

MUNICIPALITY OF POZNAN
MINISTRY OF PHYSICAL PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION
THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND

THE STUDY
ON
THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT
FOR
POZNAN CITY
FINAL REPORT
VOLUME IV: DATA BOOK

MAY 1993

KOKUSAI KOGYO Co.Ltd.,
PACIFIC CONSULTANTS INTERNATIONAL

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THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND
THE STUDY ON THE SOLID
WASTE MANAGEMENT FOR POZNAN CITY
FINAL REPORT
VOLUME IV: DATA BOOK
MAY 1993

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**MUNICIPALITY OF POZNAN
MINISTRY OF PHYSICAL PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION**

THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND

**THE STUDY
ON
THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT
FOR
POZNAN CITY**

**FINAL REPORT
VOLUME IV: DATA BOOK**

MAY 1993

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In this report, project cost is estimated at January 1993 price and at an exchange rate of 1 US\$ = ¥ 125 = 15,700 Zl.

**THE STUDY
ON
THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT
FOR
POZNAN CITY**

LIST OF VOLUMES

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VOLUME II : MAIN REPORT

VOLUME III : ANNEXES

- A. Profile of the Study Area
- B. Waste Amount and Composition Survey
- C. Public Opinion Survey
- D. Investigation of Present and Candidate Disposal Sites
- E. Other Field Surveys
- F. Present Municipal Solid Waste Management
- G. Evaluation of Present MSWM
- H. Examination of Technical System Alternative Plan
- I. The Master Plan
- J. Feasibility Study of the First Priority Project
- K. General Recommendation for the Improvement of ISWM

VOLUME IV : DATA BOOK

MANUAL FOR FORMULATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF MSWM MASTER PLAN (English Version)

MANUAL FOR FORMULATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF MSWM MASTER PLAN (Polish Version)

CASE STUDY OF MSWM MASTER PLAN MANUAL FOR LUBLIN

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- F. Topographical Survey Maps
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***A. Survey Data of Waste
Composition***

A1. in June 1992

Solid Waste Testing Methods

34 samples were supplied for laboratory analyses in order to determine waste moisture content and physical composition, each cubic capacity of 30 litres, prepared and averaged at Morasko landfill site personally supervised by the Japanese group.

The samples were taken from 5 sources :

- 1) PEC - from flats with central heating (housing estates)
- 2) INST. - from institutions
- 3) NO PEC. - from flats without central heating
- 4) MARKET - from fruit and vegetable market
- 5) COMMERC.- from commercial district

They were collected one after another in the period between 10th June, 1992 and 17th June, 1992, excluding 14th of June (Sunday).

Wet (not dried) samples weight ranged from 2.5 to 12.3 kg, and after drying it ranged from about 1.9 to 7.0 kg, depending on the composition and water content.

Wet samples were dried for 3 days and nights in temperature of 100 °C, according to the accepted testing methods.

After the time had passed they were weighed again, determining so-called "waste dry base", that is waste weight after drying in temperature of 100 °C.

After drying all samples were segregated manually into following components :

- 1) vegetable and animal residue
- 2) paper
- 3) fabric

- 4) plastic
- 5) grass and wood
- 6) leather and rubber
- 7) metal
- 8) glass
- 9) stones, sand, soil, china
- 10) other.

Content of particular waste fractions was related to the "waste dry base" and expressed by percentage, the results shown in table : "Physical Composition".

After determining the physical composition the samples were prepared for further tests : ash content, calorific value and elementary analysis.

To that end adequate quantities of six flammable components of the dried waste :

- 1) vegetable and animal residue
- 2) paper
- 3) fabric
- 4) grass and wood
- 6) leather and rubber

were milled in the same proportion as they had in the "waste dry base" and in quantity allowing to receive a sample weighing 500 g.

There were 34 samples of prepared that way milled components of flammable waste, each weighing 500 g.

About 100 g of each was given for the elementary chemical analysis and about 100 g - for ash content and calorific value determination.

The remaining 300 g samples are kept as archival at the BPWM laboratory in Poznań.

No	Sample name	Date	Weather	Vacant weight /kg/	Full weight /kg/	Weight, /kg/	Remark
1	PEC.	6/10	sun	1,57	11,53	9,96	
2	INST.	6/10	sun	1,56	4,13	2,57	
3	NO PEC.	6/10	sun	1,56	13,87	12,31	
4	MARKET	6/10	sun	1,56	8,74	7,18	
5	COMMERC.	6/10	sun	1,56	8,89	7,22	
6	INST.	6/11	sun	1,56	4,77	3,21	
7	NO PEC.	6/11	sun	1,56	9,73	8,17	
8	COMMERC.	6/11	sun	1,56	9,25	7,69	
9	PEC.	6/11	sun	1,56	10,33	8,77	
10	MARKET	6/11	sun	1,56	12,25	10,69	
11	PEC.	6/12	sun	1,56	9,27	7,71	
12	INST.	6/12	sun	1,56	7,03	5,47	
13	NO PEC.	6/12	sun	1,56	7,44	5,88	
14	MARKET	6/12	sun	1,56	11,24	9,68	
15	COMMERC.	6/12	sun	1,56	13,88	12,32	
16	PEC.	6/13	sun	1,57	10,58	9,01	
17	INST.	6/13	sun	1,56	5,77	4,21	
18	NO PEC.	6/13	sun	1,57	12,67	11,10	
19	MARKET	6/13	sun	1,57	9,75	8,18	
20	COMMERC.	6/13	sun	1,57	13,08	11,51	
21	PEC.	6/15	sun	1,57	10,84	9,27	
22	INST.	6/15	sun				
23	NO PEC.	6/15	sun	1,56	13,25	11,69	
24	MARKET	6/15	sun	1,57	8,41	6,84	
25	COMMERC.	6/15	sun	1,56	11,64	10,08	
26	PEC.	6/16	sun	1,56	13,13	11,57	
27	INST.	6/16	sun	1,56	4,50	2,94	
28	NO PEC.	6/16	sun	1,56	10,03	8,47	
29	MARKET	6/16	sun	1,56	10,89	9,33	
30	COMMERC.	6/16	sun	1,57	12,84	11,27	
31	PEC.	6/17	sun	1,56	9,92	8,36	
32	INST.	6/17	sun	1,56	5,06	3,50	
33	NO PEC.	6/17	sun	1,57	9,26	7,69	
34	MARKET	6/17	sun	1,56	10,91	9,35	
35	COMMERC.	6/17	sun	1,56	11,62	10,06	

BISKO PROJEKTOWY WIEDZYCH MIKROBIOLOGI

Poznań, 1992-06-22

w. H. = *[Signature]*
 Starszy Projektant Mikrobiologii
 mgr chemii Andrzej Wicłan

No	Sample name	Date	Weather	Vacant weight, /kg/	Full weight, /kg/	Weight, /kg/	Remark
1	PEC.	6/10	sun	1,57	6,10	4,53	
2	INST.	6/10	sun	1,56	3,52	1,96	
3	NO PEC.	6/10	sun	1,56	10,05	8,49	
4	MARKET	6/10	sun	1,56	4,02	2,46	
5	COMMERC.	6/10	sun	1,56	6,06	4,50	
6	INSTITUT	6/11	sun	1,56	4,22	2,66	
7	NO PEC.	6/11	sun	1,56	5,90	4,34	
8	COMMERC.	6/11	sun	1,56	7,41	5,85	
9	PEC.	6/11	sun	1,56	6,16	4,60	
10	MARKET.	6/11	sun	1,56	4,87	3,31	
11	PEC.	6/12	sun	1,56	6,28	4,72	
12	INST.	6/12	sun	1,56	5,15	3,59	
13	NO PEC.	6/12	sun	1,56	4,98	3,42	
14	MARKET	6/12	sun	1,56	4,02	2,46	
15	COMMERC.	6/12	sun	1,56	7,45	5,89	
16	PEC.	6/13	sun	1,57	7,60	6,03	
17	INST.	6/13	sun	1,56	4,72	3,16	
18	NO PEC.	6/13	sun	1,57	7,66	6,09	
19	MARKET	6/13	sun	1,57	3,64	2,07	
20	COMMERC.	6/13	sun	1,57	6,89	5,32	
21	PEC.	6/15	sun	1,57	7,02	5,45	
22	INST.	6/15	sun				
23	NO PEC.	6/15	sun	1,56	7,47	5,91	
24	MARKET	6/15	sun	1,57	3,38	1,81	
25	COMMERC.	6/15	sun	1,56	7,58	6,02	
26	PEC.	6/16	sun	1,56	8,54	6,98	
27	INST.	6/16	sun	1,56	3,79	2,23	
28	NO PEC.	6/16	sun	1,56	7,28	5,72	
29	MARKET	6/16	sun	1,56	4,94	3,38	
30	COMMERC.	6/16	sun	1,57	8,26	6,69	
31	PEC.	6/17	sun	1,56	6,53	4,97	
32	INST.	6/17	sun	1,56	4,62	3,06	
33	NO PEC.	6/17	sun	1,57	7,24	5,67	
34	MARKET	6/17	sun	1,56	4,42	2,86	
35	COMMERC.	6/17	sun	1,56	7,88	6,32	

LERNI PRACOWNI WYKONKI WYKONANI

Poznań, 1992-06-22

w
St. (Mielarz)
mgr inż. Andrzej Włodarczyk

SPECIAL FORM 5 ----- PHYSICAL COMPOSITION /dry base/ -----

No	Sample name	Date	Weather	animal and vegetable residue	paper	fabric	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	china, stone, sand, soil	other	total
1	PEC	6/10	sun	190	860	350	200	40	-	150	900	-	240	4530 g
2	INST.	6/10	sun	27.2 20	19.0 1540	7.2 10	4.4 90	0.9 50	-	3.2 40	19.9 160	-	7.5	100%
3	NO PEC.	6/10	sun	1.5 1300	73.6 1130	0.5 70	4.6 210	2.6 70	-	2.0 270	8.2 1200	2.0 370	80	100%
4	MARKET	6/10	sun	15.2 10	13.2 810	0.8 10	2.2 160	0.8 1110	4.6	3.2	14.1	44.5	0.9	100%
5	COMMERC	6/10	sun	0.4 210	23.0 1830	0.4	6.2 30	45.1	-	2.4	12.2	-	-	100%
6	INST.	6/11	sun	4.7 20	42.0 2130	-	0.7 160	-	-	13.5 240	39.1	-	10	100%
7	NO PEC.	6/11	sun	0.2 270	82.4 720	0.2 620	6.0 240	0.2 940	-	2.1 450	-	0.4 1010	-	100%
8	COMMERC.	6/11	sun	6.2 390	15.6 1930	14.2	2.5 150	21.7	2.1	10.2	23.2	70	-	100%
9	PEC.	6/11	sun	6.7 1550	23.0 940	-	2.6 400	50	-	3.2 200	52.2 950	1.2	-	100%
10	MARKET.	6/11	sun	35.1 1580	20.4 970	8.7	8.7 150	1.1	-	4.2	20.7	-	-	100%
11	PEC.	6/12	sun	50.7 1430	29.2 1130	-	4.8 462	2.6	-	2.5	5.2	2.9	-	100%
12	INST.	6/12	sun	30.7 607	23.2 1800	10.7 62	2.8 135	2.6 88	-	4.5	16.7	3.2	-	100%
13	NO PEC.	6/12	sun	15.2 102	30.1 728	1.7 231	2.7 232	2.4 1140	-	2.0 180	14.7 530	7.5 206	-	100%
14	MARKET	6/12	sun	3.2 1170	25.2 480	6.7	6.8 190	33.3 72	-	5.2 21	13.5 360	6.2 157	-	100%
15	COMMERC	6/12	sun	42.5 1330	19.5 1010	-	7.2 462	2.2 19	-	0.9 440	14.6 1080	6.9 780	-	100%
16	PEC	6/13	sun	22.7 1080	12.2 1030	1.8 78	7.9 632	0.2 107	-	7.2 372	13.2 2400	13.2 271	-	100%
				17.2	17.1	1.2	10.0	1.8	-	6.2	41.2	4.4	-	100%

W. J. ...
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SPECIAL FORM 5 - PHYSICAL COMPOSITION /dry base/

No	Sample name	Date	Weather	animal and vegetable residue	paper	fabric	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	china, stone, sand, soil	other	total
17	INST.	6/15	sun	150	2080	19	170	107	-	111	420	105	-	3160 g
18	NO PEC	6/15	sun	427	518	0.6	2.4	2.4	-	2.5	15.3	2.2	-	100%
19	MARKET	6/15	sun	455	805	559	401	1890	18	372	860	630	-	6090 g
20	COMMERC.	6/15	sun	8.1	13.2	3.2	6.6	31.0	0.2	6.1	14.1	11.4	-	100%
21	PEC.	6/15	sun	905	886	-	146	85	-	102	65	85	-	2070 g
22	INST.	6/15	sun	42.6	32.1	-	2.0	4.1	-	4.2	2.1	4.2	-	100%
23	NO PEC	6/15	sun	1570	1080	19	464	18	-	146	1900	225	-	5320 g
24	MARKET	6/15	sun	25.2	20.3	0.2	8.7	0.2	-	2.7	25.7	9.2	-	100%
25	COMMERC.	6/15	sun	2250	1250	190	577	186	342	225	294	148	-	5450 g
26	INST.	6/15	sun	40.9	22.2	3.5	12.6	3.4	-	4.2	3.4	2.7	-	100%
27	NO PEC	6/15	sun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	MARKET	6/15	sun	2380	770	386	426	158	539	401	233	497	-	5910 g
29	COMMERC.	6/15	sun	42.2	13.0	6.5	7.2	2.7	2.4	9.8	5.6	8.6	-	100%
30	INST.	6/15	sun	707	857	-	173	27	-	-	-	36	-	1810 g
31	NO PEC	6/15	sun	22.0	42.3	-	2.6	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	MARKET	6/15	sun	1070	1060	534	304	14	104	676	2300	58	-	6020 g
33	COMMERC.	6/15	sun	17.8	12.6	8.2	5.2	0.2	1.7	11.2	26.5	1.1	-	100%
34	INST.	6/15	sun	1530	1260	270	430	59	514	550	1170	552	-	5550 g
35	NO PEC	6/16	sun	22.6	18.0	14.0	6.6	1.0	4.5	12.3	16.2	4.3	-	100%
36	MARKET	6/16	sun	55	1825	190	105	20	-	12	-	23	-	2230 g
37	COMMERC.	6/16	sun	2.2	21.2	8.2	4.2	0.9	-	2.5	-	1.0	-	100%
38	INST.	6/16	sun	1150	1170	607	618	350	-	387	1380	58	-	5720 g
39	NO PEC	6/16	sun	20.1	20.4	10.6	10.8	6.1	-	6.8	24.1	1.1	-	100%
40	MARKET	6/16	sun	874	803	-	-	1090	123	61	61	124	-	3290 g
41	COMMERC.	6/16	sun	25.2	23.7	-	8.5	3.0	3.6	1.8	1.8	3.7	-	100%
42	INST.	6/16	sun	1790	1029	-	470	26	-	615	2750	151	-	6690 g
43	NO PEC	6/17	sun	25.4	15.2	-	7.1	0.4	-	2.2	40.3	1.9	-	100%
44	MARKET	6/17	sun	1120	1940	912	242	243	639	230	406	58	-	4870 g
45	COMMERC.	6/17	sun	22.5	20.9	18.3	4.9	7.0	12.9	4.6	8.1	0.9	-	100%
46	INST.	6/17	sun	96	2215	195	142	28	-	27	320	27	-	3060 g
47	COMMERC.	6/17	sun	2.1	22.3	6.4	4.6	0.9	-	1.2	10.5	1.0	-	100%

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No	Sample name	Date	Weather	animal and vegetable residue	paper	fabric	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	china, stone, sand, soil	other	total
33	NO FEC.	6/17	sun	290	205	1210	317	706	-	116	236	1790	-	5570 g
				5,1	16,0	23,1	5,6	12,5	-	2,0	4,1	21,6	-	100%
34	MARKET	6/17	sun	1340	823	-	222	107	-	148	173	47	-	2860 g
				46,8	28,8	-	7,8	3,7	-	5,2	6,1	1,6	-	100%
35	COMBICO.	6/17	sun	482	1050	67	397	1030	-	834	2460	-	-	6320 g
				7,8	16,6	1,2	6,2	16,3	-	13,2	38,9	-	-	100%

Poznań, 1992-06-22

LABORATORIUM WYDOBYWACTWA
 Sztetyn, ul. Piłsudskiego 100
 mgr chemik Leszek Witkowski

2.3. CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

Four samples, each 100 g, of earlier obtained 35 samples were taken for chemical analyses after drying, grinding to ϕ 0.5 mm graining and averaging according to the JICA method, i.e. 100 g for elementary analysis and 100 g for components analysis: solid, volatile and ash content.

The other two samples, each 100 g, are preserved as archival ones by "BUD-EKO" company until the survey is completed and accepted by the Japanese side.

The results obtained are gathered in the table below :

No of sample	Uptake date	Solid subst. content (%)	Volatile subst. content (%)	Ash content (%)
<u>Uptake place: PEC</u>				
I	06.10	45.48	90.10	9.90
9	06.11	52.45	89.23	10.77
11	06.12	61.21	85.90	14.10
16	06.13	66.92	88.16	11.84
21	06.15	58.79	78.02	21.98
26	06.16	60.32	84.89	15.11
31	06.17	59.44	90.50	9.50
<u>Uptake place: INSTIT.</u>				
2	06.10	76.26	90.02	9.98
6	06.11	82.86	90.64	9.36
12	06.12	65.63	91.54	8.46
17	06.13	75.05	88.10	11.90
22	06.15	-	-	-
27	06.16	75.85	90.60	9.40
32	06.17	87.42	90.21	9.79

No of sample	Uptake date	Solid subst. content (%)	Volatile subst. content (%)	Ash content (%)
<u>Uptake place: No PEG</u>				
3	06.I0	68.96	87.75	12.25
7	06.II	53.17	89.09	10.91
13	06.I2	58.16	82.26	17.74
18	06.I3	62.16	80.43	19.57
23	06.I5	50.55	80.80	19.20
28	06.I6	67.53	93.38	6.62
33	06.I7	73.73	87.20	12.80
<u>Uptake place: MARKET</u>				
4	06.I0	34.26	90.66	9.34
10	06.II	30.69	75.41	24.59
14	06.I2	25.41	82.60	17.40
19	06.I3	25.30	81.56	18.44
24	06.I5	26.46	84.80	15.20
29	06.I6	36.22	72.84	27.16
34	06.I7	30.58	86.18	13.82
<u>Uptake place: COMMERC.</u>				
5	06.I0	61.39	94.74	5.26
8	06.II	76.07	91.40	8.60
15	06.I2	47.80	87.11	12.89
20	06.I3	46.22	87.76	12.76
25	06.I5	59.72	89.43	10.57
30	06.I6	59.36	88.80	11.20
35	06.I7	62.82	83.55	16.45

The analyses were made acc. to methodics given by J.Cebule and E.Kempę in : "Laboratory tests of solid wastes and composts"

("Laboratoryjne badania odpadów stałych i kompostów") published
by Politechnika Wrocławska, 1982.

