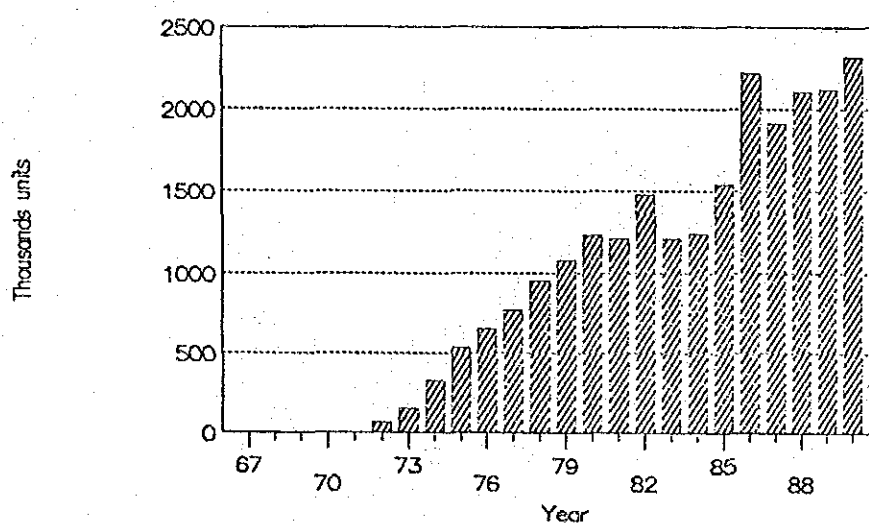
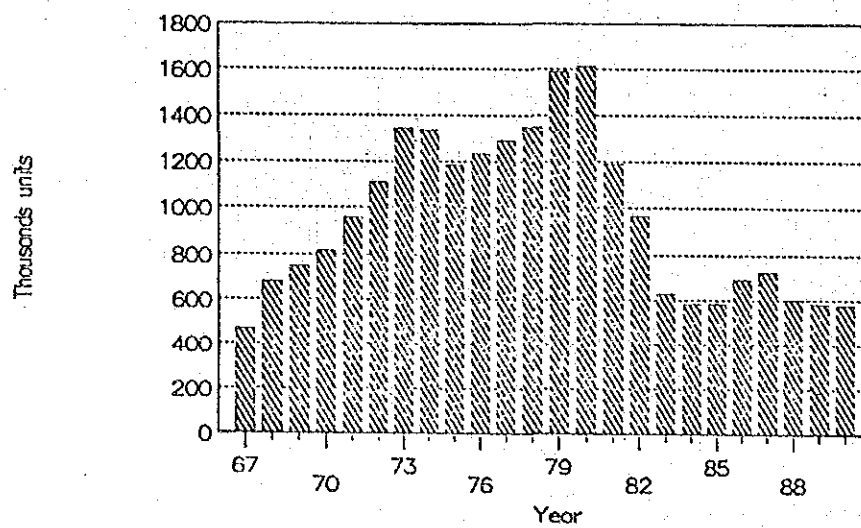


