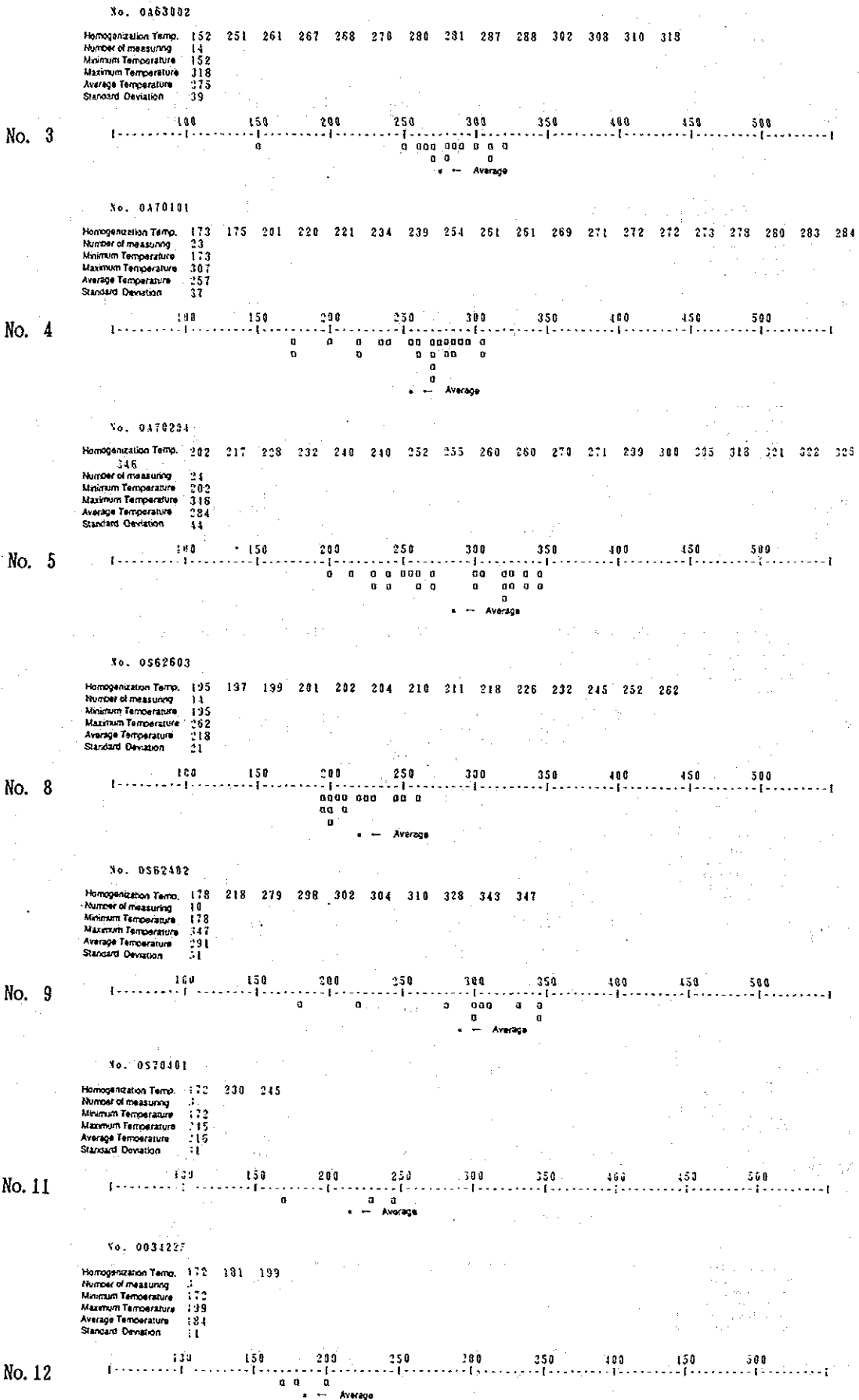


**Appendix 2-12 Histograms of Homogenization Temperatures of the Fluid
Inclusions (1)~(17)**

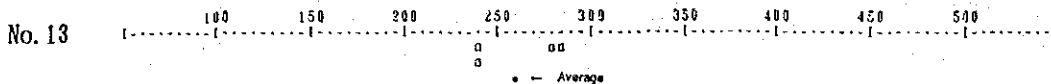
Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (1)



Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (2)

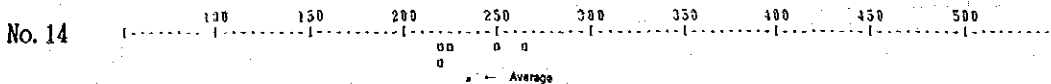
No. 0084030

Homogenization Temp. 238 241 281 284
 Number of measuring 4
 Minimum Temperature 238
 Maximum Temperature 284
 Average Temperature 261
 Standard Deviation 22



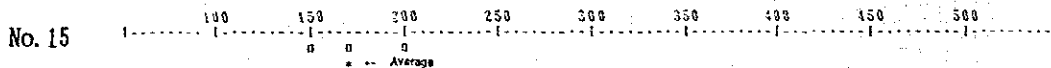
No. 0143750

Homogenization Temp. 218 222 223 248 266
 Number of measuring 5
 Minimum Temperature 218
 Maximum Temperature 266
 Average Temperature 235
 Standard Deviation 19



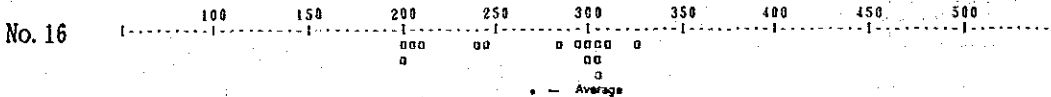
No. 0292060

Homogenization Temp. 148 169 199
 Number of measuring 3
 Minimum Temperature 148
 Maximum Temperature 199
 Average Temperature 172
 Standard Deviation 21



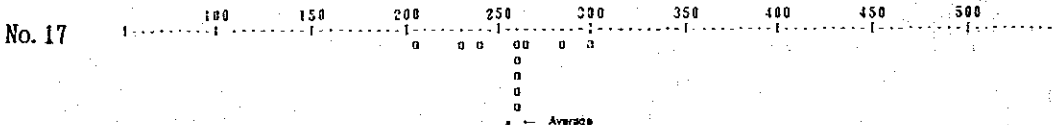
No. 0300775

Homogenization Temp. 200 201 205 210 242 245 286 296 301 302 305 306 307 312 326
 Number of measuring 15
 Minimum Temperature 200
 Maximum Temperature 326
 Average Temperature 270
 Standard Deviation 15



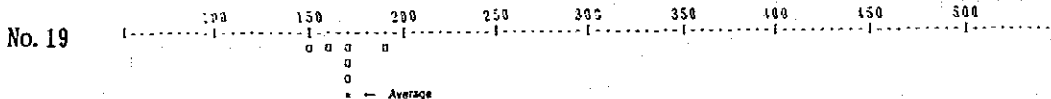
No. 0301050

Homogenization Temp. 203 230 238 258 259 260 261 262 265 266 298
 Number of measuring 11
 Minimum Temperature 203
 Maximum Temperature 298
 Average Temperature 256
 Standard Deviation 25



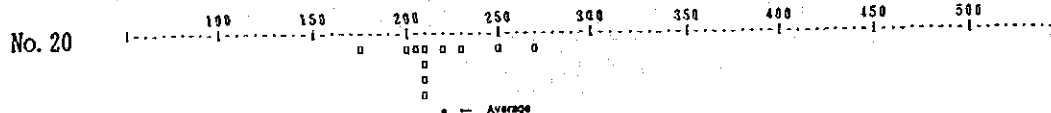
No. 0341030

Homogenization Temp. 150 162 163 171 172 189
 Number of measuring 6
 Minimum Temperature 150
 Maximum Temperature 189
 Average Temperature 169
 Standard Deviation 12

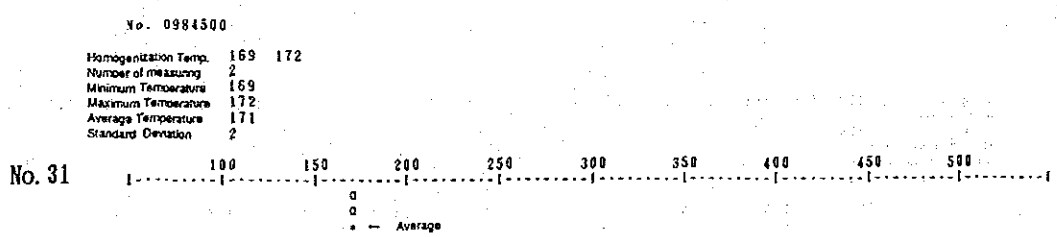
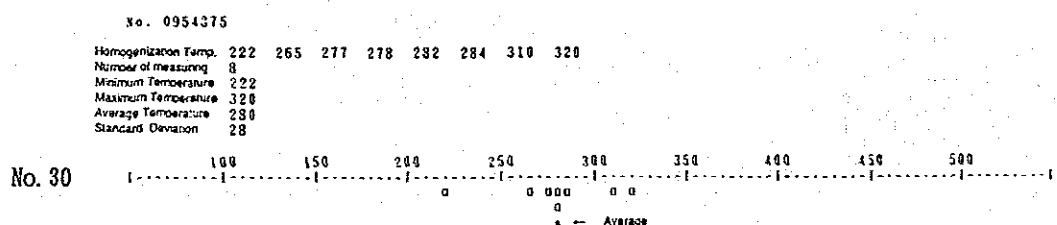
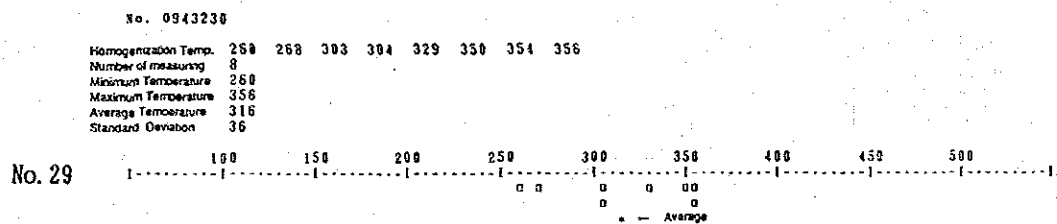
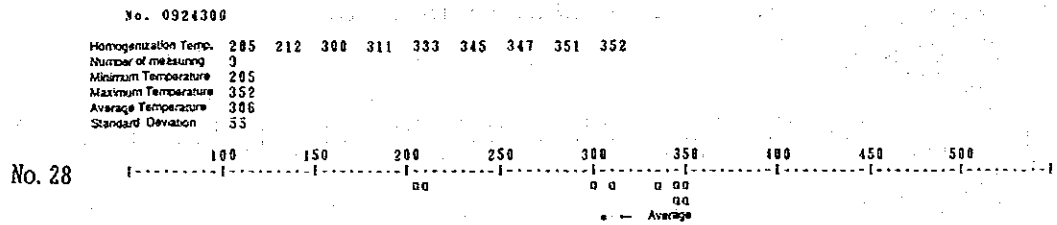
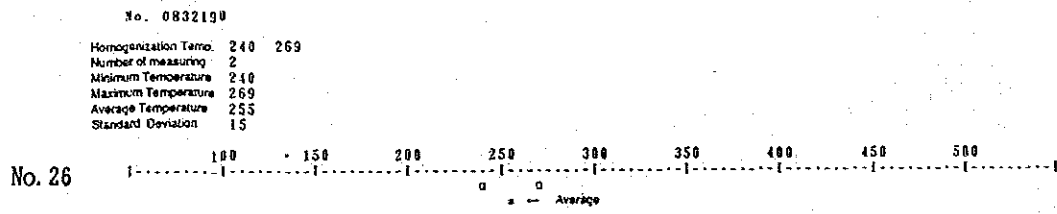
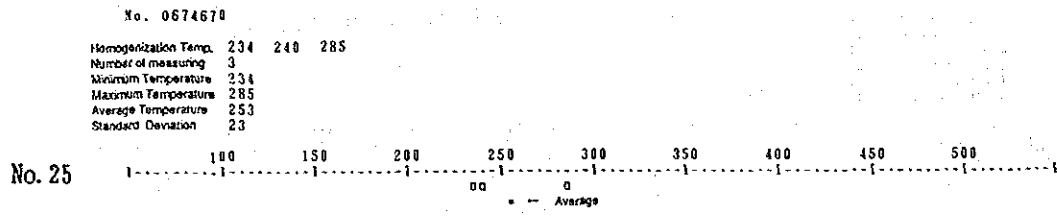
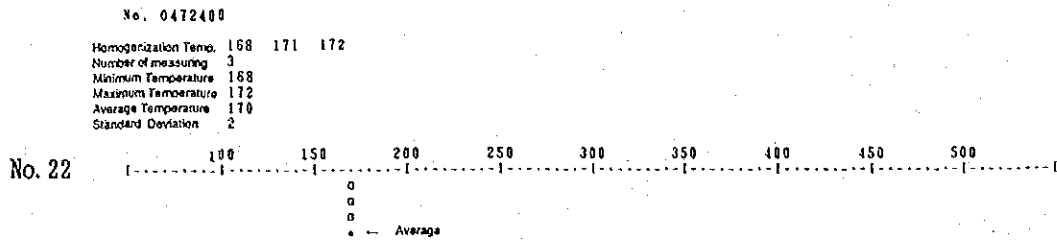


No. 0381175

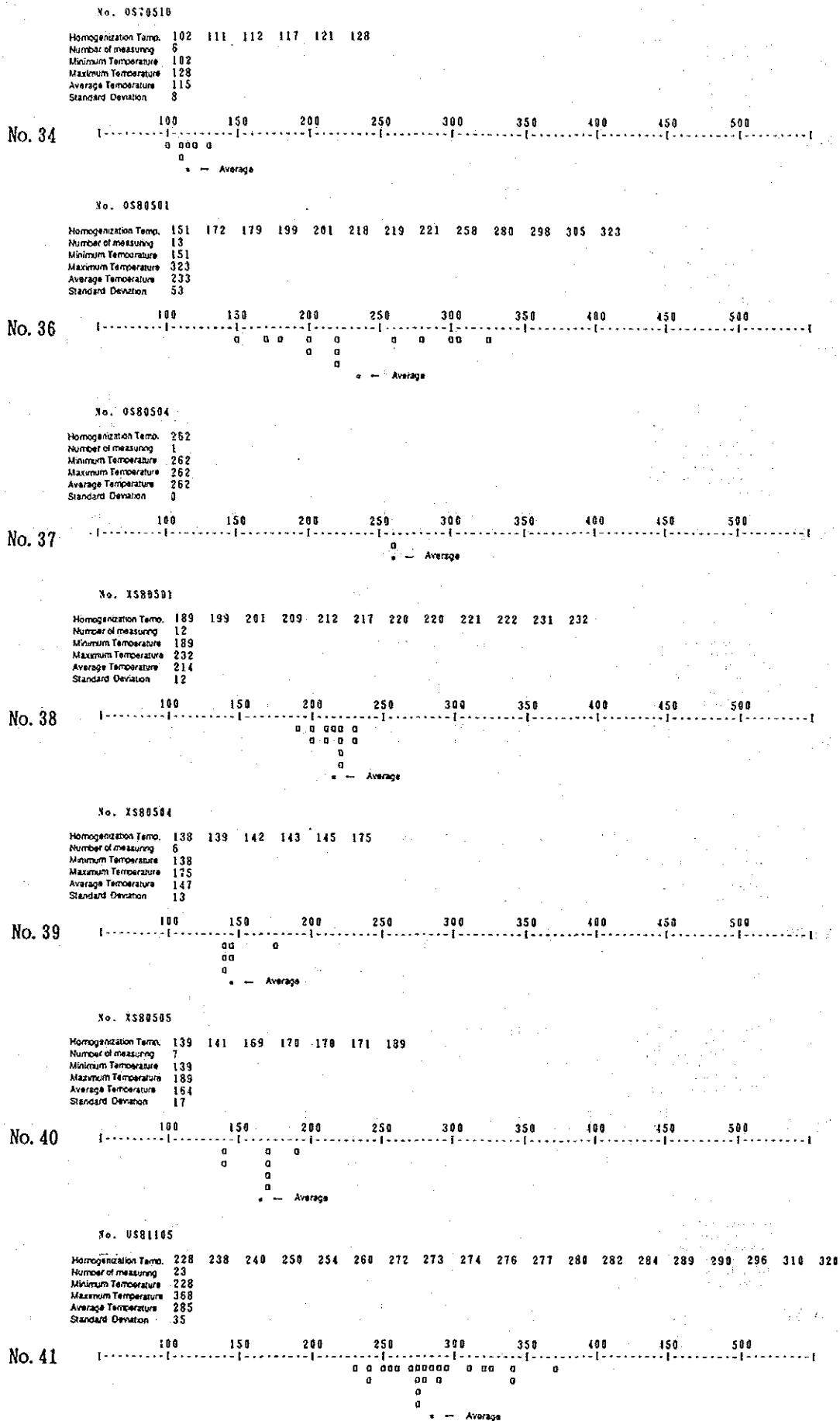
Homogenization Temp. 174 201 204 211 211 212 212 220 232 248 271
 Number of measuring 11
 Minimum Temperature 174
 Maximum Temperature 271
 Average Temperature 218
 Standard Deviation 24



Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions(3)



Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (4)

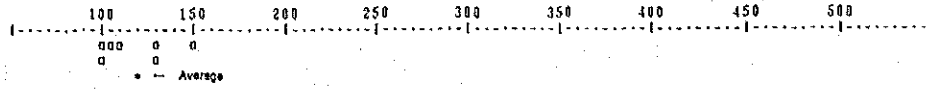


Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (5)

No. 881502

Homogenization Temp. 98 99 106 110 129 131 150
 Number of measuring 7
 Minimum Temperature 98
 Maximum Temperature 150
 Average Temperature 118
 Standard Deviation 18

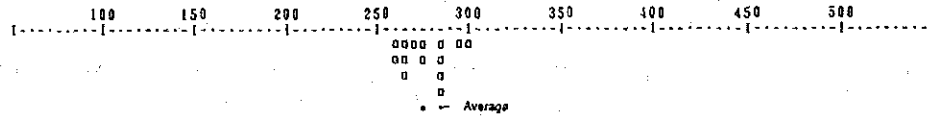
No. 43



No. 881504

Homogenization Temp. 259 262 264 265 267 268 274 277 283 284 285 287 295 298
 Number of measuring 14
 Minimum Temperature 259
 Maximum Temperature 298
 Average Temperature 276
 Standard Deviation 12

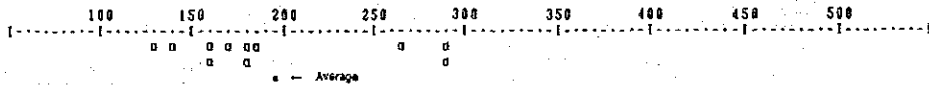
No. 44



No. 0880601

Homogenization Temp. 130 141 159 160 170 179 182 183 267 290 292
 Number of measuring 11
 Minimum Temperature 130
 Maximum Temperature 292
 Average Temperature 196
 Standard Deviation 56

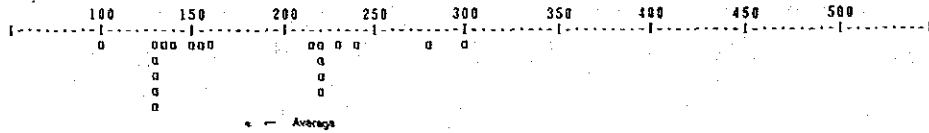
No. 45



No. 0880603

Homogenization Temp. 101 128 130 131 131 132 133 142 151 154 158 216 220 220 222 222 228 241 282
 Number of measuring 20
 Minimum Temperature 101
 Maximum Temperature 301
 Average Temperature 182
 Standard Deviation 56

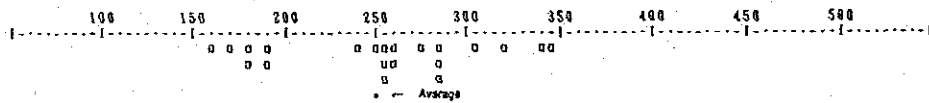
No. 46



No. 0880604

Homogenization Temp. 162 172 179 181 189 198 242 251 255 256 257 260 261 276 283 283 287 394 321
 Number of measuring 21
 Minimum Temperature 162
 Maximum Temperature 343
 Average Temperature 252
 Standard Deviation 54

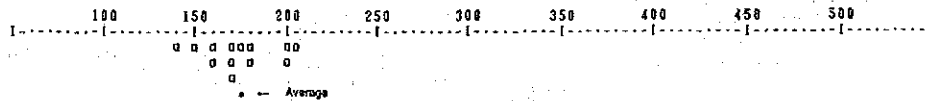
No. 47



No. 0880605

Homogenization Temp. 142 151 160 162 169 172 172 174 179 180 199 202 204
 Number of measuring 13
 Minimum Temperature 142
 Maximum Temperature 204
 Average Temperature 174
 Standard Deviation 18

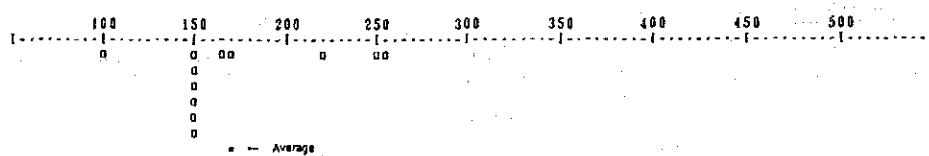
No. 48



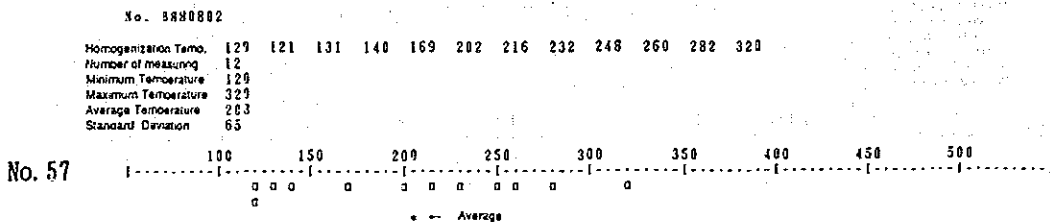
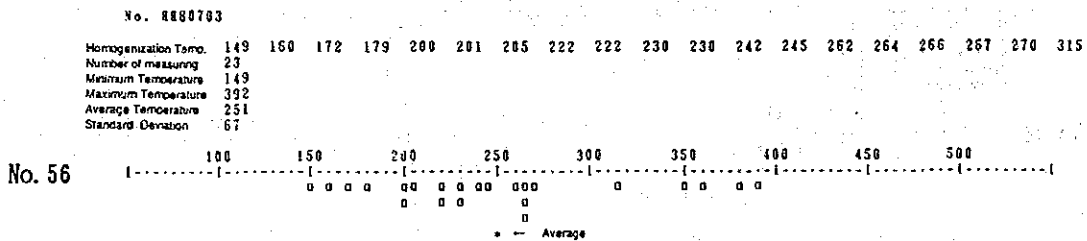
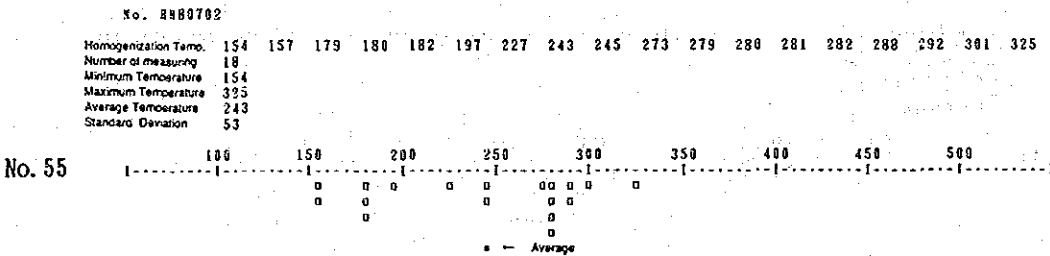
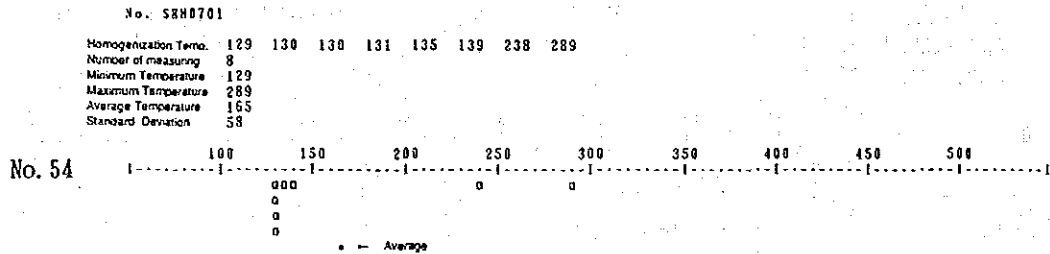
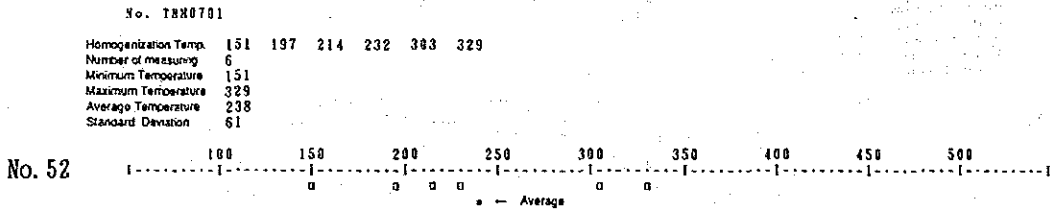
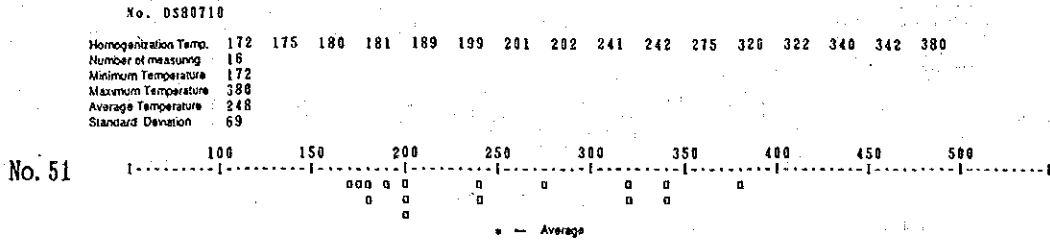
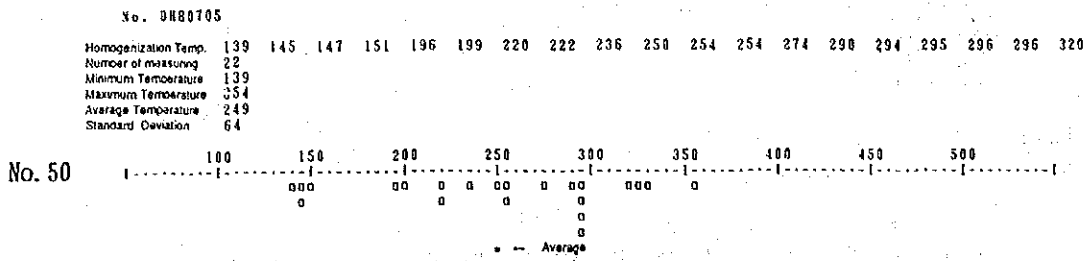
No. 0880703

Homogenization Temp. 102 148 148 149 151 152 152 167 172 220 248 255
 Number of measuring 12
 Minimum Temperature 102
 Maximum Temperature 255
 Average Temperature 172
 Standard Deviation 44

No. 49



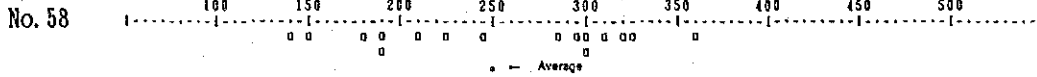
Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions(6)



Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (7)

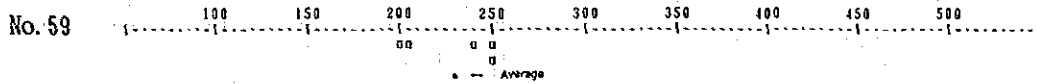
No. 880805

Homogenization Temp. 139 150 182 189 190 210 223 244 284 297 299 301 310 319 325 362
 Number of measuring 16
 Minimum Temperature 139
 Maximum Temperature 362
 Average Temperature 252
 Standard Deviation 67



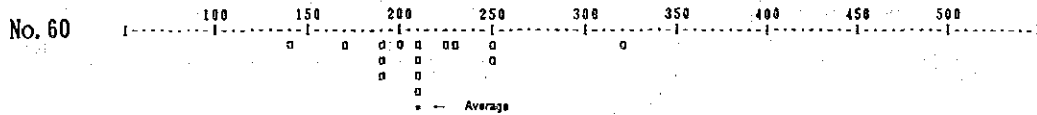
No. 880809

Homogenization Temp. 202 205 242 250 252
 Number of measuring 5
 Minimum Temperature 202
 Maximum Temperature 252
 Average Temperature 230
 Standard Deviation 22



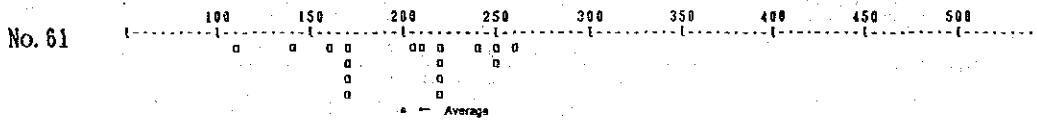
No. 880903

Homogenization Temp. 139 168 188 190 191 198 209 210 210 210 224 230 248 250 319
 Number of measuring 15
 Minimum Temperature 139
 Maximum Temperature 319
 Average Temperature 212
 Standard Deviation 40



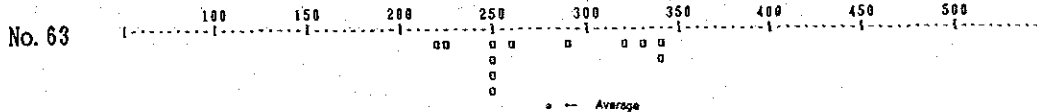
No. 880801

Homogenization Temp. 110 139 160 170 170 171 172 205 209 219 220 220 222 239 250 252 262
 Number of measuring 17
 Minimum Temperature 110
 Maximum Temperature 262
 Average Temperature 199
 Standard Deviation 41



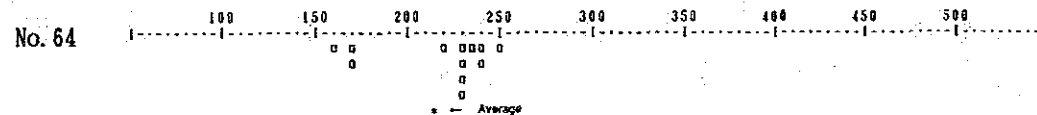
No. 881003

Homogenization Temp. 221 225 248 251 252 252 262 292 321 330 338 340
 Number of measuring 12
 Minimum Temperature 221
 Maximum Temperature 340
 Average Temperature 273
 Standard Deviation 42