2.3.2. Lower heating value of municipal waste

The determination of lower heating value was performed according to Polish Standard PN-81 G-04513 "Determination of combustion heat and calculation of the heating value"

The method is based on a complete combustion of the weighed amount of solid dry waste in the atmosphere of oxygen under pressure in a calorimeter bomb (at a constant volume) in an isothermic or adiabatic system, and on measuring a temperature increase of the water in a calorimetric vessel.

The method take into account the heat emission during the formation and dissolution of sulphuric and nitric acid. The lower heating value of the waste materials was determined for samples of 1.5 g. in mass. The measured lower heating values of municipal wastes are completed in the table below.

Lower heating value of municipal waste (Poznań 06/10-17/1992)

Sample number	Sample name	Date of sampling	Lower heating value	
			kJ/g	kcal/g
1	PEC	6/10/1992	21.9	5.22
9	PEC	6/11/1992	22.3	5.32
11	PEC	6/12/1992	23.5	5.61
16	PEC	6/13/1992	24.4	5.82
21	PEC	6/15/1992	22.2	5.30
26	PEC	6/16/1992	22.5	5.38
31	PEC	6/17/1992	20.0	4.77
2	INSTITUTION	6/10/1992	18.8	4.50
6	INSTITUTION	6/11/1992	19.5	4.66
12	INSTITUTION	6/12/1992	21.9	5.23
17	INSTITUTION	6/13/1992	27.2	6.49
22	INSTITUTION	6/15/1992	-	-
27	INSTITUTION	6/16/1992	18.2	4.35
32	INSTITUTION	6/17/1992	20.0	4.78
3	NO PEC	6/10/1992	15.1	3.60
7	NO PEC	6/11/1992	22.1	5.27
13	NO PEC	6/12/1992	20.8	4.96
18	NO PEC	6/13/1992	18.8	4.48
23	NO PEC	6/15/1992	20.2	4.82
28	NO PEC	6/16/1992	21.2	5.06
33	NO PEC	6/17/1992	20.0	4.78

Lower heating value of municipal waste (Poznań 06/10-17/1992)
(continuation)

Sample number	Sample name	Date of sampling	Lower heating value	
			kJ/g	kcal/g
4	MARKET	6/10/1992	19.2	4.58
10	MARKET	6/11/1992	16.9	4.04
14	MARKET	6/12/1992	19.3	4.61
19	MARKET	6/13/1992	17.5	4.18
24	MARKET	6/15/1992	18.1	4.32
29	MARKET	6/16/1992	18.1	4.32
34	MARKET	6/17/1992	20.6	4.91
5	COMMERC.	6/10/1992	20.4	4.87
8	COMMERC.	6/11/1992	19.9	4.75
15	COMMERC.	6/12/1992	22.9	5.46
20	COMMERC.	6/13/1992	22.6	5.39
25	COMMERC.	6/15/1992	23.8	5.68
30	COMMERC.	6/16/1992	23.4	5.59
35	COMMERC.	6/17/1992	21.7	5.19

2.3.3. Elementary analysis of municipal wastes

2.3.3.1. CHNO analysis

Determinations were performed in a way analogous to that applied in Polish Standard PN-85 G-04549 "High-speed method of carbon and hydrogen content determination by an automatic Perkin-Elmer analyzer". In the applied method the properties of Model 2400 automatic Perkin-Elmer analyzer are taken into account.

The mass of samples to be subject to analysis in this type of analysers may range from 1.5 to 4 mg. The elementary analysis of the received waste requires a proper preparation of this sample so that the amount taken for analysis would be representative for the whole sample. The waste samples obtained for analysis were inhomogenous both in the size and the specific weight of particular particles. So beside particles approximately cubic in shape there were many particles in the form of fiber (fabric, paper, plastics). The waste due to its inhomogeneity could be analyzed by methods appropriate for weighted portions not smaller than 1g.

A procedure of averaging the size of analyzed samples of the waste and adjusting their form to applied analytical apparatus, has been developed.

The samples to be analyzed were ground and averaged in the following four stages:

a. Preliminary grinding and averaging

An average sample of 4 g. in mass was taken from the supplied waste and mixed with 16 g. of silica for chromatographic purposes, of particle size distribution 60 - 120 mesh (MN-Kieselgel 60 Macherey & Nagel - Duren, Germany). The applied silica had satisfactory homogeneity in particle size distribution and satisfactory chemical purity. The mixture of silica and waste was stirred and ground in mortar for about 2 hours. In the process of grinding silica with grains of sharp edges and grater hardness than the components of the waste samples helps in breaking up the long and elastic fibres. The SiO_2 powder produced upon grinding deposits on the particles of the ground sample, thus preventing repeated agglomeration.

b. Refinement

From a sample prepared according to a procedure described in -a-, an average sample of 5 g. in mass was taken following the generally accepted rules. Refinement was also performed by grinding in a mortar, as in 1, for 1 hour.

c. Refinement at the temperature of liquid nitrogen

From a sample prepared according to a procedure given in -b-, an average sample of 1 g. in mass was taken following the generally accepted rules. This sample, though nicely refined, still contained small fibres and pieces of plastics. Further refinement was carried out at the temperature of liquid nitrogen, at which most of the substances, and in particular polymers of plastics become fragile. The averaged 1 g. sample was placed in mortar cooled in liquid nitrogen, then flooded with liquid nitrogen, and ground for 20 min. The nitrogen evaporated during refinement was constantly made-up.

d. Final powdering and drying

From a sample prepared according to a procedure described in -c-, an average sample of 300 mg in mass was taken following generally accepted rules. The average sample was further refined in liquid nitrogen in an agate mortar for about 20 minutes. Then the refined sample was dried at 105°C. A sample prepared for analysis in the above way contained 20% of the analyzed waste and 80% of silica. Results of CHNO analysis in municipal wastes are listed in table at the end of paragraph 2.3.3.

2.3.3.2. Determination of sulphur content

Determination of sulphur content was carried out according to the Polish Standard PN-76 G-04514, "Determination of total sulphur content by a high-temperature combustion method".

The method involves combustion of the weighed amount of the substance in oxygen stream at temperatures 1250 - 1350 °C, absorption of the yielded sulphuric oxide in hydrogen peroxide solution, and acid-base titrimetric determination of the formed sulphuric acid. The method allows for correcting the amount of chlorine by employing titration method with solution of mercuric nitrate against diphenylcarbazone. The sulphur content in the studied waste materials was determined for samples of 1.5 - 2 g.

in mass.

Results of sulphur determinations in municipal wastes are listed in the table at the end of paragraph 2.3.3.

2.3.3.3. Determination of chlorine content

The determination of chlorine content was performed using a method described in Polish Standard PN-78 G-04534 "Determination of chlorine content".

The method involves a complete combustion of the analyzed sample in the presence of the Eschka-mixture in a calorimetric bomb, in the atmosphere of oxygen, and determination of chlorine content in the combustion products by the Volhard method. The chlorine content in the waste materials was determined for samples of 1 - 1.5 g. in mass.

Results of chlorine determinations in municipal wastes are listed in table below.

Results of elementary analysis of municipal waste (Poznań 06/10-17/1992)

Sample number	Sample name	Date of sampling	CARBON [%]	HYDROGEN [%]	NITROGEN [%]	OXYGEN [%]	SULPHUR [%]	CHLORIDE [%]
1	PEC	6/10/1992	46.3	9.5	2.0	31.9	0.02	0.84
9	PEC	6/11/1992	43.3	9.5	2.8	33.3	0.14	0.45
11	PEC	6/12/1992	41.5	9.2	2.1	32.4	0.05	0.92
16	PEC	6/13/1992	46.8	10.2	1.3	29.6	0.02	1.13
21	PEC	6/15/1992	38.7	8.3	1.2	29.6	0.21	0.45
26	PEC	6/16/1992	45.8	10.1	2.5	25.9	0.04	1.40
31	PEC	6/17/1992	47.3	9.4	2.7	31.0	0.14	0.35
2	INSTITUTION	6/10/1992	38.4	9.4	0.3	41.7	0.13	0.32
6	INSTITUTION	6/11/1992	43.0	9.7	0.3	37.4	0.09	0.44
12	INSTITUTION	6/12/1992	42.2	9.5	0.3	39.3	0.13	0.35
17	INSTITUTION	6/13/1992	40.6	8.9	0.6	37.7	0.09	0.45
22	INSTITUTION	6/15/1992	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	INSTITUTION	6/16/1992	40.1	9.8	0.3	40.2	0.06	0.25
32	INSTITUTION	6/17/1992	43.3	9.4	0.8	36.5	0.07	0.34
3	NO PEC	6/10/1992	38.8	9.7	1.6	37.1	0.14	1.64
7	NO PEC	6/11/1992	47.6	10.6	2.9	27.5	0.11	1.05
13	NO PEC	6/12/1992	45.9	9.4	1.8	24.9	0.13	0.24
18	NO PEC	6/13/1992	46.4	9.2	1.2	23.2	0.00	0.51
23	NO PEC	6/15/1992	40.8	9.8	2.1	27.4	0.29	0.47
28	NO PEC	6/16/1992	48.8	10.6	1.0	32.6	0.15	0.43
33	NO PEC	6/17/1992	45.8	9.4	2.8	28.8	0.34	0.19

Results of elementary analysis of municipal waste (Poznań 06/10-17/1992) - continuation

Sample number	Sample name	Date of sampling	CARBON [%]	HYDROGEN [%]	NITROGEN [%]	OXYGEN [%]	SULPHUR [%]	CHLORIDE [%]
4	MARKET	6/10/1992	43.6	9.8	0.9	36.1	0.15	0.24
10	MARKET	6/11/1992	39.8	9.0	1.0	25.1	0.15	0.41
14	MARKET	6/12/1992	36.0	8.6	1.8	35.7	0.11	1.06
19	MARKET	6/13/1992	38.6	8.7	1.3	32.4	0.18	1.06
24	MARKET	6/15/1992	45.6	10.3	1.4	27.7	0.14	0.79
29	MARKET	6/16/1992	39.2	8.6	1.3	23.4	0.21	1.07
34	MARKET	6/17/1992	44.9	10.1	1.6	29.9	0.04	0.45
5	COMMERC.	6/10/1992	43.7	9.9	0.5	40.1	0.04	0.42
8	COMMERC.	6/11/1992	45.2	10.3	0.7	35.4	0.09	0.34
15	COMMERC.	6/12/1992	47.0	9.6	1.5	28.2	0.14	0.57
20	COMMERC.	6/13/1992	46.1	10.2	2.0	28.3	0.06	0.37
25	COMMERC.	6/15/1992	47.5	10.1	1.4	29.8	0.01	0.68
30	COMMERC.	6/16/1992	48.7	10.2	2	27.8	0.04	0.63
35	COMMERC.	6/17/1992	41.2	8.9	0.9	33.1	0.07	0.44

A2. in December 1992

2. WASTE COMPOSITION ANALYSIS

2.1. Sampling methods

Samples for waste composition analysis were taken from samples collected during waste amount survey in the period between 4th of December, 1992 and 11th of December, 1992 in 5 predetermined categories. Additionally, there was one sample taken from waste transported in a container by "TECH-KOM" truck from Osiedle Zwycięstwa to Suchy Las. Together, there were 6 samples taken every day for 7 days (except Sunday), and 42 samples were gathered for analysis.

Each of the samples taken was divided using the quarter division method (according to the programme worked out by the JICA representatives) until proper amount of waste was obtained.

2.2. Number of samples for testing

The number of samples for testing and the sources they came from are presented in the Table 2-1.

Table 2-1. Composition of wastes taken for analysis
from some chosen collection points in Poznań

Collection points	No of sam. daily	Sam-pling days	Chemi-cal anal.	Physi-cal anal.	Sample name
Apartments with central heating	1	7	7	7	V. PEC
Apartments without c.h.	1	7	7	7	III.NO-PEC
Fruit and vegetable markets	1	7	7	7	VI.MARKET
Shops/Bars	1	7	7	7	II.COMMERC
Offices	1	7	7	7	I.OFFICES or INSTITUTION
TECH -KOM	1	7	7	7	IV.TECH-KOM
TOTAL	6	42	42	42	

2.3. Physical analysis

1) Total number of samples for physical analysis is 42.

The analysis covers waste composition determination with division into 10 different types and moisture content determination.

2) Waste composition was analysed in natural state, without drying.

3) The composition was determined according to following types of components :

- garbage
- paper
- textile
- plastic
- grass and wood
- leather and rubber
- metal
- glass
- ceramic and soil
- other

4) Method of waste composition analysis

Each sample was segregated into 10 types of components listed above (3), weighed and the result was written into a table.

Every day, there were 6 samples segregated into 10 components and then weighed 3 times because of different way of drying:

- in natural state (wet - Table 2-3.1)

Table 2-3.1

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition, wet waste

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I.OFFICES	04.12	550 8	3560 8	410 8	190 8	20 8	- 8	30 8	280 8	- 8	50 8	5090 8
II.COMMERC	04.12	4690 8	2280 8	110 8	640 8	180 8	- 8	320 8	1640 8	- 8	30 8	9890 8
III.No-PEC	04.12	4480 8	1070 8	380 8	390 8	50 8	20 8	210 8	530 8	- 8	7120 8	14250 8
IV.TECH-KO	04.12	7580 8	2510 8	250 8	740 8	350 8	- 8	320 8	890 8	1380 8	670 8	14690 8
V. PEC	04.12	7450 8	1140 8	1000 8	360 8	30 8	220 8	80 8	340 8	- 8	180 8	10800 8
VI.MARKET	04.12	2760 8	2840 8	130 8	650 8	2310 8	- 8	10 8	120 8	390 8	- 8	9210 8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Special Form 100.....Physical Composition, after 3 days of drying Table 2-3.2

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I.OFFICES	04.12	490 8	3030 8	390 8	180 8	10 8	- 8	20 8	280 8	- 8	40 8	4440 8
II.COMMERC.	04.12	4430 8	2100 8	70 8	590 8	160 8	- 8	310 8	1620 8	- 8	30 8	9310 8
III.NO-PEC	04.12	4270 8	1000 8	350 8	380 8	30 8	10 8	210 8	530 8	- 8	6940 8	13720 8
IVTECH-KOM	04.12	7230 8	2330 8	200 8	700 8	290 8	- 8	310 8	890 8	1330 8	590 8	13870 8
V. PEC	04.12	7140 8	1060 8	960 8	350 8	20 8	220 8	80 8	340 8	- 8	180 8	10350 8
VI.MARKET	04.12	2600 8	2670 8	110 8	600 8	2090 8	- 8	10 8	110 8	350 8	- 8	8540 8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.3

Special Form ⑩.....Physical Composition of dry waste (24 h at 100°C)

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	04.12	1908	2600 8	2908	1808	108	- 8	208	280 8	- 8	40 8	3610 8
II. COMMERC	04.12	2150 8	1330 8	608	490 8	1408	- 8	300 8	1600 8	- 8	20 8	6090 8
III. NO-PEC	04.12	1630 8	690 8	3408	350 8	308	10 8	200 8	530 8	- 8	6170 8	9950 8
IVTECH-KOM	04.12	4310 8	1590 8	1808	620 8	1908	- 8	310 8	890 8	1140 8	410 8	9640 8
V. PEC	04.12	3420 8	780 8	8308	280 8	208	210 8	80 8	350 8	- 8	140 8	6110 8
VI. MARKET	04.12	710 8	1510 8	1008	450 8	800 8	- 8	10 8	110 8	260 8	- 8	3950 8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Special Form 10.....Physical Composition, wet waste

Table 2-3.1

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	05.12	300 8	1920 8	10 8	580 8	20 8	- 8	400 8	830 8	230 8	50 8	4340 8
II. COMMERC	05.12	1930 8	990 8	40 8	750 8	- 8	- 8	460 8	- 8	130 8	- 8	4300 8
III. NO-PEC	05.12	2650 8	2780 8	720 8	590 8	110 8	- 8	390 8	1180 8	- 8	170 8	8590 8
IV. TECH-KO	05.12	3680 8	1240 8	160 8	740 8	610 8	40 8	1050 8	2050 8	- 8	1920 8	11490 8
V. PEC	05.12	1170 8	1310 8	390 8	510 8	170 8	110 8	230 8	1220 8	- 8	100 8	5210 8
VI. MARKET	05.12	7090 8	2000 8	150 8	490 8	1150 8	- 8	430 8	1480 8	- 8	320 8	13110 8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.2

Special Form ⑩.....Physical Composition after 3 days of drying

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	05.12	2408	18608	108	5808	208	- 8	4008	8308	2308	408	42108
II. COMMERC	05.12	17908	8908	308	6808	- 8	- 8	4308	- 8	1308	- 8	39508
III. NO-PEC	05.12	24508	25908	6808	5608	708	- 8	3808	11808	- 8	1508	80608
IV. TECH-KO	05.12	34908	13808	1408	7208	5908	408	10408	20308	- 8	18408	112708
V. PEC	05.12	10708	13908	3308	5308	2508	1108	2308	12208	- 8	808	52108
VI. MARKET	05.12	67808	19308	1108	4508	10108	- 8	4208	14708	- 8	2508	124208
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	1	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.3

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition, dry waste (24 h at 100°C)

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	05.12	808	16808	108	5608	208	- 8	3808	8008	2308	208	37808
II. COMMERC	05.12	10508	7508	308	6508	- 8	- 8	4008	- 8	1308	- 8	30108
III. NO-PEC	05.12	10108	17408	6508	5008	408	- 8	3708	11708	- 8	1408	56208
IV. TECH-KO	05.12	16808	10208	1308	6608	5408	408	10408	20208	- 8	17308	88608
V. PEC	05.12	5308	10808	2808	4808	1408	1108	2308	12208	- 8	708	41408
VI. MARKET	05.12	35708	11908	1008	4108	4208	- 8	4208	14708	- 8	1908	77708
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Spesial Form ⑩.....Physical Composition, wet waste

Table 2-3.1

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	07.12	580 g	2250 g	290 g	370 g	70 g	- g	90 g	- g	- g	- g	3650 g
II. COMMERC	07.12	3150 g	1120 g	20 g	920 g	60 g	- g	290 g	2120 g	- g	40 g	7720 g
III. NO-PEC	07.12	3340 g	1750 g	720 g	610 g	100 g	390 g	140 g	370 g	- g	640 g	8060 g
IVTECH-KOM	07.12	3310 g	1240 g	210 g	680 g	480 g	250 g	640 g	360 g	- g	640 g	7810 g
V. PEC	07.12	4000 g	1620 g	290 g	880 g	30 g	40 g	390 g	1930 g	- g	30 g	9210 g
VI. MARKET	07.12	4130 g	2360 g	150 g	1000 g	2020 g	- g	260 g	400 g	- g	- g	10320 g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g

