

Cost and Benefit* of Karangkates HEPP Extension
[Current]

Unit : k US \$

Year	Cost				Benefit			
	K'kates Extension		STCFPP		Gas Turbine Power Plant			
	Capital Cost	O & M Cost	Cap. Cost	Fuel cost	Total Cost	Capital Cost	Fuel Cost	Total Benefit
1993	2850				2850			
1994	14250				14250			
1995	25650				25650			
1996	14250				14250			
1997	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
1998	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
1999	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2000	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2001	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2002	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2003	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2004	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2005	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2006	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2007	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2008	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2009	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2010	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2011	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2012	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2013	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2014	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2015	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2016	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2017	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2018	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2019	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2020	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2021	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2022	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2023	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2024	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2025	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2026	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2027	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2028	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2029	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2030	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2031	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2032	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2033	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2034	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2035	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2036	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2037	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2038	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2039	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2040	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2041	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2042	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2043	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2044	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2045	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959
2046	855		7039	4258	12152	12705	13254	25959

06-Aug-92

HIGH SCENARIO - I : FORECAST: HIGH , PRIVATE'S PROJECTS DATES : PROGRESSIVE

Demand : Supply	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04		
Demand															
1. Sales Increase	(GWh) (%)	25283 4657 4935 14.9 22463 39280 41347 50 5645 68221 69.1	27508 4939 14.5 39280 41347 5645 4728 5645 68221 69.3	33491 49095 13.5 47681 50191 6268 69.4	22.1 6776 13.0 5.0 5.0 69.4	19.9 7775 12.0 5.0 5.0 69.5	18.3 68822 5.0 68803 11550 69.5	15.9 76556 5.0 98395 13286 69.6	14.2 11617 5.0 88346 15187 69.6	13.0 11239 5.0 100293 16843 69.6	12.3 14213 5.0 11.0 10.0 71.6	11.1 15239 5.0 10.5 10.0 71.7	11.0 14213 5.0 9.7 9.7 71.8	11.0 15239 5.0 8.4 8.4 72.0	11.0 138761 5.0 138761 138761
2. Losses T & D	(GWh) (%)														
3. Sent Out Energy	(GWh)														
4. Station Use	(GWh)														
5. Gross Generation	(MWh)														
6. System Peak	(MW)														
7. System LF	(%)														
Supply															
- Existing															
- On Going Projects															
Kedungombo, HEPP															
Tutuhagung, HEPP															
Paiton #1/#2, STCOPP															
Ex Tosan Prima, GTPP															
Senayan, DIEPP															
Gresik #1,#2,#3, CCOPP															
Sub Total															
Committed Projects															
Salak #1,#2, GEOPP															
Muara Karang, CCOPP															
Plok #1,#2, CCOPP															
Tambak Lorok, CCOPP															
Bali, GTPP															
Tulis, HEPP															
Cirata sage II, HEPP															
Keleman, HEPP															
Dreila #1, GEOPP															
Dieng, GEOPP															
Surabaya #5,#6,#7, STCOPP															
Sub Total															
Planned Projects															
PLN's Projects															
Jalilende, HEPP															
Climandiri, HEPP															
Ayungs, HEPP															
East Java -CCPP															
Paiton #3/#4															
West Java 1/#3/#7, STCOPP															
West Java 1/#1/#2, STCOPP															
Central Java #5/#7, STCOPP															
Java, GTPP															
Sub Total															
Private's Projects															
Paiton #7, #8, STCOPP															
Paiton #5, #6, STCOPP															
Central Java #1 - #4, STCOPP															
Cilegon, STCOPP															
West Java 1 #1, #2, STCOPP															
Patuha, GEOPP															
Wayang Windu, GEOPP															
Sub Total															
Total Installed Capacity															
LOLP	day														

**Economic Evaluation for
Kesamben HEPP**

**Assumption For Cost and Benefit
Kesamben HEPP**

Cost :

- Total Project Cost of Kesamben HEPP = 37 juta US \$

Benefit :

- Capacity - Benefit from GTPP = 23 MW
- Energy - Benefit from GTPP = 75 GWh/year

Assumption :

Description	Unit	GTPP
Capital cost	US \$/kW	560
Economic life time	Years	20
Cap. Recovery Factor	pu	0.1339
O & M fixed	US \$/kW-yr	14
kW adj. factor	pu	1.090
Capacity-value	US \$/kW-yr	97
Fuel type		HSD
Fuel cost	US \$/ton, US \$/bbl	24
Heat content	Kcal/kg	11000
Efficiency	%	30
Specific gravity	kg/l	0.85
Fuel cost	US \$/kWh	0.0460
O & M var	US \$/kWh	0.0014
kWh adj. factor	pu	1.017
Energy Value	US \$/kWh	0.0482