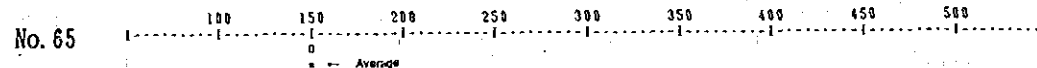
No. 881006

Homogenization Temp. 162 169 170 222 228 232 232 232 234 238 239 250
 Number of measuring 12
 Minimum Temperature 162
 Maximum Temperature 250
 Average Temperature 217
 Standard Deviation 30



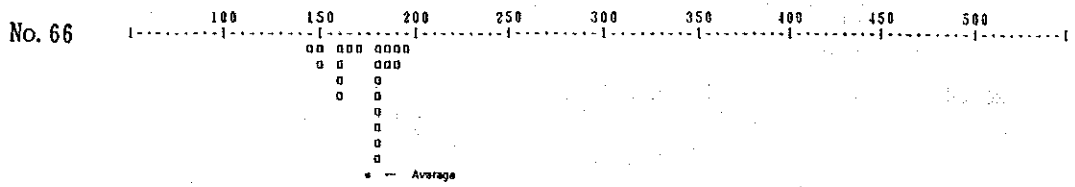
No. 881007

Homogenization Temp. 148
 Number of measuring 1
 Minimum Temperature 148
 Maximum Temperature 148
 Average Temperature 148
 Standard Deviation 0

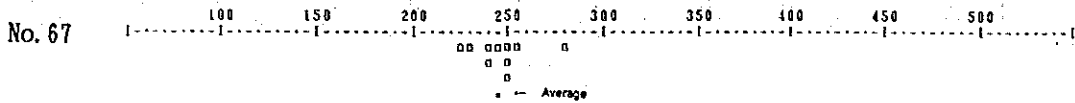


Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (8)

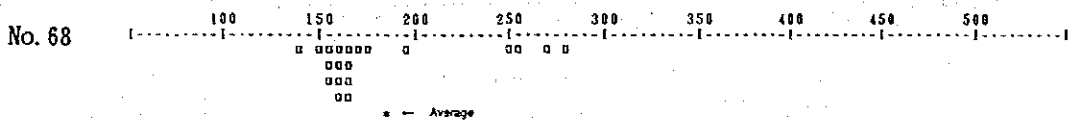
No. H81008
 Homogenization Temp. 145 149 150 161 162 162 162 166 170 178 179 179 180 180 180 181 182 184 185
 Number of measuring 22
 Minimum Temperature 145
 Maximum Temperature 195
 Average Temperature 173
 Standard Deviation 14



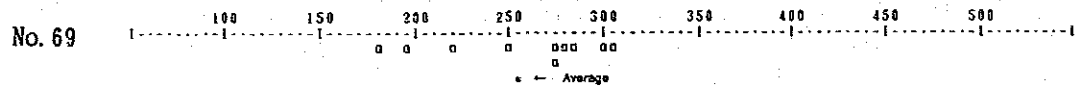
No. H81010
 Homogenization Temp. 226 232 238 242 244 248 250 251 256 282
 Number of measuring 10
 Minimum Temperature 226
 Maximum Temperature 282
 Average Temperature 247
 Standard Deviation 15



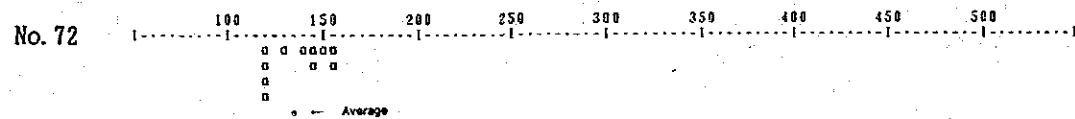
No. O581014
 Homogenization Temp. 142 152 155 156 157 160 162 162 162 163 165 165 166 172 174 196 252 256 270
 Number of measuring 20
 Minimum Temperature 142
 Maximum Temperature 280
 Average Temperature 183
 Standard Deviation 42



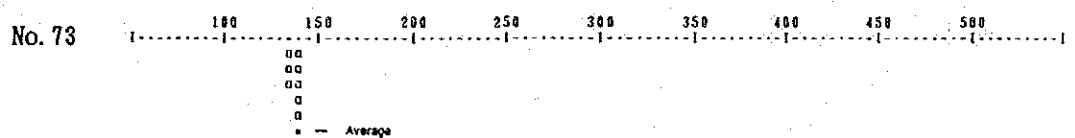
No. H81012
 Homogenization Temp. 182 195 220 248 274 276 282 287 302 305
 Number of measuring 10
 Minimum Temperature 182
 Maximum Temperature 305
 Average Temperature 257
 Standard Deviation 42



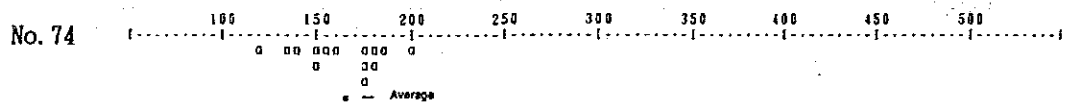
No. H81707
 Homogenization Temp. 119 120 120 121 128 140 144 146 151 154 155
 Number of measuring 11
 Minimum Temperature 119
 Maximum Temperature 155
 Average Temperature 136
 Standard Deviation 14



No. H81708
 Homogenization Temp. 135 136 137 138 140 140 141 142
 Number of measuring 8
 Minimum Temperature 135
 Maximum Temperature 142
 Average Temperature 139
 Standard Deviation 2



No. H81710
 Homogenization Temp. 122 135 140 149 150 156 160 174 174 175 179 182 184 202
 Number of measuring 14
 Minimum Temperature 122
 Maximum Temperature 202
 Average Temperature 163
 Standard Deviation 21

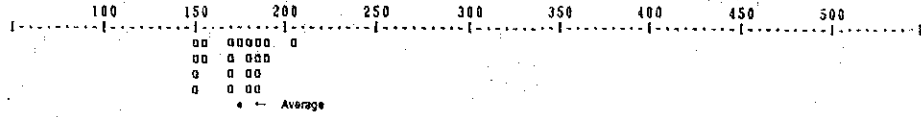


Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (9)

No. H81711

Homogenization Temp. 149 150 151 152 153 154 169 170 172 172 175 179 180 181 182 184 184 186 187
 Number of measuring 22
 Minimum Temperature 149
 Maximum Temperature 205
 Average Temperature 173
 Standard Deviation 15

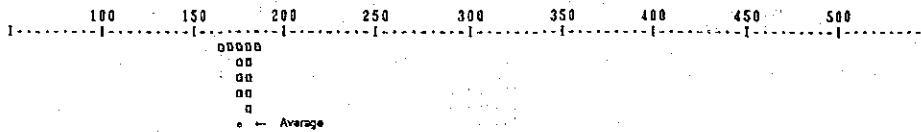
No. 75



No. H81712

Homogenization Temp. 167 170 174 174 175 176 178 179 179 180 181 186
 Number of measuring 12
 Minimum Temperature 167
 Maximum Temperature 186
 Average Temperature 177
 Standard Deviation 5

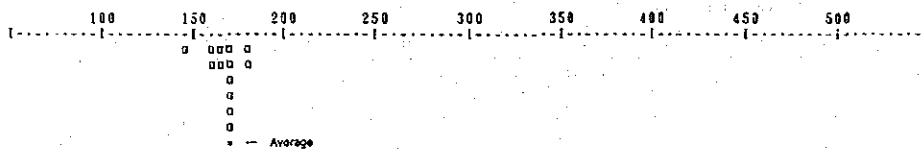
No. 76



No. H81714

Homogenization Temp. 146 162 162 163 164 168 170 170 171 172 172 178 189
 Number of measuring 13
 Minimum Temperature 146
 Maximum Temperature 189
 Average Temperature 169
 Standard Deviation 8

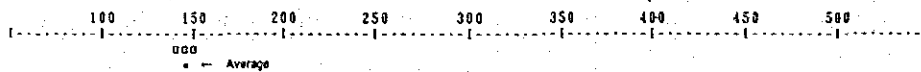
No. 77



No. H81715

Homogenization Temp. 142 146 152
 Number of measuring 3
 Minimum Temperature 142
 Maximum Temperature 152
 Average Temperature 147
 Standard Deviation 4

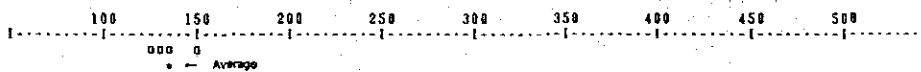
No. 78



No. H81802

Homogenization Temp. 124 130 136 148
 Number of measuring 4
 Minimum Temperature 124
 Maximum Temperature 148
 Average Temperature 135
 Standard Deviation 9

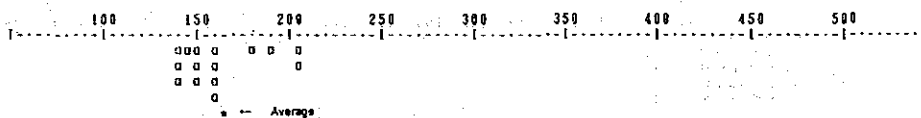
No. 79



No. H81803

Homogenization Temp. 138 142 142 146 150 151 152 158 160 160 161 180 189 204 205
 Number of measuring 15
 Minimum Temperature 138
 Maximum Temperature 205
 Average Temperature 163
 Standard Deviation 21

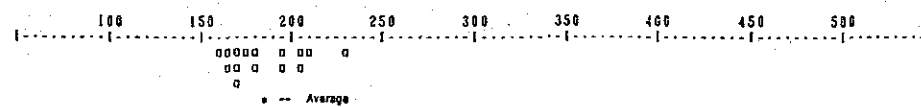
No. 80



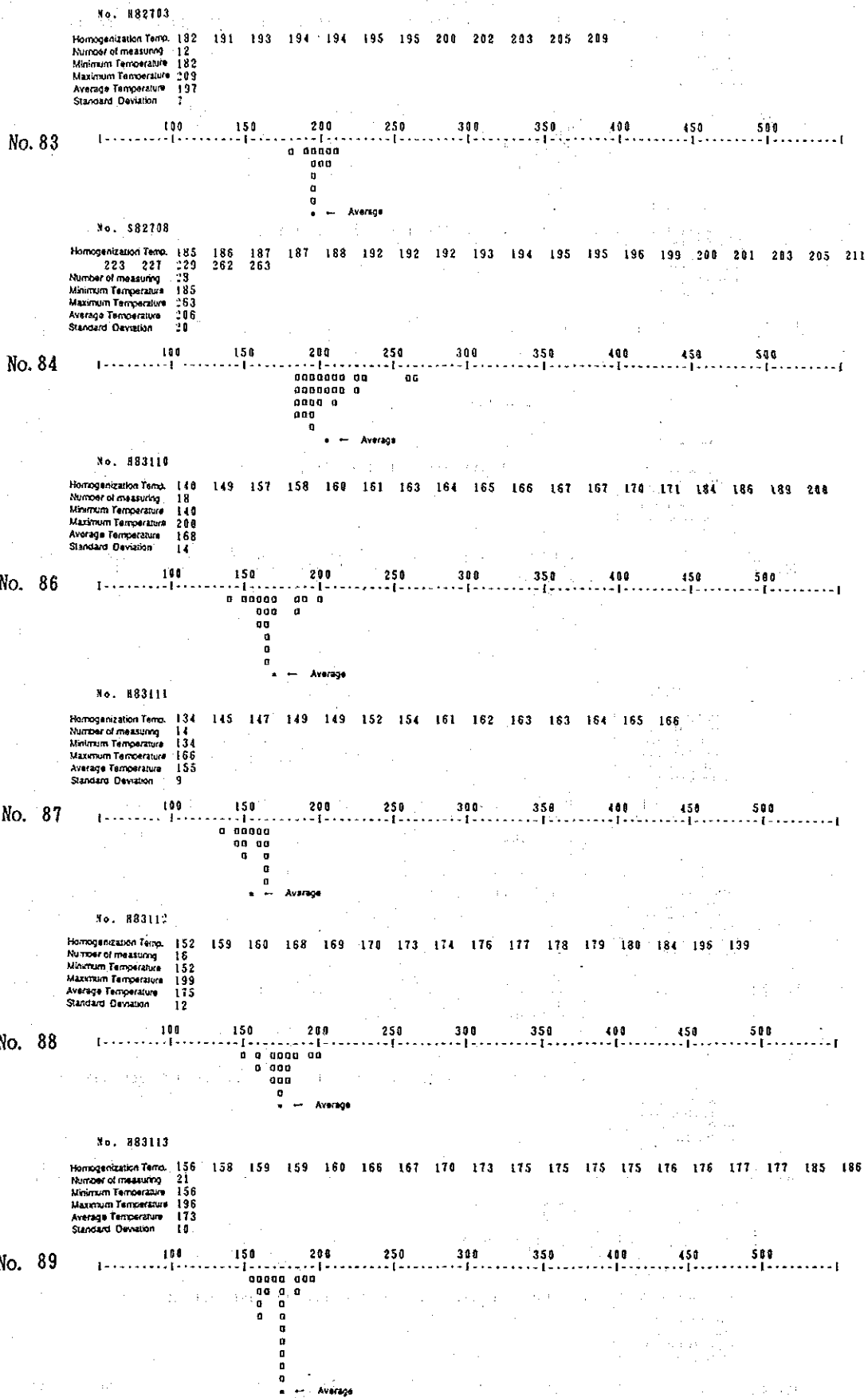
No. H82702

Homogenization Temp. 162 154 165 168 170 170 175 179 180 195 196 203 205 209 229
 Number of measuring 15
 Minimum Temperature 162
 Maximum Temperature 229
 Average Temperature 185
 Standard Deviation 20

