964                          | 61,168                             | 100.0                             | 7,718                                     | 53,450                            | -                   | 61,767                                | 61.3                         |

\* : (Allowable Run-off Load at R3, 6,231) x Present Share

: (Allowable Run-off Load at R4, 7,718) x Present Share

\*\* : (Required Run-off Load Reduction) / (Pollution Load Remaining Ratio)

\*\*\*: (Required Concentrated Load Reduction) / (Concentration Rate)

Table 11.4.3 Allocation of Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category B)

1996

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Load Remaining Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area P. Load Present Share (%) | Run-off Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction** | Required Concent'd Load Reduction** | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Discharged Load (%) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| R4                         | C8            | 2,262                                 | 452                                  | 0.727                          | 329                                | 2.7                                | 75                               | 254                               | 349                                 | 0.2                 | 1,747                                 | 77.2                         |
|                            | C9            | 16,676                                | 8,338                                | 0.849                          | 7,079                              | 58.2                               | 1,611                            | 5,468                             | 6,441                               | 0.5                 | 12,881                                | 77.2                         |
|                            | C10           | 9,527                                 | 4,764                                | 1.000                          | 4,764                              | 39.1                               | 1,082                            | 3,682                             | 3,682                               | 0.5                 | 7,364                                 | 77.3                         |
|                            | Total         | 28,465                                | 13,554                               | 0.898                          | 12,172                             | 100.0                              | 2,768                            | 9,404                             | 10,472                              | -                   | 21,992                                | 77.3                         |

2001

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Load Remaining Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area P. Load Present Share (%) | Run-off Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction** | Required Concent'd Load Reduction** | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Discharged Load (%) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| R3                         | C7            | 1,478                                 | 296                                  | 1.000                          | 296                                | 10.0                               | 384                              | -                                 | -                                   | 0.2                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | N1            | 362                                   | 72                                   | 0.692                          | 50                                 | 1.1                                | 42                               | 8                                 | 12                                  | 0.2                 | 58                                    | 16.0                         |
|                            | N2            | 1,340                                 | 268                                  | 0.747                          | 200                                | 4.3                                | 165                              | 35                                | 47                                  | 0.2                 | 234                                   | 17.5                         |
|                            | N3            | 1,535                                 | 307                                  | 0.817                          | 251                                | 6.0                                | 230                              | 21                                | 26                                  | 0.2                 | 129                                   | 8.4                          |
|                            | N4            | 6,332                                 | 1,266                                | 0.909                          | 1,151                              | 25.0                               | 960                              | 191                               | 210                                 | 0.2                 | 1,051                                 | 16.6                         |
|                            | P1            | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0.766                          | 0                                  | 0.0                                | 0                                | -                                 | -                                   | 0.2                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | P2            | 11,022                                | 2,204                                | 0.898                          | 1,847                              | 41.1                               | 1,578                            | 269                               | 321                                 | 0.2                 | 1,605                                 | 14.6                         |
|                            | L1            | 651                                   | 130                                  | 0.383                          | 50                                 | 1.0                                | 38                               | 12                                | 31                                  | 0.2                 | 157                                   | 24.1                         |
|                            | L2            | 4,972                                 | 994                                  | 0.499                          | 496                                | 9.8                                | 376                              | 120                               | 240                                 | 0.2                 | 1,202                                 | 24.2                         |
|                            | L3            | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0.811                          | 0                                  | 0.0                                | 0                                | -                                 | -                                   | 0.2                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | L4            | 273                                   | 55                                   | 0.911                          | 50                                 | 1.7                                | 65                               | -                                 | -                                   | 0.2                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | Total         | 27,965                                | 5,593                                | 0.785                          | 4,391                              | 100.0                              | 3,839                            | 656                               | 887                                 | -                   | 4,435                                 | 15.9                         |
| R4                         | C8            | 2,873                                 | 575                                  | 0.727                          | 418                                | 2.7                                | 75                               | 343                               | 472                                 | 0.2                 | 2,359                                 | 82.1                         |
|                            | C9            | 18,072                                | 9,036                                | 0.849                          | 7,672                              | 58.2                               | 1,611                            | 6,061                             | 7,139                               | 0.5                 | 14,278                                | 79.0                         |
|                            | C10           | 10,329                                | 5,165                                | 1.000                          | 5,165                              | 39.1                               | 1,082                            | 4,083                             | 4,083                               | 0.5                 | 8,166                                 | 79.1                         |
|                            | Total         | 31,274                                | 14,776                               | 0.897                          | 13,255                             | 100.0                              | 2,768                            | 10,487                            | 11,694                              | -                   | 24,803                                | 79.3                         |

\* : (Allowable Run-off Load at R3, 3,839) x Present Share

\*\* : (Required Run-off Load Reduction) / (Pollution Load Remaining Ratio)

\*\*\*: (Required Concentrated Load Reduction) / (Concentration Rate)

Table 11.4.3 Allocation of Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category B) (cont'd)

2011

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Load Remaining Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off P. Load Share (%) | Sub-area Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction** | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Discharged Load (%) |      |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|
| R2                         | C2            | 1,034                                 | 207                                  | 0.292                          | 60                                 | 1.0                       | 49                                | 11                                | 38                  | 0.2                                   | 188                          | 18.2 |
|                            | C3            | 10,337                                | 2,067                                | 0.479                          | 990                                | 15.0                      | 737                               | 253                               | 528                 | 0.2                                   | 2,641                        | 25.5 |
|                            | C4            | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0.604                          | 0                                  | 0.0                       | 0                                 | -                                 | -                   | 0.2                                   | -                            | -    |
|                            | C5            | 6,558                                 | 1,312                                | 0.685                          | 899                                | 15.1                      | 742                               | 157                               | 229                 | 0.2                                   | 1,146                        | 17.5 |
|                            | C6            | 28,427                                | 5,685                                | 0.962                          | 5,469                              | 68.9                      | 3,384                             | 2,085                             | 2,167               | 0.2                                   | 10,837                       | 38.1 |
|                            | Total         | 46,356                                | 9,271                                | 0.800                          | 7,418                              | 100.0                     | 4,912                             | 2,506                             | 2,962               | -                                     | 14,812                       | 32.0 |
| R3                         | C7            | 656                                   | 131                                  | 1.000                          | 131                                | 10.0                      | 384                               | -                                 | -                   | 0.2                                   | -                            | -    |
|                            | N1            | 578                                   | 116                                  | 0.692                          | 80                                 | 1.1                       | 42                                | 38                                | 55                  | 0.2                                   | 275                          | 47.5 |
|                            | N2            | 2,071                                 | 414                                  | 0.747                          | 309                                | 4.3                       | 165                               | 144                               | 193                 | 0.2                                   | 964                          | 46.5 |
|                            | N3            | 2,275                                 | 455                                  | 0.817                          | 372                                | 6.0                       | 230                               | 142                               | 174                 | 0.2                                   | 869                          | 38.2 |
|                            | N4            | 10,189                                | 2,038                                | 0.909                          | 1,852                              | 25.0                      | 960                               | 892                               | 981                 | 0.2                                   | 4,906                        | 48.2 |
|                            | P1            | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0.766                          | 0                                  | 0.0                       | 0                                 | -                                 | -                   | 0.2                                   | -                            | -    |
|                            | P2            | 16,610                                | 3,322                                | 0.838                          | 2,784                              | 41.1                      | 1,578                             | 1,206                             | 1,439               | 0.2                                   | 7,196                        | 43.3 |
|                            | L1            | 1,006                                 | 201                                  | 0.383                          | 77                                 | 1.0                       | 38                                | 39                                | 102                 | 0.2                                   | 509                          | 50.6 |
|                            | L2            | 8,600                                 | 1,720                                | 0.499                          | 858                                | 9.8                       | 376                               | 482                               | 966                 | 0.2                                   | 4,830                        | 56.2 |
|                            | L3            | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0.811                          | 0                                  | 0.0                       | 0                                 | -                                 | -                   | 0.2                                   | -                            | -    |
|                            | L4            | 121                                   | 24                                   | 0.911                          | 22                                 | 1.7                       | 65                                | -                                 | -                   | 0.2                                   | -                            | -    |
|                            | Total         | 42,106                                | 8,421                                | 0.770                          | 6,485                              | 100.0                     | 3,839                             | 2,943                             | 3,910               | -                                     | 19,548                       | 46.4 |
| R4                         | C8            | 3,470                                 | 694                                  | 0.727                          | 505                                | 2.7                       | 75                                | 430                               | 591                 | 0.2                                   | 2,955                        | 85.2 |
|                            | C9            | 26,747                                | 13,374                               | 0.849                          | 11,355                             | 58.2                      | 1,611                             | 9,744                             | 11,477              | 0.5                                   | 22,954                       | 85.8 |
|                            | C10           | 15,302                                | 7,651                                | 1.000                          | 7,651                              | 39.1                      | 1,082                             | 6,569                             | 6,569               | 0.5                                   | 13,138                       | 85.9 |
|                            | Total         | 45,519                                | 21,719                               | 0.898                          | 19,511                             | 100.0                     | 2,768                             | 16,743                            | 18,637              | -                                     | 39,047                       | 85.8 |

\* : (Allowable Run-off Load at R2, 4,912) x Present Share

: (Allowable Run-off Load at R3, 3,839) x Present Share

: (Allowable Run-off Load at R4, 2,768) x Present Share

\*\* : (Required Run-off Load Reduction) / (Pollution Load Remaining Ratio)

\*\*\*: (Required Concentrated Load Reduction) / (Concentration Rate)

Table 11.4.4 Allocation of Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category C)