06-Aug-92

Net Benefit: = [30.850 - 29.685] juta US \$ = 1.165 juta US \$
(Base year 1992)

L-2KSBN

Cost and Benefit of Kesamben HEPP
[Base Year 1992; discount factor = 12 %]

Unit : k US \$

Year	Cost			Benefit		
	Cost of Kesamben HEPP			Gas Turbine Power Plant		
	Capital Cost	O & M Cost	Total Cost	Capital Cost	Fuel Cost	Total Benefit
1993	1652		1652			
1994	7374		7374			
1995	11851		11851			
1996	5879		5879			
1997		315	315	1266	2051	3317
1998		281	281	1130	1831	2961
1999		251	251	1009	1635	2644
2000		224	224	901	1460	2361
2001		200	200	804	1303	2108
2002		179	179	718	1164	1882
2003		160	160	641	1039	1680
2004		142	142	573	928	1500
2005		127	127	511	828	1340
2006		114	114	456	740	1196
2007		101	101	408	660	1068
2008		91	91	364	590	954
2009		81	81	325	526	851
2010		72	72	290	470	760
2011		64	64	259	420	679
2012		58	58	231	375	606
2013		51	51	206	335	541
2014		46	46	184	299	483
2015		41	41	165	267	431
2016		37	37	147	238	385
2017		33	33	131	213	344
2018		29	29	117	190	307
2019		26	26	105	170	274
2020		23	23	93	151	245
2021		21	21	83	135	219
2022		19	19	74	121	195
2023		17	17	66	108	174
2024		15	15	59	96	156
2025		13	13	53	86	139
2026		12	12	47	77	124
2027		11	11	42	68	111
2028		9	9	38	61	99
2029		8	8	34	55	88
2030		7	7	30	49	79
2031		7	7	27	44	70
2032		6	6	24	39	63
2033		5	5	21	35	56
2034		5	5	19	31	50
2035		4	4	17	28	45
2036		4	4	15	25	40
2037		3	3	14	22	36
2038		3	3	12	20	32
2039		3	3	11	18	28
2040		2	2	10	16	25
2041		2	2	9	14	23
2042		2	2	8	13	20
2043		2	2	7	11	18
2044		2	2	6	10	16
2045		1	1	5	9	14
2046		1	1	5	8	13
Total			29685			30850
Net Benefit [Total Benefit - Total Cost] = 1165						

Cost and Benefit of Kesamben HEPP
[Current]

Unit : k US \$

Year	Cost			Benefit		
	Cost of Kesamben HEPP			Gas Turbine Power Plant		
	Capital Cost	O & M Cost	Total Cost	Capital Cost	Fuel Cost	Total Benefit
1993	1850		1850			
1994	9250		9250			
1995	16650		16650			
1996	9250		9250			
1997	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
1998	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
1999	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2000	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2001	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2002	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2003	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2004	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2005	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2006	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2007	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2008	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2009	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2010	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2011	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2012	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2013	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2014	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2015	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2016	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2017	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2018	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2019	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2020	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2021	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2022	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2023	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2024	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2025	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2026	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2027	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2028	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2029	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2030	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2031	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2032	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2033	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2034	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2035	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2036	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2037	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2038	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2039	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2040	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2041	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2042	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2043	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2044	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2045	555	555	2231	3615	5845	
2046	555	555	2231	3615	5845	

06-Aug-92

Notes On :
The Role and Viability of Warsamson HEPP
In Sorong System

August 1992

**Directorate of Planning
PERUSAHAAN UMUM LISTRIK NEGARA**

COV-KSBN

Warsamson HEPP.

The Role And Viability Of The Project In Sorong System. (August 1992)

1. Background

Warsamson HEPP is located in the village of Malano, Sorong regency - Irianjaya Province as shown in Figure-1

Warsamson HEPP already identified in 1983 in Hydro Power Potential Study, (HPPS) conducted by Nippon Koei.

In 1990 INA Consultant of Japan carried out a Reconnaissance survey to evaluate the result of the HPPS

In 1991 consultant PT Geo Ace has been selected by PLN to carry out the Pre-Feasibility Study of this proposed project.

2. Demand Forecast And Capacity Expansion Plan

Warsamson HEPP will supply the Sorong load centre. At present, Sorong load centre supplied by Diesel Power Plants, consist of two power station (Klademak Power Station and Klasaman Power Station) with total installed capacity of 13 MW as shown in Table - 1.

During the last four years (19987-1991) the average growth rate of 16.5 % per-year. In year 1991/92 the demand of Sorong load centre was 31.1 GWh (in term of energy production) and 8 MW (in term of peak load).

