

Yohana Musu
Krisno W.

Hariyati D.
Maradoli
Nogoseno
Sentot Subagyo
Widarya N.
Gusozar
Risaldi Kasri

Adang Z.

Suryo Sediono

Sudajah

Bob Widyakarta

Adi Utomo
Iskandar M.
Yusril Zubir
H. Siagian
Muchsin
Roeskan Oesman
Siti Nurbaya
Agus S.
Rosianur Anwar
Suharto

Ministry of Industry
Ministry of Tourism, Post and
Telecommunication
Ministry of Agriculture
Ministry of Agriculture
Ministry of Forestry
Ministry of Forestry
Ministry of Forestry
Ministry of Forestry
National Investment Coordination Board
(BKPM)
National Investment Coordination Board
(BKPM)
Indonesian Chamber of Commerce and
Industry (KADIN)
Indonesian Chamber of Commerce and
Industry (KADIN)
Indonesian Chamber of Commerce and
Industry (KADIN)
Dinas PU, Jambi
Dinas PU, South Sumatra
Dinas PU, Bengkulu
BAPPEDA, Jambi
BAPPEDA, South Sumatra
BAPPEDA, Bengkulu
BAPPEDA, Lampung
BAPPEDA, Lampung

Japan (12)

Koichi BABA
Teruaki OSHIMA
Kazuo KURIHARA
Saiichi OI
Masaru TAKIMOTO
Kunio TAKASE
Norimichi TOYOMANE
Masakazu WATANUKI
Hiroko SATO
Masanobu SAKAKURA
Ken NISHINO
Manuel KNIGHT

Chairman, JICA Advisory Committee
JICA Advisory Committee
JICA Advisory Committee
JICA Expert, Ministry of Transmigration
JICA Expert, DGCK
JICA Team Leader
JICA Deputy Team Leader
JICA Team
JICA Team
JICA Team
JICA Team
JICA Team

Donor Agencies (3)

Akiko NAITO - YUGE
Kazuto TSUJI
Wiranto S.

Deputy Resident Representative, UNDP
Senior Representative, OECF
World Bank

4. Minutes of Discussion

MINUTES OF DISCUSSION
OF THE THIRD WORKSHOP ON
THE STUDY ON THE INTEGRATED REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN
FOR THE SOUTHERN PART OF SUMATRA

The JICA Team for the Study on the Integrated Regional Development Plan for the Southern Part of Sumatra (the Study) prepared Progress Report II and submitted it to the Directorate General of Human Settlements (DGCK), the Ministry of Public Works, on 11 December 1991. No Workshop, however, was held to discuss this Progress Report II.

Subsequently, the JICA Team prepared the draft Interim Report (the Report) containing the revised contents of Progress Report II and submitted it to DGCK on 14 January 1992.

DGCK distributed copies of the Report to the Steering Committee members (BAPPENAS, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Public Works), other ministries and agencies concerned (Ministry of Industry, Ministry of Mining and Energy, Ministry of Tourism, Post and Telecommunications, Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of Communications, Ministry of Forestry, Ministry of Population and Environment, Indonesian Institute of Science, Investment Coordinating Board, Indonesian Chambers of Commerce and Industry), BAPPEDA of the four provinces concerned and four major donor agencies (the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, OECF and UNDP).

DGCK subsequently convened the Third Workshop, in cooperation with BAPPENAS and JICA, on 27 January 1992 at Hotel Sahid Jaya in Jakarta.

During the course of discussion at the Workshop, several remarks were made by Indonesian and Japanese participants and JICA Team members on the implementation of the Study as well

as on the content of the Report. Main points are summarized as follows :

1. Prof. Baba, Chairman of the JICA Advisory Committee, highly appreciated the good progress made accordingly to the schedule, but recognized some aspects which could not be achieved satisfactorily due partly to the limited budget. He desired that the following points need to be improved in forthcoming Stages 5 and 6 in order to achieve the best results of the Study :
 - (i) intensifying counterpart staff's participation in the field;
 - (ii) distributing the reports as soon and timely as possible to the agencies concerned to facilitate the Study's implementation; and
 - (iii) improving the working conditions of the JICA Team's office.

2. The JICA Team emphasized that the macroeconomic and spatial framework had been drawn based not only on broader economic linkages with Java, Northern Sumatra, Riau - Singapore - Johor growth triangle and other countries, as requested at the Second Workshop, but also on recent drastic changes at the global political situations.

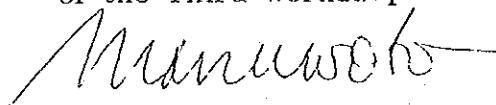
3. The Workshop generally endorsed the following points as proposed in the Report, subject to appropriate modifications based on the comments summarized in the paras which will follow this para :
 - (i) "Macro" structure of the plan - roles, goals, objectives, targets, future direction, strategies, frameworks and the development concepts;
 - (ii) Selection of the IDEP sites;
 - (iii) Major sectors' development concept and strategies;
 - (iv) General idea of the project long lists; and

- (v) Discussions on sustainable development (7.1 and 7.2), Some Remarks on Financing Regional Development (7.4.2), and Strengthening Regional Finance (7.4.3).
4. Regarding the IDEP site selection, Indonesian participants requested to explain more clearly the criteria used for the assessment of kabupaten priority. The JICA Team agreed to do so.
 5. Related to Objective 4 and environmental concern, Indonesian participants suggested that the JICA Team should refer to Kepres (President's Decree) no. 32 on land protection and that IDEP/ project formulation should be done cautiously in upstream areas not to disturb the watershed environment. The JICA Team agreed.
 6. Regarding transportation development, Indonesian participants urged not to neglect the importance of the east-west transportation in the Region and to provide a concrete proposal on the deepwater port in cooperation with the Ministry of Communications. The JICA Team agreed on the first point and indicated their intension to propose an objective study on the seaport location after closer coordination with several on-going studies assisted by other donors and based on realistic assumptions on agricultural, mining and industrial production, population distribution and marketing aspects in and outside the Region. In the meantime, the JICA Team will also suggest the improvement of existing ports.
 7. Indonesian participants requested to deal more with human resources development, in the industrial sector and in the local governments, particularly. It was generally agreed that in order to realize this it was important to utilize the result of the existing research and development (R&D) institutions in Java and to promote more specific, need-oriented vocational training.

8. Indonesian participants requested to integrate more explicitly the results of the Northern Sumatra Study, which was completed in 1990, and those of the Southern Sumatra Study.
9. One particular concern expressed at the Workshop was with the implementation of IDEPs. Some Indonesian participants raised questions of how to finance the IDEPs, how to strengthen the capability of the local governments involved and how to proceed toward the implementation of the IDEPs. The JICA Team as well as the Steering Committee in response recognized those questions and stressed that it would be the Government's responsibility through regular channel to promote the IDEPs and individual programs/projects for implementation.
10. It was also noted that several IDEPs which had been selected in the Northern Sumatra Study were already under implementation. It was agreed that in the Study further improvements would be devised breaking the IDEP into smaller sub-programs to facilitate donors' consideration.
11. The Workshop advised the JICA Team to start Stage 5 of the Study around 20 June 1992 to avoid the busiest period of the Indonesian General Election scheduled on 9 June 1992.

