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### Analysis in Japan

alkalinity	(mg/l)	—	
arsenic	(mg/l)		
cadmium	(mg/l)		
lead	(mg/l)		
mercury (total)	(mg/l)		Analysis in Japan
nitrate(NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> )	(mg/l)		
phosphorus, acid	(mg/l)		
total hardness	(mg/l)		
aldrin/deldrin	(µg/l)		
DDT	(µg/l)		
trihalomethanes	(µg/l)		
1,1,1-trichloroethane	(µg/l)		
lindane	(µg/l)		
simazine(CAT)	(µg/l)		
CNP	(µg/l)		

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### 2.5 Results of Water Quality Analysis

During the first site study, water sampled for fourth times have been analyzed in laboratory of project office.

In the meantime, some parameter were analyzed in laboratory of Japan for 4th and 6th samples which was brought in end of April and beginning of May. Above results of water analysis are shown in Table-B.3 to Table-B.20.



**RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS  
(DONE BY STUDY TEAM)**

**FROM MARCH, TO MAY, 1993**



# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.3 Initial Raw Water Sampled

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		R1-1 22/03/93 09:25	R2-1 22/03/93 09:00	R3-1 22/03/93 10:15			
air temperature	(°C)	32.5	32.5	32.5			
water temperature	(°C)	29.4	30.8	30.3			
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil			
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.25	0.18	0.18			
ph		7.9	7.4	7.2			
turbidity	(NTU)	10.0	11.0	11.0			
suspended solids	(mg/l)	3	9	13			
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00			
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.00	0.01			
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.58	0.54	0.69			
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.05	0.06	0.11			
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.006	0.011	0.011			
sulfate	(mg/l)	15	7	7			
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	6	7	7			
Zinc	(mg/l)	0.02	0.02	0.02			
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.0	0.0	0.0			
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	-			
total coliform	(per 100ml)	-	4,500	1,300			

## RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.4 Initial Raw Water Sampled

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		R1-1 22/03/93 09:25	R2-1 22/03/93 09:00	R3-1 22/03/93 10:15	R1-2 31/03/93 14:55	R2-2 31/03/93 15:30	R3-2 31/03/93 16:20
air temperature	(°C)	32.5	32.5	32.5	35.0	35.5	35.0
water temperature	(°C)	29.4	30.8	30.3	33.0	33.1	32.9
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.09	0.11
ph		7.9	7.4	7.2	8.3	7.3	7.4
turbidity	(NTU)	10	11	11	5	12	7
suspended solids	(mg/l)	3	9	13	1	4	3
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.58	0.54	0.69	0.46	0.36	-
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.12	0.07
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.006	0.011	0.011	0.002	0.035	0.006
sulfate	(mg/l)	15	7	7	17	3	0
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	6	7	7	3	5	7
zinc	(mg/l)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
cyanide	(mg/l)	-	-	-	0.000	0.001	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	-	-	500	500
total coliform	(per 100ml)	-	4,500	1,300	1,000	5,000	5,000

# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.5 Initial Raw Water Sampled

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		R1-3 19/04/93 09:00	R2-3 19/04/93 09:20	R3-3 19/04/93 10:00	R1-2 31/03/93 14:55	R2-2 31/03/93 15:30	R3-2 31/03/93 16:20
air temperature	(°C)	25.5	27.5	28.0	35.0	35.5	35.0
water temperature	(°C)	30.6	31.2	32.5	33.0	33.1	32.9
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.24	0.10	0.13	0.21	0.09	0.11
ph		8.3	7.2	7.4	8.3	7.3	7.4
turbidity	(NTU)	5	14	5	5	12	7
suspended solids	(mg/l)	9	10	10	1	4	3
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.56	0.57	0.41	0.46	0.36	0.22
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.07
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.002	0.035	0.027	0.002	0.035	0.006
sulfate	(mg/l)	15	0	0	17	3	0
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	5	5	5	3	5	7
zinc	(mg/l)	0.04	0.10	0.16	0.01	0.01	0.01
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	2,000	-	1,000	5,000	5,000
total coliform	(per 100ml)	1,000	5,000	6,000	2,000	6,000	6,000

# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.6 Water Sampled

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		R1-4 26/04/93 09:35	R2-4 26/04/93 10:00			T3-4 26/04/93 10:10	T6-4 26/04/93 10:30
air temperature	(°C)	28.0	30.0			30.0	31.0
water temperature	(°C)	32.8	31.8			31.8	31.2
odour		NIL	NIL			NIL	NIL
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.16	0.16			0.16	0.18
ph		7.0	6.0			5.8	6.1
turbidity	(NTU)	5	13			0	2
suspended solids	(mg/l)	9	12			0	6
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.00	0.01			0.01	0.00
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.53	0.12			0.10	0.19
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.01	0.11			0.00	0.13
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.001	0.000			0.001	0.000
sulfate	(mg/l)	0	2			12	14
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	4	5			4	4
zinc	(mg/l)	0.01	0.00			0.07	0.01
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.0			0.0	0.1
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.000	0.000			0.000	0.000
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.01	0.00			0.03	0.01
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-			-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	6,000	150,000			7,000	12,000
Analysis in Japan							
alkalinity	(mg/l)	70	27			26	50
arsenic	(mg/l)	<0.004	<0.004			<0.004	<0.004
cadmium	(mg/l)	<0.001	<0.001			<0.001	<0.001
lead	(mg/l)	<0.001	<0.001			<0.001	<0.001
mercury(total)	(mg/l)	<0.0005	<0.0005			<0.0005	<0.0005
nitrate	(mg/l)	0.05	0.88			0.89	0.48
phosphorus, acid	(mg/l)	<0.05	<0.05			<0.05	<0.05
total hardness	(mg/l)	-	-			-	-
DDT	(µg/l)	<2	<2			<2	<2
aldrin/dieldrin	(µg/l)	<0.03	<0.03			<0.03	<0.03
trihalomethanes	(µg/l)	<10	<10			<10	<10
1,1,1-trichloroethane	(µg/l)	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5
lindane	(µg/l)	<2	<2			<2	<2
simazine(CAT)	(µg/l)	<2	<2			<2	<2
CNP	(µg/l)	<5	<5			<5	<5



# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.7 Initial Raw Water Sampled

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		R1-5 03/05/93 09:40	R2-5 03/05/93 10:45	R3-5 03/05/93 11:25			
air temperature	(°C)	30.0	35.0	35.5			
water temperature	(°C)	32.3	31.1	33.6			
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil			
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.23	0.11	0.15			
ph		7.8	7.2	7.5			
turbidity	(NTU)	5	12	10			
suspended solids	(mg/l)	2	2	1			
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00			
copper	(mg/l)	0.00	0.01	0.00			
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.36	0.36	0.28			
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.08	0.11	0.08			
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.003	0.017	0.009			
sulfate	(mg/l)	12	5	2			
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	4	5	5			
zinc	(mg/l)	0.03	0.01	0.02			
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.1	0.0			
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.001	0.002	0.000			
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00			
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	100			
total coliform	(per 100ml)	3,000	12,000	3,000			

# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.8 Water Sampled

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		R1-6 10/05/93 09:15	R2-6 10/05/93 10:10			T3-6 10/05/93 10:15	T6-6 10/05/93 11:00
air temperature	(°C)	30.0	31.0			31.0	31.5
water temperature	(°C)	31.6	30.5			30.0	30.0
odour		NIL	NIL			NIL	NIL
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.11	0.10			0.12	0.14
ph		7.4	7.8			7.0	7.2
turbidity	(NTU)	22	16			1	3
suspended solids	(mg/l)	9	8			1	1
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.00	0.01			0.00	0.00
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.09	0.18			0.22	0.04
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.08	0.15			0.03	0.06
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.069	0.010			0.005	0.004
sulfate	(mg/l)	18	12			16	15
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	4	6			6	2
zinc	(mg/l)	0.02	0.01			0.01	0.04
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.0	0.1			0.1	0.0
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.002	0.001			0.001	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	500			-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	8,000	10,000			10,000	-
Analysis in Japan							
alkalinity	(mg/l)	78	63			65	71
arsenic	(mg/l)	<0.004	<0.004			<0.004	<0.004
cadmium	(mg/l)	<0.001	<0.001			<0.001	<0.001
lead	(mg/l)	<0.001	<0.001			<0.001	<0.001
mercury(total)	(mg/l)	<0.005	<0.005			<0.005	<0.005
nitrate,HR	(mg/l)	<0.05	<0.47			<0.43	<0.23
phosphorus, acid	(mg/l)	<0.05	<0.05			<0.05	<0.05
total hardness	(mg/l)	84	72			79	80
DDT	(μg/l)	<2	<2			<2	<2
aldrin/dieldrin	(μg/l)	<0.03	<0.03			<0.03	<0.03
trihalomethanes	(μg/l)	10	10			10	10
1,1,1-trichloroethane	(μg/l)	<5	<5			<5	<5
lindane	(μg/l)	<2	<2			<2	<2
simazine(CAT)	(μg/l)	<2	<2			<2	<2
CNP	(μg/l)	<5	<5			<5	<5

## RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.9 Treated Water in PPWTP AND CCWTP

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		T1-1	T2-1	T3-1	T4-1	T5-1	T6-1
		22/03/93 10:00	22/03/93 10:00	22/03/93 10:00	22/03/93 10:20	22/03/93 10:20	22/03/93 10:20
air temperature	(°C)	32.5	32.5	32.5	33.0	33.0	33.0
water temperature	(°C)	29.4	30.8	30.0	29.0	29.8	28.9
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.19
ph		6.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.03	0.05
turbidity	(NTU)	10.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
suspended solids	(mg/l)	13	3	3	12	8	5
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.58	0.71	0.22	0.80	0.44	0.87
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.02	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.14
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.037	0.017	0.031	0.010	0.007	0.000
sulfate	(mg/l)	14	15	14	15	17	16
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	3	3	2	3	3	2
Zinc	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	-	0	0	0
total coliform	(per 100ml)	4,500	7,000	5,000	3,500	3,000	0

## RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.10 Treated Water in PPWTP & CCWTP

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		T1-2 31/03/93 15:35	T2-2 31/03/93 15:35	T3-2 31/03/93 15:40	T4-2 31/03/93 16:00	T5-2 31/03/93 16:05	T6-2 31/03/93 16:10
air temperature	(°C)	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.0	35.0	35.0
water temperature	(°C)	32.7	31.6	31.5	33.4	32.6	32.0
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10
ph		7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02
turbidity	(NTU)	14.0	9.0	9.0	6.0	5.0	1.0
suspended solids	(mg/l)	8	4	4	1	1	0
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
fluoride	(mg/l)	-	0.22	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.31
iron, total	(mg/l)	1.44	0.08	0.7	0.06	0.06	0.07
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.146	0.029	0.020	0.013	0.016	0.000
sulfate	(mg/l)	0	0	0	1	5	3
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	5	5	4	4	4	4
zinc	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.088	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.03
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	-	-	-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	5,000	5,000	5,000	4,500	4,000	2,000

# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.11 Treated Water in PPWTP & CCWTP

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		T1-3 19/04/93 09:25	T2-3 19/04/93 09:27	T3-3 19/04/93 09:30	T4-3 19/04/93 09:45	T5-3 19/04/93 09:47	T6-3 19/04/93 09:50
air temperature	(°C)	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
water temperature	(°C)	31.8	31.8	31.6	32.2	33.0	32.3
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.12
ph		6.9	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01
turbidity	(NTU)	11	5	4	6	5	3
suspended solids	(mg/l)	20	5	4	14	10	7
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.16	0.03	0.27	0.20	0.03	0.13
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.10
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.032	0.019	0.008	0.009	0.006	0.001
sulfate	(mg/l)	9	7	8	0	0	0
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	5	5	5	5	5	5
zinc	(mg/l)	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.02
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	100	1,000	3,000	400	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	5,000	3,000	5,000	5,000	3,000	3,000

# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-12 Treated Water in PPWTP & CCWTP

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		T1-5 03/05/93 10:45	T2-5 03/05/93 10:50	T3-5 03/05/93 10:55	T4-5 03/05/93 11:10	T5-5 03/05/93 11:10	T6-5 03/05/93 11:15
air temperature	(°C)	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
water temperature	(°C)	33.5	32.7	32.1	32.4	32.6	32.1
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.16
ph		7.1	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.25
turbidity	(NTU)	5	4	1	6.0	6	3
suspended solids	(mg/l)	4	1	0	4	1	1
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.23	0.32	0.30	0.00	0.32	0.69
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.34
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.007	0.009	0.003	0.005	0.009	0.002
sulfate	(mg/l)	7	7	4	5	3	8
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	5	5	5	5	5	5
zinc	(mg/l)	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.03
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	0	0	0	0	0	0
total coliform	(per 100ml)	10,000	8,000	8,000	3,000	3,000	3,000

# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.13 Distributed Water

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		P1-1	P2-1	P3-1	P4-1	P5-1	P6-1
		29/03/93 11:15	29/03/93 10:30	29/03/93 09:35	29/03/93 10:20	29/03/93 10:15	29/03/93 10:50
air temperature	(°C)	33.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	33.0
water temperature	(°C)	30.8	29.4	30.6	29.2	31.0	30.7
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12
ph		6.8	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.9
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.32	0.02
turbidity	(NTU)	5	6	6	6	5	5
suspended solids	(mg/l)	2	1	3	4	2	2
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.17	0.46	0.64	0.35	0.56	0.39
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.08
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.007	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.001
sulfate	(mg/l)	0	0	0	0	0	0
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	7	6	11	11	6	19
Zinc	(mg/l)	0.13	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	-	-	100	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	1,500	2,000	300	600	400	2,000

RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B14 Distributed Water

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled			
		P7-1	P8-1	P9-1	P10-1
		29/03/93	29/03/93	29/03/93	29/03/93
		10:55	11:05	11:10	09:15
air temperature	(°C)	33.0	33.0	33.0	32.0
water temperature	(°C)	29.6	30.2	29.3	29.1
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.14
ph		6.9	6.6	7.1	7.3
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03
turbidity	(NTU)	2	5	4	5
suspended solids	(mg/l)	0	1	1	0
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.04	0.08	0.28	0.01
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.49	0.56	0.38	0.19
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.07
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.005
sulfate	(mg/l)	0	0	0	0
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	17	8	10	5
Zinc	(mg/l)	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	300	-	-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	15,000	10,000	15,000	15,000



RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.15 Distributed Water

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		P1-2	P2-2	P3-2	P4-2	P5-2	P6-2
		05/04/93 10:10	05/04/93 09:40	05/04/93 09:20	05/04/93 09:30	05/04/93 09:35	05/04/93 09:50
air temperature	(°C)	29.5	29.5	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
water temperature	(°C)	31.1	29.6	30.9	30.0	30.3	28.9
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.13
ph		7.9	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.6
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.04
turbidity	(NTU)	6	5	5	8	5	3
suspended solids	(mg/l)	2	2	1	0	0	0
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.38	0.60	0.14	0.23	0.35	0.11
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.01
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.008	0.003	0.007
sulfate	(mg/l)	3	1	0	1	0	1
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	8	8	11	9	8	8
zinc	(mg/l)	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.05
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	-	-	-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	100	8,000	-	3000	1,000	1,500

RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.16 Distributed Water

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled			
		P7-2	P8-2	P9-2	P10-2
		05/04/93 10:00	05/04/93 09:45	05/04/93 10:55	05/04/93 09:10
air temperature	(°C)	29.5	29.0	29.0	25.0
water temperature	(°C)	29.4	30.6	30.6	29.0
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.12
ph		7.9	7.0	7.7	8.1
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.04
turbidity	(NTU)	2	5	4	3
suspended solids	(mg/l)	1	0	1	1
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
copper	(mg/l)	0.00	0.01	0.19	0.00
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.48	0.31	0.41	0.12
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.03
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.007	0.003	0.007	0.000
sulfate	(mg/l)	2	5	3	3
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	8	8	8	5
zinc	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.03
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	300	-	-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	1,000	-	3,000	8,000

RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.17 Distributed Water

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		P1-3	P2-3	P3-3	P4-3	P5-3	P6-3
		28/04/93 15:05	28/04/93 14:30	28/04/93 14:10	28/04/93 14:15	28/04/93 14:20	28/04/93 09:50
air temperature	(°C)	34.5	34.5	34.0	34.0	34.0	29.0
water temperature	(°C)	32.7	32.3	32.8	30.7	31.5	28.9
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13
ph		7.4	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.6
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.04
turbidity	(NTU)	4	2	5	2	2	3
suspended solids	(mg/l)	3	0	3	0	0	2
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.44	0.30	0.64	0.60	0.36	0.39
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.08
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.007	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.005	0.001
sulfate	(mg/l)	9	10	13	8	12	14
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	5	5	5	5	5	4
zinc	(mg/l)	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.00
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	600	-	-	-	-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	5,000	3,000	10,000	10,000	5,000	-

# RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.18 Distributed Water

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled			
		P7-3	P8-3	P9-3	P10-3
		28/04/93 14:40	28/04/93 14:55	28/04/93 15:15	28/04/93 14:00
air temperature	(°C)	34.5	34.5	34.5	33.0
water temperature	(°C)	30.7	33.2	29.4	29.6
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.19	0.15	0.21	0.16
ph		7.9	7.5	7.6	8.4
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
turbidity	(NTU)	2	5	2	4
suspended solids	(mg/l)	0	5	2	7
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.00	0.02	0.16	0.01
floride	(mg/l)	0.19	0.33	0.28	0.15
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.005
sulfate	(mg/l)	10	12	12	20
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	4	4	4	4
zinc	(mg/l)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.10
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	400	-	-	300
total coliform	(per 100ml)	3,000	6,000	-	10,000

RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

Table-B.19 Distributed Water

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled					
		P1-5	P2-5	P3-5	P4-5	P5-5	P6-5
		06/05/93 15:15	06/05/93 14:45	06/05/93 14:25	06/05/93 14:35	06/05/93 14:40	06/05/93 15:00
air temperature	(°C)	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
water temperature	(°C)	32.0	33.2	33.2	31.9	31.9	33.2
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.08	0.20	0.22
ph		7.4	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.0
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.05	-	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.40
turbidity	(NTU)	5	3	3	5	4	1
suspended solids	(mg/l)	5	0	3	11	0	0
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.13
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.002	0.005	0.003	0.012	0.003	0.001
sulfate	(mg/l)	8	15	14	8	14	14
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	5	4	4	4	4	4
zinc	(mg/l)	0.19	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.07
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.003
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	-	-	-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	7,000	4,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	-

Table-B.20 Distributed Water

Parameters	Units	Location number, sampling & time sampled			
		P7-5	P8-5	P9-5	P10-5
		06/05/93	06/05/93	06/05/93	06/05/93
		15:05	14:50	14:55	14:15
air temperature	(°C)	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
water temperature	(°C)	30.9	33.8	29.7	31.0
odour		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
conductivity	(uS/cm)	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.17
ph		8.1	7.3	7.9	7.7
chlorine, free	(mg/l)	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05
turbidity	(NTU)	1	10	3	5
suspended solids	(mg/l)	0	6	1	3
chromium, hexavalent	(mg/l)	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
copper	(mg/l)	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.01
fluoride	(mg/l)	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.09
iron, total	(mg/l)	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04
nitrite	(mg/l)	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.011
sulfate	(mg/l)	8	14	16	10
COD(Mn)	(mg/l)	5	4	4	5
zinc	(mg/l)	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03
total manganese	(mg/l)	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
cyanide	(mg/l)	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
aluminum	(mg/l)	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.00
faecal coliform	(per 100ml)	-	-	-	-
total coliform	(per 100ml)	10,000	15,000	-	15,000

### **3. WHO NEW WATER QUALITY GUIDE LINE**

It is precisely expected to increase the water contamination of Mekong river as water resource in the near future. Therefore, the WHO new concerned to raw and treated water quality for potable use, shall be in place in the future for both raw water and treated water. The new guide line consists of following parametes.

- Bacteriological Quality of Drinking Water
- Chemicals of Health Significance in Drinking-Water
- Chemicals not of Health Significance at Concentrations Normally Found in Drinking-Water
- Radioactive Constituents of Drinking-Water
- Substances and Parameter in Drinking-Water that may give rise to Complaints from Consumers





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## 1: Bacteriological quality of drinking water

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Organisms	Guideline
<b>a. All water intended for drinking</b>	
<i>E. coli</i> or thermotolerant coliform bacteria**	Must not be detectable in any 100-ml sample
<b>b. Treated water entering the distribution system</b>	
<i>E. coli</i> or thermotolerant coliform bacteria*	Must not be detectable in any 100-ml sample
Total coliform bacteria	Must not be detectable in any 100-ml sample
<b>c. Treated water in the distribution system</b>	
<i>E. coli</i> or thermotolerant coliform bacteria*	Must not be detectable in any 100-ml sample
Total coliform bacteria	Must not be detectable in any 100-ml sample. In the case of large supplies, where sufficient samples are examined, must not be present in 95% of samples taken throughout any 12-month period.

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Immediate investigative action must be taken if either *E. coli* or total coliform bacteria are detected. The minimal action in the case of total coliform bacteria is repeat sampling; if these bacteria are detected in the repeat sample, the cause must be determined by immediate further investigation.