The demand projection for Sorong is prepared which concluded with an average growth of 5.5 % per-year from 1992/93 until the year of 2010/2011 as shown in Table - 2.

Expansion plan associated with the growth demand is shown in Table-3.

3. The Role Of Warsamson HEPP

Based on the Pre-Feasibility study report April 1992, the main features of the project are as follows:

Location : Warsamsaon River

Type : Run off River

Catchment Area : 1460 sq. km

warsam

Average discharge : 72.73 cub.m/sec

Head : 27.03 m

Installed Capacity : 15.21 MW

Energy Production,

Firm Energy : 16.88 GWh

Secondary : 27.29 GWh

Total Project Cost : 17.71 M US\$ (based cost 1992)

The role of the proposed project is to reduced the utilization of oil diesel oil plants and to anticipated the future growth demand (1992-2010) which estimated at 5.5 % per-year.

The commercial operation date of the proposed project is expected to be in operation year 2000/01, by considering that these stage can be implemented :

- Feasibility Study : 1.5 years
- Detailed design : 1.5 years
- Construction : 5.0 years

4. The Viability

By considering that the benefit of the proposed projects is to substitute diesel oil fired which will gain Net Benefit of Million 8.4 US \$ (in present worth value of year 1992) during it's economic life (2000 - 2049).

Detailed assumptions and calculations is shown in Attachment -1

5. Conclusion

1. The proposed projects will be functioned to replacing the existing diesel oil fired plants, and to provide sufficient supply in order to cope future demand.
2. Rough static economic calculation shows that implementation of the projects is economically attractive, by considering the net benefit during it's economic life of million 8.4 M US\$ (in present worth of year 1992).
3. Detailed study will be conducted in the proposed project study, both their economic and technical viability.

Figure-1. Location Map of Warsamson HEPP



Table-1
Existing Facilities Of Sorong System

No.	Manufactured	Comm. Operation Year	Installed Capacity [MW]	Available Capacity [MW]	Specific fuel consumption [l/kWh]	Efficiency [%] *)	Remark
Klademak Power Station							
1.	CATERPILLAR	1974	0.25	0.00	-	-	out of operation
2.	CATERPILLAR	1974	0.25	0.00	-	-	out of operation
3.	SWD	1965	1.02	1.02	0.35	27	bad
4.	SWD	1977	0.54	0.54	0.33	28	good
5.	SWD	1977	0.54	0.54	0.33	28	good
6.	SWD	1977	0.54	0.54	0.33	28	good
7.	COCKERILL	1984	1.10	1.10	0.28	33	good
8.	COCKERILL	1984	1.10	1.10	0.28	33	good
Klassaman Power Station							
1.	MAK	1986	2.54	2.54	0.25	37	good
2.	MAK	1986	2.54	2.54	0.25	37	good
3.	MAK	1986	2.54	2.54	0.25	37	good
Total				12.96	12.46		

capsg

07-Aug-92

Table-3

**Capacity Expansion Plan of
Sorong System**

Unit : MW

No.	Descriptions	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
1	Existing	-	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96	12.96
2	Unavailable	-	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
3	Planned and Commit. Projects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Diesel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Warsamson HEPP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Reserve requirement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Operational	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54
	Maintenance	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
	Total Reserve Requirement	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
4	Effective Capacity	8.82	8.82	11.32	13.82	13.82	13.82	13.82	16.32	31.53	31.53	31.53	31.53	31.53
5	Peak Load	8.00	8.64	9.17	9.74	10.34	10.98	11.65	12.36	13.03	13.74	14.48	15.24	16.03
6	Balance	0.81	0.18	2.14	4.08	3.48	2.84	2.16	3.96	18.50	17.79	17.05	16.28	15.50

07-Aug-92

cap-srg

Attachment -1

**Economic Evaluation for
Warsamson HEPP**

**Assumption For Cost and Benefit
Warsamson HEPP**

Cost :

- Total Project Cost of Warsamson HEPP = 17.71 juta US \$

Benefit :

- Capacity - Benefit from Diesel PP = 15.21 MW
- Energy - Benefit from Diesel = 44.17 GWh/year

Assumption :

Description	Unit	Diesel
Capital cost	US \$/kW	1000
Economic life time	Years	20
Cap. Recovery Factor	pu	0.1339
O & M fixed	US \$/kW-yr	25
kW adj. factor	pu	1.090
Capacity-value	US \$/kW-yr	173
Fuel type		HSD
Fuel cost	US \$/ton, US \$/bbl	24
Heat content	kcal/kg	11000
Efficiency	%	28
Specific gravity	kg/l	0.85
Fuel cost	US \$/kWh	0.0493
O & M var	US \$/kWh	0.0015
kWh adj. factor	pu	1.017
Energy Value	US \$/kWh	0.0516