# INDUSTRIAL SALES OF COLOUR TELEVISION

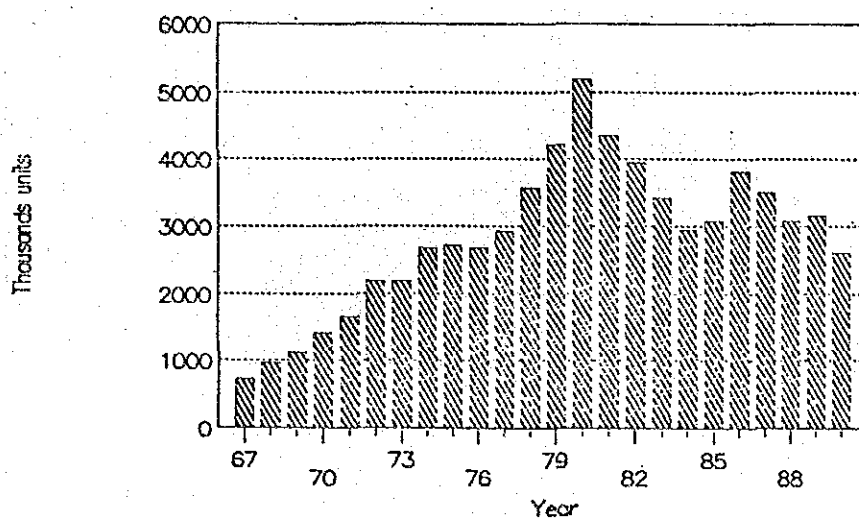
ITEM RESEARCHED FROM 1972



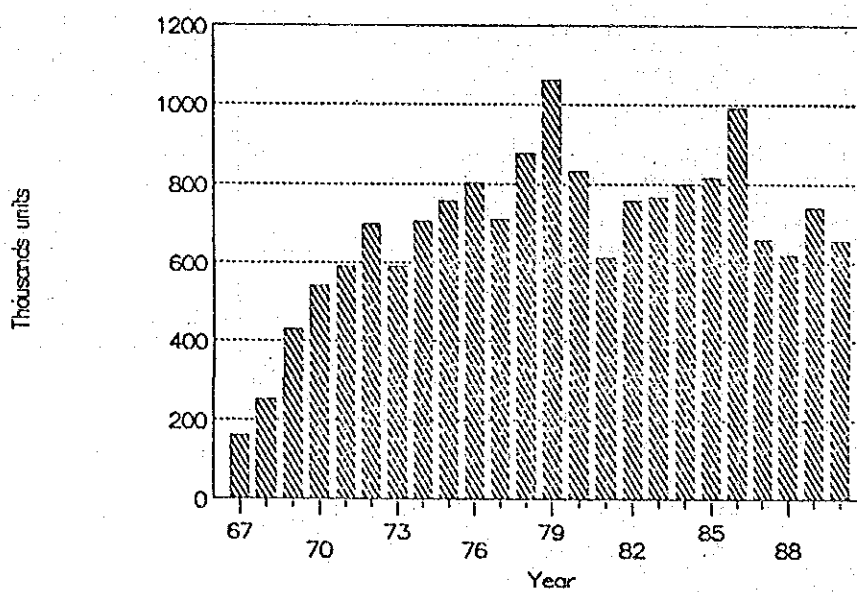
## INDUSTRIAL SALES OF BLACK AND WHITE TELEVISIONS



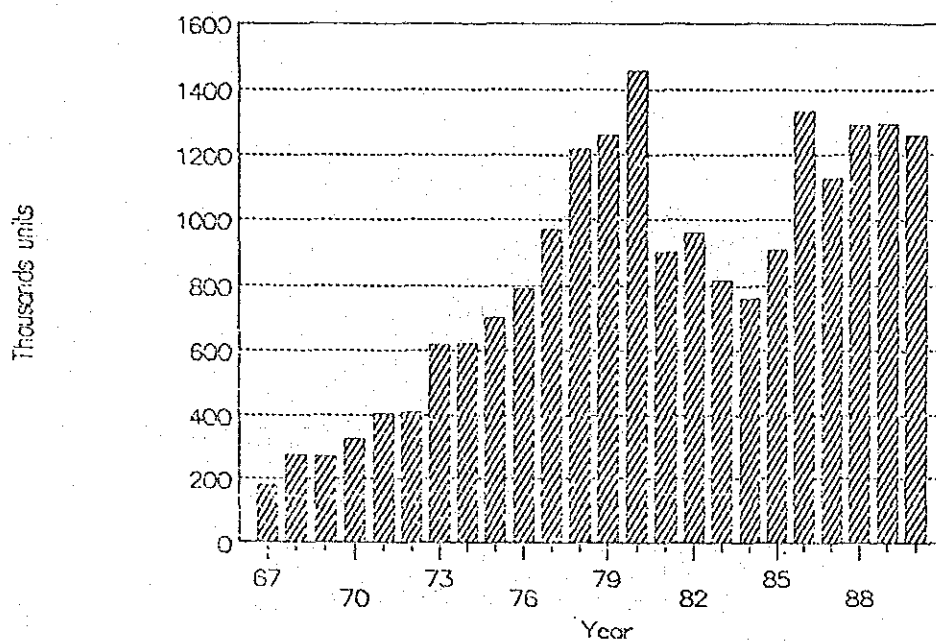
## INDUSTRIAL SALES OF TRANSISTORIZED RADIOS



## INDUSTRIAL SALES OF CAR RADIOS



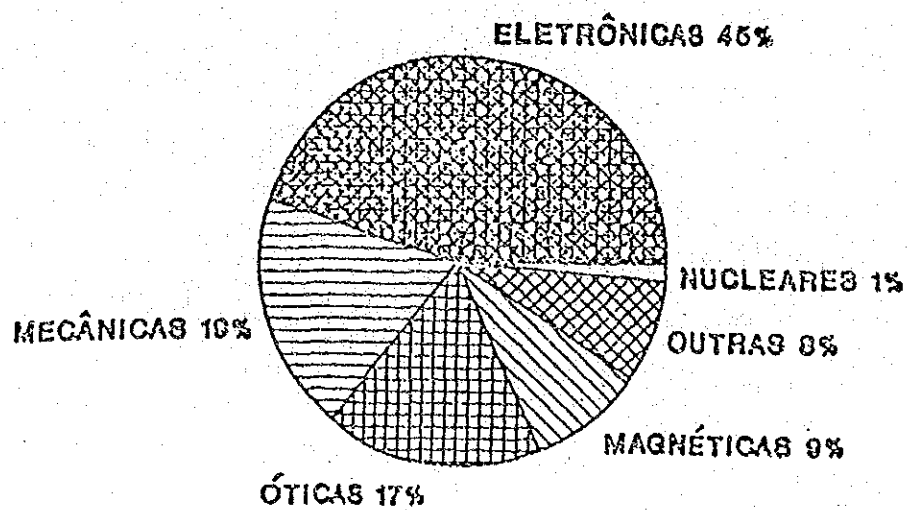
## INDUSTRIAL SALES OF PHONOGRAPHS





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BRAZILIAN ADVANCED CERAMICS MARKET - 1988



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TABLE 1 - BRAZILIAN MARKET OF FINE CERAMIC PRODUCTS - DATA COLLECTED BY THE BRAZILIAN ASSOCIATION OF INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTES - ABIPTI

CERAMIC AREA	TYPE	1989		1994		Estimated increasing rate per year (%)
		US\$10 <sup>6</sup>	%	US\$10 <sup>6</sup>	%	
Electric	Insulation	67,6	27,2	90,5	14,5	6
	Ferroelectric	28,0	11,2	58,8	9,4	16
	Semiconductor	17,0	6,8	63,1	10,1	30
	Piezoelectric	*	--	--	--	--
Magnetic	Soft ferrite	7,5	3,0	10,0	1,6	6
	Hard ferrite	15,0	6,0	26,4	4,2	12
Optical	Fiber	25,0	10,0	89,3	14,3	26
	Translucent alumina	8,5	3,4	19,4	3,1	18
	Others **	10,0	4,0	14,7	2,3	8
Mechanical	Cutting tools ***	27,3	11,0	67,9	10,8	20
	Structural	20	8,0	22,1	3,5	2
Nuclear	Fuels	3,5	1,4	15,8	2,5	35
Others	Catalyst substrate	--	--	110,0	17,6	--
	Others ****	20	8,0	38,0	6,1	14
TOTAL		249,4	100,0	626,0	100,0	14,2

\* Market not clear due to difficulties in information collection in this wide area

\*\* Components for advanced optical equipments (laser etc.)

\*\*\* Not including silicon nitride and sialon market

\*\*\*\* Estimated value (catalyst for chemical industry, sensor etc.)