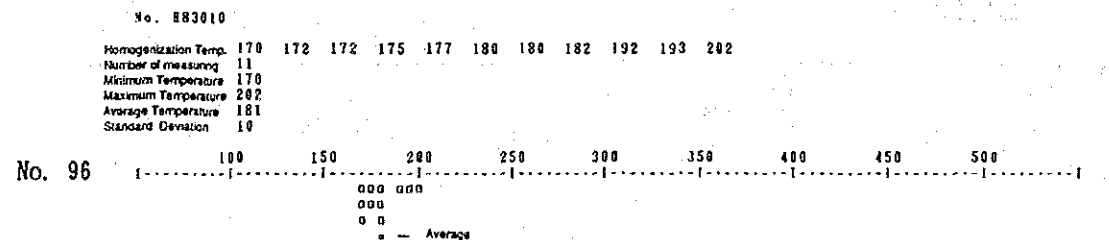
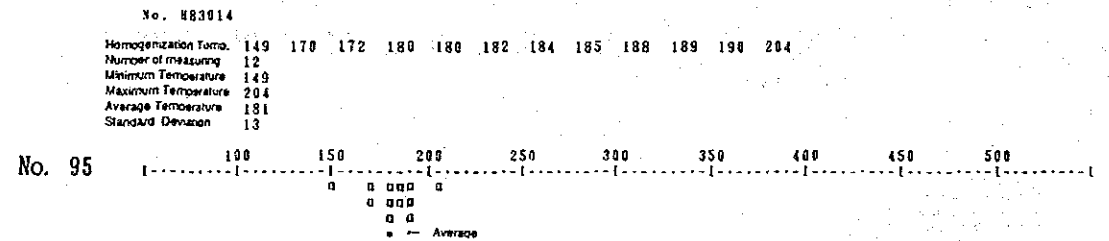
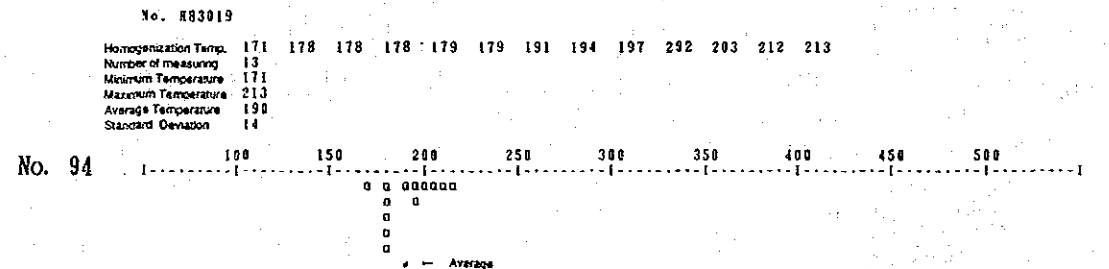
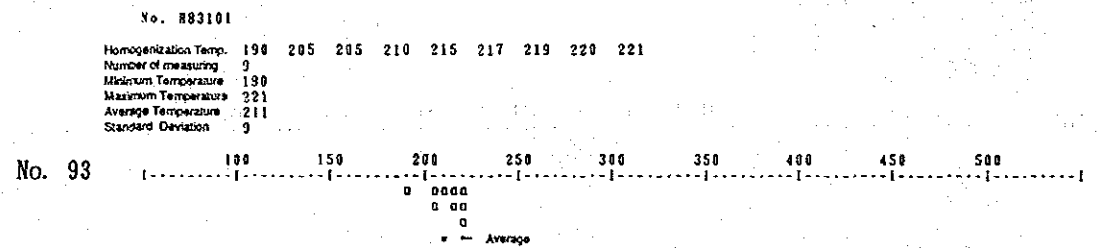
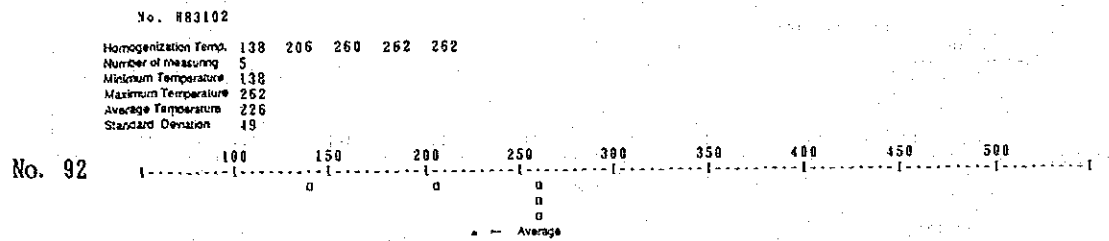
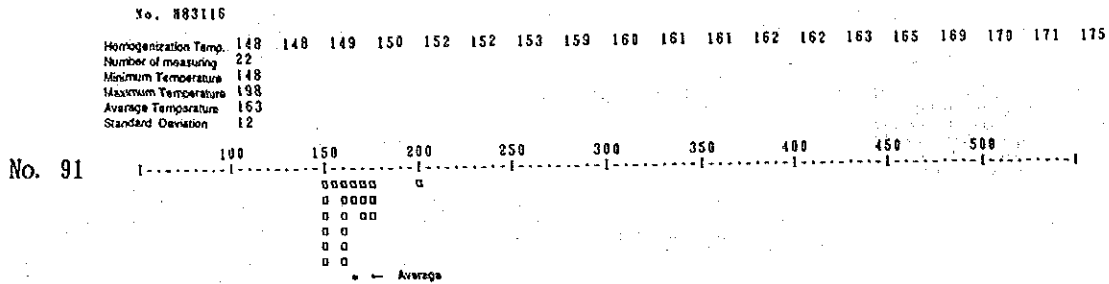
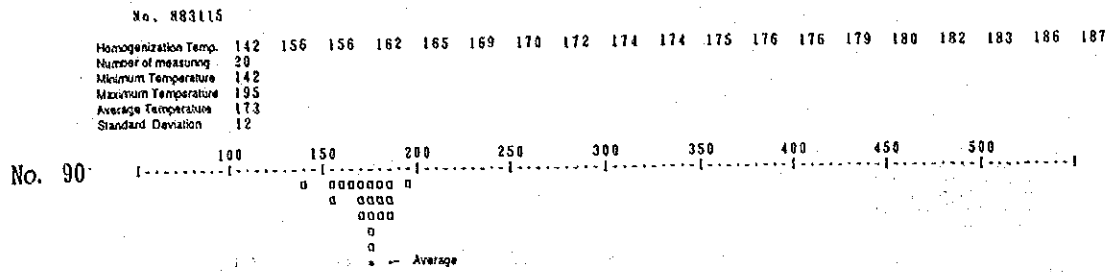
No. 82



Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (10)

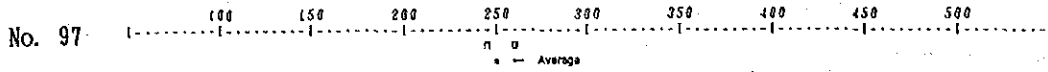


Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (11)

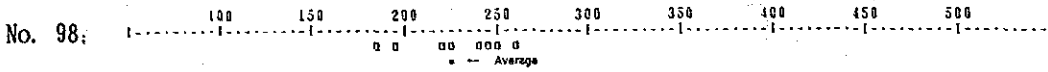


Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (12)

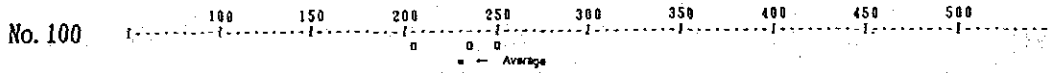
No. 883007
 Homogenization Temp. 244 258
 Number of measuring 2
 Minimum Temperature 244
 Maximum Temperature 258
 Average Temperature 251
 Standard Deviation 7



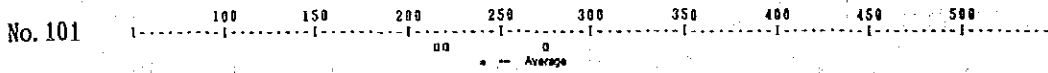
No. 883009
 Homogenization Temp. 184 196 218 225 242 243 248 258
 Number of measuring 8
 Minimum Temperature 184
 Maximum Temperature 258
 Average Temperature 227
 Standard Deviation 24



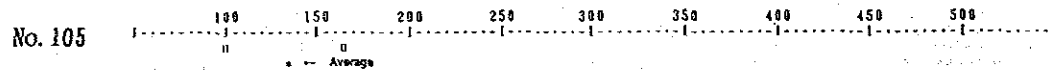
No. 883002
 Homogenization Temp. 207 235 250
 Number of measuring 3
 Minimum Temperature 207
 Maximum Temperature 250
 Average Temperature 231
 Standard Deviation 18



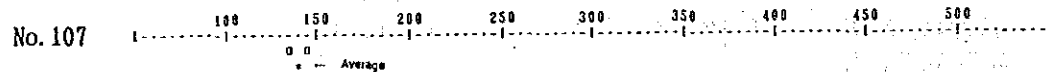
No. 882916
 Homogenization Temp. 217 222 275
 Number of measuring 3
 Minimum Temperature 217
 Maximum Temperature 275
 Average Temperature 238
 Standard Deviation 26



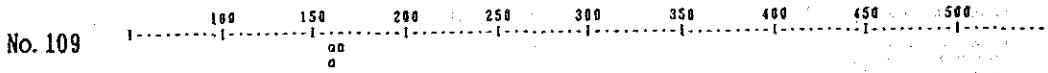
No. 882903
 Homogenization Temp. 101 166
 Number of measuring 2
 Minimum Temperature 101
 Maximum Temperature 166
 Average Temperature 134
 Standard Deviation 33



No. 882002
 Homogenization Temp. 136 146
 Number of measuring 2
 Minimum Temperature 136
 Maximum Temperature 146
 Average Temperature 141
 Standard Deviation 5



No. 882004
 Homogenization Temp. 161 162 167
 Number of measuring 3
 Minimum Temperature 161
 Maximum Temperature 167
 Average Temperature 163
 Standard Deviation 3

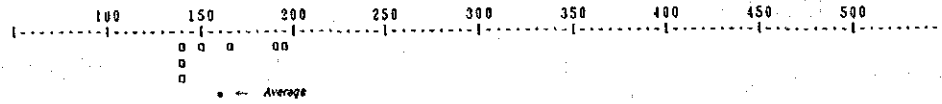


Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (13)

No. 882007

Homogenization Temp. 138 139 141 148 167 191 195
 Number of measuring 7
 Minimum Temperature 138
 Maximum Temperature 195
 Average Temperature 160
 Standard Deviation 23

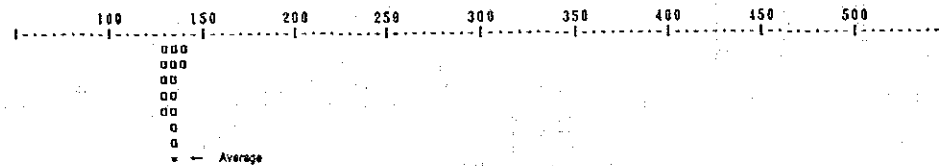
No. 111



No. 882101

Homogenization Temp. 129 129 130 132 132 133 134 135 135 135 135 136 138 140
 Number of measuring 14
 Minimum Temperature 129
 Maximum Temperature 140
 Average Temperature 134
 Standard Deviation 3

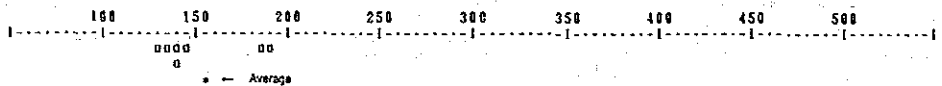
No. 113



No. 882104

Homogenization Temp. 132 136 139 140 143 187 192
 Number of measuring 7
 Minimum Temperature 132
 Maximum Temperature 192
 Average Temperature 153
 Standard Deviation 24

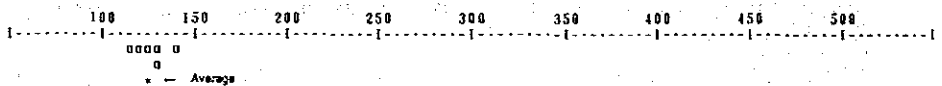
No. 115



No. 882107

Homogenization Temp. 115 119 125 130 132 139
 Number of measuring 6
 Minimum Temperature 115
 Maximum Temperature 139
 Average Temperature 127
 Standard Deviation 8

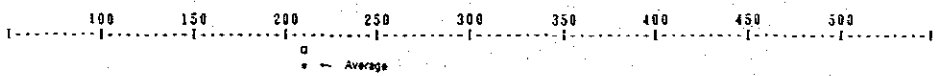
No. 116



No. 882108

Homogenization Temp. 209
 Number of measuring 1
 Minimum Temperature 209
 Maximum Temperature 209
 Average Temperature 209
 Standard Deviation 0

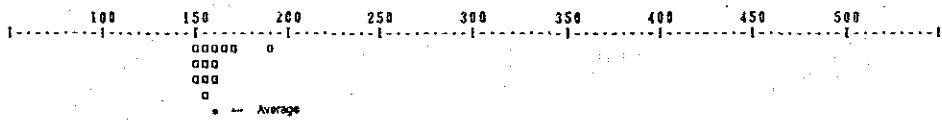
No. 117



No. 882110

Homogenization Temp. 150 152 152 154 156 157 157 160 160 162 165 170 192
 Number of measuring 13
 Minimum Temperature 150
 Maximum Temperature 192
 Average Temperature 161
 Standard Deviation 11

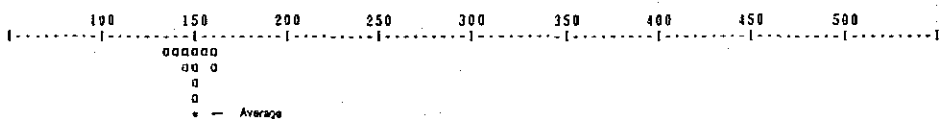
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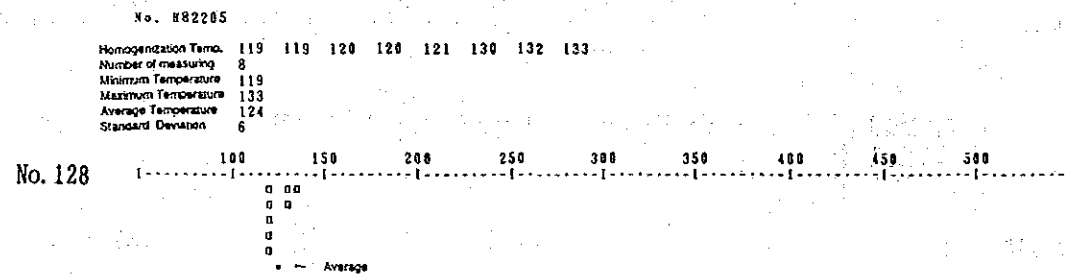
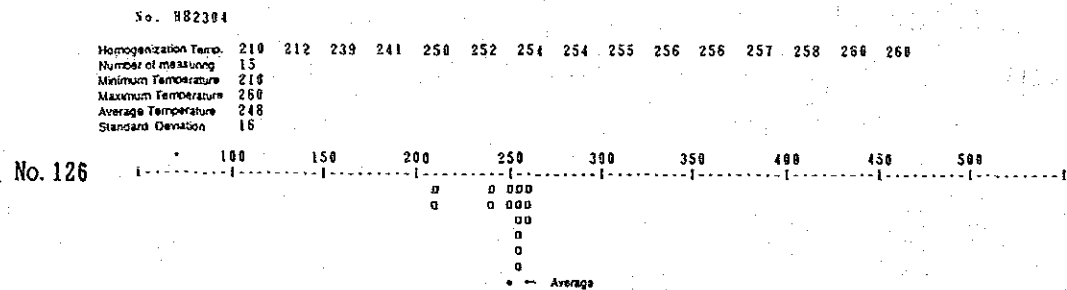
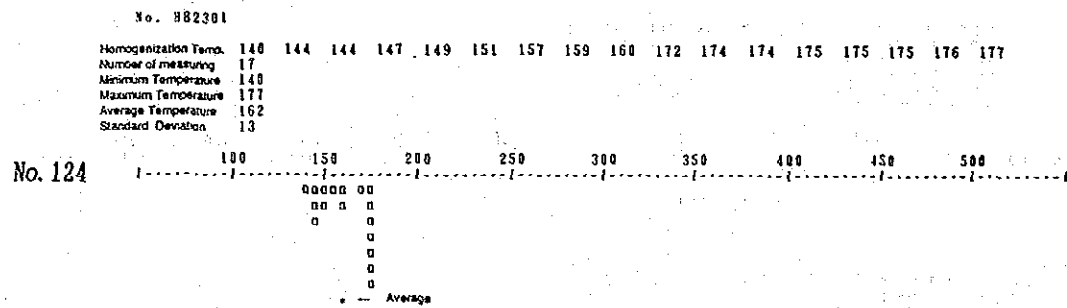
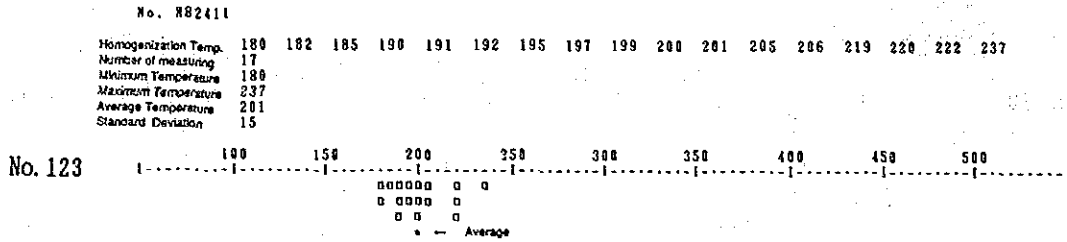
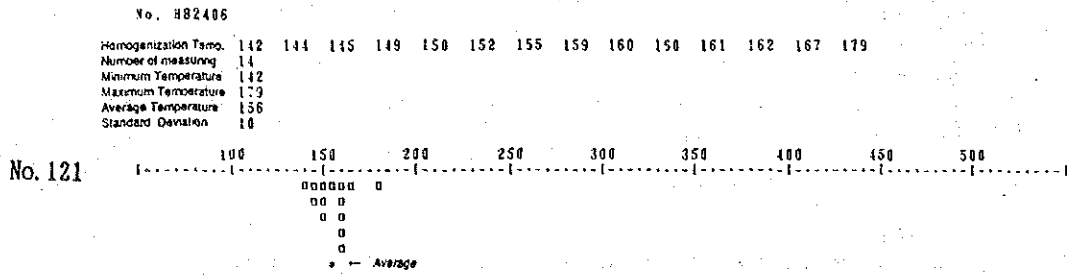
No. 882111