1996

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Load Remaining Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off P. Load Share (%) | Sub-area Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction** | Required Concent'd Load | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Discharged Load (%) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| R3                         | C7            | 635                                   | 64                                   | 1.000                          | 64                                 | 6.2                       | 50                                | 14                                | 14                      | 0.1                 | 140                                   | 22.0                         |
|                            | N1            | 463                                   | 46                                   | 0.692                          | 32                                 | 4.2                       | 34                                | -                                 | -                       | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | N2            | 765                                   | 77                                   | 0.747                          | 57                                 | 9.5                       | 76                                | -                                 | -                       | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | N3            | 4,278                                 | 428                                  | 0.817                          | 350                                | 35.0                      | 282                               | 68                                | 83                      | 0.1                 | 832                                   | 19.5                         |
|                            | N4            | 1,914                                 | 191                                  | 0.909                          | 174                                | 18.6                      | 150                               | 24                                | 26                      | 0.1                 | 264                                   | 13.8                         |
|                            | P1            | 522                                   | 62                                   | 0.766                          | 48                                 | 4.6                       | 37                                | 11                                | 14                      | 0.1                 | 144                                   | 23.1                         |
|                            | P2            | 1,059                                 | 106                                  | 0.838                          | 89                                 | 8.6                       | 69                                | 20                                | 24                      | 0.1                 | 239                                   | 22.5                         |
|                            | L1            | 232                                   | 23                                   | 0.383                          | 9                                  | 1.5                       | 12                                | -                                 | -                       | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | L2            | 1,125                                 | 113                                  | 0.499                          | 56                                 | 7.2                       | 58                                | -                                 | -                       | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | L3            | 100                                   | 10                                   | 0.811                          | 8                                  | 0.8                       | 6                                 | 2                                 | 2                       | 0.1                 | 25                                    | 24.7                         |
|                            | L4            | 417                                   | 42                                   | 0.911                          | 38                                 | 3.8                       | 31                                | 7                                 | 8                       | 0.1                 | 77                                    | 18.4                         |
| Total                      |               | 11,610                                | 1,161                                | 0.797                          | 925                                | 100.0                     | 805                               | 146                               | 172                     | -                   | 1,720                                 | 14.8                         |
| R4                         | C8            | 1,859                                 | 186                                  | 0.727                          | 135                                | 20.4                      | 33                                | 102                               | 140                     | 0.1                 | 1,403                                 | 75.5                         |
|                            | C9            | 2,542                                 | 508                                  | 0.849                          | 432                                | 65.0                      | 104                               | 328                               | 386                     | 0.2                 | 1,932                                 | 76.0                         |
|                            | C10           | 466                                   | 93                                   | 1.000                          | 93                                 | 14.6                      | 23                                | 70                                | 70                      | 0.2                 | 350                                   | 75.1                         |
|                            | Total         | 4,867                                 | 787                                  | 0.838                          | 660                                | 100.0                     | 160                               | 500                               | 597                     | -                   | 3,685                                 | 75.7                         |

\* : (Allowable Run-off Load at R3, 805) x Present Share

: (Allowable Run-off Load at R4, 160) x Present Share

\*\*\*: (Required Run-off Load Reduction) / (Pollution Load Remaining Ratio)

\*\*\*: (Required Concentrated Load Reduction) / (Concentration Rate)

Table 11.4.4 Allocation of Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category C) (cont'd)

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Load Remaining Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off P. Load Share (%) | Sub-area Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction** | Required Concent'd Load Reduction** | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Load Discharged (%) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| R3                         | C7            | 755                                   | 76                                   | 1.000                          | 76                                 | 6.2                       | 50                                | 26                                | 26                                  | 0.1                 | 260                                   | 34.4                         |
|                            | N1            | 447                                   | 45                                   | 0.692                          | 31                                 | 4.2                       | 34                                | -                                 | -                                   | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | N2            | 648                                   | 65                                   | 0.747                          | 48                                 | 9.5                       | 76                                | -                                 | -                                   | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | N3            | 5,407                                 | 541                                  | 0.817                          | 442                                | 35.0                      | 282                               | 160                               | 196                                 | 0.1                 | 1,958                                 | 36.2                         |
|                            | N4            | 2,156                                 | 216                                  | 0.909                          | 196                                | 18.6                      | 150                               | 46                                | 51                                  | 0.1                 | 506                                   | 23.5                         |
|                            | P1            | 744                                   | 74                                   | 0.766                          | 57                                 | 4.6                       | 37                                | 20                                | 26                                  | 0.1                 | 261                                   | 35.1                         |
|                            | P2            | 1,260                                 | 126                                  | 0.838                          | 106                                | 8.6                       | 69                                | 37                                | 44                                  | 0.1                 | 442                                   | 35.0                         |
|                            | L1            | 195                                   | 20                                   | 0.383                          | 7                                  | 1.5                       | 12                                | -                                 | -                                   | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | L2            | 1,091                                 | 109                                  | 0.499                          | 54                                 | 7.2                       | 58                                | -                                 | -                                   | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | L3            | 120                                   | 12                                   | 0.811                          | 10                                 | 0.8                       | 6                                 | 4                                 | 5                                   | 0.1                 | 49                                    | 41.1                         |
|                            | L4            | 492                                   | 49                                   | 0.911                          | 45                                 | 3.8                       | 31                                | 14                                | 15                                  | 0.1                 | 154                                   | 31.2                         |
| Total                      |               | 13,315                                | 1,332                                | 0.805                          | 1,072                              | 100.0                     | 805                               | 307                               | 363                                 | -                   | 3,630                                 | 27.3                         |
| R4                         | C8            | 2,114                                 | 211                                  | 0.727                          | 153                                | 20.4                      | 33                                | 120                               | 165                                 | 0.1                 | 1,651                                 | 78.1                         |
|                            | C9            | 2,914                                 | 583                                  | 0.849                          | 495                                | 65.0                      | 104                               | 391                               | 461                                 | 0.2                 | 2,303                                 | 79.0                         |
|                            | C10           | 514                                   | 103                                  | 1.000                          | 103                                | 14.6                      | 23                                | 80                                | 80                                  | 0.2                 | 400                                   | 77.8                         |
|                            |               |                                       |                                      |                                |                                    |                           |                                   |                                   |                                     |                     |                                       |                              |
|                            | Total         | 5,542                                 | 897                                  | 0.837                          | 751                                | 100.0                     | 160                               | 591                               | 706                                 | -                   | 4,353                                 | 78.6                         |

\* : (Allowable Run-off Load at R3, 805) x Present Share

: (Allowable Run-off Load at R4, 160) x Present Share

\*\* : (Required Run-off Load Reduction) / (Pollution Load Remaining Ratio)

\*\*\*: (Required Concentrated Load Reduction) / (Concentration Rate)



Table 11.4.4 Allocation of Required Pollution Load Reduction (Category C) (cont'd)

2011

| Water Quality Check. Point | Sub-area Code | Sub-area Discharged BOD Load (kg/day) | Sub-area Concent'd BOD Load (kg/day) | Pollution Load Remaining Ratio | Sub-area Run-off BOD Load (kg/day) | Run-off P. Load Share (%) | Sub-area Allowable Run-off Load * | Required Run-off Load Reduction | Required Concent'd Load Reduction** | Concentration Ratio | Required Discharged Load Reduction*** | Ratio to Discharged Load (%) |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| R3                         | C7            | 902                                   | 90                                   | 1.000                          | 90                                 | 6.2                       | 50                                | 40                              | 40                                  | 0.1                 | 400                                   | 44.3                         |
|                            | N1            | 415                                   | 42                                   | 0.692                          | 29                                 | 4.2                       | 34                                | -                               | -                                   | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | N2            | 551                                   | 55                                   | 0.747                          | 41                                 | 9.5                       | 76                                | -                               | -                                   | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | N3            | 6,841                                 | 684                                  | 0.817                          | 559                                | 35.0                      | 282                               | 277                             | 339                                 | 0.1                 | 3,390                                 | 49.6                         |
|                            | N4            | 2,452                                 | 245                                  | 0.909                          | 223                                | 18.6                      | 150                               | 73                              | 80                                  | 0.1                 | 803                                   | 32.8                         |
|                            | P1            | 892                                   | 89                                   | 0.766                          | 68                                 | 4.6                       | 37                                | 31                              | 40                                  | 0.1                 | 405                                   | 45.4                         |
|                            | P2            | 1,506                                 | 151                                  | 0.838                          | 126                                | 8.6                       | 69                                | 57                              | 68                                  | 0.1                 | 680                                   | 45.2                         |
|                            | L1            | 164                                   | 16                                   | 0.383                          | 6                                  | 1.5                       | 12                                | -                               | -                                   | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | L2            | 1,023                                 | 102                                  | 0.499                          | 51                                 | 7.2                       | 58                                | -                               | -                                   | 0.1                 | -                                     | -                            |
|                            | L3            | 144                                   | 14                                   | 0.811                          | 12                                 | 0.8                       | 6                                 | 6                               | 7                                   | 0.1                 | 74                                    | 51.4                         |
|                            | L4            | 583                                   | 58                                   | 0.911                          | 53                                 | 3.8                       | 31                                | 22                              | 24                                  | 0.1                 | 241                                   | 41.4                         |
| Total                      |               | 15,473                                | 1,547                                | 0.813                          | 1,258                              | 100.0                     | 805                               | 506                             | 599                                 | -                   | 5,994                                 | 38.7                         |
| R4                         | C8            | 2,425                                 | 243                                  | 0.727                          | 177                                | 20.4                      | 33                                | 144                             | 198                                 | 0.1                 | 1,981                                 | 81.7                         |
|                            | C9            | 3,366                                 | 673                                  | 0.849                          | 571                                | 65.0                      | 104                               | 467                             | 550                                 | 0.2                 | 2,750                                 | 81.7                         |
|                            | C10           | 576                                   | 115                                  | 1.000                          | 115                                | 14.6                      | 23                                | 92                              | 92                                  | 0.2                 | 460                                   | 79.9                         |
|                            | Total         | 6,367                                 | 1,031                                | 0.837                          | 863                                | 100.0                     | 160                               | 703                             | 840                                 | -                   | 5,191                                 | 81.5                         |

\* : Allowable Run-off Load at R3, 805) x Present Share

: (Allowable Run-off Load at R4, 160) x Present Share

\*\* : (Required Run-off Load Reduction) / (Pollution Load Remaining Ratio)

\*\*\*: (Required Concentrated Load Reduction) / (Concentration Rate)



## **CHAPTER 12**

### ***RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE REDUCTION OF POLLUTION LOAD***



## CHAPTER 12 RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE REDUCTION OF POLLUTION LOAD

### 12.1 General

Countermeasures for conservation of water quality in the public water body are recommended under the principle that reduction of pollution load required shall be done by respective pollution sources responsible in proportion to their contribution to the pollution.