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Special Form ⑩.....Physical Composition of waste after 3 days of drying

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	07.12	5208	22108	1608	3708	708	-8	808	-8	-8	-8	34108
II. COMMERC	07.12	28908	9708	208	8308	308	-8	2808	21108	-8	408	71708
III. NO-PEC	07.12	31508	16908	7108	6108	1108	4108	1508	3908	-8	6008	78208
IV. TECH-KO	07.12	31808	11408	1908	6408	4308	2508	6408	3608	-8	6408	74708
V. PEC	07.12	38208	17008	2108	8508	208	408	3708	19308	-8	308	90308
VI. MARKET	07.12	39208	21408	1108	9108	17708	-8	2508	4008	-8	-8	95008
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.3

Special Form 10.....Physical Composition, dry waste (24 h at 100°C)

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	07.12	210 8	1970 8	170 8	350 8	60 8	- 8	80 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	2840 8
II. COMMERC	07.12	860 8	710 8	10 8	700 8	20 8	- 8	260 8	2100 8	- 8	30 8	4690 8
III. NO-PEC	07.12	1160 8	1300 8	590 8	480 8	60 8	380 8	130 8	370 8	- 8	460 8	4930 8
IV. TECH-KO	07.12	1420 8	790 8	180 8	560 8	270 8	230 8	600 8	350 8	- 8	620 8	5020 8
V. PEC	07.12	1190 8	1200 8	240 8	760 8	20 8	40 8	360 8	1930 8	- 8	30 8	5770 8
VI. MARKET	07.12	1110 8	1360 8	100 8	770 8	640 8	- 8	220 8	400 8	- 8	- 8	4600 8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.1

Special Form 100.....Physical Composition, wet waste

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	08.12	340g	2830g	60g	460g	-g	-g	80g	1640g	-g	10g	5420g
II. COMMERC	08.12	1000g	1610g	50g	880g	30g	-g	330g	560g	-g	-g	4460g
III. NO-PEC	08.12	2450g	1430g	490g	840g	30g	-g	170g	410g	-g	380g	6200g
IV. TECH-KO	08.12	4770g	2460g	360g	650g	530g	-g	420g	1810g	-g	420g	11420g
V. PEC	08.12	5740g	1130g	590g	700g	140g	170g	370g	1300g	-g	190g	10530g
VI. MARKET	08.12	3410g	1800g	680g	410g	2070g	-g	290g	3690g	-g	-g	12350g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition of waste after 3 days of drying 2-3.2

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	08.12	2808	27208	708	4708	-8	-8	708	16408	-8	108	52608
II. COMMERC	08.12	8808	15708	508	7908	208	-8	3208	5608	-8	-8	41908
III. NO-PEC	08.12	22908	13508	4708	8108	208	-8	1708	4108	-8	3508	58708
IV. TECH-KO	08.12	45208	23508	3508	6108	4608	-8	3008	18108	-8	3908	107908
V. PEC	08.12	51208	11108	5608	6608	1008	1608	3608	12908	-8	1508	95108
VI. MARKET	08.12	31408	16308	6108	3508	18408	-8	2908	36708	-8	-8	115308
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.3

Special Form 10.....Physical Composition of dry waste (24 h at 100°C)

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	08.12	1208	24308	308	3908	-8	-8	708	16408	-8	108	46908
II. COMMERC	08.12	4008	10408	408	7308	208	-8	3008	5608	-8	-8	30908
III. NO-PEC	08.12	7808	11508	4208	7108	208	-8	1708	4008	-8	3408	39908
IV. TECH-KO	08.12	19708	18208	3408	5608	3108	-8	3808	18008	-8	3008	74808
V. PEC	08.12	24608	8908	5108	5408	408	1608	3608	12808	-8	1408	63808
VI. MARKET	08.12	5208	9408	5008	3108	6708	-8	2808	36408	-8	-8	68608
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.1

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition , wet waste

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	09.12	4408	34408	1108	2108	108	-	508	22308	-	-	64908
II. COMMERC	09.12	8508	22308	1108	12008	108	-	6508	36908	-	-	87408
III. NO-PEC	09.12	40108	8608	5808	8608	208	1208	708	18008	-	1908	85108
IVTECH-KOM	09.12	18108	21608	8308	7608	1208	408	1708	12608	-	1808	73308
V. PEC	09.12	39908	13708	2308	7008	1808	-	4508	21508	-	-	90708
VI. MARKET	09.12	12308	18408	1908	11108	20408	-	1908	13908	-	-	79908
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Special Form 10.....Physical Composition of waste after 3 days of drying Table 2-3.2

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	09.12	3708	33708	1008	2008	108	-	508	22308	-	-	63308
II. COMMERC	09.12	7308	20608	1008	10908	108	-	6408	36808	-	-	83108
III. NO-PEC	09.12	37208	7708	5008	7808	108	1108	708	17808	-	1508	78908
IV. TECH-KO	09.12	16408	19508	7908	7208	608	408	1708	10408	-	1508	65608
V. PEC	09.12	38008	12508	2008	6608	1208	-	4508	21408	-	-	86208
VI. MARKET	09.12	11308	16408	908	11008	18208	-	1908	13908	-	-	73608
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.3

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition of dry waste (24 h at 100°C)

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I.OFFICES	09.12	140g	2940g	50g	190g	10g	-	40g	2220g	-	-	5590g
II.COMMERC	09.12	280g	1350g	80g	970g	10g	-	630g	3670g	-	-	5360g
III.NO-PEC	09.12	1390g	630g	500g	730g	10g	100g	70g	1770g	-	130g	5330g
IV.TECH-KO	09.12	800g	1410g	730g	640g	30g	30g	170g	1030g	-	120g	4960g
V. PEC	09.12	1720g	1010g	180g	540g	40g	-	450g	2140g	-	-	6080g
VI.MARKET	09.12	280g	950g	70g	710g	450g	-	160g	1370g	-	-	3990g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g

Table 2-3.1

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition of wet waste

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	10.12	6908	25008	208	3008	1308	-8	2908	19508	-8	-8	58808
II. COMMERC	10.12	21408	10508	108	9508	108	-8	8208	23308	-8	-8	73108
III. NO-PEC	10.12	18008	15908	5308	5508	408	1808	2108	35108	-8	4408	88508
IVTECH-KOM	10.12	47908	17908	1408	6808	1808	508	3708	12208	-8	208	92408
V. PEC	10.12	27208	16208	3608	4808	6208	2108	1508	12108	-8	2008	75708
VI. MARKET	10.12	27508	13508	108	6808	9308	1708	3008	4608	-8	25608	92108
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition of waste after 3 days of drying Table 2-3.2

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	10.12	5708	23408	108	2908	1108	- 8	2808	19508	- 8	- 8	55508
II. COMMERC	10.12	19108	8908	108	8608	108	- 8	8008	23108	- 8	- 8	67908
III. NO-PEC	10.12	16808	15008	5108	5408	308	1808	2108	35008	- 8	4108	85608
IV. TECH-KO	10.12	45308	16108	608	6308	1508	508	3608	12008	- 8	108	86008
V. PEC	10.12	25708	15708	3308	4508	5508	2108	1508	12008	- 8	1508	71808
VI. MARKET	10.12	25908	11808	108	5908	7508	1608	2908	4608	- 8	25208	85508
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.3

Special Form 10.....Physical Composition of dry waste (24 h at 100°C)

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	10.12	410 8	2250 8	10 8	280 8	100 8	- 8	260 8	1950 8	- 8	- 8	5260 8
II. COMMERC	10.12	680 8	690 8	10 8	820 8	10 8	- 8	760 8	2300 8	- 8	- 8	5270 8
III. No-PEC	10.12	790 8	750 8	490 8	480 8	30 8	150 8	210 8	3500 8	- 8	410 8	6810 8
IV. TECH-KO	10.12	1580 8	1410 8	60 8	590 8	110 8	30 8	340 8	1200 8	- 8	10 8	5330 8
V. PEC	10.12	1040 8	1360 8	330 8	450 8	210 8	210 8	140 8	1190 8	- 8	140 8	5070 8
VI. MARKET	10.12	620 8	550 8	10 8	480 8	410 8	160 8	290 8	450 8	- 8	2520 8	5490 8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Table 2-3.1

Special Form 10.....Physical Composition of wet waste

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	11.12	2308	34308	208	6308	408	- 8	908	5008	- 8	- 8	49408
II. COMMERC	11.12	7308	9708	3708	9108	1408	- 8	9708	27308	- 8	- 8	68208
III. NO-PEC	11.12	31408	9508	16408	4308	3208	6808	2908	18008	- 8	3708	96208
IV. TECH-KO	11.12	32808	12708	6908	4508	1408	5208	3508	26808	- 8	- 8	93808
V. PEC	11.12	39308	9308	5108	5808	1908	2208	1408	18808	- 8	- 8	83808
VI. MARKET	11.12	21308	19108	1608	5908	6308	- 8	2808	14508	- 8	- 8	71508
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition of waste after 3 days of drying Table 2-3.2

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	11.12	180g	3420g	20g	580g	30g	-g	90g	500g	-g	-g	4820g
II. COMMERC	11.12	490g	900g	220g	700g	110g	-g	880g	2710g	-g	-g	6010g
III. NO-PEC	11.12	2940g	860g	1590g	410g	260g	660g	290g	1790g	-g	320g	9120g
IV. TECH-KO	11.12	3070g	1160g	630g	410g	110g	510g	340g	2670g	-g	-g	8900g
V. PEC	11.12	3920g	900g	450g	550g	140g	210g	140g	1860g	-g	-g	8170g
VI. MARKET	11.12	1990g	1900g	130g	560g	50g	-g	270g	1440g	-g	-g	6790g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g

Table 2-3.3

Special Form ①.....Physical Composition of dry waste (24 h at 100°C)

Sample name	Date	garbage	paper	textile	plastic	grass and wood	leather and rubber	metal	glass	ceramic and soil	other	total
I. OFFICES	11.12	1408	30408	108	5108	308	-8	708	4908	-8	-8	43008
II. COMMERC	11.12	4808	8408	2808	7908	108	-8	8708	27008	-8	-8	59708
III. NO-PEC	11.12	15608	7708	13408	3808	2208	6208	2908	17808	-8	3008	72608
IV. TECH-KO	11.12	13708	10208	5808	3808	908	4908	3408	26608	-8	-8	69308
V. PEC	11.12	18108	7908	4608	3608	608	2008	1308	18408	-8	-8	56508
VI. MARKET	11.12	4608	6408	1008	5408	1608	-8	2608	14408	-8	-8	36008
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

- after 3 days of drying under the roof (Table 2-3.2)
- after 24 hours of drying in a dryer at 100°C temperature (Table 2-3.3)

5) The moisture content was determined separately for each sample of weight difference of initial weight and weight after drying. The results are given in Tables 2-3.4.

2.4. Chemical analysis

It was carried out on 42 samples marked as it was given in the Table 2-1.

2.4.1. Every day of the 7 sampling days with samples taken from 6 sampling point types combustibles (by combustion) and residue after combustion (ash) were determined. The results obtained are given in Tables 2-4.

Special Form ③.....Combustibles and Ash Contents

Date: 4.12.1992 Weather: *Cloudy*

Table 2-4

Sample Name	Combustibles(%)	Ash (%)	Total (%)
I Offi- ces	87.9	12.1	100 %
II Com- merce	91.1	8.9	100 %
III No-Pec	82.2	17.8	100 %
IV Tech-Kom	82.7	17.3	100 %
V Pec	85.3	14.7	100 %
VI Market	80.8	19.2	100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %

Special Form ⑬.....Combustibles and Ash Contents

Date: 5.12.1992 Weather: Cloudy Table 2-4

Sample Name	Combustibles(%)	Ash (%)	Total (%)
I Offi-ces	90.4	9.6	100 %
II Com-merce	92.6	7.4	100 %
III No-Pec	90.9	9.1	100 %
IV Tech-Kom	84.9	15.1	100 %
V Pec	89.5	10.5	100 %
VI Market	84.3	15.7	100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %

Special Form ⑤.....Combustibles and Ash Contents

Date: 7.12.1992 Weather: *cloudy* Table 2-4

Sample Name	Combustibles(%)	Ash (%)	Total (%)
I Offices	89.9	10.1	100 %
II Commerce	93.7	6.3	100 %
III No-Pec	90.1	9.9	100 %
IV Tech-Com	87.9	12.1	100 %
V Pec	91.6	8.4	100 %
VI Market	86.3	13.7	100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %

Special Form ②.....Combustibles and Ash Contents

Date: 8.12.1992 Weather: *Cloudy* Table 2-4

Sample Name	Combustibles(%)	Ash (%)	Total (%)
I Offi-ces	92.1	7.9	100 %
II Com-merce	91.9	8.1	100 %
III No-Pec	93.1	6.9	100 %
IV Tech-Kom	84.2	15.8	100 %
V Pec	91.5	8.5	100 %
VI Market	86.2	13.8	100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %

Special Form ⑬.....Combustibles and Ash Contents

Date: 9.12,1992 Weather: Cloudy Table 2-4

Sample Name	Combustibles(%)	Ash (%)	Total (%)
I Offi-ces	89.9	10.1	100 %
II Com-merce	92.2	7.8	100 %
III No-Pec	88.4	11.6	100 %
IV Tech-Kom	86.4	13.6	100 %
V Pec	90.7	9.3	100 %
VI Market	88.2	11.8	100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %

Special Form ⑬.....Combustibles and Ash Contents

Date: 10.12.1992 Weather: Cloudy Table 2-4

Sample Name	Combustibles(%)	Ash (%)	Total (%)
I Offi-ces	89.9	10.1	100 %
II Com-merce	91.3	8.7	100 %
III No-Pec	88.7	11.3	100 %
IV Tech-Kom	90.3	9.7	100 %
V Pec	87.2	12.8	100 %
VI Market	89.6	10.4	100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %

Special Form ⑬.....Combustibles and Ash Contents

Date: 11.12.1992 Weather: Cloudy Table 2-4

Sample Name	Combustibles(%)	Ash (%)	Total (%)
I Offi-ces	89.7	10.3	100 %
II Com-merce	92.5	7.5	100 %
III No-Pec	85.5	14.5	100 %
IV Tech-Kom	88.7	11.3	100 %
V Pec	86.4	13.6	100 %
VI Market	91.2	8.8	100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %
			100 %

2.4.2 DETERMINATION OF NET CALORIFIC VALUE OF MUNICIPAL WASTES

The determination of net calorific value was performed according to Polish Standard PN-81 G-04513, "Determination of combustion heat and calculation of the heating value"

The method is based on a complete combustion of the weighed amount of solid dry waste in the atmosphere of oxygen under pressure in a calorimetric bomb (at a constant volume), in an isothermic or adiabatic system, and on measuring a temperature increase of the water in a calorimetric vessel.

This method provides for making corrections for the heat emitted upon the formation and dissolution of sulphuric and nitric acid during combustion process.

To determine the net calorific value of the city waste samples of 1.5 g in mass were taken.

The determination results of net calorific value are compiled in table 2.4.2.

Table 2.4.2.

Net calorific value of municipal waste (Poznań 12/4-11/1992)

Sample number	Sample name	Date of sampling	Net calorific value (n.c.v.)	
			kJ/kg	kcal/kg
I	INSTITUTION	12/4/1992	22270	5319
		12/5/1992	23200	5541
		12/7/1992	20809	4970
		12/8/1992	21610	5161
		12/9/1992	23765	5676
		12/10/1992	21448	5123
		12/11/1992	25200	6019
II	COMMERC.	12/4/1992	24306	5805
		12/5/1992	24522	5857
		12/7/1992	27348	6532
		12/8/1992	27920	6669
		12/9/1992	25155	6008
		12/10/1992	24930	5954
		12/11/1992	27987	6685
III	NO PEC	12/4/1992	21530	5142
		12/5/1992	25741	6148
		12/7/1992	24100	5756
		12/8/1992	23130	5525
		12/9/1992	22452	5363
		12/10/1992	24330	5811
		12/11/1992	24108	5758

Table 24.2. (continuation)

Net calorific value of municipal waste (Poznań 12/4-11/1992)

Sample number	Sample name	Date of sampling	Net calorific value (n.c.v.)	
			kJ/kg	kcal/kg
IV	TECH. -KOM.	12/4/1992	20800	4967
		12/5/1992	21420	5116
		12/7/1992	22230	5309
		12/8/1992	24660	5890
		12/9/1992	22805	5447
		12/10/1992	23160	5532
		12/11/1992	20935	5000
V	PEC	12/4/1992	22572	5391
		12/5/1992	23603	5637
		12/7/1992	24670	5892
		12/8/1992	22300	5326
		12/9/1992	23280	5560
		12/10/1992	23400	5589
		12/11/1992	23100	5517
VI	MARKET	12/4/1992	20675	4938
		12/5/1992	19750	4717
		12/7/1992	20520	4901
		12/8/1992	21930	5238
		12/9/1992	21276	5081
		12/10/1992	22504	5375
		12/11/1992	22045	5265

2.4.3 ELEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF MUNICIPAL WASTES

2.4.3.1 Determination of the content of C, H, N, O.

Determinations were performed in a way analogous to that applied in Polish Standard PN-85 G-04549 "High-speed method of carbon and hydrogen content determination by an automatic Perkin-Elmer analyzer".

The Automatic Perkin-Elmer analyzer Model 2400 was used.

In this type of analyzers the mass of samples to be subject to analysis may range from 1.5 to 4 mg.

The waste samples obtained for analysis were inhomogeneous both in the size and specific weight of particular particles. The elementary analysis of the received waste requires a proper preparation of the samples so that the amount taken would be representative for the whole sample.

In order to adjust the form of the analyzed sample to the requirements of the applied apparatus, the following procedure of grinding and averaging the analyzed samples of the waste was applied:

a) Preliminary grinding and averaging

An average sample of 4 g. in mass was taken from the supplied waste and mixed with 16 g. of silica for chromatographic purposes, of particle size distribution 60 - 120 mesh (MN-Kieselgel 60 Macherey & Nagel - Duren, Germany). The applied silica had satisfactory homogeneity in particle size distribution and satisfactory chemical purity. The mixture of silica and waste was stirred and ground in mortar for about 2 hours. In the process of grinding silica with grains of sharp edges and grater hardness than the components of the waste samples helps in breaking up the long and elastic fibres. The SiO_2 powder produced upon grinding deposits on the particles of the ground sample, thus preventing repeated agglomeration.

b) Refinement

From a sample prepared according to a procedure described in -a-, an average sample of 5 g. in mass was taken following the generally accepted rules. Further refinement was also performed by grinding in a mortar, as in 1, for 1 hour.

c) Refinement at the temperature of liquid nitrogen

From a sample prepared according to a procedure given in -b-, an average sample of 1 g. in mass was taken following the generally accepted rules. This sample, though nicely refined, still contained small fibres and pieces of plastics. Further refinement was carried out at the temperature of liquid nitrogen, at which most of the substances, and in particular polymers of plastics become fragile. The averaged sample was placed in a mortar cooled in liquid nitrogen, then flooded with liquid nitrogen, and ground for 20 min. The nitrogen evaporated during refinement was constantly made-up.

d) Final powdering and drying

From a sample prepared according to a procedure described in -c-, an average sample of 300 mg in mass was taken following the generally accepted rules. The average sample was further refined in liquid nitrogen in an agate mortar for about 20 minutes. Then the refined sample was dried at 105°C. Thus prepared sample for analysis contained 20% of the analyzed waste and 80% of silica.