## AVAILABLE I.P.T. EQUIPMENTS

## セラミック関係

NO	EQUIPMENT	SPECIFICATION	QUANT.	COUNTRY
1	Mechanical press	Stockes, 200-H, 100t (1979)	1	USA
2	Extrusion press	Mohr Machinery Inc., HEP7-140000 (1978)	1	USA
3	Cold isostatic press	National Forge, 12" ID x 36" H, 30000 psi (1978)	1	USA
4	Cold isostatic press	Autoclave Engineers Inc., IP-6, 30000 psi (1978)	1	USA
5	Extruder	IPEM, capacity 5kg/h. (1976)	1	BRASIL
6	Ultrasonic machining equipment	Branson Sonic Power Co., UHT - 5 (1979)	1	USA
7	Compression and bending strenght test machine	Tinius Olsen, 2500 kg. (1978)	1	USA
8	Compression and bending strength test machine	Tinius Olsen, 100t. (1978)	1	USA
9	Barelatograph	Adamei (1976)	1	FRANCE
10	Optical microscope for reflected and trasmitted light	Zeiss, Photomikroskop III (1980)	1	GERMANY
11	Binocular microscope for reflected and transmitted light	Leitz-Heerbrugg (1980)	1	SWISS
12	Fluorescence X-ray spectrometer	Rigaku, IKF4 (1973)	1	JAPAN
13	Fluorescence X-ray spectrometer	Jool, JS 6057 (1980)	1	JAPAN
14	Optical emission spectrophotometer	Shimadzu, CE 170 (1974)	1	JAPAN
15	Atomic absorption spectrophotometer	Shimadzu, AA 670 (1986)	1	JAPAN
16	Atomic absorption spectrophotometer	Perkin-Elmer, 305 B (1980)	1	USA
17	Plasma spectrophotometer	Shimadzu, ICPS-50 (1986)	1	JAPAN
18	UV-VIS spectrophotometer	Hitachi-139 (1972)	1	JAPAN
19	X-ray diffractometer	Rigaku, Geigerflex (1973)	1	JAPAN
20	X-ray electron microprobe	Shimadzu, ENX-SM 1974)	1	JAPAN
21	Ball mill	Gardelin, 50 1 (1978)	1	BRASIL



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AVAILABLE IPT EQUIPMENTS

NO	EQUIPMENT	SPECIFICATION	QUANT.	COUNTRY
22	Ball mill	Gardelin, 45 l (1978)	1	BRASIL
23	Subsieve particle analyser	Fisher (1973)	1	USA
24	Specific area measuring equipment	GG 2000 (1976)	1	BRASIL
25	Differential thermal analyser	Shimadzu, DT-2U (1973)	1	JAPAN
26	Scanning Electron Microscope	Cambridge, Stereoscan 180 (1971)	1	ENGLAND
27	Ball mill	Gardelin, 1200 l (1978)	1	BRASIL
28	Ball mill	Gardelin, 200 l (1978)	1	BRASIL
29	Spray dryer	Gardelin, water evaporation capacity: 50 l/h (1978)	1	BRASIL
30	Electric furnace (kiln)	Harrop, NMR-BLT - 22320-3000, 1450°C (1978)	1	USA
31	Electric furnace (kiln)	ETIL, 0CL, 1250°C (1976)	5	BRASIL
32	Gas furnace (kiln)	Bickley - 5500, 1700°C (1978) Hot zone size: 800 W x 600 H x 1000 D (mm)	1	USA
33	Gas furnace (kiln)	Bickley-2320, 1700°C (1978) Hot zone size: 300 W x 200 H x 800 D (mm)	1	USA
34	Disk mill	Sturtevant (1945)	1	USA
35	Jaw crusher	BM 10 x 20 (1976)	1	BRASIL
36	Hammer mill	Renard (1982)	1	BRASIL
37	Filter press	Gardelin (1978)	1	BRASIL
38	pH-meter	Analion (1986)	1	BRASIL
39	Equipments for glass fiber fabrication	IPT (1982)	1	BRASIL
40	Day tank	IPT, 1400°C, gas-fired (1982)	1	BRASIL
41	Dilatometer	Theta (1978)	1	USA
42	Viscosimeter	Rion Co., Ltd (1990)	1	JAPAN
43	Gas Furnace	Morishita (1990)	1	JAPAN



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3.3.1 BULK CHEMISTRY CHARACTERIZATION LABORATORY (LC)

- LC1 Inductively coupled plasma spectroscope or  
Spark source mass spectroscope
- LC2 Atomic absorption spectrophotometer
- LC3 Oxygen/nitrogen analyzer  
Carbon analyzer
- LC4 UV-VIS spectrophotometer
- LC5 Sample preparation (solubilization)



3.3.2 SPATIAL CHEMISTRY, PHASES AND MICROSTRUCTURE  
CHARACTERIZATION LABORATORY (LCPM)

- LCPM 1 Scanning electron microscope (SEM) or  
Electron probe microanalyzer (EPMA) equipped with  
image analyzer
- LCPM 2 Scanning transmission electron microscope (STEM) with  
EDS, and EELS and image analyzer (room with special  
anti-vibration floor).
- LCPM 3 Optical microscope  
Digital microhardness tester  
Refractometer  
Polariscope  
Image analyzer for direct microscopy and scanner for  
photographs
- LCPM 4 Scanning laser acoustic microscope (SLAM)  
Photoacoustic microscope (PAM)
- LCPM 5 Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FT-IR)
- LCPM 6 X-Ray diffractometers (XRD) with accessories (phase  
quantification, texture analysis, phase mapping and  
small-angle scattering device - SAXS)
- LCPM 7 Electronic spectroscopy (ESCA)
- LCPM 8 Metal deposition system  
Ion beam etching system
- LCPM 9 Photographic laboratory