Those pollution loads caused by domestic wastewater shall be reduced in provision of public sewerage systems, while others be done by responsible contributors. The combination of appropriate countermeasures not only by the public sewerage systems but also by various measures including effluent control to other pollution sources enables the water quality environment to preserve on a required level.

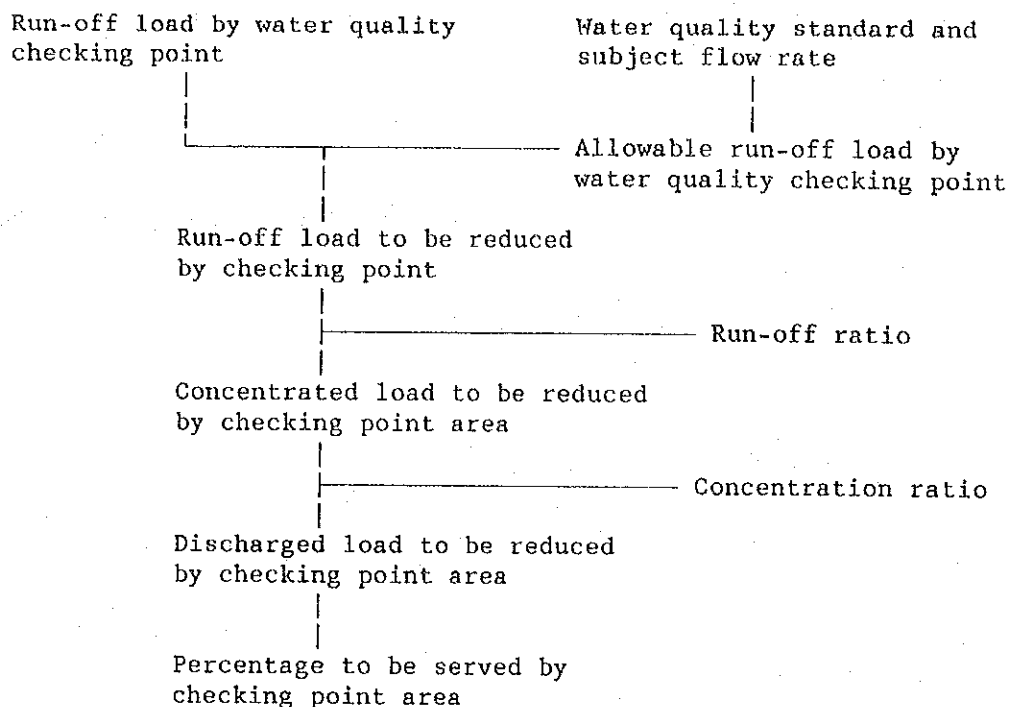
Recommendations on the countermeasures in the context as mentioned above are included in this section.

### 12.2 Domestic Wastewater

The area to be served by sewerage system is estimated to achieve water quality standards with reference to required reduction of domestic pollution load including that from fresh market. The reduction load is under the responsibility of domestic pollution source for conservation of water quality in the public water body. However, a combined collection and treatment of industrial and livestock wastewater with domestic wastewater in the planning of sewerage facilities may be determined from various aspects.

The calculation procedure to come up with service area is shown in Figure 12.2.1.

Potential areas to be served are assumed to be municipalities and sanitary districts including eight (8) subject areas for this sewerage master planning. Low population density areas such as rural communities are regarded to be out of sewerage service area.



- Note :
- 1) Run-off load is limited to that caused by domestic wastewater.
  - 2) Calculation along the flow is made for established target years.
  - 3) Service percentage required for each municipality is the maximum one among calculated areas by water quality checking point.

Figure 12.2.1 Flow Chart to Calculate Service Area

Table 12.2.1 presents required percentage to be served for the related seven (7) municipalities and sanitary districts located within the sections R2-R3 and R3-R4 areas. These municipalities and sanitary districts are; Muang Pathum Thani Municipality, Khlong Luang SD., Prachatipat SD. and Khu Kot SD for sub-area C9, and Municipalities of Muang Nonthaburi, Bang Bua Thong and Pak Kret for sub-area C10.

As the calculation results, the subject municipality and SDs in sub-area C9 shall be fully covered immediately by sewerage system, and around 96% of population in the subject municipalities and SDs in sub-area C10 shall be covered in 1996, while 100% in 2001. In 2011, however, it would be difficult to reduce pollution load within the sub-areas in the section R3-R4. In view of the study approach/accuracy, it may be concluded that sewerage systems covering above mentioned areas are immediate requisites enabling the conservation of the water quality through the final target year more or less on a required level. At the same time it may say that reduction of the load in other sub-areas upstream of the section may be necessary to achieve the

Table 12.2.1 Reduction of Domestic Wastewater Pollution Load by Sewerage System

1996

| Water Sub-<br>Quality area<br>Check Code<br>Point | Required<br>Run-off<br>Load<br>Reduction | Ramified<br>Run-off<br>Load<br>Reduction | Municipality /<br>Sanitary District<br>(Ramified Area) | Population<br>in<br>1996 | Generated<br>BOD Load<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Disc'd<br>BOD Load<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Run-off<br>BOD Load<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Sewerage<br>Service<br>Coverage<br>% | Disc'd<br>BOD Load<br>w/S.S.<br>Total | Concent'n Ratio<br>Covered<br>by S.S. | Concent'd BOD Load<br>w/S.S.<br>Total | Pollution<br>Load<br>Remaining<br>Ratio | Run-off<br>BOD Load<br>w/S.S.<br>Total | Run-off<br>Load<br>Reduction<br>by S.S. |
|---|--|--|--|--------------------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| C8  | 215                                      | 215                                      | Pra Intharacha   | 4,031                    | 227   | 205  | 205   | 74                                   | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.50                                  | 0.23                                    | 0.727                                  | 16                                      |
| C9  | 6,026                                    | 930                                      | M. Pathum Thani  | 21,104                   | 1,391   | 1,275                                      | 1,275                                       | 974                                  | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 0.849                                   | 118                                    | 0                                       |
|   |  |  | Klong Luang  | 51,516                   | 3,253   | 2,949                                      | 2,949                                       | 323                                  | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 0.849                                   | 275                                    | 0                                       |
| R4  |  |  | Prachinburi  | 42,986                   | 2,682   | 2,446                                      | 2,446                                       | 236                                  | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 0.849                                   | 228                                    | 0                                       |
|   |  |  | Khu Kot  | 27,922                   | 1,742   | 1,599                                      | 1,599                                       | 143                                  | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 0.849                                   | 148                                    | 0                                       |
| C10   | 17,484                                   | 9,842                                    | M. Nonthaburi  | 231,409                  | 14,794  | 13,491                                     | 13,491                                      | 1,214                                | 95.67%                                | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 1,000                                   | 1,412                                  | 526                                     |
|   |  |  | Bang Bua Thong   | 52,807                   | 3,356   | 3,067                                      | 3,067                                       | 270                                  | 95.67%                                | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 1,000                                   | 321                                    | 120                                     |
|   |  |  | Pak Kret   | 127,064                  | 8,107   | 7,403                                      | 7,403                                       | 5,687                                | 95.67%                                | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 1,000                                   | 775                                    | 289                                     |
| Total   | 23,725                                   | 23,725                                   |  | 554,908                  | 35,276  | 32,224                                     | 32,224                                      | 27,879                               | -                                     | -                                     | 3,414                                 | 935                                     | 4,387                                  | 935                                     |

2001

| Water Sub-<br>Quality area<br>Check Code<br>Point | Required<br>Run-off<br>Load<br>Reduction | Ramified<br>Run-off<br>Load<br>Reduction | Municipality /<br>Sanitary District<br>(Ramified Area) | Population<br>in<br>2001 | Generated<br>BOD Load<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Disc'd<br>BOD Load<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Run-off<br>BOD Load<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Sewerage<br>Service<br>Coverage<br>% | Disc'd<br>BOD Load<br>w/S.S.<br>Total | Concent'n Ratio<br>Covered<br>by S.S. | Concent'd BOD Load<br>w/S.S.<br>Total | Pollution<br>Load<br>Remaining<br>Ratio | Run-off<br>BOD Load<br>w/S.S.<br>Total | Run-off<br>Load<br>Reduction<br>by S.S. |
|---|--|--|--|--------------------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| C8  | 225                                      | 225                                      | Pra Intharacha   | 4,248                    | 243   | 220  | 220   | 80                                   | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.50                                  | 0.24                                    | 0.727                                  | 16                                      |
| C9  | 7,373                                    | 1,170                                    | M. Pathum Thani  | 26,910                   | 1,693   | 1,532                                      | 1,532                                       | 1,171                                | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 0.849                                   | 142                                    | 0                                       |
|   |  |  | Klong Luang  | 56,947                   | 3,684   | 3,371                                      | 3,371                                       | 2,576                                | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 0.849                                   | 319                                    | 0                                       |
| R4  |  |  | Prachinburi  | 49,075                   | 3,175   | 2,905                                      | 2,905                                       | 318                                  | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 0.849                                   | 270                                    | 0                                       |
|   |  |  | Khu Kot  | 31,170                   | 2,017   | 1,845                                      | 1,845                                       | 1,410                                | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 0.849                                   | 171                                    | 0                                       |
| C10   | 24,039                                   | 14,049                                   | M. Nonthaburi  | 296,470                  | 16,478  | 17,847                                     | 17,847                                      | 16,068                               | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 1,948                                   | 1,948                                  | 0                                       |
|   |  |  | Bang Bua Thong   | 60,396                   | 3,563   | 3,536                                      | 3,536                                       | 3,272                                | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 1,000                                   | 397                                    | 0                                       |
|   |  |  | Pak Kret   | 130,402                  | 9,881   | 9,054                                      | 9,054                                       | 8,149                                | 100.00%                               | 1.00                                  | 0.90                                  | 1,000                                   | 988                                    | 0                                       |
| Total   | 31,636                                   | 31,636                                   |  | 669,370                  | 43,873  | 40,191                                     | 40,191                                      | 34,860                               | -                                     | -                                     | 4,387                                 | 0                                       | 4,387                                  | 0                                       |

Note: Assumed BOD removal ratio by sewerage system: 90%  
Required pollution load reduction for sub-area is further allocated to municipalities and S.Ds in proportion to the run-off load amount originated from those sub-areas.  
Deficit of load reduction in sub-areas C8 and C9 is allocated to sub-area C10.