In the calculations the amount of moisture the sample contained prior to its additional powdering, was taken into account.

Results of CHNO analysis in municipal wastes are listed in table 2451/2

2.4.3.2 Determination of sulphur content

Determination of sulphur content was carried out according to the Polish Standard PN-76 G-04514, "Determination of total sulphur content by a high-temperature combustion method".

The method involves combustion of the weighed amount of the

substance in oxygen stream at temperatures 1250 - 1350 °C, absorption of the yielded sulphuric oxide in hydrogen peroxide solution, and acid-base titrimetric determination of the formed sulphuric acid. The method allows for making corrections for the amount of chlorine by employing titration method with solution of mercuric nitrate against diphenylcarbazone. The sulphur content in the studied waste materials was determined for samples of 1.5-2 g. in mass.

Results of sulphur determinations in municipal wastes are listed in the table 2.4.3^{1/2}.

2.4.3.3 Determination of chlorine content

The determination of chlorine content was performed using a method described in Polish Standard PN-78 G-04534 "Determination of chlorine content".

The method involves a complete combustion of the analyzed sample in the presence of the Eschka-mixture in a calorimetric bomb, in the atmosphere of oxygen, and determination of chlorine content in the combustion products by the Volhard method. The chlorine content in the waste materials was determined for samples of 1 - 1.5 g. in mass.

Results of chlorine content determinations in municipal wastes are listed in table 2.4.3^{1/2}

Table 2.4.31/2 Results of elementary analysis of municipal waste (Poznań 12/4-11/1992)

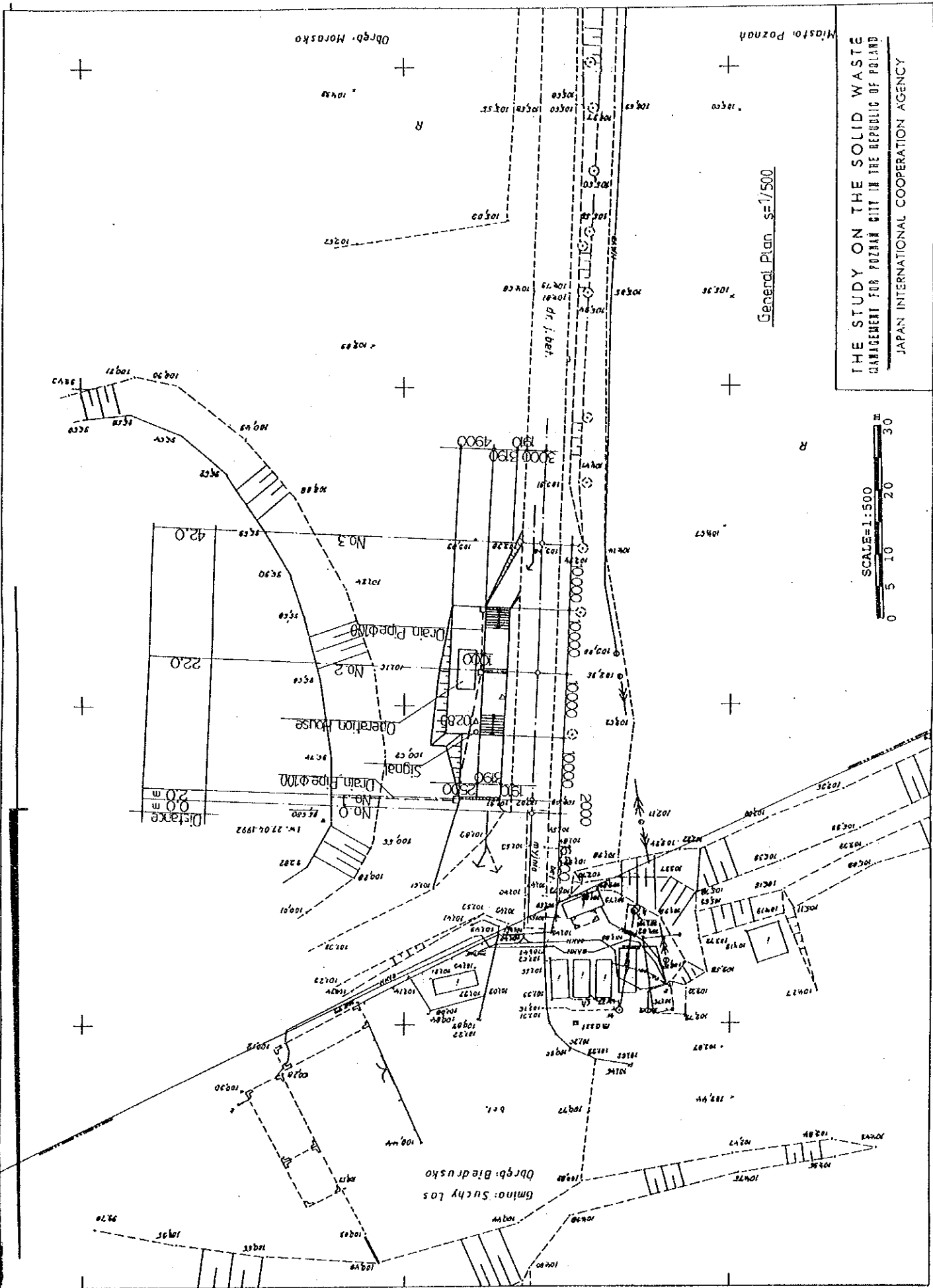
Sample number	Sample name	Date of sampling	CARBON [%]	HYDROGEN [%]	NITROGEN [%]	OXYGEN [%]	SULPHUR [%]	CHLORIDE [%]		
I	INSTITUTION	12/4/1992	42.1	9.8	0.8	34.6	0.07	0.25		
		12/5/1992	39.5	9.3	1.3	40.3	0.06	0.15		
		12/7/1992	39.0	10.3	0.6	40.1	0.09	0.19		
		12/8/1992	37.4	9.9	0.6	43.8	0.09	0.13		
		12/9/1992	41.1	10.0	0.5	37.0	0.08	0.19		
		12/10/1992	41.9	10.2	0.5	37.4	0.08	0.21		
		12/11/1992	40.2	9.9	0.9	38.5	0.07	0.14		
		II	COMMERC.	12/4/1992	41.9	10.0	0.8	38.4	0.00	0.96
				12/5/1992	45.6	10.3	2.3	34.4	0.04	0.98
				12/7/1992	39.6	8.9	1.2	44.0	0.01	1.02
				12/8/1992	46.8	10.4	2.9	31.8	0.02	2.19
12/9/1992	43.4			10.5	1.1	37.2	0.02	0.88		
III	NO PEC	12/10/1992	44.2	10.4	2.8	33.9	0.03	2.03		
		12/11/1992	45.1	9.8	2.5	35.1	0.01	2.13		
		12/4/1992	39.9	10.0	1.9	30.4	0.05	0.44		
		12/5/1992	46.6	10.8	2.4	31.1	0.29	0.38		
		12/7/1992	44.9	9.6	1.4	34.2	0.31	0.43		
		12/8/1992	38.0	9.9	1.2	44.0	0.29	0.65		
		12/9/1992	45.5	9.4	1.1	32.4	0.11	0.39		
		12/10/1992	45.0	9.6	1.6	32.5	0.25	0.42		
		12/11/1992	47.8	10.8	0.9	26.0	0.00	0.61		

Table 2.4.3/2 (continuation). Results of elementary analysis of municipal waste (Poznań 12/4-11/1992)

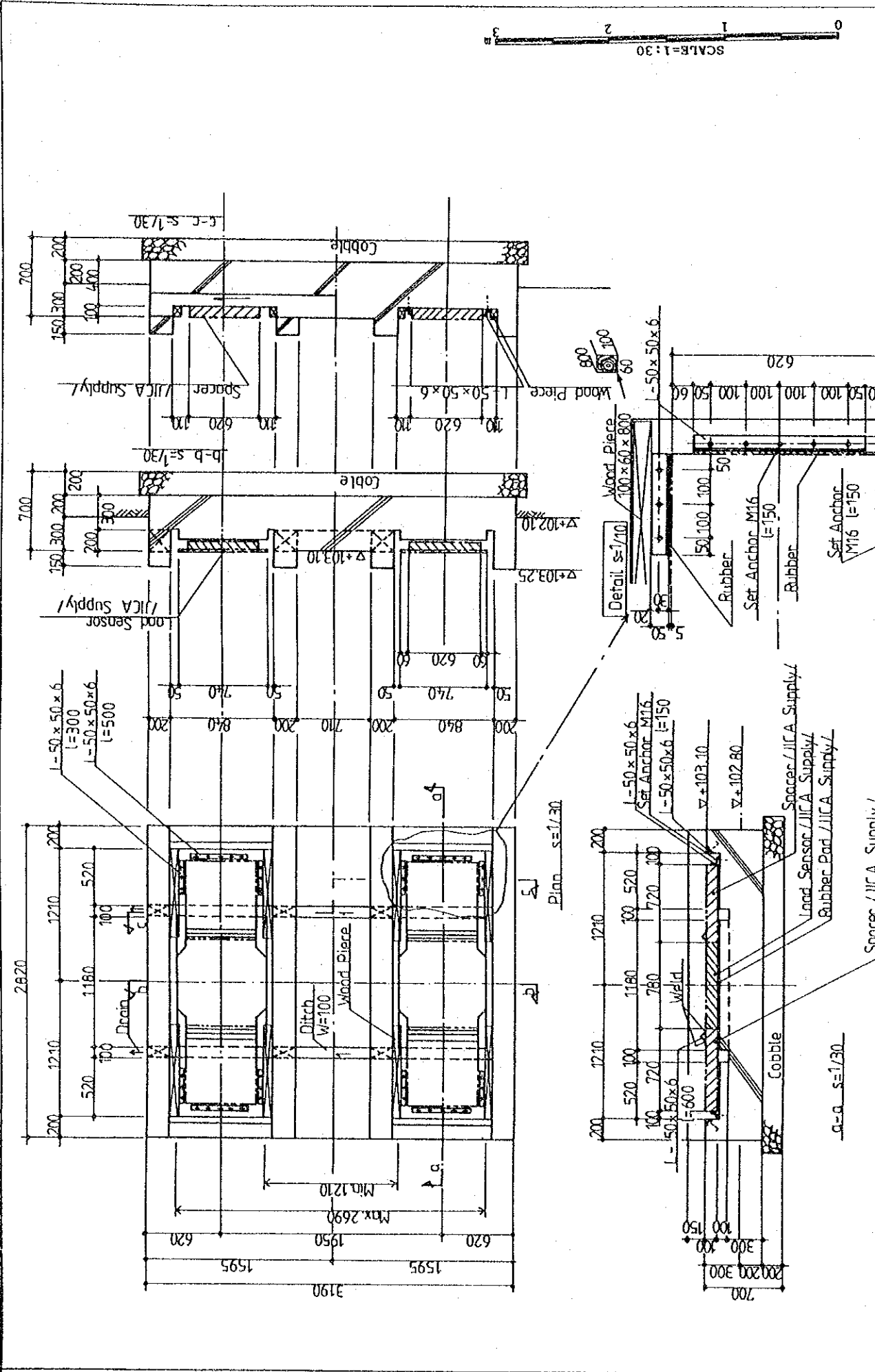
Sample number	Sample name	Date of sampling	CARBON [%]	HYDROGEN [%]	NITROGEN [%]	OXYGEN [%]	SULPHUR [%]	CHLORIDE [%]		
IV	TECH-KOM	12/4/1992	48.5	8.5	2.1	23.6	0.03	0.98		
		12/5/1992	42.5	8.5	2.6	31.3	0.27	0.36		
		12/7/1992	47.5	8.8	1.3	30.3	0.01	0.99		
		12/8/1992	39.7	8.9	1.7	33.9	0.03	0.66		
		12/9/1992	46.9	9.2	1.8	28.5	0.08	0.70		
		12/10/1992	44.4	9.6	1.4	34.9	0.06	1.05		
		12/11/1992	47.9	8.4	1.6	30.8	0.00	0.49		
		V	PEC	12/4/1992	46.0	10.4	1.1	27.8	0.00	2.71
				12/5/1992	38.1	8.4	1.0	42.0	0.28	1.59
				12/7/1992	45.6	9.6	1.7	34.7	0.08	1.45
				12/8/1992	45.1	10.2	2.2	34.0	0.25	1.52
12/9/1992	42.6			9.7	2.3	36.1	0.05	1.73		
VI	MARKET	12/10/1992	46.5	9.6	2.1	29.0	0.01	2.79		
		12/11/1992	40.8	9.4	1.7	34.5	0.03	1.06		
		12/4/1992	37.6	9.2	1.8	32.2	0.00	1.83		
		12/5/1992	38.1	9.1	1.7	35.4	0.00	1.25		
		12/7/1992	43.7	10.6	2.1	29.9	0.03	1.76		
		12/8/1992	42.4	10.1	1.2	32.5	0.06	1.88		
		12/9/1992	38.7	9.3	1.2	39.0	0.04	1.49		
		12/10/1992	36.0	9.7	2.4	41.5	0.11	1.68		
		12/11/1992	35.0	9.1	2.6	44.5	0.05	1.73		

B. Truck Scale

***B1. Drawing of Truck Scale
Foundation***

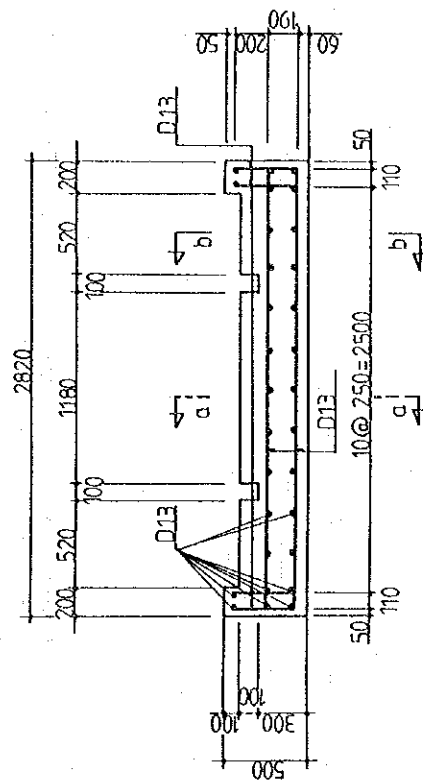


THE STUDY ON THE SOLID WASTE
 MANAGEMENT FOR POZNAŃ CITY IN THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

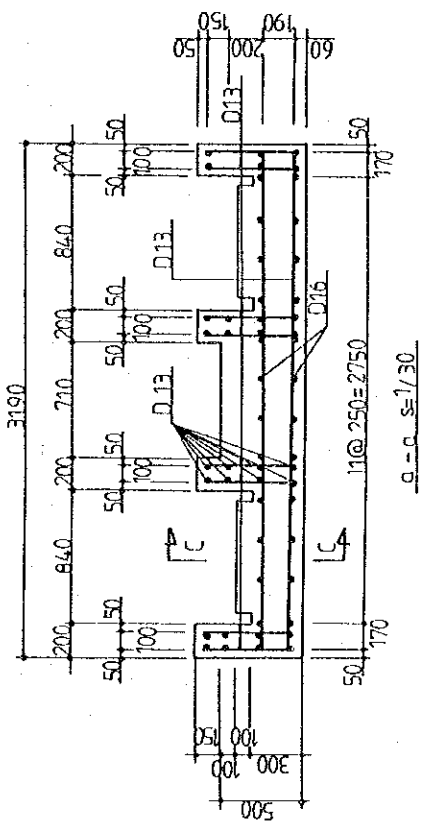


THE STUDY ON THE SOLID WASTE
MANAGEMENT FOR POTRAN CITY IN THE REPUBLIC OF PHILIPPINES
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

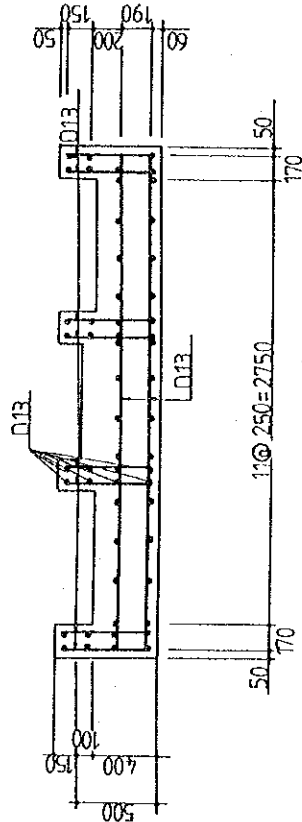
Detail Drawing of weigh bridge



c-c s=1/30

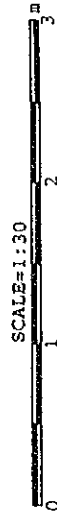


a-a s=1/30



b-b s=1/30

Reinforcing bar arrangement s=1/30



***B2. Computer Processing
Program of Truck Scale
Data***


```

100 'SAVE "a.msindx"
110 "
120 'Suchy Las Landfill Site Weight Management Program (ver1.0) IBM PS/55 BASIC
130 '
140 ' Copyright(C) by JICA Study Team H.Kato
150 ' July/1992 Ver 1.0
160 '
170 CLS
180 CLS:PRINT:PRINT "
190 PRINT "
200 PRINT "
210 PRINT "
220 HATA=0
230 DIM A(500.8),TI$(500),B(500.8),TI2$(500)
240 HATA=1:HATA:IF HATA>=2 THEN CLS
250 INPUT "OPCJE: PRACA DZIENN-1, KONIEC PRACY-4";WORK
255 IF WORK=1 OR WORK=4 THEN 280 ELSE 250
260 IF WORK=1 THEN 340
270 IF WORK=2 THEN 250
280 IF WORK=3 THEN 250
290 IF WORK=4 THEN CLS
295 PRINT Jesli to jest koniec pracy, wylacz komputer wylacznikiem."
300 PRINT Sprawdz, czy dyskietka jest w komputerze. Napisz:run Nacisnij ENTER"
310 'PRINT Jesli to jest koniec pracy, wylacz komputer wylacznikiem."
320 GOTO 660
330
340 CLS
350 RTP$="y"
360 FOR I=1 TO 500
370 CLS:PRINT:PRINT " Daily Work ":PRINT USING "NR WAZE
NIA #.##";I
380 A(I,1)=I
390 A(I,2)=TIME$
400 TI$(I)=TIME$
410 INPUT "TYP SAMOCMODU (KONIEC PRACY <999>)";A(I,3)
420 GOSUB 1560
430 IF A(I,3)=999 THEN GOTO 1300:'Make daily data.goto 10000
440 INPUT "OS PRZEDNIA(kg)";A(I,4)
450 INPUT "OS TYLNA (kg)";A(I,5)
460 A(I,6)=A(I,4)+A(I,5)
470 GOTO 10000
480 A(I,8)=A(I,6)-A(I,7)
490 INPUT "POMIAR PRAWIDLOWY (n/t)";AS
495 IF AS="t" OR AS="n" THEN 500 ELSE 490
500 IF AS="n" THEN GOTO 410
510 IF AS="t" AND RTP$="y" THEN GOSUB 1370
520
530 NEXT I
540
550
560
570 LAST=I-1
580 'total Weight
590 TOW=0
600 FOR I=1 TO LAST
610 TOW=TOW+A(I,8)
620 NEXT I
630 GOSUB 670:'data write for FDD
640 GOSUB 910:'data output for printer
650 GOTO 240
660 END
670
680