3.3.3 SAMPLE PREPARATION LABORATORY (LS)

- LS 1     Milling units
- LS 2     Automatic surface grinders  
          Precision multi-cutting and grinding machine  
          Cylindrical grinder  
          Precision thin section machine
- LS 3     Vacuum-impregnation apparatus (cold mounting)  
          Hot compression moulding apparatus  
          Engraver for sample marking
- LS 4     Balance  
          Thermostatic water-bath apparatus  
          Ultrasonic cleaning apparatus  
          Oven

3.3.4 PHYSICAL CHARACTERIZATION LABORATORY (LF)

- LF 1     Particle size analyzers (laser, centrifugal and X-ray)  
          Helium pycnometer  
          Mercury porosimeter  
          Specific area measuring equipment (BET)  
          Permeater
- LF 2     Absorption, bulk density and porosity determination  
          Analytical balance  
          Electric heater



3.3.5 MECHANICAL CHARACTERIZATION LABORATORY (LM)

LM 1    Universal mechanical testing machine  
         Erosion wear testing equipment  
         Dynamic elastic modulus measuring equipment  
         Surface roughness tester  
         High temperature mechanical testing machine  
         Creep testing equipment  
         Measuring instruments  
         Oven

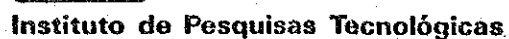
3.3.6 THERMAL CHARACTERIZATION LABORATORY (LT)

LT 1    Thermal property measuring equipments  
         (TGA, DTA, DSC, TMA)  
         Thermal conductivity meter  
         Glass thermal dilatometer

3.3.7 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERIZATION LABORATORY (LE)

LE 1    Volume resistivity  
         Dielectric constant  
         Dielectric power factor  
         Dielectric breakdown strength  
         Electro-mechanical coupling coefficient  
         Specific dielectric constant  
         Piezoelectric constant  
         Mechanical Q  
         Frequency constant





LR 1      Zeta potential analyzer  
 Programmable viscometer model DVIII Brookfield with  
 thermostatic water-bath  
 Ultrasonic dispersion equipment  
 Mechanical dispersion equipment  
 Automatic pipets or burets  
 pHmeter for suspensions  
 Balance

LPS 1 Oxide powders synthesis equipment

LPS 2 Non-oxide powders synthesis equipment



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3.3.10 RESEARCH EXPERIMENTS LABORATORY (LRE)

- LRE 1    Ball mill  
         Attritor  
         Jet mill with classifier
- LRE 2    Ball mill  
         Mixer  
         Spray dryer
- LRE 3    Slip casting (ball mill, mixer and oven)
- LRE 4    Ball mill  
         Mixer  
         Doctor Blade machine
- LRE 5    Hot mixer  
         Granulator  
         Injection molding machine  
         Dewaxing furnace  
         Uniaxial press  
         Cold isostatic press  
         Hot press  
         Controlled atmosphere furnace  
         Electric furnaces to 1700°C  
         Sintering furnace for PZT  
         Sintering furnace for translucent alumina in hydrogen atmosphere
- LRE 6    Equipment to produce monocrystal
- LRE 7    Glass fusion furnace  
         Electric furnace for thermal treatment  
         High temperature viscometer  
         Glass annealing furnace  
         Quartz melting furnace







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## EDUCATION CENTERS FOR CERAMICS

PROFESSIONAL TECHNIC SCHOOL - COURSE ON CERAMICS

ESCOLA SENAI MARIO AMATO  
(NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SERVICE - MARIO AMATO SCHOOL)  
SAO BERNARDO, SAO PAULO

CENTRO CERAMICO TIJUCAS - SENAI  
(TIJUCAS CERAMICS CENTER - NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SERVICE)  
TIJUCAS, SANTA CATARINA.