Homogenization Temp. 135 139 146 147 148 149 149 150 153 159 161
 Number of measuring 11
 Minimum Temperature 135
 Maximum Temperature 161
 Average Temperature 149
 Standard Deviation 7

No. 119



Appendix 2-12 Histogram of Homogenization Temperature of Fluid Inclusions (14)



3. Microscopic Observations and Photomicrographs (Thin Section)

ABBREVIATION

Act : Actinolite	(Hb) : Pseudomorph after hornblende
Apt : Apatite	Kae : Kaersutite
Au : Augite	Kf : K-feldspar
Bt : Biotite	Mf : Mafic mineral
(Bt) : Pseudomorph after biotite	Ms : Muscovite
Cal : Calcite	Ne : Nepheline
Cb : Carbonate	(Ol) : Pseudomorph after olivine
Chl : Chlorite	Opq : Opaque mineral
Cly : Clay mineral	Ph : Phlogopite
Cv : Cavity	Pl : Plagioclase
Ep : Epidote	Qz : Quartz
Frg : Fragment	Sph : Sphene
Gls : Glass	Tor : Tourmaline
Go : Goethite	Zeo : Zeolite
Hb : Hornblende	

(1)

Sample No. : A80901
Locality : Dugshih
Rock name : Rhyolite welded (?) tuff
Observation note :

This specimen is pinkish gray, altered rhyolite welded (?) tuff, with phenocrysts of plagioclase (andesine), quartz and biotite and with altered rock fragments (mainly mudstone). Matrix shows an indistinct micro-eutaxitic foliation, and is made up of flattened glass shards which are perfectly devitrified into minute crystals of quartz and plagioclase. Plagioclase phenocryst is mostly altered to sericite.

(2)

Sample No. : DH80704
Locality : Dugshih
Rock name : Meta-gabbro
observation note :

This specimen is dark greenish grey, medium-grained meta-gabbro, showing an ophitic texture. It consists principally of plagioclase (labradorite-andesine), hornblende and opaque mineral. Plagioclase occurs as euhedral prismatic crystals 0.5-1mm in length. Hornblende occurs as anhedral intersertal crystals, about 0.5mm in length, and is partly changed into fibrous actinolite and scaly biotite. Epidote, carbonate minerals and sphene are observed as secondary minerals.

(3)

Sample No. : TH80703
Locality : Dugshih
Rock name : Rhyolite
Observation note :

This specimen is light grey, aphyric rhyolite with sandstone fragments (0.5-0.8mm diameter) and a small amount of phenocryst. Phenocryst minerals mostly smaller than 0.3mm, are mainly of biotite and altered other mafic minerals. Biotite is commonly altered to sericite or is replaced by carbonate minerals. Groundmass consists of fine-grained quartz, and of sericite as secondary minerals.

(4)

Sample No. : A82801
Locality : North Harmagtai
Rock name : Meta-gabbro
Observation note :

This specimen is greenish grey, fine-grained meta-gabbro. It consists principally of plagioclase, hornblende (pseudomorph) and epidote and subordinately of actinolite, sphene and quartz. Plagioclase occurs as subhedral to anhedral crystals, up to 0.1mm across. Hornblende occurs as euhedral to subhedral crystals, about 0.1mm across, and is wholly changed to actinolite. Large amount of epidote, 0.1-0.2mm across, and sphene occur as secondary minerals. Quartz and carbonate mineral veinlet are recognized.

(5)

Sample No. : A82901
Locality : North Harmagtai
Rock name : Mafic schist
Observation notes :

This specimen is greenish grey, mafic schist which has probably been derived from basic tuff. It consists principally of, actinolite plagioclase (oligoclase-albite) and quartz. Actinolite is subhedral,

probably changed from hornblende (?). Plagioclase is subhedral to anhedral, interstitial between actinolite crystals. Quartz is anhedral interstitial between actinolite and plagioclase crystals, and often broken into subgrains. A small amount of opaque mineral (ilmenite?) occurs, and is partly altered to leucoxene. Quartz and goethite veinlet are recognized.

(6)

Sample No. : A81101
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Rock name : Altered basalt
Observation note :

This specimen is dark grey altered basalt with phenocrysts of plagioclase (andesine), olivine (pseudomorph) and apatite, showing an intersertal texture. Plagioclase phenocryst is prismatic, up to 0.2mm in length, and has glass inclusions. Olivine phenocryst is euhedral, up to 0.1mm in length, and is wholly altered to iddingsite and clay minerals. Apatite phenocryst is euhedral, up to 0.1mm in length. Groundmass consists principally of lath-shaped plagioclase, glass and crystallite, and subordinately of opaque minerals.

(7)

Sample No. : H81011
Locality : Onh
Rock name : Granite
Observation note :

This specimen is pale yellowish grey, medium-grained granite. It consists of quartz, K-feldspar (perthite), plagioclase (oligoclase), biotite and a small amount of opaque minerals, zircon and apatite. Quartz occurs as anhedral crystals, 0.1-1mm across. K-feldspar occurs as anhedral crystals, 0.1-2mm across, partly with indistinct microcline texture. Quartz and K-feldspar partly show micrographic texture. Plagioclase occurs as subhedral to anhedral crystals, up to 0.1mm across, associated with quartz and K-feldspar. Both K-feldspar and plagioclase are partly replaced by sericite crystals.

(8)

Sample No. : A81802
Locality : Soirig
Rock name : Granite porphyry
Observation note :

This specimen is greyish white, medium-grained, granite porphyry with phenocrysts of quartz, plagioclase, K-feldspar, biotite and hornblende. Quartz phenocryst is up to 2mm across, and is often embayed by groundmass. Plagioclase phenocryst is up to 2mm across. K-feldspar phenocryst is anhedral, up to 2mm across, often showing a microcline texture. Both plagioclase and K-feldspar are partly altered to sericite. Hornblende phenocryst is up to 0.5mm in length, showing a distinct cleavage, and partly replaced by sericite. Biotite phenocryst is up to 0.3mm across, commonly destroyed, and partly changed into chlorite. Groundmass consists principally of quartz and K-feldspar and subordinately of plagioclase and biotite.

(9)

Sample No. : A81701
Locality : Soirig
Rock name : Granite
Observation note :

This specimen is brownish grey, medium-grained granite. It consists of

quartz, plagioclase (oligoclase), K-feldspar (orthoclase-perthite), biotite, hornblende and a small amount of opaque minerals, sphene, zircon, apatite and epidote. Quartz occurs as anhedral, up to 2mm across, and is changed into subgrains which show sutured texture. Plagioclase occurs as euhedral to subhedral short prismatic crystals, up to 1.5mm in length. K-feldspar occurs as anhedral interstitial crystals with up to 2mm across between plagioclase and quartz crystals. Both plagioclase and K-feldspar are commonly replaced by anhedral sericite crystals. Biotite occurs as subhedral, up to 0.5mm in length, and is commonly altered to chlorite. Hornblende occurs as euhedral, up to 0.3mm in length.

(10)

Sample No. : A81804

Locality : Soirig

Rock name : Rhyolite

Observation note :

This specimen is purplish dark grey rhyolite with phenocrysts of plagioclase (oligoclase) and quartz. Plagioclase phenocryst is clouded by dusty materials, up to 1mm in length. Quartz phenocryst is up to 0.5mm in length and embayed by groundmass. Groundmass, showing microcrystalline to cryptocrystalline texture, consists of plagioclase, quartz, biotite and a small amount of opaque mineral, sphene, zircon and apatite. Biotite mostly is replaced by sericite.

(11)

Sample No. : A81901

Locality : Sologoi

Rock name : Granophyre

Observation note :

This specimen is light grey granophyre with a small amount of K-feldspar (orthoclase-perthite) and plagioclase phenocrysts. K-feldspar phenocryst is euhedral to subhedral short prismatic crystals, up to 0.8mm in length, sometimes showing a Carlsbad twinning. Groundmass, mostly smaller than 0.1mm, consists principally of K-feldspar and quartz, conspicuously a micrographic intergrowth, and subordinately of biotite and plagioclase. Biotite is partly altered to chlorite.

(12)

Sample No. : A82301

Locality : Sologoi

Rock name : Nepheline dolerite

Observation note :

This specimen is dark grey nepheline dolerite, with plagioclase phenocrysts. Plagioclase (labradorite) phenocryst is euhedral prismatic crystal, 0.5-1mm in length. Groundmass shows an intersertal texture and consists principally of nepheline, glass and opaque minerals and subordinately of biotite and amphibole. Nepheline is anhedral crystal up to 0.5mm across, and commonly replaced by carbonate minerals. Biotite is subhedral crystal up to 0.3mm across, and considerably is altered to chlorite. Amphibole is euhedral to subhedral crystal up to 0.3mm across, and wholly changed into opacite.

(13)

Sample No. : A82302

Locality : Sologoi

Rock name : Granite

Observation note :

This specimen is greyish white, medium-grained granite with a

cataclastic deformation. It consists of K-feldspar (orthoclase-microperthite), quartz, plagioclase (oligoclase), muscovite, tourmaline and a small amount of opaque mineral and apatite. Quartz occurs as anhedral crystals, up to 0.5mm across, and is changed into subgrains which show sutured texture. K-feldspar occurs as anhedral crystals, up to 0.5mm across. Plagioclase occurs as subhedral to anhedral crystals, up to 0.3mm across, and is commonly altered to sericite. Muscovite occurs as euhedral to subhedral crystals, up to 0.5mm in length. Tourmaline occurs as short prismatic euhedral crystals, 0.3-0.8mm in length.

(14)

Sample No. : A90101
Locality : Tahilga Uula
Rock name : Dacite
Observation note :

This specimen is grey dacite with phenocrysts of corroded quartz, plagioclase, biotite and apatite. Quartz phenocryst is up to 5mm in length. Plagioclase phenocryst is up to 0.8mm in length. Biotite phenocryst is up to 0.3mm in length. Apatite phenocryst is up to 0.5mm in length. Groundmass, showing cryptocrystalline texture, consists of quartz, plagioclase, apatite and a small amount of opaque mineral and zircon. Sericite is observed as secondary minerals.

(15)

Sample No. : A90103
Locality : Tahilga Uula
Rock name : Diorite
Observation note :

This specimen is grey, medium-grained diorite, showing a holocrystalline texture. It consists principally of plagioclase and hornblende (or kaersutite) and subordinately quartz, biotite (pseudomorph), sphene, epidote, chlorite and actinolite. Plagioclase occurs as euhedral prismatic clouded crystals, 0.2-0.5mm in length. Hornblende occurs as anhedral crystals, interstitial between plagioclase crystals, 0.3-0.5mm across and partly changed into actinolite or epidote. Biotite occurs as subhedral crystals, up to 0.2mm, and is wholly replaced by chlorite.

(16)

Sample No. : A90104
Locality : Tahilga Uula
Rock name : Granite
Observation note :

This specimen is pinkish white, coarse-grained granite with a cataclastic deformation. It consists of quartz, plagioclase (oligoclase), K-feldspar (orthoclase-perthite), biotite and a small amount of muscovite (?), opaque mineral, zircon and apatite. Quartz occurs as anhedral, up to 8mm across, and is changed into subgrains which show sutured texture. Plagioclase occurs as euhedral to subhedral short prismatic crystals, up to 2mm in length. K-feldspar occurs as anhedral interstitial crystals with up to 5mm across between quartz and plagioclase crystals. Both plagioclase and K-feldspar are commonly replaced by sericite crystals. Biotite occurs as subhedral, up to 0.5mm in length, and is partly altered to chlorite.

(17)

Sample No. : A81501
Locality : Tsagaan Uula
Rock name : Andesite
Observation note :

This specimen is brownish grey andesite with phenocrysts of plagioclase, augite, olivine (pseudomorph) and apatite. Plagioclase phenocryst is prismatic, up to 3mm in length. Augite phenocryst is short prismatic, up to 1mm in length, and embayed by groundmass. Olivine phenocryst is euhedral, up to 0.5mm in length, and is wholly altered to iddingsite. Apatite phenocryst is euhedral up to 0.5mm in length. Groundmass, showing a hyalopilitic texture, consists principally of lath-shaped plagioclase, glass and crystallite and subordinately of apatite, augite and opaque mineral. Carbonate mineral, goethite and quartz veinlets are recognized.

(18)

Sample No. : A81502
Locality : Tsagaan Uula
Rock name : Meta-gabbro
Observation note :

This specimen is dark greenish grey, medium-grained meta-gabbro, showing an ophitic texture. It consists principally of plagioclase (labradorite) and hornblende and subordinately augite. Plagioclase occurs as euhedral prismatic crystals, 0.5-1mm in length. Hornblende occurs as anhedral crystals, up to 0.5mm across, and is partly changed into actinolite and scaly biotite. Sphene is observed as secondary mineral.

(19)

Sample No. : A82503
Locality : Undur Uda
Rock name : Tonalite
Observation note :

This specimen is greenish white, medium-grained gneissose tonalite. It consists of quartz, plagioclase and muscovite with accessory biotite, zircon, apatite and opaque mineral. Quartz is anhedral crystal, up to 1.5mm across. Plagioclase is primary subhedral crystal, up to 2.5mm in length, but it is considerably distorted and deformed. Muscovite is euhedral to subhedral crystal, up to 0.8mm in length. Biotite is subhedral crystal, up to 0.5mm in length and commonly altered to chlorite.

(20)

Sample No. : A82504
Locality : Undur Uda
Rock name : Porphyrite
Observation note :

This specimen is light grey porphyrite. It consists principally of plagioclase and subordinately of quartz and apatite. Plagioclase occurs as euhedral to subhedral, up to 1mm in length, and partly shows porphyritic and spherulitic texture. Quartz occurs as subhedral to anhedral, 0.1-0.2mm across. Apatite occurs as euhedral to subhedral, up to 0.1mm in length.