07-Aug-92

Net Benefit: = [18.493 - 10.115] juta US \$ = 8.378 juta US \$
(Base year 1992)

L-WRS

Cost and Benefit of Kesamben HEPP
[Base Year 1992; discount factor = 12 %]

Unit : k US \$

Year	Cost			Benefit		
	Cost of Warsamson HEPP			Diesel Power Plant		
	Capital Cost	O & M Cost	Total Cost	Capital Cost	Fuel Cost	Total Benefit
1996	563		563			
1997	2512		2512			
1998	4038		4038			
1999	2003		2003			
2000		107	107	1064	921	1985
2001		96	96	950	823	1772
2002		86	86	848	734	1583
2003		76	76	757	656	1413
2004		68	68	676	585	1262
2005		61	61	604	523	1126
2006		54	54	539	467	1006
2007		49	49	481	417	898
2008		43	43	430	372	802
2009		39	39	384	332	716
2010		35	35	343	297	639
2011		31	31	306	265	571
2012		28	28	273	236	510
2013		25	25	244	211	455
2014		22	22	218	188	406
2015		20	20	194	168	363
2016		18	18	174	150	324
2017		16	16	155	134	289
2018		14	14	138	120	258
2019		12	12	124	107	230
2020		11	11	110	95	206
2021		10	10	98	85	184
2022		9	9	88	76	164
2023		8	8	79	68	146
2024		7	7	70	61	131
2025		6	6	63	54	117
2026		6	6	56	48	104
2027		5	5	50	43	93
2028		4	4	45	39	83
2029		4	4	40	34	74
2030		4	4	36	31	66
2031		3	3	32	27	59
2032		3	3	28	25	53
2033		3	3	25	22	47
2034		2	2	23	20	42
2035		2	2	20	17	38
2036		2	2	18	16	34
2037		2	2	16	14	30
2038		1	1	14	12	27
2039		1	1	13	11	24
2040		1	1	11	10	21
2041		1	1	10	9	19
2042		1	1	9	8	17
2043		1	1	8	7	15
2044		1	1	7	6	14
2045		1	1	6	6	12
2046		1	1	6	5	11
2047		1	1	5	4	10
2048		0	0	5	4	9
2049		1	1	6	5	11
				5	4	10
				5	4	9
				4	4	8
Total			10115			18493
Net Benefit [Total Benefit - Total Cost] = 8378						

Cost and Benefit of Warsamson HEPP
[Current]

Unit : k US \$

Year	Cost			Benefit		
	Cost of Warsamson HEPP			Diesel Power Plant		
	Capital Cost	O & M Cost	Total Cost	Capital Cost	Fuel Cost	Total Benefit
1996	886		886			
1997	4428		4428			
1998	7970		7970			
1999	4428		4428			
2000	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2001	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2002	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2003	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2004	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2005	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2006	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2007	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2008	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2009	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2010	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2011	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2012	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2013	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2014	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2015	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2016	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2017	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2018	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2019	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2020	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2021	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2022	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2023	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2024	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2025	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2026	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2027	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2028	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2029	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2030	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2031	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2032	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2033	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2034	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2035	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2036	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2037	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2038	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2039	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2040	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2041	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2042	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2043	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2044	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2045	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2046	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2047	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2048	266	266	2634	2281		4915
2049	266	266	2634	2281		4915