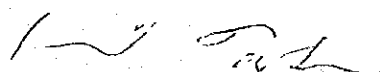
Jakarta, 27 January 1992

Chairman
of the Third Workshop



Dr. Manuwoto
Head of Bureau Regional I
BAPPENAS

Team Leader



Dr. Kunio Takase
JICA Study Team
for the Integrated Regional
Development Plan for the
Southern Part of Sumatra

7.4 SUMMARY PROCEEDINGS OF THE FORTH WORKSHOP

1. Invitation Letter



REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA
NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AGENCY
JAKARTA, INDONESIA

No. : 3616 /D.V/8/1992

24 Agustus 1992

Kepada Yth.

(Lihat daftar terlampir)

Perihal : Sidang Pembahasan (Workshop) Laporan Kemajuan III
"Studi Perencanaan Pengembangan Wilayah Terpadu di
Sumatera Bagian Selatan LTA-129".

Studi Perencanaan Pengembangan Wilayah Terpadu di Sumatera Bagian Selatan (LTA-129), yang merupakan kegiatan kerjasama Pemerintah Indonesia dengan Pemerintah Jepang (JICA), saat ini telah menyelesaikan Laporan Kemajuan III. Laporan ini memuat antara lain mengenai perumusan 'Integrated Development Programs (IDEPs)' dan studi pendahuluannya serta usulan identifikasi proyek-proyek dengan prioritas tinggi di Sumatera Bagian Selatan.

Sehubungan dengan hal tersebut, dengan ini kami mohon kehadiran Saudara untuk mengikuti Sidang Pembahasan ('Workshop') Laporan Kemajuan III yang akan diselenggarakan pada:

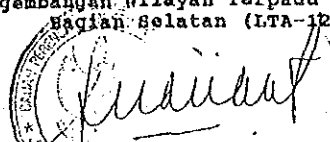
Hari : Senin
Tanggal : 7 September 1992
Waktu : Pukul 09.00
Tempat : Ruang ABCD, Gedung Bappenas Lantai 2
Jalan Taman Suropati No. 2A
Jakarta 10310
Pimpinan : Deputi Bidang Regional dan Daerah

Masukan dan saran Saudara, bila memungkinkan disiapkan secara tertulis, sangat diharapkan bagi penyempurnaan hasil studi maupun penyiapan langkah berikutnya.

Terlampir disampaikan daftar acara pembahasan.

Atas perhatian dan kerjasama yang baik, kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Deputi Ketua Bappenas Bidang Regional dan Daerah
Selaku Ketua Tim Pengarah Studi Perencanaan
Pengembangan Wilayah Terpadu di Sumatera
Bagian Selatan (LTA-129)


Sugijanto Soegijoko

2. Agenda

Date:	7 September 1992 (Monday)
Place:	Meeting Room ABCD, BAPPENAS
9:30 - 9.45	Opening Remarks Chairman, Steering Committee Chairman, Advisory Committee
9:45 - 10:00	Progress Report Director, DTKTD
10:00 - 11:20	Presentation I: IDEPs JICA Team
11:20 - 13:00	Discussion I
13:00 - 14:00	Lunch
14:00 - 16:00	Presentation II: Prefeasibility Studies JICA Team
16:00 - 17:15	Discussion II
17:15 - 17:30	Conclusion

3. Participatns

Indonesia (90)

Sugijanto Soegijoko	Deputy V, BAPPENAS
Manuwoto	Head, Bureau of Region I, BAPPENAS
Adhi Putra	Bureau IV, BAPPENAS
Sarwohadi	Staf Dep V BAPPENAS
Deddy Supriady	Biro KSPR BAPPENAS
Heri S	BAPPENAS
Pohan Max	BAPPENAS
Herry Darwanto	BAPPENAS
Muljadi Widodo	Ministry of Home Affairs
Dodo Perdata	Ministry of Home Affairs
Johan Susion	Ministry of Home Affairs
Joko	Ministry of Home Affairs
B. Widodo	Ministry of Home Affairs
Eddy F	Ministry of Home Affairs
Hendropranoto Susilo	Assistant to Minister, Ministry of Public Works
Nelson Siregar	PUW, Ministry of Public Works
Feryanto Djais	PUW, Ministry of Public Works
Amwazi	PUW, Ministry of Public Works
Agus Muharram	PUW, Ministry of Public Works
Rido M Ichwan	Bureau of Planning, Ministry of Public Works
Melanthon S	PUW, Ministry of Public Works
Maman Djumantri	PUW, Ministry of Public Works
M. Tabimot	PUW, Ministry of Public Works
Azwir Maladin	The Planning of Regional, Ministry of Public Works
Sri Utami	Directorate General of High Way, Ministry of Public Works
Didi Ranidi	Directorate General of High Way, Ministry of Public Works
Chairul Kalam	Directorate General of High Way, Ministry of Public Works
Ismanto	Ministry of Public Works
D. Nuranto	Ministry of Public Works
Harjono Soediarto	Ministry of Public Works
Ibrahim MS	Ministry of Public Works
M. Yusuf	Ministry of Public Works
Husni Taufik	Ministry of Public Works
Hamzah	Ministry of Public Works

Firman M H	Ministry of Public Works
Yunianto S	Ministry of Public Works
Totok. PR. I	Ministry of Public Works
Albert Samboh	Ministry of Communication
T. Sibarani	Directorate General of Ministry Communication
Djoko Sasono	Bureau of Planning, Ministry of Communication
Rosianur Anwar	Bureau of Planning, Ministry of Industry
Niscwan .Z	Ministry of Industry
Eko Wandojo	Ministry of Industry
Yohana Musu	Ministry of Industry
H. Mangundjaya	Directorate of General IMLDE, Ministry of Industry
Santosa Sastrodihardjo	Directorate General of Aneka Industry, Ministry of Industry
Nadia	Aneka Industri DEPPERINA, Ministry of Industry
Sukiman Kamal	Ministry of Mining and Energy
Santono	Ministry of Mining and Energy
Togar Napitupulu	Ministry of Mining and Energy
A. Hanif	Ministry of Mining and Energy
Sumarna Harmidi	Directorate General of Vulcanology, Ministry of Mining and Technology
M. Wahib	Directorate General of Geology Bandung, Ministry of Mining and Technology
Much. H. Panggabean	Directorate General of MIGAS DPE, Ministry of Mining and Technology
Taufik Hasan	Ministry of Tourism, Post and Telecommunication
Koesmanhati S	Ministry of Tourism, Post and Telecommunication
St. Mardisanjah	Ministry of Tourism, Post and Telecommunication
Maradoli Hutasuhut	Directorate General of Live Stock, Ministry of Agriculture.
Didy. W	Ministry of Forestry
H. Marwoto	Ministry of Forestry
Sant Hutagalung	Ministry of Fishery
Sentot.S	Directorate General of RRL, Ministry of Forestry
Djumilan	Directorate General of PHPA
Ruchyat. K	Directorate General of Water Resource
Soediono Basuki	National Investment Coordination Board (BKPM)
E.S. Heriranlam	National Investment Coordination Board (BKPM)
Karsono S	Directorate General of Tax, Ministry of Finance
Suryo Soediono	Indonesian Chamber of Commerce and Industry (KADIN)
Adi Utomo	Public Works Regional Office of Jambi
Aminah	Public Works Regional Office of Bengkulu
Ibrahim B.S	Public Works Regional Office of Lampung
H. Siagian	BAPPEDA Jambi
MH.T. Simanjuntak	Chairman, BAPPEDA South Sumatra
H.T Sujantoh	BAPPEDA South Sumatra
Muchsin A S	BAPPEDA South Sumatra
Jahmin	BAPPEDA South Sumatra
Jopie. J	BAPPEDA South Sumatra
Johannes H T	BAPPEDA South Sumatra
Imron Rosadi	BAPPEDA Bengkulu
Siti Nurbaya Rusli	BAPPEDA Lampung
Dasril	BAPPEDA Lampung
Azwani	The Central of Stage and Electricity Company
S. Aritonang	The Central of Stage and Electricity Company
Endro Supriyanto	The Central of Stage and Electricity Company
Ahmad Hamid	LIPI
Widjojo Adi	LIPI

4. Minutes of Discussion

MINUTES OF DISCUSSION
OF THE FOURTH WORKSHOP
ON
THE STUDY ON THE INTEGRATED REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN
FOR THE SOUTHERN PART OF SUMATRA

The JICA Team for the Study on the Integrated Regional Development Plan for the Southern Part of Sumatra (the Study) prepared Progress Report III (the Report) and submitted it to the Directorate General of Human Settlements (DGCK), the Ministry of Public Works, on 31 August 1992.