Table 12.2.1 Reduction of Domestic Wastewater Pollution Load by Sewerage System (cont'd)

2011

| Water Sub-<br>Area | Required<br>Run-off<br>Load | Required<br>Run-off<br>Reduction | Municipality /<br>Sanitary District<br>(Rangsit Area) | Population<br>in 2011 | Gen'd<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Disc'd<br>BOD Load<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Run-off<br>BOD Load<br>w/o S.S.<br>(kg/day) | Sewerage<br>Service<br>Coverage<br>(%) | Disc'd BOD Load<br>w/S.S. | Concent'n Ratio    |                            | Concent'd BOD Load w/S.S. |                            | Pollution<br>Load | Run-off<br>Load |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                    |                             |                                  |   |                       |                               |  |   |  |                           | Covered<br>by S.S. | Not-<br>covered<br>by S.S. | Covered<br>by S.S.        | Not-<br>covered<br>by S.S. |                   |                 | Ratio | Total | Ratio | Total  |        |        |        |       |       |       |
| C7                 | 51                          | 51                               | Ban Len   | 19,190                | 1,146                         | 1,040                                      | 520   | 12.59%                                 | 14                        | 909                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 455                        | 1,000             | 469             | 51    |       |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
| N1                 | 2                           |                                  | Ban Sang  | 4,595                 | 274                           | 249  | 125   | -                                      | 0                         | 249                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 0                          | 1,000             | 1,000           | 125   | 0     |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | 2 Prake Siracha                                       | 7,184                 | 429                           | 389  | 135   | 1.90%                                  | 1                         | 382                | 393                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 1                 | 191             | 0.692 | 1     | 132   |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | N2  | 76                    | 76                            | Thon Sano                                  | 27,059                                      | 1,615                                  | 1,467                     | 548                | 17.79%                     | 29                        | 1,206                      | 1.00              | 0.50            | 29    | 603   | 0.747 | 21     | 450    | 472    | 76     |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Pho Sang Kho  | 12,592                | 752                           | 682  | 255   | -                                      | 0                         | 682                | 682                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 341             | 1,000 | 0     | 255   | 255    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
| N3                 | 40                          |                                  | Pho Sang Kho  | 3,696                 | 221                           | 200  | 75  | -                                      | 0                         | 200                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 0                          | 100               | 0.747           | 0     | 75    | 75    | 0      | 0      |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Pho Thong   | 8,428                 | 364                           | 348  | 142   | 26.05%                                 | 14                        | 223                | 237                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 14                | 111             | 1,000 | 11    | 91    | 102    | 40     | 40     |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | San Chao Rong T.                                      | 18,475                | 1,103                         | 1,001                                      | 409   | -                                      | 0                         | 1,001              | 1,001                      | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 501             | 0.817 | 0     | 409   | 409    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Bang Chak   | 9,356                 | 559                           | 507  | 207   | -                                      | 0                         | 507                | 507                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 254             | 0.817 | 0     | 207   | 207    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
| R3                 | 162                         |                                  | Samko   | 10,260                | 613                           | 556  | 227   | -                                      | 0                         | 556                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 0                          | 278               | 0.817           | 0     | 227   | 227   | 0      | 0      |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Sawaeng   | 3,485                 | 208                           | 189  | 77  | -                                      | 0                         | 189                | 189                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 94              | 0.817 | 0     | 77    | 77     | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | N4  | 162                   | 162                           | Sana (Mun.)                                | 7,790                                       | 502                                    | 460                       | 209                | 99.25%                     | 50                        | 3                          | 1.00              | 0.50            | 50    | 2     | 0.909 | 45     | 2      | 47     | 162    | 162   |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Chao Chet   | 18,691                | 1,124                         | 1,021                                      | 464   | -                                      | 0                         | 1,021              | 1,021                      | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 510             | 0.909 | 0     | 464   | 464    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
| P2                 | 268                         |                                  | Bang Sai  | 5,764                 | 344                           | 312  | 142   | -                                      | 0                         | 312                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 0                          | 156               | 0.909           | 0     | 142   | 142   | 0      | 0      |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Bang Shai   | 15,732                | 939                           | 853  | 388   | -                                      | 0                         | 853                | 853                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 426             | 0.909 | 0     | 388   | 388    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Bang Ban  | 16,271                | 971                           | 882  | 401   | -                                      | 0                         | 882                | 882                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 441             | 0.909 | 0     | 401   | 401    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Phak Hai  | 15,517                | 926                           | 841  | 382   | -                                      | 0                         | 841                | 841                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 421             | 0.909 | 0     | 382   | 382    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
| L1                 | 1                           |                                  | Lad Chad  | 12,244                | 731                           | 664  | 302   | -                                      | 0                         | 664                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 0                          | 332               | 0.909           | 0     | 302   | 302   | 0      | 0      |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Hua Wang  | 13,762                | 822                           | 746  | 339   | -                                      | 0                         | 746                | 746                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 373             | 0.909 | 0     | 339   | 339    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | P2  | 268                   | 268                           | T. Wat Sing (Mun.)                         | 15,519                                      | 926                                    | 841                       | 352                | 97.53%                     | 90                        | 21                         | 1.00              | 0.50            | 90    | 10    | 0.838 | 76     | 9      | 84     | 268    | 268   |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Ayothaya  | 12,760                | 793                           | 693  | 290   | -                                      | 0                         | 693                | 693                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 346             | 0.838 | 0     | 290   | 290    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
| L2                 | 438                         |                                  | Tha Luang   | 19,061                | 1,138                         | 1,033                                      | 433   | -                                      | 0                         | 1,033              | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 0                          | 517               | 0.838           | 0     | 433   | 433   | 0      | 0      |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Nakhong Luang   | 8,582                 | 509                           | 462  | 194   | -                                      | 0                         | 462                | 462                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 231             | 0.838 | 0     | 194   | 194    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | L4  | 47                    | 47                            | M. Lop Buri (Mun.)                         | 49,320                                      | 3,181                                  | 2,910                     | 726                | 77.21%                     | 246                       | 663                        | 1.00              | 0.50            | 246   | 332   | 0.999 | 128    | 165    | 286    | 438    | 438   |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Khok Toom   | 18,792                | 1,122                         | 1,019                                      | 254   | -                                      | 0                         | 1,019              | 1,019                      | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 509             | 0.499 | 0     | 254   | 254    | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
| L4                 | 47                          |                                  | Tha Wang  | 2,167                 | 129                           | 117  | 29  | -                                      | 0                         | 117                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 0                          | 59                | 0.499           | 0     | 29    | 29    | 0      | 0      |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Tha Khlong  | 2,587                 | 154                           | 140  | 35  | -                                      | 0                         | 140                | 140                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 70              | 0.499 | 0     | 35    | 35     | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Bang Pakam  | 14,524                | 867                           | 787  | 359   | 16.61%                                 | 15                        | 695                | 699                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 15                | 327             | 0.911 | 13    | 296   | 312    | 47     | 47     |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Ban Phraek  | 2,395                 | 143                           | 130  | 59  | -                                      | 0                         | 130                | 130                        | 1.00                      | 0.50                       | 0                 | 65              | 0.911 | 0     | 59    | 59     | 0      | 0      |        |       |       |       |
| C10                | 43,132                      |                                  | Maha Rat  | 3,151                 | 188                           | 171  | 78  | -                                      | 0                         | 171                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 0                          | 85                | 0.911           | 0     | 78    | 78    | 0      | 0      |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | Total   | 1,085                 | 1,085                         |  | 377,061                                     | 22,785                                 | 20,711                    | 8,155              | -                          | 458                       | 16,530                     | 16,939            | -               | -     | -     | 458   | 8,265  | 8,728  | -      | 305    | 6,768 | 7,071 | 1,084 |
|                    |                             |                                  | C8  | 285                   | 285                           | Pra Irtharacha                             | 4,248                                       | 249                                    | 220                       | 80                 | 100.00%                    | 24                        | 0                          | 1.00              | 0.50            | 24    | 0     | 0.727 | 18     | 0      | 18     | 62     | 62    |       |       |
|                    |                             |                                  | C9  | 10,063                | 1,702                         | M. Pathum Thani                            | 92,521                                      | 2,247                                  | 2,068                     | 1,580              | 100.00%                    | 225                       | 0                          | 1.00              | 0.50            | 225   | 0     | 0.849 | 191    | 0      | 191    | 1,390  | 1,390 |       |       |
| R4                 |                             | 3,420 Khlong Luang               | 65,353  | 4,516                 | 4,156                         | 3,176                                      | 100.00%                                     | 452                                    | 0                         | 452                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 452                        | 0                 | 0.849           | 383   | 0     | 383   | 2,793  | 2,793  |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             | 3,060 Phraekhat                  | 58,478  | 4,041                 | 3,719                         | 2,842                                      | 100.00%                                     | 404                                    | 0                         | 404                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 404                        | 0                 | 0.849           | 343   | 0     | 343   | 2,499  | 2,499  |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             | 1,901 Khu Kot                    | 36,326  | 2,510                 | 2,310                         | 1,765                                      | 100.00%                                     | 251                                    | 0                         | 251                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 251                        | 0                 | 0.849           | 213   | 0     | 213   | 1,552  | 1,552  |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             | C10                              | 43,132  | 27,014                | M. Nonthaburi                 | 93,625                                     | 30,948                                      | 27,854                                 | 100.00%                   | 3,362              | 0                          | 3,362                     | 1.00                       | 0.50              | 3,362           | 0     | 1.000 | 3,362 | 0      | 3,362  | 24,491 | 24,491 |       |       |       |
|                    |                             | 4,419 Bang Bua Thong             | 79,804  | 5,063                 | 4,557                         | 4,557                                      | 100.00%                                     | 550                                    | 0                         | 550                | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 550                        | 0                 | 1.000           | 550   | 0     | 550   | 4,006  | 4,006  |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             | 11,696 Pak Kret                  | 210,727   | 14,561                | 13,402                        | 12,062                                     | 100.00%                                     | 1,456                                  | 0                         | 1,456              | 1.00                       | 0.50                      | 1,456                      | 0                 | 1.000           | 1,456 | 0     | 1,456 | 10,606 | 10,606 |        |        |       |       |       |
|                    |                             | Total                            | 58,450  | 58,450                |                               | 966,619                                    | 67,001                                      | 61,668                                 | 53,636                    | -                  | 6,700                      | 0                         | 6,700                      | -                 | -               | -     | 6,499 | 0     | 6,499  | 47,337 | 47,337 |        |       |       |       |