- \* Although *E. coli* is the more precise indicator of faecal pollution, the count of thermotolerant coliform bacteria is an acceptable alternative. If necessary, proper confirmatory tests must be carried out. Total coliform bacteria are not acceptable indicators of the sanitary quality of rural water supplies, particularly in tropical areas where many bacteria of no sanitary significance occur in almost all untreated supplies.
  - \* It is recognized that, in the great majority of rural water supplies in developing countries, faecal contamination is widespread. Under these conditions, the national surveillance agency should set medium-term targets for the progressive improvement of water supplies, as recommended in *Volume 3 - Surveillance and Control of Community Supplies* (in press).
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## 2: Chemicals of health significance in drinking-water

I.	INORGANICS	GV, mg/litre	Remarks
	antimony	0.005 (P)	
	arsenic	0.01* (P)	for $6 \times 10^{-4}$ excess skin cancer risk*
	barium	0.7	
	beryllium		NAD
	boron	0.3	
	cadmium	0.003	
	chromium	0.05 (P)	
	copper	2 (P)	ATO
	cyanide	0.07	
	fluoride	1.5	Climatic conditions, volume of water consumed, and intake from other sources should be considered when setting national standards
	lead	0.01	It is recognized that not all water will meet the guideline value immediately; meanwhile, all other recommended measures to reduce the total exposure to lead should be implemented
	manganese	0.5 (P)	ATO
	mercury (total)	0.001	
	molybdenum	0.07	
	nickel	0.02	
	nitrate (as $\text{NO}_3^-$ )	50	} The sum of the ratio of the concentration of each to their respective GV should not exceed 1
	nitrite (as $\text{NO}_2^-$ )	3	
	selenium	0.01	
	uranium		NAD
II.	ORGANICS	GV, µg/litre	Remarks
a.	<i>Chlorinated alkanes</i>		
	carbon tetrachloride	2	
	dichloromethane	20	
	1,1-dichloroethane		NAD
	1,2-dichloroethane	30*	for $10^{-4}$ excess risk*
	1,1,1-trichloroethane	2000 (P)	
b.	<i>Chlorinated ethenes</i>		
	vinyl chloride	5*	for $10^{-5}$ excess risk*
	1,1-dichloroethene	30	
	1,2-dichloroethenes	50	
	trichloroethene	70 (P)	
	tetrachloroethene	40	
c.	<i>Aromatic hydrocarbons</i>		
	benzene	10*	for $10^{-5}$ excess risk*

	toluene	700		ATO
	xylenes	500		ATO
	ethylbenzene	300		ATO
	styrene	20		ATO
	benzo(a)pyrene	0.7*		for 10 <sup>-5</sup> excess risk*
d.	<i>Chlorinated benzenes</i>			
	monochlorobenzene	300		ATO
	1,2-dichlorobenzene	1000		ATO
	1,3-dichlorobenzene			NAD
	1,4-dichlorobenzene	300		ATO
	trichlorobenzenes (total)	20		ATO
e.	<i>Miscellaneous organics</i>			
	di(2-ethylhexyl)adipate	80		
	di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	8		
	acrylamide	0.5*		for 10 <sup>-5</sup> excess risk*
	epichlorohydrin	0.4	(P)	
	hexachlorobutadiene	0.6		
	EDTA	200	(P)	
	nitrilotriacetic acid	200		
	dialkyltins			NAD
	tributyltin oxide	2		

III. PESTICIDES	GV, µg/litre		Remarks
alachlor	20*		for 10 <sup>-5</sup> excess risk*
aldicarb	10		
aldrin/dieldrin	0.03		
atrazine	2		
bentazon	30		
carbofuran	5		
chlordane	0.2		
chlortoluron	30		
DDT	2		
1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane	1*		for 10 <sup>-5</sup> excess risk*
2,4-D	30		
1,2-dichloropropane	20	(P)	
1,3-dichloropropane			NAD
1,3-dichloropropene	20*		for 10 <sup>-5</sup> excess risk*
ethylene dibromide			NAD
heptachlor and heptachlor epoxide	0.03		
hexachlorobenzene	1*		for 10 <sup>-5</sup> excess risk*
isoproturon	9		
lindane	2		
MCPA	2		

methoxychlor	20	
metolachlor	10	
molinate	6	
pendimethalin	20	
pentachlorophenol	9	(P)
permethrin	20	
propanil	20	
pyridate	100	
simazine	2	
trifluralin	20	
<i>chlorophenoxy herbicides other than 2,4-D and MCPA</i>		
dichlorprop	100	
2,4-DB	90	
2,4,5-T	9	
silvex	9	
mecoprop	10	
MCPB		NAD

## IV. DISINFECTANTS AND DISINFECTANT BY-PRODUCTS

a. Disinfectants	GV, mg/litre	Remarks
monochloramine	3	
di- and trichloramines		NAD
chlorine	5	ATO. For effective disinfection free chlorine residual $\geq 0.5$ mg/litre after at least 30 minutes contact time at pH < 8.0
chlorine dioxide		A guideline value has not been established because of chlorine dioxide's rapid breakdown and because the chlorite guideline value is adequately protective for potential toxicity from chlorine dioxide
iodine		NAD

b. Disinfectant by-products	GV, $\mu$ g/litre	Remarks
bromate	25* (P)	for $7 \times 10^{-6}$ excess risk*
chlorite	200 (P)	
chlorate		NAD
<i>chlorophenols</i>		
2-chlorophenol		NAD
2,4-dichlorophenol		NAD
2,4,6-trichlorophenol	200*	for $10^{-6}$ excess risk*, ATO
formaldehyde	900	
MX		NAD

<i>trihalomethanes</i>		The sum of the ratio of the concentration of each to their respective GV should not exceed 1	
bromoform	100		
dibromochloromethane	100		
bromodichloromethane	60*		for 10 <sup>-5</sup> excess risk*
chloroform	200*		for 10 <sup>-5</sup> excess risk*
<i>chlorinated acetic acids</i>			
monochloroacetic acid			NAD
dichloroacetic acid	50	(P)	
trichloroacetic acid	100	(P)	
trichloroacetaldehyde/ chloral hydrate	10	(P)	
<i>chloropropanones</i>			NAD
<i>haloacetonitriles</i>			
dichloroacetonitrile	90	(P)	
dibromoacetonitrile	100	(P)	
bromochloroacetonitrile			NAD
trichloroacetonitrile	1	(P)	
cyanogen chloride (as CN <sup>-</sup> )	70		
chloropicrin			NAD

## FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 2

ATO Concentrations of the substance at or below the health-based GV may affect the appearance, taste, or odour of the water.

NAD No adequate data to recommend a health-based GV.

(P) Provisional guideline value. This term is used for constituents for which there is some evidence of a potential hazard but where the available health effects information is limited; and/or where an uncertainty factor greater than 1000 is used in the derivation of the tolerable daily intake (TDI). Provisional guideline values are also recommended (i) for those substances for which the calculated guideline value would be (a) below the practical quantification level, or (b) below the level that can be achieved through practical treatment methods, or (ii) where disinfection is likely to result in the GV being exceeded.

For substances that are considered to be carcinogenic, the guideline value is the concentration in drinking-water associated with an excess lifetime cancer risk of 10<sup>-5</sup> (one additional cancer per 100 000 of the population ingesting drinking-water containing the substance at the GV for 70 years). Concentrations associated with estimated excess lifetime cancer risks of 10<sup>-4</sup> and 10<sup>-6</sup> can be calculated by multiplying and dividing, respectively, the GV by 10.

In cases in which the concentration associated with a 10<sup>-5</sup> lifetime excess cancer risk is not feasible as a result of inadequate analytical or treatment technology, a provisional GV is recommended at a practicable level and the estimated associated cancer risk presented.

It should be emphasized that the guideline values for carcinogenic substances have been computed from hypothetical mathematical models that cannot be experimentally verified and that the values should be interpreted differently than TDI-based values because of the lack of precision of the models. At best, these values must be regarded as rough estimates of cancer risk. However, the models used are conservative and probably err on the side of caution. Because a linear relationship between dose and effect is assumed, the model overestimates cancer risks, which may be as low as zero. Moderate short-term exposure to levels exceeding the GV for carcinogens does not significantly affect the risk.

**3: Chemicals not of health significance at concentrations normally found in drinking-water**

Chemical	Remarks
asbestos	U
silver	U
tin	U

U It is unnecessary to recommend a health-based GV for these compounds because they are not hazardous to human health at concentrations normally found in drinking-water.

**4: Radioactive constituents of drinking-water**

	Screening value, Bq/litre	Remarks
gross alpha activity	0.1	(a) If a screening value is exceeded, more detailed radionuclide analysis is necessary (b) Higher values do not necessarily imply that the water is unsuitable for human consumption
gross beta activity	1	

## 5: Substances and parameters in drinking-water that may give rise to complaints from consumers

**Notes:**

- These are not precise numbers. Problems may occur at lower or higher values according to local circumstances.
- Range of taste and odour threshold concentrations given for organics.

	Levels likely to give rise to consumer complaints	Reasons for consumer complaints
<b>A. Inorganics</b>		
aluminium	0.2 mg/litre	depositions, discoloration
ammonia	1.5 mg/litre	odour and taste
chloride	250 mg/litre	taste, corrosion
colour	15 TCU	appearance
copper	1 mg/litre	staining of laundry and sanitary ware (health-based provisional GV 2 mg/litre)
hardness	—	high hardness: scale deposition, scum formation low hardness: possible corrosion
hydrogen sulfide	0.05 mg/litre	odour and taste
iron	0.3 mg/litre	staining of laundry and sanitary ware
manganese	0.10 mg/litre	staining of laundry and sanitary ware (health-based provisional GV 0.5 mg/litre)
dissolved oxygen	—	indirect effects
pH	—	low pH: corrosion high pH: taste, soapy feel preferably <8.0 for effective disinfection with chlorine
sodium	200 mg/litre	taste
sulfate	250 mg/litre	taste, corrosion
taste and odour	—	should be acceptable
temperature	—	should be acceptable
total dissolved solids	1000 mg/litre	taste
turbidity	5 NTU	appearance for effective terminal disinfection median $\leq 1$ NTU, single sample $\leq 5$ NTU
zinc	3 mg/litre	appearance, taste

5: Substances and parameters in drinking-water that may give rise to complaints from consumers (continued)

	Levels likely to give rise to consumer complaints (µg/litre)	Reasons for consumer complaints
<b>B. Organics</b>		
toluene	24-170	odour, taste (health-based GV 700 µg/litre)
xylenes	20-1800	odour, taste (health-based GV 500 µg/litre)
ethylbenzene	2.4-200	odour, taste (health-based GV 300 µg/litre)
styrene	4-2600	odour, taste (health-based GV 20 µg/litre)
monochlorobenzene	10-120	odour, taste (health-based GV 300 µg/litre)
1,2-dichlorobenzene	1-10	odour, taste (health-based GV 1000 µg/litre)
1,4-dichlorobenzene	0.3-30	odour, taste (health-based GV 300 µg/litre)
trichlorobenzenes (total)	5-50	odour, taste (health-based GV 20 µg/litre)
synthetic detergents	—	foaming, taste, odour
<b>C. Disinfectants and disinfectant by-products</b>		
chlorine	600-1000	taste and odour (health-based GV 5 mg/litre)
<i>chlorophenols</i>		
2-chlorophenol	0.1-10	taste, odour
2,4-dichlorophenol	0.3-40	taste, odour
2,4,6-trichlorophenol	2-300	taste, odour (health-based GV 200 µg/litre)



#### 4. RELEVANT WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

##### 4.1 WATER SAMPLING BY PPWSA

### RESULTS OF WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS (DONE BY PPWSA)

FROM OCTOBER, 1992 TO MARCH, 1993

JICA preparatory Study Team donated some chemicals for water quality analysis when Scope of Work was agreed in October 1992. Laboratory of PPWSA started the water quality analysis by themselves in the Phum Prek WTP. Results of these analyses are shown in Table-B.21 through Table-B.29.



Table-B.21 Intake of Chruoy Chang War

Parameters	Units	14/10/92	20/10/92	28/10/92	3/11/92	15/11/92	24/11/92
1 Temperature	(°C)	28	28	27	28	27	27
2 Colour							
3 Turbidity	(FTU)	96	80	72	72	100	60
4 pH		7.1	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.0
5 Anionic detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)					1	0.8
8 Chloride	(mg/L)					0.6	12.5
9 Copper	(mg/L)	7.00	10.50	8.00			
10 Iron	(mg/L)						
11 Manganese	(mg/L)						
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)					0.5	0.4
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zink	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.003
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.10	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.02
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)	2	5	0.2	3	4	3
25 Electric Conductivity	(µS/cm)	150	145	160	160	160	160
26 Cliform	(N/100ml)	2	2	40	4	6	50
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)	8	8	60	6	11	40
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)						
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)						
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)						
31 Cr	(mg/L)						

Table-B.22 Intake of Chruoy Chang War

Parameters	Units	3/12/92	15/12/92	28/12/92	2/ 1/93	19/ 1/93	29/ 1/93
1 Temperature	(°C)	29	28	27			
2 Colour				50			
3 Turbidity	(FTU)	35	30	10			
4 pH		7.1	7.1	7.1			
5 Anionic detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)	0.5	0.6	0.9			
8 Chloride	(mg/L)	15	13	12.5			
9 Copper	(mg/L)			0.10			
10 Iron	(mg/L)			0.02			
11 Manganese	(mg/L)			0.4			
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)	0.6	0.5	0.5			
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zinc	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.5	0.4	0.4			
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.000	0.024	0.003			
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.23	0.00	0.24			
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)	4	5	4			
25 Electric Conductivity	( $\mu$ S/cm)	190	160	182			
26 Cliform	(N/100ml)	30	28	2			
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)	16	18	6			
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)						
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)		4.2	2.4			
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)		0.8	1.8			
31 Cr	(mg/L)			0.18			

Table-B.23 Intake of Chruoy Chang War

Parameters	Units	9/ 2/93	19/ 2/93	27/ 2/93	9/ 3/93	19/ 3/93	30/ 3/93
1 Temperature	(°C)		27		29		29
2 Colour			70		30		30
3 Turbidity	(FTU)		19		5		5
4 pH			7.1		7.1		7.1
5 Anionic detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)		1.1		1		1.2
8 Chloride	(mg/L)		15.5		17.5		17.5
9 Copper	(mg/L)		0.014		0.15		0.15
10 Iron	(mg/L)		0.03		0.08		0.08
11 Manganese	(mg/L)		6		1		1
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)		0.9		1.4		1.4
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zinc	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)						
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)		0.005		0.001		0.001
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)						
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)						
25 Electric Conductivity	(μS/cm)		192		200		200
26 Chlorine	(N/100ml)		60		19		19
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)		80		10		10
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)						
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)						2.9
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)		0.9		1.9		1.9
31 Cr	(mg/L)		0.18		0.18		0.18

Table-B.24 Intake of Phum Prek

Parameters	Units	14/10/92	20/10/92	28/10/92	3/11/92	15/11/92	24/11/92
1 Temperature	(°C)	27	29	28	28	27	27
2 Colour							
3 Turbidity	(FTU)	17	18	15	10	10	27
4 pH		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
5 Anionie detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)					0.5	0.5
8 Chloride	(mg/L)					2.3	10
9 Copper	(mg/L)	9.00	10.50	10.00	10.00		
10 Iron	(mg/L)						
11 Manganese	(mg/L)						
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)					0.2	0.2
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zink	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.001	0.000	0.000
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.00	0.19	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.00
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)	3	5	4	4	3	4
25 Electric Conductivity	(μS/cm)	110	145	120	105	112	60
26 Cliform	(N/100ml)	30	6	6	5	4	5
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)	7	11	11	3	5	30
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)						
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)						
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)						
31 Cr	(mg/L)						

Table-B.25 Intake of Phum Prek

Parameters	Units	3/12/92	15/12/92	28/12/92	2/ 1/93	19/ 1/93	29/ 1/93
1 Temperature	(' C)	25	28	27	28	28	25
2 Colour				160	70	50	90
3 Turbidity	(FTU)	38	27	30	18	18	20
4 pH		7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1
5 Anionic detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
8 Chloride	(mg/L)	75	4	10	120	12.5	12
9 Copper	(mg/L)			1.00	0.20	0.20	0.10
10 Iron	(mg/L)			0.08	0.15	0.09	0.03
11 Manganese	(mg/L)			0.2	0.4	0.3	2
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zink	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.000	0.250	0.003	0.010	0.015	0.016
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.23	0.00	0.20	0.19	0.25	0.46
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)	3	2	6	7	7	7
25 Electric Conductivity	( $\mu$ S/cm)	120	105	100	110	145	93
26 Cliform	(N/100ml)	11	9	9		5	11
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)	14	10	6		19	9
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)						
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)		6.1	6.56	4	5.2	4
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)		1.3	1	1.2	1.2	1
31 Cr	(mg/L)			1	0.18	0.22	1.08

Table-B.26 Intake of Phum Prek

Parameters	Units	9/ 2/93	19/ 2/93	27/ 2/93	9/ 3/93	19/ 3/93	30/ 3/93
1 Temperature	(°C)	26	26	29	29	29	29
2 Colour		50	70	45	40	50	40
3 Turbidity	(FTU)	20	13	13	5	12	5
4 pH		8.2	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.9
5 Anionic detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
8 Chloride	(mg/L)	13.5	13.5	9	12.5	11.5	12.5
9 Copper	(mg/L)	0.15	0.014	0.12	0.15		0.15
10 Iron	(mg/L)	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.1	0.04
11 Manganese	(mg/L)	3	3	7	1	1	1
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)	5.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zink	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.7					
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.015	0.030	0.070	0.035		0.035
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.47	0.46				
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)	8					
25 Electric Conductivity	(μS/cm)	102	92	120	92	91	92
26 Cliform	(N/100ml)	30	12	15	20	10	20
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)	5	20	10	7	7	7
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)			0.06			
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)		3.04	2			2.5
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)	11	0.9	1.4	1		1
31 Cr	(mg/L)	0.2	0.22	0.2	0.2		0.2



Table-B.27 Treated Water of Phum Prek

Parameters	Units	14/10/92	20/10/92	28/10/92	3/11/92	15/11/92	24/11/92
1 Temperature	(°C)	29	29	28	28	27	27
2 Colour							
3 Turbidity	(FTU)	7	7	4	10	9	8.5
4 pH		7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.9
5 Anionic detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)					0.47	0.5
8 Chloride	(mg/L)	7.5	7.5	12.5	8	1.85	12.5
9 Copper	(mg/L)						
10 Iron	(mg/L)						
11 Manganese	(mg/L)						
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)					0.3	0.2
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zink	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.002	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.000	0.000
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.00
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)	3	3	2	4	4	3
25 Electric Conductivity	(μS/cm)	100	110	110	110	102	60
26 Cliform	(N/100ml)	1	6	0	2	0	0
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)	1	9	0	5	0	0
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)						
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)						
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)						
31 Cr	(mg/L)						

Table-B.28 treated Water of Phum Prek

Parameters	Units	3/12/92	15/12/92	28/12/92	2/ 1/93	19/ 1/93	29/ 1/93
1 Temperature	(°C)	25	28	27	28	28	25
2 Colour				45	15	20	20
3 Turbidity	(FTU)	5	4	8	5	5	5
4 pH		6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8
5 Anionic detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
8 Chloride	(mg/L)	62.5	3	12.5	125	10	11
9 Copper	(mg/L)			0.20	1.15	0.10	0.15
10 Iron	(mg/L)			0.12	0.04	0.005	0.1
11 Manganese	(mg/L)			0.05	0.3	0	2
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zink	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.000	0.200	0.002	0.002	0.006	0.016
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.22	0.00	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.46
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)	2	1	5	5	5	5
25 Electric Conductivity	(μS/cm)	117	110	100	100	115	91
26 Cliform	(N/100ml)	0	0	0		0	6
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)	0	0	1		0	7
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)						
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)		5.8	3.36	5.44	4.16	4.1
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)		1.2	0.9	1	1	0.9
31 Cr	(mg/L)			0.18	0.19	0.2	1.8

Table-B.29 Treated Water of Phum Prek

Parameters	Units	9/ 2/93	19/ 2/93	27/ 2/93	9/ 3/93	19/ 3/93	30/ 3/93
1 Temperature	(°C)	26	26	29	29	29	29
2 Colour		30	20	20	21	40	20
3 Turbidity	(FTU)	9	5	4	4	4	4
4 pH		7.0	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0
5 Anionic detergents	(mg/L)						
6 Total hardness(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	(mg/L)						
7 Calcium	(mg/L)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8 Chloride	(mg/L)	11.5	22	10	12.5	15.7	12.5
9 Copper	(mg/L)	0.15	0.013		0.11		0.11
10 Iron	(mg/L)	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.1	0.019	0.1
11 Manganese	(mg/L)	3	2	2	1	1.01	1
12 Magnesium	(mg/L)	5.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
13 Sulfate	(mg/L)						
14 Zink	(mg/L)						
15 NH <sub>4</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.5					
16 NO <sub>2</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.001	0.003	0.015	0.035		0.035
17 NO <sub>3</sub> -N	(mg/L)	0.24	0.46				
18 Cadmium	(mg/L)						
19 Cyanide	(mg/L)						
20 Lead	(mg/L)						
21 Mercury	(mg/L)						
22 Selenium	(mg/L)						
23 Fluoride	(mg/L)						
24 COD	(mg/L)	4		5			
25 Electric Conductivity	(μS/cm)	82	93	90	91	91	91
26 Cliform	(N/100ml)	0	0		0	0	0
27 General Bacteria	(N/ml)	0	0		0	0	0
28 Aluminium	(mg/L)			0.07			
29 O <sub>2</sub> (O.K)	(mg/L)		1.6	0.08			2.9
30 HCO <sub>3</sub>	(mg/L)	10	0.7	1	1	1.01	1
31 Cr	(mg/L)	0.199	0.19		0.2		0.2

#### 4.2 Water Sampling by JICA Electricity Supply Study Team

Table-B.30 RESULT OF WATER QUALITY TEST (RAW WATER)

Item	Unit	Amount
pH		7.7
Colour	degree	45
Turbidity	degree	25
Total Alkalinity	mg/l	31.1
Chloride	mg/l	3.2
Sulfate	mg/l	1.1
NO <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/l	0.07
NO <sub>2</sub> -N	mg/l	0.04
NO <sub>4</sub> -N	mg/l	0.28
Total Nitrogen	mg/l	0.66
PO <sub>4</sub> -P,Phosphate-Phosphorus	mg/l	ND(less than 0.01)
Total Phosphorus	mg/l	0.06
Potassium permanganate consumption	mg/l	16.1
COD	mg/l	6.2
BOD	mg/l	1.8
Iron	mg/l	0.75
Manganese	mg/l	0.06
Calcium	mg/l	8.0
Magnesium	mg/l	2.7
Total hardness	mg/l	31.0
Silica	mg/l	5.7
Copper	mg/l	ND(less then 0.01)
Lead	mg/l	ND(less than 0.01)
Zinc	mg/l	0.01
Cadmium	mg/l	ND(less than 0.005)
Total Mercury	mg/l	ND(less than 0.0005)
Hexavalent Chromium	mg/l	ND(less than 0.02)
Arsenic	mg/l	ND(less than 0.005)
Fluorine	mg/l	0.38
Total Cyanide	mg/l	ND(less than 0.01)

Source : JICA Electricity Supply Study Report (1992)

### 4.3 Water Quality Analysis at Chrouy Changwar WTP

Table-B.31 MEKONG RIVER AT CHRUOY CHANG WAR WTP  
RAW AND TREATED WATER DATA(1982)

Table-B.32 MEKONG RIVER AT CHRUOY CHANG WAR WTP  
RAW AND TREATED WATER DATA(1983)

Table-B.33 PHUM PREK WTP RAW WATER DATA(1992)



Table-B.31 MEKONG RIVER AT CHRUOY CHANG WAR WTP  
RAW AND TREATED WATER DATA(1982)

(1/3)

DAY	March				April				May			
	Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated	
	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb
1					8.2	17.0	8.2	6.5				
2					8.2	15.0	8.1	5.5				
3									8.2	17.0	8.1	6.8
4												
5									7.8	15.0	7.8	6.2
6					8.2	18.0	8.2	4.0				
7					8.3	17.0	8.1	6.5				
8					8.2	22.0	8.2	4.3				
9					8.2	18.0	8.2	13.0				
10												
11	8.2	17.0	7.6	7.2					8.2	16.0	8.0	4.5
12	8.4	18.0	8.1	7.0					7.9	15.0	7.7	4.2
13	8.0	15.0	7.3	7.0					8.0	17.0	8.0	7.0
14									8.0	16.0	8.1	5.6
15	8.2	15.0	7.6	5.5								
16	8.0	18.0	7.9	8.0								
17	8.2	17.0	8.0	12.0					8.0	15.0	7.8	5.1
18	8.4	17.0	8.0	3.7					8.0	19.0	8.0	4.6
19					8.7	15.0	8.4	5.2	8.0	15.0	8.0	6.5
20					8.2	17.0	8.3	6.1	8.2	14.0	8.2	6.5
21					8.2	14.0	8.2	6.0	8.3	14.0	8.1	7.3
22	8.4	13.0	8.2	3.6	8.2	14.0	8.2	6.2				
23	8.4	13.0	8.3	3.2								
24	8.4	12.0	8.2	3.6					7.9	16.0	8.2	15.0
25	8.2	13.0	8.0	3.4					7.9	17.0	7.4	12.0
26					8.2	14.0	8.2	5.4	7.8	24.0	7.3	15.0
27					8.2	13.0	8.1	5.0	7.8	20.0	7.3	15.0
28					8.3	15.0	8.2	8.0	7.8	17.0	7.3	8.1
29	8.5	9.7	8.3	5.5	8.2	18.0	8.3	5.0				
30	8.4	14	8.3	5.0								
31									7.8	20.0	7.6	8.0
AVG	8.3	14.7	8.0	5.7	8.3	16.2	8.2	6.2	8.0	16.9	7.8	8.1
MAX	8.5	18.0	8.3	12.0	8.7	22.0	8.4	13.0	8.3	24.0	8.2	15.0
MIN	8.0	9.7	7.3	3.2	8.2	13.0	8.1	4.0	7.8	14.0	7.3	4.2

(2/3)