```

```

690 '
700 '
710 ' Make Daily Data Files
720 '
730 '
740 DANAMES=LEFT$(DATES,6)+RIGHT$(DATES,2)
750 OPEN "a:"+DANAMES$ FOR OUTPUT AS #1
760 WRITE #1, LAST, TOW
770 FOR II=1 TO LAST
780 NO=A(II,1):No.
790 TI=TIS(II):'time
800 TYPE=A(II,3):'vehicle type
810 FRONT=A(II,4):'weight of front axial
820 REAR=A(II,5):'weight of rear axial
830 TOTAL=A(II,6):'total weight
840 TARE=A(II,7):'tare weight
850 WEIGHT=A(II,8):'waste weight
860 WRITE #1, NO, TI, TYPE, FRONT, REAR, TOTAL, TARE, WEIGHT
870 NEXT II
880 ' WRITE #1, LAST, TOW
890 CLOSE #1
900 RETURN
910 '
920 '
930 '
940 '
950 'input "number of Vehicle"
960 '
970 'INPUT "Date (ex Month-Data-Year:07-21-92)":DANAMES$:dim b(500,8),t12$(500)
980 OPEN "a:"+DANAMES$ FOR INPUT AS #1
990 INPUT #1, LAST, TOW
1000 PRINT "Date":DANAMES$
1010 PRINT "Total Vehicle Numbers":LAST
1020 PRINT USING"Total Waste Weight(kg) ###.###.###.###":TOW
1030 FOR NU=1 TO LAST
1040 INPUT #1, NO, TI, TYPE, FRONT, REAR, TOTAL, TARE, WEIGHT
1050 B(NU,1)=NO:T12$(NU)=TI2$:B(NU,3)=TYPE:B(NU,4)=FRONT
1060 B(NU,5)=REAR:B(NU,6)=TOTAL:B(NU,7)=TARE:B(NU,8)=WEIGHT
1070 NEXT NU
1080 CLOSE #1
1090 '
1100 ' Sub Print out
1110 '
1120 LPRINT CHR$(12):LPRINT:LPRINT:LPRINT:XX=0
1130 LPRINT "***** Weighing Data *****"
1140 LPRINT
1150 FOR NU=1 TO LAST
1160 LPRINT "Date ":"DANAMES$
1170 LPRINT USING "Total Number of Vehicles ###.### (Nos.)":LAST
1180 LPRINT USING "Total Waste Weight ###.### (kg)":TOW
1190 LPRINT "No. Time Type Front(kg) Rear(kg) Total(kg) Tare(kg) Was
te weight(kg)"
1200 FOR NU=1 TO LAST
1210 LPRINT USING "###.### " :B(NU,1):LPRINT TI2$(NU):LPRINT USING " ###.### ##.###
(NU,7):B(NU,8)
1220 XX=XX+1
1230 IF XX=50 THEN GOSUB 1280
1240 NEXT NU
1250 LPRINT CHR$(12)
1260 LPRINT CHR$(12)
1270 RETURN
1280 '
1290 '
1300 ' Page make

```



```

1310 LPRINT CHR$(12):XX=0
1320 LPRINT:LPRINT:LPRINT "Date ":"DANAMES
1330 LPRINT "Total Number of Vehicles";LAST
1340 LPRINT "Total Weight (kg)";TOW
1350 LPRINT "No. Time Type Front(kg) Rear(kg) Total(kg) Tare(kg) Wast
e weight(kg)"
1360 RETURN
1370
1380 ' Sub Daily Print out
1390
1400 'LPRINT CHR$(12):LPRINT:LPRINT:LPRINT
1410 'LPRINT "***** Weighing Date *****"
"
1420 'LPRINT
1430 COUNT=COUNT+1
1440 IF COUNT=1 THEN LPRINT "Date ":"DATES
1450
1460
1470 IF COUNT=1 THEN LPRINT "No. Time Type Front(kg) Rear(kg) Total(kg)
Tare(kg) Waste weight(kg)"
1480
1490 LPRINT USING "### ";A(I,1)::LPRINT TIS(I)::LPRINT USING " ### ##
###,###";A(I,3);A(I,4);A(I,5);A(I,6);A(I,7);A
(I,8)
1500
1510 IF COUNT=50 THEN GOTO 1540
1520 RETURN
1530 LPRINT CHR$(12)
1540 COUNT=0:LPRINT CHR$(12)
1550 RETURN
1560
1570
1580 ' Sub weight
1590
1600
1610 'Number 1 to 5
1620 IF A(I,3)=1 THEN A(I,7)=10500 : RETURN
1630 IF A(I,3)=2 THEN A(I,7)=10670 : RETURN
1640 IF A(I,3)=3 THEN A(I,7)=6311 : RETURN
1650 IF A(I,3)=4 THEN A(I,7)=9310 : RETURN
1660 IF A(I,3)=5 THEN A(I,7)=5320 : RETURN
1670
1680
1690 'Number 11 to 12
1700
1710 IF A(I,3)=11 THEN A(I,7)=8175 : RETURN
1720
1730 'Number 21 to 22
1740 IF A(I,3)=21 THEN A(I,7)=6311 : RETURN
1750 IF A(I,3)=22 THEN A(I,7)=5118 : RETURN
1760 IF A(I,3)=23 THEN A(I,7)=6043 : RETURN
1770
1780 ' Type 31 to 32
1790
1800 IF A(I,3)=31 THEN A(I,7)=6608 : RETURN
1810 IF A(I,4)=32 THEN A(I,7)=5118 : RETURN
1820
1830 ' Type 41 to 43
1840
1850 IF A(I,3)=41 THEN A(I,7)=6043 : RETURN
1860 IF A(I,3)=42 THEN A(I,7)=5118 : RETURN
1870 IF A(I,3)=43 THEN A(I,7)=1668 : RETURN
1880
1890 ' Type 101 to 108
1900
1910 IF A(I,3)=101 THEN A(I,7)=1463 : RETURN

```

```

1920 IF A(I,3)=103 THEN A(I,7)=1668 :RETURN
1930 IF A(I,3)=104 THEN A(I,7)=2000 :RETURN
1940 IF A(I,3)=105 THEN A(I,7)=5118 :RETURN
1950 IF A(I,3)=106 THEN A(I,7)=6043 :RETURN
1960 IF A(I,3)=107 THEN A(I,7)=7715 :RETURN
1970 IF A(I,3)=108 THEN A(I,7)=8310 :RETURN
1980 IF A(I,3)=999 THEN GOTO 540:'Make daily data
1990 . Others
2000 .
2010 BEEP: BEEP
2020 PRINT "***** TEN TYP SAMOCHODY NIE JEST ZAREJESTROWANY *****"
*****
2030 PRINT ""
2040 PRINT "***** WPROWADZ TARE (WAGE SAMOCHODU) *****"
*****
2050 PRINT ""
2060 INPUT "TARE (kg)":A(I,7)
2070 INPUT "POMIAR PRAWIDLOWY (m/t)":B$
2075 IF B$="d" OR B$="t" THEN 2080 ELSE 2070
2080 IF B$="z" THEN GOTO 2020 ELSE RETURN
2090 .
2100 . Data Print Out
2110 .
2120 .
2130 .
2140 .
2150 INPUT "DATA(MIESIAC-DZIEŃ-ROK:07-21-92)":DANAMES:'dim b(500,8),ti2$(500)
2160 OPEN "a:":DANAMES$ FOR INPUT AS #1
2170 INPUT #1, LAST, TOW
2180 PRINT "Date":DANAMES$
2190 PRINT "Total Vehicle Numbers":LAST
2200 PRINT USING"Total Waste Weight(kg) ###,###,###":TOW
2210 FOR NU=1 TO LAST
2220 INPUT #1, NO, TI$, TYPE, FRONT, REAR, TOTAL, TARE, WEIGHT
2230 B(NU,1)=NO:TI2$(NU)=TI$:B(NU,3)=TYPE:B(NU,4)=FRONT
2240 B(NU,5)=REAR:B(NU,6)=TOTAL:B(NU,7)=TARE:B(NU,8)=WEIGHT
2250 NEXT NU
2260 CLOSE #1
2270 GOSUB 1120
2280 GOTO 240
2290 .
2300 . Disk I/O
2310 .
2320 INPUT "Make New File --1, Existing File --2":CH
2330 IF CH=1 THEN GOTO 2780
2340 INPUT "Maintenance Date (Month-Date-Year ex.07-21-92)":DANAMES$
2350 .
2360 . Disk Read
2370 .
2380 OPEN "a:":DANAMES$ FOR INPUT AS #1
2390 INPUT #1, LAST, TOW
2400 FOR NU=1 TO LAST
2410 INPUT #1, NO, TI$, TYPE, FRONT, REAR, TOTAL, TARE, WEIGHT
2420 B(NU,1)=NO:TI2$(NU)=TI$:B(NU,3)=TYPE:B(NU,4)=FRONT
2430 B(NU,5)=REAR:B(NU,6)=TOTAL:B(NU,7)=TARE:B(NU,8)=WEIGHT
2440 NEXT NU
2450 CLOSE #1
2460 INPUT "Print Out of Existing Data (y/n)":PRS
2470 IF PRS="y" THEN gosub 3175 ELSE 30180
2480 .
2490 . CRT Existing Data
2500 .
2510 'CLS:PRINT "***** Weighing Data *****"
*****
2520 'PRINT
2530 PA=1:XX=0:XXP=0

```

```

2540 CLS:PRINT "===== Weighing Data ====="
=="":PRINT
2550 PRINT "Date ":DANAMES
2560 PRINT USING "Total Number of Vehicles   ###.### (Nos.)":LAST
2570 PRINT USING "Total Waste Weight       ###.### (kg)":TOW
2580 PRINT "No.   Time   Type   Front(kg)   Rear(kg)   Total(kg)   Tare(kg)   Wast
e weight(kg)"
2590 FOR NU=PA TO LAST
2600 PRINT USING "###.###":B(NU,1);PRINT T12$(NU);PRINT USING "   ##   ##.###
.7):B(NU,8)
2610 XX=XX+1:XXP=XXP+1
2620 IF XXP=15 THEN GOTO 2690
2630 NEXT NU
2640 INPUT"KONIEC STRONY POWTORZYC-1 KONIEC-2";PAC
2650 IF PAC=1 THEN GOTO 2510
2660 IF PAC=2 THEN GOTO 2740
2670 IF PAC>3 THEN 2640
2680 GOTO 240
2690 INPUT "NASTEPNA STRONA (n/t)":PAS
2700 .
2710 .
2720 IF PAS="n" THEN 240 ELSE 2730
2730 CLS:PA=XX+1:XXP=0:GOTO 2540
2740 INPUT "Print Out of Existing Data (y/n)":PRS
2750 IF PRS="y" THEN GOSUB 1120 ELSE GOTO 2480
2760 goto 30180
2770 GOTO 240
2780 .
2790 . Disk Input
2800 .
2810 CLS
2820 INPUT "Real Time Print Out (y/n)":RTPS
2830 PRINT
2840 INPUT "File Name (Month-Date-Year ex.07-21-92)":DANAMES
2850 .
2860 FOR I=1 TO 500
2870 PRINT:PRINT USING "Data No. #,##":I
2880 A(I,1)=I
2890 INPUT "Time (hh:mm:ss)":T1$
2900 T1$(1)=T1$
2910 INPUT "Type (if you need finish of work input <999>)":A(I,3)
2920 GOSUB 1560
2930 IF A(I,3)=999 THEN GOTO 1300:'Make daily data:goto 10000
2940 INPUT "Front(kg)":A(I,4)
2950 INPUT "Rear (kg)":A(I,5)
2960 A(I,6)=A(I,4)+A(I,5)
2970 . GOTO 10000
2980 A(I,8)=A(I,6)-A(I,7)
2990 INPUT "input miss (y/n)":AS
3000 IF AS="y" THEN GOTO 2890
3010 IF AS="n" AND RTPS="y" THEN GOSUB 1370
3020 NEXT I
3030 GOTO 560

```

***C. Forecast Sheet of Waste
Amount***

Waste amount DF 4(80%)

Waste amount DF 4(80%)

Waste Amount (ton/day)	184.1	124.2	132.1	124.4	124.4	134.3	144.4	148.9	153.3	157.9	162.6	167.5	172.6
MSW/Bulk, Road Sweeping	118.1	75.1	78.2	84.4	84.4	92.2	96.8	101.7	107.6	112.4	117.4	122.4	127.4
Garbage	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Paper	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Textile	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
Grease & Wood	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Leather & Rubber	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5	253.5
Sub-Total	134.1	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	92.2	96.8	101.7	107.6	112.4	117.4	122.4	127.4
Metal	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Glass	50.2	50.1	49.7	49.8	49.8	49.7	49.4	49.7	49.4	49.7	49.4	49.7	49.4
Ceramic & Soil	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Others	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.1
Sub-Total	311.0	316.6	313.9	313.9	313.9	313.9	313.9	313.9	313.9	313.9	313.9	313.9	313.9
Ash(In-household)	102.7	90.1	77.5	64.8	52	39.2	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3
Check	433.7	426.7	405.9	399.1	392.2	385.5	378.6	389.7	401.3	413.3	425.6	438.2	451.3
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Road Sweeping	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
Bulky Waste	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
0.5 Combustible	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
0.5 Non-combustible	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.2
MSW Total (including Bulky WS)	453.3	466.8	472.4	477.6	482.7	487.6	492.4	497.2	501.9	506.6	511.2	515.8	520.3
Others Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.18003 Ash (PCCN)	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.1	18.4
0.06235 Sewage Sludge	48.9	41.6	43.0	43.7	44.4	45.2	46.0	46.7	47.5	48.1	48.6	49.1	49.6
0.32281 Others	26.6	27.1	28.0	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.9	31.3	31.8	32.3	32.8
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL WASTE (t/d)	535.9	526.7	519.2	513.0	506.2	500.2	493.3	486.3	479.2	472.1	465.0	457.9	450.7
Check	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Recycling Center Amount	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of RC	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
RC Ratio	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
In-household Waste	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Household Waste	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0 Garbage	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.17 Paper	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.17 Textile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.17 Plastic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.17 Grease & Wood	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.17 Leather & Rubber	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sub-Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.18 Metal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.17 Glass	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.17 Ceramic & Soil	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0 Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sub-Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ash(In-household)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Household Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulky Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1 Combustible	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1 Non-combustible	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Household Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0 Road Sweeping	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0 Ash (PCCN)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0 Sewage Sludge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0 Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RC Incenting Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Combustible	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-combustible	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

0.15104225 0.15081585 0.15044662 0.14997575 0.14944626 0.14894636 0.14844646 0.14794656 0.14744666 0.14694676 0.14644686 0.14594696 0.14544706 0.14494716 0.14444726 0.14394736 0.14344746 0.14294756 0.14244766 0.14194776 0.14144786 0.14094796 0.14044806 0.13994816 0.13944826 0.13894836 0.13844846 0.13794856 0.13744866 0.13694876 0.13644886 0.13594896 0.13544906 0.13494916 0.13444926 0.13394936 0.13344946 0.13294956 0.13244966 0.13194976 0.13144986 0.13094996 0.13045006 0.12995016 0.12945026 0.12895036 0.12845046 0.12795056 0.12745066 0.12695076 0.12645086 0.12595096 0.12545106 0.12495116 0.12445126 0.12395136 0.12345146 0.12295156 0.12245166 0.12195176 0.12145186 0.12095196 0.12045206 0.11995216 0.11945226 0.11895236 0.11845246 0.11795256 0.11745266 0.11695276 0.11645286 0.11595296 0.11545306 0.11495316 0.11445326 0.11395336 0.11345346 0.11295356 0.11245366 0.11195376 0.11145386 0.11095396 0.11045406 0.10995416 0.10945426 0.10895436 0.10845446 0.10795456 0.10745466 0.10695476 0.10645486 0.10595496 0.10545506 0.10495516 0.10445526 0.10395536 0.10345546 0.10295556 0.10245566 0.10195576 0.10145586 0.10095596 0.10045606 0.09995616 0.09945626 0.09895636 0.09845646 0.09795656 0.09745666 0.09695676 0.09645686 0.09595696 0.09545706 0.09495716 0.09445726 0.09395736 0.09345746 0.09295756 0.09245766 0.09195776 0.09145786 0.09095796 0.09045806 0.08995816 0.08945826 0.08895836 0.08845846 0.08795856 0.08745866 0.08695876 0.08645886 0.08595896 0.08545906 0.08495916 0.08445926 0.08395936 0.08345946 0.08295956 0.08245966 0.08195976 0.08145986 0.08095996 0.08046006 0.07996016 0.07946026 0.07896036 0.07846046 0.07796056 0.07746066 0.07696076 0.07646086 0.07596096 0.07546106 0.07496116 0.07446126 0.07396136 0.07346146 0.07296156 0.07246166 0.07196176 0.07146186 0.07096196 0.07046206 0.06996216 0.06946226 0.06896236 0.06846246 0.06796256 0.06746266 0.06696276 0.06646286 0.06596296 0.06546306 0.06496316 0.06446326 0.06396336 0.06346346 0.06296356 0.06246366 0.06196376 0.06146386 0.06096396 0.06046406 0.05996416 0.05946426 0.05896436 0.05846446 0.05796456 0.05746466 0.05696476 0.05646486 0.05596496 0.05546506 0.05496516 0.05446526 0.05396536 0.05346546 0.05296556 0.05246566 0.05196576 0.05146586 0.05096596 0.05046606 0.04996616 0.04946626 0.04896636 0.04846646 0.04796656 0.04746666 0.04696676 0.04646686 0.04596696 0.04546706 0.04496716 0.04446726 0.04396736 0.04346746 0.04296756 0.04246766 0.04196776 0.04146786 0.04096796 0.04046806 0.03996816 0.03946826 0.03896836 0.03846846 0.03796856 0.03746866 0.03696876 0.03646886 0.03596896 0.03546906 0.03496916 0.03446926 0.03396936 0.03346946 0.03296956 0.03246966 0.03196976 0.03146986 0.03096996 0.03047006 0.02997016 0.02947026 0.02897036 0.02847046 0.02797056 0.02747066 0.02697076 0.02647086 0.02597096 0.02547106 0.02497116 0.02447126 0.02397136 0.02347146 0.02297156 0.02247166 0.02197176 0.02147186 0.02097196 0.02047206 0.01997216 0.01947226 0.01897236 0.01847246 0.01797256 0.01747266 0.01697276 0.01647286 0.01597296 0.01547306 0.01497316 0.01447326 0.01397336 0.01347346 0.01297356 0.01247366 0.01197376 0.01147386 0.01097396 0.01047406 0.00997416 0.00947426 0.00897436 0.00847446 0.00797456 0.00747466 0.00697476 0.00647486 0.00597496 0.00547506 0.00497516 0.00447526 0.00397536 0.00347546 0.00297556 0.00247566 0.00197576 0.00147586 0.00097596 0.00047606 0.00007616 0.00007626 0.00007636 0.00007646 0.00007656 0.00007666 0.00007676 0.0000768

