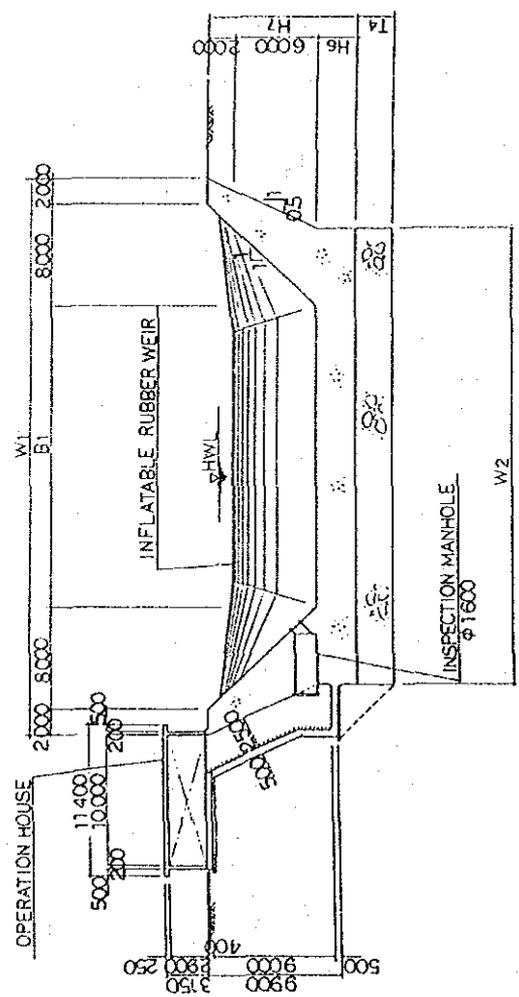
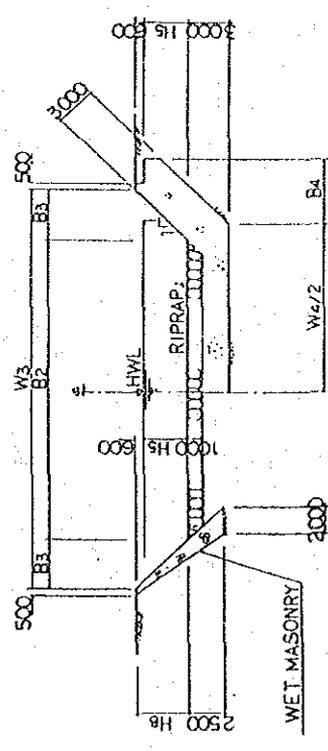


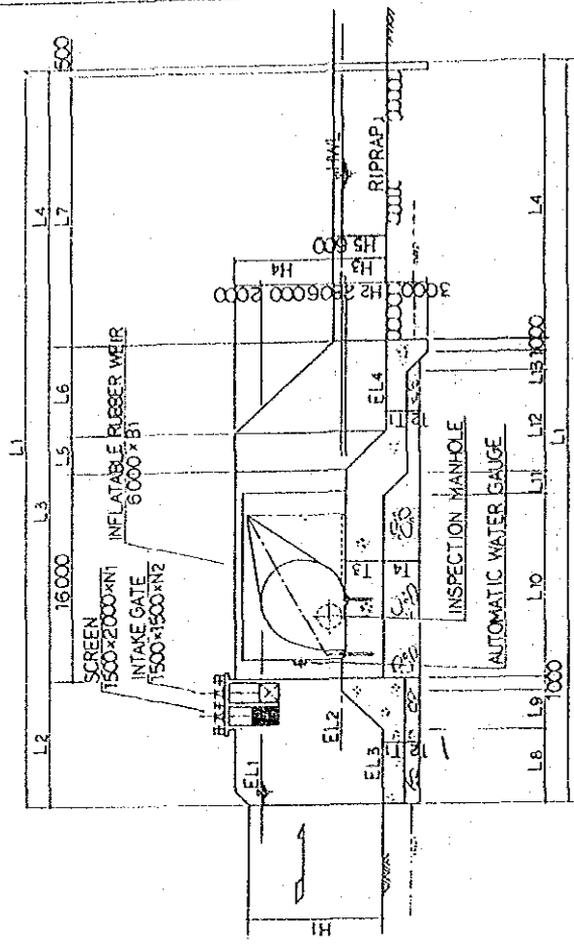
CROSS SECTION OF WEIR BODY S = 1 / 400



CROSS SECTION OF DOWNSTREAM S = 1 / 400



LONGITUDINAL SECTION S = 1 / 400



DIMENSION TABLE (INFLATABLE RUBBER WEIR)

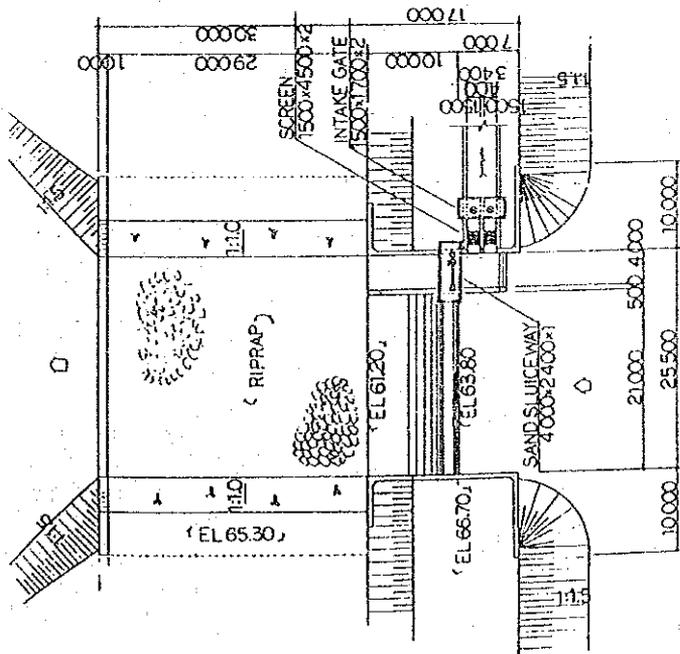
WEIR SITE	EL. 1	EL. 2	EL. 3	EL. 4	EL. 5	EL. 6	EL. 7	EL. 8	EL. 9	EL. 10	EL. 11	EL. 12	EL. 13	EL. 14	EL. 15	EL. 16	EL. 17	EL. 18	EL. 19	EL. 20	EL. 21	EL. 22	EL. 23	EL. 24	EL. 25	EL. 26	EL. 27	EL. 28	EL. 29	EL. 30	EL. 31	EL. 32	EL. 33	EL. 34	EL. 35				
PLW - 1 Dahaba River	72.2	67.2	64.0	61.0	58.000	54.000	50.000	46.000	42.000	38.000	34.000	30.000	26.000	22.000	18.000	14.000	10.000	6.000	2.000	1.000	0.500	0.250	0.125	0.062	0.031	0.016	0.008	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
PLW - 1 Amdibi L.	73.2	67.2	64.1	61.1	58.000	54.000	50.000	46.000	42.000	38.000	34.000	30.000	26.000	22.000	18.000	14.000	10.000	6.000	3.000	1.500	0.750	0.375	0.188	0.094	0.047	0.023	0.012	0.006	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
PLW - 2 Tibastatiza E.	72.2	67.2	64.0	61.0	58.000	54.000	50.000	46.000	42.000	38.000	34.000	30.000	26.000	22.000	18.000	14.000	10.000	6.000	3.000	1.500	0.750	0.375	0.188	0.094	0.047	0.023	0.012	0.006	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

UNIT : EL. in (m), OTHERS in (mm)

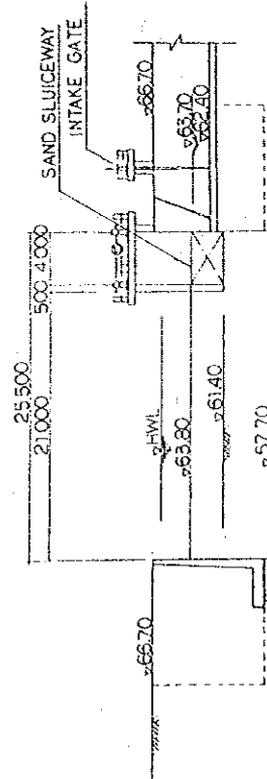
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 MINISTRY OF WATER RESOURCES AND IRRIGATION
 THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON
 WALAYE IRRIGATION UPGRADING AND
 EXTENSION PROJECT

Fig. A7.8-2 MAIN FEATURES OF DIVERSION WEIRS OF ALTERNATIVE 1 & 2

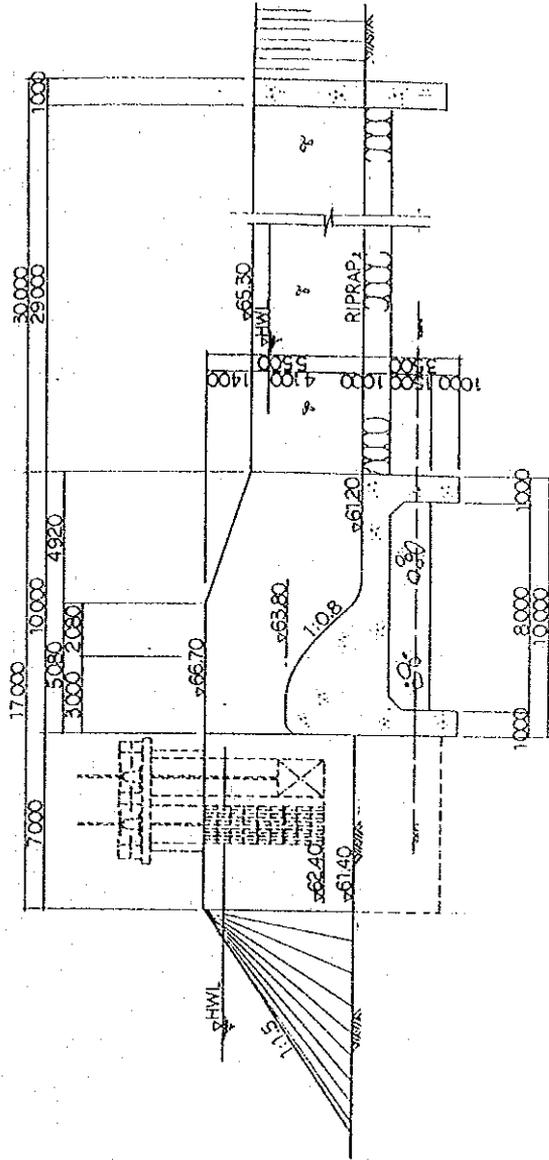
P L A N S = 1 / 600



CROSS SECTION OF WEIR BODY S = 1 / 400



L O N G I T U D I N A L S E C T I O N S = 1 / 200



CROSS SECTION OF DOWNSTREAM S = 1 / 200

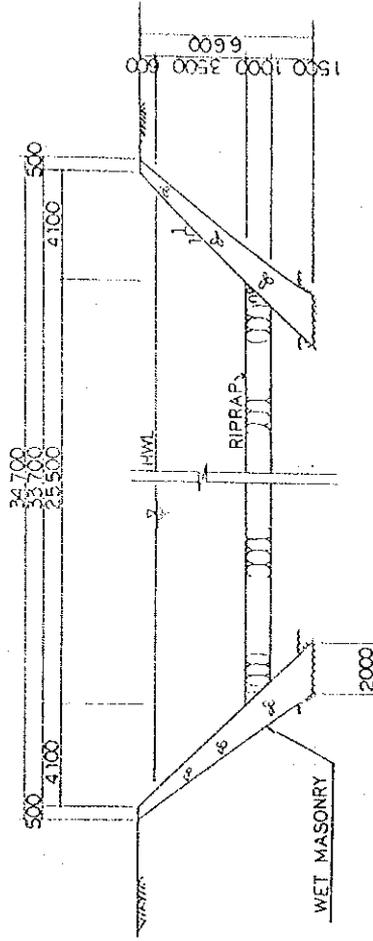


Fig. A7.8-3 MAIN FEATURES OF DIVERSION WEIR OF ALTERNATIVE 3

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 MINISTRY OF LANDS, IRRIGATION AND MARINE FISHERIES
 THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON
 WALLAWE IRRIGATION UPGRADING AND
 EXTENSION PROJECT
 JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

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Annex - VIII

Water Balance Study

ANNEX VIII WATER BALANCE STUDY

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- 8.3 Water Demands
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ANNEX VIII WATER BALANCE STUDY

8.1 General

Objectives of the water balance study are:

- (i) to determine the potential development area on the left bank,
- (ii) to assess the impact of the left bank development on the existing water users at downstream the Uda Walawe reservoir,
- (iii) to analyze effects of the Samanalawewa reservoir operation, (iv) to evaluate the Timbolketiya diversion plan.