Note: Assumed BOD removal ratio by sewerage system: 90%  
Required pollution load reduction for sub-area is further allocated to municipalities and S.Ds in proportion to the run-off load amount originated from those sub-areas.



standard. Improvement of toilet facilities in the rural area and preparation of small scale communal wastewater treatment facility for clustered community in the rural area may be alternative countermeasures.

Introduction of advanced wastewater treatment process for better treatment efficiency is another countermeasure for such a case. It would not be a practical solution in the concerned areas because of high capital and operation & maintenance cost.

### 12.3 Industrial and Slaughterhouse Wastewater

Reduction of pollution load caused by industrial and slaughterhouse wastewater shall be done in provision of more stringent effluent control. Required run-off load to be reduced at each water quality checking point is the basis for calculation of effluent control requirements. If the control of water quality by the effluent regulations is not practical, review of future frame values is another alternative to meet required reduction of the pollution load. Figure 12.3.1 shows concept of pollution load reduction.

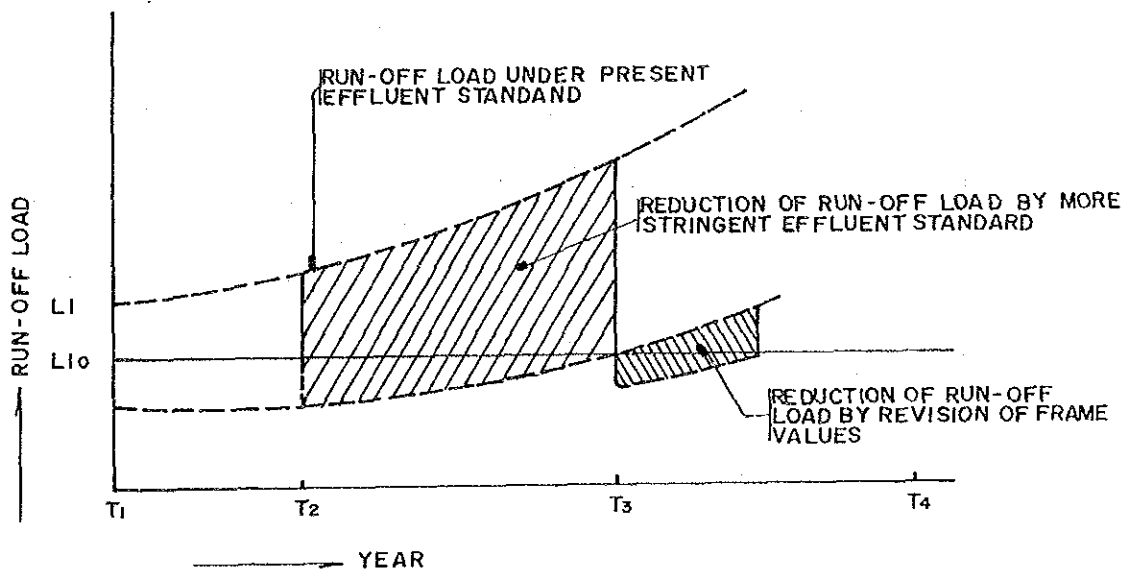


Figure 12.3.1 Conceptual Reduction of Pollution Load

As shown in Table 11.4.3, required reduction percentages of pollution load are 77 % in the year 1966, 79 % in 2001, and 86 % in 2011 to the sub-areas in the section R3-R4, while additional reduction of pollution load is

Table 12.3.1

| Item   | Unit   | Year | Chai Nat | Sing Buri | Ang Thong | Ayutthaya | C7    | N1    | N2    | Ang Thong | N3     | N4     | P2    | Sing Buri | L1  | L2 | L4 | C8    | C9     | C10    |
|--|--------|------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-----|----|----|-------|--------|--------|
| 1)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Industrial Wastewater Quantity                             | m3/day | 1996 | 670      | 6,975     | 7,122     | 24,302    | 3,246 | 375   | 1,456 | 2,856     | 10,957 | 19,829 | 707   | 5,873     | 599 |    |    | 5,527 | 58,119 | 33,069 |
|  |        | 2001 | 910      | 8,864     | 9,262     | 33,829    | 3,313 | 508   | 1,954 | 3,574     | 14,184 | 24,883 | 949   | 8,163     | 611 |    |    | 6,438 | 59,277 | 33,725 |
|  |        | 2011 | 1,330    | 13,793    | 13,395    | 56,078    | 1,266 | 743   | 2,752 | 4,664     | 20,137 | 32,822 | 1,336 | 12,699    | 239 |    |    | 6,859 | 79,104 | 44,988 |
| 2)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Generated BOD Load   | kg/day | 1996 | 893      | 8,115     | 5,443     | 19,295    | 2,577 | 499   | 1,854 | 2,183     | 8,698  | 15,505 | 900   | 6,490     | 475 |    |    | 4,388 | 31,415 | 17,984 |
|  |        | 2001 | 1,277    | 11,971    | 7,685     | 29,272    | 2,887 | 714   | 2,639 | 2,965     | 12,273 | 21,963 | 1,281 | 9,797     | 529 |    |    | 5,571 | 33,997 | 19,461 |
|  |        | 2011 | 2,039    | 20,359    | 12,634    | 55,125    | 1,274 | 1,139 | 4,079 | 4,398     | 19,795 | 32,264 | 1,981 | 16,878    | 235 |    |    | 6,742 | 50,436 | 28,864 |
| 3)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Average Quality of Generated Wastewater                    | mg/l   | 1996 | 1,393    | 1,273     | 764       | 794       | 794   | 1,331 | 1,273 | 764       | 794    | 794    | 1,273 | 1,105     | 793 |    |    | 794   | 541    | 544    |
|  |        | 2001 | 1,403    | 1,351     | 830       | 865       | 885   | 1,406 | 1,351 | 830       | 865    | 885    | 1,350 | 1,193     | 866 |    |    | 865   | 574    | 577    |
|  |        | 2011 | 1,533    | 1,482     | 943       | 963       | 983   | 1,533 | 1,482 | 943       | 963    | 983    | 1,483 | 1,328     | 983 |    |    | 983   | 638    | 641    |
| 4)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Discharged BOD Load  | kg/day | 1996 | 453      | 4,023     | 2,818     | 9,946     | 1,329 | 253   | 942   | 1,130     | 4,484  | 7,993  | 457   | 3,905     | 245 |    |    | 2,262 | 16,572 | 9,494  |
|  |        | 2001 | 648      | 5,061     | 3,979     | 15,094    | 1,478 | 362   | 1,340 | 1,585     | 6,329  | 11,016 | 651   | 4,958     | 273 |    |    | 2,873 | 17,972 | 10,295 |
|  |        | 2011 | 1,034    | 10,335    | 6,536     | 28,397    | 656   | 578   | 2,071 | 2,275     | 10,186 | 16,603 | 1,006 | 8,586     | 121 |    |    | 3,470 | 26,649 | 15,283 |
| 5)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Average Quality of Discharged Wastewater                   | mg/l   | 1996 | 878      | 647       | 396       | 409       | 409   | 675   | 647   | 396       | 409    | 409    | 646   | 563       | 409 |    |    | 409   | 285    | 287    |
|  |        | 2001 | 712      | 686       | 430       | 446       | 446   | 713   | 686   | 429       | 446    | 446    | 686   | 607       | 447 |    |    | 446   | 303    | 305    |
|  |        | 2011 | 777      | 753       | 498       | 506       | 506   | 778   | 753   | 488       | 506    | 506    | 678   | 678       | 506 |    |    | 506   | 337    | 339    |
| 6)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Quantity of Industrial Wastewater without Treatment        | m3/day | 1996 | 335      | 3,188     | 3,561     | 12,151    | 1,623 | 188   | 726   | 1,428     | 5,479  | 9,765  | 354   | 2,937     | 300 |    |    | 2,764 | 29,060 | 16,535 |
|  |        | 2001 | 455      | 4,432     | 4,631     | 16,915    | 1,657 | 254   | 977   | 1,787     | 7,082  | 12,345 | 475   | 4,082     | 306 |    |    | 3,219 | 29,639 | 16,863 |
|  |        | 2011 | 665      | 6,867     | 6,698     | 28,039    | 648   | 372   | 1,376 | 2,332     | 10,069 | 16,411 | 668   | 6,350     | 120 |    |    | 3,430 | 39,552 | 22,499 |
| 7)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Discharged BOD Load without Treatment                      | kg/day | 1996 | 447      | 4,058     | 2,722     | 9,648     | 1,289 | 250   | 927   | 1,092     | 4,350  | 7,753  | 450   | 3,245     | 238 |    |    | 2,154 | 15,708 | 8,992  |
|  |        | 2001 | 639      | 5,996     | 3,843     | 14,638    | 1,454 | 357   | 1,320 | 1,483     | 6,137  | 10,892 | 641   | 4,869     | 265 |    |    | 2,786 | 15,999 | 9,731  |
|  |        | 2011 | 1,020    | 10,180    | 6,317     | 27,583    | 637   | 570   | 2,040 | 2,199     | 9,898  | 16,132 | 991   | 8,439     | 118 |    |    | 3,371 | 25,218 | 14,492 |
| 8)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Average Quality of Discharged Wastewater without Treatment | mg/l   | 1996 | 1,333    | 1,273     | 764       | 794       | 794   | 1,331 | 1,273 | 764       | 794    | 794    | 1,273 | 1,105     | 793 |    |    | 794   | 541    | 544    |
|  |        | 2001 | 1,403    | 1,351     | 830       | 865       | 885   | 1,406 | 1,351 | 830       | 865    | 885    | 1,350 | 1,193     | 866 |    |    | 865   | 574    | 577    |
|  |        | 2011 | 1,533    | 1,482     | 943       | 963       | 983   | 1,533 | 1,482 | 943       | 963    | 983    | 1,483 | 1,329     | 983 |    |    | 983   | 638    | 641    |
| 9)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Industrial Wastewater Quantity with Treatment              | m3/day | 1996 | 335      | 3,188     | 3,561     | 12,151    | 1,623 | 188   | 726   | 1,428     | 5,479  | 9,765  | 354   | 2,937     | 300 |    |    | 2,764 | 29,060 | 16,535 |
|  |        | 2001 | 455      | 4,432     | 4,631     | 16,915    | 1,657 | 254   | 977   | 1,787     | 7,082  | 12,345 | 475   | 4,082     | 306 |    |    | 3,219 | 29,639 | 16,863 |
|  |        | 2011 | 665      | 6,867     | 6,698     | 28,039    | 648   | 372   | 1,376 | 2,332     | 10,069 | 16,411 | 668   | 6,350     | 120 |    |    | 3,430 | 39,552 | 22,499 |
| 10)  |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Discharged BOD Load with Treatment                         | kg/day | 1996 | 7        | 66        | 97        | 299       | 41    | 4     | 15    | 39        | 135    | 241    | 7     | 60        | 8   |    |    | 68    | 865    | 502    |
|  |        | 2001 | 10       | 96        | 137       | 458       | 45    | 5     | 21    | 53        | 193    | 335    | 11    | 90        | 9   |    |    | 88    | 974    | 595    |
|  |        | 2011 | 15       | 156       | 219       | 805       | 19    | 9     | 32    | 76        | 289    | 471    | 16    | 147       | 4   |    |    | 99    | 1,431  | 831    |
| 11)  |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| Average Quality of Discharged Wastewater with Treatment    | mg/l   | 1996 | 14       | 16        | 34        | 30        | 30    | 14    | 16    | 34        | 30     | 30     | 15    | 18        | 31  |    |    | 30    | 52     | 53     |
|  |        | 2001 | 15       | 16        | 34        | 30        | 30    | 14    | 15    | 34        | 30     | 30     | 16    | 18        | 31  |    |    | 30    | 54     | 55     |
|  |        | 2011 | 14       | 15        | 34        | 28        | 29    | 15    | 15    | 33        | 28     | 28     | 15    | 17        | 29  |    |    | 29    | 54     | 54     |
| Ratio of Treatment: 50%                                    |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| 1), 2), 4): from Chapter 10                                |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| 7), 2) x (1-0.5)   |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| 3), 2) / (1) x (1- 5); 4) / (1) x 1000                     |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| 6), 9); 1) x (1-0.5)                                       |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| 8); 7) / 6) x (1(10); 4) - 7)                              |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |
| 11); 10) / 9) x 1000                                       |        |      |          |           |           |           |       |       |       |           |        |        |       |           |     |    |    |       |        |        |