DGCK distributed copies of the Report to the Steering Committee members (BAPPENAS, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Public Works), other ministries and agencies concerned (Ministry of Industry, Ministry of Mining and Energy, Ministry of Tourism, Post and Telecommunications, Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of Communications, Ministry of Forestry, Ministry of Manpower, Ministry of Transmigration, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Population and Environment, National Electricity Company, Indonesia Institute of Science, Investment Coordinating Board, Indonesian Chambers of Commerce and Industry), BAPPEDA of the four provinces concerned and four major donor agencies (World Bank, Asian Development Bank, OECF and UNDP).

DGCK subsequently convened the Fourth Workshop, in cooperation with BAPPENAS and JICA, on 7 September 1992 at BAPPENAS in Jakarta. During the course of discussion at the Workshop, several remarks were made by Indonesian participants and JICA Team members on the implementation of the Study as well as on the content of the Report. Main points are summarized as follows :

1. Prof. Dr. Sugijanto Soegijoko, Chairman of the Steering Committee, appreciated the Southern Sumatra Study (LTA-129) as well as the Northern Sumatra Study (LTA-78), both funded by JICA. particularly because of the IDEP

approach adopted in those studies. He reported to the Workshop as a good progress that the Kuwait Funds had decided to finance the West Coast Tapanuli IDEP formulated in the Northern Sumatra Study and that Indonesian Forum would hold a conference on the development of Tapanuli in mid-September.

2. Prof. Baba, Chairman of the JICA Advisory Committee, highly appreciated the Study's good progress. He also noted that the three points listed in the minutes of the Third Workshop (item 1) had been satisfactorily achieved.
3. The Workshop generally accepted the six IDEPs, subject to appropriate modifications based on the comments given at the Workshop.
4. With regard to IDEP formulation and presentation, Indonesian participants requested the Team to :
 - i) iterate the Region's Development Strategy in each IDEP to clarify its strategic significance;
 - ii) improve on the subprograms to make them more coherent;
 - iii) present the component projects in a matrix form (11 sectors x 6 IDEPs); and
 - iv) suggest appropriate locations for the next IDEP formulation which will be done in the future by the Indonesian government.

The JICA Team agreed to work on those items.

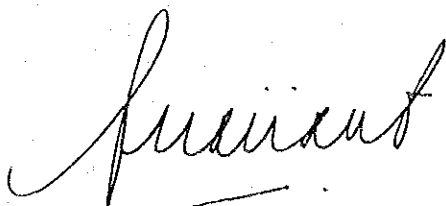
5. The Workshop basically agreed with the projects long-listed in the Report. Nonetheless, a number of comments were given to the JICA Team as inputs for report finalization and the JICA Team appreciated them.
6. The Workshop appreciated the JICA Team's efforts to conduct 22 prefeasibility studies. Indonesian participants, however, pointed out that some studies needed elaboration or clarification and requested the JICA Team to incorporate their comments. The JICA Team agreed.

7. The Workshop did not reach a consensus on the seaport construction project at Tanjung Api-Api, South Sumatra. Indonesian participants and the JICA Team agreed, however, to continue discussion on how the project would be treated in the Final Report.
8. The Workshop generally appreciated the JICA Team's proposal on the institutional arrangement for IDEP implementation. As pointed out, however, remaining questions are how to avoid possible conflict with current government regulations and how to secure funds for the proposed IDEP Management Unit. Both sides agreed to cooperate further to cope with those problems.
9. The Workshop agreed to hold the Fifth Workshop in mid-December 1992 in Jakarta.

Jakarta, 7 September 1992

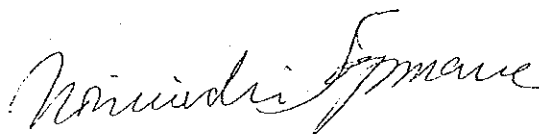
Chairman
of the Steering Committee

Deputy Team Leader



Prof. Dr. Sugijanto Soegijoko

Deputy V, BAPPENAS



Dr. Norimichi Toyomane

JICA Study Team
for the Integrated Regional
Development Plan for the
Southern Part of Sumatra

7.5 SUMMARY PROCEEDINGS OF THE FIFTH WORKSHOP

1. Invitation Letter



REPUBLIK INDONESIA
BADAN PERENCANAAN PEMBANGUNAN NASIONAL
JALAN TAMAN SUROPATI 2, JAKARTA 10310
TELEPON : 336207

No. : 5388 /D.V/12/1992

7 Desember 1992

Lamp. :

Hal : Undangan Sidang Pembahasan
(Workshop) Draft Laporan
Akhir Studi LTA-129

Kepada Yth.
(Lihat Daftar Terlampir)

Studi Perencanaan Pengembangan Wilayah Terpadu di Sumatera Bagian Selatan (LTA-129), yang merupakan kegiatan kerjasama Pemerintah Indonesia dengan Pemerintah Jepang (JICA), saat ini telah menyelesaikan Draft Laporan Akhir. Laporan ini memuat antara lain mengenai hasil-hasil perumusan "Integrated Development Programs (IDEPs)" dan studi pendahulunya serta usulan proyek-proyek prioritas di Sumatera Bagian Selatan.

Sehubungan dengan hal tersebut, kami mengharapkan kedatangan Saudara pada Sidang Pembahasan (Workshop) Draft Laporan Akhir Studi Perencanaan Pengembangan Wilayah Terpadu di Sumatera Bagian Selatan (LTA-129) yang akan diadakan pada:

Hari : Kamis
Tanggal : 17 Desember 1992
Waktu : Pukul 09.00
Tempat : Ruang Rapat 204-206, Gedung Bappenas Lt. 2
Jalan Madiun No. 4-6
Jakarta Pusat
Pimpinan : Deputi Bidang Regional dan Daerah, BAPPENAS

Masukan dan saran Saudara, bila memungkinkan disiapkan secara tertulis, sangat diharapkan bagi penyempurnaan hasil studi maupun persiapan langkah berikutnya.

Terlampir disampaikan daftar acara pembahasan.