(21)

Sample No. : OH70503
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Rock name : Nepheline basalt
Observation note :

This specimen is greenish grey nepheline basalt with olivine (pseudomorph), augite (Ti-augite) and nepheline phenocrysts. Olivine phenocryst is up to 0.5mm in length, and is wholly changed into iddingsite and clay mineral. Augite phenocryst is up to 0.2mm in length. Nepheline phenocryst is up to 0.2mm in length. Groundmass consists principally of

augite and subordinately of phlogopite. Large amount of zeolite are recognized as secondary mineral (?).

(22)

Sample No. : OS62403
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Rock name : Meta-gabbro
Observation note :

This specimen is dark greenish grey, medium-grained meta-gabbro, showing hollocrystalline texture. It consists principally of plagioclase (labradorite-andesine), hornblende and opaque mineral. Plagioclase occurs as subhedral to anhedral crystals, up to 1mm across. Hornblende occurs as anhedral crystals, up to 1mm across, and is partly replaced by actinolite. A small amount of opaque mineral (ilmenite?) occurs, and is partly altered to leucoxene. Large amount of epidote, 0.1-0.3mm across, occurs as secondary minerals.

(23)

Sample No. : OA62904
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Rock name : Fine-sandstone
Observation note :

This specimen is greenish grey fine-sandstone. It consists principally of quartz and a small amount of muscovite and opaque mineral. These grains are poorly sorted and subrounded. Fine-sandstone is undergone chlorite and sericite alteration.

(24)

Sample No. : 0124750
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Rock name : Quartz gabbro
Observation note :

This specimen is greenish grey quartz gabbro, showing a hollocrystalline texture. It consists principally of plagioclase and hornblende and subordinately of quartz and opaque mineral. Plagioclase occurs as subhedral crystals, up to 0.8mm in length. Hornblende occurs as anhedral crystals, up to 1mm across, and is partly changed into fibrous actinolite. Quartz occurs anhedral crystals, up to 0.5mm across. Opaque mineral occurs as euhedral to subhedral, up to 0.3mm in length. Large amount of epidote, up to 0.3mm across, occurs as secondary mineral.

(25)

Sample No. : OH70504
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Rock name : Nepheline basalt
Observation note :

This specimen is grey nepheline basalt with augite, apatite, opaque mineral, biotite and phlogopite phenocrysts. Augite phenocryst is up to 2mm in length, and is embayed by groundmass. Apatite phenocryst is up to 0.8mm in length. Biotite phenocryst is up to 0.2mm in length, and is commonly surrounded by phlogopite. Phlogopite phenocryst is up to 0.2mm across. Groundmass consists of nepheline, K-feldspar and augite, mostly smaller than 0.05mm. Large amount of epidote, up to 0.06mm across, occurs as secondary mineral.

(26)

Sample No. : OS70403
Locality : Olon Ovoot

Rock name : Meta-quartz diolite

Observation note :

This specimen is greenish grey, fine-grained meta-quartz diolite. It consists of quartz, plagioclase, opaque mineral and K-feldspar. Quartz occurs as anhedral, up to 0.3mm across. Plagioclase occurs as subhedral, up to 0.5mm in length. K-feldspar occurs as anhedral, up to 0.3mm across. Quartz occurs as anhedral, up to 0.3mm across. Large amount of chlorite and epidote occurs as secondary mineral interstitially among plagioclase, K-feldspar and quartz crystals.

(27)

Sample No. : 0044300

Locality : Olon Ovoot

Rock name : Tourmaline rock

Observation note :

This specimen is greenish brown tourmaline rock. It consists principally of tourmaline and subordinately of quartz, plagioclase and K-feldspar. Tourmaline occurs as euhedral acicular crystal aggregate. Plagioclase occurs as subhedral to anhedral crystals, up to 0.4mm across. K-feldspar occurs as anhedral crystals, up to 0.5 across. Quartz occurs as anhedral crystals, up to 0.3mm across. This rock is injected by goethite, quartz and carbonate veinlets.

(28)

Sample No. : 0290675

Locality : Olon Ovoot

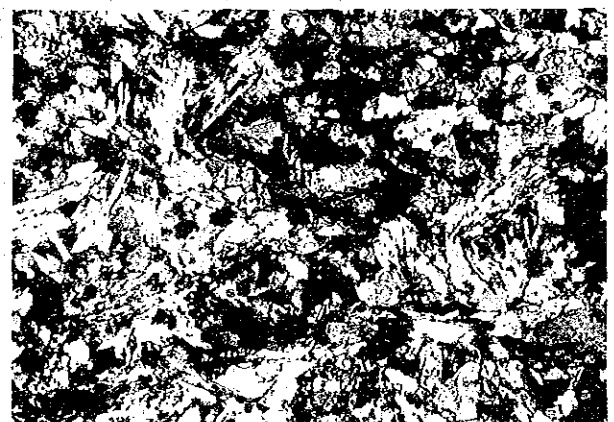
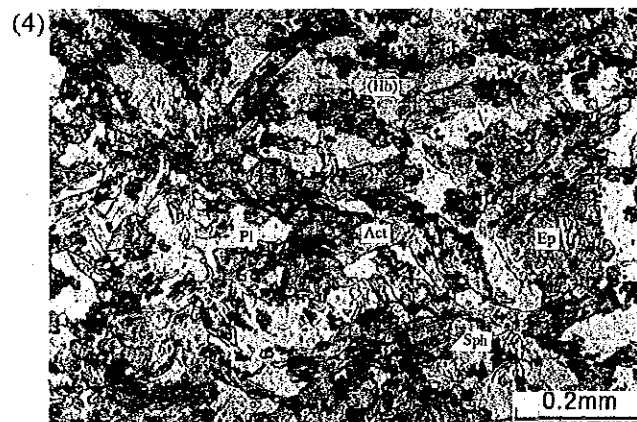
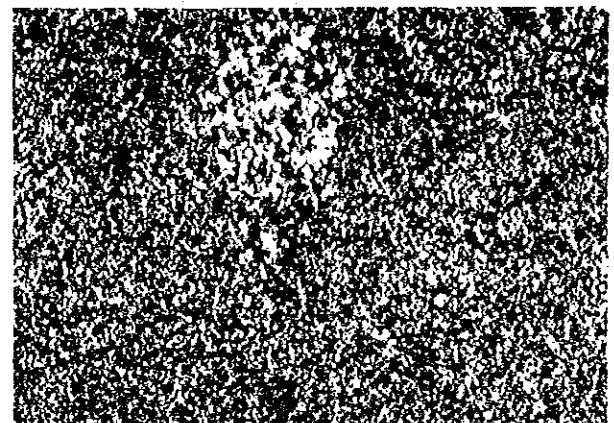
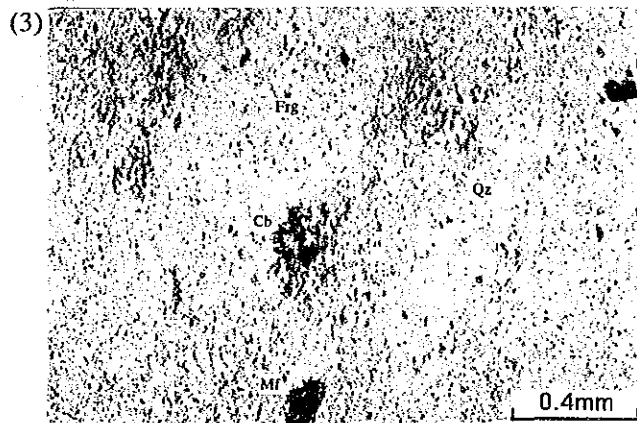
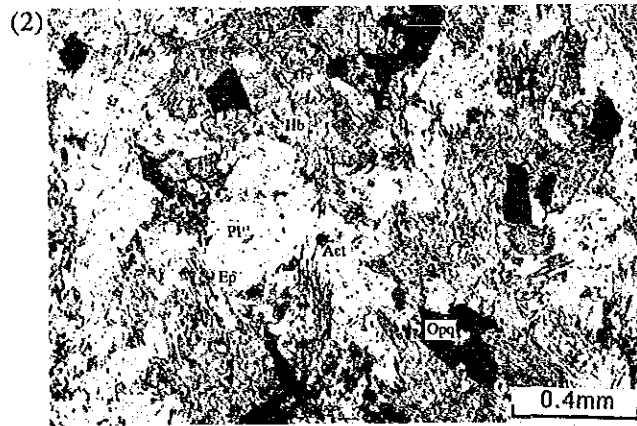
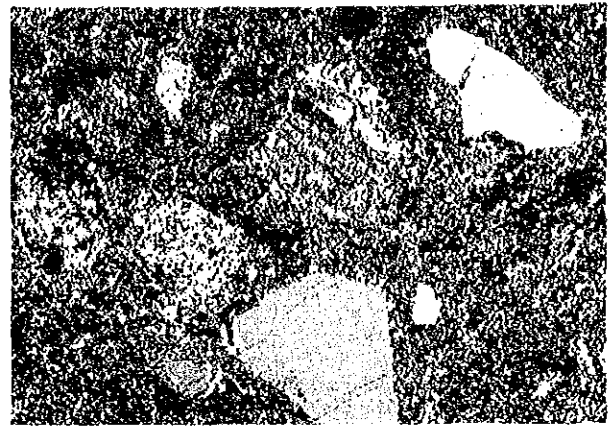
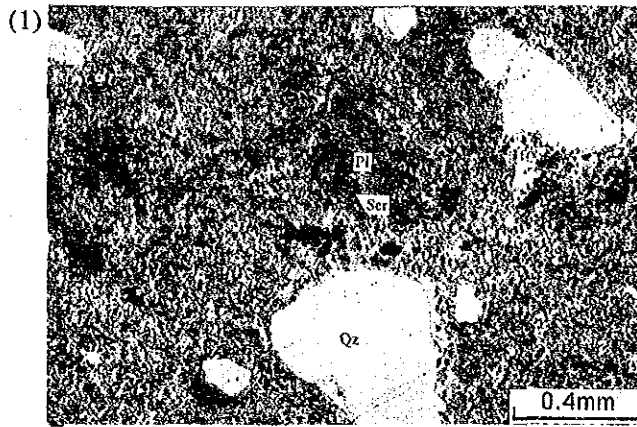
Rock name : Meta-tonalite

Observation note :

This specimen is greyish brown, medium-grained meta-tonalite. It consists principally of plagioclase, quartz and opaque mineral. Plagioclase occurs as euhedral to subhedral crystals, up to 0.8mm in length. Quartz occurs as anhedral crystals, up to 0.5mm across, interstitially between plagioclase crystals or embays plagioclase crystals. This rock is injected many goethite veinlets.

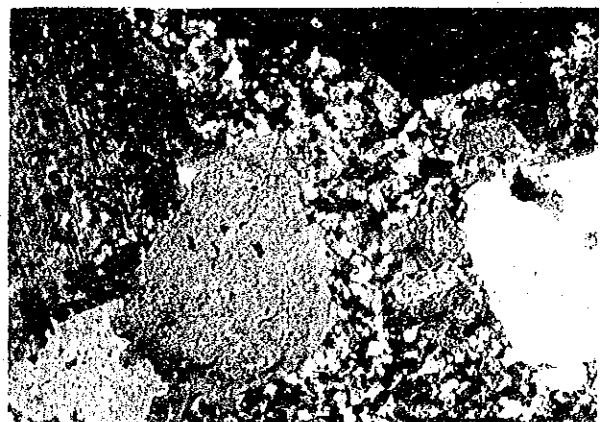
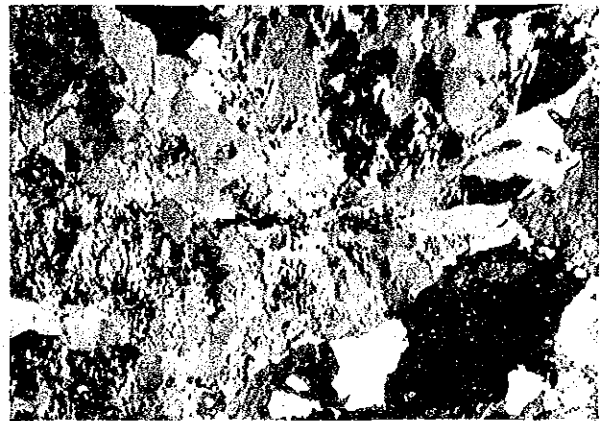
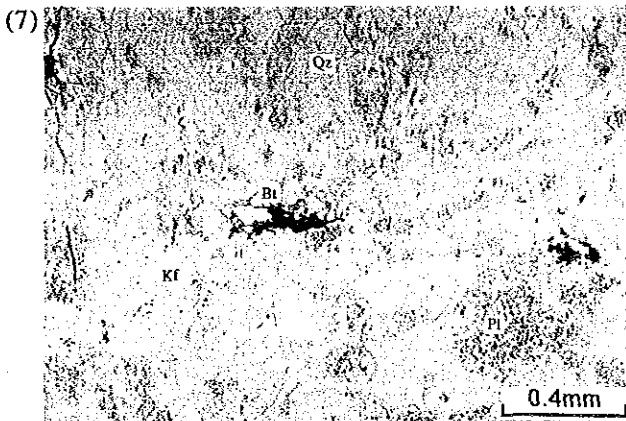
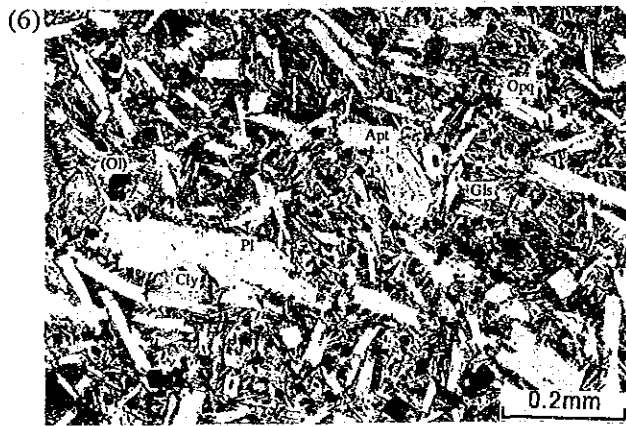
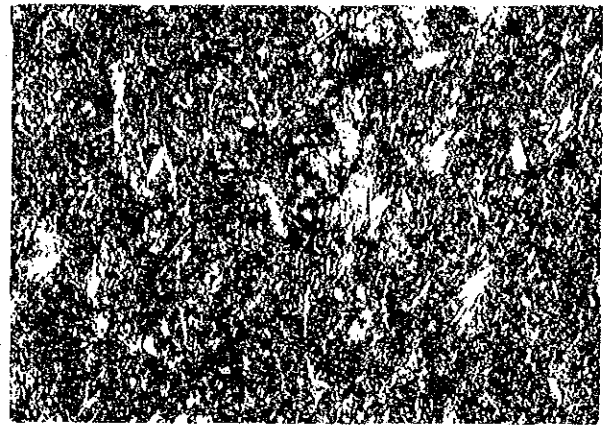
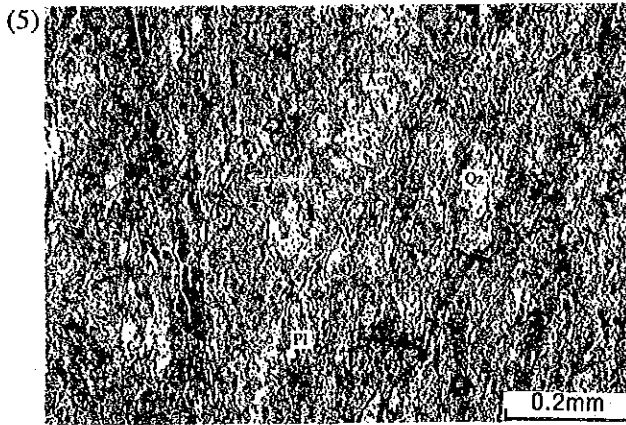
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Crossed polarized light