Waste amount DF 48075

Waste amount DF 48075

Summary	Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total Amount (ton/day)		535.9	530.6	525.7	520.3	515.1	510.2	505.0	500.2	495.3	490.3	485.3	480.3	475.3	470.3	465.3	460.3	455.3	450.3	445.3
Annual Amount (ton/year)		195,064	193,669	191,881	189,970	188,012	186,123	184,325	182,573	180,785	179,114	177,435	175,756	174,069	172,381	170,693	169,005	167,317	165,629	163,941
9. (1) Recycling center																				
Number of R/C		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Increasing Amount (ton/day)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outcome Amount (ton/day)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
To Incineration or Landfill (Comb.)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
To Landfill (Non-Combustible)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual Recycling Amount		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. (2) Incineration																				
Number of Lier		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Incineration Capacity (ton/day)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collection Service (Comb.)		261.4	266.5	271.8	276.9	282.1	287.1	292.1	297.1	302.1	307.1	312.1	317.1	322.1	327.1	332.1	337.1	342.1	347.1	352.1
R/C Residue (Comb.)		40.9	41.6	42.3	43.0	43.7	44.4	45.2	46.0	46.7	47.5	48.2	49.0	49.7	50.5	51.2	52.0	52.7	53.5	54.2
Service Sledge		302.3	308.1	314.1	319.9	325.7	331.5	337.3	343.1	348.9	354.7	360.5	366.3	372.1	377.9	383.7	389.5	395.3	401.1	406.9
Total (ton/day)		110,340	112,444	114,632	116,764	118,894	121,026	123,158	125,288	127,418	129,548	131,678	133,808	135,938	138,068	140,198	142,328	144,458	146,588	148,718
Annual Amount (ton/year)		30223	30811	31411	31919	32527	33135	33743	34351	34959	35567	36175	36783	37391	37999	38607	39215	39823	40431	41039
Incineration Amount (ton/day)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collection + R/C Residue		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Service Sledge		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual Total (ton/year)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual Total Amount (ton/year)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outcome																				
Collection + R/C Residue		261.4	266.5	271.8	276.9	282.1	287.1	292.1	297.1	302.1	307.1	312.1	317.1	322.1	327.1	332.1	337.1	342.1	347.1	352.1
Service Sledge		40.9	41.6	42.3	43.0	43.7	44.4	45.2	46.0	46.7	47.5	48.2	49.0	49.7	50.5	51.2	52.0	52.7	53.5	54.2
Slag and Ash (ton/day)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outcome Total (ton/day)		302.3	308.1	314.1	319.9	325.7	331.5	337.3	343.1	348.9	354.7	360.5	366.3	372.1	377.9	383.7	389.5	395.3	401.1	406.9
Annual Total (ton/year)		110,340	112,457	114,647	116,764	118,896	121,026	123,156	125,286	127,416	129,546	131,676	133,806	135,936	138,066	140,196	142,326	144,456	146,586	148,716
0.8 Heat Recovery (Gcal/day)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.166 Heat Recovery (G/day)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Heat Recovery (G/year)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Heat Recovery (G/year)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Total Recovery (G/year)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9. (3) Landfill																				
Incineration Amount (ton/day)		261.4	266.5	271.8	276.9	282.1	287.1	292.1	297.1	302.1	307.1	312.1	317.1	322.1	327.1	332.1	337.1	342.1	347.1	352.1
Collection (Comb.)		85.4	86.1	87.0	87.8	88.6	89.4	90.2	91.0	91.8	92.6	93.4	94.2	95.0	95.8	96.6	97.4	98.2	99.0	99.8
Non-Comb. Collection (ton/day)		100.0	94.1	88.2	82.3	76.4	70.5	64.6	58.7	52.8	46.9	41.0	35.1	29.2	23.3	17.4	11.5	5.6	0.0	0.0
Road Sweeping		40.9	41.6	42.3	43.0	43.7	44.4	45.2	46.0	46.7	47.5	48.2	49.0	49.7	50.5	51.2	52.0	52.7	53.5	54.2
Service Sledge (Direct (Haulage))		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others (Direct (Haulage))		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R/C Residue (Non-Combustible)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slag and Ash (ton/day)		595.9	593.6	591.4	589.1	586.8	584.5	582.2	580.0	577.7	575.4	573.1	570.8	568.5	566.2	563.9	561.6	559.3	557.0	554.7
Annual Total (ton/year)		195,064	193,669	191,881	189,970	188,012	186,123	184,325	182,573	180,785	179,114	177,435	175,756	174,069	172,381	170,693	169,005	167,317	165,629	163,941
Annual Collection Ash Amount (G/y)		37,486	37,887	38,288	38,689	39,090	39,491	39,892	40,293	40,694	41,095	41,496	41,897	42,298	42,699	43,100	43,501	43,902	44,303	44,704
Incineration Amount (ton/day)																				
Collection (Comb.)		324.8	331.1	337.4	343.7	350.0	356.3	362.6	368.9	375.2	381.5	387.8	394.1	400.4	406.7	413.0	419.3	425.6	431.9	438.2
Non-Comb. Collection (ton/day)		100.0	94.1	88.2	82.3	76.4	70.5	64.6	58.7	52.8	46.9	41.0	35.1	29.2	23.3	17.4	11.5	5.6	0.0	0.0
Road Sweeping		3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Service Sledge (Direct (Haulage))		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others (Direct (Haulage))		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R/C Residue (Non-Combustible)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slag and Ash (ton/day)		631.8	625.5	619.2	612.9	606.6	600.3	594.0	587.7	581.4	575.1	568.8	562.5	556.2	549.9	543.6	537.3	531.0	524.7	518.4
Annual Total (ton/year)		231,264	230,351	229,438	228,525	227,612	226,699	225,786	224,873	223,960	223,047	222,134	221,221	220,308	219,395	218,482	217,569	216,656	215,743	214,830
Annual Incineration Amount (ton/year)		231,264	230,351	229,438	228,525	227,612	226,699	225,786	224,873	223,960	223,047	222,134	221,221	220,308	219,395	218,482	217,569	216,656	215,743	214,830
Annual Incineration Amount (ton/year)		231,264	230,351	229,438	228,525	227,612	226,699	225,786	224,873	223,960	223,047	222,134	221,221	220,308	219,395	218,482	217,569	216,656	215,743	214,830

Waste amount, DF (40%)

Waste amount, DF (80%)

11. Figure

Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total Waste amount (ton/day)	536.8	570.6	575.6	570.2	515.1	510.1	504.9	500.2	495.2	509.8	525.2	540.7	556.9	573.4	590.5	608.0	626.8	644.8	664.0
ROC Incoming amount (ton/day)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recycling Amount (ton/day)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amount from Landfill (ton/day)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Landfill Amount (ton/day)	536.8	570.6	575.6	570.2	515.1	510.1	504.9	500.2	495.2	509.8	525.2	540.7	556.9	573.4	590.5	608.0	626.8	644.8	664.0
Waste Composition (%)																			
Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Garbage	33.9	33.91	33.91	33.92	33.92	33.93	33.93	33.93	33.94	33.95	33.96	33.96	33.97	33.97	33.98	33.98	33.99	33.99	34.00
Paper	19.3	19.78	20.37	20.75	21.23	21.72	22.20	22.68	23.17	23.65	24.13	24.62	25.10	25.58	26.07	26.55	27.03	27.52	28.00
Plastic	7.3	7.17	7.04	6.92	6.79	6.66	6.53	6.41	6.28	6.15	6.02	5.89	5.77	5.64	5.51	5.38	5.26	5.13	5.00
Textile	5.9	5.79	5.68	5.54	5.41	5.28	5.15	5.04	4.91	4.78	4.64	4.51	4.39	4.27	4.14	4.02	3.90	3.78	3.65
Crust & Wood	5.9	5.79	5.68	5.54	5.41	5.28	5.15	5.04	4.91	4.78	4.64	4.51	4.39	4.27	4.14	4.02	3.90	3.78	3.65
Leather & Rubber	3.3	3.23	3.16	3.08	3.01	2.94	2.87	2.80	2.73	2.66	2.59	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.24	2.17	2.10	2.03
Metal	3.3	3.27	3.23	3.20	3.17	3.14	3.11	3.08	3.05	3.02	2.99	2.96	2.93	2.90	2.87	2.84	2.81	2.78	2.75
Glass	15.2	14.91	14.62	14.33	14.04	13.76	13.47	13.18	12.89	12.60	12.31	12.02	11.74	11.44	11.16	10.87	10.58	10.29	10.00
Ceramic & Soil	1.5	1.5	1.54	1.52	1.50	1.47	1.44	1.41	1.38	1.35	1.32	1.29	1.26	1.23	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.11	1.08
Others	2.9	2.79	2.69	2.58	2.48	2.37	2.27	2.16	2.06	1.95	1.84	1.74	1.63	1.53	1.42	1.32	1.21	1.11	1.00
	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total Waste amount (ton/day)	536.8	570.6	575.6	570.2	515.1	510.1	504.9	500.2	495.2	509.8	525.2	540.7	556.9	573.4	590.5	608.0	626.8	644.8	664.0
MSW Total Amount (ton/day)	433.7	426.7	419.9	412.9	405.9	399.1	392.2	385.5	378.6	389.7	401.3	413.3	425.6	438.2	451.3	464.7	478.5	492.8	507.5
Road Sweeping	1.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1
Bulky	15.0	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.5	19.1	19.6	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.7	23.4	24.1
Other Waste	31.4	31.8	32.3	32.6	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.0	35.5	36.0	36.5	37.0	37.5	38.0	38.5	39.0	39.5	40.0
Sewage Sludge	40.9	41.6	42.3	43.0	43.7	44.4	45.1	45.8	46.5	47.2	47.9	48.6	49.3	50.0	50.7	51.4	52.1	52.8	53.5
PEC Ash	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.5	18.1	18.6	19.1	19.6	20.1	20.6	21.1	21.6	22.1
Other	26.6	27.1	27.5	28.0	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9	30.4	31.3	32.2	33.2	34.2	35.2	36.2	37.3	38.4	39.5	40.6
Collection Service Amount (ton/day)	90.00	91.11	92.22	93.33	94.44	95.55	96.66	97.77	98.88	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Collection Ratio (%)	16.75	16.15	16.02	16.37	18.33	18.73	19.14	19.54	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Collection System Amount	466.5	469.5	483.4	477.0	410.6	414.6	418.3	421.0	424.6	430.3	436.3	442.7	449.7	457.2	465.2	473.5	482.0	490.8	499.9
Combustible Waste	162.2	153.3	144.2	134.7	124.4	113.8	103.2	92.6	82.1	71.4	60.7	50.0	39.3	28.6	17.9	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.1
Non-combustible Waste	15.8	16.0	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.6	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.7	23.4	24.1
Bulky	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
7 7777 Amount (ton/day)	5.6434E-14	5.6843E-14	-1.1367E-13	0	21.7	16.4	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Check	5.6434E-14	5.6843E-14	-1.1367E-13	0	21.7	16.4	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Road Sweeping Amount (ton/day)	0.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1
Combustible Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-combustible Waste	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1
Citizen Transport (ton/day)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Combustible Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-combustible Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recycling Center (ton/day)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Incinerator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Combustible Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-combustible Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outflow	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recycling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Combustible Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-combustible Waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
To Landfill (Non-comb.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
To Incinerator or Landfill (Comb.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Incineration Plant (ton/day)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Incineration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
From Collection Service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
From Recycling Center	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sewage Sludge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outflow	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
To Landfill (slag & ash)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Waste amount DF (80%)

Waste amount DF (80%)

Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Lead(II) Amount (ton/year)																			
Total Amount	535.9	530.6	525.7	520.3	513.2	505.9	499.3	494.4	489.4	484.8	481.1	478.3	475.3	471.5	468.5	465.5	462.5	459.5	456.5
Slag & Ash (from Incinerator)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total (-) (slag & Ash)	535.9	530.6	525.7	520.3	513.2	505.9	499.3	494.4	489.4	484.8	481.1	478.3	475.3	471.5	468.5	465.5	462.5	459.5	456.5
Annual Amount (ton/year)	195,604	193,669	191,881	189,910	187,318	184,654	182,245	180,456	178,631	176,831	175,147	173,477	171,825	170,186	168,548	166,912	165,278	163,645	162,012
Slag & Ash (from Incinerator)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total (-) (slag & Ash)	195,604	193,669	191,881	189,910	187,318	184,654	182,245	180,456	178,631	176,831	175,147	173,477	171,825	170,186	168,548	166,912	165,278	163,645	162,012
Lead(II) Amount (ton/day)																			
Total Amount	633.6	631.1	629.4	626.9	624.4	621.9	619.4	617.4	615.4	613.4	611.4	609.4	607.4	605.4	603.4	601.4	599.4	597.4	595.4
Slag & Ash (from Incinerator)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total (-) (slag & Ash)	633.6	631.1	629.4	626.9	624.4	621.9	619.4	617.4	615.4	613.4	611.4	609.4	607.4	605.4	603.4	601.4	599.4	597.4	595.4
Annual Amount (ton/year)	231,264	230,252	229,731	228,819	227,176	225,551	224,001	222,380	220,723	219,089	217,461	215,833	214,213	212,592	210,970	209,348	207,726	206,104	204,482
Slag & Ash (from Incinerator)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total (-) (slag & Ash)	231,264	230,252	229,731	228,819	227,176	225,551	224,001	222,380	220,723	219,089	217,461	215,833	214,213	212,592	210,970	209,348	207,726	206,104	204,482
Artificially Amount (ton)																			
Slag & Ash (from Incinerator)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total (-) (slag & Ash)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heat Recovery (Gcal/day)																			
Heat Recovery (G/year)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Heat Recovery (G/year)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total Combustible Amount (ton/year)	110,340	112,444	114,532	116,764	118,684	120,598	122,508	124,414	126,316	128,214	130,108	132,000	133,888	135,772	137,652	139,528	141,400	143,268	145,132
MSW	95,412	97,262	99,177	101,075	102,733	104,343	105,912	107,440	108,928	110,376	111,784	113,152	114,480	115,768	117,016	118,224	119,392	120,520	121,608
Sludge Sludge	14,928	15,182	15,435	15,689	15,942	16,195	16,448	16,701	16,954	17,207	17,460	17,713	17,966	18,219	18,472	18,725	18,978	19,231	19,484
MSW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sludge Sludge	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MSW	2,199	2,208	2,214	2,221	2,228	2,234	2,240	2,246	2,252	2,258	2,264	2,270	2,276	2,282	2,288	2,294	2,300	2,306	2,312
Sludge Sludge	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
Annual Heat Recovery (G/year)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All this Cal	1,956	1,964	1,970	1,976	1,984	1,991	1,996	2,005	2,013	2,020	2,027	2,033	2,041	2,048	2,056	2,063	2,070	2,077	2,085

D. Geological Survey Data

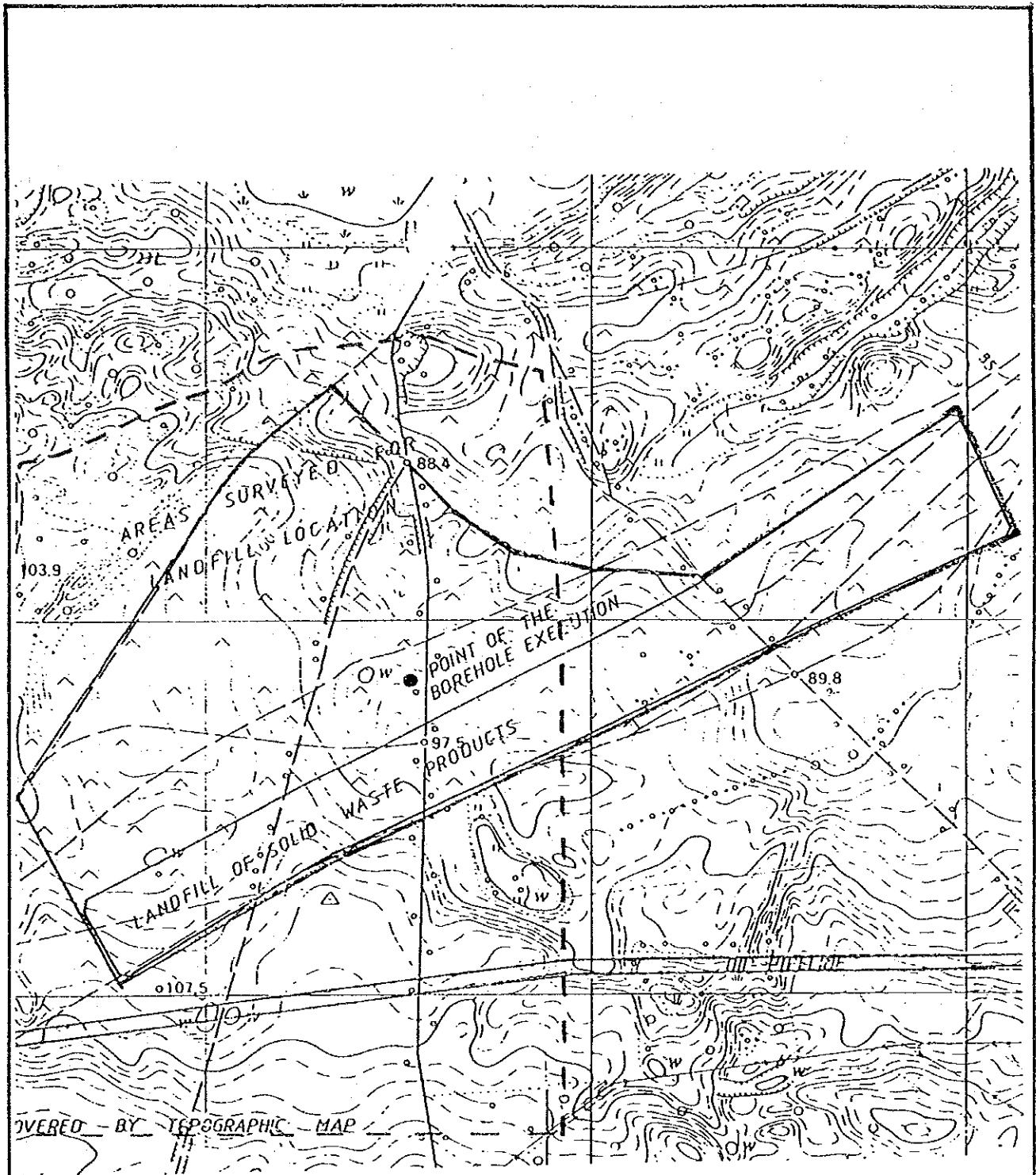


Fig. 6.1-1 Point of the Boring Work

THE STUDY ON THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT
FOR POZNAN CITY IN THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