Four check points have been established for examining water balance: they are the Samanalawewa dam, the Uda Walawe dam, the Liyangastota anicut and Ambalantota (domestic water supply).

Natural monthly inflow data of the Samanalawewa dam and Uda Walawe dam have been generated for 31 years from 1960 to 1990. But the Samanalawewa data regarding reservoir operation are available only for 20 years from 1970 to 1989. Therefore, water balance calculation has been undertaken for 31 years on a monthly basis except for the case of with Samanalawewa, of which water balance has been examined for 20 years.

Water balance study is a process of trial and error. First, a hypothetical development area and its water requirements are assumed and the water balance between supply and demand at a certain check point is examined. The process is repeated changing the hypothetical development area and its water requirements until the result of examination satisfies a certain condition.

In this study, calculation has been made on a monthly basis. Priority of water use has been given to existing water users.

Result of water balance is judged on the criteria of 80% dependability as in most of irrigation projects under international financing. Therefore, occurrence of water shortage in four years out of 20 years will be accepted.

The schematic diagram of the Walawe basin applied for the Study is presented in Fig. A8.1-1.

8.2 Available Water Resources

i) Uda Walawe reservoir

Monthly inflow data of the Uda Walawe reservoir for 31 years from 1960 to 1990 have been estimated as shown in Annex II. Annual average inflow is 900 MCM. The active storage capacity of the reservoir is 240 MCM. Evaporation loss from the surface water has been counted in the water balance calculation.

ii) Samanalawewa reservoir

Monthly inflow data of the Samanalawewa reservoir have been estimated by CEB for 30 years from 1960 to 1989. Annual average inflow is 527 MCM. The active storage capacity of the reservoir is 218 MCM. Monthly turbine flow (outflow) data of the Samanalawewa power station are available for 20 years from 1970 to 1989 which have been prepared by CEB in their simulation study.

iii) Liyangastota anicut and Ambalantota

Discharge at the Liyangastota anicut is composed of the discharge from the intermediate basin between the Uda Walawe dam and the anicut plus the release from the Uda Walawe reservoir plus the return flow from part of the paddy irrigation areas on both banks. Monthly discharge data at Embilipitiya have been estimated for 31 years from 1960 to 1990 as shown in Annex II. Discharge from the intermediate basin between the Uda Walawe dam and Embilipitiya has been estimated by deducting the Uda Walawe discharge from the Embilipitiya discharge. The discharge from the intermediate basin is about 250 MCM per annum. Monthly discharge data of the Mau Ara have been estimated for 31 years from 1960 to 1990. Annual average discharge is only 9 MCM. Run-off of the Hulanda Oya is regulated by the Chandrikawewa for irrigation of the Walawe right bank area. Water resources of both rivers are disregarded in the water balance study for safety reason. Discharge at Ambalantota comprises the excess water released from the Liyangastota anicut and the return flow from part of the paddy irrigation areas under the Liyangastota irrigation system.

iv) Timbolketiya

Monthly discharge data of the Timbolketiya river have been estimated for 31 years from 1960 to 1990 as shown in Annex II. Annual average discharge is 132 MCM. Timbolketiya diversion plan has been studied as an alternative. The plan is intended to divert part of the Timbolketiya flow to the right bank main canal by means of anicut(s) or pumping. The amount of diversion is about 76 MCM per annum.

vi) Return Flow

Irrigation water requirements for paddy field reclaimed on RBE soils in the Study area have been estimated as high as 4.3 to 6.9 m per annum due to the high percolation/seepage loss and canal loss. However, most of these losses are expected to re-appear in the downstream drain or river. This is called the return flow which has chances of re-use at downstream. According to the research undertaken by Tropical Agriculture Research Center of Japan in the dry zone of Sri Lanka, the percentage of return flow were 90 to 100% of the percolation/seepage loss. In this study, 90% of the percolation/seepage loss and 80 % of canal loss are assumed for the estimation of return flow.

8.3 Water Demands

i) Walawe Right Bank Area

The Walawe Irrigation Improvement Project is presently under way with ADB's finance aiming at 12,300 ha of irrigation development. In the project appraisal report of 1984, the annual water requirements for the right bank were estimated at 435 MCM comprising 405 MCM for irrigation demand and 30 MCM for industrial demand. However, ADB expressed their view in the meeting held at MASL on June 10th 1992 that these figures should not be considered in determining the water requirements for the right bank, because substantial insight has been gained regarding the validity of the appraisal assumptions according to studies made in recent years by IIMI and consultants who insisted more requirements than the appraisal figures.

MASL supports the original figure of 405 MCM considering the favorable prospect of crop diversification in future.

In response to ADB and MASL's request, MMP (a British consultant attached to WIIP) made another estimate of 346 MCM taking into account the crop diversification, improved water management including effective use of upper catchment run-off and return flows, improved physical infrastructure, and better cooperation between farmers.

It was agreed between MASL and JICA Study Team that the water balance study would principally be based on 435 MCM of irrigation and industrial requirements with a sensitivity analysis based on 376 MCM of irrigation and industrial requirements.

ii) Liyangastota anicut

The command area is presently 6,210 ha on both banks practising double cropping of paddy for many years. The irrigation water requirements have been estimated at 273 MCM per annum based on the water requirements for LHG soil used for the left bank. In addition, domestic and other purpose demands of 18,000 m³/day, which is estimated by the Irrigation Office, has been counted. The Ridiyagama tank lying on the left bank and receiving supply from the anicut has an active storage capacity of 23.2 MCM. But the regulating function of the Ridiyagama tank has been disregarded in this study.

iii) Hambantota-Ambalantota water supply scheme

The scheme supplies pipe borne water to Ambalantota and Hambantota cities. The water resource of the scheme is obtained through a direct intake from the Walawe river and pumped after treatment to the respect towers at Hambantota and Ambalantota. The treatment consists of aeration, coagulation, sedimentation, rapid sand filtration and disinfection. The scheme presently supplies about 3,400 m³/day of treated water. The salient feature of the water supply scheme is shown below:

a) General

Population served	:	23,000 head in Ambalantota and Hambantota in year 2010
Design demand	:	5,600 m ³ /day (240 l/day /head)
Year of commissioning	:	1982
Water source	:	Walawe river

b) Present condition (in 1985)

Production	:	3,430 m ³ /day Treatment plant
Capacity	:	327 m ³ /hour
Aerator	:	Cascade type aerator
Sedimentation tank	:	Rapid sand filter
Chlorinator	:	2.3 kg/hour

Source: District Plan on Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation, Hambantota District, Ministry of Plan Implementation, 1986

Based on the above, the net water requirement in 2010 has been estimated at 0.2 MCM per month (5,600 m³/day x 30 days). Considering the allowances for intake from the Walawe river, requirement of 1 MCM per month has been considered in the water balance study.

iv) Kaltota Irrigation Scheme

The scheme covers 870 ha of paddy field lying just downstream of the Samanalawewa dam. The irrigation water requirements are estimated based on the same unit water requirements for LHG soil in the left bank and the effective rainfall at M 060 station. The estimated water requirements are 52 MCM per annum, of which return flow has been estimated at 41 MCM.

v) Old and Extension Areas on the Left Bank

Irrigation water requirements for the old and extension areas on the left bank covering a net irrigation area of 12,030 ha have been estimated at 340 MCM per annum as shown in Annex VII.

Irrigation water requirements for MEA control area covering 9,280 ha in net have been estimated at 282 MCM based on the proposed cropping pattern.

Regarding Sevanagala sugar area, the water demand of 61 MCM/year for the development of 2,750 ha, which has been estimated by the Sugar Industries, is taken as the entire water demand of the scheme. The demand comprises irrigation water requirement of 56 MCM and other demand of 5 MCM such as sugar factory demand and settlers demand.

Water demands other than irrigation in the left bank except Sevanagala sugar scheme have been estimated at 3 MCM per annum comprising (a) drinking water supply for the settlers and (b) water demand of agro-industries as shown in Annex VII.

8.4 Results of Water Balance Calculation

8.4.1 Conditions of calculation

(1) Priority of Water Use

The Liyangastota anicut and the Ambalantota have been dealt with as priority water users in the Walawe basin. In the water balance study, if any deficit occurs, it has been offset with release from the Uda Walawe reservoir. But the right bank area has been deemed as part of the overall Walawe irrigation scheme composed of the right and left banks.

(2) Alternative cases

The water balance has been examined for 25 cases based on 17 calculations. Check points are the Samanalawewa dam, the Uda Walawe dam and the Liyangastota anicut and Ambalantota. There are two kinds of water requirements for the Walawe right bank: one is the original figure (435 MCM) which is referred to as Scenario-1 in this study, and the other is MMP figure (376 MCM) which is referred to as Scenario 2.

Concerning the Samanalawewa dam and the Timbolketiya diversion plan, two cases of with (w) and without (w/o) have been conceived.

Alternative cases are shown in Table A8.4-1.

8.4.2 Results of water balance study

(1) Potential Development Area on the Left Bank

The new irrigation development area will be 6,380 ha on the left bank it has been justified through the water balance study that. Probabilities of occurrence of deficit at the Uda Walawe reservoir have been estimated as follows:

Scenario	Samanalawewa	Timbolketiya	Probability
1	w	w/o	1/5
1	w	w	1/5
2	w	w/o	1/5
2	w	w	1/20

Since all cases satisfy the targeted probability of 1/5, the proposed new irrigation development area of 6,380 ha on the left bank has been justified through the water balance study. Summary of the water balance calculations and details of the calculation under the conditions of "with Samanalawewa dam and without Timbolketiya river development " are shown in Tables A8.4-2 to A8.4-4.

(2) Influence to the Existing Water Users

i) Samanalawewa dam

According to the study on case 1-1, the Samanalawewa reservoir becomes empty almost every year, which renders not only the power generation but also the irrigation supply to Kaltota scheme unstable. However, as the reservoir is located upstream the Uda Walawe dam, it does not affect the development potential of the left bank.

ii) Liyangastota anicut

In each case of 3-5 and 3-7, a small amount of deficit occurs once in 20 years. But this deficit will be offset with the release from the Uda Walawe reservoir or negated by the regulating function of the Ridiyagama tank in reality. Results of the water balance study are as follows:

Scenario	Samanalawewa	Timbolketiya	Probability
1	w	w/o	1/20
1	w	w	1/20
2	w	w/o	infinitesimal
2	w	w	1/20

iii) Ambalantota

As the demand is drinking water of human being, deficit will be supplied from the Uda Walawe reservoir. Results of the water balance study are as follows:

Scenario	Samanalawewa	Timbolketiya	Probability
1	w	w/o	infinitesimal
1	w	w	infinitesimal
2	w	w/o	infinitesimal
2	w	w	infinitesimal

(3) Effect of the Samanalawewa Reservoir Operation

Results of the water balance study indicate the operation of the Samanalawewa reservoir will decrease the frequency of occurrence of water deficit as well as the amount of deficit at the Uda Walawe reservoir. Therefore, it is considered that operation of the Samanalawewa reservoir will bring forth favorable effects to water users at downstream.

Probability of occurrence of deficit at the Uda Walawe dam is shown below.

Scenario	Samanalawewa	Timbolketiya	Probability
1	w/o	w/o	1/3.4
1	w/o	w	1/5
1	w	w/o	1/4.4
1	w	w	1/5
2	w/o	w/o	3.9
2	w/o	w	1/5
2	w	w/o	1/10.3
2	w	w	1/20

(4) Effect of the Timbolketiya Diversion Plan

The Timbolketiya diversion plan will augment the water resources of the Uda Walawe reservoir and reduce the amount of deficit in drought years. Probabilities of occurrence of deficit at the Uda Walawe dam, Liyangastota and Ambalantota under with and without Timbolketiya conditions are shown below.

Scenario	Timbolketiya	Uda Walawe	Liyangastota	Ambalantota
1	w/o	1/5	1/20	infinitesimal
1	w	1/5	1/20	infinitesimal
2	w/o	1/6.7	infinitesimal	infinitesimal
2	w	1/20	infinitesimal	infinitesimal

8.5 Conclusion

- (1) The water balance study indicates that the potential irrigation area in the Walawe left bank will be 12,030 ha under the proposed cropping pattern. It comprises the Sevanagala sugar scheme of 2,750 ha, the existing irrigation area under MEA control of 2,900 ha and the new irrigation development area of 6,380 ha.
- (2) The operation of the Samanalawewa reservoir will give generally favorable effects on the operation of the Uda Walawe reservoir as well as the overall water use in the Walawe basin.