GRADUATE AND UNDERGRADUATE SCHOOL (UNIVERSITY)

UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE SAO CARLOS - SAO PAULO STATE

UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE CAMPINA GRANDE - PARAIBA STATE

UNIVERSIDADE ESTADUAL DE PONTA GROSSA - PARANA STATE



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## MAIN BRAZILIAN RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS ON CERAMICS

- . INSTITUTO DE PESQUISAS TECNOLOGICAS DO ESTADO DE SAO PAULO - IPT -  
SAO PAULO CITY  
(SAO PAULO INSTITUTE FOR TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH)
- . INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE TECNOLOGIA - INT - RIO DE JANEIRO  
(NATIONAL TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE)
- . INSTITUTO DE PESQUISAS ENERGETICAS E NUCLEARES - IPEN - SAO PAULO -  
CITY  
(INSTITUTE FOR ENERGETIC AND NUCLEAR RESEARCH)
- . CENTRO TECNICO AEROSPAIAL - CTA - SAO JOSE DOS CAMPOS  
(AERO SPATIAL TECHNICAL CENTER)
- . UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE SAO CARLOS - UFSCAR - SAO CARLOS  
(FEDERAL UNIVERSITY - SAO CARLOS)
- . UNIVERSIDADE ESTADUAL DE SAO PAULO - UNESP - SAO CARLOS  
(SAO PAULO STATE UNIVERSITY - SAO CARLOS CAMPUS)



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TRADITIONAL CERAMICS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	NUMBER
REFRACTORIES	42
SANITARY	11
ELECTRICAL INSULATORS	7
WALL AND FLOOR TILE	110
TABLEWARE AND ARTWARE	600
TECHNICAL CERAMIC PARTS OF PORCELAIN, CORDIERITE AND STEATITE FOR DIFFERENT APPLICATIONS	20
HEAVY CLAY	10000