Table 12.3.2 Required Percentage to be Treated

| Item                   | Unit   | Year | R1-R2    |           |           |           |        | Total | R2-R3 |       |       |        |        | R3-R4 |       |     |        |       | Total  |        |           |              |            |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------------|--------|------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                        |        |      | Chai Nat | Sing Buri | Ang Thong | Ayutthaya | C8     |       | C7    | N1    | N2    | N3     | N4     | P2    | L1    | L2  | L3     | L4    |        | Total  | Ayutthaya | Pathum Thani | Nonthaburi |        |        |        |        |        |
| Average Quality 1)     |        | 1996 | 14       | 16        | 34        | 30        | -      | 30    | 14    | 16    | 34    | 30     | 30     | 15    | 10    | 31  | -      | -     | 30     | 52     | 53        | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| of Discharged IWW      | mg/l   | 2001 | 15       | 16        | 34        | 30        | -      | 30    | 14    | 15    | 34    | 30     | 30     | 16    | 18    | 31  | -      | -     | 30     | 54     | 55        | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| with Treatment         |        | 2011 | 14       | 15        | 34        | 26        | -      | 29    | 15    | 15    | 33    | 28     | 28     | 15    | 17    | 29  | -      | -     | 29     | 54     | 54        | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| IWW Quantity 2)        |        | 1996 | 335      | 3,188     | 3,561     | 12,151    | 19,295 | 1,623 | 188   | 728   | 1,428 | 5,478  | 9,785  | 354   | 2,937 | 300 | 22,302 | 2,764 | 28,080 | 16,535 | 16,535    | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 48,359 |
| without                | m3/day | 2001 | 455      | 4,432     | 4,631     | 16,915    | 26,433 | 1,657 | 254   | 977   | 1,787 | 7,082  | 12,345 | 475   | 4,082 | 306 | 26,975 | 3,219 | 29,639 | 16,863 | 16,863    | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 49,721 |
| Treatment              |        | 2011 | 665      | 6,897     | 6,898     | 28,039    | 42,269 | 648   | 372   | 1,376 | 2,332 | 10,068 | 16,411 | 693   | 5,350 | 120 | 36,346 | 3,430 | 36,552 | 22,498 | 22,498    | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 65,481 |
| Average Quality 3)     |        | 1996 | 1,333    | 1,273     | 764       | 794       | 877    | 794   | 1,331 | 1,273 | 764   | 794    | 794    | 1,273 | 1,105 | 793 | 793    | 794   | 541    | 541    | 556       | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 556    |
| of Discharged IWW      | mg/l   | 2001 | 1,403    | 1,351     | 830       | 865       | 950    | 965   | 1,406 | 1,351 | 830   | 885    | 865    | 1,350 | 1,193 | 866 | 866    | 865   | 574    | 574    | 594       | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 594    |
| without treatment      |        | 2011 | 1,533    | 1,462     | 943       | 983       | 1,066  | 983   | 1,533 | 1,462 | 943   | 983    | 983    | 1,483 | 1,329 | 963 | 963    | 963   | 538    | 538    | 657       | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 657    |
| Required               |        | 1996 | -        | -         | -         | -         | -      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | -      | -     | -     | -   | -      | -     | 1,747  | 12,381 | 7,364     | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 21,992 |
| Discharged Load        | kg/day | 2001 | -        | -         | -         | -         | -      | -     | 58    | 234   | 129   | 1,051  | 1,605  | 157   | 1,202 | -   | 4,436  | 2,359 | 14,278 | 8,156  | 8,156     | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 24,803 |
| Production             |        | 2011 | 188      | 2,641     | 1,145     | 10,837    | 14,812 | -     | 275   | 964   | 869   | 4,906  | 7,196  | 509   | 4,830 | -   | 19,549 | 2,955 | 22,354 | 13,138 | 13,138    | -            | -          | -      | -      | -      | -      | 39,047 |
| Quality of Effluent 5) | mg/l   | -    | 90       | 90        | 90        | 90        | 90     | 90    | 90    | 90    | 90    | 90     | 90     | 90    | 90    | 90  | 90     | 90    | 90     | 90     | 90        | 55           | 55         | 55     | 55     | 55     | 55     | -      |
| Required               |        | 1996 | -        | -         | -         | -         | -      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | -      | -     | -     | -   | -      | -     | 2,482  | 26,551 | 16,220    | 15,059       | 16,220     | 15,059 | 16,220 | 15,059 | 16,220 | 15,059 |
| IWW Quantity           | m3/day | 2001 | -        | -         | -         | -         | -      | -     | 44    | 186   | 174   | 1,356  | 2,071  | 125   | 1,060 | -   | 5,045  | 3,044 | 26,500 | 27,511 | 16,768    | 15,644       | 49,312     | 46,199 | 49,312 | 46,199 | 49,312 | 46,199 |
| to be Treated          |        | 2011 | 130      | 1,897     | 1,343     | 12,195    | 15,506 | -     | 191   | 693   | 1,019 | 5,494  | 8,058  | 365   | 3,698 | -   | 19,718 | 3,309 | 41,837 | 39,372 | 23,844    | 22,420       | 23,844     | 22,420 | 23,844 | 22,420 | 23,844 | 22,420 |
| Required               |        | 1996 | -        | -         | -         | -         | -      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | -      | -     | -     | -   | -      | -     | 89.8%  | 98.3%  | 91.2%     | 96.1%        | 91.1%      | 91.1%  | 91.1%  | 91.1%  | 91.1%  | 91.1%  |
| Percentage of IWW      | %      | 2001 | -        | -         | -         | -         | -      | -     | 17.4% | 19.0% | 9.8%  | 19.1%  | 16.8%  | 26.2% | 26.7% | -   | 17.4%  | 94.6% | 99.5%  | 92.6%  | 99.4%     | 92.6%        | 99.4%      | 92.6%  | 99.4%  | 92.6%  | 99.4%  | 92.6%  |
| to be Treated          |        | 2011 | 13.6%    | 27.6%     | 20.1%     | 43.3%     | 36.7%  | -     | 51.2% | 50.3% | 43.7% | 54.6%  | 49.1%  | 54.7% | 81.4% | -   | 51.4%  | 96.5% | 105.9% | 98.5%  | 106.0%    | 99.6%        | 105.4%     | 99.6%  | 105.4% | 99.6%  | 105.4% | 99.6%  |
| Required               |        | 1996 | -        | -         | -         | -         | -      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | -      | -     | -     | -   | -      | -     | 94.3%  | 99.1%  | 95.5%     | 99.0%        | 95.5%      | 99.0%  | 95.5%  | 99.0%  | 95.5%  | 99.0%  |
| Percentage of IWW      | %      | 2001 | -        | -         | -         | -         | -      | -     | 58.7% | 59.5% | 54.9% | 59.6%  | 58.4%  | 63.1% | 63.3% | -   | 58.7%  | 97.3% | 99.8%  | 95.4%  | 98.7%     | 95.4%        | 98.7%      | 95.4%  | 98.7%  | 95.4%  | 98.7%  | 95.4%  |
| to be Treated          |        | 2011 | 58.8%    | 63.8%     | 60.0%     | 71.6%     | 69.3%  | -     | 75.6% | 75.2% | 71.8% | 77.3%  | 74.6%  | 77.4% | 80.7% | -   | 75.7%  | 96.2% | 103.0% | 99.8%  | 103.0%    | 99.8%        | 103.0%     | 99.8%  | 103.0% | 99.8%  | 103.0% | 99.8%  |