CAPACITY EXPANSION PLAN

JAVA - BALI SYSTEM

PLN'S REGIONAL AREA

6 August 1992

- P L N -

DIRECTORATE OF PLANNING

Submitted to JICA Mission

Moderate Scenario : Forecast: Medium, Private's Projects Dates: Moderate

Demand - Supply	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
Demand													
1. Sales Increase (%)	25283 (GWh)	27508 (GWh)	30324 (GWh)	35672 (GWh)	44346 (GWh)	49623 (GWh)	55491 (GWh)	61384 (GWh)	67434 (GWh)	73999 (GWh)	80875 (GWh)	87880 (GWh)	95628 (GWh)
2. Losses T & D (%)	8.8	20.1	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	10.6	9.9	9.7	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8
3. Sent Out Energy (%)	14.9	14.5	14.0	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.7	10502 9.4
4. Stallion Use (%)	32463 (GWh)	38732 (GWh)	46243 (GWh)	51378 (GWh)	57125 (GWh)	63514 (GWh)	68639 (GWh)	76288 (GWh)	83242 (GWh)	90211 (GWh)	97851 (GWh)	105130 106130	106130 106130
5. Gross Generation (%)	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
6. System Peak (MW)	31524 (MW)	34172 (MW)	40771 (MW)	48577 (MW)	54082 (MW)	60131 (MW)	66857 (MW)	73155 (MW)	80303 (MW)	87623 (MW)	94959 (MW)	103001 103001	111116 111116
7. System LF (%)	76.1	69.1	69.0	69.3	69.1	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.7	70.0	70.2	70.4	70.2
Supply													
* Existing Capacity													
On Going Projects													
Kedungombo, HEPP													
Tulungagung, HEPP													
Pelion # 1, STCPP													
Ex Tosan Prima, GTPP													
Sanavan, DIEPP													
Gresik # 1, #2, #3, CCPP													
Sub Total	6357	6357	6357	6357	5931	5931	5904	5609	5609	5609	5609	5609	5408
Committed Projects													
Salak #1, #2, GEOPP													
Mata Karang, CCP													
Priok # 1, #2, CCP													
Tambak Lorok, CCP													
Bali, GTPP													
Tulis, HEPP													
Cirah Anteg II, HEPP													
Chiliman, HEPP													
Kesambutan, HEPP													
Dredat #1, GEOPP													
Dieng, GEOPP													
Surabaya #5, #7, STCPP													
Sub Total	384	1811	2531	2531	3784	4864	4864	4864	4864	4864	4864	4864	4864
* Planned Projects													
PLN's Projects													
Jatigede, HEPP													
Gmandiri, HEPP													
Alunung, HEPP													
East Java, CCP													
Paiton #3, #4													
West Java 1 #3, #5, STCPP													
Central Java #3 - #4, STCPP													
Glegon, STCPP													
West Java 1 #1, #2, STCPP													
Pleluha, GEOPP													
Wayang Windu, GEOPP													
Sub Total													
Total Installed Capacity	6423	7910	10105	11391	11498	12200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200
MW													
LMP													

Potential Energy and Peak Forecast
Load Centre : BATAM ISLANDS

Fiscal Year	1992*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Residential Population	135558	150334	165217	179921	194495	208693	222467	235814	248548	260727	272199	283087
Growth Rate (%)	12.0	10.9	9.9	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.8	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.0
Identification Ratio (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of Customers	27112	30087	33043	35984	38899	41739	44893	47163	49710	52145	54440	56617
Power Contracted/Cust. (kVA)	1796.1	1796.5	1796.8	1797.1	1797.3	1797.5	1797.8	1797.9	1798.0	1798.1	1798.1	1798.2
Power Contracted (kVA)	48696.3	5015.5	59373.4	64667.0	69913.5	75024.8	79983.3	84788.6	89372.9	93757.2	97887.2	101805.8
Consump./Cust. (kWh)	2039.7	2068.1	2103.4	2137.6	2170.9	2203.9	2236.8	2270.0	2303.6	2377.3	2452.5	2529.4
Energy Consumption (MWh)	55056	62181	69505	76919	84445	91986	99524	107057	114513	123365	133512	143208
Growth Rate (%)	673.0	12.9	11.8	10.7	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.0	8.3	7.7	7.3
Commercial												
No. of Customers	10205	11095	11974	12826	13658	14455	15218	15949	16638	17290	17899	18471
Customer Elasticity	0.67	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Constituent Ratio	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Power Contracted/Cust. (kVA)	5808.1	5807.4	5806.9	5806.4	5806.0	5805.7	5805.4	5805.2	5805.0	5804.8	5804.6	5804.5
Power Contracted (kVA)	59222.7	64434.0	69530.7	74475.4	7926.1	83922.1	88348.9	92595.6	96681.8	100364.6	103894.5	107216.5
Consump./Cust. (kWh)	9699	10075	10436	10781	11116	11440	11757	12068	12374	12890	13410	13938
Energy Consumption (MWh)	98980	111788	124956	138285	151815	165373	178824	192468	205871	222884	240028	257459
Public & Others	673.0	12.9	11.8	10.7	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.0	8.3	7.7	7.3
No. of Customers	439	472	505	536	566	595	622	648	672	695	716	736
Customer Elasticity	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69
Constituent Ratio	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Power Contracted/Cust. (kVA)	5150.6	5150.5	5150.5	5150.5	5150.4	5150.4	5150.4	5150.4	5150.4	5150.4	5150.3	5150.3
Power Contracted (kVA)	22861.1	2432.2	2599.3	2759.8	2915.0	3032.7	3203.0	3386.4	3481.4	3578.2	3688.5	3790.8
Consump./Cust. (kWh)	111981	110840	109821	108948	108195	107575	107077	106885	108412	107159	107988	108885
Energy Consumption (MWh)	49180	52840	55423	56379	61235	63969	66690	69110	71517	74188	77358	80144
Growth Rate (%)	208.3	6.5	6.9	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.8
Industry												
No. of Customers	37	43	51	60	71	82	95	104	115	128	139	153
Elasticity	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.30	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Growth of Gdp Ser. (%)	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Power Contracted/Cust. (kVA)	3416505.5	3416504.8	3416503.3	3416502.8	3416502.4	3416502.1	3416501.9	3416501.7	3416501.6	3416501.4	3416501.3	
Power Contracted (kVA)	124975.8	147471.4	174018.2	205539.1	242300.1	280598.8	323764.2	356773.8	391781.0	430970.0	474087.0	521473.7
Consump./Cust. (kWh)	254568.5	300390.8	354461.2	418894.2	493551.7	570558.8	635950.9	725586.0	798056.8	877862.3	965848.5	1062213.7
Energy Consumption (MWh)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	15.6	15.6	10.0	10.0	10.0
Growth Rate (%)												
Total	37782	41677	45573	49407	53193	56870	60428	63884	67134	70257	73193	75978
No. of Customers	235205.8	288353.1	30519.8	347241.3	394424.6	442108.5	495329.4	536884.3	581207.0	628671.0	678537.1	734287.9
Power Contracted (kVA)	4577764.8	526700.2	604345.1	691847.9	791046.2	891873.4	1004588.6	1034142.0	1189957.3	1299159.6	1416525.2	1543024.7
Growth Rate (%)												
Losses T & D (%)	81.9	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.3	12.7	9.8	8.3	8.2	9.0	9.8	8.8
Energy Sent Out (MWh)	544136.7	622025.0	711395.8	810568.8	922220.1	1034792.1	1160019.4	1257440.8	1361105.9	1478038.0	1605118.3	1740327.8
Plant Use (%)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Energy Production (MWh)	560965.7	642294	733402	835335	950742	1066796	1135896	1296331	1403202	1524781	1654761	1794152
Load Factor (%)	63.5	63.6	63.9	64.1	64.4	64.6	64.8	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	
Peak Load (kW)	100315	115217	131117	148800	168604	188337	210573	227952	246350	267428	289868	313841