DAY	June				July				August			
	Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated	
	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb
1					7.2	150.0	7.0	5.5				
2									7.4	125.0	7.1	5.0
3	7.8	28.0	7.4	7.9					7.4	120.0	7.1	3.8
4	7.7	53.0	7.5	5.0					7.4	170.0	7.0	4.5
5									7.4	145.0	7.0	5.0
6					7.4	125.0	7.0	3.6				
7												
8												
9					7.4	140.0	7.0	7.8				
10					7.3	130.0	7.0	5.5	7.6	150.0	7.2	5.5
11	7.8	44.0	8.0	28.0					7.6	180.0	7.2	5.1
12					7.4	145.0	7.0	5.0	7.6	210.0	7.2	4.0
13					7.4	130.0	7.0	4.3				
14					7.4	130.0	7.0	3.5				
15					7.4	125.0	7.0	6.9				
16									7.6	225.0	7.4	5.0
17												
18									7.7	390.0	7.3	5.9
19					7.3	195.0	6.9	4.5	7.6	345.0	7.2	6.3
20					7.4	165.0	7.0	4.8	7.7	225.0	7.2	6.4
21					7.4	240.0	7.0	4.4				
22	7.4	125.0	7.3	5.5	7.5	220.0	7.0	3.1				
23	7.4	100.0	7.3	4.5					7.6	290.0	7.3	5.4
24	7.4	100.0	7.2	6.5					7.4	320.0	7.0	7.3
25	7.2	92.0	7.1	8.5					7.6	440.0	7.3	5.4
26	7.4	110.0	7.3	4.6	7.7	170.0	7.0	4.9	7.5	290.0	7.2	6.2
27					7.8	210.0	7.1	3.1	7.5	350.0	7.2	9.5
28	7.3	100.0	7.1	17.0	7.6	220.0	7.0	4.4				
29												
30	7.4	130.0	7.0	7.2	7.5	190.0	7.0	6.0	7.3	305.0	7.2	7.5
31									7.4	280.0	7.0	3.5
AVG	7.5	88.0	7.3	9.5	7.4	167.8	7.0	4.8	7.5	253.3	7.2	5.6
MAX	7.8	130.0	8.0	28.0	7.8	240.0	7.1	7.8	7.7	440.0	7.4	9.5
MIN	7.2	28.0	7.0	4.5	7.2	125.0	6.9	3.1	7.3	120.0	7.0	3.5



(3/3)

DAY	September				October				November			
	Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated	
	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb
1	7.3	255.0	7.2	4.3	7.3	240.0	7.1	5.2				
2	7.2	240.0	7.0	4.1								
3	7.3	260.0	7.2	3.8					7.5	212.0	7.2	4.3
4									7.5	250.0	7.1	3.5
5									7.3	200.0	7.0	3.4
6	7.4	270.0	7.2	6.0					7.3	154.0	7.0	5.3
7	7.3	210.0	7.1	4.4								
8					6.8	522.0	6.6	6.5				
9												
10												
11												
12												
13	7.2	170.0	7.2	3.4								
14					7.3	350.0	7.1	3.9				
15	7.4	135.0	7.2	3.4	7.3	220.0	7.0	5.5				
16												
17												
18	7.3	120.0	7.1	3.3								
19					7.4	175.0	7.1	4.3				
20	7.3	105.0	7.2	3.0	7.3	200.0	7.0	4.8				
21	7.2	150.0	7.0	3.2	7.0	182.0	7.0	7.5				
22	7.2	110.0	7.0	6.2								
23												
24	7.3	120.0	7.2	4.0								
25	7.3	110.0	7.2	4.8	7.4	272.0	7.0	7.1				
26					7.2	233.0	6.9	5.2				
27												
28	7.2	100.0	7.0	7.4								
29					7.4	218.0	7.3	5.8				
30	7.3	242.0	7.1	8.5	7.2	265.0	7.0	4.7				
31												
AVG	7.3	173.1	7.1	4.7	7.2	261.5	7.0	5.5	7.4	204.0	7.1	4.1
MAX	7.4	270.0	7.2	8.5	7.4	522.0	7.3	7.5	7.5	250.0	7.2	5.3
MIN	7.2	100.0	7.0	3.0	6.8	175.0	6.6	3.9	7.3	154.0	7.0	3.4

Table-B.32 MEKONG RIVER AT CHRUOY CHANG WAR WTP  
RAW AND TREATED WATER DATA(1983)

(1/2)

DAY	January				February				March			
	Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated	
	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb
1												
2	7.8											
3	7.8	53.0	7.4	7.5								
4		45.0	7.4	6.0								
5	7.6								7.6	77.0	7.5	30.0
6		56.0	7.2	9.2								
7												
8												
9	7.6								7.6	80.0	7.6	32.0
10	7.6	160.0	7.4	8.7	7.8	33.0	7.6	29.0	7.7	44.0	7.6	24.0
11	7.8	90.0	7.4	12.0	7.8	56.0	7.5	20.0	7.8	28.0	7.8	28.0
12	7.8	60.0	7.6	10.0	8.0	28.0	7.8	16.0				
13		60.0	7.4	13.0								
14	7.9				8.0	38.0	7.8	20.0	7.4	32.0	7.4	28.0
15		52.0	7.6	12.0					7.5	28.0	7.6	19.0
16	7.6				7.8	32.0	7.6	14.0	7.8	32.0	7.7	27.0
17		42.0	7.4	10.0	7.8	35.0	7.8	18.0	7.4	58.0	7.5	24.0
18					7.8	44.0	7.7	29.0	7.8	34.0	7.7	14.0
19									7.8	36.0	7.6	30.0
20									7.8	25.0	7.8	17.0
21									7.6	42.0	7.6	16.0
22					7.8	40.0	7.6	24.0	7.6	42.0	7.6	16.0
23	7.5				7.9	33.0	7.6	13.0	7.8	31.0	7.8	28.0
24	7.8	36.0	7.2	14.0	7.8	42.0	7.6	20.0	7.7	85.0	7.7	29.0
25		34.0	7.4	18.0	7.8	40.0	7.6	26.0	7.8	31.0	7.7	22.0
26	7.7								7.8	45.0	7.8	21.0
27		28.0	7.4	11.0								
28	7.6								7.8	37.0	7.8	35.0
29		26.0	7.4	8.3					7.8	40.0	7.8	15.0
30									7.9	44.0	7.8	36.0
31									7.8	31.0	7.6	20.0
AVG	7.7	57.1	7.4	10.7	7.8	38.3	7.7	20.8	7.7	42.9	7.7	24.3
MAX	7.9	160.0	7.6	14.0	8.0	56.0	7.8	29.0	7.8	85.0	7.8	32.0
MIN	7.5	26.0	7.2	6.0	7.8	28.0	7.6	13.0	7.4	25.0	7.4	14.0

(2/2)

DAY	April				May				June				July			
	Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated		Raw		Treated	
	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb	pH	Tb
1	7.7	37.0	7.7	17.0					7.9	10.0	7.4	5.0	7.3	90.0	7.0	5.0
2	7.6	38.0	7.4	26.0					8.0	10.0	7.4	2.0				
3									8.2	12.0	7.8	7.0				
4					7.8	37.0	7.8	15.0	8.2	10.0	7.7	8.0	7.3	350.0	7.1	30.0
5	7.8	30.0	7.7	20.0	7.4	47.0	7.4	22.0					7.4	290.0	7.2	11.0
6	7.8	26.0	7.6	16.0	7.4	110.0	7.4	25.0	8.2	10.0	7.5	5.0	7.1	280.0	7.0	7.0
7	7.7	43.0	7.6	23.0	7.5	25.0	7.5	20.0	8.2	9.0	7.8	3.0	7.3	266.0	7.0	6.3
8	7.8	27.0	7.6	17.0					8.2	10.0	7.5	5.0				
9									8.0	17.0	7.6	4.0				
10																
11	7.8	30.0	7.7	12.0	7.6	55.0	7.5	13.0					7.4	330.0	7.0	15.0
12					7.7	30.0	7.6	17.0					7.2	330.0	6.9	11.0
13					7.6	62.0	7.6	40.0	8.0	18.0	7.8	3.0	7.3	333.0	7.0	15.0
14					7.6	25.0	7.6	12.0	7.8	15.0	7.3	3.0	7.3	300.0	6.9	15.0
15					7.6	55.0	7.5	67.0	7.9	17.0	7.6	10.0	7.2	356.0	6.8	18.0
16					7.6	40.0	7.6	17.0	7.8	26.0	7.6	3.0	7.4	325.0	6.8	7.0
17									7.8	30.0	7.6	5.0				
18	7.6	90.0	7.6	33.0					7.8	30.0	7.6	10.0	7.3	350.0	6.8	9.8
19	7.6	271.0	7.4	40.0					7.6	32.0	7.4	5.0				
20	7.5	333.0	7.5	25.0												
21	7.8	35.0	7.6	28.0	7.6	40.0	7.6	17.0	7.6	65.0	7.4	7.0				
22	7.7	42.0	7.6	12.0												
23	7.7	52.0	7.6	25.0												
24	7.7	75.0	7.6	30.0												
25									7.6	65.0	7.4	5.0				
26																
27					7.8	140.0	7.4	17.0	7.8	65.0	7.3	6.0				
28																
29	7.8	32.0	7.6	17.0					7.4	95.0	7.4	9.0				
30					8.0	12.0	7.6	2.0	7.4	250.0	7.2	25.0				
31					8.2	35.0	7.7	30.0								
AVG	7.7	77.4	7.6	22.7	7.7	50.9	7.6	22.4	7.9	39.8	7.5	6.5	7.3	300.0	7.0	12.5
MAX	7.8	333.0	7.7	40.0	7.8	110.0	7.8	67.0	8.2	65.0	7.8	10.0	7.4	356.0	7.2	30.0
MIN	7.5	26.0	7.4	12.0	7.4	12.0	7.4	2.0	7.4	9.0	7.2	2.0	7.2	90.0	6.8	5.0

Table-B.33 PHUM PREK WTP RAW WATER DATA (1992)

(1/2)

DAY	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8	
	FTU	pH	FTU	pH	FTU	pH	FTU	pH	FTU	pH	FTU	pH	FTU	pH	FTU	pH
1	22	7.1	18	7.2			7	7.2	12	7.1	10	7.1	80	7.2	200	7.0
2	16	7.2			13	7.1	8	7.2	7	7.1	18	7.2	70	7.0		
3	22	7.0	18	7.1	12	7.1	10	7.1	6	7.1	12	7.1	60	7.0	160	7.0
4	28	7.2	14	7.1	12	7.1	10	7.2			12	7.0	66	7.1	150	7.0
5	22	7.1	10	7.1	12	7.0			7	7.1	11	7.0			125	7.0
6	20	7.1	14	7.1	12	7.0	8	7.2	7	7.0	10	7.0	60	7.1	100	7.2
7			16	7.1	12	7.0	10	7.1	7	7.0			52	7.1	100	7.0
8	20	7.1	14	7.0			7	7.1	8	7.0	8	7.1	48	7.1	110	7.0
9	15	7.1			13	7.2	10	7.0	10	7.0	8	7.0	48	7.0		
10	18	7.2	18	7.0	12	7.0	10	7.1	9	7.1	14	7.1	50	7.1	135	7.0
11	16	7.2	18	7.2	12	7.1	10	7.1			10	7.2	48	7.2	130	7.1
12			18	7.1	14	7.1			8	7.0	10	7.1	48	7.0	140	7.1
13	15	7.2	20	7.0	10	7.1			10	7.0	12	7.1			130	7.2
14	15	7.1	18	7.0	11	7.1			8	7.0			75	7.1	130	7.1
15	10	7.2	16	7.1					10	7.0	12	7.1	61	7.1	140	7.0
16	14	7.1			10	7.2			10	7.0	18	7.0	58	7.1	150	7.2
17	12	7.2	18	7.1	8	7.1					20	7.2	62	7.1	155	7.1
18	16	7.2	16	7.2	10	7.1			8	7.1	20	7.1	68	7.1	150	7.2
19			10	7.1	7	7.1			10	7.0	18	7.0				
20	10	7.2	10	7.0	9	7.1	7	7.1	8	7.0	20	7.0	98	7.0	145	7.1
21	10	7.2	12	7.0	8	7.1	8	7.1	9	7.0			120	7.0	155	7.1
22	10	7.2	8	7.0			8	7.1	8	7.2	28	7.2	100	7.1	145	7.0
23	10	7.2			10	7.1	10	7.1	10	7.0	46	7.1	98	7.0	150	7.1
24	10	7.2	10	7.1	8	7.1	10	7.1			56	7.1	85	7.0	130	7.1
25	10	7.1	12	7.2	8	7.2	9	7.1	10	7.2	56	7.1	97	7.1	130	7.1
26			10	7.1	8	7.1			8	7.2	56	7.1			140	7.1
27	11	7.2	11	7.1	11	7.2	10	7.1	10	7.2	50	7.0	125	7.1	125	7.1
28			14	7.2	8	7.1	10	7.0	9	7.1			190	7.0	110	7.2
29	22	7.2	18	7.1			8	7.0	10	7.1	57	7.1	180	7.0	125	7.1
30	12	7.2			8	7.2	10	7.0	10	7.0	80	7.2	180	7.0		
31	12	7.1			7	7.2							180	7.0	120	7.1
AVR.	15	7.2	14	7.1	10	7.1	9	7.1	9	7.1	26	7.1	89	7.1	136	7.1
MAX.	28	7.2	20	7.2	14	7.2	10	7.2	12	7.2	80	7.2	190	7.2	200	7.2
MIN.	10	7.0	8	7.0	7	7.0	7	7.0	6	7.0	8	7.0	48	7.0	100	7.0

(2/2)

DAY	9		10		11		12	
	FTU	pH	FTU	pH	FTU	pH	FTU	pH
1	125	7.1	76	7.0	11	7.0	29	7.0
2	100	7.2	60	7.0	10	7.0	32	7.1
3	100	7.0	50	7.0	10	7.0	34	7.0
4	90	7.1					38	7.1
5	94	7.1	56	7.0	13	7.2	33	7.0
6			45	7.1	15	7.1		
7	92	7.1	25	7.1	16	7.1	35	7.0
8	76	7.0	25	7.1	15	7.1	30	7.0
9	70	7.2	25	7.1	15	7.0	34	7.0
10	70	7.1	19	7.1	23	7.1		
11	73	7.1			22	7.1	27	7.1
12	56	7.1	13	7.0			28	7.0
13			14	7.1	25	7.0		
14	74	7.1	14	7.1	20	7.0	29	7.0
15	91	7.0	14	7.0			27	7.1
16	73	7.1	15	7.1	25	7.1	20	7.0
17	63	7.1	13	7.1	32	7.1	20	7.0
18	65	7.0			25	7.0	26	7.0
19	48	7.1	18	7.0	28	7.2	24	7.0
20			20	7.0	30	7.0		
21	30	7.1	31	7.1	26	7.1	28	7.0
22	30	7.1	32	7.1			20	7.1
23	32	7.0	35	7.1	27	7.0	20	7.2
24	30	7.1	33	7.1	30	7.1	18	7.0
25	25	7.1			24	7.2	32	7.1
26			29	7.0	27	7.0	25	7.1
27			21	7.0	30	7.1		
28	125	7.1	15	7.1	27	7.0	26	7.0
29	98	7.0	12	7.0			30	7.1
30	90	7.0	11	7.1	25	7.1	24	7.0
31			11	7.0			20	7.0
AVR.	73	7.1	27	7.1	22	7.1	27	7.0
MAX.	125	7.2	76	7.1	32	7.2	38	7.2
MIN.	25	7.0	11	7.0	10	7.0	18	7.0

#### 4.4 WATER QUALITY OF TONLE SAP AND ITS SURROUNDING AREAS

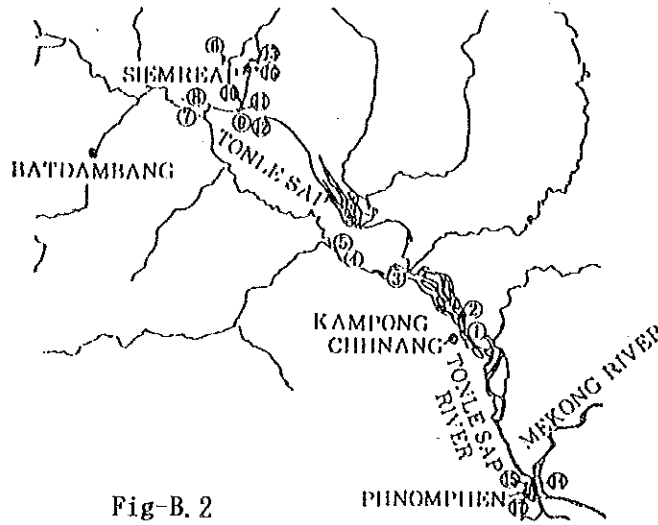


Fig-B. 2  
Sampling Stations in Lake Tonle Sap  
and the Mekong River

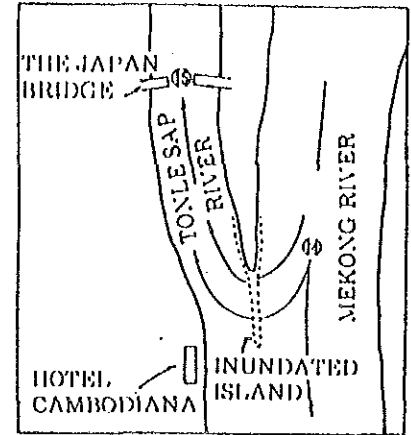


Fig-B. 3  
Sampling Stations  
around Phnomphen

Table B-34 Water Quality of Tonle Sap and its Surrounding Areas (6-11 Sept. 1992)

1 ; Tonle Sap River Compon Chhnang, FINE, 14 : 45, 6 Sept. 1992						
DEPTH(m)	0.0	0.92	1.84	3.0		
TEMP(°C)	29.3	29.3	29.0			
pH	7.12	6.90	7.09			
COND(mS/cm)	0.069	0.07	0.07			
TURB(NTU)	134	136	139			
TURB(KAOLIN)	82	84	86			
DO(mg/l)	5.43	5.36	5.29			
2 ; Tonle Sap River Compon Chhnang, FINE, 15 : 35, 6 Sept. 1992						
DEPTH(m)	0.0	0.92	1.84	3.0		
TEMP(°C)	28.9	28.9	28.9			
pH	7.15	7.10	7.11			
COND(mS/cm)	0.069	0.069	0.069			
TURB(NTU)	143	144	152			
TURB(KAOLIN)	88	89	94			
DO(mg/l)	5.33	5.49	4.94			
3 ; Sap River mouth to the Great Lake, FINE, 10 : 50, 7 Sept. 1992						
DEPTH(m)	0.0	3.0	5.0	6.5		
TEMP(°C)	28.8	28.8	28.7	28.7		
pH	7.04	6.99	6.92	6.86		
COND(mS/cm)	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07		
TURB(NTU)	100	100	101	105		
TURB(KAOLIN)	62	62	62	65		
DO(mg/l)	4.69	4.78	4.67	4.50		
4 ; Compon Luang near the floating station of fishery, FINE, 12 : 55, 7 Sept. 1992						
DEPTH(m)	0.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	
TEMP(°C)	30.4	30.6		29.6	29.5	
pH	7.33	7.30		6.74	6.68	
COND(mS/cm)	0.087	0.088		0.091	0.089	
TURB(NTU)	54	35		33	46	
TURB(KAOLIN)	33	22		20	28	
DO(mg/l)	6.00	5.19	2.80	0.52	1.87	
5 ; Off shore, Compon Luang, FINE after SQUAL, 16 : 15, 7 Sept. 1992						
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.5	3.0	5.0		Bottom > 5 m
TEMP(°C)	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3		
pH	7.21	7.16	7.05	6.82		
COND(mS/cm)	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081		
TURB(NTU)	70	70	68	68		
TURB(KAOLIN)	43	43	42	42		
DO(mg/l)	5.15	5.20	5.27	5.22		
7 ; Stung Sangke River, Prektoal, FINE, 9 : 20, 10 Sept. 1992						
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.7
TEMP(°C)	28.9	28.9	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8
						Bottom = 3 m

pH	8.11	8.00	7.80	7.60	7.60	7.56			
COND(mS/cm)	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.121			
TURB(NTU)	40	39	44	41	46	45			
TURB(KAOLIN)	25	24	27	25	28	28			
DO(mg/l)	6.01	6.02	5.83	5.76	5.33	5.43			
8 : Stung Kambot River 3 Km upstream from the mouth (flow exists in rain season only), FINE, 10 : 30, 10 Sept. 1992									
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.5	5.0		
TEMP(°C)	29.8	29.4	29.1	29.1	29.0	29.0	29.0		
pH	8.70	8.40	7.90	7.90	7.80	7.90	8.02		
COND(mS/cm)	0.125	0.127	0.126	0.126	0.125	0.125	0.125		
TURB(NTU)	57	23	30	28	35	40	40		
TURB(KAOLIN)	35	14	18	17	22	25	25		
DO(mg/l)	7.65	5.33	6.10	5.96	6.74	6.32	6.57		
9 : West to the mouth of Siem River, FINE, 12 : 00, 10 Sept. 1992									
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.5		
TEMP(°C)	30.4	29.9	29.5	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.1		
pH	8.60	8.23	8.14	7.95	7.92	7.83	7.60		
COND(mS/cm)	0.123	0.123	0.123	0.122	0.121	0.120	0.142		
TURB(NTU)	60	58	63	73	80	90	100		
TURB(KAOLIN)	37	36	39	45	49	55	62		
DO(mg/l)	8.82	8.62	7.72	7.34	7.16	7.14	7.11		
10 : The mouth of Siem Reap River, FINE, 13 : 50, 10 Sept. 1992									
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5				
TEMP(°C)	31.4	29.9	29.6	29.4	29.2				
pH	6.70	6.40	6.14	6.17	6.09				
COND(mS/cm)	0.098	0.097	0.098	0.099	0.101				
TURB(NTU)	42	20	18	19	21				
TURB(KAOLIN)	26	12	11	12	13				
DO(mg/l)	3.98	0.99	0.43	0.31	0.16				
11 : The mouth of Siem Reap River, FINE, 14 : 10, 10 Sept. 1992									
DEPTH(m)	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0		
TEMP(°C)	30.9	30.0	29.6	29.5	29.3	29.1	29.0		
pH	6.88	6.87	6.80	6.40	6.26	6.31	6.31		
COND(mS/cm)	0.119	0.116	0.114	0.113	0.115	0.118	0.118		
TURB(NTU)	20	13	15	18	11	11	14		
TURB(KAOLIN)	12	8	9	11	7	7	9		
DO(mg/l)	4.39	2.52	1.49	0.63	0.54	0.55	0.47		
12 : 8 Km off shore from the mouth of Siem Reap River, FINE, 15 : 00, 10 Sept. 1992									
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0		
TEMP(°C)	30.7	30.5	30.3	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.1		
pH	7.70	7.62	7.50	7.41	7.40	7.37	7.38		
COND(mS/cm)	0.096	0.095	0.095	0.094	0.094	0.094	0.095		
TURB(NTU)	126	120	130	120	125	135	133		
TURB(KAOLIN)	78	74	80	74	77	83	82		
DO(mg/l)	7.54	7.06	7.01	7.01	6.96	6.94	7.01		
13 : Siem Reap River, The stone Bridge by Damna Temple, FINE, 16 : 48, 10 Sept. 1992									
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.0							
TEMP(°C)	29.6	29.6							
pH	5.40	5.01							
COND(mS/cm)	0.02	0.019							
TURB(NTU)	36	37							
TURB(KAOLIN)	22	23							
DO(mg/l)	5.99	6.07							
14 : Mekong River, upstream Cambodianna Hotel, FINE, 11 : 20, 11 Sept. 1992 Bottom > 8 m									
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0
TEMP(°C)	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3
pH	7.50	6.94	6.91	6.93	6.97	6.99	6.96	6.93	6.90
COND(mS/cm)	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.084
TURB(NTU)	155	170	200	200	200	200	205	220	210
TURB(KAOLIN)	95	105	123	123	123	123	126	135	129
DO(mg/l)	6.05	6.27	6.19	6.20	6.17	6.21	6.23	6.52	6.44
15 : Tonle Sap River, Japan Bridge, FINE, 11 : 47, 11 Sept. 1992 Bottom > 8 m									
DEPTH(m)	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0
TEMP(°C)	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2
pH	7.47	7.36	7.25	6.96	6.96	6.89	6.91	6.92	6.92
COND(mS/cm)	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084
TURB(NTU)	140	138	140	146	147	146	160	149	148
TURB(KAOLIN)	86	85	86	90	90	90	98	92	91
DO(mg/l)	6.44	6.39	6.37	6.30	6.43	6.39	6.42	6.46	6.35