- (3) The Liyangastota anicut and the Ambalantota domestic water supply scheme are deemed priority water users in the Walawe basin. Deficit will be offset with release from the Uda Walawe reservoir.
- (4) The Scenario 2 and the Timbolketiya diversion plan will not change the probability of occurrence of deficit, but greatly contribute to improve the safety of water management in the Walawe basin through decreasing the volume of deficit.
- (5) The deficit normally occurs in the latter part of the Yala season which gives certain prospects of avoiding crop damage in drought years. As practiced by MASL in 1992, the cropping area should be limited to a certain extent according to the storage capacity of the Uda Walawe and Samanalawewa reservoirs at the beginning of the Yala season.

TABLES

Table A8.4-1

CALCULATION CASES FOR WATER BALANCE STUDY

No.	Calculation Point	Case No.	Samanalawewa dam		Timbolketiya development		Water demand	
			With condition	Without conditin	With conditin	Without condition	Scenario-1	Scenario-2
1	Samanalawewa dam	Case 1- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Uda Walawe dam	Case 2- 1		####		####	####	
3		Case 2- 2		####		####		####
4		Case 2- 3		####	####		####	
5		Case 2- 4		####	####			####
6		Case 2- 5	####			####	####	
7		Case 2- 6	####			####		####
8		Case 2- 7	####		####		####	
9		Case 2- 8	####		####			####
10	Liyangastota anicut	Case 3- 1		####		####	####	
11		Case 3- 2		####		####		####
12		Case 3- 3		####	####		####	
13		Case 3- 4		####	####			####
14		Case 3- 5	####			####	####	
15		Case 3- 6	####			####		####
16		Case 3- 7	####		####		####	
17		Case 3- 8	####		####			####
18	Ambalantota bridge	Case 4- 1		####		####	####	
19		Case 4- 2		####		####		####
20		Case 4- 3		####	####		####	
21		Case 4- 4		####	####			####
22		Case 4- 5	####			####	####	
23		Case 4- 6	####			####		####
24		Case 4- 7	####		####		####	
25		Case 4- 8	####		####			####

Table 8.4 - 2 : Summary table of the Water deficit on Uda Walawe River 1/2
(Scenario - 1)

Year . Month	W/O Samanala Dam						W/ Samanala Dam					
	W/O Timbplketiya Oya			W/ Timbplketiya Oya			W/O Timbplketiya Oya			W/ Timbplketiya Oya		
	Walawe Dam	Anicut point	River mouth	Walawe Dam	Anicut point	River mouth	Walawe Dam	Anicut point	River mouth	Walawe Dam	Anicut point	River mouth
1965 . FEB	55.94			11.46								
MAR	19.88			12.98								
Total	75.82			24.44								
1967 . SEP	2.83											
OCT	21.95											
Total	24.78											
1968 . MAY	22.18											
JUN	80.85			19.59								
JUL	53.54			53.55								
AUG	29.38			24.18								
OCT	31.95			26.82								
NOV	20.34			12.48								
DEC	15.24			9.58								
Total	253.48			146.00								
1969 . JAN	31.92			29.42								
FEB	62.74			57.94								
Total	94.66			87.36								
1974 . MAR	17.81											
APR	6.42											
JUN	39.42						27.14					
JUL	66.88			46.72			97.24	9.50		42.95		
AUG	22.68			17.48			54.38			49.18		
SEP							15.13			11.03		
OCT	11.42			1.20			53.58			49.35	3.00	
Total	164.63			65.40			247.47	9.50		152.51	3.00	
1976 . JUL	77.77			25.71								
AUG	27.48			22.28								
SEP	14.13			9.16								
Total	119.38			57.15								
1983 . JUL	50.90			11.85			18.57					
AUG	35.28			30.08			35.60			9.54		
OCT	32.38			26.28			22.17			12.05		
Total	118.56			68.21			76.34			21.59		
1987 . JUN	16.40											
JUL	89.77			10.69			32.49					
AUG	43.88			38.68			37.40			31.51		
OCT	0.85						6.73					
Total	150.90			49.37			76.62			31.51		
1989 . JUL							12.24					
AUG	6.94						42.56			13.85		
SEP							2.31					
Total	6.94						57.11			13.85		
Occurrence of deficit	9 years			7 years			4 years	1 years		4 years	1 years	
Probability of occurrence	1/ 3.44			1/ 4.43			1/ 5.00	1/20.00		1/ 5.00	1/20.00	

Table 8.4 - 2 : Summary table of the Water deficit on Uda Walawe River 2/2
(Scenario - 2)

Year . Month	W/O Samanala Dam						W/ Samanala Dam					
	W/O Timbolketiya Oya			W/ Timbolketiya Oya			W/O Timbolketiya Oya			W/ Timbolketiya Oya		
	Walawe Dam	Anicut point	River mouth	Walawe Dam	Anicut point	River mouth	Walawe Dam	Anicut point	River mouth	Walawe Dam	Anicut point	River mouth
1965 . MAR	7.09											
Total	7.09											
1967 . OCT	5.26											
Total	5.26											
1968 . JUN	56.89											
. JUL	39.54			4.13								
. AUG	9.43			4.23								
. SEP	0.88											
. OCT	50.59			40.59								
. NOV	10.87			0.67								
. DEC	11.71			4.61								
Total	179.91			54.23								
1969 . JAN	34.78			34.40								
. FEB	22.18			17.38								
Total	56.96			51.78								
1974 . JUN	2.75											
. JUL	52.16						52.50					
. AUG	2.73						34.43			0.06		
. SEP							21.88			16.18		
. OCT	30.93						65.61			62.19 1.15		
Total	88.57						174.42			78.43 1.15		
1976 . JUL	19.70											
. AUG	7.53											
. SEP	20.57											
Total	47.80											
1983 . JUL	3.96											
. AUG	15.33											
. OCT	52.49			22.39			30.67					
Total	71.78			22.39			30.67					
1987 . JUL	11.96											
. AUG	23.93						5.31					
. SEP	0.88						1.20					
. OCT	19.49						25.06					
Total	56.26						31.57					
1989 . SEP							0.37					
. OCT							3.08					
Total							3.45					
Occurrence of deficit	8 years			3 years			4 years			1 years 1 years		
Probability of occurrence	1/ 3.88			1/10.33			1/ 5.00			1/20.00 1/20.00		

Table 8.4 - 3 : Summary table of the Water Balance Calculation at Uda Walawe Reservoir
(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanalawewa Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

< Capacity > Total Storage : 268.76 (MCM) < Water Level > F.S.L : 88.39 (M)
 Dead Storage : 28.26 (MCM) Gate Sill : 82.18 (M)
 Live Storage : 240.50 (MCM) M.D.L : 74.98 (M)

< Area > F.S.L : 34.43 (km²)
 M.D.L : 6.76 (km²)

Year	Samanala Discha. (MCM)	Uda Wala Direct A (MCM)	Inflow (MCM)	L.B.C Demand (MCM)	R.B.C Demand (MCM)	Exten. Demand (MCM)	Factory Demand (MCM)	Drink Demand (MCM)	Ani cut Demand (MCM)	Total Demand (MCM)	Reserv. Loss (MCM)	Spill Out (MCM)	Storage (MCM)	Year End		Demand Deficit (MCM)
														S. Area (km ²)	Water L (M)	
1960			997.60	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	30.93	241.65	186.89	28.71	86.67	0.00
1961			1050.70	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	31.29	187.17	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1962			1039.80	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	32.61	228.56	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1963			1627.00	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	35.53	812.84	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1964			778.90	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	30.80	142.35	67.62	16.19	81.25	0.00
1965			905.30	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	16.01	13.60	240.50	34.43	88.38	75.82
1966			1353.70	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	32.35	542.72	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1967			732.80	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.01	778.64	24.37	81.81	113.26	21.23	83.68	24.78
1968			439.10	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	16.90	795.53	10.31	0.00	0.00	6.76	74.98	253.48
1969			817.10	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	17.77	0.00	115.36	21.45	83.79	94.66
1970	566.77	533.80	1100.57	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	27.35	182.88	227.07	32.99	87.96	0.00
1971	544.94	450.50	995.44	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	31.91	188.90	223.07	32.56	87.84	0.00
1972	698.09	390.70	1088.79	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	31.99	260.74	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1973	496.76	301.20	797.96	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.01	778.64	26.12	117.77	115.93	21.51	83.81	0.00
1974	349.33	374.90	724.23	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	14.40	793.03	13.22	40.88	240.50	34.43	88.38	247.47
1975	581.58	361.60	943.18	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	30.74	220.88	153.43	25.32	85.42	0.00
1976	559.87	496.40	1056.27	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.01	778.64	26.50	184.06	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1977	503.11	448.60	951.71	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.01	778.64	31.05	155.81	226.71	32.95	87.95	0.00
1978	409.40	401.30	810.70	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	28.91	129.83	100.04	19.84	83.03	0.00
1979	630.29	411.10	1041.39	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	29.56	92.74	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1980	497.80	395.80	893.60	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	30.06	84.91	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1981	348.88	356.60	705.48	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	23.44	0.00	143.91	24.36	85.06	0.00
1982	428.03	505.70	933.73	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.01	778.64	24.58	39.24	235.18	33.86	88.22	0.00
1983	317.87	288.90	606.77	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	20.14	0.00	119.52	21.88	83.99	76.34
1984	607.04	425.00	1032.04	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	27.22	159.91	185.80	28.60	86.63	0.00
1985	476.03	333.90	809.93	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	27.04	12.09	177.97	27.81	86.35	0.00
1986	534.64	392.50	927.14	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	31.13	54.85	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1987	398.72	269.90	668.62	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	20.19	19.74	167.18	26.71	85.95	76.62
1988	532.07	421.20	953.27	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	27.86	73.46	240.50	34.43	88.38	0.00
1989	326.77	285.60	612.37	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	19.73	0.00	111.62	21.06	83.60	57.11
1990			864.50	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	0.00	778.63	19.20	0.00	178.29	27.84	86.36	0.00
Ave.	490.40	392.26	911.60	171.61	435.20	168.66	1.96	1.20	1.01	779.64	26.13	137.08	185.00	28.54	86.23	

Table 8.4-4 Explanation of the Water Balance Calculation 1/11

Water Balance Calculation at Uda Walawe Reservoir

Year, Month	Samanalawa	Uda Walawe	Inflow	Surface Area	Demand							Reserv. Loss	Spill Out	Storage	Water Level	Demand Deficit
	Discha.	Direct A			L. B. C	R. B. C	Exten	Factory	Drinking	Ani cut	Total					
	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(km ²)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(M)	(MCM)
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	⑯
			①+②								⑤-⑩					

- ① Inflow to the Uda Walawe Reservoir excluding the outflow from the remaining catchment area between Uda Walawe and Samanalawewa Dams
- ② Outflow from the remaining catchment area between Uda Walawe and Samanalawewa Dams
- ③ Total inflow to the Uda Walawe Reservoir
- ④ Reservoir Surface Area
- ⑤ Intake volume at the Left Bank Area
- ⑥ Intake volume at the Right Bank Area
- ⑦ Intake volume at the Extension Area
- ⑧ Intake volume for the Industrial Use
- ⑨ Intake volume for the Domestic Use
- ⑩ Water duty to the downstream reach of Uda Walawe Dam
- ⑪ Total Release volume from the Uda Walawe Reservoir
- ⑫ Reservoir loss
- ⑬ Spillage from the Reservoir
- ⑭ Reservoir storage
- ⑮ Reservoir Water level
- ⑯ Reservoir Deficit

Water Balance Calculation on Walawe River

Year, Month	Stream flow at Uda Walawe								Ridiyagama Demand	Stream flow at Uda Walawe			Domestic Water Deficit
	Walawe Dam		Walawe Dam ~ Embilipitiya		R. B. C	L. B. C (0)	Total	Ridiyagama		Discharge	Return F	Total	
	Spillout	Release	Direct A	RBC Demand	Outflow	Return F							
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬
					③-④			①+②+⑤-⑦		⑧-⑨		⑩+⑪	

- ① Spillage from the Reservoir
- ② Water duty to the downstream reach of Uda Walawe Dam
- ③ Outflow from the remaining catchment area between Uda Walawe Dam and Embilipitiya
- ④ Supply water volume from Timbolketiya to Right Bank Area
- ⑤ ③-④
- ⑥ Return flow from the Right Bank Area to Uda Walawe River
- ⑦ Return flow from the Left Bank Area to Uda Walawe River
- ⑧ Total inflow volume at the Liyangastota Anicut
- ⑨ Supply water volume to the Ridiyagama
- ⑩ ⑧-⑨
- ⑪ Return flow from the Ridiyagama to Uda Walawe River
- ⑫ Total inflow volume at the estuary of Uda Walawe River
- ⑬ Deficit of Domestic water

Table 8.4 - 4 : Breakdown of the Water Balance Calculation at Uda Walawe Reservoir 2/11