Atas perhatian Saudara, kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Deputi Bidang Regional dan Daerah
Selaku Ketua Tim Pengarah Studi Perencanaan
Pengembangan Wilayah Terpadu
di Sumatera Bagian Selatan (LTA-129)



Janto Soegijoko

DAFTAR UNDANGAN *)

BAPPENAS

1. Asisten Menteri Negara PPN Bidang Prasarana
2. Deputi Bidang Ekonomi
3. Deputi Bidang Regional dan Daerah
4. Kepala Biro Pertanian dan Pengairan
5. Kepala Biro Perhubungan dan Pariwisata
6. Kepala Biro Perdagangan dan Industri
7. Kepala Biro Kerjasama Ekonomi Luar Negeri
8. Kepala Biro Regional I
9. Kepala Biro Regional II
10. Kepala Biro Regional III
11. Kepala Biro Sosial Ekonomi dan Tata Ruang
12. Kepala Biro Bantuan Pembangunan Daerah

DEPARTEMEN DALAM NEGERI

13. Direktur Jenderal Pembangunan Daerah
14. Direktur Bina Program, Ditjen. Bangda
15. Direktur Pembinaan Pengembangan Wilayah, Ditjen Bangda
16. Direktur Pengembangan Desa, Ditjen Bangdes

DEPARTEMEN PEKERJAAN UMUM

17. Direktur Jenderal Cipta Karya
18. Staf Ahli Menteri Bidang Pengembangan Tata Keterpaduan Kawasan dan Planologi Kota
19. Kepala Biro Perencanaan
20. Direktur Tata Kota dan Tata Daerah, Ditjen Cipta Karya
21. Direktur Bina Program Pengairan, Ditjen Pengairan
22. Direktur Bina Program Jalan, Ditjen Bina Marga
23. Direktur Bina Program Cipta Karya, Ditjen Cipta Karya
24. Kepala PUSTRA
25. Kasubdit PUW DTKTD
26. Kasubdit Tata Daerah DTKTD
27. Kasubdit Perencanaan Kota I DTKTD
28. Kasubdit Perencanaan Kota II DTKTD
29. Kasubdit Turbin
30. Pemimpin Proyek Penataan Ruang Wilayah

DEPARTEMEN PERHUBUNGAN

31. Kepala Biro Perencanaan
32. Kepala Bagian Perencanaan Ditjen Perhubungan Darat
33. Kepala Bagian Perencanaan Ditjen Perhubungan Laut
34. Kepala Bagian Perencanaan Ditjen Perhubungan Udara

DEPARTEMEN PERINDUSTRIAN

35. Kepala Biro Perencanaan
36. Direktur Bina Program, Ditjen Aneka Industri
37. Direktur Bina Program, Ditjen Industri Kimia Dasar

38. Direktur Bina Program, Ditjen Industri Kecil
39. Direktur Bina Program, Ditjen Industri Mesin, Logam Dasar dan Elektronika

DEPARTEMEN PERTAMBANGAN DAN ENERGI

40. Kepala Biro Perencanaan
41. Direktur Pembinaan Program Kelistrikan, Ditjen Listrik dan Energi Baru
42. Direktur Geologi Tata Lingkungan, Ditjen Geologi dan Sumber Daya Mineral
43. Direktur Direktorat Vulkanologi, Ditjen Geologi dan sumber Daya Mineral
44. Direktur Direktorat Batubara, Ditjen Pertambangan Umum
45. Kepala Pusat Pengembangan Teknologi Mineral

DEPARTEMEN PARIWISATA, POS DAN TELEKOMUNIKASI

46. Kepala Biro Perencanaan

DEPARTEMEN PERTANIAN

47. Kepala Biro Perencanaan
48. Direktur Bina Program, Ditjen Peternakan
49. Direktur Bina Program, Ditjen Perkebunan
50. Kepala Bagian Perencanaan, Ditjen Perikanan

DEPARTEMEN KEHUTANAN

51. Kepala Biro Perencanaan
52. Sekretaris Ditjen Reboisasi dan Rehabilitasi Lahan
53. Direktur Rencana Pengusahaan Hutan, Ditjen Pengusahaan Hutan
54. Sekretaris Ditjen Perlindungan Hutan dan Pelestarian Alam

KEPENDUDUKAN DAN LINGKUNGAN HIDUP

55. Asisten II Bidang Sumber Alam

BADAN KOORDINASI PENANAMAN MODAL (BKPM)

56. Deputi Bidang Perencanaan dan Promosi
57. Kepala Biro Perencanaan Investasi Non Industri

KAMAR DAGANG DAN INDUSTRI

58. Ketua Kamar Dagang dan Industri

KEPALA KANWIL/DINAS PEKERJAAN UMUM

59. Kepala Kanwil PU Propinsi Sumatera Selatan
60. Kepala Dinas PU Propinsi Sumatera Selatan

61. Kepala Kanwil PU Propinsi Jambi
62. Kepala Dinas PU Propinsi Jambi
63. Kepala Kanwil PU Propinsi Bengkulu
64. Kepala Dinas PU Propinsi Bengkulu
65. Kepala Kanwil PU Propinsi Lampung
66. Kepala Dinas PU Propinsi Lampung

BAPPEDA

67. Ketua Bappeda Propinsi Sumatera Selatan
68. Ketua Bappeda Propinsi Jambi
69. Ketua Bappeda Propinsi Bengkulu
70. Ketua Bappeda Propinsi Lampung

71. OECF Jakarta Office, Mr. Shunro Kageyama, Chief Representative
72. UNDP Jakarta Office, Ms. Akiko Yuge, Deputy Representative
73. Team JICA
74. Perwakilan JICA Indonesia
75. Mr. Takimoto, JICA Expert
76. Japanese Embassy, Mr. Yutaka Ishikawa
77. Mr. Ali Sabeti, Chief Operations of The World Bank
78. Mr. Eiji Kobayashi, Chief Indonesia Resident Office, ADB

2. Agenda

Date:	17 December 1992 (Thursday)	
Place:	Meeting Room 204-206, BAPPENAS	
9:00 - 9:15	Opening Remarks	Chairperson, Steering Committee Chairman, Advisory Committee
9:15 - 9:25	Progress Report	Director, DTKTD
9:25 - 9:35	Break	
9:35 - 10:50	Presentation	JICA Team
10:50 - 13:00	Discussion	
13:00 - 13:20	Conclusion	

3. Participants

Indonesia (54)

Budhy Tjahyati	Head, Bureau of Socio-Economic and Special Planning, BAPPENAS
Manuwoto	Head, Bureau of Region I, BAPPENAS
Bambang B Sodjito	BAPPENAS
Herry Darwanto	BAPPENAS
Haryo Raharjo	BAPPENAS
Gunsairi	BAPPENAS
Muljadi Widodo	Ministry of Home Affairs
Sudarsono	Ministry of Home Affairs
Dodo Perdata	Ministry of Home Affairs
Tubagus Haedar Ali	Director of City and Regional Planning, Ministry of Public Works
Maurits Pasaribu	Puw, Ministry of Public Works
Amwazi Idrus	Puw, Ministry of Public Works
Agus Muharram	Puw, Ministry of Public Works
Husni Taufik	Puw, Ministry of Public Works
Hamzah	Puw, Ministry of Public Works
Budi Situmorang	Puw, Ministry of Public Works
Melanthon. S	Dit. Tata Kota dan Tata Daerah
Adhi Sadewo	Puw, Ministry of Public Works
Sigit Purnomo	Puw, Ministry of Public Works
Ruhyat. K	Directorate General of Water Resources Development, Ministry of Public Works
Ibrahim	Directorate General of Water Resources Development, Ministry of Public Works
Atang Rivai	Directorate General of High Way, Ministry of Public Works
Muchsin	Directorate General of High Way, Ministry of Public Works
Kusmulyati	Ministry of Public Works
Michwan Zainuri	Ministry of Public Works
As'ad	Ministry of Communication
Hendy Mustafa	Ministry of Industry
Pariang. S	Ministry of Industry
Rosianur Anwar	Ministry of Industry
Eddy Sukarna	Ministry of Mining and Energy
W. Subroto Modjo	Ministry of Mining and Energy
Tjetje Apandi	Ministry of Mining and Energy
ST. Simanjutak	Ministry of Tourism, Post and Telecommunication