Table B-35 Water Quality of Tonle Sap and its Surrounding areas (6 ~ 11 Sept. 1992)

POINT	DATE	TIME	WEATHER	TEMP. (°C)	pH	COND. (mS/cm)	TURB. (NTU)	TURB. (KAOILIN)	DO (mg/L)	PO <sub>4</sub> (mg/L)	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> (mg/L)	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> (mg/L)	NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> (mg/L)	Al (mg/L)	Fe <sup>3+</sup> (mg/L)	SiO <sub>2</sub> (mg/L)	COD (mg/L)
1	6	14:45	FINE	29.3	7.12	0.069	134	82	5.43	0.03	0.06	0.009	0.13	0.5	<0.2	3	7
2	6	15:35	FINE	28.9	7.15	0.069	143	88	5.33	0.03	0.09	0.008	0.16	0.4	<0.2	2	7
3	7	10:50	FINE	28.8	7.04	0.070	100	62	4.69	0.08	0.05	0.009	0.11	0.4	<0.2	3	20
4	7	12:55	FINE	30.4	7.33	0.087	54	33	6.00	0.30	0.05	0.009	0.07	0.35	<0.2	4	6
5	7	16:15	AFTER SQUALL.	29.3	7.21	0.081	70	43	5.14	0.04	0.08	0.011	0.11	0.4	<0.2	3	3
6	9	11:30	FINE	30.9	7.62	0.020	63	39	6.81	3.15	0.42	0.008	0.02	0.4	<0.2	<2	18
7	10	9:20	FINE	28.9	8.11	0.121	40	25	6.04	1.20	0.04	0.005	0.03	0.4	<0.2	<2	7
8	10	10:30	FINE	29.8	8.70	0.125	57	35	7.65	0.04	0.03	0.005	0.02	0.4	<0.2	<2	6
9	10	12:00	FINE	30.4	8.60	0.123	60	37	8.82	0.05	0.04	0.011	0.05	0.4	<0.2	<2	10
10	10	13:50	FINE	31.4	6.70	0.098	42	26	3.98	0.03	0.09	0.006	0.04	0.4	<0.2	7	20
11	10	14:10	FINE	30.9	6.88	0.119	20	12	4.39								
12	10	15:00	FINE	30.7	7.70	0.096	126	78	7.54	0.10	0.16	0.007	0.22	0.4	<0.2	3	20
13	10	16:48	FINE	29.6	5.40	0.020	36	22	5.98	0.64	0.23	0.008	0.04	0.2	<0.2	12	30
14	11	11:20	FINE	29.4	7.50	0.083	155	95	6.05	0.77	0.01	0.009	0.18	0.4	<0.2	5	13
15	11	11:47	FINE	29.4	7.47	0.084	140	86	6.44	1.08	0.13	0.010	0.16	0.4	<0.2	5	15
16	11	6:30	FINE	28.2	6.45	0.712	3.5	2	2.38	0.28	0.01	0.028	5.95	0.4	<0.2	10	3
17	11	16:00	FINE	27.9	7.54	0.137	17	10	7.50	3.30	0.08	0.011	0.20	0.4	<0.2	10	2



# **APPENDIX C**

## **POPULATION ESTIMATION AND DISTRIBUTION**



Table-C.1 DISTRICT POPULATION

No	NAME OF DISTRICT	POPULATION RECORD										POPULATION PROJECTION			AREA (km <sup>2</sup> )	Density (person/ha)		Growth Rate %	
		1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1995	2000	2005	2010	1992	2010						
<b>DON PENH</b>																			
1	SRAS CHORK	12,113	12,107	12,357	12,345	15,560	16,756	18,958	21,450	24,268	49	76	2.5						
2	WAT PHNOM	8,996	8,975	8,955	8,419	8,532	9,188	10,395	11,761	13,307	122	190	2.5						
3	PHSAR CHARS	9,308	9,328	9,375	12,470	8,659	9,325	10,550	11,937	13,505	216	338	2.5						
4	PHSAR KANDAL 1	12,485	12,498	12,592	12,592	11,810	12,718	14,389	16,280	18,420	492	767	2.5						
5	PHSAR KANDAL 2	7,865	7,879	8,172	7,981	8,003	8,618	9,751	11,032	12,482	728	1,135	2.5						
6	CHEY CHOUNNEAS	10,226	10,258	10,110	10,110	10,039	10,811	12,232	13,839	15,657	157	245	2.5						
7	CHAK TO MOUK	10,423	10,194	10,266	10,269	10,743	11,569	13,089	14,809	16,755	134	209	2.5						
8	BEANG REANG	8,623	8,618	8,702	8,400	7,197	7,750	8,769	9,921	11,225	118	184	2.5						
9	PHSAR TMEY 1	7,961	7,958	7,481	7,354	7,314	7,876	8,911	10,082	11,407	430	671	2.5						
10	PHSAR TMEY 2	8,004	8,004	8,026	7,909	8,120	8,744	9,893	11,194	12,664	271	422	2.5						
11	PHSAR TMEY 3	11,136	11,146	10,145	10,839	10,930	11,770	13,317	15,067	17,047	254	396	2.5						
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>107,140</b>	<b>107,140</b>	<b>106,965</b>	<b>106,181</b>	<b>108,688</b>	<b>115,127</b>	<b>130,256</b>	<b>147,372</b>	<b>166,738</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>2.5</b>						
<b>CHAMCAR MORN</b>																			
1	TONLE BASAK	15,789	20,660	20,720	20,815	20,904	20,760	32,993	52,295	82,891	77	485	9.7						
2	BEUNG KENG KANG 1	9,199	9,256	9,441	9,542	10,315	9,296	10,142	10,780	11,457	93	122	1.2						
3	BEUNG KENG KANG 2	8,826	8,867	9,014	9,086	9,727	8,899	9,537	10,010	10,506	254	315	1.0						
4	BEUNG KENG KANG 3	11,357	11,422	11,558	11,668	12,209	11,487	12,206	12,768	13,356	182	222	0.9						
5	PHSAR OLYMPIC	7,057	7,083	7,332	7,384	7,981	7,106	7,963	8,587	9,260	254	357	1.5						
6	TOUL SVAY PREY 1	3,981	4,003	4,294	4,347	5,478	4,015	5,033	5,828	6,748	72	140	3.0						
7	TOUL SVEY PREY 2	9,281	9,339	9,506	9,580	9,903	9,380	10,100	10,648	11,227	235	296	1.1						
8	BEUNG TRABEK	6,571	6,593	6,620	6,701	6,801	6,611	6,923	7,153	7,390	141	162	0.7						
9	PHSAR DEUM TKOV	10,397	10,475	10,705	10,863	11,908	10,552	11,686	12,572	13,525	72	100	1.5						
10	TOUL TOUM POUNG 1	7,928	7,958	8,122	8,179	8,811	7,983	8,615	9,075	9,559	166	210	1.0						
11	TOUL TOUM POUNG 2	5,940	5,961	6,113	6,162	6,935	5,978	6,550	6,963	7,402	122	161	1.2						
12	TOUM NOUP TEUK	9,138	9,194	9,325	9,469	10,150	9,234	10,047	10,661	11,313	138	179	1.2						
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>105,464</b>	<b>110,811</b>	<b>112,750</b>	<b>113,796</b>	<b>121,122</b>	<b>131,796</b>	<b>157,341</b>	<b>194,635</b>	<b>250,326</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>2.6</b>						

Table-C.1 DISTRICT POPULATION

No	NAME OF DISTRICT	POPULATION RECORD							POPULATION PROJECTION			DENSITY (person/ha)		Growth Rate %	
		1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1995	2000	2005	2010	1992	2010		
<b>TOUL KORK</b>															
1	BEUNG KAK 1	7,038	7,132	9,041	9,071	9,669	9,479	12,538	19,985	31,853	50,770	47	251	9.8	
2	BEUNG KAK 2	11,960	13,286	13,536	13,671	13,671	14,460	18,201	26,707	39,189	57,504	68	271	8.0	
3	TORUK LOAK 1	8,201	8,753	9,360	8,440	8,540	9,934	11,361	14,208	17,770	22,224	117	261	4.6	
4	TORUK LOAK 2	8,634	8,007	9,062	9,107	8,791	8,613	8,594	8,561	8,529	8,497	159	157	-0.1	
5	TORUK LOAK 3	5,797	5,968	6,468	6,508	6,657	7,463	8,826	11,672	15,437	20,416	102	280	5.8	
6	BEUNG SALANG	9,598	9,628	10,570	11,921	11,944	14,106	17,703	25,849	37,744	55,113	101	394	7.9	
7	PHSAR DEUM KOR	10,078	10,147	10,159	10,262	10,167	9,762	9,819	9,915	10,012	10,110	148	153	0.2	
8	PHSAR DEIPO 1	7,372	7,292	7,367	7,417	7,371	7,673	8,170	9,071	10,071	11,182	207	302	2.1	
9	PHSAR DEIPO 2	7,445	7,305	7,320	7,485	7,216	7,141	7,591	8,404	9,304	10,300	298	429	2.1	
10	PHSAR DEIPO 3	6,778	6,830	6,856	7,194	7,209	7,391	8,172	9,663	11,425	13,508	231	422	3.4	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>82,901</b>	<b>84,348</b>	<b>89,739</b>	<b>91,076</b>	<b>91,235</b>	<b>96,022</b>	<b>110,974</b>	<b>144,036</b>	<b>191,334</b>	<b>259,625</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>5.4</b>	
<b>7 JANUARY</b>															
1	MITAPHEAP					10,801	10,760	11,086	11,652	12,246	12,871	239	286	1.0	
2	MO NOROUM 1,2					13,461	12,457	12,834	13,489	14,177	14,900	519	621	1.0	
4	VEAL VONG					16,009	15,965	16,449	17,288	18,170	19,096	216	258	1.0	
5	BEUNG PROLIT					11,222	11,390	11,735	12,334	12,963	13,624	285	341	1.0	
6	PHSAR O RUSSEY 1					9,337	9,382	9,666	10,159	10,678	11,222	670	802	1.0	
7	PHSAR O RUSSEY 2					10,345	10,504	10,822	11,374	11,955	12,564	750	897	1.0	
8	PHSAR O RUSSEY 3					8,221	8,197	8,445	8,876	9,329	9,805	745	891	1.0	
9	PHSAR O RUSSEY 4					9,480	9,185	9,463	9,946	10,453	10,987	707	845	1.0	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>88,876</b>	<b>88,876</b>	<b>88,876</b>	<b>88,876</b>	<b>88,876</b>	<b>87,840</b>	<b>90,502</b>	<b>95,118</b>	<b>99,970</b>	<b>105,070</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
<b>INSIDE TOTAL</b>															
		<b>384,381</b>	<b>391,175</b>	<b>398,330</b>	<b>399,929</b>	<b>409,921</b>	<b>402,070</b>	<b>448,400</b>	<b>526,751</b>	<b>633,312</b>	<b>781,759</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
<b>MEAN CHEY</b>															
1	CHBAR AMPOUV 1	7,233	7,409	7,808	7,830	8,292	9,016	9,956	11,746	13,858	16,350	231	419	3.4	
2	CHBAR AMPOUV 2	10,768	11,925	12,395	12,364	13,452	15,460	19,071	27,060	38,395	54,477	101	356	7.2	
3	NIROTH	8,334	8,106	7,714	8,073	8,560	9,304	11,521	16,450	23,487	33,536	19	68	7.4	
4	PREK PRA	6,084	6,322	6,602	7,212	7,529	9,349	11,917	17,858	26,761	40,102	10	42	8.4	
5	CHAK ANGRE LEU	10,124	9,937	9,074	9,460	10,472	11,125	12,454	15,032	18,143	21,898	35	68	3.8	
6	CHAK ANGRE KROM	10,334	10,849	11,610	11,569	10,952	13,574	16,711	23,633	33,422	47,265	15	51	7.2	
7	BEUNG TOUM POUN	10,162	10,481	10,965	10,995	11,990	14,948	18,971	28,222	41,984	62,458	34	141	8.3	
8	STUNG MEANCHHEY	8,120	8,563	8,797	8,961	10,416	14,601	19,302	30,734	48,937	77,923	14	73	9.8	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>71,159</b>	<b>73,592</b>	<b>74,965</b>	<b>76,464</b>	<b>81,663</b>	<b>97,377</b>	<b>119,903</b>	<b>170,734</b>	<b>244,987</b>	<b>354,008</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>7.4</b>	

Table-C.1 DISTRICT POPULATION

No	NAME OF DISTRICT	POPULATION RECORD							POPULATION PROJECTION				AREA (km <sup>2</sup> )	Density (person/ha)		Growth Rate %	
		1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1995	2000	2005	2010	1992		2010			
<b>RUSSEY KEO</b>																	
1	SUAY PAK	5,542	5,632	7,089	7,070	7,963	8,063	9,725	13,292	18,167	24,830	4.10	20	61	6.4		
2	CHRANG CHAMRES 1	5,595	5,235	6,672	7,052	7,021	7,008	7,843	9,463	11,416	13,773	1.34	52	102	3.8		
3	CHRANG CHAMRES 2	6,902	6,715	8,172	9,541	9,449	9,476	11,103	14,460	18,832	24,525	4.08	23	60	5.4		
4	KM-6	7,965	7,687	9,144	10,542	10,678	10,678	12,363	15,783	20,150	25,724	4.24	25	61	5.0		
5	RUSSEY KEO	9,785	9,867	11,324	12,041	12,632	12,631	14,351	17,753	21,962	27,169	5.79	22	47	4.3		
6	TUOL SANGKE	9,515	9,259	10,716	12,834	13,705	13,705	16,448	22,293	30,215	40,952	2.34	59	175	6.3		
7	CHROY CHANG VAR	8,235	7,957	9,414	10,935	11,435	12,003	14,491	19,835	27,150	37,163	8.07	15	46	6.5		
8	PREK LEAP					6,363	6,363	8,469	13,640	21,967	35,378	12.79	5	28	10.0		
9	PREK TASEK					3,952	3,952	5,260	8,471	13,643	21,973	11.80	3	19	10.0		
10	TOEK TLA	11,894	15,545	15,058	16,138	16,248	16,338	19,149	24,948	32,505	42,350	6.23	26	68	5.4		
11	PHNOM PENH TEMEY	6,192	7,058	8,090	9,600	10,905	13,597	20,149	38,808	74,748	143,972	17.71	8	81	14.0		
12	KHMOURNH	1,369	1,599	2,056	4,891	4,962	6,294	8,377	13,492	21,729	34,994	20.57	3	17	10.0		
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>72,994</b>	<b>76,554</b>	<b>87,735</b>	<b>100,644</b>	<b>115,313</b>	<b>120,108</b>	<b>147,729</b>	<b>212,239</b>	<b>312,484</b>	<b>472,803</b>	<b>99.08</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7.9</b>		
<b>DANG KOR</b>																	
1	CHEUNG EK	2,705	3,166	3,254	3,343	3,736	3,810	5,118	8,368	13,684	22,375	4.76	8	47	10.3		
2	DANG KOR	4,581	4,690	5,129	5,569	5,703	6,201	7,288	9,538	12,484	16,339	6.30	10	26	5.5		
3	PREY SAR	2,503	2,598	2,770	2,943	3,070	3,242	3,769	4,845	6,228	8,005	9.51	3	8	5.2		
4	PREY VENG	1,682	1,754	1,885	2,016	2,084	2,209	2,581	3,347	4,339	5,625	7.77	3	7	5.3		
5	SAK SAMPOUTH	1,312	1,362	1,381	1,401	1,572	1,661	1,940	2,513	3,254	4,215	4.14	4	10	5.3		
6	PONG TOEK	3,507	3,651	3,881	4,112	4,155	4,423	4,942	5,947	7,156	8,610	9.54	5	9	3.8		
7	KRAING PONGROR	1,281	1,297	1,388	1,479	1,447	1,634	1,848	2,267	2,783	3,415	3.29	5	10	4.2		
8	PRATEAS LANG	2,441	2,486	2,635	2,784	2,802	2,766	2,978	3,369	3,811	4,310	6.00	5	7	2.5		
9	PLEUNG CHHES ROTES	2,565	2,541	2,565	2,590	2,729	3,348	3,810	4,725	5,860	7,268	6.40	5	11	4.4		
10	CHOM CHAO	7,650	7,965	8,665	9,362	10,045	10,774	12,839	17,198	23,037	30,857	15.34	7	20	6.0		
11	TRAPAIK KRASAING	1,441	1,473	1,510	1,547	1,671	1,834	2,093	2,608	3,250	4,050	5.54	3	7	4.5		
12	SAMRONG KROM	2,225	2,408	2,524	2,641	2,682	2,936	3,296	3,998	4,849	5,881	7.21	4	8	3.9		
13	KOK ROKAR	3,170	3,301	3,452	3,604	4,396	5,737	7,567	12,006	19,047	30,218	12.74	5	24	9.7		
14	KRAING THNONG	1,738	1,787	1,870	1,954	2,027	2,096	2,325	2,762	3,282	3,900	8.76	2	4	3.5		
15	KAKAB	5,438	5,815	7,511	9,208	8,987	10,710	15,209	27,285	48,950	87,818	5.37	20	164	12.4		
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44,239</b>	<b>46,294</b>	<b>50,420</b>	<b>54,553</b>	<b>57,106</b>	<b>63,381</b>	<b>77,603</b>	<b>110,775</b>	<b>162,012</b>	<b>242,888</b>	<b>112.67</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6.5</b>		
<b>SUBURB TOTAL</b>		<b>188,382</b>	<b>196,440</b>	<b>213,120</b>	<b>231,661</b>	<b>254,082</b>	<b>280,866</b>	<b>345,235</b>	<b>493,749</b>	<b>719,484</b>	<b>1,069,699</b>	<b>255.75</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7.6</b>		
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>572,773</b>	<b>587,615</b>	<b>611,450</b>	<b>631,590</b>	<b>664,003</b>	<b>682,936</b>	<b>793,635</b>	<b>1,020,500</b>	<b>1,352,796</b>	<b>1,851,458</b>	<b>284.45</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>5.6</b>		

Table-C.2 SERVED POPULATION BY SUB-DISTRICT

No	NAME OF DISTRICT	YEAR				No	NAME OF DISTRICT	YEAR				(person)					
		1992	1995	2000	2005			2010	1992	1995	2000		2005	2010			
<b>DON PENH</b>																	
1	SRAS CHORK	15,560	16,756	18,958	21,450	24,268	7	PHSAR DEUM KOR	9,762	9,819	9,915	10,012	10,110				
2	WAT PHNOM	8,532	9,188	10,395	11,761	13,307	8	PHSAR DEIPO 1	7,673	8,170	9,071	10,071	11,182				
3	PHSAR CHARS	8,659	9,325	10,550	11,937	13,505	9	PHSAR DEIPO 2	7,141	7,591	8,404	9,304	10,300				
4	PHSAR KANDAL 1	11,810	12,718	14,389	16,280	18,420	10	PHSAR DEIPO 3	7,391	8,172	9,663	11,425	13,508				
5	PHSAR KANDAL 2	8,003	8,618	9,751	11,032	12,482	<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>96,022</b>	<b>110,974</b>	<b>144,036</b>	<b>191,334</b>	<b>259,625</b>
6	CHEY CHOUNNEAS	10,039	10,811	12,232	13,839	15,657	<b>7 JANUARY</b>						10,760	11,086	11,652	12,246	12,871
7	CHAK TO MOUK	10,743	11,569	13,089	14,809	16,755	1	MITAPHEAP	12,457	12,834	13,489	14,177	14,900				
8	BEANG REANG	7,197	7,750	8,769	9,921	11,225	2,3	MO NOROUM 1,2	15,965	16,449	17,288	18,170	19,096				
9	PHSAR TMEY 1	7,314	7,876	8,911	10,082	11,407	4	VEAL VONG	11,390	11,735	12,334	12,963	13,624				
10	PHSAR TMEY 2	8,120	8,744	9,893	11,194	12,664	5	BEUNG PROLIT	9,382	9,666	10,159	10,678	11,222				
11	PHSAR TMEY 3	10,930	11,770	13,317	15,067	17,047	6	PHSAR O RUSSEY 1	10,504	10,822	11,374	11,955	12,564				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>106,907</b>	<b>115,127</b>	<b>130,256</b>	<b>147,372</b>	<b>166,738</b>	7	PHSAR O RUSSEY 2	8,197	8,445	8,876	9,329	9,805				
<b>CHAMCAR MORN</b>																	
1	TONLE BASAK	20,760	32,993	52,295	82,891	131,386	8	PHSAR O RUSSEY 3	9,185	9,463	9,946	10,453	10,987				
2	BEUNG KENG KANG 1	9,296	10,142	10,780	11,457	12,178	9	PHSAR O RUSSEY 4	<b>87,840</b>	<b>90,502</b>	<b>95,118</b>	<b>99,970</b>	<b>105,070</b>				
3	BEUNG KENG KANG 2	8,899	9,537	10,010	10,506	11,028	<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>402,070</b>	<b>448,400</b>	<b>526,751</b>	<b>633,312</b>	<b>781,759</b>
4	BEUNG KENG KANG 3	11,487	12,206	12,768	13,356	13,972	<b>INSIDE TOTAL</b>						<b>402,070</b>	<b>448,400</b>	<b>526,751</b>	<b>633,312</b>	<b>781,759</b>
5	PHSAR OLYMPIC	7,106	7,963	8,587	9,260	9,986	<b>MEAN CHEY</b>						9,016	9,956	11,746	13,858	16,350
6	TOUL SVAY PREY 1	4,015	5,033	5,828	6,748	7,813	1	CHBAR AMPOUV 1	15,460	19,071	27,060	38,395	54,477				
7	TOUL SVEY PREY 2	9,380	10,100	10,648	11,227	11,836	2	CHBAR AMPOUV 2	14,948	18,971	28,222	41,984	62,458				
8	BEUNG TRABEK	6,611	6,923	7,153	7,390	7,636	7	BEUNG TOUM POUN	14,601	19,302	30,734	48,937	77,923				
9	PHSAR DEUM TKOV	10,552	11,686	12,572	13,525	14,550	8	STUNG MEANCHEY	<b>54,025</b>	<b>67,300</b>	<b>97,762</b>	<b>143,174</b>	<b>211,207</b>				
10	TOUL TOUM POUNG 1	7,983	8,615	9,075	9,559	10,069	<b>TOTAL</b>						10,678	12,363	15,783	20,150	25,724
11	TOUL TOUM POUNG 2	5,978	6,550	6,963	7,402	7,869	<b>RUSSEY KEO</b>						12,631	14,351	17,753	21,962	27,169
12	TOUM NOUP TEUK	9,234	10,047	10,661	11,313	12,004	4	KM-6	13,705	16,448	22,293	30,215	40,952				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>111,301</b>	<b>131,796</b>	<b>157,341</b>	<b>194,635</b>	<b>250,326</b>	5	RUSSEY KEO	12,003	14,491	19,835	27,150	37,163				
<b>TOUL KORK</b>																	
1	BEUNG KAK 1	9,479	12,538	19,985	31,853	50,770	6	TUOL SANGKE	16,338	19,149	24,948	32,505	42,350				
2	BEUNG KAK 2	14,460	18,201	26,707	39,189	57,504	7	CHROY CEANG VAR	<b>65,355</b>	<b>76,802</b>	<b>100,613</b>	<b>131,982</b>	<b>173,358</b>				
3	TOEUK LOAK 1	9,934	11,361	14,208	17,770	22,224	10	TOEK TLA	10,710	15,209	27,285	48,950	87,818				
4	TOEUK LOAK 2	8,613	8,594	8,561	8,529	8,497	<b>TOTAL</b>						10,710	15,209	27,285	48,950	87,818
5	TOEUK LOAK 3	7,463	8,826	11,672	15,437	20,416	<b>DANG KOR</b>						130,090	159,310	225,660	324,106	472,383
6	BEUNG SALANG	14,106	17,703	25,849	37,744	55,113	15	KAKAB	532,160	607,710	752,410	957,418	1,254,143				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>14,106</b>	<b>17,703</b>	<b>25,849</b>	<b>37,744</b>	<b>55,113</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>10,710</b>	<b>15,209</b>	<b>27,285</b>	<b>48,950</b>	<b>87,818</b>
<b>SUBURB TOTAL</b>							<b>130,090</b>	<b>SUBURB TOTAL</b>					<b>130,090</b>	<b>159,310</b>	<b>225,660</b>	<b>324,106</b>	<b>472,383</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>							<b>14,106</b>	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>					<b>532,160</b>	<b>607,710</b>	<b>752,410</b>	<b>957,418</b>	<b>1,254,143</b>

**APPENDIX D**  
**WATER CONSUMPTION**





## WATER CONSUMPTION

### 1. Object

The object of this study is to investigate the actual present water consumption per capita per day and to get basic values to estimate future water demand.