(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanalaweva Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year, Month	Samanala Discha. (MCM)	Uda Wala Direct. A (MCM)	Inflow (MCM)	Surface Area (Km ²)	Demand						Reserv. Loss (MCM)	Spill Out (MCM)	Storage (MCM)	Water Level (M)	Demand Deficit (MCM)	
					L. B. C (MCM)	R. B. C (MCM)	Extm. (MCM)	Factory (MCM)	Drinking (MCM)	Anti cut (MCM)						Total (MCM)
					(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)						(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
1960. JAN			113.80	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	26.31	240.50	88.38	0.00
FEB			114.80	34.43	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.83	32.09	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAR			117.30	34.43	13.44	53.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.46	63.04	240.50	88.38	0.00
APR			186.40	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	120.21	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY			70.20	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	0.00	227.42	87.98	0.00
JUN			33.20	33.03	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	159.63	86.04	0.00
JUL			64.50	26.96	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.71	0.00	134.86	84.67	0.00
AUG			20.90	23.44	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.36	0.00	99.50	83.01	0.00
SEP			36.50	19.79	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.99	0.00	118.56	83.94	0.00
OCT			56.80	21.78	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.79	0.00	116.28	83.83	0.00
NOV			105.80	21.55	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.51	0.00	163.10	85.80	0.00
DEC			77.40	26.30	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.84	0.00	186.89	86.67	0.00
1961. JAN			81.70	28.71	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.36	0.00	181.57	86.48	0.00
FEB			60.70	28.17	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.32	0.00	160.07	85.68	0.00
MAR			87.00	26.00	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.62	0.00	193.85	86.91	0.00
APR			106.80	29.40	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.42	0.00	234.67	88.20	0.00
MAY			139.50	33.81	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.40	50.45	240.50	88.38	0.00
JUN			56.50	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	205.87	87.31	0.00
JUL			43.40	30.72	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	3.09	0.00	149.62	85.28	0.00
AUG			58.90	24.94	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.51	0.00	152.11	85.37	0.00
SEP			32.70	25.19	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	2.53	0.00	166.83	85.94	0.00
OCT			72.90	26.68	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	2.20	0.00	180.24	85.43	0.00
NOV			179.40	28.04	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.97	59.70	240.50	88.38	0.00
DEC			131.20	34.43	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.41	77.02	240.50	88.38	0.00
1962. JAN			86.20	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	0.00	239.21	88.34	0.00
FEB			54.90	34.29	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.82	0.00	211.41	87.48	0.00
MAR			85.20	31.31	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.15	2.16	240.50	88.38	0.00
APR			148.50	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	82.31	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY			180.30	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	97.02	240.50	88.38	0.00
JUN			60.70	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	210.07	87.44	0.00
JUL			42.30	31.17	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	3.14	0.00	152.67	85.39	0.00
AUG			28.70	25.25	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.54	0.00	124.93	84.23	0.00
SEP			43.50	22.43	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	2.26	0.00	150.72	85.32	0.00
OCT			63.50	25.05	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	2.06	0.00	154.87	85.48	0.00
NOV			125.70	25.47	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.79	0.00	221.31	87.79	0.00
DEC			120.30	32.37	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.27	47.07	240.50	88.38	0.00
1963. JAN			219.90	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	132.41	240.50	88.38	0.00
FEB			95.30	34.43	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.83	12.59	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAR			106.90	34.43	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.46	52.64	240.50	88.38	0.00
APR			257.90	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	191.71	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY			196.10	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	112.82	240.50	88.38	0.00
JUN			88.60	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	237.97	88.30	0.00
JUL			58.90	34.16	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	3.44	0.00	196.87	87.03	0.00
AUG			43.90	29.75	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.99	0.00	183.88	86.56	0.00
SEP			42.80	28.41	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	2.86	0.00	208.37	87.38	0.00
OCT			127.20	30.98	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	2.55	35.23	240.50	88.38	0.00
NOV			220.80	34.43	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	2.41	160.92	240.50	88.38	0.00
DEC			168.70	34.43	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.41	114.52	240.50	88.38	0.00
1964. JAN			105.00	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	17.51	240.50	88.38	0.00
FEB			56.90	34.43	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.83	0.00	214.69	87.58	0.00
MAR			127.00	31.66	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.18	47.21	240.50	88.38	0.00
APR			137.40	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	71.21	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY			89.70	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	6.42	240.50	88.38	0.00
JUN			43.30	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	192.67	86.88	0.00
JUL			43.40	29.30	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.95	0.00	136.56	84.74	0.00
AUG			28.10	23.61	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.38	0.00	108.38	83.44	0.00
SEP			42.50	20.72	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	2.08	0.00	133.35	84.60	0.00
OCT			39.40	23.28	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.92	0.00	113.54	83.70	0.00
NOV			44.80	21.26	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.49	0.00	99.38	83.00	0.00
DEC			21.40	19.78	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.39	0.00	67.62	81.25	0.00
1965. JAN			20.90	16.19	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	1.33	0.00	2.53	75.44	0.00
FEB			22.00	7.13	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	0.59	0.00	0.00	74.98	55.94
MAR			31.60	6.76	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	19.88
APR			183.00	6.76	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	0.56	0.00	119.08	83.97	0.00
MAY			121.60	21.83	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	2.20	0.00	158.66	85.62	0.00
JUN			52.40	25.85	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	2.60	0.00	120.79	84.05	0.00
JUL			19.60	22.01	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.21	0.00	41.62	79.37	0.00
AUG			22.80	12.83	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	1.29	0.00	9.23	76.34	0.00
SEP			48.50	8.10	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	0.81	0.00	41.47	79.36	0.00
OCT			66.70	12.81	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.05	0.00	49.83	80.02	0.00
NOV			153.40	13.92	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.98	0.00	144.78	85.09	0.00
DEC			162.80	24.45	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.71	13.60	240.50	88.38	0.00
1966. JAN			93.60	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	12.11	240.50	88.38	0.00
FEB			49.80	34.43	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.83	0.00	207.59	87.36	0.00
MAR			102.60	30.90	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.11	15.78	240.50	88.38	0.00
APR			170.30	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	104.11	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY			77.70													

TABLE 8.4-4 : Breakdown of the Water Balance Calculation at Uda Walawe Reservoir 3/11
(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanalawewa Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year. Month	Samanala		Uda Wala		Surface		Demand						Reserv. Loss (MCM)	Spill Out (MCM)	Storage (MCM)	Water Level (M)	Demand Deficit (MCM)
	Discha. (MCM)	Direct. A (MCM)	Inflow (MCM)	Area (Km ²)	L. B. C (MCM)	K. B. C (MCM)	Exten. (MCM)	Factory (MCM)	Drinking (MCM)	Ami cut (MCM)	Total (MCM)						
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	⑯	
			①+②								⑤-⑩						
1967. JAN			169.30	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	81.81	240.50	88.38	0.00	
FEB			53.50	34.43	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.83	0.00	211.29	87.47	0.00	
MAR			64.30	31.30	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.15	0.00	221.64	87.80	0.00	
APR			63.50	32.41	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.67	0.00	219.11	87.72	0.00	
MAY			55.70	32.14	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.23	0.00	191.76	86.84	0.00	
JUN			26.70	29.20	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	2.94	0.00	127.85	84.36	0.00	
JUL			15.80	22.72	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.29	0.00	44.80	79.62	0.00	
AUG			14.20	13.25	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	1.33	0.00	3.77	75.67	0.00	
SEP			9.60	7.31	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.01	15.46	0.74	0.00	0.00	74.98	2.83	
OCT			35.90	6.76	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	0.56	0.00	0.00	74.98	21.95	
NOV			150.10	6.76	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.47	0.00	92.16	82.62	0.00	
DEC			74.20	19.02	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.33	0.00	113.26	83.68	0.00	
1968. JAN			78.70	21.23	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	1.75	0.00	105.55	83.30	0.00	
FEB			16.30	20.42	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	1.68	0.00	40.29	79.26	0.00	
MAR			17.70	12.65	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	1.27	0.00	5.92	76.06	0.00	
APR			58.80	7.62	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	0.63	0.00	0.73	75.11	0.00	
MAY			57.60	6.87	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	0.63	0.00	0.00	74.98	22.18	
JUN			24.40	6.76	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	16.90	104.57	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	80.85	
JUL			43.70	6.76	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	53.54	
AUG			25.20	6.76	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	29.38	
SEP			22.00	6.76	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	0.68	0.00	5.87	76.05	0.00	
OCT			20.10	7.61	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	0.63	0.00	0.00	74.98	31.95	
NOV			37.60	6.76	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	74.98	20.34	
DEC			37.00	6.76	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	0.47	0.00	0.00	74.98	15.24	
1969. JAN			53.30	6.76	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	0.56	0.00	0.00	74.98	31.92	
FEB			17.70	6.76	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	0.56	0.00	0.00	74.98	62.74	
MAR			58.90	6.76	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	0.68	0.00	7.42	76.24	0.00	
APR			104.50	7.84	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	0.65	0.00	47.91	79.87	0.00	
MAY			252.80	13.67	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	1.38	0.00	219.51	87.73	0.00	
JUN			39.90	32.18	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.24	0.00	168.50	86.00	0.00	
JUL			26.00	26.85	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.70	0.00	95.24	82.78	0.00	
AUG			34.00	19.34	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	1.95	0.00	73.39	81.59	0.00	
SEP			23.10	16.88	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.70	0.00	79.34	81.95	0.00	
OCT			76.90	17.59	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.45	0.00	97.50	82.90	0.00	
NOV			80.40	19.58	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.37	0.00	119.06	83.97	0.00	
DEC			49.60	21.83	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.53	0.00	115.36	83.79	0.00	
1970. JAN	54.98	42.40	97.38	21.45	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	1.77	0.00	126.31	84.29	0.00	
FEB	42.98	24.30	67.28	22.57	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	1.86	0.00	111.85	83.61	0.00	
MAR	99.41	77.60	177.01	21.08	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.12	0.00	235.94	88.24	0.00	
APR	102.35	73.70	176.05	33.94	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.79	105.34	240.50	88.38	0.00	
MAY	77.72	83.10	160.82	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	77.54	240.50	88.38	0.00	
JUN	31.20	14.40	45.60	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	194.97	86.96	0.00	
JUL	27.34	5.10	32.44	29.55	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.97	0.00	127.88	84.36	0.00	
AUG	0.00	8.00	8.00	22.73	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.29	0.00	79.69	81.97	0.00	
SEP	34.99	2.50	37.49	17.63	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.77	0.00	99.96	83.03	0.00	
OCT	5.97	14.20	20.17	19.84	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.63	0.00	61.21	80.84	0.00	
NOV	47.28	155.40	202.68	15.43	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.08	0.00	205.34	87.29	0.00	
DEC	42.55	33.10	75.65	30.66	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.15	0.00	227.07	87.96	0.00	
1971. JAN	50.84	128.50	179.34	32.99	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.72	78.53	240.50	88.38	0.00	
FEB	69.78	33.50	103.28	34.43	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.83	20.57	240.50	88.38	0.00	
MAR	100.44	24.10	124.54	34.43	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.46	70.28	240.50	88.38	0.00	
APR	81.91	3.80	85.71	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	19.52	240.50	88.38	0.00	
MAY	51.85	21.90	73.75	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	0.00	230.97	88.09	0.00	
JUN	29.60	49.20	78.80	33.41	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.36	0.00	218.74	87.71	0.00	
JUL	4.19	16.40	20.59	32.10	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	3.23	0.00	139.54	84.87	0.00	
AUG	0.00	31.60	31.60	23.91	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.41	0.00	114.83	83.76	0.00	
SEP	0.00	55.20	55.20	21.40	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	2.15	0.00	152.43	85.38	0.00	
OCT	5.97	6.40	12.37	25.22	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	2.08	0.00	105.43	83.30	0.00	
NOV	97.71	33.70	131.41	20.41	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.43	0.00	177.94	86.35	0.00	
DEC	52.65	46.20	98.85	27.80	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.95	0.00	223.07	87.84	0.00	
1972. JAN	69.19	23.90	93.09	32.56	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.68	0.00	228.82	88.02	0.00	
FEB	69.65	5.50	75.15	33.18	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.73	0.00	221.36	87.79	0.00	
MAR	113.91	6.30	120.21	32.38	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.26	47.01	240.50	88.38	0.00	
APR	113.70	15.20	128.90	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	62.71	240.50	88.38	0.00	
MAY	91.63	88.60	180.23	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	96.95	240.50	88.38	0.00	
JUN	51.45	12.10	63.55	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	212.92	87.52	0.00	
JUL	20.04	3.20	23.24	31.47	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	3.17	0.00	136.43	84.73	0.00	
AUG	26.83	0.20	27.03	23.60	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.37	0.00	107.19	83.38	0.00	
SEP	40.34	14.90	55.24	20.59	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	2.07	0.00	144.91	85.09	0.00	
OCT	5.97	28.40	34.37	24.46	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	2.01	0.00	119.98	84.01	0.00	
NOV	51.86	171.70	223.56	21.92	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.54	44.03	240.50	88.38	0.00	
DEC	43.52	20.70	64.22	34.43	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.41	10.04	240.50	88.38	0.00	
1973. JAN	55.36	36.70	92.06	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	4.57	240.50	88.38	0.00	
FEB	71.49	5.50	76.99	34.43	14.59	54.20											