* Actual

Maret 1992 DKL, Divisi

**DEMAND AND SUPPLY
PLN REGION I**

Demand & Supply	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
Demand													
1. Sales (GWh)	195.1	239.1	275.6	314.7	357.4	403.9	454.7	509.8	589.8	634.7	705	781.1	883.3
Increase (%)	17.1	22.6	15.3	14.2	13.6	13.0	12.6	12.1	15.7	7.6	11.1	10.8	13.1
2. Losses T & D (GWh)	49.8	59.1	64.8	71.5	78.3	85.3	92.4	98.9	87.2	113.7	122.1	129.6	116.9
3. Sent Out Energy (GWh)	18.8	18.3	17.8	17.3	16.8	16.3	15.8	15.3	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.3	12.8
4. Station Use (%)	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5
5. Gross Generation (GWh)	261.9	319.0	364.2	413.2	466.2	523.5	585.5	652.4	724.4	801.8	885	974.4	1070.3
6. System Peak (MW)	63.6	74.5	84.3	94.9	106.5	119.0	132.5	147.1	162.8	178.7	187.8	217.3	238.2
7. System LF	47.0	48.9	49.3	49.7	50.0	50.2	50.4	50.6	50.8	51.2	53.8	51.2	51.3
8. Installed Capacity (MW)													
Supply													
Existing													
Diesel	143.5	140.9	139.5	139.5	138.2	126.6	121.3	118.5	117.8	114.5	94.2	91.3	89.5
Minihydro	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sub-total	143.9	141.3	139.9	139.9	138.6	127.0	121.7	118.7	118.2	114.9	94.6	91.6	89.9
Ongoing Projects													
Committed Projects													
Planned Projects													
Mini Hydro													
Peusangan I & II, HEPP													
Peusangan IV, HEPP													
Tampur stage, HEPP													
Lawe Alias													
Diesel													
Sub-total													
Total	143.9	143.3	141.9	147.6	148.3	138.2	195.3	222.3	651.8	650.5	630.2	629.2	951.5