### 2. Selected Study Area

There are a few areas where working water meters are equipped. Under this condition, two study areas are selected each one for Don Penh district and Chamcar Morn district as shown Fig-D.1.

### 3. Study Period

The study practiced from March 24 to April 14 in 1993.

### 4. Study Content

#### 1) Study number of family

Don Penh District	15	family
Chamcar Morn District	23	family

#### 2) Meter reading per each week for three weeks

#### 3) Interview study with consumers concerning about number of family members, occupation and condition of water supply facilities etc.

### 5. Study Result

Table-D.1 and D.2 show the result of each study area. There are many private shops in model area and per capita water consumption per day varies from 118 - 162 lpcd.

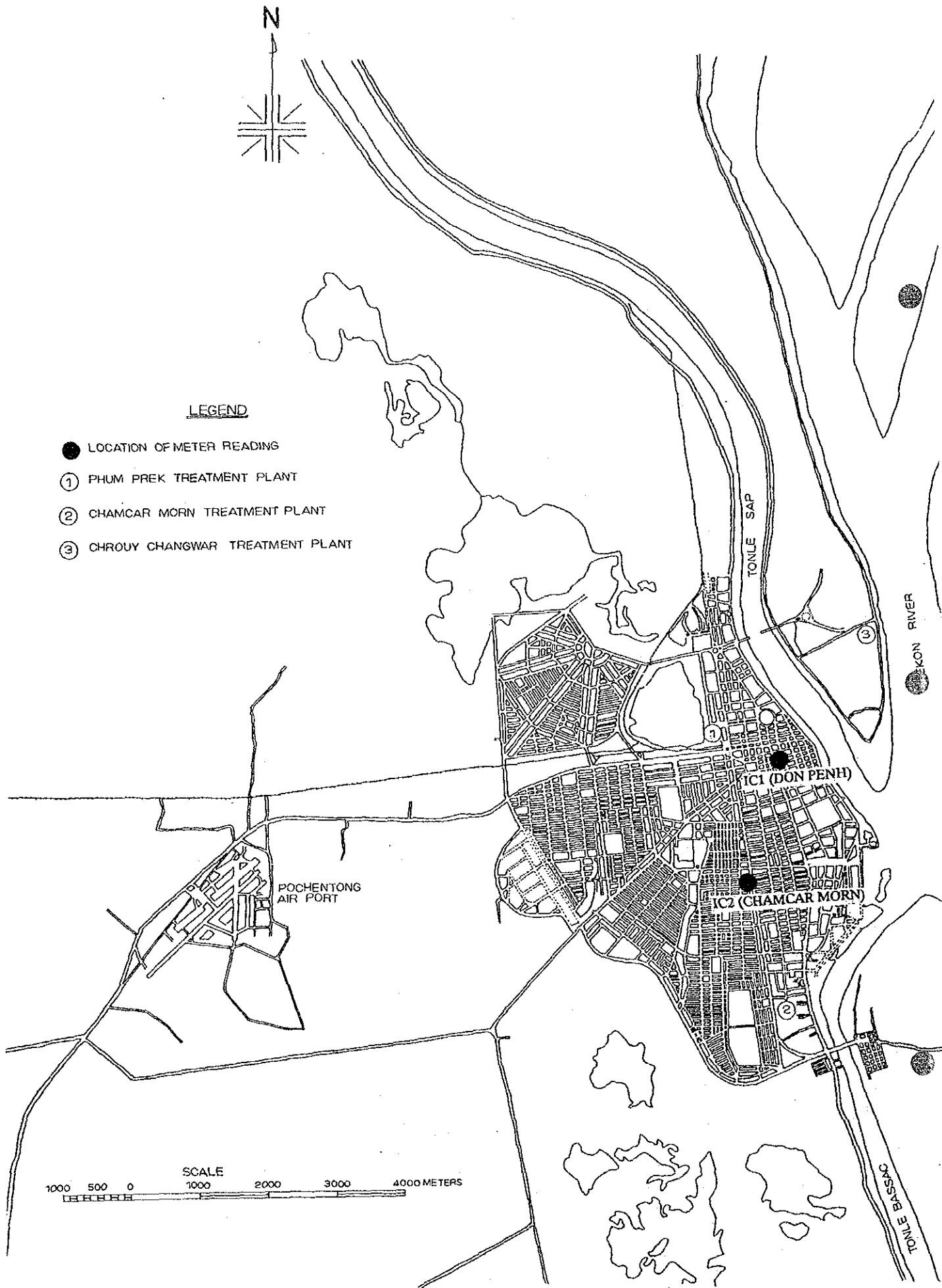


Fig-D.1 LOCATION OF METER READING

Table-D.1 INVESTIGATION OF WATER CONSUMPTION AT DON PENH DISTRICT

Date : April 1993

Street name	House number	Floor size	Household Regi-stra-nt	Un-gist-rant	Num-ber of bed-room	Num-ber of staff living	Total Meter number	1st		2nd		3rd		Num-ber of water tank	Num-ber of pump	Num-ber of shower	Num-ber of motorcycle	Num-ber of car	Occupation or/shop	Company	Paid for water charge																					
								Water consumption m3/7days	Per capita l/p/day	Water consumption m3/7days	Per capita l/p/day	Water consumption m3/7days	Per capita l/p/day									Water consumption m3/7days	Per capita l/p/day																			
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x																			
La rue 19	1	E0	1	5	0	1	5	14478	2.1	60	2.4	69	3.5	100	3	0	0	1	0	Technician for engine	Private shop	No pay																				
	2	E0	1	5	0	1	5	22969	3.6	103	2.1	60	2.7	77	2	0	0	1	0	Technician for engine	Private shop	No pay																				
	3	E0	1	7	0	0	7	22882	3.3	67	3.1	63	2.9	59	1	0	0	1	0	Rice soup sale	Private shop	No pay																				
	4	E0	1	4	0	0	4	No meter	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	0	0	0	Cake sale	Private shop	No pay																				
	5,6	E0	4	3	1	0	4	Not work	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0	0	Not work	-	No pay																				
														8 days																												
La rue 130	152	E1	1	1	2	0	3	14070	-	-	4.4	210	4.3	179	1	1	0	1	0	Sawing shop	Private shop	No pay																				
	152	E1	1	1	5	0	6	22862	3.1	74	2.8	67	2.0	48	1	1	0	0	0	Lock sale	Private shop	No pay																				
	152	E2	2	6	6	0	12	14069	2.9	35	1.6	19	2.2	26	2	1	0	0	0	Teacher	-	No pay																				
	162	E0	1	4	3	1	7	14313	8.7	178	10.6	216	9.0	184	1	0	0	1	0	State officer	-	No pay																				
	164	E0	1	4	0	1	4	14338	4.3	154	3.5	125	5.2	186	1	0	0	1	0	Police man	-	No pay																				
	121	E0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																				
	123	E0	1	0	7	1	7	14080	13.4	273	13.3	271	15.2	310	1	0	0	3	0	Video shop	Private shop	No pay																				
125	E0	Office(Thailand)	1	5	5	5	15123	4.1	117	4	114	4.6	131	0	0	0	0	2	0	Office	Trading	Pay																				
127	E0	1	1	5	1	6	145169	8.0	190	7.6	181	6.4	152	1	1	0	1	1	State officer	-	No pay																					
Total			16	41	29	5	75		53.5		55.4		58.0																													
Average (except office and house No.5,6)																																										

Table-D.2 INVESTIGATION OF WATER CONSUMPTION AT CHAMCAR MORN DISTRICT

Date : April 1993

Street name	House number	Floor	House size	Household Registant	Number of bedroom	Total person living	Meter number	1st Water consumption m <sup>3</sup> /7days	2nd Water consumption m <sup>3</sup> /7days	3rd Water consumption m <sup>3</sup> /14days	Number of water tank	Number of pump	Number of shower	Number of shower	Number of motorcycle	Number of car	Occupation or/and shop	Company	Paid for water charge				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x
La rue 93	489	E0	1	0	3	1	3	10826	6.1	290	7.6	362	9.6	229	1	1	0	0	0	0	Juce sale	Private shop	8 USD
Achar mean	493	E0	1	5	0	1	5	71568	1.9	54	5	143	3.8	109	1	0	0	0	1	0	Hairdressing shop	Private shop	3,000 R
	495	E0	1	6	0	1	6	71641	3.4	81	3	71	3.1	74	1	1	0	0	1	0	Medicine shop	Private shop	3,000 R
	497	E0	1	0	5	1	5	14530	29.2	834	19.2	549	12.7	363	1	1	2	1	0	1	Restaurant	Private shop	No pay
	499	E0	1	5	0	1	5	916	7.0	200	6.9	197	5.6	160	1	1	1	2	0	0	Medicine shop	Private shop	2,500 R
	501	E0	Can't see																				
	503B	E0	No meter																				
	503C	E0	Can't see																				
	503D	E0	1	8	0	1	8	10652	6.2	111	11.7	209	11.0	196	1	0	0	1	0	0	Drinking shop	Private shop	3,000 R
	503	E0	Can't see																				
	503	E0	1	8	0	1	8	11041	12.1	216	13.8	246	9.2	164	1	1	0	0	2	0	Drinking shop	Private shop	8,000 R
	507	E0	1	7	0	1	7	11604	7.0	143	6.9	141	5.6	114	1	0	0	0	2	0	Fruits shop	Private shop	12,000 R
	509	E0	1	7	3	10	1638968	11.1	159	9.2	131	131	7.7	110	1	0	0	0	2	0	Sawing and Drinking shop	Private shop	6,811 R
	511	E0	1	6	0	1	6	14517	17.7	421	20.1	479	19.9	474	1	0	0	0	2	0	Traditional medicine shop	Private shop	3,500 R
	513	E0	1	7	0	1	7	1638254	5.1	104	5.3	108	5.3	108	2	0	0	0	1	0	Hairdressing shop	Private shop	3,500 R
	515	E0	Vacant house																				
	517	E0	No meter																				
	519	E0	1	5	0	1	5	11033	4.2	120	4.3	123	3.7	106	1	0	0	1	0	0	Drinking shop	Private shop	3,000 R
	521	E0	No meter																				
	523	E0	1	9	0	1	9	10753	3.8	60	4.2	67	5.9	94	1	0	0	0	1	0	Drinking shop	Private shop	3,000 R
	525	E0	1	4	0	1	4	22055	6	214	3.1	111	0.3	11	1	1	0	0	2	0	Fruits shop	Private shop	3,000 R
	527	E0	1	5	0	1	5	26605	8.2	234	7.8	223	6.6	189	1	0	0	0	0	0	Fruits shop	Private shop	3,000 R
	529	E0	1	10	0	1	10	1119	2.8	40	2.5	36	3.2	46	2	0	0	0	2	0	Fruits and Cigaret shop	Private shop	2,500 R
Total			16	92	11		103		131.8		130.6		113.2										
Average (except restaurant)							6.44		150		162		140										

Note :

USD : US Dollars

R : Riels

# **APPENDIX E**

## **STUDY OF EXISTING NETWORK CONDITION**



## APPENDIX E

### STUDY OF EXISTING NETWORK CONDITION CONTENTS

#### CONTENTS

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1. Leakage and Function of Distribution Pipes .....	E · 1
2. Function Study of the Distribution Pipes .....	E · 8
3. Chemical Analysis of Incrustation in Existing Distribution Pipes .....	E · 13





## 1. LEAKAGE AND FUNCTIONS OF DISTRIBUTION PIPES

The study executed during March 6 to May 12 in 1993. The location of model area and pipe study is illustrated in Fig-E.1.

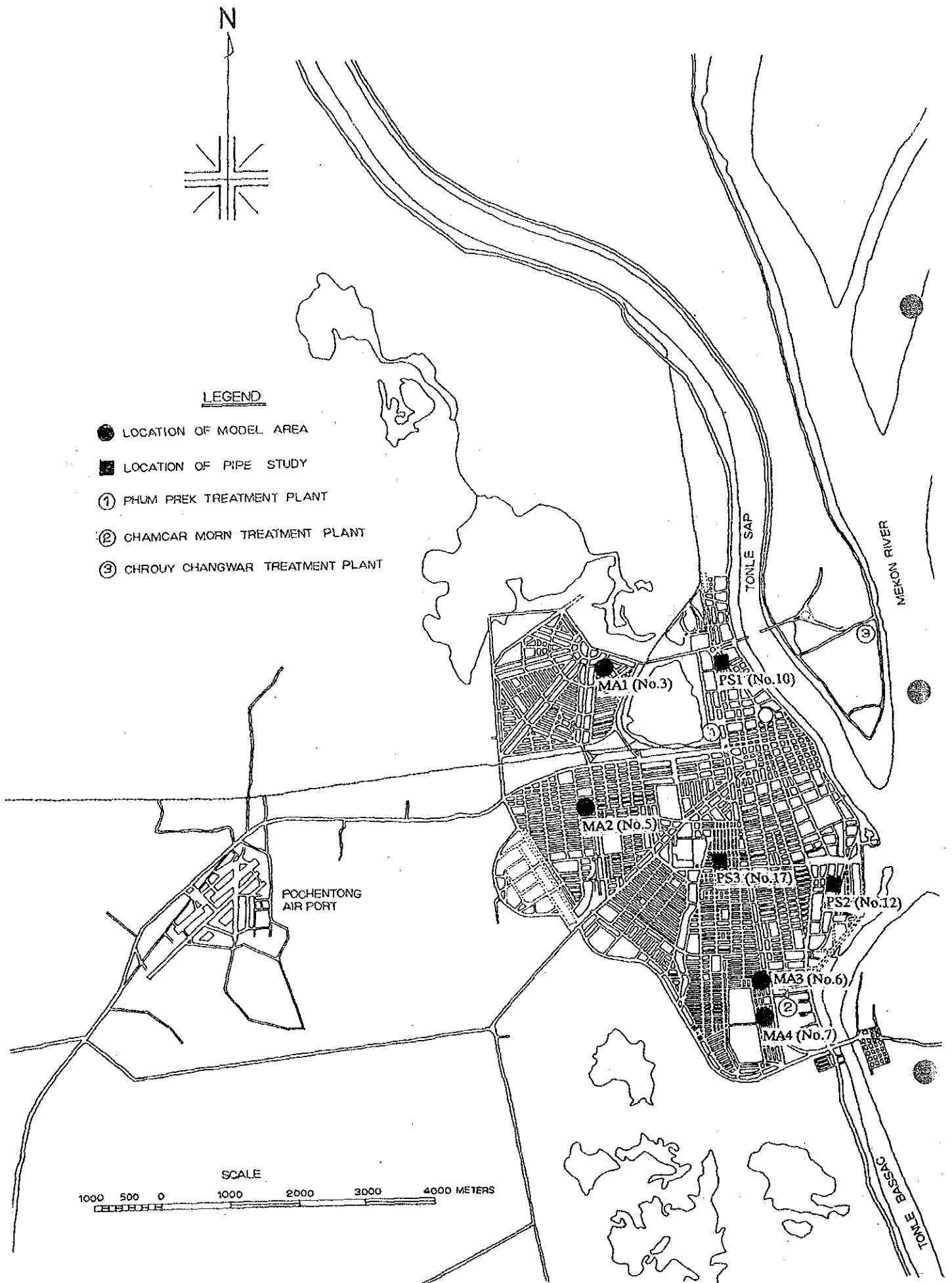
### 1.1 Leakage Study

The object of this study is to get basic information to estimate a present amount of water leakage in the existing network. Conventional estimation method of leakage is to measure pipe flow in closed block area for one or three days and find out the least flow from the record is in the period and suppose it as the leakage volume. The leakage ratio is calculated from the ratio of leakage to consumption water volume. In this study area, few sluice valves are recognized, so the conventional method can not apply to it. At an alternative method, a single conduit leakage detection method is applied as illustrated in Fig-E.2 through E.5 Model Area.

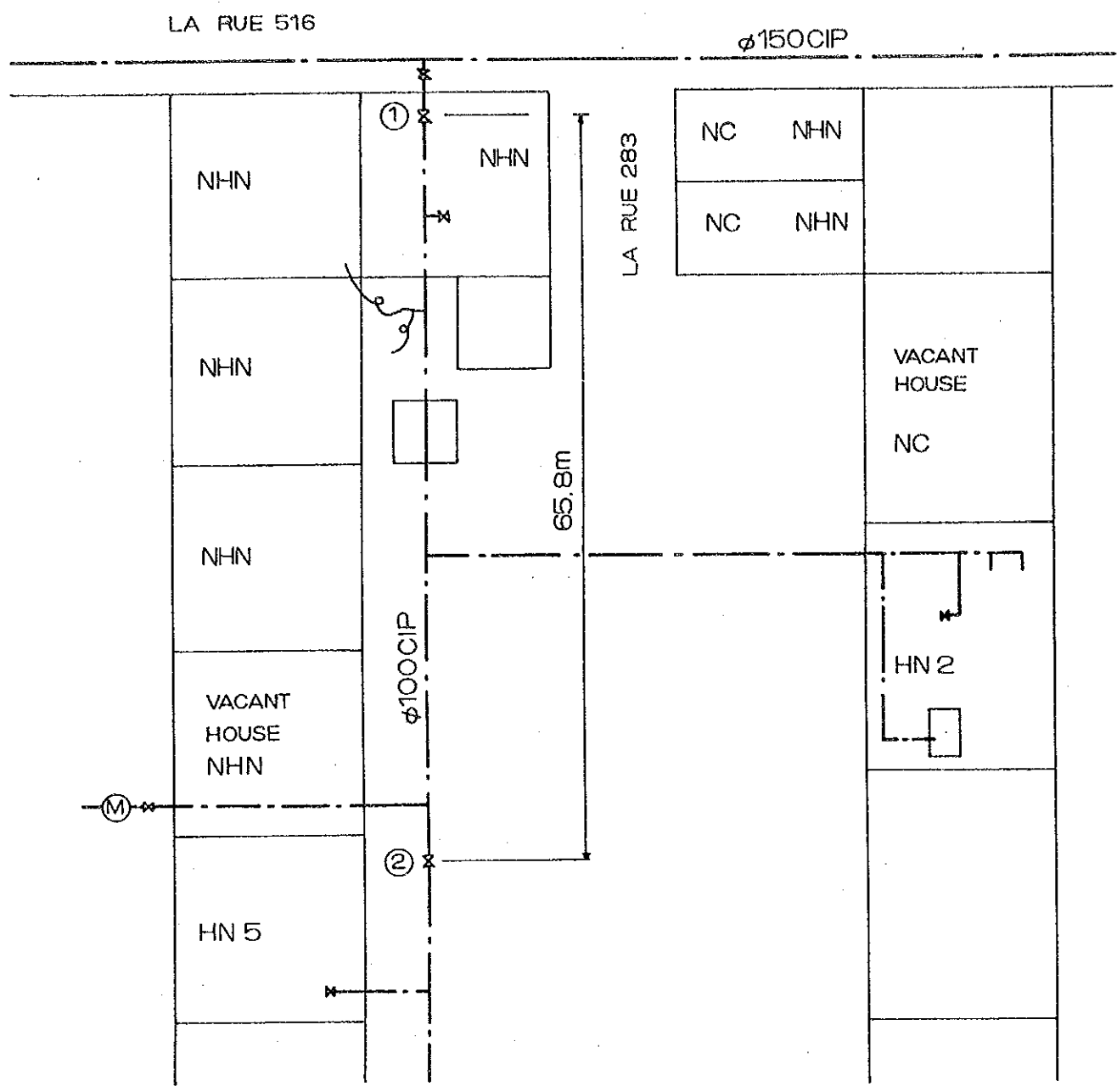
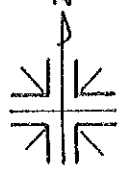
The measuring method is as follows.

At first, set up sluice valves at the upstream terminal and downstream terminal in one conduit. Next, close up all taps of consumers house between the two sluice valves. Set up a flow meter and a pump to increase water pressure at the upper stream side of the conduit. After that, measure the water pressure and amount of leakage of the conduit. Calculate the leakage per unit meter of the conduit and estimate the whole leakage volume by multiplying the total pipe length to unit leakage volume. The location of model area is selected only four areas, because of few sluice valve as shown in Fig-E.2 through Fig-E-5.

The result is summarized in Table-E.1.