Table 8.4 - 4 : Breakdown of the Water Balance Calculation at Uda Walawe Reservoir 4/11

(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanlawewa Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year. Month	Samanala		Inflow (MCM)	Surface Area (Km ²)	Demand						Reserv. Loss (MCM)	Spill Out (MCM)	Storage (MCM)	Water Level (M)	Demand Deficit (MCM)	
	Discha. (MCM)	Direct. A (MCM)			L. B. C (MCM)	R. B. C (MCM)	Exten. (MCM)	Factory (MCM)	Drinking (MCM)	Ant cut (MCM)						Total (MCM)
	①	②			③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧						⑨
1974. JAN	33.72	6.60	40.32	21.51	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	1.77	0.00	69.82	81.38	0.00
FEB	24.24	43.90	68.14	16.45	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	1.35	0.00	56.73	80.52	0.00
MAR	37.90	6.30	44.20	14.85	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	1.49	0.00	48.64	79.93	0.00
APR	66.94	3.80	70.74	13.76	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	1.13	0.00	54.89	80.38	0.00
MAY	35.17	47.30	82.47	14.60	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	1.47	0.00	56.07	80.47	0.00
JUN	4.34	1.60	5.94	14.76	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	1.48	0.00	0.00	74.98	27.14
JUL	3.10	3.20	6.30	6.76	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	6.30	102.86	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	97.24
AUG	0.00	0.20	0.20	6.76	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	54.38
SEP	0.00	1.00	1.00	6.76	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	15.13
OCT	5.97	6.40	12.37	6.76	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	8.10	65.39	0.56	0.00	0.00	74.98	53.58
NOV	65.35	102.10	167.45	6.76	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.47	0.00	109.51	83.50	0.00
DEC	72.60	152.50	225.10	20.84	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.46	40.88	240.50	88.38	0.00
1975. JAN	69.56	34.50	104.06	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	16.57	240.50	88.38	0.00
FEB	72.25	26.00	98.25	34.43	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.83	15.54	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAR	90.18	11.20	101.38	34.43	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.46	47.12	240.50	88.38	0.00
APR	112.14	68.40	180.54	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	114.35	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY	60.28	50.30	110.58	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	27.30	240.50	88.38	0.00
JUN	27.34	16.30	43.64	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	193.01	86.89	0.00
JUL	53.49	3.20	56.69	29.34	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.95	0.00	150.19	85.30	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.20	0.20	25.00	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.52	0.00	93.97	82.72	0.00
SEP	16.60	1.00	17.60	19.21	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.93	0.00	94.19	82.73	0.00
OCT	5.97	34.10	40.07	19.23	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.58	0.00	75.39	81.71	0.00
NOV	19.67	105.10	124.77	17.12	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.20	0.00	141.49	84.96	0.00
DEC	54.10	11.30	65.40	24.11	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.69	0.00	153.43	85.42	0.00
1976. JAN	57.16	22.50	79.66	25.32	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.08	0.00	146.35	85.15	0.00
FEB	65.84	5.50	71.34	24.60	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.02	0.00	135.79	84.71	0.00
MAR	73.21	6.30	79.51	23.53	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.37	0.00	162.13	85.76	0.00
APR	92.76	39.50	132.26	26.20	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.16	0.00	228.87	88.02	0.00
MAY	61.21	33.10	94.31	33.18	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.34	0.00	240.02	88.37	0.00
JUN	4.29	19.30	23.59	34.38	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	172.48	86.15	0.00
JUL	4.70	17.30	22.00	27.25	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.74	0.00	95.18	82.78	0.00
AUG	8.88	17.90	26.78	19.33	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	1.94	0.00	66.12	81.16	0.00
SEP	4.08	1.00	5.08	16.01	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.01	15.46	1.61	0.00	54.13	80.33	0.00
OCT	40.01	37.80	77.81	14.50	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.19	0.00	73.46	81.60	0.00
NOV	61.77	230.80	292.57	16.89	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.18	66.88	240.50	88.38	0.00
DEC	85.96	65.40	151.36	34.43	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.41	97.18	240.50	88.38	0.00
1977. JAN	34.13	72.80	106.93	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	19.44	240.50	88.38	0.00
FEB	24.34	75.50	99.84	34.43	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.83	17.13	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAR	41.30	40.10	81.40	34.43	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.46	27.14	240.50	88.38	0.00
APR	65.44	57.30	122.74	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	56.55	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY	85.73	33.10	118.83	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	35.55	240.50	88.38	0.00
JUN	14.15	12.00	26.15	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	175.52	86.26	0.00
JUL	20.88	17.90	38.78	27.56	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.77	0.00	114.97	83.77	0.00
AUG	43.03	0.20	43.23	21.41	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.15	0.00	102.15	83.14	0.00
SEP	37.19	1.00	38.19	20.07	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.01	15.46	2.02	0.00	122.86	84.14	0.00
OCT	9.11	20.60	29.71	22.22	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.83	0.00	93.45	82.69	0.00
NOV	53.36	106.80	160.16	19.15	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.34	0.00	194.80	86.95	0.00
DEC	74.45	11.30	85.75	29.53	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.07	0.00	226.71	87.95	0.00
1978. JAN	74.43	12.20	86.63	32.95	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.71	0.00	225.97	87.93	0.00
FEB	54.08	58.30	112.38	32.87	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.71	15.26	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAR	61.99	42.40	104.39	34.43	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.46	50.13	240.50	88.38	0.00
APR	43.14	24.70	67.84	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	1.65	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY	16.47	129.60	146.07	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	62.79	240.50	88.38	0.00
JUN	45.44	14.50	59.94	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	209.31	87.41	0.00
JUL	3.10	3.20	6.30	31.08	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	3.13	0.00	115.92	83.81	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.20	0.20	21.51	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.16	0.00	60.06	80.76	0.00
SEP	0.82	21.90	22.72	15.29	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.54	0.00	65.79	81.14	0.00
OCT	20.83	26.60	47.43	15.97	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.31	0.00	54.62	80.36	0.00
NOV	28.20	41.20	69.40	14.56	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.02	0.00	65.53	81.13	0.00
DEC	60.90	26.50	87.40	15.94	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.12	0.00	100.04	83.03	0.00
1979. JAN	66.79	71.50	138.29	19.84	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	1.63	0.00	152.04	85.37	0.00
FEB	75.76	38.10	113.86	25.18	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.07	0.00	183.95	86.56	0.00
MAR	80.21	6.30	86.51	28.41	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.86	0.00	216.80	87.64	0.00
APR	94.35	28.90	123.25	31.89	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.62	33.57	240.50	88.38	0.00

Table 8.4 - 4 : Breakdown of the Water Balance Calculation at Uda Walawe Reservoir 5/11

(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanalawewa Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year	Month	Samanala	Uda Wala	Inflow	Surface	Demand					Reserv.	Spill	Storage	Water	Demand		
		Discha.	Direct. A			L. B. C	R. B. C	Exten.	Factory	Drinking						Ani cut	Total
		(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(Km ²)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(MCM)	(M)	(MCM)	
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮	
				①+②													
1981.	JAN	33.04	41.10	74.14	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	0.00	227.15	87.97	0.00
	FEB	18.94	5.50	24.44	33.00	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.72	0.00	168.99	86.02	0.00
	MAR	20.10	10.90	31.00	26.90	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.71	0.00	146.48	85.16	0.00
	APR	42.74	18.60	61.34	24.62	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.03	0.00	142.43	85.00	0.00
	MAY	34.30	48.50	82.80	24.21	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	2.44	0.00	142.97	85.02	0.00
	JUN	8.24	31.20	39.44	24.26	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	2.44	0.00	92.30	82.63	0.00
	JUL	46.53	28.20	74.73	19.03	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	1.91	0.00	68.56	81.31	0.00
	AUG	21.11	3.50	24.61	16.30	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	1.64	0.00	37.63	79.05	0.00
	SEP	4.96	35.90	40.86	12.26	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.23	0.00	61.81	80.88	0.00
	OCT	9.99	6.40	16.39	15.50	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.28	0.00	19.63	77.31	0.00
	NOV	43.13	115.50	158.63	9.62	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.67	0.00	120.12	84.02	0.00
	DEC	65.80	11.30	77.10	21.94	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.54	0.00	143.91	85.06	0.00
1982.	JAN	43.96	40.90	84.86	24.36	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.80	0.00	142.11	84.98	0.00
	FEB	13.34	33.80	47.14	24.17	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	1.99	0.00	107.38	83.39	0.00
	MAR	20.30	38.30	58.60	20.61	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.07	0.00	113.11	83.68	0.00
	APR	40.14	48.20	88.34	21.22	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	1.75	0.00	136.34	84.73	0.00
	MAY	49.60	118.90	168.50	23.59	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	2.37	0.00	222.65	87.83	0.00
	JUN	8.24	1.60	9.84	32.52	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.27	0.00	141.55	84.96	0.00
	JUL	27.33	5.60	32.93	24.12	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.43	0.00	75.49	81.72	0.00
	AUG	37.10	0.80	37.90	17.13	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	1.72	0.00	57.77	80.59	0.00
	SEP	53.36	1.00	54.36	14.98	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.01	15.46	1.51	0.00	95.16	82.78	0.00
	OCT	42.61	31.30	73.91	19.33	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.59	0.00	110.19	83.53	0.00
	NOV	57.59	170.90	228.49	20.91	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.47	39.24	240.50	88.38	0.00
	DEC	34.46	14.40	48.86	34.43	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.41	0.00	235.18	88.22	0.00
1983.	JAN	60.49	22.30	82.79	33.86	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.79	0.00	230.52	88.07	0.00
	FEB	28.60	5.60	34.20	33.36	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.75	0.00	182.09	86.50	0.00
	MAR	10.59	6.30	16.89	28.22	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.84	0.00	145.34	85.11	0.00
	APR	25.34	3.80	29.14	24.50	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.02	0.00	109.10	83.48	0.00
	MAY	37.70	56.90	94.60	20.79	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	2.09	0.00	121.79	84.09	0.00
	JUN	2.30	23.60	25.90	22.11	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	2.22	0.00	57.80	80.59	0.00
	JUL	3.30	18.40	21.70	14.99	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	1.51	0.00	0.00	74.98	18.57
	AUG	7.98	11.00	18.98	6.76	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	35.60
	SEP	9.78	27.70	37.48	6.76	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	0.68	0.00	21.35	77.49	0.00
	OCT	8.18	6.40	14.58	9.87	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	0.81	0.00	0.00	74.98	22.17
	NOV	47.34	95.60	142.94	6.76	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.47	0.00	85.00	82.25	0.00
	DEC	76.27	11.30	87.57	18.26	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.28	0.00	119.52	83.99	0.00
1984.	JAN	66.81	65.10	131.91	21.98	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	1.80	0.00	164.97	85.87	0.00
	FEB	46.66	30.00	76.66	26.49	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.18	0.00	159.57	85.66	0.00
	MAR	112.01	41.00	153.01	25.94	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.61	18.87	240.50	88.38	0.00
	APR	112.74	86.00	198.74	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	132.55	240.50	88.38	0.00
	MAY	69.77	22.20	91.97	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	8.69	240.50	88.38	0.00
	JUN	30.15	21.50	51.65	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	201.02	87.15	0.00
	JUL	3.10	11.50	14.60	30.20	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	3.04	0.00	116.02	83.82	0.00
	AUG	0.00	13.70	13.70	21.52	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.16	0.00	73.66	81.61	0.00
	SEP	2.83	17.40	20.23	16.91	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.70	0.00	76.74	81.79	0.00
	OCT	15.90	15.70	31.60	17.28	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.42	0.00	49.63	80.00	0.00
	NOV	71.85	64.80	136.65	13.90	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.97	0.00	127.85	84.36	0.00
	DEC	75.21	36.10	111.31	22.72	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.59	0.00	185.80	86.63	0.00
1985.	JAN	65.61	30.70	96.31	28.60	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.35	0.00	195.10	86.97	0.00
	FEB	72.18	13.60	85.78	29.56	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.43	0.00	198.57	87.08	0.00
	MAR	42.03	65.80	107.83	29.93	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	3.01	12.99	240.50	88.38	0.00
	APR	38.44	3.80	42.24	34.43	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.83	0.00	216.55	87.64	0.00
	MAY	43.79	52.70	96.49	31.86	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.21	0.00	230.01	88.06	0.00
	JUN	6.16	37.10	43.26	33.31	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.35	0.00	182.25	86.50	0.00
	JUL	3.10	3.20	6.30	28.24	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.84	0.00	89.15	82.47	0.00
	AUG	0.00	7.20	7.20	18.70	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	1.88	0.00	40.57	79.28	0.00
	SEP	32.65	10.80	43.45	12.68	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.28	0.00	67.29	81.23	0.00
	OCT	44.17	20.60	64.77	16.15	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.33	0.00	73.44	81.60	0.00
	NOV	39.31	40.20	79.51	16.89	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.18	0.00	94.30	82.74	0.00
	DEC	88.59	48.20	136.79	19.24	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.35	0.00	177.97	86.35	0.00
1986.	JAN	25.62	31.30	56.92	27.81	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.29	0.00	147.94	85.21	0.00
	FEB	38.85	17.70	56.55	24.77	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.04	0.00	122.57	84.12	0.00
	MAR	65.88	15.50	81.38	22.19	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.23	0.00	150.92	85.33	0.00
	APR	115.13	55.50	170.63	25.07	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	2.06	15.63	240.50	88.38	0.00
	MAY	74.05	21.20	95.25	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	11.97	240.50	88.38	0.00
	JUN	51.49	28.70	80.19	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	229.56	88.04	0.00
	JUL	40.01	27.00	67.01	33.26	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	3.35	0.00	196.66	87.02	0.00
	AUG	6.52	10.10	16.62	29.73	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.99	0.00	156.39	85.54	0.00
	SEP	15.49	17.90	33.39	25.62	6.13	4.10										