Budisantoso
T. Sibarani
Darman
Sentot Subagjo
Sofyan S
Endang S. Henranlam
Alamsyah Biaksu
A. Siagian
Manaf Zakaria
Adiutomo
H. T. Simanjutak
Muchsin AS
Mustafa Kamal
Yohannes H. Toruan
Komar Iskak
M. Yusuf
Imron Rosadi
Amin Adi
Siti Nurbaya
Syafri HB
Ibrahim RS

Ministry of Tourism, Post and Telecommunication
Ministry of Agriculture
Ministry of Agriculture
Ministry of Forestry
National Investment Coordination Board (BKPM)
National Investment Coordination Board (BKPM)
Chairman BAPPEDA, Jambi
BAPPEDA Jambi
Kanwil Public Works, Jambi
Dinas Public Works, Jambi
Chairman, BAPPEDA, South Sumatra
BAPPEDA, South Sumatra
BAPPEDA, South Sumatra
BAPPEDA, South Sumatra
Kanwil Public Works, South Sumatra
Dinas Public Works, South Sumatra
BAPPEDA Bengkulu
Dinas Public Works, Bengkulu
BAPPEDA Lampung
Kanwil Public Works, Lampung
Dinas Public Works, Lampung

Japan (9)

Koichi Baba
Makoto Yamaguchi
Kunio Takase
Norimichi Toyomane
Masakazu Watanuki
Mitsuhiro Hayashi
Atsushi Hanatani
Masaru Takimoto
Tsunenobu Miki

Chairman, JICA Advisory Committee
JICA Advisory Committee
JICA Team Leader
JICA Team
JICA Team
JICA Team
JICA Team
JICA Headquarters
JICA Expert, DGCK, Ministry of Public Works
JICA Expert, BKPM

Donor Agencies (3)

Peter Migdley
Ben Fisher
R.D. Torres

World Bank
World Bank
Asian Development Bank

4. Minutes of Discussion

MINUTES OF DISCUSSION
OF THE FIFTH WORKSHOP
ON
THE STUDY ON THE INTEGRATED REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN
FOR THE SOUTHERN PART OF SUMATRA

The JICA Team for the Study on the Integrated Regional Development Plan for the Southern Part of Sumatra (the Study) prepared the Draft Final Report (the Report) and submitted it to the Directorate General of Human Settlements (DGCK), the Ministry of Public Works on 4 December 1992.

DGCK distributed copies of the Report to the Steering Committee members (BAPPENAS, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Public Works), other ministries and agencies concerned (Ministry of Industry, Ministry of Mining and Energy, Ministry of Tourism, Post and Telecommunications, Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of Communications, Ministry of Forestry, Ministry of Population and Environment, Investment Coordinating Board, Indonesian Chambers of Commerce and Industry), BAPPEDA of the four provinces concerned and four major donor agencies (World Bank, Asian Development Bank, OECF and UNDP). BAPPENAS subsequently convened the Fifth Workshop, in cooperation with DGCK and JICA, on 17 December 1992 at BAPPENAS in Jakarta.

Throughout the course of discussion at the Workshop, a constructive exchange of views prevailed not only about the content of the Report but also concerning the next steps to be taken after the Study's completion. The discussion resulted in several important agreements between the Indonesian participants and the JICA Team which are summarized below :

1. The participants appreciated the result of the Study, particularly its Integrated Development Program (IDEP) approach as an appropriate framework for the development of the southern part of Sumatra, and agreed on the goals, targets and strategy identified in the Study. It was noted that the international economic climate was favorable to the Region to achieve its goal "growth with equity."
2. The Indonesian participants understood that the result of the Study was not an official plan and that the Final Report would not imply any official commitment to the result. They, however, will fully utilize the result as a guideline for provincial planning and budgeting particularly in the course of preparing Repelita VI. It was agreed that this Report should be more effectively utilized by integrating it with the previous JICA study on Northern Sumatra, so that the island can be a part of the Pacific rim economic axis running from Java through Sumatra to Singapore, Malaysia and further to Thailand, which is closely linked to the global economy.
3. The participants agreed that projects listed in the Report were not intended to be exhaustive or definitive ; they could and should be reviewed and modified continuously by the Indonesian government to accommodate social and economic development progress. The Team also made it clear that those areas which were not selected as IDEP sites should not be dismissed or excluded from the development effort.
4. The Team presented the revised study on the new deepwater port on the east coast and stressed the need for a survey on natural conditions particularly for Tanjung Apiapi, South Sumatra. The participants agreed that a more comprehensive analysis was necessary dealing with benefits as well as costs associated with the port development.

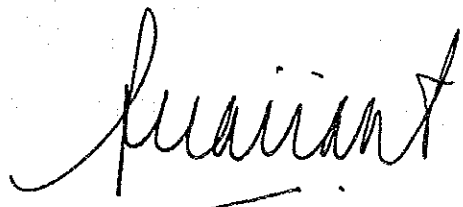
5. There was a unanimous view at the Workshop on the need for the Indonesian government, particularly the provincial governments, to act towards the materialization of the result. Funds for this should be actively sought from international donors, private investments as well as government budgets. It is understood that such actions would follow the normal government procedures led by BAPPENAS. With this respect, the participants agreed that good cooperation among BAPPENAS, BAPPEDA and sectoral ministries concerned on the one hand and the provincial government's initiatives on the other were essential for the successful implementation of the result of the Study.
6. The participants generally accepted the revised proposal by the Team on the institutional arrangements to implement the IDEPs.
7. The Indonesian participants observed that human resource development through technical cooperation had been less than satisfactory in this project. However, the Team expressed that it would be a long-term process, that all efforts had been devoted, and that some positive achievements had been made during the period.
8. The participants shared an understanding that every project listed in the Report must always be mindful of four issues (environment, human resource development including women in development, poverty, private participation) and try to tackle those problems simultaneously.
9. The Indonesian participants agreed to send further comments on the Report, if any, in writing. They should reach Dr. Kunio Takase at IDCJ in Japan no later than 4 February 1993. The Chairperson asked the Indonesian

participants to submit the comments to Deputy V, BAPPENAS, by 31 January 1993.

10. The participants unanimously complimented the JICA and DGCK Teams on the successful accomplishment of their mission.

Jakarta, 18 December 1992

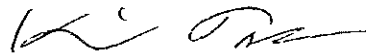
Chairman
of the Steering Committee



Prof. Dr. Sugijanto Soegijoko

Deputy V, BAPPENAS

Team Leader



Dr. Kunio Takase

JICA Team
for the Integrated
Regional Development Plan
for the Southern Part of
Sumatra

wkv/17/12/92

References

REFERENCES

Regional Planning

- BAPPENAS. 1989. Repelita V. (Jakarta: BAPPENAS)
- Department of Information. 1988. Decrees of the People's Consultative Assembly of the Republic of Indonesia March 1988. (Jakarta: Department of Information)
- Direktorat Tata Kota and Tata Daerah, Departemen Pekerjaan Umum. 1991. Rencana Struktur Tata Ruang Propinsi Bengkulu.
- _____. 1991. Rencana Struktur Tata Ruang Propinsi Jambi.
- _____. 1991. Rencana Struktur Tata Ruang Propinsi Lampung.
- _____. 1991. Rencana Struktur Tata Ruang Propinsi Sumatera Selatan.
- Government of Indonesia and Government of the Netherlands. 1988. West Java Regional Development Planning LTA-47. 3 vols. (n.p.)
- Ministry of Public Works and Japan International Cooperation Agency. 1990. The Study on the Integrated Regional Development Plan for the Northern Part of Sumatra. Final Report. 5 vols. (Tokyo: JICA)
- Propinsi Daerah Tingkat I Bengkulu. 1989. Rencana Pembangunan Lima Tahun Kelima Daerah 1989/1990-1993/1994.
- Propinsi Daerah Tingkat I Jambi. 1989. Rencana Pembangunan Lima Tahun Kelima Daerah 1989/1990-1993/1994.
- Propinsi Daerah Tingkat I Lampung. 1989. Rencana Pembangunan Lima Tahun Kelima Daerah 1989/1990-1993/1994.
- Propinsi Daerah Tingkat I Sumatera Selatan. 1989. Rencana Pembangunan Lima Tahun Kelima Daerah 1989/1990-1993/1994.
- Scholz, Ulrich. 1983. The Natural Regions of Sumatra and Their Agricultural Production Pattern: A Regional Analysis. 2 vols. (Bogor: Central Research Institute for Food Crops)