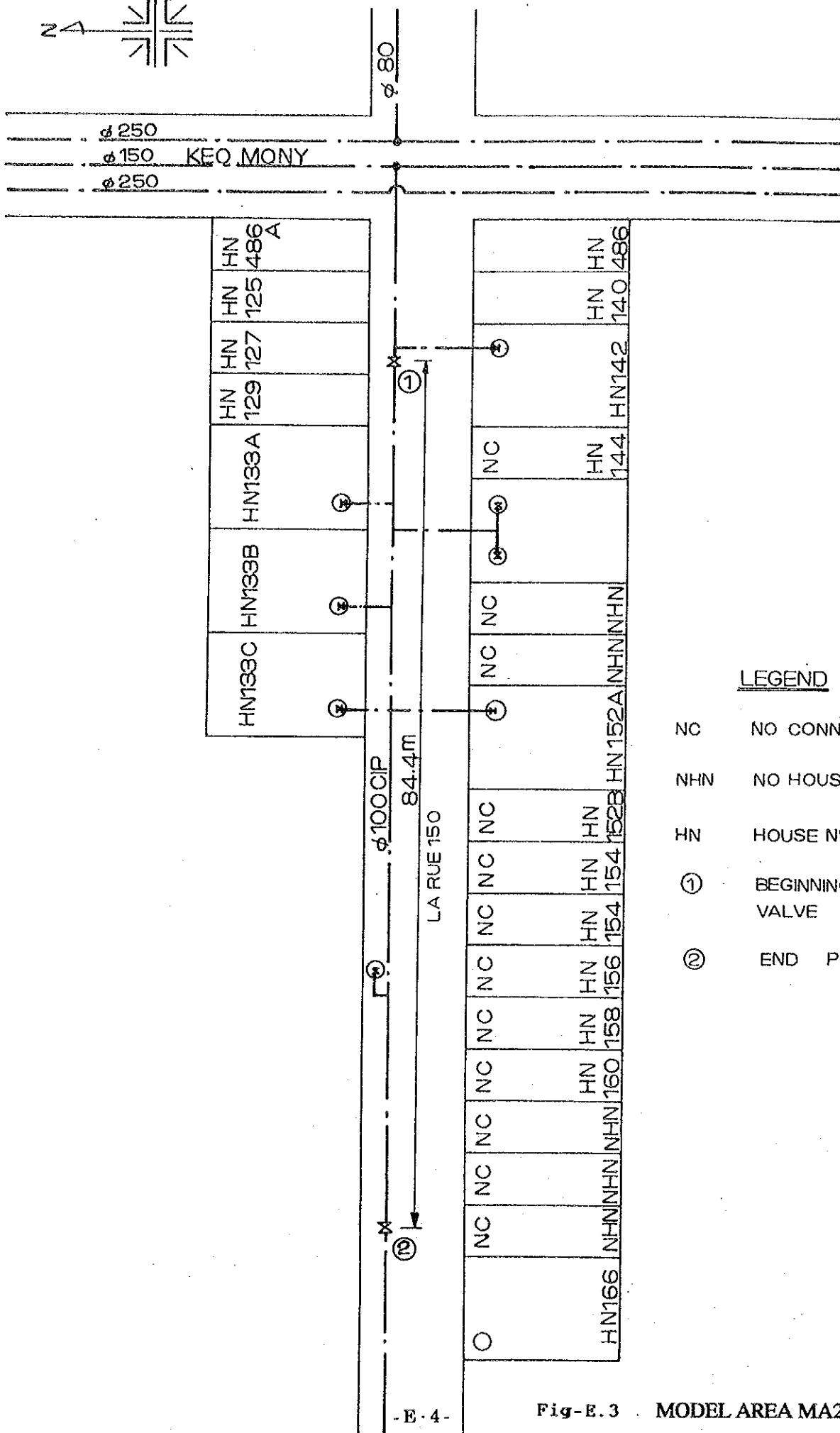
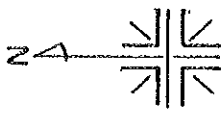
**Fig-E.1 LOCATION OF MODEL AREA AND PIPE STUDY**



LEGEND

- NC NO CONNECTION
- NHN NO HOUSE NUMBER
- HN HOUSE NUMBER
- ① BEGINNING POINT VALVE
- ② END POINT VALVE

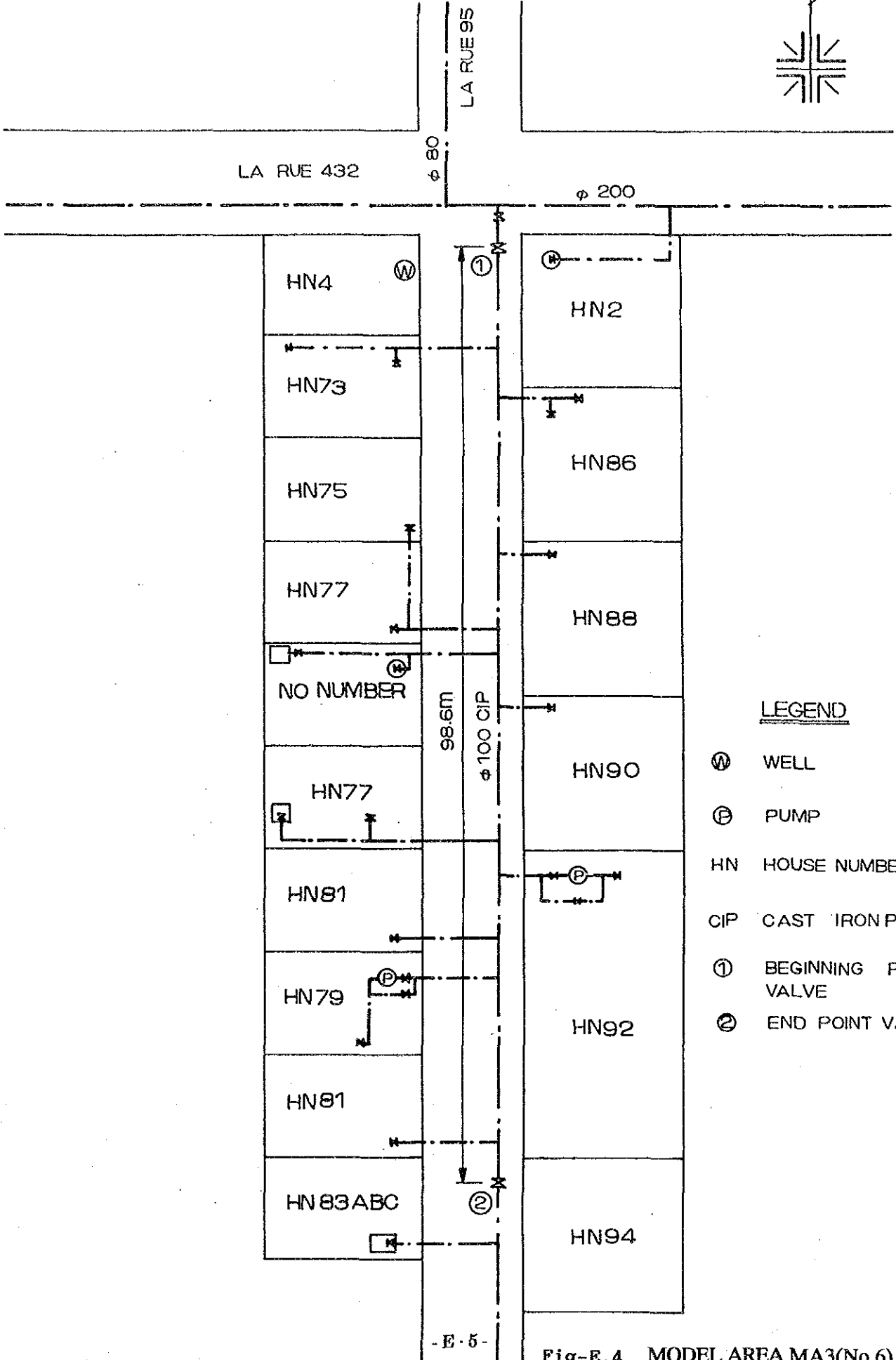
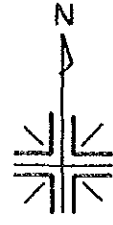
Fig-E.2 MODEL AREA MA1(No.3)



LEGEND

- NC NO CONNECTION ●
- NHN NO HOUSE NUMBER
- HN HOUSE NUMBER
- ① BEGINNING POINT VALVE
- ② END POINT VALVE

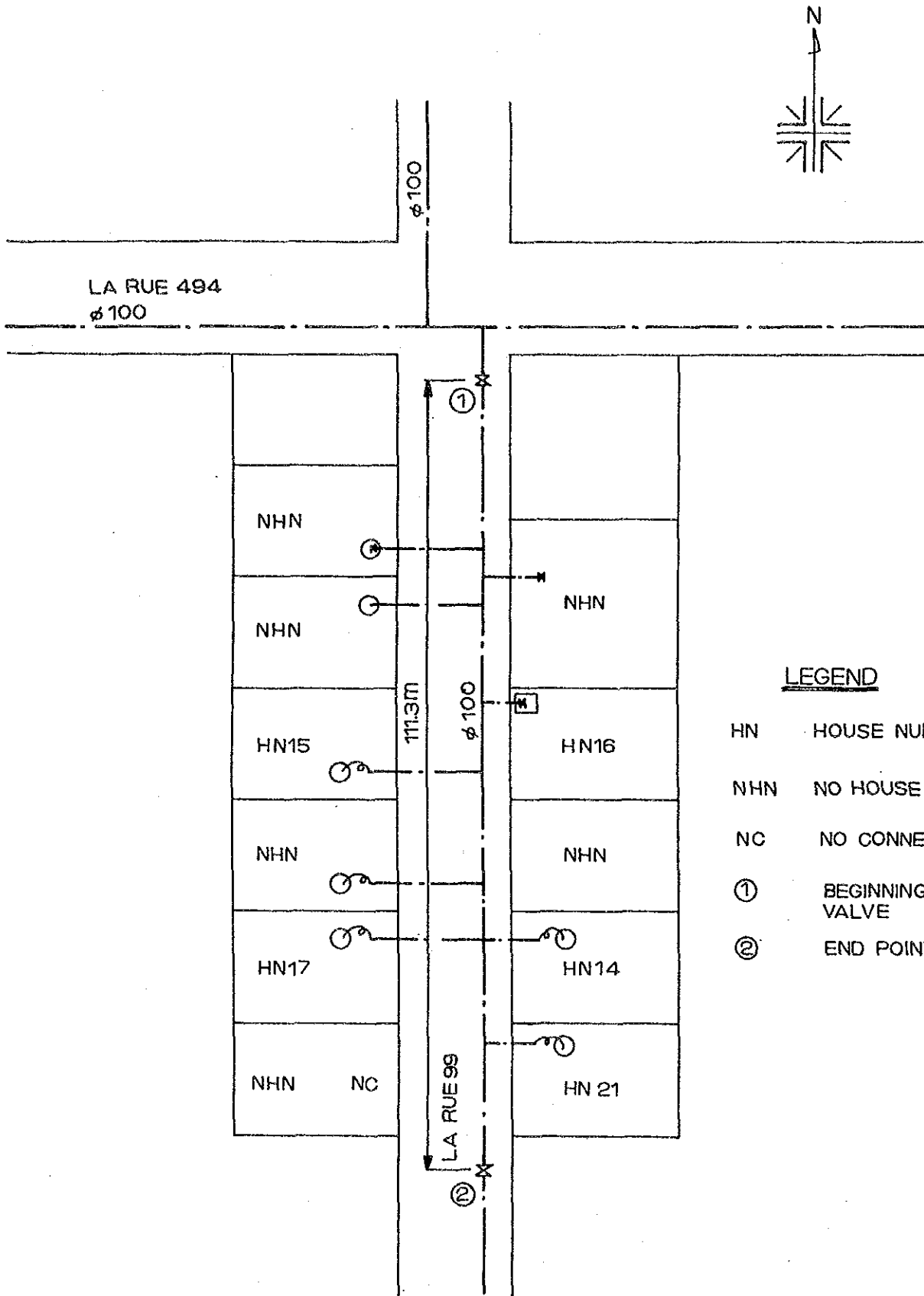
Fig-E.3 MODEL AREA MA2(No.5)



LEGEND

- Ⓜ WELL
- Ⓟ PUMP
- HN HOUSE NUMBER
- CIP CAST IRON PIPE
- ① BEGINNING POINT VALVE
- ② END POINT VALVE

Fig-E.4 MODEL AREA MA3(No.6)



**LEGEND**

- HN HOUSE NUMBER
- NHN NO HOUSE NUMBER
- NC NO CONNECTION
- ① BEGINNING POINT VALVE
- ② END POINT VALVE

Fig-E.5 MODEL AREA MA4(No.7)

Table - E.1 MEASUREMENT OF LEAKAGE FLOW

Date : April 1993

Number a	Length Of between valve and Valve m b	Leakage flow				Unit leakage flow		Remarks i
		Nodal pressure KPa c	Flow m3/hour d	Pump pressure KPa e	Flow m3/hour f	Nomal pressure D/B m3/hour/m g	Pump pressure F/B m3/hour/m h	
MA1(No.3)	65.8	6	0.75	120	4.61	0.011	0.070	
MA2(No.5)	84.4	7	1.00	32	1.97	0.012	0.023	
MA3(No.6)	98.6	12	1.00	30	2.35	0.01	0.024	
MA4(No.7)	111.3	2	1.00	40	5.08	0.009	0.046	
Average		7	1	34	3.13	0.01	0.031	Except MA1(no.3)

## 2. FUNCTION STUDY OF THE DISTRIBUTION PIPES

In this study, progress of corrosion, mechanical strength and clogging ratio by encrustation area examined.

The study spot is 6 as shown Fig-E.1.

Table-E.2 NET WORK PIPE CONDITION

NO.	RUBBLE NO.	HOUSE NO.	MEASUREMENT NO.	DATE	DIA-MET-ER (mm)	PIPE M-ATERIAL	YEAR OF INSTAL-LATION	COVERING DEPTH (m)	WALL TH-ICKNESS (mm)	THICKNESS OF CORROSION (mm)	JOINT	CLOGGING RATIO (%)	VALVE
1			PHUM PREK WTP	06/03/93	800	DIP	1959	1.20	22.5	0.7	GOOD	-	-
2			PHUM PREK WTP	06/03/93	600	DIP	1962	1.20	19.6	1.1	GOOD	-	-
3			PHUM PREK WTP	06/03/93	400	CIP	1960	1.70	15.4	1.1	-	-	-
4			CHANCAR MORN WTP	15/03/93	250	CIP	1955	1.20	11.7	0.1	-	-	-
5			CHANCAR MORN WTP	15/03/93	250	CIP	1955	1.20	11.9	1.1	-	-	-
6			CHANCAR MORN WTP	15/03/93	250	CIP	1955	1.20	11.9	1.1	-	-	-
7	95	81	6 DOWN	10/04/93	100	CIP	1960	0.80	7.0	0.4	-	45	-
8	95	2	6 UP	12/04/93	100	CIP	1960	0.80	7.0	0.6	GOOD	50	GOOD
9	150	166	5 DOWN	17/04/93	100	CIP	1960	0.60	7.0	0.7	GOOD	7	-
10	76	-	9	20/04/93	150	CIP	1895	1.00	10.0	0.6	-	50	-
11	150	129	5 UP	21/04/93	100	CIP	1960	0.60	9.0	0.4	GOOD	50	-
12	9	32	10	23/04/93	100	CIP	1960	0.80	8.0	0.4	GOOD	-	-
13	99	21	7 DOWN	28/04/93	100	CIP	1960	0.80	9.0	0.4	GOOD	36	-
14	99	NHN	7 UP	01/05/93	100	CIP	1960	0.80	8.0	0.3	GOOD	67	-
15	283	NHN	3 UP	06/05/93	100	CIP	1960	0.75	7.0	0.4	GOOD	51	NG
16	283	5	3 DOWN	07/05/93	100	CIP	1960	0.45	8.0	0.5	NG	35	-
17	141	54	11	12/05/93	100	CIP	1960	0.40	8.0	0.3	GOOD	58	-

Note

NHN : No House Number

NG : No Good



MA2(No.5) MODEL AREA

Picture - E.1 INSTALLED PUMP AND SLUCE VALVE FOR THE LEAKAGE TEST



Picture - E.2 SETTING FOR FLOW METER



Ultrasonic flow meter to check the leakage.



Picture - E.3 INSTALLED STOP VALVE



Stop valve for house connection pipe in the pit.

Picture - E.4 OBSERVED LEAKAGE AFTER PRESSURE INCREASE



Leakage from house connection pipe at 32 Kpa water pressure.



MA1(No.3) MODEL AREA

Picture - E. 5 EXISTING JOINT AT THE WORSE SITUATION(1/3)



Rolling of rubber and steel belt for joint.

Picture - E. 6 (2/3)



Removal of rubber and steel belt.



Picture - E.7 (3/3)



The inside condition after removal of steel belt and rubber.

Picture - E.8 PIPE INSIDE



Inner side of the above pipe.





### **3. CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF INCRUSTATION IN EXISTING DISTRIBUTION PIPES**

This report include results of chonical analysis of a distribution pipe obtained from on site study in Phnom Penh Water Supply Area.

The items of the study are as follows:

#### **3.1 Study items**

- (1) Chemical property of the pipe
- (2) Mechanical strength
- (3) Chemical property of outer surface coating material
- (4) Corrosion progress on surface of pipe
- (5) Chemical analysis of rust tubercles

#### **3.2 Outline of the existing pipe**

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| (1) Diameter                | D100 mm   |
| (2) Stand age of use        | 33 years (installed on 1957)  |
| (3) Classification of fluid | treated water for drinking  |
| (4) Velocity                | less than 1 m/sec   |
| (5) Laying condition        | under the unpaved drive way and sandy or clayey soil saturated with water |

#### **3.3 Result of chemical analysis of the pipe**

- 1) Chemical property of the pipe

Result of chemical analysis is shown below:

Table-E.3

Unit : %

	T.C	Si	Mn	P	S
Test piece	3.81	1.59	0.22	0.571	0.090
Standard Cast Iron	3.2 - 3.8	1.4 - 2.2	0.4 - 0.6	less than 0.5	less than 0.1
Standard Ductile	2.8 - 3.7	1.7 - 2.5	0.2 - 0.4	less than 0.1	less than 0.015

Also, Fig-E.6 shows the microscopic texture of the test piece

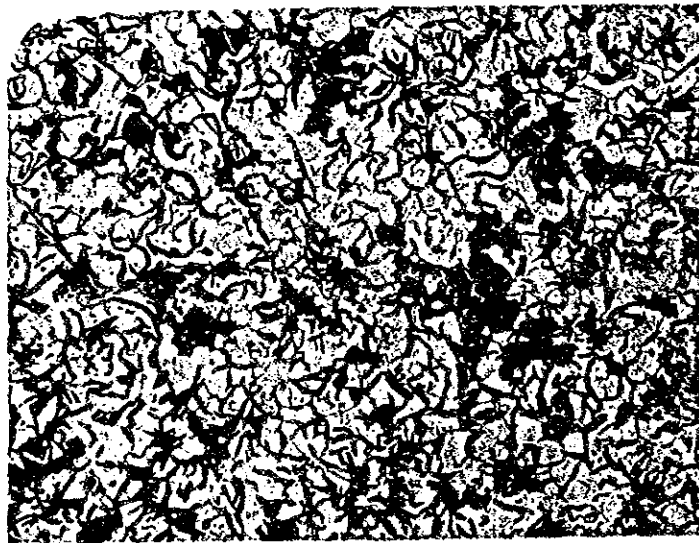


Fig-E.6 MICROSCOPIC TEXTURE

From the result of Table-E.3 and Fig-E.6, the piece is supposed to be a high class cast iron.

## 2) Mechanical strength of the pipe

The result of test is shown below.

Table-E.4

No	Diameter (mm)	Load (Kgf)	Strength of Expansion (Kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )
1	7.03	949.0	24.4
2	7.02	913.3	23.6
3	6.99	959.2	25.0
Reference*			more than 20

\* Japan Water Works Association (JWWA) Standard: Centrifugal cast iron pipe for water works, 1950.

## 3) Chemical property of outer surface coating material

Coating material picked up from the outer surface of test pipes were examined by a ultrared rays spectrum photometer.

From the figures, it is recognized that the coincide position of adsorption peak is tar-epoxy coating material. Considering the fact that there is no peak of 1250 cm<sup>-1</sup>, it is supposed to be a kind of tar coating material which dose not contain epoxy.

## 4) Corrosion progress on surface of pipe

To investigate the progress of corrosion, the sample pipe were polished up by shot-blast after cleaned up by removal of rust and dust .

## 5) Chemical analysis of rust tubercles

Chemical analysis of rust tubercles of the test pipe and D100 mm distribution pipe which had layed on 1895 is shown in the below table.

Table-E.5

Unit: %

Test piece	Ignition loss	T.C	SiO <sub>2</sub>	MnO	T.Fe	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO	S
1957 1	14.17	0.70	12.10	0.08	48.87	5.83	1.68	0.38	0.64
1957 2	14.17	1.05	6.70	0.09	52.92	4.56	1.59	0.26	1.96
1895	14.08	0.72	7.90	0.08	52.50	4.94	1.40	0.23	3.39

# **APPENDIX F**

## **NETWORK ANALYSIS**



## APPENDIX F

### NETWORK ANALYSIS

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## NETWORK ANALYSIS

### SUMMARY

A network analysis of PPWSA is executed for the three cases, present 1992, 2000 and 2010.

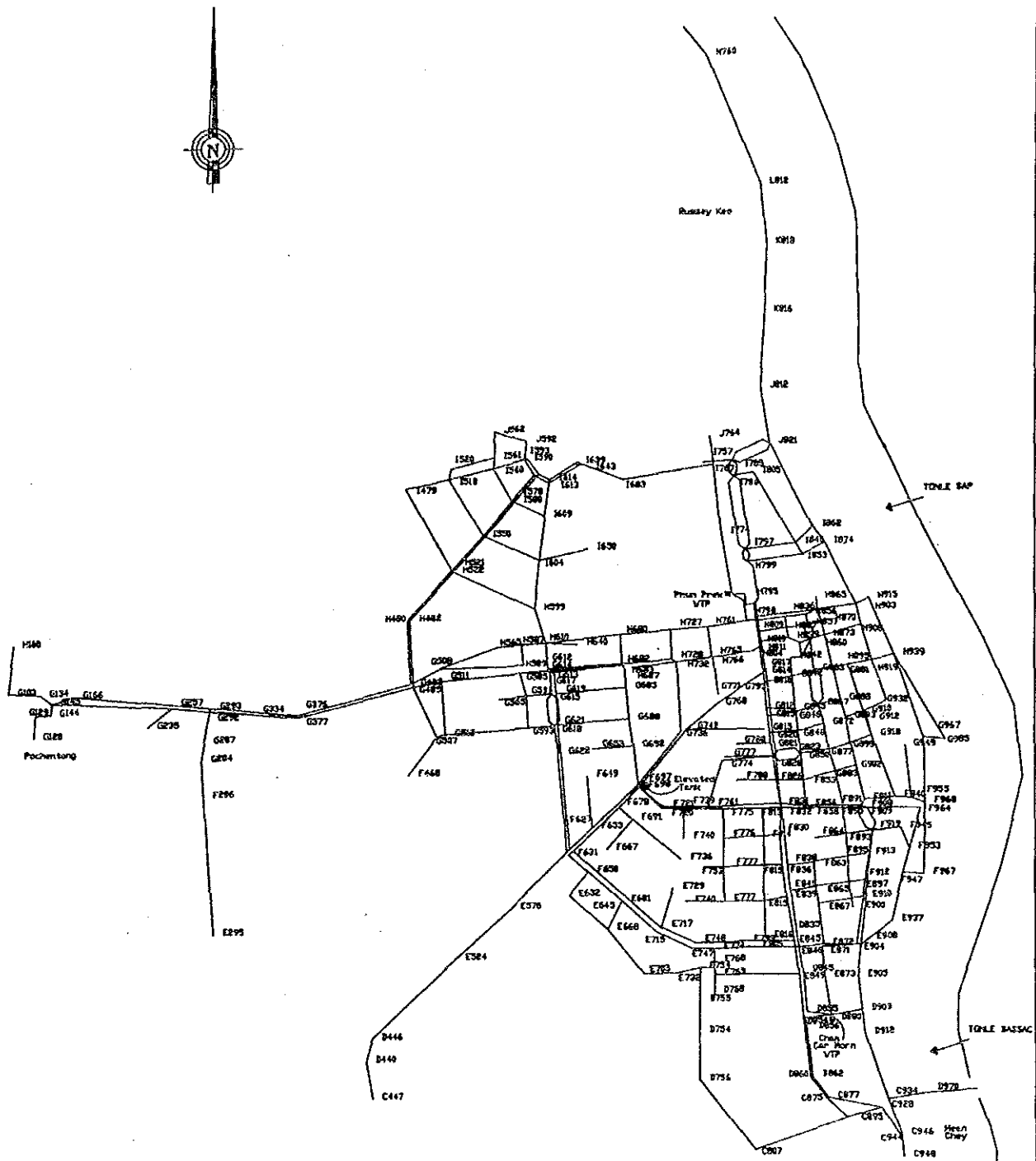
For the year 2000, considering the expansion schedule of Phum Prek WTP it is executed for the year 2003. According to the result of economic comparison between Option 1 (with the Elevated Tank) and Option 2 (without the Elevated Tank), Option 1 become 2% more expensive than Option 2, but condisinger the benefit of improvement of water pressure equalization of the system by usage of the elevated tank and control of water pressure during midnight, it is decided to adopt Option 1.