Table 8.4 - 4 : Breakdown of the Water Balance Calculation at Uda Walawe Reservoir 6/11

(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanalaweva Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year. Month	Samanalaweva Discha. (MCM)	Uda Walawe Direct. A (MCM)	Inflow (MCM)	Surface Area (Km ²)	Demand							Reserv. Loss (MCM)	Spill Out (MCM)	Storage (MCM)	Water Level (M)	Demand Deficit (MCM)
					L. B. C (MCM)	R. B. C (MCM)	Exten. (MCM)	Factory (MCM)	Drinking (MCM)	Anti cut (MCM)	Total (MCM)					
					⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪					
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	⑬	⑭	⑮		
1988. JAN	23.54	37.00	60.54	26.71	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.20	0.00	140.86	84.93	0.00
FEB	25.34	64.40	89.74	24.05	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	1.98	0.00	148.74	85.24	0.00
MAR	61.90	49.50	111.40	24.85	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.50	0.00	206.84	87.34	0.00
APR	91.54	47.30	138.84	30.82	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	1.81	0.00	240.50	88.38	0.00
MAY	54.07	62.70	116.77	34.43	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	3.46	33.49	240.50	88.38	0.00
JUN	39.00	1.60	40.60	34.43	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	3.46	0.00	189.97	86.78	0.00
JUL	13.29	7.80	21.09	29.02	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.92	0.00	111.58	83.60	0.00
AUG	10.72	2.60	13.32	21.05	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	2.12	0.00	68.88	81.33	0.00
SEP	27.22	1.00	28.22	16.34	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.64	0.00	80.01	81.99	0.00
OCT	67.89	6.40	74.29	17.67	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	1.45	0.00	95.56	82.80	0.00
NOV	49.21	129.60	178.81	19.37	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	1.36	0.00	215.54	87.61	0.00
DEC	68.35	11.30	79.65	31.75	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	2.23	0.69	240.50	88.38	0.00
1989. JAN	41.83	22.70	64.53	34.43	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	2.83	0.00	217.54	87.67	0.00
FEB	12.04	5.50	17.54	31.97	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	2.63	0.00	152.57	85.39	0.00
MAR	14.70	5.30	21.00	25.24	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	2.54	0.00	120.23	84.02	0.00
APR	35.74	3.80	39.54	21.95	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	1.81	0.00	94.60	82.75	0.00
MAY	47.67	87.60	135.27	19.27	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	1.94	0.00	148.11	85.22	0.00
JUN	8.00	4.00	12.00	24.78	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	2.49	0.00	69.95	81.39	0.00
JUL	5.83	10.20	16.03	16.47	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	1.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	12.24
AUG	0.72	11.30	12.02	6.76	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	42.56
SEP	12.82	1.00	13.82	6.76	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	0.68	0.00	0.00	74.98	2.31
OCT	35.31	32.30	67.61	6.76	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	0.56	0.00	9.76	76.36	0.00
NOV	74.53	67.00	141.53	8.18	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.57	0.00	93.25	82.68	0.00
DEC	37.58	33.90	71.48	19.13	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.34	0.00	111.62	83.60	0.00
1990. JAN			73.40	21.06	16.29	49.60	18.67	0.00	0.10	0.00	84.66	1.73	0.00	98.63	82.96	0.00
FEB			69.70	19.70	14.59	54.20	10.99	0.00	0.10	0.00	79.88	1.62	0.00	86.83	82.35	0.00
MAR			96.20	18.46	13.44	23.00	14.26	0.00	0.10	0.00	50.80	1.86	0.00	130.37	84.47	0.00
APR			35.50	22.98	20.06	19.50	23.42	0.28	0.10	0.00	63.36	1.89	0.00	100.62	83.06	0.00
MAY			123.20	19.91	14.99	48.80	15.65	0.28	0.10	0.00	79.82	2.60	0.00	142.00	84.98	0.00
JUN			63.80	24.16	19.86	50.10	17.33	0.28	0.10	0.00	87.67	2.43	0.00	115.70	83.80	0.00
JUL			30.30	21.49	19.38	59.80	17.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	96.56	2.16	0.00	47.28	79.82	0.00
AUG			29.50	13.58	11.74	34.80	6.98	0.28	0.10	0.00	53.90	1.37	0.00	21.51	77.51	0.00
SEP			13.70	9.90	6.13	4.10	4.84	0.28	0.10	0.00	15.45	1.00	0.00	18.76	77.21	0.00
OCT			60.30	9.50	18.66	22.70	15.55	0.28	0.10	0.00	57.29	0.78	0.00	20.99	77.45	0.00
NOV			176.50	9.82	9.40	34.20	13.77	0.00	0.10	0.00	57.47	0.69	0.00	139.33	84.86	0.00
DEC			92.40	23.89	7.07	34.40	10.20	0.00	0.10	0.00	51.77	1.67	0.00	178.29	86.36	0.00

Table 8.4 - 4 : Water Balance Calculation on Walawe River 7/11

(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanalaweva Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year, Month	Stream flow at Uda Walawe												Domestic Water Deficit (MCM)
	Walawe Dam		Walawe Dam - Embilipitiya		R. B. C		L. B. C (O)		Ridiyagama Demand (MCM)	Stream flow at Uda Walawe			
	Spillout (MCM)	Release (MCM)	Direct A (MCM)	RBC Demand (MCM)	Outflow (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)	Total (MCM)		Discharge (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)	Total (MCM)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
				(3)-(4)	(6)	(7)	(8)-(7)	(9)	(9)-(9)	(10)	(10)+(11)	(13)	
1960. JAN	26.31	0.00	20.90	0.00	20.90	14.43	8.02	69.66	29.65	40.01	7.92	47.93	0.00
FEB	32.09	0.00	22.80	0.00	22.80	15.75	5.07	75.71	3.53	72.18	0.91	73.09	0.00
MAR	63.04	0.00	22.50	0.00	22.50	6.70	5.07	97.31	20.01	77.30	4.59	81.89	0.00
APR	120.21	0.00	32.90	0.00	32.90	5.67	9.08	167.86	47.08	120.78	11.20	131.98	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	27.60	0.00	27.60	14.18	7.62	49.40	26.96	22.44	7.57	30.01	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	15.30	0.00	15.30	14.58	8.96	38.84	30.87	7.97	8.07	16.04	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	27.90	0.00	27.90	17.38	8.18	53.46	24.90	28.56	6.26	34.82	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	10.70	0.00	10.70	10.11	3.98	24.79	0.56	24.23	0.00	24.23	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	16.30	0.00	16.30	1.18	1.45	18.93	0.54	18.39	0.00	18.39	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	6.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	23.40	0.00	23.40	9.93	5.93	39.26	31.40	7.86	9.19	17.05	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	19.60	0.00	19.60	10.00	4.47	34.07	22.91	11.16	7.05	18.21	0.00
1961. JAN	0.00	0.00	15.30	0.00	15.30	14.43	8.02	38.75	29.65	9.10	7.92	17.02	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	9.90	0.00	9.90	15.75	5.07	30.72	3.53	27.19	0.91	28.10	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	13.90	0.00	13.90	6.70	5.07	25.67	20.01	5.66	4.59	10.25	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	37.00	0.00	37.00	5.67	9.08	51.75	47.08	4.67	11.20	15.87	0.00
MAY	50.45	0.00	14.50	0.00	14.50	14.18	7.62	86.75	26.96	59.79	7.57	67.36	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	11.20	0.00	11.20	17.38	8.18	36.76	24.90	11.86	6.26	18.12	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	16.10	0.00	16.10	10.11	3.98	30.19	0.56	29.63	0.00	29.63	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	8.00	1.18	1.45	10.63	0.54	10.09	0.00	10.09	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.60	0.00	25.60	6.61	8.91	41.12	34.95	6.17	8.59	14.76	0.00
NOV	59.70	0.00	54.20	0.00	54.20	9.93	5.93	129.76	31.40	98.36	9.19	107.55	0.00
DEC	77.02	0.00	38.80	0.00	38.80	10.00	4.47	130.29	22.91	107.38	7.05	114.43	0.00
1962. JAN	0.00	0.00	24.90	0.00	24.90	14.43	8.02	47.35	29.65	17.70	7.92	25.62	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	15.00	15.75	5.07	35.82	3.53	32.29	0.91	33.20	0.00
MAR	2.16	0.00	24.40	0.00	24.40	6.70	5.07	38.33	20.01	18.32	4.59	22.91	0.00
APR	82.31	0.00	44.30	0.00	44.30	5.67	9.08	141.36	47.08	94.28	11.20	105.48	0.00
MAY	97.02	0.00	54.40	0.00	54.40	14.18	7.62	173.22	26.96	146.26	7.57	153.83	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	16.80	0.00	16.80	14.58	8.96	40.34	30.87	9.47	8.07	17.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	11.00	17.38	8.18	36.56	24.90	11.66	6.26	17.92	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	6.70	0.00	6.70	10.11	3.98	20.79	0.56	20.23	0.00	20.23	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	11.40	0.00	11.40	1.18	1.45	14.03	0.54	13.49	0.00	13.49	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.60	0.00	25.60	6.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	37.30	0.00	37.30	9.93	5.93	53.16	31.40	21.76	9.19	30.95	0.00
DEC	47.07	0.00	35.60	0.00	35.60	10.00	4.47	97.14	22.91	74.23	7.05	81.28	0.00
1963. JAN	132.41	0.00	67.00	0.00	67.00	14.43	8.02	221.86	29.65	192.21	7.92	200.13	0.00
FEB	12.59	0.00	27.80	0.00	27.80	15.75	5.07	61.21	3.53	57.68	0.91	58.59	0.00
MAR	52.64	0.00	31.30	0.00	31.30	6.70	5.07	95.71	20.01	75.70	4.59	80.29	0.00
APR	191.71	0.00	78.80	0.00	78.80	5.67	9.08	285.26	47.08	238.18	11.20	249.38	0.00
MAY	112.82	0.00	59.20	0.00	59.20	14.18	7.62	193.82	26.96	166.86	7.57	174.43	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	25.70	0.00	25.70	14.58	8.96	49.24	30.87	18.37	8.07	26.44	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	16.10	0.00	16.10	17.38	8.18	41.66	24.90	16.76	6.26	23.02	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	11.20	0.00	11.20	10.11	3.98	25.29	0.56	24.73	0.00	24.73	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	11.10	0.00	11.10	1.18	1.45	13.73	0.54	13.19	0.00	13.19	0.00
OCT	35.23	0.00	37.50	0.00	37.50	6.61	8.91	88.25	34.95	53.30	8.59	61.89	0.00
NOV	160.92	0.00	67.10	0.00	67.10	9.93	5.93	243.88	31.40	212.48	9.19	221.67	0.00
DEC	114.52	0.00	50.90	0.00	50.90	10.00	4.47	179.89	22.91	156.98	7.05	164.03	0.00
1964. JAN	17.51	0.00	30.50	0.00	30.50	14.43	8.02	70.46	29.65	40.81	7.92	48.73	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	15.50	0.00	15.50	15.75	5.07	36.32	3.53	32.79	0.91	33.70	0.00
MAR	47.21	0.00	37.50	0.00	37.50	6.70	5.07	96.48	20.01	76.47	4.59	81.06	0.00
APR	71.21	0.00	41.00	0.00	41.00	5.67	9.08	126.96	47.08	79.88	11.20	91.08	0.00
MAY	6.42	0.00	26.00	0.00	26.00	14.18	7.62	54.22	26.96	27.26	7.57	34.83	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	12.10	0.00	12.10	14.58	8.96	35.64	30.87	4.77	8.07	12.84	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	11.20	0.00	11.20	17.38	8.18	36.76	24.90	11.86	6.26	18.12	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	6.40	0.00	6.40	10.11	3.98	20.49	0.56	19.93	0.00	19.93	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	11.10	0.00	11.10	1.18	1.45	13.73	0.54	13.19	0.00	13.19	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.80	0.00	25.80	6.61	8.91	41.32	34.95	6.37	8.59	14.96	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	23.50	0.00	23.50	9.93	5.93	39.36	31.40	7.96	9.19	17.15	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	14.30	0.00	14.30	10.00	4.47	28.77	22.91	5.86	7.05	12.91	0.00
1965. JAN	0.00	0.00	14.30	0.00	14.30	14.43	8.02	36.75	29.65	7.10	7.92	15.02	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	4.80	0.00	4.80	5.46	1.76	12.02	3.53	8.49	0.91	9.40	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	17.50	0.00	17.50	5.67	4.29	27.46	20.01	7.45	4.59	12.04	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	55.20	0.00	55.20	5.67	9.08	69.95	47.08	22.87	11.20	34.07	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	35.90	0.00	35.90	14.18	7.62	57.70	26.96	30.74	7.57	38.31	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	14.30	0.00	14.30	14.58	8.96	37.84	30.87	6.97	8.07	15.04	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	3.70	0.00	3.70	17.38	8.18	29.26	24.90	4.36	6.26	10.62	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	4.60	0.00	4.60	10.11	3.98	18.69	0.56	18.13	0.00	18.13	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	13.00	0.00	13.00	1.18	1.45	15.63	0.54	15.09	0.00	15.09	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	6.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	45.90	0.00	45.90	9.93	5.93	61.76	31.40	30.36	9.19	39.55	0.00
DEC	13.60	0.00	49.00	0.00	49.00	10.00	4.47	77.07	22.91	54.16	7.05	61.21	0.00
1966. JAN	12.11	0.00	28.90	0.00	28.90	14.43	8.02	63.46	29.65	33.81	7.92	41.73	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	13.50	0.00	13.50	15.75	5.07	34.32	3.53	30.79	0.91	31.70	0.00
MAR	15.78	0.00	30.00	0.00	30.00	6.70	5.07	57.55	20.01	37.54	4.59	42.13	0.00
APR	104.11	0.00	51.30	0.00	51.30	5.67	9.08	170.16	47.08	123.08	11.20	134.28	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	22.00	0.00	22.00	14.18	7.62	43.80	26.96	16.84	7.57	24.41	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.90	0.00	11.90	14.58	8.96	35.44	30.87	4.57	8.07	12.64	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	7.80	0.00	7.80	17.38	8.18	33.36	24.90	8.46	6.26	14.72	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	10.11	3.98	19.49	0.56	18.93	0.00	18.93	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	33.70	0.00	33.70	1.18	1.45	36.33	0.54	35.79	0.00	35.79	0.00
OCT	75.18	0.00	59.20	0.00	59.20	6.61	8.91	149.90	34.95	114.95	8.59	123.54	0.00
NOV	183.22	0.00	74.10	0.00	74.10	9.93	5.93	273.18	31.40	241.78	9.19	250.97	0.00
DEC	152.32	0.00	62.70	0.00	62.70	10.00	4.47	229.49	22.91	206.58	7.05	213.63	0.00