Regional Economy

- ASEAN Center. Jun. 1991. Statistical Pocket Book (1991), (Tokyo: ASEAN Center)
- Biro Pusat Statistik. Jan. 1991. Statistical Year Book of Indonesia 1990, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Jan. 1991. Penduduk Indonesia, Hasil Sensus Penduduk 1990, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Sep. 1990. National Income of Indonesia, Main Table 1984 - 1989, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Oct. 1991. National Income of Indonesia, Main Table 1985 - 1990, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)

- _____ . Nov. 1990. Labour Force Situation in Indonesia 1989, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____ . Jul. 1990. Regional Income of Provinces in Indonesia by Industrial Origin 1983 - 1988, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____ . Jan. 1991. Pendapatan Regional Provinsi Jambi 1983 - 1989, (Jambi: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____ . Jan. 1991. Regional Income of Lampung Province 1983 - 1989, (Lampung: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____ . Feb. 1991. Penduduk Provinsi Jambi, Hasil Sensus Penduduk 1990, (Jambi: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____ . Mar. 1991. Jumlah Penduduk Provinsi Sumatera Selatan, Hasil Sensus Penduduk 1990, (Palembang: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____ . Jan. 1991. Penduduk Provinsi Bengkulu, Hasil Sensus Penduduk 1990, (Bengkulu: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____ . Feb. 1991. Penduduk Provinsi Lampung, Hasil Sensus Penduduk 1990, (Lampung: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- BAPPEDA. Feb. 1991. Produk Domestik Regional Bruto South Sumatra 1989, (Palembang: BAPPEDA TKI)
- Bank Indonesia. Dec. 1990. Report for the Financial Year 1989/90, (Jakarta: Bank Indonesia)
- BAPPENAS. 1989. Repelita V, (Jakarta: BAPPENAS)
- Demographic Institute, Universitu of Indonesia. Jan. 1991. Projection of Indonesian Population: 1990 - 2020, (Jakarta: Demographic Institute)
- IBRD. 1991. World Debt Tables 1990 - 91, Vol. 2 Country Tables, (Washington D.C.: IBRD)
- IMF. Sept. 1991. International Financial Statistics, (Washington D.C.: IMF)
- Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund. Aug. 1991. Recent Performance of Indonesian Economy, (Tokyo: OECF)

Policy and Institution Analysis

- Bank Indonesia. Dec. 1985. Report for the Financial Year 1984/85, (Jakarta: Bank Indonesia)
- _____ . Dec. 1986. Report for the Financial Year 1985/86, (Jakarta: Bank Indonesia)
- _____ . Dec. 1987. Report for the Financial Year 1986/87, (Jakarta: Bank Indonesia)
- _____ . Dec. 1988. Report for the Financial Year 1987/88, (Jakarta: Bank Indonesia)
- _____ . Dec. 1989. Report for the Financial Year 1988/89, (Jakarta: Bank Indonesia)
- _____ . Dec. 1990. Report for the Financial Year 1989/90, (Jakarta: Bank Indonesia)

- _____. Indonesian Financial Statistics Apr. 1991, (Jakarta: Bank Indonesia)
- BKPM. 1990. A Brief Guide for Investors, (Jakarta: BKPM)
- Biro Pusat Statistik. Aug. 1988. State & Local Government Financial Statistics First Stage Region (Province) 1986/1987, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Aug. 1989. State & Local Government Financial Statistics First Stage Region (Province) 1987/1988, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Aug. 1990. State & Local Government Financial Statistics First Stage Region (Province) 1988/1989, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Jan. 1988. Statistical Year Book of Indonesia 1987, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Jan. 1989. Statistical Year Book of Indonesia 1988, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Jan. 1990. Statistical Year Book of Indonesia 1989, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Jan. 1991. Statistical Year Book of Indonesia 1990, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Apr. 1985. Indonesia Foreign Trade Statistics Exports 1984, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Apr. 1986. Indonesia Foreign Trade Statistics Exports 1985, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Apr. 1987. Indonesia Foreign Trade Statistics Exports 1986, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Apr. 1988. Indonesia Foreign Trade Statistics Exports 1987, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Apr. 1989. Indonesia Foreign Trade Statistics Exports 1988, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Apr. 1990. Indonesia Foreign Trade Statistics Exports 1989, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- _____. Apr. 1991. Indonesia Foreign Trade Statistics Exports 1990, (Jakarta: Biro Pusat Statistik)
- Ministry of Finance. Nota Keuangan 1991/92, (Jakarta: Ministry of Finance)
- Sediono, Suryo, and Igusa, Kunio, eds. 1992. Regional Development and Industrialization of Indonesia. (Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies)
- United Nations Centre for Regional Development. 1983. Financing Local and Regional Development in Developing Countries: Selected Country Experiences, (Nagoya: UNCRD)
- World Bank. June 1988. World Development Report 1988, (New York: Oxford University Press)