Here are the table of economic comparison of both scenario and input data and calculation results of the network analysis. The detail is as follows:

# 1. COST OF OPTION 1 AND OPTION 2

No.	Diameter (mm)	Unit Price (USD)	OPTION 1						OPTION 2						Remarks			
			Pipe Length			Amount			Pipe Length			Amount						
			2003 (m)	2010 (m)	Total (m)	2003 (USD)	2010 (USD)	Total (USD)	2003 (m)	2010 (m)	Total (m)	2003 (USD)	2010 (USD)	Total (USD)				
1	1,200	2,914	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	900	0	900	2,622,600	0	2,622,600	
2	1,100	2,491	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	1,000	2,172	2,200	5,200	7,400	4,778,400	11,294,400	16,072,800	900	5,200	6,100	1,954,800	11,294,400	13,249,200				
4	900	1,839	1,300	0	1,300	2,390,700	0	2,390,700	1,600	0	1,600	2,942,400	0	2,942,400				
5	800	1,513	3,750	1,150	4,900	5,673,750	1,739,950	7,413,700	1,000	2,700	3,700	1,513,000	4,085,100	5,598,100				
6	700	1,278	0	2,600	2,600	0	3,322,800	3,322,800	1,100	3,100	4,200	1,405,800	3,961,800	5,367,600				
7	600	1,043	2,500	1,700	4,200	2,607,500	1,773,100	4,380,600	0	1,550	1,550	0	1,616,650	1,616,650				
8	500	854	4,450	4,000	8,450	3,800,300	3,416,000	7,216,300	5,550	3,800	9,350	4,739,700	3,245,200	7,984,900				
9	450	761	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	0	500	380,500	0	380,500				
10	400	653	6,400	1,500	7,900	4,179,200	979,500	5,158,700	7,650	250	7,900	4,995,450	163,250	5,158,700				
11	350	584	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
12	300	495	8,000	4,200	12,200	3,960,000	2,079,000	6,039,000	8,000	4,200	12,200	3,960,000	2,079,000	6,039,000				
Total			28,600	20,350	48,950	27,389,850	24,604,750	51,994,600	27,200	20,800	48,000	24,514,250	26,445,400	50,959,650				
Magnification								1.02										1.00

USD: U.S. Dollars



**2. PHNOM PENH WATER SUPPLY NETWORK MODEL**



**3**  
**YEAR 1992-PRESENT CONDITION**

**NODES**



Node	Ground Level (m)	Head (m)	Pressure Head (m)	Consumption Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /h)
C447	10.00	5.59	-4.41	0.00
C807	6.00	10.53	4.53	29.04
C875	7.20	11.33	4.13	13.92
C877	7.20	12.17	4.97	4.56
C895	7.20	11.29	4.09	15.12
C928	8.70	11.59	2.89	6.84
C934	10.50	18.56	8.06	6.84
C944	10.50	11.59	1.09	0.00
C946	10.50	18.56	8.06	0.00
C948	10.00	18.56	8.56	0.00
D440	10.00	5.59	-4.41	0.00
D446	10.00	5.59	-4.41	0.00
D754	7.50	-13.15	-4.50	0.00
D755	7.50	-9.90	-4.40	0.00
D756	7.00	-13.16	-4.16	0.00
D768	9.70	5.51	-4.19	11.28
D835	7.90	8.54	0.64	0.00
D845	8.10	8.54	0.44	0.00
D854	7.70	13.06	5.36	32.16
D855	7.70	23.00	15.30	6.84
D856	7.70	13.47	5.77	4.56
D860	7.30	11.50	4.20	29.04
D862	7.30	12.48	5.18	13.68
D880	7.70	23.00	15.30	2.28
D909	10.60	18.58	7.98	9.12
D912	10.60	18.57	7.97	11.40
D970	10.00	18.56	8.56	0.00
E295	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
E524	10.00	5.59	-4.41	0.00
E576	10.00	5.59	-4.41	5.04
E632	8.70	-1.64	-4.34	0.00
E645	7.70	-2.74	-4.44	0.00
E668	7.00	-2.74	-4.74	18.24
E681	8.00	4.32	-3.68	16.20
E703	7.50	-2.83	-4.33	0.00
E715	7.20	4.81	-2.39	12.36
E717	7.20	7.10	-0.10	8.88
E729	7.00	5.92	-1.08	8.88
E732	6.70	-2.76	-4.46	0.00
E740	7.30	-14.97	-4.27	0.00
E747	7.30	5.35	-1.95	9.84
E748	7.30	7.53	0.23	0.00
E754	7.80	-2.54	-4.34	0.00
E768	8.20	5.34	-2.86	0.00
E769	8.00	5.53	-2.47	16.08
E770	7.40	5.76	-1.64	8.04
E777	7.80	-11.05	-4.85	0.00
E799	8.30	8.18	-0.12	12.60
E805	8.30	6.52	-1.78	16.08
E815	7.10	-1.78	-4.88	0.00
E816	6.20	-1.78	-4.98	0.00
E839	7.70	11.31	3.61	6.36

Node	Ground Level (m)	Head (m)	Pressure Head (m)	Consumption Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /h)
E841	7.70	8.54	0.84	7.80
E845	7.90	10.89	2.99	12.24
E846	7.90	6.96	-0.94	14.88
E849	7.80	10.97	3.17	16.08
E865	7.30	9.28	1.98	1.92
E867	7.30	9.85	2.55	4.92
E871	8.10	11.56	3.46	2.28
E872	8.10	10.29	2.19	9.48
E873	7.60	11.61	4.01	22.80
E897	8.20	9.88	1.68	2.88
E900	8.30	9.85	1.55	1.92
E904	10.60	11.53	0.93	12.12
E905	10.40	14.78	4.38	6.84
E908	10.60	11.66	1.06	20.52
E910	10.60	11.20	0.60	1.92
E937	10.50	11.74	1.24	15.96
F286	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
F468	10.00	5.20	-4.80	0.00
F627	6.70	5.09	-1.61	94.08
F629	8.40	5.60	-2.80	0.00
F631	8.40	6.24	-2.16	5.04
F632	8.40	5.62	-2.78	95.88
F633	8.40	6.31	-2.09	10.32
F649	6.80	4.07	-2.73	10.68
F650	8.30	4.26	-4.04	44.16
F653	8.70	6.07	-2.63	10.68
F667	8.60	2.72	-4.88	0.00
F678	8.60	7.23	-1.37	18.24
F679	8.60	6.35	-2.25	25.80
F691	8.80	5.66	-3.14	34.68
F697	9.00	8.80	-0.20	17.52
F698	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00
F720	8.90	9.32	0.42	11.76
F721	8.90	12.80	3.90	0.00
F736	7.50	5.44	-2.06	20.64
F739	8.50	9.92	1.42	0.00
F740	8.00	9.86	1.86	15.60
F757	9.00	-8.15	-4.15	0.00
F761	8.60	17.75	9.15	8.76
F775	9.00	11.57	2.57	21.96
F776	7.40	-1.99	-4.39	0.00
F777	7.00	-8.15	-4.15	0.00
F788	8.80	11.95	3.15	33.84
F813	9.70	15.00	5.30	10.20
F814	6.90	5.71	-1.19	20.40
F815	7.00	0.51	-6.49	22.80
F826	10.90	13.58	2.68	31.80
F830	7.70	14.19	6.49	10.20
F831	10.40	21.12	10.72	21.96
F832	10.40	17.07	6.67	8.04
F836	7.70	12.23	4.53	17.76
F838	7.70	8.54	0.84	7.80



Node	Ground Level (m)	Head (m)	Pressure Head (m)	Consumption Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /h)
F853	10.50	14.43	3.93	13.44
F856	10.30	14.77	4.47	9.48
F858	10.30	16.33	6.03	5.88
F863	7.50	8.95	1.45	7.80
F864	7.80	11.74	3.94	0.00
F890	10.60	15.46	4.86	4.92
F891	10.60	14.99	4.39	11.76
F893	8.10	11.74	3.64	4.92
F895	8.20	9.72	1.52	6.84
F908	10.40	11.95	1.55	0.00
F909	10.40	15.10	4.70	9.72
F911	10.50	11.94	1.44	10.68
F912	10.00	11.20	1.20	2.88
F913	10.30	9.67	-0.63	2.88
F919	10.40	11.73	1.33	24.48
F940	10.50	11.82	1.32	9.48
F945	9.90	11.99	2.09	6.84
F947	10.20	11.96	1.76	15.96
F953	10.10	12.41	2.31	15.96
F955	10.90	11.51	0.61	4.68
F964	10.90	14.15	3.25	6.84
F967	10.20	11.82	1.62	6.84
F968	10.90	11.53	0.63	7.08
G103	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G128	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G129	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G134	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G144	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G145	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G166	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G235	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G257	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G284	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G287	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G292	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G293	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G334	10.00	6.90	-3.10	0.00
G376	10.00	6.88	-3.12	0.00
G377	10.00	6.91	-3.09	0.00
G483	8.50	6.87	-1.63	5.52
G485	8.50	6.91	-1.59	19.68
G507	10.00	5.20	-4.80	55.20
G508	10.00	6.87	-3.13	18.60
G511	10.00	7.11	-2.89	8.76
G515	10.00	5.27	-4.73	14.16
G565	7.60	6.85	-0.75	4.68
G585	8.20	8.57	0.37	5.52
G591	7.80	7.05	-0.75	4.68
G593	7.80	5.88	-1.92	26.52
G612	8.10	9.58	1.48	0.00
G613	8.10	8.90	0.80	25.20
G614	8.10	9.51	1.41	21.12

Node	Ground Level (m)	Head (m)	Pressure Head (m)	Consumption Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /h)
G615	7.60	7.35	-0.25	18.96
G617	8.10	8.63	0.53	0.00
G618	8.00	6.35	-1.65	21.84
G619	7.60	7.96	0.36	36.00
G621	8.00	7.49	-0.51	50.76
G622	6.90	6.35	-0.55	0.00
G653	7.50	6.78	-0.72	10.68
G685	9.30	8.10	-1.20	63.00
G688	8.40	7.99	-0.41	16.32
G692	8.50	8.07	-0.43	46.08
G736	10.20	7.79	-2.41	63.84
G742	10.20	12.05	1.85	20.00
G768	10.00	13.97	3.97	45.00
G771	9.30	5.82	-3.48	46.20
G774	8.70	13.67	4.97	8.76
G777	8.70	13.53	4.83	18.84
G788	8.90	13.00	4.10	18.84
G793	10.00	17.13	7.13	45.00
G812	10.70	13.52	2.82	60.00
G813	10.80	13.52	2.72	20.52
G814	10.30	21.69	11.39	98.40
G815	11.10	11.34	0.24	10.00
G816	10.90	16.11	5.21	42.12
G817	10.30	22.55	12.25	0.00
G820	11.10	13.53	2.43	9.48
G821	10.90	13.46	2.56	6.24
G823	10.80	13.58	2.78	12.48
G826	10.90	21.83	10.93	6.36
G842	10.40	14.75	4.35	24.00
G845	10.50	14.61	4.11	9.60
G846	10.70	14.61	3.91	9.36
H765	10.20	10.40	0.20	9.48
H766	10.20	8.96	-1.24	17.04
H785	11.20	32.00	20.80	0.00
H795	11.20	31.15	19.95	0.00
H796	11.20	31.86	20.66	0.00
H797	11.20	31.66	20.46	0.00
H798	11.10	29.74	18.64	41.16
H799	10.90	15.91	5.01	32.40
H804	10.40	3.71	-4.69	124.56
H805	11.00	23.66	12.66	0.00
H807	11.00	23.63	12.63	0.00
H809	10.60	20.61	10.01	17.88
H810	10.40	19.83	9.43	26.76
H811	10.40	19.42	9.02	0.00
H836	10.60	20.17	9.57	8.04
H837	10.60	20.13	9.53	12.12
H839	10.60	20.10	9.50	12.12
H842	10.40	14.77	4.37	12.12
H850	10.60	18.37	7.77	10.08
H852	10.40	18.06	7.66	0.00
H856	10.80	19.67	8.87	0.00

Node	Ground Level (m)	Head (m)	Pressure Head (m)	Consumption Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /h)
H857	10.50	18.85	8.35	12.12
H860	10.60	17.98	7.38	20.04
H865	11.60	12.87	1.27	9.36
H866	10.60	12.91	2.31	27.84
H870	10.50	14.16	3.66	0.00
H873	10.50	13.06	2.56	64.92
H895	9.60	13.36	3.76	35.16
H903	10.50	12.88	2.38	64.92
H908	9.70	12.85	3.15	62.76
H915	11.20	6.06	-5.14	32.52
H919	9.50	12.84	3.34	40.56
H939	11.20	11.33	0.13	32.52
I479	10.00	6.53	-3.47	27.00
I518	10.00	6.54	-3.46	21.12
I520	10.00	6.55	-3.45	9.36
I550	8.50	6.86	-1.64	26.40
I560	10.00	6.84	-3.16	8.40
I561	10.00	6.81	-3.19	2.04
I578	9.00	7.07	-1.93	5.16
I580	9.00	7.17	-1.83	5.16
I590	10.00	7.24	-2.76	0.00
I593	10.00	7.32	-2.68	2.04
I599	10.00	7.28	-2.72	0.00
I601	10.00	7.33	-2.67	0.00
I603	10.00	7.33	-2.67	2.04
I604	8.50	6.94	-1.56	25.20
I609	8.20	7.15	-1.05	12.48
I613	10.00	7.68	-2.32	0.00
I614	10.00	7.69	-2.31	2.04
I639	10.00	9.04	-0.96	4.20
I643	10.00	17.04	7.04	0.00
I650	5.50	1.94	-3.56	17.28
I683	10.00	18.55	8.55	0.00
I757	10.00	12.73	2.73	0.00
I767	10.00	21.50	11.50	13.68
I774	9.10	24.00	14.90	10.32
I785	10.00	12.73	2.73	0.00
I786	10.00	12.91	2.91	13.68
I797	11.00	14.44	3.44	13.68
I805	10.00	12.59	2.59	25.68
I846	10.50	13.50	3.00	25.68
I853	10.60	13.25	2.65	13.68
I862	10.70	13.23	2.53	13.68
I874	10.80	13.15	2.35	32.40
J562	10.00	6.85	-3.15	8.40
J592	10.00	7.09	-2.91	2.04
J764	10.00	21.50	11.50	0.00
J812	10.00	9.13	-0.87	49.50
J821	11.00	12.24	1.24	63.17
K816	10.00	8.67	-1.33	25.00
K818	10.00	8.67	-1.33	0.00
L812	10.00	8.67	-1.33	0.00

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Node	Ground Level (m)	Head (m)	Pressure Head (m)	Consumption Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /h)
M738	10.00	8.67	-1.33	0.00
M760	10.00	8.67	-1.33	0.00
D1015	10.00	18.56	8.56	0.00
H8081	10.90	23.50	12.60	0.00
H8082	10.90	29.03	18.13	0.00
H8083	10.90	21.03	10.13	0.00
H8084	10.90	23.50	12.60	0.00

Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
1	C447	D440	360	200	3
3	C807	C895	940	250	3
2	C807	D756	950	100	3
4	C875	C895	280	200	3
5	C875	D860	250	200	3
8	C877	C928	540	250	3
7	C877	D862	260	250	3
6	C895	C928	360	250	3
9	C928	C944	390	250	3
11	C934	C946	340	150	3
10	C934	D912	660	250	3
13	C934	D970	380	200	3
12	C946	C948	220	150	3
14	D440	D446	220	200	3
15	D446	E524	1070	200	3
17	D754	D755	300	150	3
16	D756	D754	450	150	3
18	D755	E754	300	150	3
19	D768	E769	180	200	3
422	D845	D835	390	250	3
423	D835	E841	390	250	3
26	D855	D845	390	250	3 CLOSED
22	D854	D856	30	250	3
20	D860	D854	560	200	3
21	D854	E849	420	250	3
25	D880	D855	360	250	3
23	D862	D856	560	250	3
24	D856	D880	370	250	3
28	D880	D909	300	250	3
27	D880	E873	360	100	3
29	D909	D912	210	250	3
30	D909	E905	330	250	3
31	D970	D1015	470	200	3
86	E295	F286	1290	150	3
32	E524	E576	710	250	3
33	E576	F629	750	250	3
35	E632	E645	170	100	3
34	E632	F650	270	100	3
36	E645	E668	300	150	3
40	E668	E681	350	100	3
37	E668	E703	550	150	3
39	E681	E715	460	250	3
38	E681	F650	410	250	3
41	E703	E732	290	150	3
49	E747	E715	360	250	3
54	E717	E729	410	100	3
51	E717	E748	340	250	3
50	E717	F633	1110	250	3
42	E732	E754	250	150	3
55	E740	E777	370	100	3
48	E770	E747	210	250	3
52	E748	E799	510	250	3
43	E754	E768	150	150	3

Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
44	E768	E769	60	200	3
45	E768	E770	180	200	3
46	E769	E849	790	200	3
47	E770	E805	360	300	3
56	E777	E815	360	100	3
57	E777	F777	320	100	3
53	E799	E845	460	200	3
74	E805	E846	390	350	3
73	E815	E816	370	100	3
72	E815	E839	250	100	3
71	E815	F815	320	100	3
59	E845	E839	420	250	3
60	E839	F836	310	250	3
62	E841	E865	250	100	3
61	E841	F838	230	250	3
58	E849	E845	270	250	3
75	E846	E872	270	240	1895
67	E865	E867	160	100	3
63	E865	E897	330	100	3
70	E865	F863	240	100	3
69	E867	E872	380	100	3
68	E867	E910	430	100	3
77	E873	E871	280	150	3
78	E871	E904	420	150	3
76	E872	E904	340	300	3
66	E897	E900	240	100	3
64	E897	F895	240	100	3
65	E897	F912	140	100	3
80	E904	E908	30	300	3
83	E904	E910	450	150	3
79	E905	E908	290	250	3
81	E908	E937	400	250	3
85	E908	F919	1080	150	3
84	E910	F912	160	150	3
82	E937	F947	460	250	3
184	G284	F286	340	200	3
87	F468	G507	640	200	3
88	F629	F627	310	150	3
89	F627	G618	870	250	3
90	F629	F632	40	200	3
94	F631	F633	30	200	3
108	F631	F650	240	150	3
91	F632	F653	290	200	3
100	F632	G621	1150	250	3
95	F633	F679	620	200	3
101	F653	F649	480	100	3
92	F653	F678	330	200	3
107	F667	F691	370	100	3
93	F678	F697	270	200	3
105	F679	F691	160	200	3
96	F679	F698	280	200	3
106	F691	F736	600	200	3
426	F697	F698	20	250	3

Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
98	F697	G692	350	250	3
99	F697	G736	620	200	3
104	F698	F720	310	300	3
103	F698	F721	300	200	1895
97	F698	G742	700	250	3
320	F7851	F698	2000	600	3 CLOSED
114	F720	F739	180	250	3
118	F721	F761	390	200	1895
115	F739	F740	270	200	3
116	F739	F775	380	250	3
109	F757	F777	190	100	3
119	F761	F831	710	250	3
120	F761	G774	440	100	3
112	F776	F775	270	100	3
117	F775	F813	370	250	3
111	F777	F776	270	100	3
113	F776	F814	370	100	3
110	F777	F815	370	100	3
121	F788	F826	350	150	3
125	F814	F813	260	100	3
128	F813	F832	150	250	3
122	F815	F814	270	100	3
124	F814	F830	180	100	3
123	F815	F836	210	100	3
135	F831	F826	250	120	1895
136	F826	F853	270	150	1895
225	F826	G823	180	120	1895
127	F830	F832	250	250	3
126	F836	F830	280	250	3
133	F832	F831	40	250	3
145	F831	F856	240	120	1895
134	F831	G826	390	600	3
132	F838	F832	520	250	3 CLOSED
142	F832	F858	250	300	3
129	F838	F863	250	100	3
148	F856	F853	240	200	1895
149	F853	G850	240	200	1895
137	F853	G883	290	150	1895
146	F856	F891	340	120	1895
143	F858	F890	310	300	3
130	F863	F895	310	100	3
140	F893	F864	260	150	3
139	F893	F890	240	100	3
144	F890	F909	180	300	3
147	F891	F908	180	120	1895
150	F891	G883	300	350	3
138	F895	F893	290	100	3
141	F893	F919	260	150	3
131	F895	F913	190	100	3
154	F908	F911	100	120	1895
152	F919	F908	260	150	3
153	F919	F908	260	150	3
159	F909	F964	550	300	3

Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
156	F911	F940	300	120	1895
155	F911	G898	540	120	1895
151	F912	F919	460	150	3
163	F919	F945	300	150	3
157	F940	F955	130	120	1895
160	F940	G918	840	150	1895
164	F945	F953	220	150	3
165	F947	F953	220	250	3
167	F947	F967	190	200	3
166	F953	F964	420	250	3
158	F955	F968	110	120	1895
161	F955	G949	490	150	1895
168	F967	F968	660	200	3
162	F968	G967	560	170	1895
173	G134	G103	260	300	3
174	G103	H108	450	200	3
169	G128	G129	210	150	3
170	G129	G144	170	150	3
172	G145	G134	270	300	3
171	G144	G145	110	200	3
176	G145	G166	220	300	3
175	G145	G257	1120	200	3
177	G166	G293	1260	300	3
180	G257	G235	340	250	3
181	G257	G292	350	200	3
183	G284	G287	170	250	3
182	G292	G287	290	250	3
179	G293	G292	30	200	3
185	G292	G334	420	200	3
178	G293	G376	830	300	3
186	G334	G377	450	300	3
187	G376	G483	1120	300	3
188	G377	G485	1120	300	3
191	G483	G508	300	300	3
189	G483	H480	620	300	3
193	G485	G507	510	150	3
192	G485	G511	280	200	3
190	G485	H482	620	350	3
194	G507	G515	110	200	3
198	G508	H565	750	300	3
199	G508	H589	810	150	3
197	G515	G511	500	100	3
200	G511	G585	740	200	3
195	G515	G593	750	200	3
203	G591	G565	250	100	3
205	G591	G585	210	100	3
201	G585	G614	240	200	3
202	G593	G591	290	100	3
204	G591	G615	250	100	3
196	G593	G618	250	200	3
440	G611	G615	250	150	3
215	G611	H610	270	150	3
208	G613	G612	30	250	3



Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
410	G612	G614	30	250	3
224	G612	H610	210	250	3
210	G612	H682	670	200	3
207	G615	G613	210	250	3
209	G613	G617	30	200	3
211	G614	H683	700	250	3 CLOSED
214	G618	G615	300	150	3
206	G618	G615	290	250	3
217	G619	G617	210	250	3
212	G617	H683	670	200	3
213	G618	G622	260	150	3
216	G621	G619	300	250	3
222	G619	G685	680	100	3
218	G621	G688	680	250	3
219	G653	G692	310	100	3
221	G688	G685	300	250	3
223	G685	H683	210	250	3
220	G692	G688	260	250	3
229	G736	H732	700	150	3
231	G742	G768	290	250	3
232	G742	G815	650	125	3
424	G768	G793	290	250	3
230	G771	H766	360	150	3
226	G823	G774	470	150	3
227	G777	G823	430	250	3
228	G768	G821	L320	150	3
425	G793	G814	280	250	3
237	G812	G813	90	150	1895
238	G812	G816	240	150	1895
263	G812	G845	280	120	1895
256	G820	G813	150	150	1895
261	G813	G846	280	120	1895
239	G816	G814	100	150	1895
241	G814	G817	80	350	3
240	G814	G811	240	150	1895
267	G816	G842	280	120	1895
243	G817	G826	870	700	3
242	G817	H8081	470	700	3
236	G821	G820	100	150	1895
257	G820	G848	280	150	1895
235	G823	G821	120	150	1895
233	G823	G850	280	120	1895
234	G823	G850	280	150	1895
262	G845	G842	260	170	1895
268	G842	G863	220	120	1895
274	G842	G842	170	120	1895
255	G846	G845	90	200	3
254	G848	G846	180	170	1895
264	G846	G867	220	200	1895
253	G850	G848	220	170	1895
258	G848	G872	250	150	1895
250	G850	G877	280	150	1895
248	G867	G863	330	400	3

Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
249	G867	G868	330	170	1895
271	G868	G881	180	220	1895
269	G868	H860	300	400	3
247	G872	G867	180	400	3
265	G867	G888	220	200	3
246	G877	G872	250	400	3
245	G883	G877	210	400	3
251	G877	G898	220	150	1895
270	G888	G881	310	170	1895
273	G881	H873	310	120	1895
272	G881	H895	140	220	1895
244	G883	G902	200	120	1895
266	G893	G888	180	170	1895
259	G898	G893	220	120	1895
260	G893	G910	190	100	1895
252	G898	G918	210	150	1895
275	G918	G910	240	120	1895
278	G910	G932	240	80	1895
277	G910	H895	450	120	1895
276	G918	G912	240	150	3
279	G932	H919	410	80	1895
280	G967	G987	200	200	1895
281	G967	H939	840	220	1895
282	G987	H939	920	120	1895
283	H480	H521	610	300	3
284	H482	H522	620	400	3
291	H521	H522	20	200	3
294	H521	I479	870	200	3
292	H521	I550	440	250	3
289	H599	H522	810	200	3
293	H522	I580	860	400	3
285	H565	H610	270	300	3 CLOSED
286	H589	H587	150	150	3
287	H587	H610	240	150	3
288	H599	H610	340	400	3
290	H599	I604	430	350	3
295	H610	H640	290	150	3
296	H610	H680	680	450	3
297	H682	H680	280	150	3
301	H680	H727	490	450	3
300	H682	H683	20	250	3
299	H682	H728	500	200	3
298	H687	H732	460	200	3
304	H728	H727	280	150	3
307	H727	H761	320	450	3
427	H728	H732	20	150	3
302	H732	H766	320	150	3
305	H765	H761	280	150	3
308	H761	H798	360	450	3
306	H765	H766	30	150	3
303	H766	H804	370	150	3
310	H795	H785	120	600	3
312	H785	H796	70	800	3

Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
319	H785	1774	660	400	3 CLOSED
309	H798	H795	200	600	3
313	H796	H797	100	800	3
311	H798	H8082	120	450	3
419	H805	H799	400	60	1895
316	H799	H805	400	300	1960
420	H799	1797	110	60	1895
317	H799	1797	110	300	3
318	H799	1853	540	170	1895
322	H804	H811	100	100	3
315	H805	H807	30	800	3
418	H8084	H805	140	100	1895
351	H807	H8081	110	800	3
325	H810	H809	90	150	1895
345	H809	H837	280	120	1895
326	H809	H8084	120	150	1895
324	H811	H810	50	120	1895
327	H810	H839	280	120	1895
337	H836	H837	100	350	1895
346	H836	H856	200	500	3
323	H8083	H836	260	500	3
336	H839	H837	90	350	1895
338	H837	H857	200	120	1895
331	H839	H850	150	150	1895
328	H842	H852	100	80	1895
330	H852	H850	120	150	1895
332	H850	H860	100	120	1895
329	H852	H860	240	150	1895
343	H856	H857	100	400	3
347	H856	H866	110	500	3 CLOSED
341	H857	H860	140	150	3
342	H857	H860	140	400	3
339	H857	H870	120	120	1895
333	H860	H873	170	120	1895
349	H866	H865	120	150	3
344	H866	H870	120	120	1895
350	H866	H903	370	260	1895
348	H8084	H866	590	120	1895
340	H873	H870	120	120	1895
334	H873	H908	380	170	1895
335	H895	H919	250	220	1895
354	H903	H908	180	410	1895
421	H903	H915	100	60	1895
355	H903	1874	650	410	1895
353	H908	H919	340	410	1895
356	H939	H915	590	120	1895
352	H919	H939	200	170	1895
357	1479	1518	380	200	3
359	1518	1520	90	150	3
358	1550	1518	600	150	3
360	1518	1560	430	150	3
364	1520	1561	420	150	3
366	1550	1578	430	200	3

Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
365	I550	I604	590	150	3
362	I560	I561	90	150	3
371	I560	I578	350	150	3
361	I560	I590	320	150	3
363	I561	J562	340	150	3
368	I578	I580	30	150	3
367	I578	I599	320	150	3
370	I580	I603	340	400	3
369	I580	I609	320	150	3
373	I590	I593	30	150	3
374	I590	I599	170	150	3
372	I590	J592	140	150	3
376	I593	I603	180	300	3
375	I599	I601	30	150	3
381	I601	I603	30	400	3
380	I601	I613	140	150	3
382	I603	I614	120	300	3
378	I609	I604	420	300	3
377	I604	I650	460	100	3
379	I613	I609	320	250	3
383	I613	I614	30	250	3
384	I613	I643	370	150	3
385	I614	I639	340	300	3
386	I643	I639	40	300	3 CLOSED
387	I643	I683	430	350	3
388	I683	I787	840	350	3
394	I785	I757	280	200	3
389	I767	I774	650	350	3
396	I767	J764	260	200	3
321	H7852	I774	660	400	3 CLOSED
414	I786	I785	150	100	1895
393	I786	I785	150	300	3
415	I785	J821	390	100	1895
395	I785	J821	390	300	3
413	I797	I786	700	60	1895
391	I797	I786	700	300	3
392	I786	I805	180	150	1895
390	I797	I846	490	360	1895
401	I846	I805	770	110	1895
398	I853	I846	130	110	3
400	I846	I862	220	360	1895
397	I853	I874	240	260	1895
399	I874	I862	200	410	1895
402	I862	J821	900	170	1895
403	J562	J592	320	150	3
404	J821	J812	530	200	1895
405	J812	K816	700	200	1895
406	K816	K818	630	160	1895
407	K818	L812	580	200	3
408	L812	M760	1310	160	1895
409	M760	M738	340	160	1895
416	H8082	H8081	30	400	3 CLOSED
417	H8081	H8083	30	500	3 CLOSED

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Branch	Initial Node	Final Node	Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Remarks
411	H8081	H8084	30	800	3

Branch Pressure Reducing Valve

UNIT Q I/S 0.1000000E-02  
 UNIT P m 1.000000  
 UNIT m 1.000000

431 H785 I774 Head Los 1  
 314 H797 H805 Head Los 7  
 430 I643 I639 Head Los 1  
 412 H8082 H8083 Head Los 8

Branch Number	Initial Node	Final Node	Diameter (mm)	Flow (l/s)	Flow Velocity (m/s)
1	C447	D440	200	0.00	0.00
3	C807	C895	250	-15.33	-0.31
2	C807	D756	100	7.27	0.93
4	C875	C895	200	3.80	0.12
5	C875	D860	200	-7.67	-0.24
8	C877	C928	250	17.63	0.36
7	C877	D862	250	-18.90	-0.39
6	C895	C928	250	-15.73	-0.32
9	C928	C944	250	0.00	0.00
11	C934	C946	150	0.00	0.00
10	C934	D912	250	-1.90	-0.04
13	C934	D970	200	0.00	0.00
12	C946	C948	150	0.00	0.00
14	D440	D446	200	0.00	0.00
15	D446	E524	200	0.00	0.00
17	D754	D755	150	-14.30	-0.81
16	D756	D754	150	-0.80	-0.05
18	D755	E754	150	-21.53	-1.22
19	D768	E769	200	-3.13	-0.10
422	D845	D835	250	0.00	0.00
423	D835	E841	250	0.00	0.00
26	D855	D845	250	0.00	0.00
22	D854	D856	250	-62.90	-1.28
20	D860	D854	200	-15.73	-0.50
21	D854	E849	250	38.23	0.78
25	D880	D855	250	1.90	0.04
23	D862	D856	250	-22.70	-0.46
24	D856	D880	250	-86.86	-1.77
28	D880	D909	250	65.66	1.34
27	D880	E873	100	8.18	1.04
29	D909	D912	250	5.07	0.10
30	D909	E905	250	58.06	1.18
31	D970	D1015	200	0.00	0.00
86	E295	F286	150	0.00	0.00
32	E524	E576	250	0.00	0.00
33	E576	F629	250	-1.40	-0.03
35	E632	E645	100	3.70	0.47
77	E873	E871	150	1.85	0.10
78	E871	E904	150	1.22	0.07
76	E872	E904	300	-53.20	-0.75
66	E897	E900	100	0.53	0.07
64	E897	F895	100	1.17	0.15
65	E897	F912	100	-4.47	-0.57
80	E904	E908	300	-59.05	-0.84
83	E904	E910	150	3.69	0.21
79	E905	E908	250	56.16	1.14
81	E908	E937	250	-7.46	-0.15
34	E632	F650	100	-6.80	-0.87
36	E645	F668	150	0.30	0.02
40	E668	E681	100	-6.54	-0.83
37	E666	E703	150	1.77	0.10
39	E681	E715	250	-17.61	-0.36

Branch Number	Initial Node	Final Node	Diameter (mm)	Flow (l/s)	Flow Velocity (m/s)
38	E681	F650	250	6.57	0.13
41	E703	E732	150	-2.23	-0.13
49	E747	E715	250	21.04	0.43
54	E717	E729	100	2.47	0.31
51	E717	E748	250	-19.35	-0.39
50	E717	F633	250	14.41	0.29
42	E732	E754	150	-4.06	-0.23
55	E740	E777	100	-4.73	-0.60
48	E770	E747	250	23.78	0.48
52	E748	E799	250	-19.35	-0.39
43	E754	E768	150	-31.50	-1.78
44	E768	E769	200	-17.09	-0.54
45	E768	E770	200	-14.41	-0.46
46	E769	E849	200	-24.69	-0.79
47	E770	E805	300	-40.42	-0.57
56	E777	E815	100	-7.38	-0.94
57	E777	F777	100	-4.38	-0.56
53	E799	E845	200	-22.85	-0.73
74	E805	E846	350	-44.88	-0.47
73	E815	E816	100	0.00	0.00
72	E815	E839	100	-10.53	-1.34
71	E815	F815	100	-3.89	-0.50
59	E845	E839	250	-17.17	-0.35
60	E839	F836	250	-29.47	-0.60
62	E841	E865	100	-2.49	-0.32
61	E841	F838	250	0.32	0.00657
58	E849	E845	250	9.07	0.18
75	E846	E872	240	-49.02	-1.08
67	E865	E867	100	-2.76	-0.35
63	E865	E897	100	-1.97	-0.25
70	E865	F863	100	1.71	0.22
69	E867	E872	100	-1.55	-0.20
68	E867	E910	100	-2.58	-0.33
138	F895	F893	100	-3.83	-0.49
141	F893	F919	150	0.53	0.03
131	F895	F913	100	0.80	0.10
154	F908	F911	120	0.77	0.07
152	F919	F908	150	-4.01	-0.23
153	F919	F908	150	-4.01	-0.23
159	F909	F964	300	36.71	0.52
156	F911	F940	120	1.35	0.12
155	F911	G898	120	-3.55	-0.31
151	F912	F919	150	-4.69	-0.27
163	F919	F945	150	-4.06	-0.23
157	F940	F955	120	3.31	0.29
160	F940	G918	150	-4.59	-0.26
164	F945	F953	150	-5.96	-0.34
165	F947	F953	250	-24.42	-0.50
167	F947	F967	200	8.10	0.26
166	F953	F964	250	-34.81	-0.71
158	F955	F968	120	-0.96	-0.09
161	F955	G949	150	2.97	0.17

Branch Number	Initial Node	Final Node	Diameter (mm)	Flow (l/s)	Flow Velocity (m/s)
168	F967	F968	200	6.20	0.20
162	F968	G967	170	3.27	0.14
173	G134	G103	300	0.00	0.00
174	G103	H108	200	0.00	0.00
169	G128	G129	150	0.00	0.00
170	G129	G144	150	0.00	0.00
172	G145	G134	300	0.00	0.00
171	G144	G145	200	0.00	0.00
176	G145	G166	300	0.26	0.00363
175	G145	G257	200	-0.26	-0.00817
177	G166	G293	300	0.26	0.00363
180	G257	G235	250	0.00	0.00
181	G257	G292	200	-0.26	-0.00817
183	G284	G287	250	0.00	0.00
182	G292	G287	250	0.00	0.00
179	G293	G292	200	-1.90	-0.06
185	G292	G334	200	-2.15	-0.07
178	G293	G376	300	-2.15	0.03
186	G334	G377	300	-2.15	-0.03
187	G376	G483	300	2.15	0.03
188	G377	G485	300	-2.15	-0.03
191	G483	G508	300	-1.35	-0.02
189	G483	H480	300	1.97	0.03
193	G485	G507	150	7.97	0.45
192	G485	G511	200	-7.98	-0.25
190	G485	H482	350	-7.61	-0.08
194	G507	G515	200	-7.37	-0.23
198	G508	H565	300	4.57	0.06
199	G508	H589	150	-11.08	-0.63
197	G515	G511	100	-2.80	-0.36
200	G511	G585	200	-13.21	-0.42
195	G515	G593	200	-8.50	-0.27
203	G591	G565	100	1.30	0.17
205	G591	G585	100	-3.92	-0.50
201	G585	G614	200	-18.67	-0.59
202	G593	G591	100	-2.92	-0.37
204	G591	G615	100	-1.60	-0.20
196	G593	G618	200	-12.95	-0.41
206	G613	G612	250	-81.52	-1.66
410	G612	G614	250	24.53	0.50
224	G612	H610	250	-116.25	-2.37
210	G612	H682	200	10.21	0.32
207	G615	G613	250	-46.47	-0.95
209	G613	G617	200	28.04	0.89
211	G614	H683	250	0.00	0.00
206	G618	G615	250	-31.69	-0.65
214	G618	G615	150	-7.92	-0.45
217	G619	G617	250	-30.60	-0.62
212	G617	H683	200	-2.56	-0.08
213	G618	G622	150	0.00	0.00
216	G621	G619	250	-21.27	-0.43
222	G619	G685	100	-0.67	-0.09



Branch Number	Initial Node	Final Node	Diameter (mm)	Flow (l/s)	Flow Velocity (m/s)
218	G621	G688	250	-14.68	-0.30
219	G653	G692	100	-2.97	-0.38
221	G688	G685	250	-10.21	-0.21
223	G685	H683	250	-28.38	-0.58
220	G692	G688	250	9.01	0.18
229	G736	H732	150	-5.70	-0.32
231	G742	G768	250	-44.04	-0.90
232	G742	G815	125	2.78	0.23
424	G768	G793	250	-56.54	-1.15
230	G771	H766	150	-12.83	-0.73
226	G823	G774	150	-1.99	-0.11
227	G777	G823	250	-5.23	-0.11
228	G788	G821	150	-5.23	-0.30
425	G793	G814	250	-69.04	-1.41
237	G812	G813	150	0.43	0.02
238	G812	G816	150	-12.88	-0.73
263	G812	G845	120	-4.22	-0.37
256	G820	G813	150	1.04	0.06
261	G813	G846	120	-4.23	-0.37
239	G816	G814	150	-29.29	-1.66
241	G814	G817	350	-137.72	-1.43
240	G814	H811	150	12.06	0.68
267	G816	G842	120	4.71	0.42
243	G817	G826	700	239.99	0.62
242	G817	H8081	700	-377.71	-0.98
236	G821	G820	150	-3.17	-0.18
257	G820	G848	150	-6.84	-0.39
235	G823	G821	150	3.80	0.21
233	G823	G850	120	-3.55	-0.31
234	G823	G850	150	-6.50	-0.37
262	G845	G842	170	-4.07	-0.18
268	G842	G863	120	-5.34	-0.47
274	G842	H842	120	-0.69	-0.06
255	G846	G845	200	2.81	0.09
254	G848	G846	170	-6.29	-0.28
264	G846	G867	200	-15.93	-0.51
253	G850	G848	170	-2.19	-0.10
258	G848	G872	150	-7.20	-0.41
250	G850	G877	150	-6.33	-0.36
248	G867	G863	400	-89.92	-0.72
249	G867	G863	170	-8.26	-0.36
271	G863	G881	220	35.84	0.94
269	G863	H860	400	-149.40	-1.19
247	G872	G867	400	-55.98	-0.45
265	G867	G888	200	19.13	0.61
246	G877	G872	400	-46.31	-0.37
245	G883	G877	400	-28.40	-0.23
251	G877	G898	150	10.72	0.61
270	G888	G881	170	4.88	0.22
273	G881	H873	120	4.15	0.37
272	G881	H895	220	27.50	0.72
244	G883	G902	120	6.33	0.56

Branch Number	Initial Node	Final Node	Diameter (mm)	Flow (l/s)	Flow Velocity (m/s)
266	G893	G888	170	-10.38	-0.46
259	G898	G893	120	-2.88	-0.25
260	G893	G910	100	2.64	0.34
252	G898	G918	150	5.81	0.33
275	G918	G910	120	-1.24	-0.11
278	G910	G932	80	0.40	0.08
277	G910	H895	120	-1.77	-0.16
276	G918	G912	150	0.00	0.00
279	G932	H919	80	0.40	0.08
280	G967	G987	200	1.19	0.04
281	G967	H939	220	0.45	0.01
282	G987	H939	120	-0.11	-0.00985
283	H480	H521	300	-0.23	-0.00327
284	H482	H522	400	-9.81	-0.08
291	H521	H522	200	-19.32	-0.62
294	H521	I479	200	5.83	0.19
292	H521	I550	250	2.23	0.05
289	H599	H522	200	-1.32	-0.04
293	H522	I580	400	-30.45	-0.24
285	H565	H610	300	0.00	0.00
286	H589	H587	150	-15.65	-0.89
287	H587	H610	150	-20.21	-1.14
288	H599	H610	400	0.00	0.00
290	H599	I604	350	-6.18	-0.06
295	H610	H640	150	3.53	0.20
296	H610	H680	450	-145.37	-0.91
297	H682	H680	150	-29.18	-1.65
301	H680	H727	450	-183.71	-1.16
300	H682	H683	250	40.10	0.82
299	H682	H728	200	-9.49	-0.30
298	H687	H732	200	0.00	0.00
304	H728	H727	150	-31.35	-1.77
307	H727	H761	450	-219.99	-1.38
427	H728	H732	150	16.93	0.96
302	H732	H766	150	1.42	0.08
305	H765	H761	150	-35.14	-1.99
308	H761	H798	450	-258.44	-1.62
306	H765	H766	150	32.51	1.84
303	H766	H804	150	16.37	0.93
310	H795	H785	600	-468.20	-1.66
312	H785	H796	800	530.12	1.05
431	H785	I774		85.34	
309	H796	H795	600	-468.20	-1.66
313	H796	H797	800	530.12	1.05
314	H797	H805		530.12	
311	H798	H8082	450	198.33	1.25
419	H805	H799	60	1.41	0.50
316	H799	H805	300	-122.67	-1.74
420	H799	I797	60	1.17	0.41
317	H799	I797	300	101.71	1.44
318	H799	I853	170	12.21	0.54
322	H804	H811	100	-18.23	-2.32

Branch Number	Initial Node	Final Node	Diameter (mm)	Flow (l/s)	Flow Velocity (m/s)
315	H805	H807	800	404.64	0.81
418	H8084	H805	100	-1.40	-0.18
351	H807	H8081	800	404.64	0.81
325	H810	H809	150	-11.50	-0.65
345	H809	H837	120	2.80	0.25
326	H809	H8084	150	-19.27	-1.09
324	H811	H810	120	-6.17	-0.55
327	H810	H839	120	-2.10	-0.19
337	H836	H837	350	-24.75	0.26
346	H836	H856	500	171.35	0.87
323	H8083	H836	500	198.33	1.01
336	H839	H837	350	-18.79	-0.20
338	H837	H857	120	5.40	0.48
331	H839	H850	150	13.32	0.75
328	H842	H852	80	-4.05	-0.81
330	H852	H850	150	-6.30	-0.36
332	H850	H860	120	4.22	0.37
329	H852	H860	150	2.25	0.13
343	H856	H857	400	171.35	1.36
347	H856	H866	500	0.00	0.00
341	H857	H860	150	10.82	0.61
342	H857	H860	400	149.19	1.19
339	H857	H870	120	13.37	1.18
333	H860	H873	120	11.51	1.02
349	H866	H865	150	2.60	0.15
344	H866	H870	120	-6.89	-0.61
350	H866	H903	260	5.62	0.11
348	H8084	H866	120	9.06	0.80
340	H873	H870	120	-6.48	-0.57
334	H873	H908	170	4.11	0.18
335	H895	H919	220	15.96	0.42
354	H903	H908	410	23.32	0.18
421	H903	H915	60	2.64	0.93
355	H903	I874	410	-38.37	-0.29
353	H908	H919	410	9.99	0.08
356	H939	H915	120	6.39	0.57
352	H919	H939	170	15.09	0.66
357	I479	I518	200	-1.67	-0.05
359	I518	I520	150	-0.82	-0.05
358	I550	I518	150	3.14	0.18
360	I518	I560	150	-3.58	-0.20
364	I520	I561	150	-3.42	-0.19
366	I550	I578	200	-6.59	-0.21
365	I550	I604	150	-1.65	-0.09
362	I560	I561	150	2.49	0.14
371	I560	I578	150	-3.54	-0.20
361	I560	I590	150	-4.86	-0.28
363	I561	J562	150	-1.49	-0.08
368	I578	I580	150	-8.04	-0.46
367	I578	I599	150	-3.52	-0.20
370	I580	I603	400	-41.00	-0.33
369	I580	I609	150	1.07	0.06

Branch Number	Initial Node	Final Node	Diameter (mm)	Flow (l/s)	Flow Velocity (m/s)
373	I590	I593	150	-7.09	-0.40
374	I590	I599	150	-2.16	-0.12
372	I590	J592	150	4.39	0.25
376	I593	I603	300	-7.66	-0.11
375	I599	I601	150	-5.69	-0.32
381	I601	I603	400	1.20	0.00956
380	I601	I613	150	-6.89	-0.39
382	I603	I614	300	-48.02	-0.68
378	I609	I604	300	19.64	0.28
377	I604	I650	100	4.80	0.61
379	I613	I609	250	22.03	0.45
383	I613	I614	250	-7.05	-0.14
384	I613	I643	150	-21.87	-1.24
385	I614	I639	300	-55.64	-0.79
386	I643	I639	300	0.00	0.00
430	I643	I639		56.81	
387	I643	I683	350	-78.67	-0.82
388	I683	I767	350	-78.67	-0.82
394	I785	I757	200	0.00	0.00
389	I767	I774	350	-82.47	-0.86
396	I767	J764	200	0.00	0.00
393	I786	I785	300	31.03	0.44
414	I786	I785	100	1.45	0.18
395	I785	J821	300	31.03	0.44
415	I785	J821	100	1.45	0.18
391	I797	I786	300	41.11	0.58
413	I797	I786	60	0.47	0.17
392	I786	I805	150	5.30	0.30
390	I797	I846	360	57.49	0.56
401	I846	I805	110	1.84	0.19
398	I853	I846	110	-2.61	-0.27
400	I846	I862	360	45.92	0.45
397	I853	I874	260	11.01	0.21
399	I874	I862	410	-36.36	-0.28
402	I862	J821	170	5.76	0.25
403	J562	J592	150	-3.82	-0.22
404	J821	J812	200	20.69	0.66
405	J812	K816	200	6.94	0.22
406	K816	K818	160	0.00	0.00
407	K818	L812	200	0.00	0.00
408	L812	M760	160	0.00	0.00
409	M760	M738	160	0.00	0.00
416	H8082	H8081	400	0.00	0.00
417	H8081	H8083	500	0.00	0.00
411	H8081	H8084	800	26.93	0.05