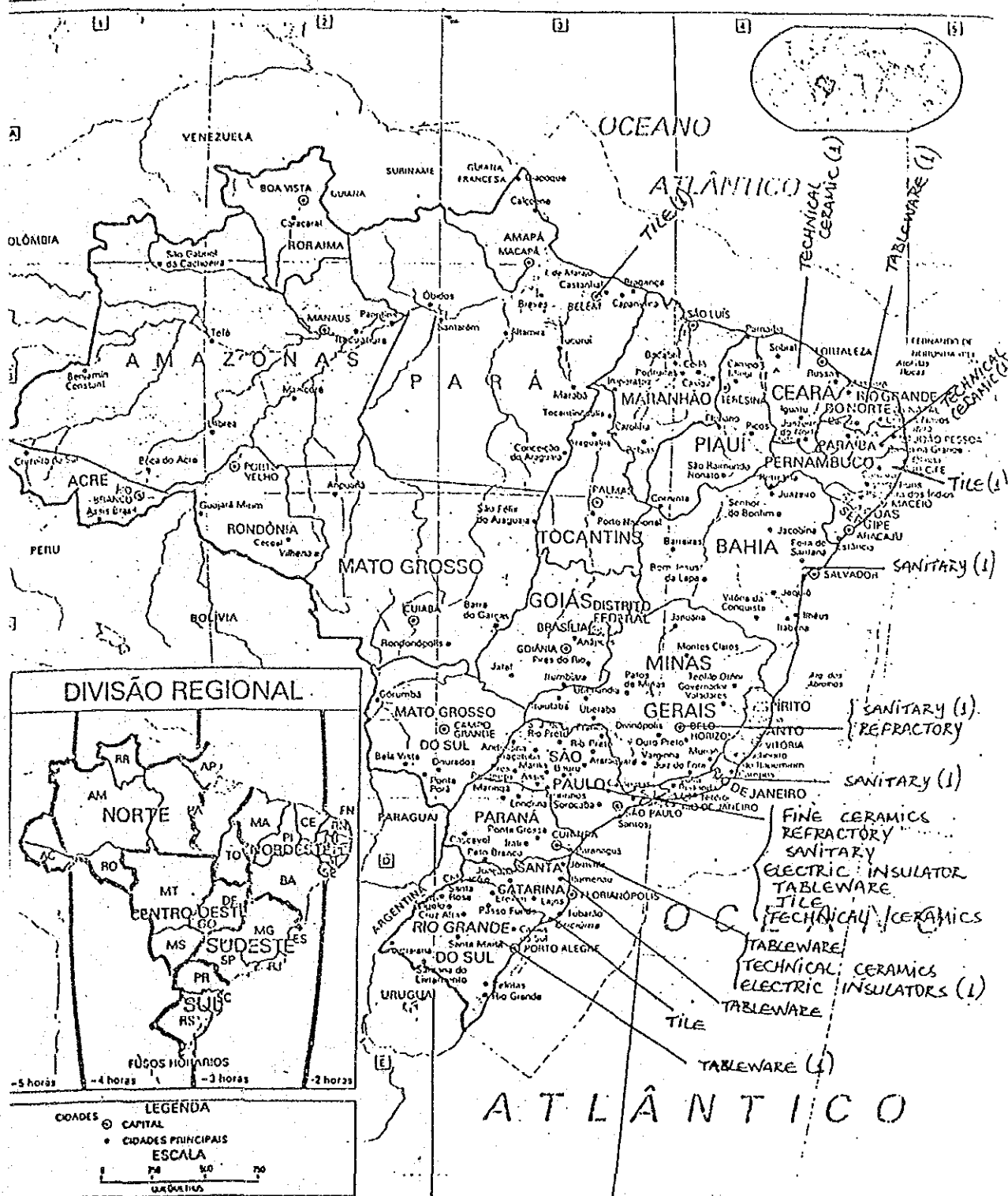






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# BRASIL POLÍTICO











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## IPT CERAMICS LABORATORY

### WORKING TEAM

RESEARCHERS 11

SUPPORTING TEAM 7



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## IPT CERAMICS LABORATORY

### MAIN CLASSES OF MATERIALS

#### RAW MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION

DEVELOPMENT AND CHARACTERIZATION OF THE FOLLOWING  
CERAMIC TYPES:

- HEAVY CLAY MATERIALS
- REFRACTORIES
- WHITE WARE
- THERMAL INSULATORS (REFRACTORY, VERMICULITE,  
CALCIUM SILICATE)
- HIGH ALUMINA BODIES



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## IPT CERAMICS LABORATORY

### MAIN FIELDS OF ACTIVITY

- . CHARACTERIZATION TESTS
- . PRODUCTS DEVELOPMENT.
- . TECHNOLOGICAL ASSISTANCE TO INDUSTRIES
- . TESTS NORMALIZATION
- . TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH
- . SERVICES AT THE PILOT PLANT (MILLING, SPRAY DRYING, UNIAxIAL AND ISOSTATIC PRESSING, BORING OF PIECES, HIDROCYCLONING OF RAW MATERIALS)
- . TRAINING OF RESEARCHERS (COURSES AND LABORATORY WORK).



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## IPT CERAMICS LABORATORY

REGIONAL CERAMICS LABORATORIES - SET UP BY IPT IN  
COOPERATION WITH LOCAL INDUSTRIES

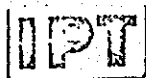
ITU - SAO PAULO

LABORATORY FOR TECHNOLOGICAL TESTS ON RAW MATERIALS (CLAYS)  
AND HEAVY CLAY PRODUCTS.

PORTO FERREIRA - SAO PAULO

LABORATORY FOR TECHNOLOGICAL TESTS ON RAW MATERIALS AND  
PRODUCTS (HEAVY CLAY AND WHITEWARE) (IN PHASE OF  
IMPLEMENTATION).





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### TEAM'S EXPERIENCE

THE TEAM OF IPT HAS A GOOD EXPERIENCE IN THE FOLLOWING ANALITICAL TECHNIQS RELATED TO THIS PROJECT:

- CHEMICAL ANALYSIS BY:

PLASMA SPECTROPHOTOMETER (SEQUENTIAL)  
ATOMIC ABSORPTION SPECTROPHOTOMETER  
OXYGEN/NITROGEN ANALYSER  
CARBON ANALYSER  
UV - VIS SPECTROPHOTOMETER

- MICROSTRUCTURAL AND PHASES ANALYSIS BY:

SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPE  
ELECTRON PROBE MICROANALYSER  
X-RAY DIFFRACTOMETER  
OPTICAL MICROSCOPE

- PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS BY ANDREASEN PIPET

- SPECIFIC AREA MEASURING (BET)

- ABSORPTION, BULK DENSITY AND POROSITY DETERMINATION BY IMERSION METHOD

- COMPRESSIVE AND FLEXURAL STRENGTH TESTS

- DIFFERENTIAL THERMAL ANALYSIS

- THERMAL EXPANSION DETERMINATION

- VISCOSITY MEASUREMENT

JICA