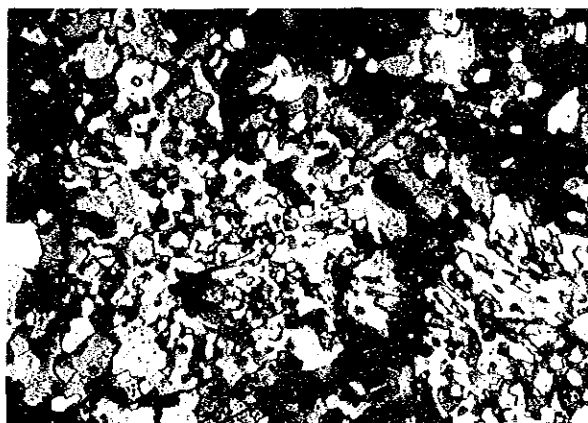
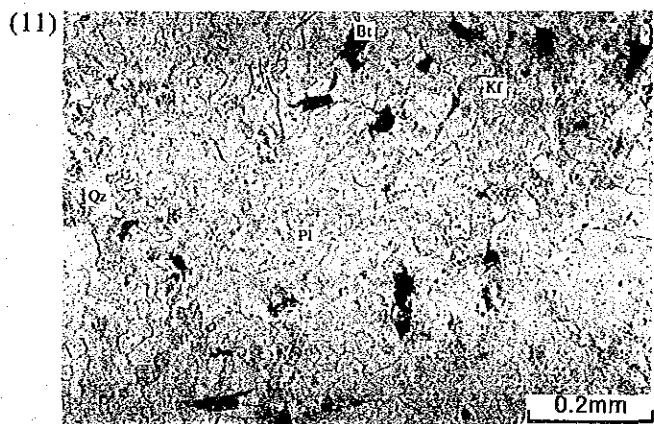
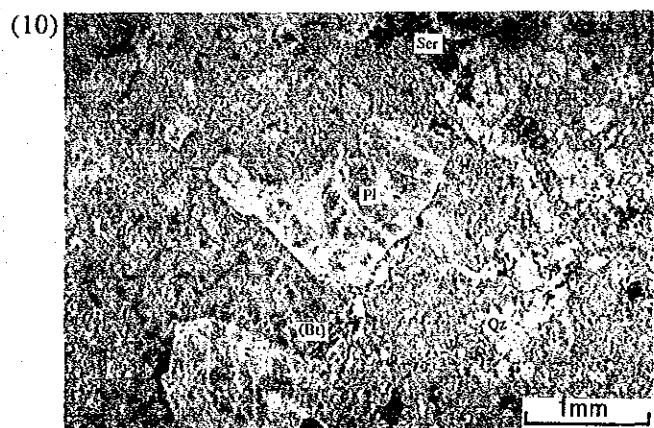
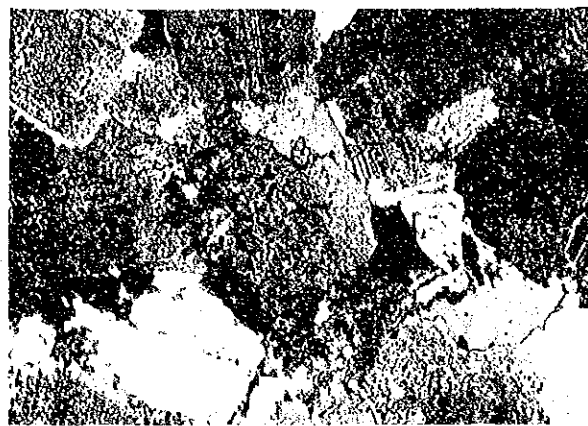
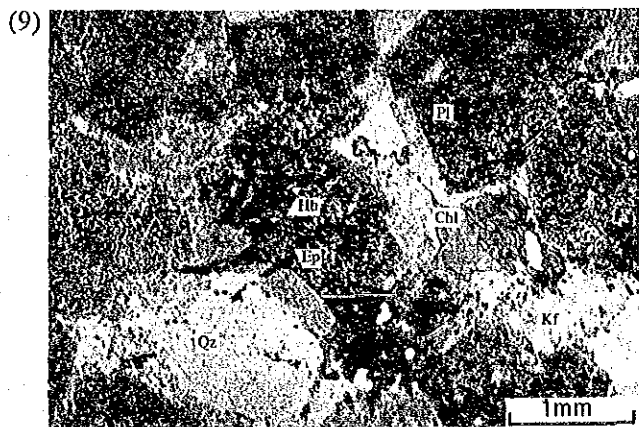
Plane polarized light

Crossed polarized light



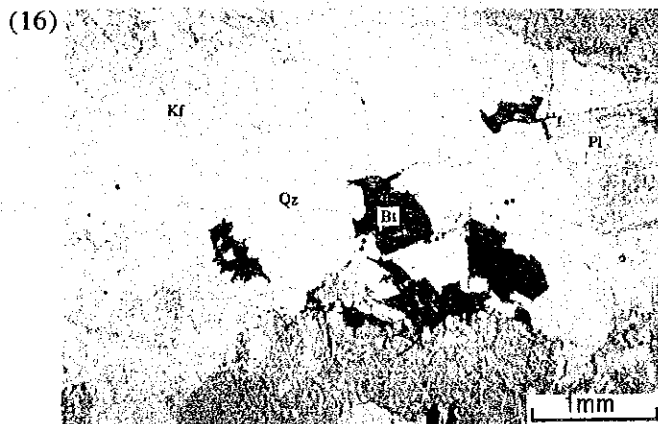
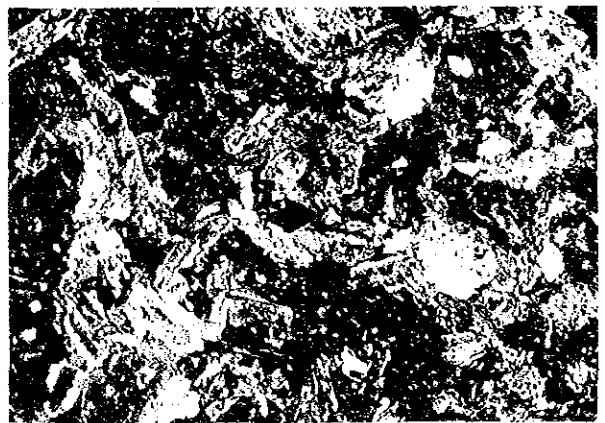
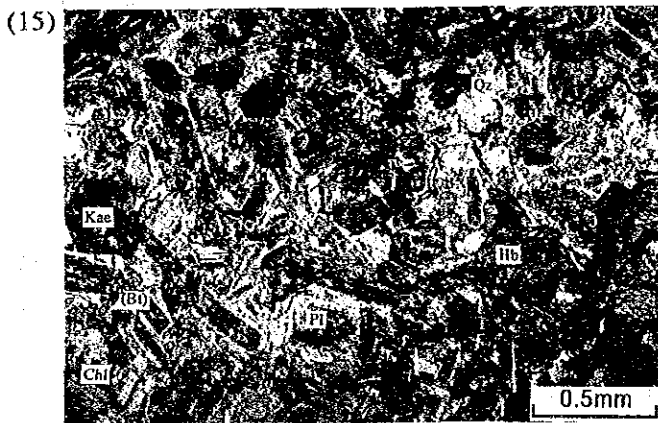
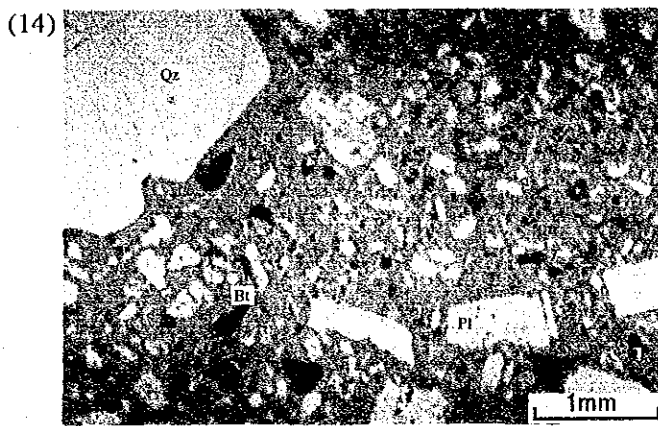
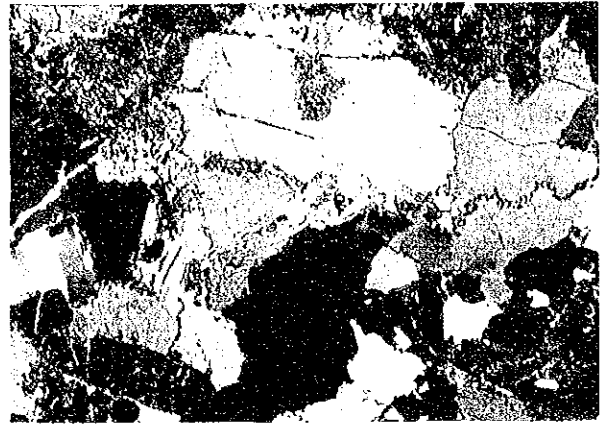
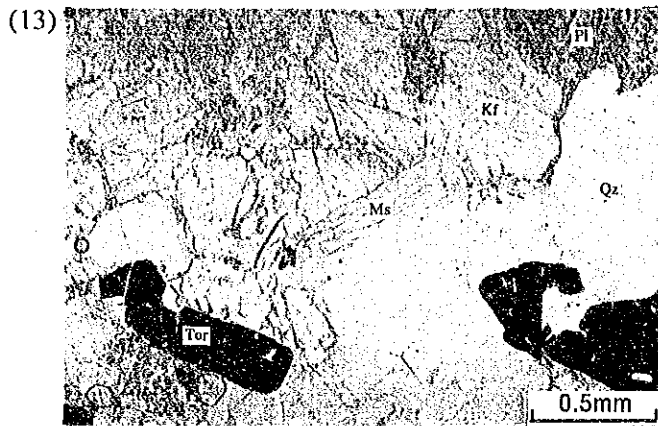
Plane polarized light

Crossed polarized light



Plane polarized light

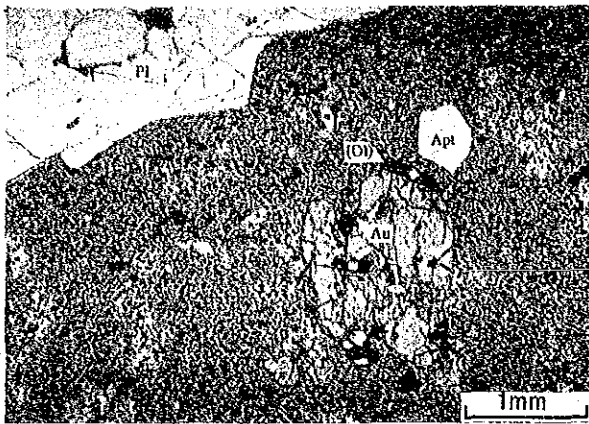
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Plane polarized light

Crossed polarized light

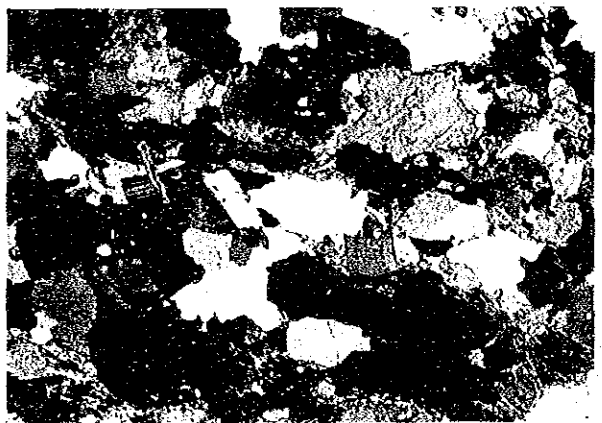
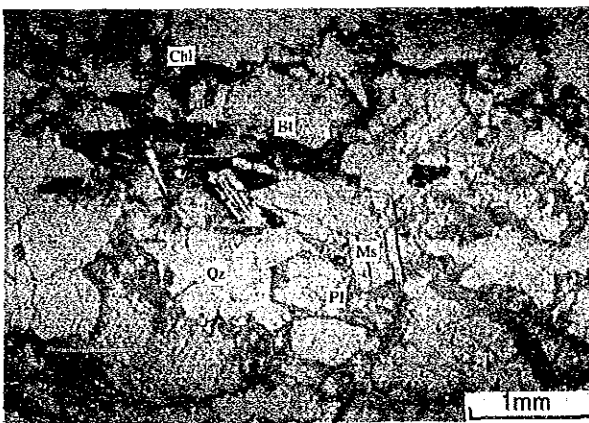
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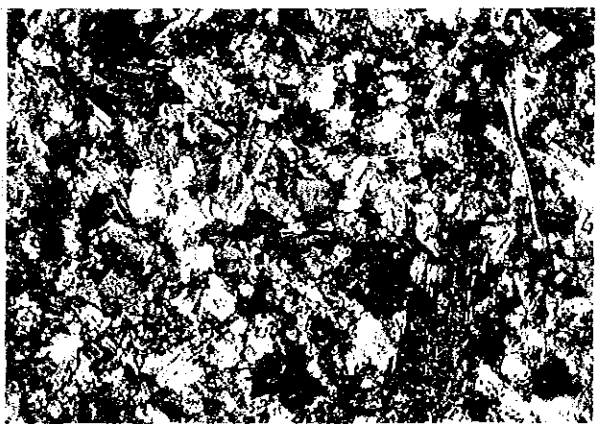
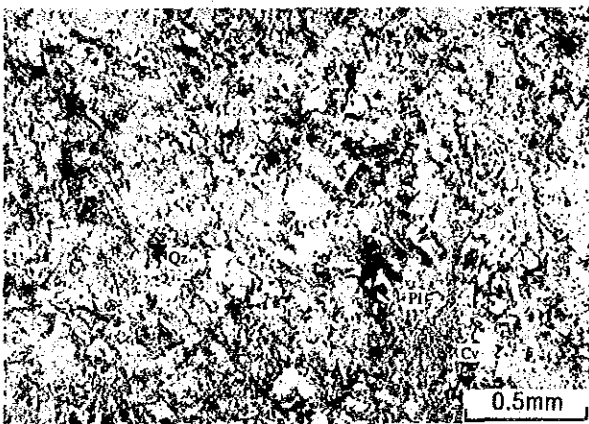
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(19)