Note:  
1), 2), 3): from Table 12.3.1  
4): from Table 11.4.3  
5): Assumed average water quality of industrial wastewater considering the industrial effluent standard  
Industrial Effluent Standard: BOD 100 mg/l (Food, Tanning, Pulp), 80 mg/l (Others)  
Required water quality of industrial effluent for C8 and C10  
6):  $4 / (13 - 5) \times 1000$   
7):  $6 / 2 \times 100$ , percentage in non-treated IWW  
8): Percentage in all IWW  
\*: in case the required effluent quality is adopted.

required to other sub-areas in the upstream of the section for the year 2011.

Since it seems to be serious for the section R2-R4, possibility of pollution load reduction in the section was studied.

Table 12.3.1 shows the calculation results of average quality of discharged wastewater with and without treatment facility. Using these data, required treatment percentage of untreated wastewater amount in provision of current effluent standard was calculated as shown in Table 12.3.2.

Based on the results of calculation, if most of untreated industrial wastewater would be treated to some extent of water quality, required reduction of pollution load would be accomplished in sections R0-R1 and R1-R2. However, required percentage to be treated in the section R3-R4 (sub-areas C9 and C10), exceeds 100 %. Under this study, an average effluent quality from treatment facility is assumed to be 90 mg/l, which was derived from industrial wastewater effluent standard - 100 mg/l for major food, tanning and pulp industries, and 60mg/l for others. Thus, more stringent effluent standard shall be introduced for sub-areas C9 and C10. Proper effluent control under the present effluent standard is also necessary covering all factories in other sub-areas to attain required reduction of pollution load.

Table 12.3.2 shows an alternative for sub-areas C9 and C10 in provision of more stringent effluent standard with 50 mg/l in average. This target concentration (50mg/l) is almost on the same level as the average effluent quality of treated industrial wastewater in Pathum Thani and Nonthaburi as shown in Table 12.3.2.

At present, DIW is implementing central wastewater treatment plant project for industrial wastewater in the Rangsit area (the part of Amphoe Khlong Luang, out of the sewerage service area of this study). Completion of the project will contribute to the requirements of pollution load reduction.

#### 12.4 Livestock and Fish Pond Wastewater

Countermeasures to the wastewater discharged from fish pond and livestock are discussed in this section.

Generally, generated pollution load by livestock is discharged in the rural area. Thus, the amount of concentrated pollution load is limited. Furthermore, those generated by cattle is negligible as confirmed by field survey and partial discharge from pigsty is only required to be controlled by means of effluent regulations.

Wastewater from fish pond is also to be controlled by means of effluent control.

The following are the requirements to reduce pollution load in the sections R2-R3 and R3-R4. As presented in Table 11.4.4, required reduction amount of pollution load in section R3-R4 is more than 75% through the target years. Table 12.4.1 presents required percentage of wastewater treatment in assumption of effluent quality of 100 mg/l. This calculation results imply that impossibility of pollution load reduction only within the section R3-R4 and necessity of further pollution load reduction in upstream sections.

Considering the characteristics of livestock and fish pond as pollution sources, it is difficult to accomplish required drastic pollution load reduction. Relocation of the livestock from the sub-areas of the section R3-R4 to other areas including those upstream of the section may be one of the alternatives to solve this problem. Another alternative is to reduce discharged pollution load not only in the section R3-R4 but in the overall study basin. Those pollution load reduction can be accomplished by provision of wastewater treatment facilities.

#### 12.5 Summary of Recommendations

Various countermeasures are recommended to attain the environmental standard. For the pollution load from domestic source, provision of sewerage system is one of major countermeasures. In addition, improvement of toilet facilities including septic tank in the rural area and provision of small scale communal wastewater treatment facilities for clustered communities in

Table 12.4.1 Required Percentage of Livestock Wastewater to be Treated

| Item                   | Unit   | Year | R2-R3    |          |           |           |          |          |          |           |          |          | R3-R4    |        |          |          |           |        |
|------------------------|--------|------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|
|                        |        |      | Ayuthaya | Chai Nat | Sing Buri | Ang Thong | Ayuthaya | Saraburi | Ayuthaya | Sing Buri | Lop Buri | Saraburi | Ayuthaya | Total  | Ayuthaya | P. Thani | Northabur | Total  |
|                        |        |      | C7       | N1       | N2        | N3        | N4       | P1       | P2       | L1        | L2       | L3       | L4       |        | C8       | C9       | C10       |        |
| Discharged BOD 1)      |        | 1996 | 612      | 407      | 716       | 4,184     | 1,233    | 622      | 1,024    | 226       | 1,061    | 100      | 379      | 10,564 | 1,298    | 1,887    | 264       | 3,449  |
| Load from              | kg/day | 2001 | 732      | 391      | 599       | 5,313     | 1,475    | 744      | 1,225    | 189       | 1,027    | 120      | 454      | 12,269 | 1,553    | 2,259    | 312       | 4,124  |
| Livestock              |        | 2011 | 879      | 359      | 502       | 6,747     | 1,771    | 892      | 1,471    | 158       | 959      | 144      | 545      | 14,427 | 1,864    | 2,711    | 374       | 4,949  |
| Discharged WW 2)       |        | 1996 | 83       | 55       | 97        | 565       | 166      | 84       | 138      | 30        | 143      | 14       | 51       | 1,426  | 175      | 255      | 36        | 466    |
| Quantity from          | m3/day | 2001 | 99       | 53       | 81        | 717       | 199      | 100      | 165      | 25        | 139      | 16       | 61       | 1,655  | 210      | 305      | 42        | 557    |
| Livestock              |        | 2011 | 119      | 49       | 68        | 911       | 239      | 120      | 199      | 21        | 130      | 19       | 74       | 1,949  | 252      | 366      | 50        | 668    |
| Required 3)            |        | 1996 | 140      | -        | -         | 832       | 264      | 144      | 239      | -         | -        | 25       | 77       | 1,721  | 1,403    | 1,932    | 350       | 3,685  |
| Discharged Load        | kg/day | 2001 | 260      | -        | -         | 1,958     | 506      | 261      | 442      | -         | -        | 49       | 154      | 3,630  | 1,651    | 2,303    | 400       | 4,354  |
| Reduction              |        | 2011 | 400      | -        | -         | 3,390     | 803      | 405      | 680      | -         | -        | 74       | 241      | 5,993  | 1,981    | 2,750    | 450       | 5,191  |
| Quality of Effluent 4) | mg/l   | -    | 100      | 100      | 100       | 100       | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100       | 100      | 100      | 100      | -      | 100      | 100      | 100       | -      |
| Required 5)            |        | 1996 | 19       | -        | -         | 114       | 36       | 20       | 33       | -         | -        | 3        | 11       | 236    | 192      | 264      | 48        | 504    |
| WW Quantity            | m3/day | 2001 | 36       | -        | -         | 268       | 69       | 36       | 60       | -         | -        | 7        | 21       | 497    | 226      | 315      | 55        | 596    |
| to be Treated          |        | 2011 | 55       | -        | -         | 464       | 110      | 55       | 93       | -         | -        | 10       | 33       | 820    | 271      | 376      | 63        | 710    |
| Required 6)            |        | 1996 | 23.1%    | -        | -         | 20.2%     | 21.8%    | 23.5%    | 23.7%    | -         | -        | 24.4%    | 20.7%    | 16.5%  | 109.7%   | 103.7%   | 133.0%    | 108.2% |
| Percentage of WW       | %      | 2001 | 35.9%    | -        | -         | 37.4%     | 34.3%    | 35.7%    | 36.7%    | -         | -        | 41.9%    | 34.5%    | 30.0%  | 107.6%   | 103.3%   | 130.3%    | 107.0% |
| to be Treated          |        | 2011 | 46.0%    | -        | -         | 50.9%     | 46.0%    | 46.2%    | 46.8%    | -         | -        | 53.3%    | 44.6%    | 42.1%  | 107.6%   | 102.8%   | 125.9%    | 106.3% |

Note: 1): from Table A10.3.37-39 2): from Table A10.3.31-33 3): from Table 11.4.4-6 4): assumption 5): 3) / (WW quality 7,404mg/l - 4) / 1,000 6): 5) / 2) x 100

the rural area are effective alternatives.

Proper effluent control under the present effluent standard is essential for pollution load reduction to the industrial wastewater. Furthermore, more stringent effluent standard shall be introduced in Pathum Thani and Nonthaburi.

Relocation of the livestock from the sub-areas of the section R3-R4 to other areas and compression of frame values are possible alternatives. Reduction of discharged pollution load not only in the section R3-R4 but in the overall study basin by provision of wastewater treatment facilities is also required.