BOREHOLE LOG INCLUDING LABORATORY TESTS RESULTS

1. Location : BIEDRUSKO (64 meters from landfill and 15 meters from road)
2. Elevation : of borehole ground surface: 96,90 meters above sea level
3. Final depth : 20,0 meters below ground surface 4. Date of drilling : 11th June 1992
5. Drilling rig : H3-05H; mechanical-rotary and percussion method

"Przedsiębiorstwo Bud-Eko"
 Włocławek
 88-400 11 00 00 Zimnicze
 ul. 800-lecia 10/11, tel. centr. 95 lub 218 1
 „GEOKOM” Spółka z o.o.
 62-801 KOZŁAN, ul. Sieradzka 26/1
 tel. 22-00-99

Geological and ground water profile			Laboratory tests results								
			Depth of layer (m b.g.s)	Unconfined compression test kPa	Triaxial shear test	Angle of friction	Cohesion kPa	Modulus of compressibility			
QUATERNARY	Age of format	Thickness of layer (m)	Ground water (m b.g.s)	Permeability test m/24 hours	Depth of sampling	MPa	Primary	Secondary			
		0,2 - 0,6	slightly outflow								
		0,6 - 1,5	loamy top soil, dark grey silty loam, some cobbles, dark grey silty loam, yellow								
		1,5 - 2,5	sandy loam with admixture of gravel, greyish yellow								
TERTIARY		14,4	to 26(94,3) masl		6,0	8,6 · 10 ⁻⁴	33,5	14,5	35,3	14,4	36,5
		16,9		13,25 (83,65) stabilized	12,0	12,0 · 10 ⁻⁵	34,8	15,5	37,3	13,5	31,0
		18,0	silty loam, greyish blue	ground water: drilled	17,5	7,0 · 10 ⁻³	36,4	9,5	42,2	10,6	24,5
		18,8	peat, thin strata of silt, grey	18,8 (78,10)	18,5			5,5	7,8		
	20,0	fine sand, grey									

W4 BOREHOLE LOG INCLUDING LABORATORY TESTS RESULTS

1. Location : POZNAŃ - FRANOWO
2. Elevation : of borehole ground surface : 86,56 meters above sea level
3. Final depth : 15,0 meters below ground surface
4. Date of drilling : 10 - 11 th December 1992
5. Drilling rig : H3-05H, mechanical - rotary method

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 ul. Piekary 14/15
 tel. 53 25 81 w. 339

Geological and ground water profile				Laboratory tests results											
Depth of layer (m b.g.s.) from to	G E O L O G I C A L D E S C R I P T I O N	Ground water (m b.g.s.)	D	Mechanical/Hydrometer analyses			Permeability m/24h	Unconfined compression test	Maxial shear test	Density Liquid	CaCO ₃ Content	Bulk density	Natural moisture		
				%	SILT	CLAY								kPa	kPa
0,0	top soil, dark brown	slightly out flow from													
0,6	fine sand, light brown														
2,0	sandy boulder clay, greyish-brown, medium plasticity	3,0	3,0	1,6	66,4	24,0	8,0	11·10 ⁻³	16	10,5	19,6	I _L =0,45	5,0	2,12	14,5
3,6	boulder clay, light brown low plasticity														
4,4	boulder clay with thin layers of sand, light brown, medium plasticity														
8,0			7,0	2,0	66,5	21,5	10,0	85·10 ⁻⁴	33	14,5	36,3	I _L =0,16	8,0	2,18	12,6
8,2															
15,0	boulder clay, dark grey, low plasticity		11,0	2,0	55,0	30,0	13,0	60·10 ⁻⁴	28	14,5	31,4	I _L =0,22	10,8	2,14	13,3

W5 BOREHOLE LOG INCLUDING LABORATORY TESTS RESULTS

1. Location : POZNAŃ - FRANOWO
2. Elevation: of borehole ground surface : 83,82 meters above sea level
3. Final depth : 15,0 meters below ground surface
4. Date of drilling : 14th December 1992
5. Drilling rig : H3-05H; mechanical-rotary and percussion method

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 ul. Piekarski 14/15
 tel. 53 25 81 w. 320

Geological and ground water profile				Laboratory tests results																			
Age of soil (m b.g.s.)	Depth of layer (m b.g.s.)	Lithology	Ground water (m b.g.s.)	D ₁₀	D ₃₀	D ₆₀	Mechanical/Hydrometer analyses			Permeability m/24h	Unconfined compression test kPa	Angle of friction °	Cohesion kPa	Liquid Limit Index	CaCO ₃ %	Bulk density t/m ³	Natural moisture %						
							GRAVEL	SAND	SILT									CLAY					
	0,0																						
	0,7	top soil, dark brown																					
	1,2	fine sand with thin layers of silt or silt-clay, light brown																					
	3,3	sandy boulder clay, light brown, medium plasticity						3,7	4,0	64,0	24,0	8,0	74·10 ⁻⁴	31	17,0	34,3	I _L =0,13	8,0	2,16	10,6			
	4,5																						
	4,5		4,43 (7933)					5,5	3,0	68,0	23,0	6,0	12	14,5	14,7		I _L =0,45	11,2	2,10	14,0			
	7,4		7,4 (7640)					8,0	0,1	96,9	3,0	-	-	-	-	-	I _D =0,65	-	-	-	-		
	10,5																						
	10,5							11,5	13,8	84,4	1,8	-					I _D =0,70						
	12,5																						
	12,5							13,5	2,0	55,5	30,0	12,5	72·10 ⁻⁴	27	14,0	29,4	I _L =0,24	13,6	2,12	13,9			
	15,0																						

GEOTECHNICAL CROSS-SECTION

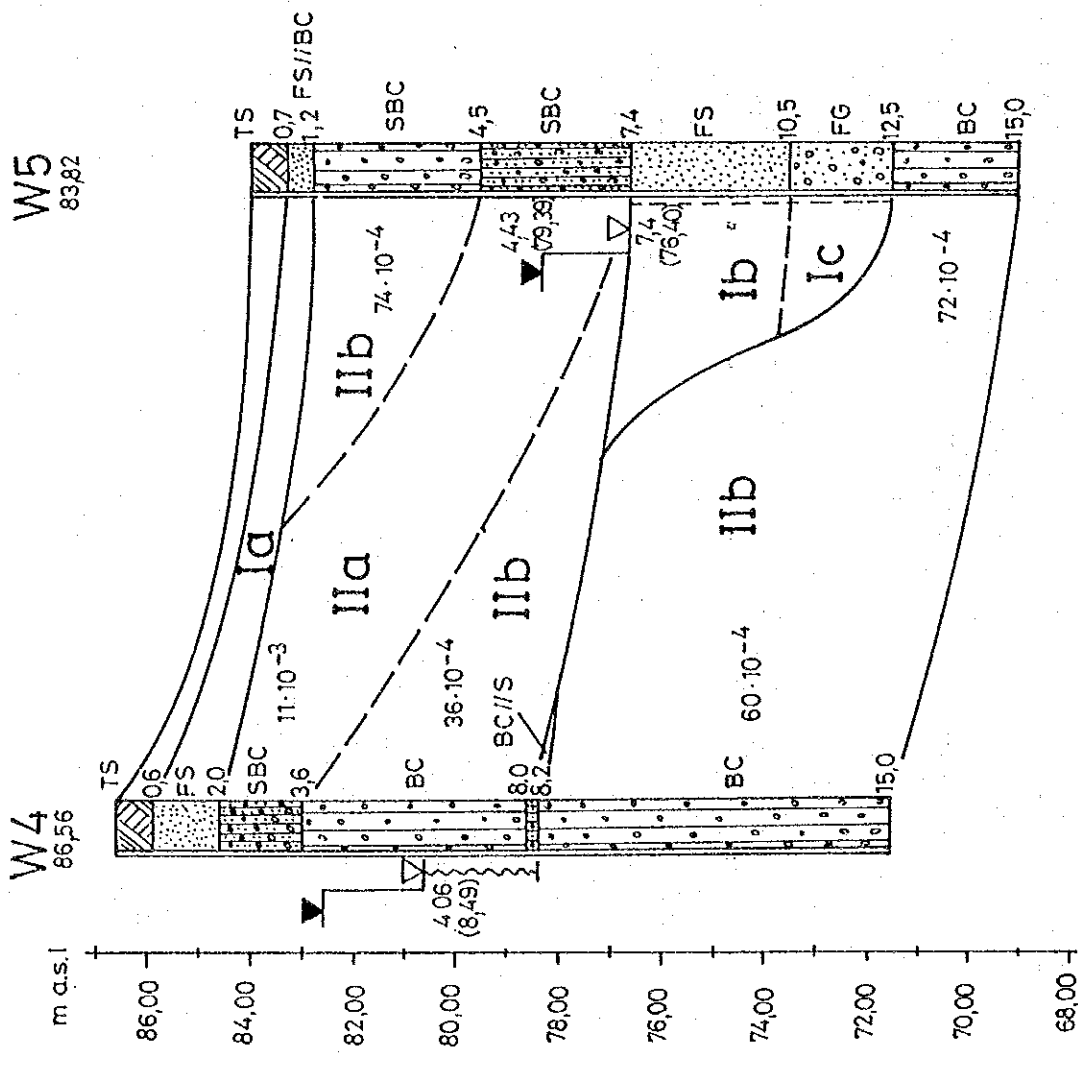
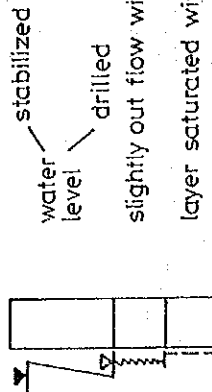
EXPLANATIONS

	FINE SAND
	FINE GRAVEL
	BOULDER CLAY
	SANDY BOULDER CLAY

//S	THIN LAYERS (ca 0,5 cm) OF SAND
//BC	BOULDER CLAY
Ia	FINE SAND, MEDIUM DENSE
Ib	FINE SAND, MEDIUM DENSE / DENSE
Ic	FINE GRAVEL, DENSE
IIa	SANDY BOULDER CLAY, MEDIUM PLASTICITY
IIb	BOULDER CLAY AND SANDY BOULDER CLAY, LOW PLASTICITY

W4 no of borehole
 elevation of ground surface (m a.s.l.)

boundaries of geotechnical layers



Depth of borehole 15,0 (m b.g.s)
 Ground water level (m b.g.s)

***E. Route Maps of Collection
Trucks traced by Time and
Motion Survey***

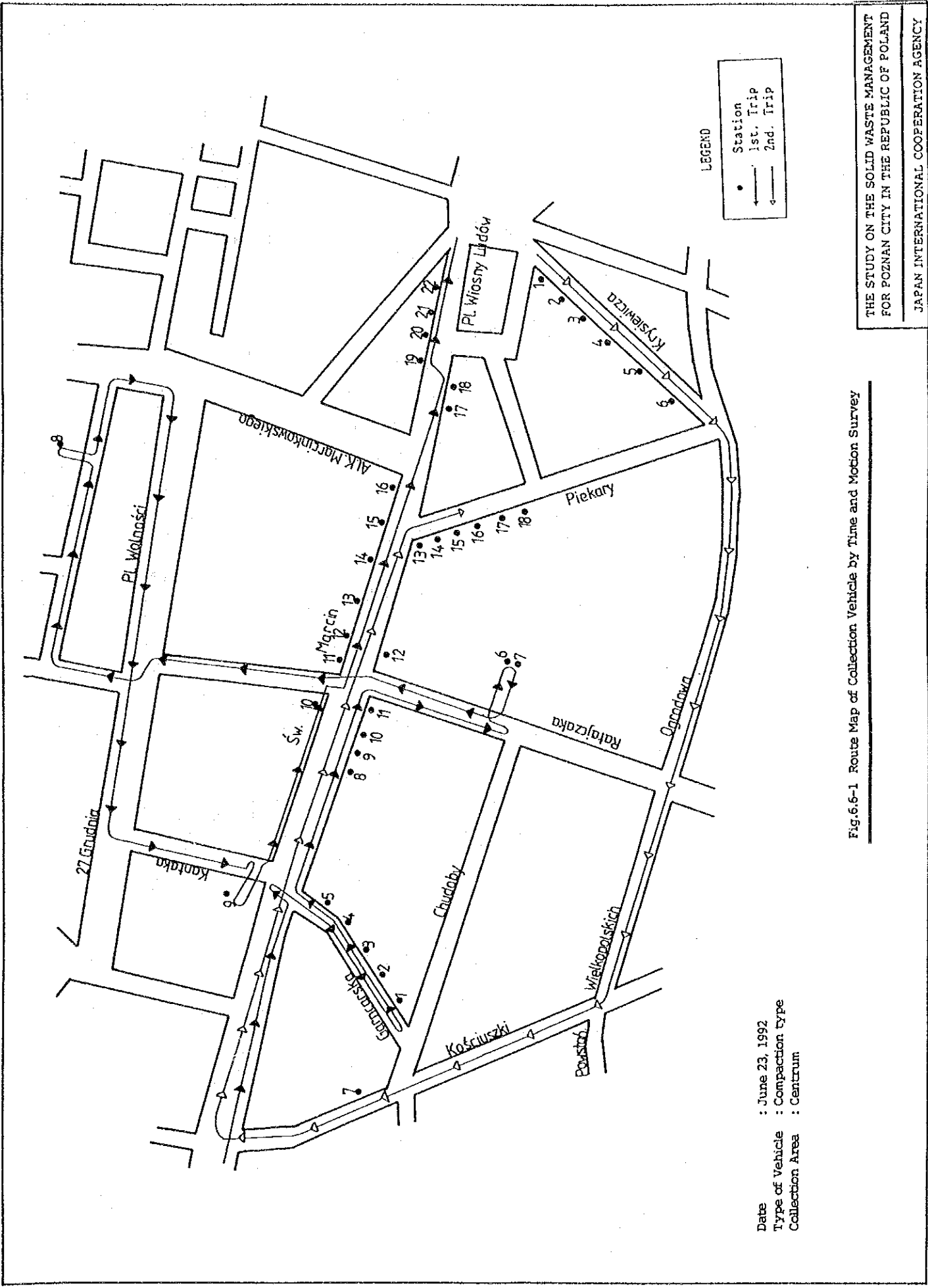
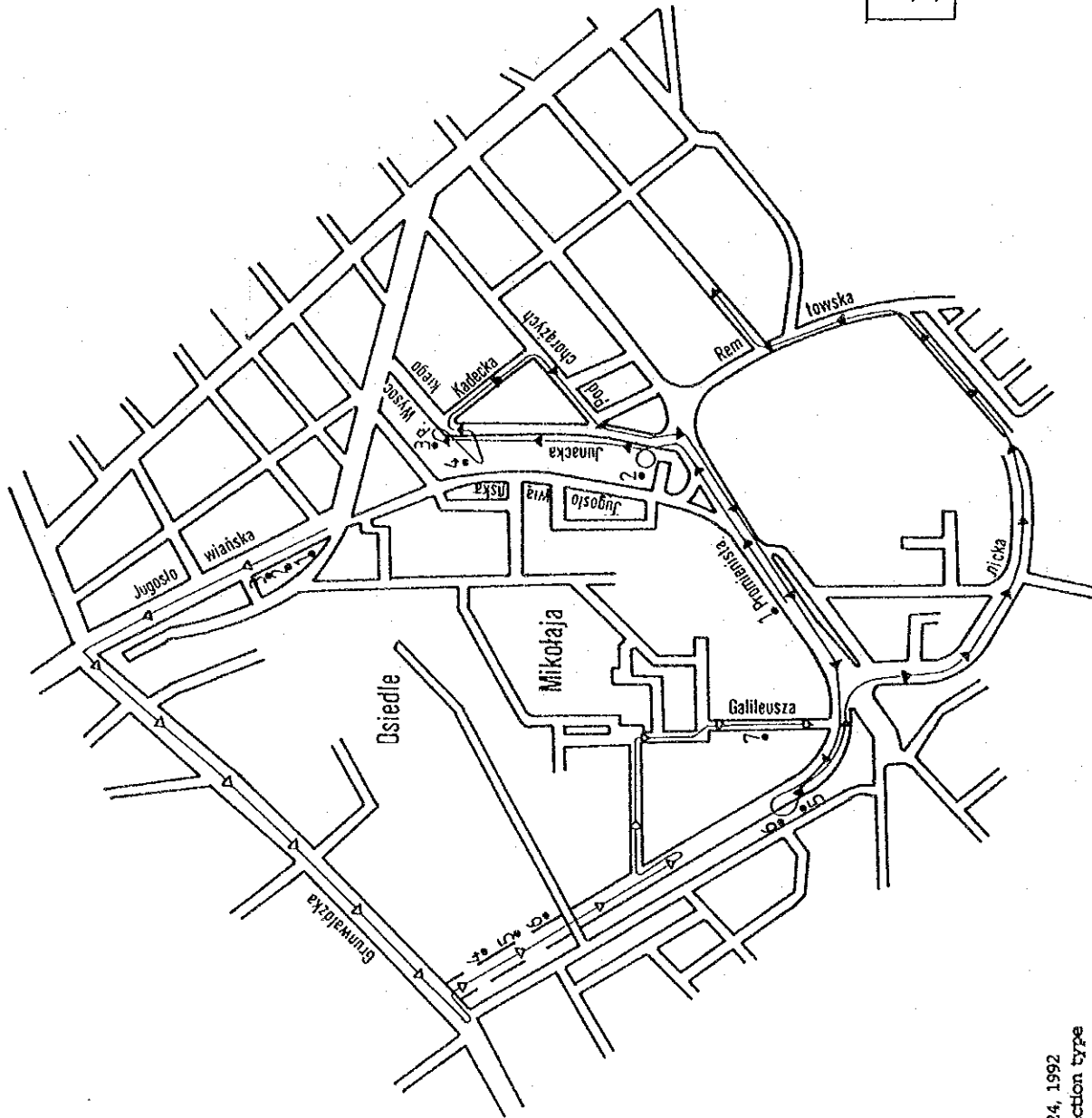


Fig.6.6-1 Route Map of Collection Vehicle by Time and Motion Survey

Date : June 23, 1992
 Type of Vehicle : Compaction Type
 Collection Area : Centrum