Social and Cultural Analysis

- ABDULLAH, Taufik. 1984. Responses to Colonial Powers: The Jambi Experience in Comparative Perspective, (PRISMA, No.33 September)
- ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK. 1989. Cooperation with NGOs in Agriculture and Rural Development, (Two Volumes, Manila)
- ASIAN WETLAND BUREAU and DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF FOREST PROTECTION AND NATURE CONSERVATION INDONESIA. 1992. Environmental Profile of the Wetlands Area of Jambi Province, Sumatra Indonesia, (Report No. 20a)
- ADJI, Denny S. 1986. Gilir Ganti: Suatu Sistem Adat Pewarisan Tanah Pada Masyarakat Kerinci, (in Masyarakat Indonesia No. 3 1986, Jakarta)
- BAKIR, Sita Zainab and HUMAIDI, Mochtar. 1989 "Lampung: Spontaneous Transmigration" in HILL, Hal (ed) 1989 Unity and Diversity: Regional Economic Development in Indonesia Since 1970, (Oxford University Press)
- BAPPEDA TINGKAT 1 SUMATERA SELATAN dan KANTOR STATISTIK PROPINSI SUMATERA SELATAN. 1990. Penelitian Pedesaan Miskin di Tiga Kabupaten di Sumatera Selatan, (Palembang)
- BINA DESA. 1988. Katalog: Profil LSM-LPSM Indonesia, (Sekretariat Bina Desa, Jakarta)
- BIRO PUSAT STATISTIK. 1990. Indikator Kesejahteraan Rakyat, (Welfare Indicators) (Jakarta).
- _____. 1990. Labour Force Situation in Indonesia: 1990, (Jakarta)
- BRONSON, Bennet. 1973 and WEISSEMAN, Jan. 1973. An Archaeological Survey in Sumatra, 1973, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol. IV, No. 1, October)
- DEPARTMEN PENDIDIKAN dan KEBUDAYAAN. 1980. Adat Istiadat Daerah Lampung, (Jakarta)
- DOVE, Michael R. (ed). 1988. The Real and Imagined Role of Culture in Development : Case Studies from Indonesia, (University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu)
- _____. 1981. Swidden Systems and Their Potential Role in Agricultural Development: A Case Study from Kalimantan, (PRISMA, No. 21, June 1981)
- EUROCONSULT. 1988. Women in Food Crop Production: Research Report, (Rawa Sragi Project, Lampung)
- EVANS David B and HASIBUAN, Nurimansyah. 1989. "South Sumatra: Dualism and Export Orientation" in HILL, Hal (ed) 1989 Unity and Diversity: Regional Economic Development in Indonesia Since 1970, (Oxford University Press)
- EVERS, Hans-Dieter. 1991. Shadow Economy, Subsistence Production and Informal Sector: Economic Activity Outside Market and State, (PRISMA No. 51)
- FACHURROZIE, S. and MACANDREWS, Colin. 1978. Buying Time: Forty Years of Transmigration in Belitang, (in Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies Vol. xiv No.3)
- FORBES, Dean. 1983. Mobility and Uneven Development in Indonesia: A Critique of Explanations of Migration and Circular Migration, (in JONES, G.W. and

- RICHTER, H.V. (eds) Population and Mobility. Monograph No. 27, NCDS, ANU)
- FOX, J.J. (ed). 1980. Indonesia: The Making of a Culture, (ANU Canberra)
- GALIZIA, Michele. 1990. State and Ethnic Identity: Among the Rejang of Southwest Sumatra, (PRISMA 46)
- GANI, Usman. 1972. The Development of Secondary School Education in South Sumatra, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol. II, No. 1)
- GEERTZ, Clifford. 1984. Culture and Social Change: The Indonesian Case, (MAN, Vol. 19 No.4 December)
- GITTINGER, Mattiebelle. 1974. Sumatran Shipcloths as an Expression of Pan-Indonesian Concepts, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol. IV No. 1 October)
- HARJONO, JOAN. 1978. Transmigration: A New Concept ?, (Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, Vol. XIV No. 1 1978)
- _____. 1977. Transmigration in Indonesia, (Oxford in Asia Current Affairs, Kuala Lumpur)
- HAYAMI, Yujiro et al. 1989. Agricultural Marketing in A Transmigration Area in Sumatra, (CGPRT No. 19, Bogor, Indonesia)
- HAYATUDDIN. 1992. Sumatra Selatan Propinsi Peleburan Suku Bangsa. Proyek tentang Identitas dan Etnis di Sumatra Selatan, (Pusat Penelitian, Universitas Sriwijaya, Palembang)
- _____. 1991. Perubahan Pola Perkawinan dan Kekerabatan Suku Palembang Pusat Penelitian, (Universitas Sriwijaya, Palembang)
- HENLEY, David et al. 1990. Indonesia West: Sumatra, Java, Bali Lombok, (McCarta Robertson and Nelles Verlag)
- HILL, Hal (ed). 1989. Unity and Diversity: Regional Economic Development in Indonesia Since 1970, (Oxford University Press)
- HOLLOWAY, Richard. 1989. Government, NGOs and the Rural Poor in Asia, (Earthscan Publications Ltd and CUSO, London)
- HUGO, Graeme, et al. 1987. The Demographic Dimension in Indonesian Development, (Oxford University Press)
- IFAD. 1988. Rural Indonesia: Socio-economic Development in a Changing Environment, (Report No. 0055-ID May)
- JACKSON, James C. 1973. Post-Independence Developments and the Indonesian City: Preliminary Observations on the Spatial Structure of Palembang, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol. II, No. 2. May)
- JASPAN, M.E. 1975. A Note on Palembang in 1932: Urban Manufacturing and the Workforce, (Sumatra Research Bulletin Vol. IV, No. 2, May)
- _____. 1974. Bengkulu 136 Years After the Ending of British Settlement, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol.IV No. 1, October)

- _____. 1973. A Note on Enggano, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol. III, No.1)
- _____. 1973. Notes on Kerinci Society and Culture, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol. II, No.2, May)
- _____. 1972. Preliminary Notes on the Perang Gelembit or "War of the Scarlet Union" in Jambi and Rawas, 1916, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol. VI, No.2, May)
- _____. 1972. A Note on English Loanwords in Bencoolenese Malay, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol VI, No.2)
- _____. 1971. The Rejang Village Tribunal, (Publicaties Over Adatrecht van de Katholieke Universiteit Te Nijmegen, Nijmegen)
- _____. 1967. Tolerance and Rejection of Cultural Impediments to Economic Growth: The South Sumatran Case (in Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, No.7 June)
- _____. 1964. From Patriliney to Matriliney: Structural Change Among the Rejang of Southwest Sumatra, (PhD Thesis, ANU Canberra)
- JICA. 1991. Study on Development Assistance for Women in Development, (Study Group, JICA, Tokyo)
- _____. 1987. The Impact of the South Sumatra Trunk Road, (JICA, Tokyo)
- JOHNSTON, Mary. 1986. Clean Water at a Premium: The Case of Bandar Lampung, (PRISMA No. 39, March)
- JOUSAIRI, Muhammad. 1992. Metropolitan Palembang, Antara Ledakan Penduduk dan Kemiskinan, (Harian Sriwijaya Post, 12/6/92 Palembang)
- _____. 1992. Pelajaran Berharga Membangun Kampung di Palembang, (Harian Sriwijaya Post, 22/6/92 Palembang)
- _____. 1992. Situasi Pengupahan Di Sumsel, (Harian Sriwijaya Post, 8/4/92 Palembang)
- _____. 1990. Characteristics and Regional Impact of Rural Immigration to Upland and Swampland Areas of South Sumatra, (MA Thesis, Flinders University of South Australia)
- KANTOR MENTERI NEGARA URUSAN PERANEN WANITA. 1990. National Report of Indonesia on the Implementation of the Nairobi Forward Looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women, (Jakarta)
- KATO, Tsuyoshi. 1989. Different Fields, Similar Locusts: Adat Communities and the Village Law of 1979 in Indonesia. *Indonesia*, no. 47. pp.89-114.
- KINGSTON, Jeffrey Burke. 1987. Manipulation of Tradition in Java's Shadow: Transmigration, Decentralisation and the Ethical Policy in Colonial Lampung, (PhD Thesis)
- KOENTJARANINGRAT. 1985. Javanese Culture, (Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Oxford University Press, Singapore)
- KOESNOE, Muhammad. 1971. Introduction to Indonesian Adat Law, (Lectures, Jakarta)