Table 12.5.1 presents a summarization of findings and recommendation discussed in this Section.

Table 12.5.1 Findings and Recommendations for Pollution Load Reduction

| Pollution Source Category      | Required Discharged Load Reduction Amount and Ratio to Discharged Load by Category by Sub-area |              | Recommendations   |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------|---|
| A<br>Domestic and Fresh Market | 1996   | (kg/day) (%) | 1) Provision of sewerage system in municipalities and sanitary districts within the section |
|                                | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 591 15       | Required percentage of sewerage service coverage 1996                                       |
|                                | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 7,886 46     |   |
|                                | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 19,427 63    | 1996  |
|                                | Section R3-R4 Total  | 27,904 54    |   |
|                                | 2001   |              | 2001  |
|                                | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 619 15       |   |
|                                | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 9,649 48     | 2011  |
|                                | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 26,079 66    |   |
|                                | Section R3-R4 Total  | 36,347 57    | 2011  |
|                                | Sub-area C7 (Ayutthaya)  | 102 3        |   |
|                                | Sub-area N1 (Chai Nat)   | 6 0          | 2011  |
|                                | Sub-area N2 (Sing Buri)  | 203 3        |   |
|                                | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong)  | 98 1         | 2011  |
|                                | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya)  | 356 5        |   |
|                                | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya)  | 640 9        | 2011  |
|                                | Sub-area L1 (Sing Buri)  | 5 0          |   |
|                                | Sub-area L2 (Lop Buri)   | 1,756 8      | 2011  |
|                                | Sub-area L4 (Ayutthaya)  | 103 5        |   |
|                                | Section R2-R3 Total  | 3,269 5      | 2011  |
|                                | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 646 16       |   |
|                                | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 13,196 50    | 2011  |
|                                | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 47,924 68    |   |
|                                | Section R3-R4 Total  | 61,766 61    | 2011  |
|                                |  |              |   |



Table 12.5.1 Findings and Recommendations for Pollution Load Reduction  
(cont'd)

| Pollution Source Category        | Required Discharged Load Reduction Amount and Ratio to Discharged Load by Category by Sub-area |              | Recommendations   |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|---|
| B<br>Industry and Slaughterhouse |  | (kg/day) (%) | i) Proper effluent control under the present effluent quality standard  |
|                                  | 1996   |              | Required percentage of treatment in all IWW 1996  |
|                                  | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 1,747 77     | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya) 94.9%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 12,881 77    | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani) 99.1%  |
|                                  | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 7,364 77     | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi) 99.0%   |
|                                  | Section R3-R4 Total  | 21,992 77    | Section R3-R4 Total 98.9%   |
|                                  | 2001   |              | 2001  |
|                                  | Sub-area N1 (Chai Nat)   | 58 16        | Sub-area N1 (Chai Nat) 58.7%  |
|                                  | Sub-area N2 (Sing Buri)  | 234 18       | Sub-area N2 (Sing Buri) 59.5%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong)  | 129 8        | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong) 54.9%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya)  | 1051 17      | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya) 59.6%   |
|                                  | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya)  | 1605 15      | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya) 58.4%   |
|                                  | Sub-area L1 (Sing Buri)  | 157 24       | Sub-area L1 (Sing Buri) 63.1%   |
|                                  | Sub-area L2 (Lop Buri)   | 1,202 24     | Sub-area L2 (Lop Buri) 63.3%  |
|                                  | Section R2-R3 Total  | 4,436 16     | Section R2-R3 Total 58.7%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 2,359 82     | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya) 97.3%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 14,278 79    | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani) 99.8%  |
|                                  | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 8,166 79     | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi) 99.7%   |
|                                  | Section R3-R4 Total  | 24,803 79    | Section R3-R4 Total 99.6%   |
|                                  | 2011   |              | 2011  |
|                                  | Sub-area C2 (Ayutthaya)  | 188 18       | Sub-area C2 (Ayutthaya) 59.8%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C3 (Pathum Thani)   | 2,641 26     | Sub-area C3 (Pathum Thani) 63.8%  |
|                                  | Sub-area C5 (Nonthaburi)   | 1,146 18     | Sub-area C5 (Nonthaburi) 60.0%  |
|                                  | Sub-area C6 (Nonthaburi)   | 10,837 38    | Sub-area C6 (Nonthaburi) 71.6%  |
|                                  | Section R1-R2 Total  | 14,812 32    | Section R1-R2 Total 68.3%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N1 (Chai Nat)   | 275 48       | Sub-area N1 (Chai Nat) 75.6%  |
|                                  | Sub-area N2 (Sing Buri)  | 964 47       | Sub-area N2 (Sing Buri) 75.2%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong)  | 869 38       | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong) 71.8%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya)  | 4906 48      | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya) 77.3%   |
|                                  | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya)  | 7196 43      | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya) 74.6%   |
|                                  | Sub-area L1 (Sing Buri)  | 509 51       | Sub-area L1 (Sing Buri) 77.4%   |
|                                  | Sub-area L2 (Lop Buri)   | 4,830 56     | Sub-area L2 (Lop Buri) 80.7%  |
|                                  | Section R2-R3 Total  | 19,549 46    | Section R2-R3 Total 75.7%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 2,955 85     | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya) 98.2%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 22,954 86    | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani) 100.0%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 13,138 86    | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi) 100.0%  |
|                                  | Section R3-R4 Total  | 39,047 86    | Section R3-R4 Total 100.0%  |
|                                  |  |              | 2) Introduction of more stringent effluent standard in Pathum Thani and Nonthaburi (55 mg/l in average BOD concentration) |
|                                  |  |              | 3) Provision of centralized IWW treatment plant   |

Table 12.5.1 Findings and Recommendations for Pollution Load Reduction  
(cont'd)

| Pollution Source Category        | Required Discharged Load Reduction Amount and Ratio to Discharged Load by Category by Sub-area |          | Recommendations   |
|----------------------------------|--|----------|---|
| C<br><br>Livestock and Fish Pond | (kg/day) (%)   |          | 1) Provision of treatment facility for livestock waste-water in the sections R2-R3, and R3-R4 |
|                                  | 1996   |          | Required percentage of treatment in livestock WW 1996   |
|                                  | Sub-area C7 (Ayutthaya)  | 140 22   | Sub-area C7 (Ayutthaya) 23.1%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong)  | 832 20   | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong) 20.2%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya)  | 264 14   | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya) 21.8%   |
|                                  | Sub-area P1 (Saraburi)   | 144 23   | Sub-area P1 (Saraburi) 23.5%  |
|                                  | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya)  | 239 23   | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya) 23.7%   |
|                                  | Sub-area L3 (Saraburi)   | 25 25    | Sub-area L3 (Saraburi) 24.4%  |
|                                  | Sub-area L4 (Ayutthaya)  | 77 18    | Sub-area L4 (Ayutthaya) 20.7%   |
|                                  | Section R2-R3 Total  | 1,721 15 | Section R2-R3 Total 16.5%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 1,403 76 | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya) 100.0%  |
|                                  | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 1,932 76 | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani) 100.0%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 350 75   | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi) 100.0%  |
|                                  | Section R3-R4 Total  | 3,685 76 | Section R3-R4 Total 100.0%  |
|                                  | 2001   |          | 2001  |
|                                  | Sub-area C7 (Ayutthaya)  | 260 34   | Sub-area C7 (Ayutthaya) 35.9%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong)  | 1958 36  | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong) 37.4%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya)  | 506 24   | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya) 34.8%   |
|                                  | Sub-area P1 (Saraburi)   | 261 35   | Sub-area P1 (Saraburi) 35.7%  |
|                                  | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya)  | 442 35   | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya) 36.7%   |
|                                  | Sub-area L3 (Saraburi)   | 49 41    | Sub-area L3 (Saraburi) 41.9%  |
|                                  | Sub-area L4 (Ayutthaya)  | 154 31   | Sub-area L4 (Ayutthaya) 34.5%   |
|                                  | Section R2-R3 Total  | 3,630 27 | Section R2-R3 Total 30.0%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 1,651 78 | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya) 100.0%  |
|                                  | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 2,303 79 | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani) 100.0%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 400 78   | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi) 100.0%  |
|                                  | Section R3-R4 Total  | 4,354 79 | Section R3-R4 Total 100.0%  |
|                                  | 2011   |          | 2011  |
|                                  | Sub-area C7 (Ayutthaya)  | 400 44   | Sub-area C7 (Ayutthaya) 46.0%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong)  | 3,390 50 | Sub-area N3 (Ang Thong) 50.9%   |
|                                  | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya)  | 803 33   | Sub-area N4 (Ayutthaya) 46.0%   |
|                                  | Sub-area P1 (Saraburi)   | 405 45   | Sub-area P1 (Saraburi) 46.2%  |
|                                  | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya)  | 680 45   | Sub-area P2 (Ayutthaya) 46.8%   |
|                                  | Sub-area L3 (Saraburi)   | 74 51    | Sub-area L3 (Saraburi) 53.3%  |
|                                  | Sub-area L4 (Ayutthaya)  | 241 41   | Sub-area L4 (Ayutthaya) 44.6%   |
|                                  | Section R2-R3 Total  | 5,993 39 | Section R2-R3 Total 42.1%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya)  | 1,981 82 | Sub-area C8 (Ayutthaya) 100.0%  |
|                                  | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani)   | 2,750 82 | Sub-area C9 (Pathum Thani) 100.0%   |
|                                  | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi)  | 460 80   | Sub-area C10 (Nonthaburi) 100.0%  |
|                                  | Section R3-R4 Total  | 5,191 82 | Section R3-R4 Total 100.0%  |
|                                  |  |          | 2) Relocation of livestock in section R3-R4 to other areas                                    |
|                                  |  |          | 3) Proper effluent control by regulations   |



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