Table 8.4 - 4 : Water Balance Calculation on Walawe River 8/11
 (Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanlawewa Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year. Month	Stream flow at Uda Walawe								Stream flow at Uda Walawe				Domestic Water Deficit (MCM)
	Walawe Dam		Walawe Dam - Embilipitiya			R.B.C	L.B.C (0)	Total	Ridiyagama	Discharge	Ridiyagama	Total	
	Spillout (MCM)	Release (MCM)	Direct A	RRC Demand	Outflow (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)		Demand (MCM)		Return. F (MCM)		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
					(5)-(4)			(8)-(7)	(9)-(8)	(11)-(10)	(12)		
1967. JAN	81.81	0.00	50.90	0.00	50.90	14.43	8.02	155.16	29.65	125.51	7.92	133.43	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	14.50	0.00	14.50	15.75	5.07	35.32	3.53	31.79	0.91	32.70	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	17.70	0.00	17.70	6.70	5.07	29.47	20.01	9.46	4.59	14.05	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	38.60	0.00	38.60	5.67	9.08	53.35	47.08	6.27	11.20	17.47	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	15.00	14.18	7.62	36.80	26.96	9.84	7.57	17.41	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	2.70	0.00	2.70	17.38	8.18	28.26	24.90	3.36	6.26	9.62	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	2.10	0.00	2.10	10.11	3.98	16.19	0.56	15.63	0.00	15.63	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.50	1.18	1.45	3.14	0.54	2.60	0.00	2.60	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.60	0.00	25.60	5.59	7.53	38.92	34.95	3.97	8.59	12.56	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	44.80	0.00	44.80	9.93	5.93	60.66	31.40	29.26	9.19	38.45	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	20.90	0.00	20.90	10.00	4.47	35.37	22.91	12.46	7.05	19.51	0.00
1968. JAN	0.00	0.00	22.20	0.00	22.20	14.43	8.02	44.65	29.65	15.00	7.92	22.92	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	2.80	0.00	2.80	15.75	5.07	23.62	3.53	20.09	0.91	21.00	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	14.30	0.00	14.30	6.70	5.07	26.07	20.01	6.06	4.59	10.65	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	38.20	0.00	38.20	5.67	9.08	52.95	47.08	5.87	11.20	17.07	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	15.80	0.00	15.80	12.73	6.84	35.37	26.96	8.41	7.57	15.98	0.00
JUN	0.00	16.90	11.80	0.00	11.80	1.34	0.83	30.87	30.87	0.00	8.07	8.07	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	11.20	0.00	11.20	9.36	4.41	24.97	24.90	0.07	6.26	6.33	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	5.24	2.06	12.70	0.56	12.14	0.00	12.14	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	4.70	0.00	4.70	1.18	1.45	7.33	0.54	6.79	0.00	6.79	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.60	0.00	25.60	3.99	5.38	34.97	34.95	0.02	8.59	8.61	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	23.40	0.00	23.40	8.43	5.03	36.86	31.40	5.46	9.19	14.65	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	14.10	0.00	14.10	8.78	3.93	26.81	22.91	3.90	7.05	10.95	0.00
1969. JAN	0.00	0.00	14.20	0.00	14.20	11.53	6.41	32.14	29.65	2.49	7.92	10.41	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	3.40	0.00	3.40	3.90	1.25	8.55	3.53	5.02	0.91	5.93	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	16.10	0.00	16.10	6.70	5.07	27.87	20.01	7.86	4.59	12.45	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	38.40	0.00	38.40	5.67	9.08	53.15	47.08	6.07	11.20	17.27	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	77.10	0.00	77.10	14.18	7.62	98.90	26.96	71.94	7.57	79.51	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.90	0.00	11.90	14.58	8.96	35.44	30.87	4.57	8.07	12.64	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	5.90	0.00	5.90	17.38	8.18	31.46	24.90	6.56	6.26	12.82	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	8.30	0.00	8.30	10.11	3.98	22.39	0.56	21.83	0.00	21.83	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	4.90	0.00	4.90	1.18	1.45	7.53	0.54	6.99	0.00	6.99	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.90	0.00	25.90	5.61	8.91	41.42	34.95	6.47	8.59	15.06	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	23.40	0.00	23.40	9.93	5.93	39.26	31.40	7.86	9.19	17.05	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	14.10	0.00	14.10	10.00	4.47	28.57	22.91	5.66	7.05	12.71	0.00
1970. JAN	0.00	0.00	26.50	0.00	26.50	14.43	8.02	48.95	29.65	19.30	7.92	27.22	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	18.40	0.00	18.40	15.75	5.07	39.22	3.53	35.69	0.91	36.60	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	42.10	0.00	42.10	6.70	5.07	53.87	20.01	33.86	4.59	38.45	0.00
APR	105.34	0.00	44.30	0.00	44.30	5.67	9.08	164.39	47.08	117.31	11.20	128.51	0.00
MAY	77.54	0.00	40.70	0.00	40.70	14.18	7.62	140.04	26.96	113.08	7.57	120.65	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.90	0.00	11.90	14.58	8.96	35.44	30.87	4.57	8.07	12.64	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	5.90	0.00	5.90	17.38	8.18	31.46	24.90	6.56	6.26	12.82	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	5.10	0.00	5.10	10.11	3.98	19.19	0.56	18.63	0.00	18.63	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	4.10	0.00	4.10	1.18	1.45	6.73	0.54	6.19	0.00	6.19	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	5.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	69.70	0.00	69.70	9.93	5.93	85.56	31.40	54.16	9.19	63.35	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	26.50	0.00	26.50	10.00	4.47	40.97	22.91	18.06	7.05	25.11	0.00
1971. JAN	78.53	0.00	53.00	0.00	53.00	14.43	8.02	153.98	29.65	124.33	7.92	132.25	0.00
FEB	20.57	0.00	20.80	0.00	20.80	15.75	5.07	62.19	3.53	58.66	0.91	59.57	0.00
MAR	70.28	0.00	20.40	0.00	20.40	6.70	5.07	102.45	20.01	82.44	4.59	87.03	0.00
APR	19.52	0.00	31.00	0.00	31.00	5.67	9.08	65.27	47.08	18.19	11.20	29.39	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	19.60	0.00	19.60	14.18	7.62	41.40	26.96	14.44	7.57	22.01	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	27.00	0.00	27.00	14.58	8.96	50.54	30.87	19.67	8.07	27.74	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	11.00	0.00	11.00	17.38	8.18	36.56	24.90	11.66	6.26	17.92	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	12.90	0.00	12.90	10.11	3.98	26.99	0.56	26.43	0.00	26.43	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	35.00	0.00	35.00	1.18	1.45	37.63	0.54	37.09	0.00	37.09	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	5.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	32.10	0.00	32.10	9.93	5.93	47.96	31.40	16.56	9.19	25.75	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	33.20	0.00	33.20	10.00	4.47	47.67	22.91	24.76	7.05	31.81	0.00
1972. JAN	0.00	0.00	15.80	0.00	15.80	14.43	8.02	38.25	29.65	8.60	7.92	16.52	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	15.75	5.07	22.82	3.53	19.29	0.91	20.20	0.00
MAR	47.01	0.00	24.90	0.00	24.90	6.70	5.07	83.68	20.01	63.67	4.59	68.26	0.00
APR	62.71	0.00	37.20	0.00	37.20	5.67	9.08	114.66	47.08	67.58	11.20	78.78	0.00
MAY	96.95	0.00	54.40	0.00	54.40	14.18	7.62	173.15	26.96	146.19	7.57	153.76	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	4.80	0.00	4.80	17.38	8.18	30.36	24.90	5.46	6.26	11.72	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	5.10	0.00	5.10	10.11	3.98	19.19	0.56	18.63	0.00	18.63	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	17.10	0.00	17.10	1.18	1.45	19.73	0.54	19.19	0.00	19.19	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.70	0.00	25.70	5.61	8.91	41.22	34.95	6.27	8.59	14.86	0.00
NOV	44.03	0.00	80.90	0.00	80.90	9.93	5.93	140.79	31.40	109.39	9.19	118.58	0.00
DEC	10.04	0.00	19.60	0.00	19.60	10.00	4.47	44.11	22.91	21.20	7.05	28.25	0.00
1973. JAN	4.57	0.00	16.90	0.00	16.90	14.43	8.02	43.92	29.65	14.27	7.92	22.19	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	15.75	5.07	21.82	3.53	18.29	0.91	19.20	0.00
MAR	85.65	0.00	35.10	0.00	35.10	6.70	5.07	132.52	20.01	112.51	4.59	117.10	0.00
APR	27.55	0.00	30.10	0.00	30.10	5.67	9.08	72.40	47.08	25.32	11.20	36.52	0.00
MAY	9.00	0.00	15.80	0.00	15.80	14.18	7.62	37.60	26.96	10.64	7.57	18.21	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	2.10	0.00	2.10	17.38	8.18	27.66	24.90	2.76	6.26	9.02	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	4.60	0.00	4.60	10.11	3.98	18.69	0.56	18.13	0.00	18.13	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.50	1.18	1.45	3.14	0.54	2.60	0.00	2.60	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	26.50	0.00	26.50	5.61	8.91	42.02	34.95	7.07	8.59	15.66	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	29.30	0.00	29.30	9.93	5.93	45.16	31.40	13.76	9.19	22.95	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	14.20	0.00	14.20	10.00	4.47	28.67	22.91	5.76	7.05	12.81	0.00