- LEBAR, Frank M et al (ed). 1972. Ethnic Groups of Insular Southeast Asia. Volume One on Indonesia, Andaman Islands and Madagascar, (Human Relations Area Files Press, New Haven)
- LEINBACH, Thomas R. et al. 1992. Off-farm Employment in Indonesian Transmigration: Case Studies from South Sumatra Unpublished, (University of Kentucky and University of Sriwijaya, Palembang)
- LEE CHOR LIN. 1987. Ancestral Ships: Fabric Impressions of Old Lampung Culture, (National Museum, Singapore)
- LIPI. 1992. Indikator Pembangunan Manusia Bengkulu 1980-1990, (Bagian Kependudukan dan Ketenagakerjaan, Jakarta)
- _____. 1991. Rencana Pelaksanaan Kegiatan LIPI Untuk Studi Potensi Wilayah Daerah Tingkat I Bengkulu, (LIPI Cibodas)
- LIPI dan BADAN KO-ORDINASI SURVEI DAN PEMETAAN NASIONAL. 1991. Studi Awal Peningkatan Kemampuan Perencanaan Basis Dati II Bengkulu Melalui Pengembangan Basis Data Dasar Sumber Daya Alam, (Jakarta)
- LIPI, PDII and YIIS. 1989. Indonesian Women: Abstracts, (Clearinghouse for Information on Women in Development and the Canadian Embassy, Jakarta)
- LOEB, Edwin M. 1972. (First Published 1935) Sumatra: Its History and People, (Oxford University Press, Singapore)
- LUBIS, Nuraisyah. 1991. Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Tenaga Kerja Wanita Di Beberapa Perusahaan di Kotamadya Jambi, (Pusat Studi Wanita, Universitas Jambi)
- LUCAS, Anton. 1992. Land Disputes in Indonesia: Some Current Perspectives, (Indonesia Magazine, April)
- MACANDREWS, Colin et al. 1986. Central Government and Local Development in Indonesia, (Oxford University Press, Singapore)
- MAEMUNAH, May M. et al. 1990. Studi Minat Wanita Pedagang Kaki Lima Pasar Angso Duo Terhadap Koperasi Pedagang Eceran Kotamadya Jambi, (Pusat Studi Wanita, Universitas Jambi)
- MANNING, Chris. 1992. Survey of Recent Developments, (in Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies Volume 28 No. 1 April)
- MARSDEN, William. 1966. (First Published 1783) The History of Sumatra, (Oxford University Press, Kuala Lumpur)
- MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS, Directorate General of Water Resource Development. 1991. Consulting Services for Integrated Swamps Development: Project Preparation, (Jakarta)
- MOYER, David S. 1975. The Logic of the Laws: A Structural Analysis of Malay Language Legal Codes from Bengkulu, (Verhandelingen Van Het Koningklijk Instituut voor taal-, land-, en Volkenkunde No. 75 Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague)
- MUBYARTO et al. 1991. HPH Bina Desa di Propinsi Jambi, (P3PK of the University of Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta)

- _____. 1990. Masyarakat Pedesaan Jambi: Menuju Desa Mandiri, (P3PK of the University of Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta)
- MUTTALIB Jang A. 1981. Social Movements in Jambi during the Early Twentieth Century, (PRISMA 22, September)
- NAIM, M. 1983. Elite Pembangunan dan Etos Kerja, (Makalah Seminar. Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Andalas, Padang)
- OECD. 1991. OECD Guiding Principles on Women in Development, (Tokyo)
- OEY-GARDINER, Mayling and SURBAKTI, Soedarti. 1991. Strategi Kehidupan Wanita Kepala Rumah Tangga, (Biro Pusat Statistik, Jakarta)
- ORSTOM AND DEPARTMENT OF TRANSMIGRATION. 1989. Settlement and Regional Development in Indonesia in Transmigration and Spontaneous Migration: Lampung Province, (Jakarta)
- PERSOON, Gerard. 1989. The Kubu and the Outside World (South Sumatra, Indonesia): The Modification of Hunting and Gathering, (in *Anthropos* 84)
- PRICE, Susanna et al. 1991. Social Analysis and Community Participation: Guidelines and Activity Cycle Checklist, (AIDAB, Canberra)
- PROYEK PENELITIAN DAN PENCATATAN KEBUDAYAAN DAERAH. 1978 Adat Istiadat daerah Sumatera Selatan, (Jakarta)
- _____. 1980. Adat Istiadat Daerah Bengkulu, (Jakarta)
- PURWANTA ISKANDAR. 1978. Karangmenjangan: A Transmigration Village, (Institute of Rural and Regional Studies, UGM. Report Series No. R21)
- RACHBINI, Didik J. 1991 Some Reflections on Dualism in the Urban Informal Economy, (PRISMA No. 51)
- RAFFLES, Sophia. 1833. Memoir of the Life and Public Service of Sir Thomas Stamford Raffles, (Albemarle St. John Murray, London)
- ROMSAN, Achmad. 1992. Peta Budaya Sumatera Selatan Pusat Penelitian, (Universitas Sriwijaya, Palembang)
- SCHNITGER, F.M. 1989 (First published 1939). *Forgotten Kingdoms in Sumatra*, (Oxford University Press, Singapore)
- SIMPSON, G. et al. 1991 *An Introduction to the Indonesian Administration, Planning and Budgeting System*, (AIDAB, Canberra)
- SOEMARDJAN, Selo. 1974. Parawisata dan Kebudayaan, (PRISMA Year 3 Volume 1 February)
- SOEPRAPTO, et al. 1989. Sepuluh Tahun Menyebol Isolasi Bengkulu, (Pemda, Tingkat I Bengkulu)
- SOMADIKARTA, Lini B. et al. 1989. *Indonesian Women: Selected Abstracts*, (Clearinghouse for Women in Development and Canadian Embassy in Jakarta, Jakarta)

- THEE KIAN-WIE and ICHIMURA, Shinichi. 1975 The Regional Economic Survey of the Province of South Sumatra 1970-1971, (Masyarakat Indonesia, Seri Monografi No. 2, LIPI Jakarta)
- UNDP. 1991. Human Development Report 1991, (Oxford University Press, Oxford)
- _____. 1990. Human Development Report 1990, (Oxford University Press, Oxford)
- UTOMO, Kampto. 1975. Masyarakat Transmigran Spontan didaerah Wai Sekampung, (UGM, Yogyakarta)
- TJOKROAMIDJOJO, Buitoro. 1977. Way Abung Transmigration Project, (Case Studies in Public Policy Implementation and Project Management, East-West Technology and Development Institute, Honolulu)
- TSUBOUCHI, Yoshihiro. 1980. South Sumatra: Man and Agriculture, (University of Kyoto, Kyoto)
- WARREN, Carol. 1990. The Bureaucratisation of Local Government in Indonesia, (Asian Studies Association Conference, Brisbane)
- WATSON, C. W. 1984. Kerinci: Two Historical Studies, (Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, University of Kent at Canterbury, Occasional Paper No. 3)
- _____. 1987. State and Society in Indonesia: Three Papers, (Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, University of Kent at Canterbury, Occasional Paper No.8)
- WHEELER, Tony. 1989. Southeast Asia on a Shoestring, (Lonely Planet Publications, Victoria)
- WHITTEN, Anthony J. et al. 1987. The Ecology of Sumatra, (Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta)
- WITHINGTON, William A. 1973. Recent Growth, Change and Tradition in Sumatra's Major Urban Centres 1961-1971, (Sumatra Research Bulletin, Vol. III, No. 1)
- WORLD BANK. 1991. World Development Report, 1991: The Challenge of Development, (Oxford University Press)
- _____. 1990. Indonesia: Poverty Assessment and Strategy Report, (Report No 8034-IND)
- _____. 1989. Indonesia: Forest, Land and Water: Issues in Sustainable Development, (Report No. 7822-IND)
- _____. 1988. Indonesia: The Transmigration Program in Perspective, (Country Study, Washington)
- WUISMAN, J.J.J.M. 1986. Social Change in Bengkulu: A Socio-Cultural Analysis, (PRISMA, No. 41 September)