*) estimated

**) Geographically exist in Aceh Province, energy will be sent to Region II

0/MST/WI

**DEMAND AND SUPPLY
PLN REGION V**

		1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
1. Sales Increase	(GWh) (%)	240.5 11.2	267.5 11.2	296.4 10.8	338.3 14.1	384.9 13.8	437.2 13.6	495.9 13.4	561.6 13.2	634.5 13.0	715.8 12.8	806.8 12.7	906.7 12.4	1022.8 12.3
2. Losses T & D	(GWh) (%)	56.6 18.3	60.7 17.8	65.0 17.3	71.7 16.8	78.6 16.3	86.0 15.8	93.9 15.3	102.5 14.8	110.8 14.3	119.9 14.3	129.6 13.8	141.6 13.3	150.0 12.3
3. Sent Out Energy	(GWh)	297.1	328.2	361.4	410.0	463.5	523.2	569.8	684.1	745.3	835.7	936.4	1048.3	1172.8
4. Station Use	(GWh)	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.1	3.9	3.9
5. Gross Generation	(GWh)	309.2	341.6	376.1	426.7	482.4	544.5	613.8	681.2	775.7	869.8	974.6	1091	1220.6
6. System Peak	(MW)	62.7	69.1	76.1	85.5	95.8	107.3	120.0	134.2	149.6	168.7	185.6	205.6	229.8
7. System LF	(%)	56	56	57	57	58	58	59	59	59	61	60	60	61
8. Installed Capacity Supply	(MW)													
Diesel														
Ongoing Projects														
Potianak, DPP														
Committed Projects														
Planned Projects														
Mini Hydro														
Pade Kembayung														
Pontianak #5														
Diesel														
Sub-total														
Private's Projects														
Pontianak #1-4														
Total		113.6	113.4	111.2	110.9	106.4	91.1	90.5	90.5	89.9	89.1	85.2	84.4	

*)Estimated

09/MST/W5

DEMAND AND SUPPLY
PLN REGION VI

		1991/92*)	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
1. Sales increase	(GWh) (%)	831.1 14.9	1001.8 20.5	1299.5 16.4	1500.7 11.4	1668.0 15.5	1848.7 11.2	2039.7 10.3	2238.2 9.7	2450.8 9.5	2684.8 9.5	2922.7 10.3	3245.8 10.3	
2. Losses T & D	(GWh) (%)	87.8 9.6	102.2 9.3	118.9 9.3	132.5 9.3	153.1 9.3	170.1 9.3	188.6 9.3	208.0 9.3	228.3 9.3	250.0 9.3	273.8 9.3	300.1 9.3	331.1 9.3
3. Sent Out Energy	(GWh) (%)	918.9 3.0	1103.9 3.3	1285.0 3.0	1432.0 3.0	1653.7 3.0	1838.1 3.0	2037.3 3.0	2247.7 3.0	2466.5 3.0	2700.7 3.0	2958.7 3.0	3242.8 3.0	3576.9 3.0
4. Station Use	(GWh) (MW)	947.8 188.8	1141.1 216.6	1325.4 250.0	1477.0 276.8	1705.7 315.1	1895.9 348.2	2101.3 383.8	2318.3 421.5	2544.0 460.7	2785.6 502.5	3051.6 548.1	3344.7 598.1	3669.3 655.6
5. Gross Generation	(MW)													
6. System Peak	(%)													
7. System LF	(MW)													
Supply														
Existing														
Hydro														
GTPP		30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Diesel		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Sub-total		222.7	221.2	219.4	218.0	218.0	214.9	160.3	135.1	134.9	134.6	131.4	123.5	104.9
Ongoing Projects														
Samarinda, DPP		264.7	263.2	261.4	260.0	260.0	256.9	202.3	177.1	176.9	176.6	173.4	165.5	146.9
Banjarmasin, DPP														
Sub-total														
Committed Projects														
Banjarmasin, DPP														
Planned Projects														
Mini Hydro														
Kusan														
B.masin #1-4, STCFPP														
Samarinda, GTPP														
Samarinda #1-4, CCP														
Diesel														
Sub-total														
TOTAL		264.7	308.2	420.1	442.6	476.6	580.5	540.9	567.2	697.7	698.4	746.2	743.3	729.7