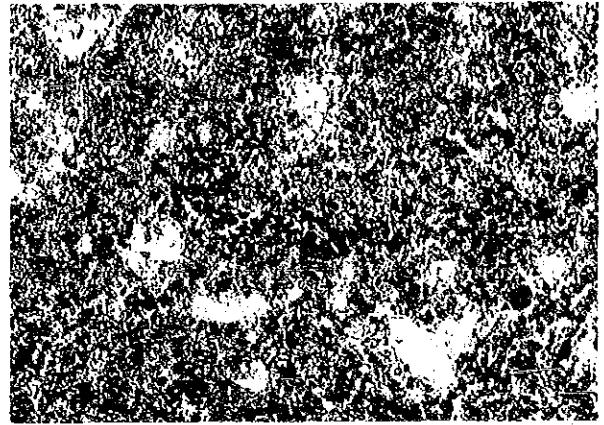
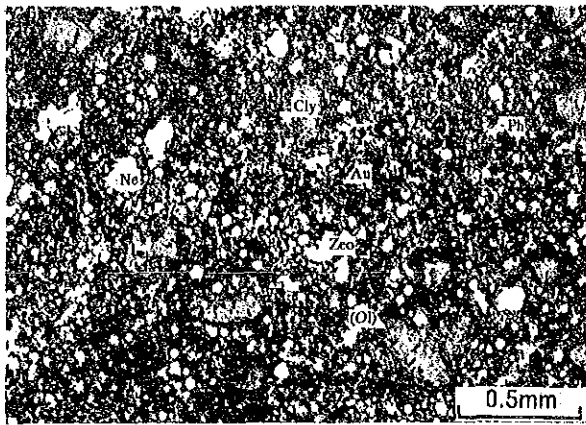
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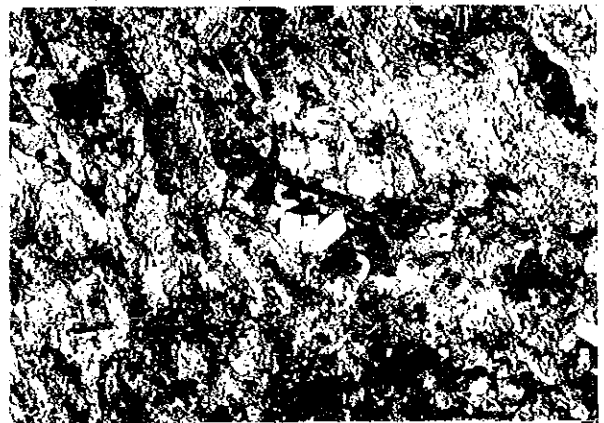
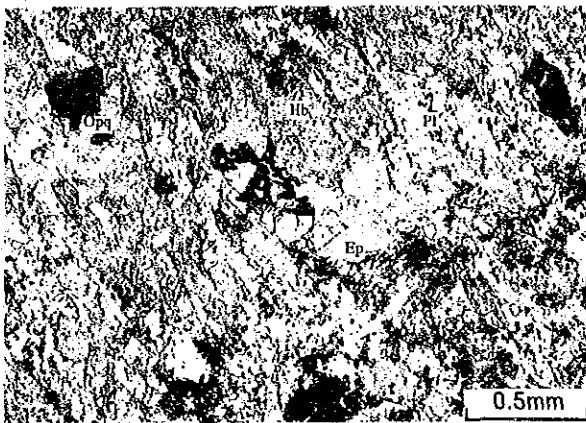
Plane polarized light

Crossed polarized light

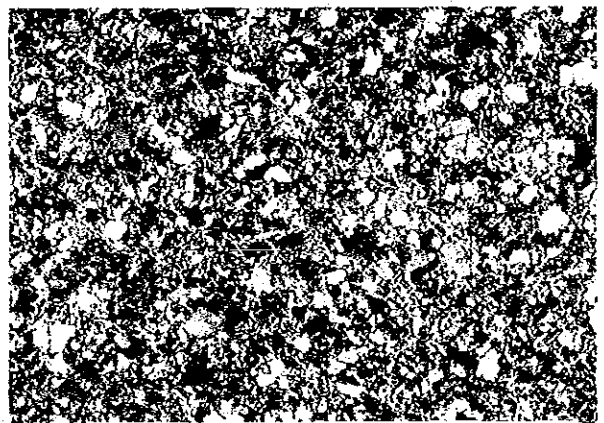
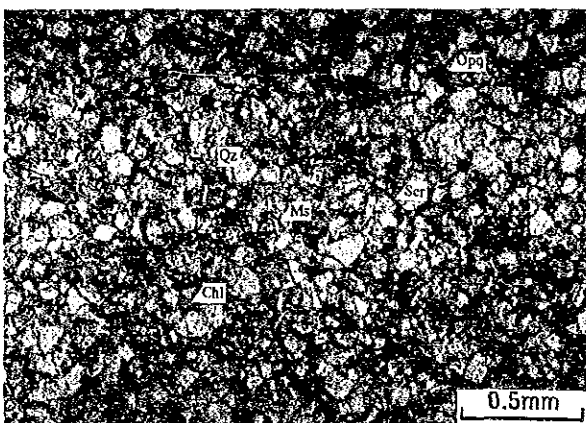
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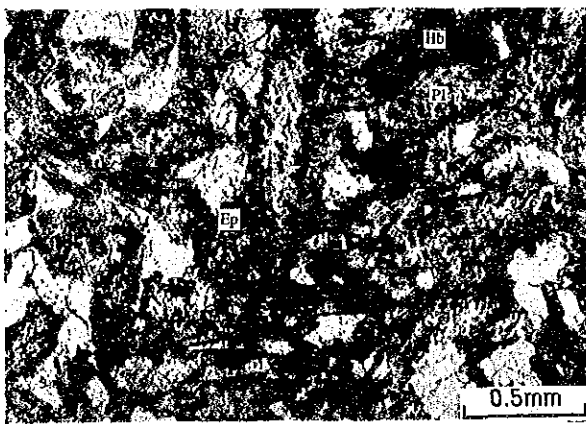
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(23)



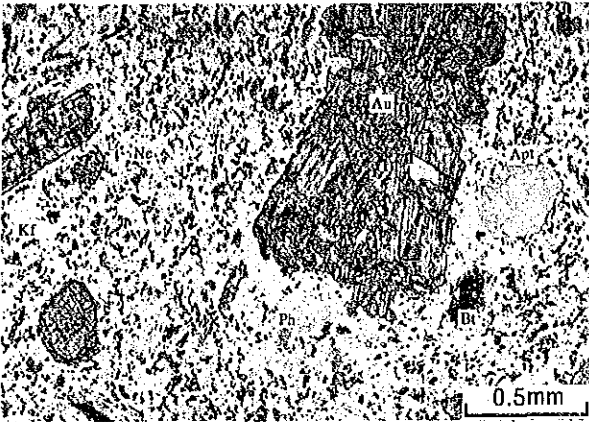
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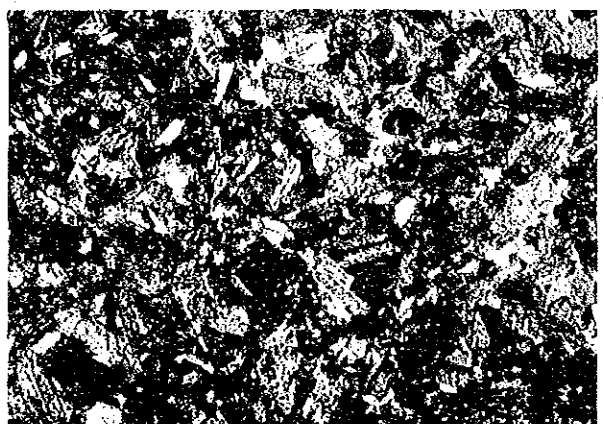
Plane polarized light

Crossed polarized light

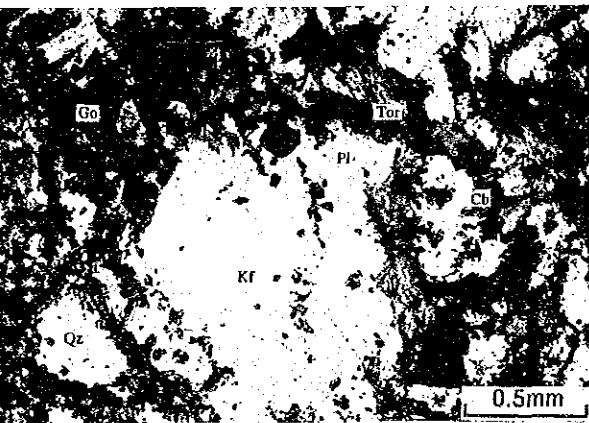
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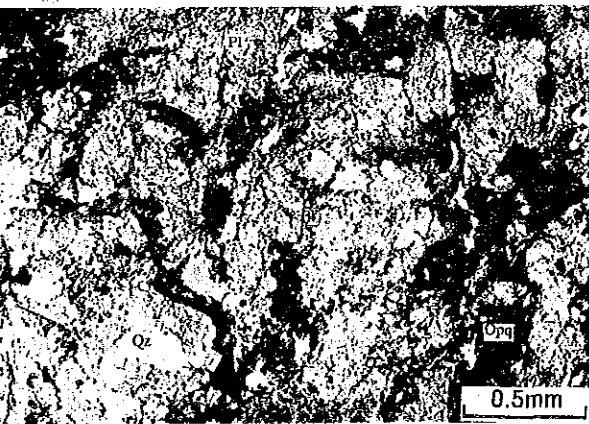
(26)



(27)



(28)



4. Microscopic Observations and Photomicrographs (Polished Section)

ABBREVIATION

Cct	: Chalcocite	Mgh	: Maghemite
Ccp	: Chalcopyrite	Mgt	: Magnetite
Cv	: Covellite	Au	: Native Gold
El	: Electrum	Ag(?)	: Native Silver(?)
Gn	: Galena	OM	: Oxidic-Manganese
Go	: Goethite	Py	: Pyrite
Hm	: Hematite	Po	: Pyrrhotite
Ilm	: Ilmenite	Ti	: TiO ₂ -Mineral
Lep	: Lepidocrocite		

(1)

Sample No. : OH70505
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

This sample was taken from the oxidic manganese-quartz vein. No primary ore minerals can be observed with naked eye. Under the microscopic observation, no primary ore minerals is recognized. As secondary ore minerals, goethite and oxidic manganese mineral are observed.

(2)

Sample No. : OS70302
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

This sample is composed of milky-white quartz vein, with one black band of which width is about 1mm. As primary ore minerals, native silver(?) and pyrite can be seen. Native silver(?), smaller than 0.005mm in diameter, has high reflectivity but it has no anisotropism. Pyrite forms euhedral crystal, smaller than 0.005mm in length. As secondary ore mineral, only goethite can be observed, it is anhedral crystal, up to 0.02mm in diameter.

(3)

Sample No. : OS70401
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

Rock type of this sample is silicified sandstone. As primary ore mineral, only pyrite can be observed. It is euhedral form, smaller than 0.02mm in length. As secondary ore minerals, goethite and small amount of hematite and TiO_2 -mineral can be seen, mostly up to 0.02mm in diameter. Hematite and goethite sometimes occurs as cubic or short prismatic crystal pseudomorph, up to 0.8mm in length, after pyrite.

(4)

Sample No. : OS70402
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

This sample was taken from hematite skarn ore. It consists principally of hematite and maghemite and subordinate ilmenite, goethite and lepidocrocite. Probably, maghemite originate from magnetite. Hematite occurs surrounding maghemite. Ilmenite shows exsolution-like texture in hematite. Goethite occurs as veinlets along the cracks in hematite and maghemite, and sometimes shows colloform texture. Lepidocrocite occurs interstitially within maghemite crystals or separately in gangue minerals.

(5)

Sample No. : OS70524
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

This specimen is silicified dolomitic shale in rock type. As primary ore minerals, a small amount of pyrite can be observed. It is euhedral crystal, up to 0.01mm in length. As secondary ore minerals, goethite and a small amount of TiO_2 -mineral can be seen. Goethite forms veinlet along the crack of gangue mineral cracks. TiO_2 -mineral, up to 0.02mm in diameter, exist separately in quartz or between gangue mineral crystals.

(6)

Sample No. : 0292060
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

This sample was taken from quartz vein with gold mineralization. Except for electrum and goethite, no ore minerals can be observed. Electrum occurs, up to 0.1mm in diameter, interstitially among gangue minerals, and frequently associates with goethite. Goethite occurs as a veinlet.

(7)

Sample No. : 0302100
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

This sample was taken from quartz vein with gold mineralization. Ore mineral consist of native gold, abundant goethite and a small amount of pyrite. Native gold is bright or "golden" yellow in color, up to 0.2mm in diameter, and occurs as veinlets or disseminated grains in goethite. Crystal zoning can be observed by the different shades of color. Inclusion of pyrite is rarely seen.

(8)

Sample No. : 0034225
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

This sample is composed of milky quartz vein. As primary ore minerals, chalcopyrite and pyrite are observed. Chalcopyrite partly has euhedral pyrite inclusion (0.08mm in length), and is commonly replaced by chalcocite and goethite. Coveline closely associate with chalcocite.

(9)

Sample No. : OS70510
Locality : Olon Ovoot
Observation note :

This sample is composed of milky white quartz vein. No primary ore minerals can be observed. As secondary ore minerals, cubic goethite, up to 0.1mm in length, pseudomorph after pyrite, and TiO_2 -mineral, up to 0.02mm in diameter, occur separately.

(10)

Sample No. : SS80702
Locality : Dugshih
Observation note :

This sample was taken from quartz vein. As primary ore mineral only pyrite, smaller 0.03mm in length, can be observed. As secondary minerals, goethite and a small amount of TiO_2 -mineral, mostly up to 0.05mm in diameter, occurs interstitially within gangue minerals.

(11)

Sample No. : BS80814
Locality : Dugshih
Observation note :

This sample was taken from quartz vein. As primary ore minerals, pyrite and chalcopyrite are recognized. Pyrite forms euhedral crystals, up to 0.1mm in length, and is commonly replaced by goethite and pyrrhotite(?). Chalcopyrite forms anhedral crystals, up to 0.05mm in diameter, in gangue minerals.

(12)

Sample No. : A81002

Locality : Onh

Observation note :

This sample was taken from magnetite-quartz vein. Primary ore mineral is only magnetite. Magnetite forms euhedral crystals, up to 0.2mm in length, and is commonly replaced by hematite. Magnetite and hematite are often penetrated by goethite veinlets.

(13)

Sample No. : H81715

Locality : Soirig

Observation note :

This sample was taken from silicified rock. As primary ore mineral, pyrite can be observed. Pyrite, up to 0.03mm in length, forms euhedral crystals. As secondary ore mineral, TiO_2 -mineral and goethite are observed, mostly smaller than 0.03mm in diameter.

(14)

Sample No. : H82914

Locality : North Harmagtai

Observation note :

This sample was taken from quartz vein. No primary ore minerals can be observed. As secondary ore minerals, goethite and hematite are observed. Goethite occurs interstitially between gangue minerals. Hematite shows colloform texture.

(15)

Sample No. : H82914

Locality : Sologoi

Observation note :

This sample was taken from quartz vein. A small amount of primary ore mineral (pyrite, chalcopyrite and pyrrhotite) can be observed, mostly smaller than 0.02mm. Pyrite shows euhedral form. Chalcopyrite shows anhedral form, and closely associate with pyrrhotite. As secondary ore minerals, hematite and goethite are observed. Hematite occurs interstitially between gangue minerals. Goethite occurs as veinlets.

(16)

Sample No. : H82207

Locality : Sologoi

Observation note :

This sample was taken from silicified rock. No primary ore minerals can be observed. As secondary ore minerals, goethite and TiO_2 -mineral occur separately in gangue minerals.

(17)

Sample No. : S82305

Locality : Sologoi

Observation note :

This sample was taken from quartz vein. As primary ore minerals, galena, pyrite, and chalcopyrite can be observed. Galena occurs as subhedral, up to 1mm across in diameter, and is commonly replaced by goethite. Pyrite occurs as euhedral, up to 0.03mm in length, is partly replaced by goethite. Chalcopyrite occurs separately in gangue minerals. Coveline is commonly associated with galena.

(18)

Sample No. : H82504

Locality : Undur Uda

Observation note :

This sample was taken from quartz vein. As primary ore minerals, pyrite and chalcopyrite can be observed. Pyrite occurs as euhedral crystals, up to 0.1mm in length, and is partly replaced by goethite. Chalcopyrite occurs interstitially between gangue minerals, and is partly replaced by chalcocite, goethite and coveline.