THE STUDY ON THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT
 FOR POZNAN CITY IN THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

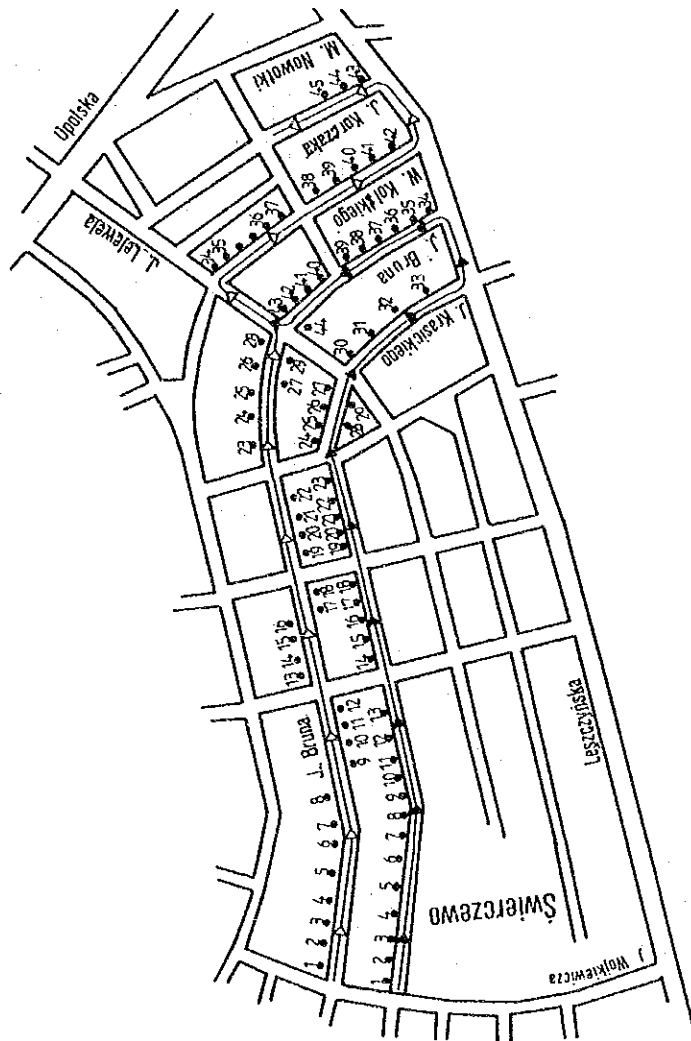


LEGEND

- Station
- > 1st. Trip
- <> 2nd. Trip

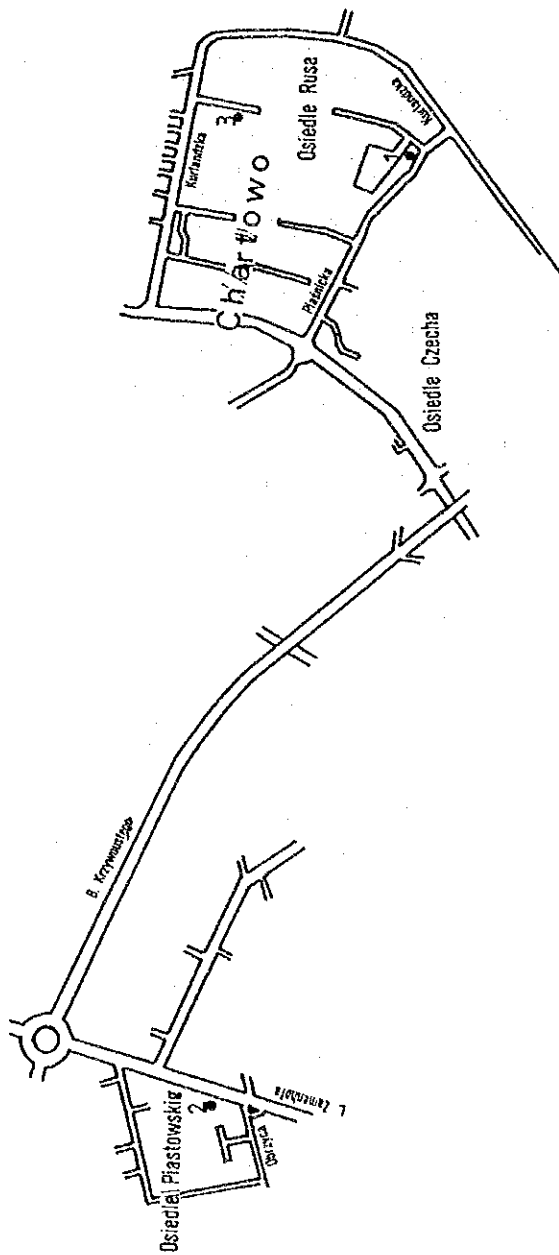
Date : June 24, 1992
 Type of Vehicle : Compaction type
 Collection Area : Kopernika, Grunward

Fig.6.6-2 Route Map of Collection Vehicle by Time and Motion Survey



Date : June 25, 1992
 Type of Vehicle : Compaction type
 Collection Area : Swierczewo

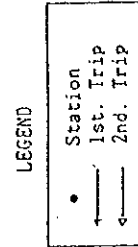
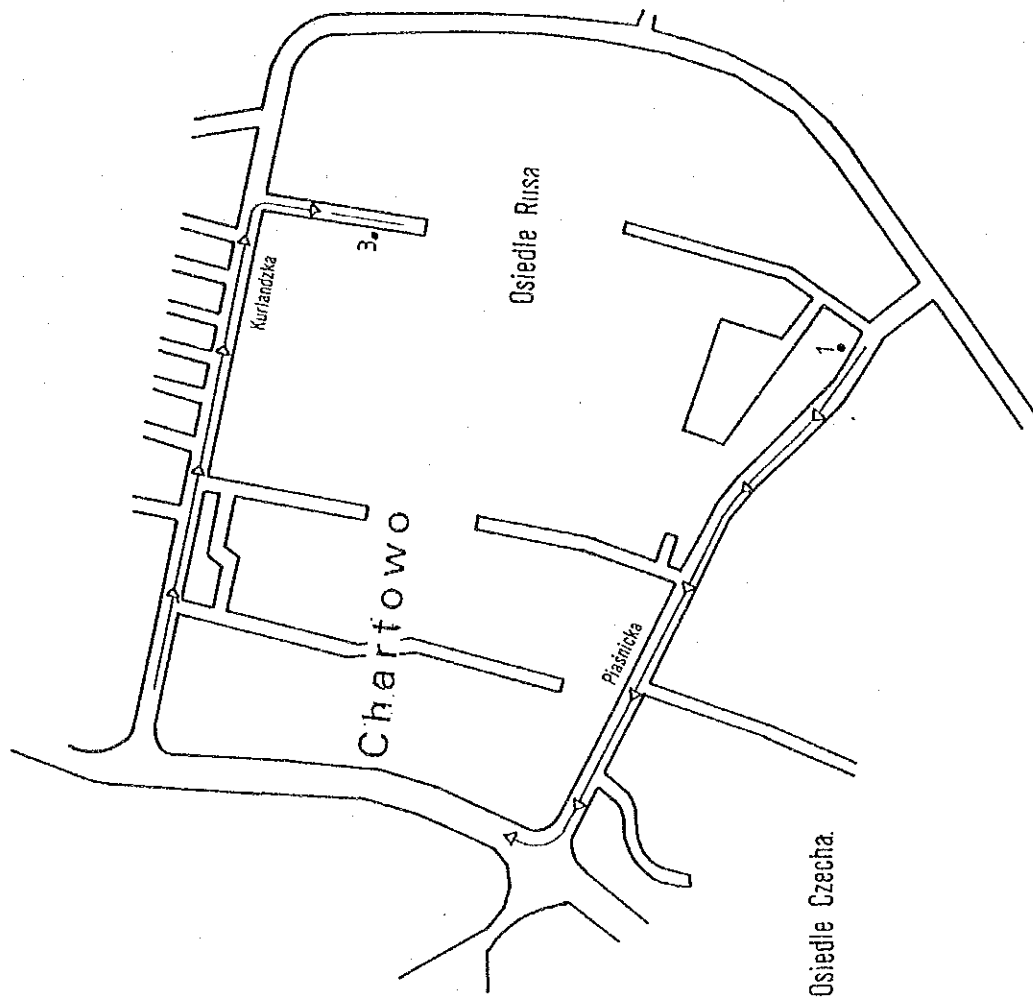
Fig.6.6-3 Route Map of Collection Vehicle by Time and Motion Survey



Date : June 25, 1992
 Type of Vehicle : Armroll truck
 Collection Area : Rusa, Piastowski

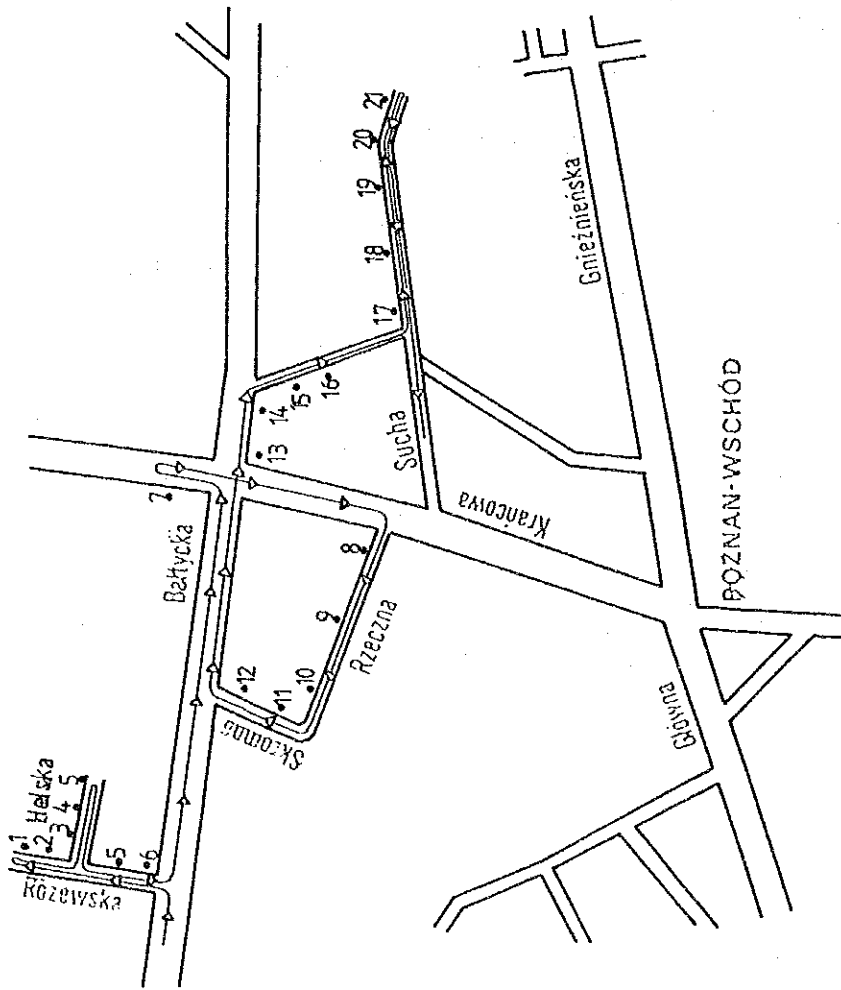
Fig.6.6-4 Route Map of Collection Vehicle by Time and Motion Survey

LEGEND
 • Station



Date : June 25, 1992
 Type of Vehicle : Armroll truck
 Collection Area : Rusa, Piastowski

Fig.6.6-4 Route Map of Collection Vehicle by Time and Motion Survey

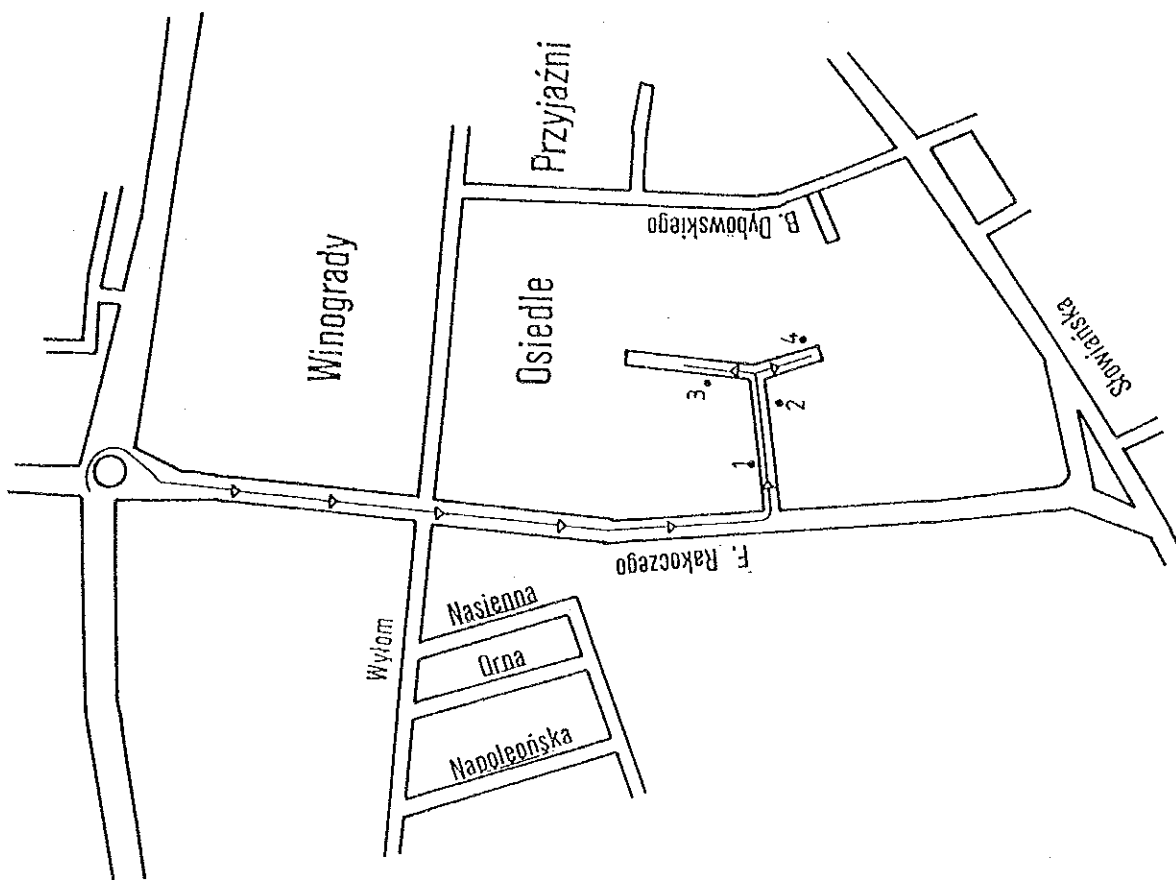


LEGEND

- Station
- 1st. Trip
- ↔ 2nd. Trip

Date : June 29, 1992
 Type of Vehicle : Compaction type
 Collection Area : Chwałszewo, Śródka, Zawady

Fig. 6.6-5 Route Map of Collection Vehicle by Time and Motion Survey



LEGEND

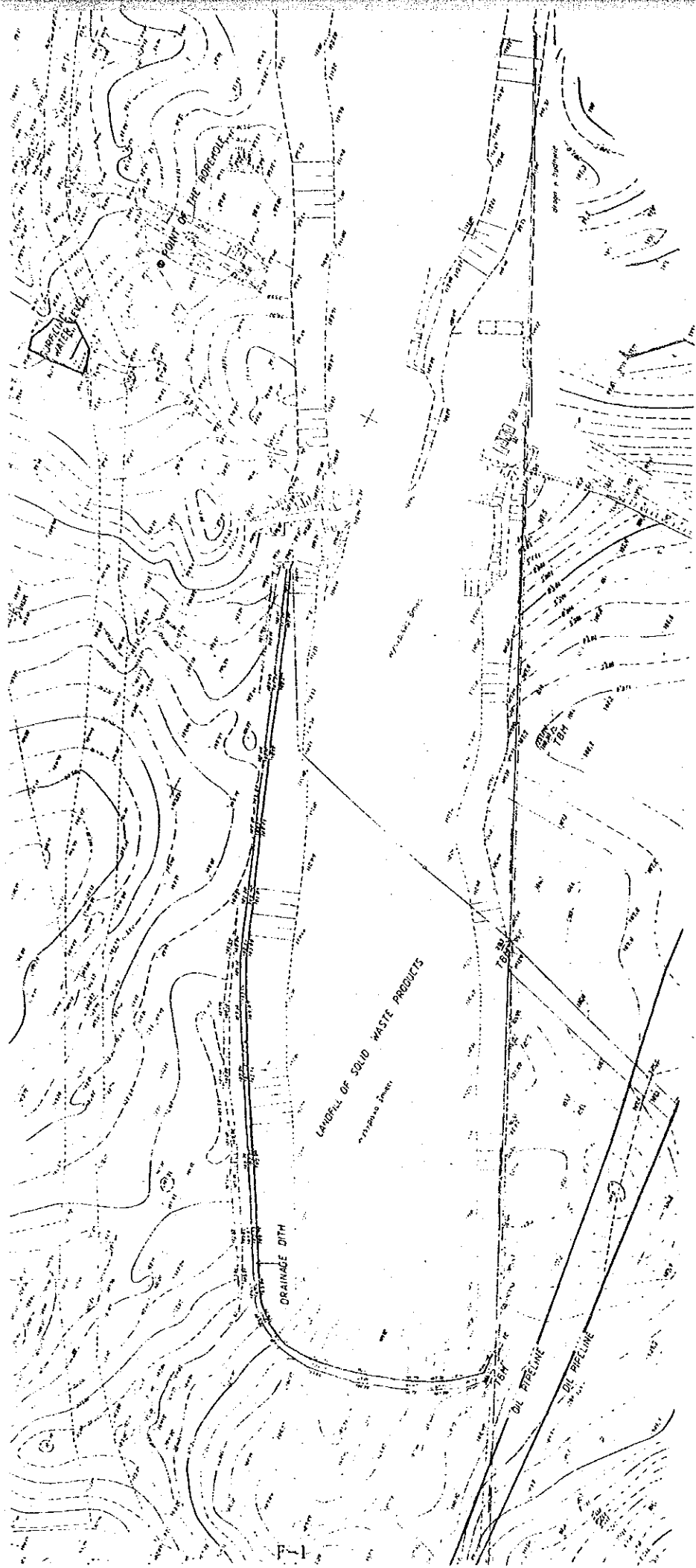
- Station
- 1st. Trip
- ← 2nd. Trip

Date : June 30, 1992
 Type of Vehicle : Armored truck
 Collection Area : Przyjazni

Fig.6.6-6 Route Map of Collection Vehicle by Time and Motion Survey

F. Topographical Survey Maps







LANDFILL OF SOLID
WASTE PRODUCTS