*) estimated

09/MST/W6

**DEMAND AND SUPPLY
PLN REGION VIII**

		1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03
Demand													
1. Sales	(GWh)	598.8	689.9	935.0	1029.7	1309.5	1440.8	1585.4	1730.1	1883.4	2049.7	2230.7	2429.0
Increase	(%)	11.4	15.2	35.5	10.1	27.2	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9
2. Losses T & D	(GWh)	125.5	139.5	182.1	193.0	236.0	249.4	263.2	275.2	286.6	298.0	309.3	320.6
3. Sent Out Energy	(GWh)	724.4	829.3	1117.1	1222.7	1545.4	1690.1	1848.6	2005.3	2176.0	2347.6	2540.0	2749.6
4. Station Use	(%)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
5. Gross Generation	(GWh)	747.0	855.3	1152.0	1261.0	1593.8	1743.0	1906.5	2068.0	2237.8	2421.1	2619.4	2835.6
6. System Peak	(MW)	159.3	179.7	226.4	247.9	301.2	329.1	359.7	389.7	420.6	454.1	490.2	529.6
7. System LF	(%)	54	54	58	60	60	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
Supply													
Existing													
Mini Hydro		1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Hydro		126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0
Steam Oil		25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GTPP		35.8	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Diesel		147.47	147.22	141.5	141.4	140.73	138.9	136.47	133.88	131.47	129.77	114.92	109.95
Sub. Total		336.0	321.3	315.6	315.5	314.8	288.0	285.5	282.9	259.2	257.5	242.6	237.7
Ongoing													
Committed Projects													
Planned Projects													
Minihydro		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bakaru II, HEPP		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malea, HEPP		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bili-Bili, HEPP		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U.Pandang, GTPP		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
U.Pandang # 1-2, STCFPP		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diesel		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub. Total		8.0	13.0	52.5	86.0	97.0	166.2	363.2	384.4	386.4	575.4	577.4	
TOTAL		336.0	329.3	328.6	368.0	400.8	385.0	451.7	666.1	643.6	643.9	818.0	815.1

**DEMAND AND SUPPLY
PLN REGION IX**

		1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
1. Sales Increase	(GWh) (%)	108.0 12.7	122.3 13.2	137.6 12.5	154.1 12.0	172.3 11.8	192.2 11.5	214.0 11.3	237.9 11.2	263.9 10.9	292.5 10.8	323.7 10.8	357.9 10.7	395.2 10.4
2. Losses T & D	(GWh) (%)	25.9 18.3	27.9 17.8	30.4 17.3	32.8 16.8	35.4 16.3	38.1 15.8	40.8 15.3	43.5 14.8	46.5 14.3	49.3 13.8	52.4 13.3	55.3 12.8	58.4 12.3
3. Sent Out Energy	(GWh) (%)	133.9 4.2	150.2 4.1	168.0 4.2	186.9 4.2	207.7 4.2	230.3 4.2	254.8 4.2	281.4 4.2	310.4 4.2	341.8 4.2	376.1 4.2	413.2 4.2	453.6 4.2
4. Station Use	(GWh) (MW)	139.7 34.7	156.7 38.6	175.3 43.3	195.1 48.1	216.8 53.3	240.3 59.0	265.9 65.1	293.7 71.8	323.9 79.1	356.7 87.1	392.4 95.7	431.2 105.1	473.3 115.3
5. Gross Generation	(MW) (%)	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	47	47	47	47	47	47
6. System Peak														
7. System LF														
Supply														
Existing Diesel														
Ongoing Projects														
Committed Projects														
Planned Projects														
Mini Hydro														
Isai-2, HEPP														
GTPP														
Diesel														
Sub-total														
Total														
	65.0	66.0	67.2	69.0	79.5	73.9	75.9	97.3	119.9	124.6	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8

SRM/STW/9

DEMAND AND SUPPLY
PLN REGION X

		1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
1. Sales Increase	(GWh) (%)	109.0 10.7	117.8 8.1	129.4 9.8	142.0 9.7	155.8 9.2	170.2 9.3	186.1 9.2	203.3 9.2	222.0 9.2	242.3 9.1	264.3 9.1	288.3 9.1	314.4 9.1
2. Losses T & D	(GWh) (%)	22.8 16.6	23.6 16.1	25.6 15.9	27.1 15.4	28.2 14.9	29.8 14.4	31.4 13.9	32.9 13.4	34.3 12.9	35.8 12.4	37.3 11.9	38.7 11.4	40.1 10.9
3. Sent Out Energy	(GWh) (%)	131.7 3.4	141.4 3.4	155.0 3.4	169.1 3.4	184.0 3.4	200.0 3.5	217.5 3.4	236.2 3.4	256.3 3.4	278.1 3.4	301.6 3.4	327 3.4	354.5 3.4
4. Station Use	(GWh) (MW)	136.3 29.9	146.4 31.5	160.4 33.2	175.0 36.3	190.5 39.5	207.2 43.0	225.1 46.8	244.5 50.8	265.3 55.2	287.8 59.9	312.2 65.0	338.5 70.5	367 76.5
5. Gross Generation	(MW)													
6. System Peak	(MW)													
7. System LF Supply	(MW)	52	53	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Existing Minihydro		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Diesel		65.6	65.6	65.4	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1
Sub-total		65.9	65.9	65.7	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.3	63.3
Ongoing Projects														
Committed Projects														
Planned Projects														
Mini Hydro		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sentani #1-2		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diesel		2.0	3.0	5.5	7.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	11.8	13.8	15.8	16.8	17.8	18.8
Sub-total		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		65.9	65.9	67.7	69.2	71.7	85.5	85.6	91.4	93.4	95.4	96.4	97.4	98.4

DEMST/W3

JICA