Table 8.4 - 4 : Water Balance Calculation on Walawe River 9/11

(Scenario - 1 : W/ Saanalaweewa Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year. Month	Stream flow at Uda Walawe												Domestic Water Deficit (MCM)
	Walawe Dam		Walawe Dam - Embilipitiya		R. B. C	L. B. C (0)	Total (MCM)	Ridiyagama	Stream flow at Uda Walawe		Total (MCM)		
	Spillover (MCM)	Release (MCM)	Direct. A (MCM)	RBC Demand (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)		Demand (MCM)	Discharge (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)			
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪	⑫	
①②③④⑤⑥⑦⑧⑨⑩⑪⑫													
1974. JAN	0.00	0.00	10.40	0.00	10.40	14.43	8.02	32.85	29.65	3.20	7.92	11.12	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	19.60	0.00	19.60	15.75	5.07	40.42	3.53	36.89	0.91	37.80	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	14.30	0.00	14.30	6.70	5.07	26.07	20.01	6.06	4.59	10.65	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	38.20	0.00	38.20	5.67	9.08	52.95	47.08	5.87	11.20	17.07	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	25.20	0.00	25.20	14.18	7.62	47.00	26.96	20.04	7.57	27.61	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	12.53	7.71	32.04	30.87	1.17	8.07	9.24	0.00
JUL	0.00	6.30	9.10	0.00	9.10	0.00	0.00	15.40	24.90	-9.50	3.87	3.87	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	7.50	0.00	7.50	0.00	0.00	7.50	0.56	6.94	0.00	6.94	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	9.30	0.00	9.30	0.00	0.00	9.30	0.54	8.76	0.00	8.76	0.00
OCT	0.00	8.10	25.60	0.00	25.60	0.53	0.72	34.95	34.95	0.00	8.59	8.59	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	41.70	0.00	41.70	9.93	5.93	57.56	31.40	26.16	9.19	35.35	0.00
DEC	40.88	0.00	61.90	0.00	61.90	10.00	4.47	117.25	22.91	94.34	7.05	101.39	0.00
1975. JAN	16.57	0.00	19.00	0.00	19.00	14.43	8.02	58.02	29.65	28.37	7.92	36.29	0.00
FEB	15.54	0.00	14.30	0.00	14.30	15.75	5.07	50.66	3.53	47.13	0.91	48.04	0.00
MAR	47.12	0.00	16.60	0.00	16.60	6.70	5.07	75.49	20.01	55.48	4.59	60.07	0.00
APR	114.35	0.00	49.80	0.00	49.80	5.67	9.08	178.90	47.08	131.82	11.20	143.02	0.00
MAY	27.30	0.00	33.20	0.00	33.20	14.18	7.62	82.30	26.96	55.34	7.57	62.91	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	37.80	0.00	37.80	14.58	8.96	61.34	30.87	30.47	8.07	38.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	1.60	0.00	1.60	17.38	8.18	27.16	24.90	2.26	6.26	8.52	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	6.20	0.00	6.20	10.11	3.98	20.29	0.56	19.73	0.00	19.73	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	4.90	0.00	4.90	1.18	1.45	7.53	0.54	6.99	0.00	6.99	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	26.00	0.00	26.00	6.61	8.91	41.52	34.95	6.57	8.59	15.16	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	54.40	0.00	54.40	9.93	5.93	70.26	31.40	38.86	9.19	48.05	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	14.20	0.00	14.20	10.00	4.47	28.67	22.91	5.76	7.05	12.81	0.00
1976. JAN	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	15.00	14.43	8.02	37.45	29.65	7.80	7.92	15.72	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	1.30	0.00	1.30	15.75	5.07	22.12	3.53	18.59	0.91	19.50	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	14.40	0.00	14.40	6.70	5.07	26.17	20.01	6.16	4.59	10.75	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	38.00	0.00	38.00	5.67	9.08	52.75	47.08	5.67	11.20	16.87	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	16.60	0.00	16.60	14.18	7.62	38.40	26.96	11.44	7.57	19.01	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	5.90	0.00	5.90	17.38	8.18	31.46	24.90	6.56	6.26	12.82	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	6.20	0.00	6.20	10.11	3.98	20.29	0.56	19.73	0.00	19.73	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.50	1.18	1.45	3.14	0.54	2.60	0.00	2.60	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	6.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00
NOV	66.88	0.00	93.80	0.00	93.80	9.93	5.93	176.54	31.40	145.14	9.19	154.33	0.00
DEC	97.18	0.00	44.50	0.00	44.50	10.00	4.47	156.15	22.91	133.24	7.05	140.29	0.00
1977. JAN	19.44	0.00	30.30	0.00	30.30	14.43	8.02	72.19	29.65	42.54	7.92	50.46	0.00
FEB	17.13	0.00	29.50	0.00	29.50	15.75	5.07	67.45	3.53	63.92	0.91	64.83	0.00
MAR	27.14	0.00	24.60	0.00	24.60	6.70	5.07	63.51	20.01	43.50	4.59	48.09	0.00
APR	56.55	0.00	39.10	0.00	39.10	5.67	9.08	110.40	47.08	63.32	11.20	74.52	0.00
MAY	35.55	0.00	38.80	0.00	38.80	14.18	7.62	96.15	26.96	69.19	7.57	76.76	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	14.50	0.00	14.50	14.58	8.96	38.04	30.87	7.17	8.07	15.24	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	12.90	0.00	12.90	17.38	8.18	38.46	24.90	13.56	6.26	19.82	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	4.60	0.00	4.60	10.11	3.98	18.69	0.56	18.13	0.00	18.13	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.50	1.18	1.45	3.14	0.54	2.60	0.00	2.60	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.70	0.00	25.70	6.61	8.91	41.22	34.95	6.27	8.59	14.86	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	55.50	0.00	55.50	9.93	5.93	71.36	31.40	39.96	9.19	49.15	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	11.90	0.00	11.90	10.00	4.47	26.37	22.91	3.46	7.05	10.51	0.00
1978. JAN	0.00	0.00	13.90	0.00	13.90	14.43	8.02	36.35	29.65	6.70	7.92	14.62	0.00
FEB	15.26	0.00	26.90	0.00	26.90	15.75	5.07	62.98	3.53	59.45	0.91	60.36	0.00
MAR	50.13	0.00	31.90	0.00	31.90	6.70	5.07	93.80	20.01	73.79	4.59	78.38	0.00
APR	1.65	0.00	32.00	0.00	32.00	5.67	9.08	48.40	47.08	1.32	11.20	12.52	0.00
MAY	62.79	0.00	65.10	0.00	65.10	14.18	7.62	149.69	26.96	122.73	7.57	130.30	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	7.20	0.00	7.20	17.38	8.18	32.76	24.90	7.86	6.26	14.12	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	11.20	0.00	11.20	10.11	3.98	25.29	0.56	24.73	0.00	24.73	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	12.20	0.00	12.20	1.18	1.45	14.83	0.54	14.29	0.00	14.29	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.70	0.00	25.70	6.61	8.91	41.22	34.95	6.27	8.59	14.86	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	34.20	0.00	34.20	9.93	5.93	50.06	31.40	18.66	9.19	27.85	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	24.10	0.00	24.10	10.00	4.47	38.57	22.91	15.66	7.05	22.71	0.00
1979. JAN	0.00	0.00	30.30	0.00	30.30	14.43	8.02	52.75	29.65	23.10	7.92	31.02	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	19.60	0.00	19.60	15.75	5.07	40.42	3.53	36.89	0.91	37.80	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	15.90	0.00	15.90	6.70	5.07	27.67	20.01	7.66	4.59	12.25	0.00
APR	33.57	0.00	31.80	0.00	31.80	5.67	9.08	80.12	47.08	33.04	11.20	44.24	0.00
MAY	44.02	0.00	32.70	0.00	32.70	14.18	7.62	98.52	26.96	71.56	7.57	79.13	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	14.50	0.00	14.50	14.58	8.96	38.04	30.87	7.17	8.07	15.24	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	15.50	0.00	15.50	17.38	8.18	41.06	24.90	16.16	6.26	22.42	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	6.20	0.00	6.20	10.11	3.98	20.29	0.56	19.73	0.00	19.73	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	13.20	0.00	13.20	1.18	1.45	15.83	0.54	15.29	0.00	15.29	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	27.30	0.00	27.30	6.61	8.91	42.82	34.95	7.87	8.59	16.46	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	26.20	0.00	26.20	9.93	5.93	42.06	31.40	10.66	9.19	19.85	0.00
DEC	15.15	0.00	57.60	0.00	57.60	10.00	4.47	87.22	22.91	64.31	7.05	71.36	0.00
1980. JAN	0.00	0.00	11.50	0.00	11.50	14.43	8.02	33.95	29.65	4.30	7.92	12.22	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	15.75	5.07	21.82	3.53	18.29	0.91	19.20	0.00
MAR	35.30	0.00	14.70	0.00	14.70	6.70	5.07	61.77	20.01	41.76	4.59	46.35	0.00
APR	21.85	0.00	38.30	0.00	38.30	5.67	9.08	74.90	47.08	27.82	11.20	39.02	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	18.20	0.00	18.20	14.18	7.62	40.00	26.96	13.04	7.57	20.61	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	13.70	0.00	13.70	14.58	8.96	37.24	30.87	6.37	8.07	14.44	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	12.30	0.00	12.30	17.38	8.18	37.86	24.90	12.96	6.26	19.22	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	5.10	0.00	5.10	10.11	3.98	19.19	0.56	18.63	0.00	18.63	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	12.40	0.00	12.40	1.18	1.45	15.03	0.54	14.49	0.00	14.49	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	26.00	0.00	26.00	6.61	8.91	41.52	34.95	6.57	8.59	15.16	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	52.10	0.00	52.10	9.93	5.93	67.96	31.40	36.56	9.19	45.75	0.00
DEC	27.76	0.00	40.40	0.00	40.40	10.00	4.47	82.63	22.91	59.72	7.05	66.77	0.00

Table 8.4 - 4 : Water Balance Calculation on Walawe River 10/11

(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanalawewa Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year. Month	Stream flow at Uda Walawe										Stream flow at Uda Walawe			Domestic Water Deficit (MCM)
	Walawe Dam		Walawe Dam ~ Embilipitiya			R.B.C	L.B.C(O)	Total (MCM)	Ridiyagama	Ridiyagama		Total (MCM)		
	Spillout (MCM)	Release (MCM)	Direct	RBC Demand	Outflow	Return. F	Return. F		Demand	Discharge	Return. F			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
												(13)		
1981. JAN	0.00	0.00	22.50	0.00	22.50	14.43	8.02	44.95	29.65	15.30	7.92	23.22	0.00	
FEB	0.00	0.00	5.60	0.00	5.60	15.75	5.07	26.42	3.53	22.89	0.91	23.80	0.00	
MAR	0.00	0.00	18.80	0.00	18.80	6.70	5.07	30.57	20.01	10.56	4.59	15.15	0.00	
APR	0.00	0.00	38.30	0.00	38.30	5.67	9.08	53.05	47.08	5.97	11.20	17.17	0.00	
MAY	0.00	0.00	25.20	0.00	25.20	14.18	7.62	47.00	26.96	20.04	7.57	27.61	0.00	
JUN	0.00	0.00	20.70	0.00	20.70	14.58	8.96	44.24	30.87	13.37	8.07	21.44	0.00	
JUL	0.00	0.00	13.70	0.00	13.70	17.38	8.18	39.26	24.90	14.36	6.26	20.62	0.00	
AUG	0.00	0.00	3.20	0.00	3.20	10.11	3.98	17.29	0.56	16.73	0.00	16.73	0.00	
SEP	0.00	0.00	15.80	0.00	15.80	1.18	1.45	18.43	0.54	17.89	0.00	17.89	0.00	
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.90	0.00	25.90	6.61	8.91	41.42	34.95	6.47	8.59	15.06	0.00	
NOV	0.00	0.00	52.60	0.00	52.60	9.93	5.93	68.46	31.40	37.06	9.19	46.25	0.00	
DEC	0.00	0.00	14.10	0.00	14.10	10.00	4.47	28.57	22.91	5.66	7.05	12.71	0.00	
1982. JAN	0.00	0.00	18.70	0.00	18.70	14.43	8.02	41.15	29.65	11.50	7.92	19.42	0.00	
FEB	0.00	0.00	12.80	0.00	12.80	15.75	5.07	33.62	3.53	30.09	0.91	31.00	0.00	
MAR	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	17.40	6.70	5.07	29.17	20.01	9.16	4.59	13.75	0.00	
APR	0.00	0.00	38.30	0.00	38.30	5.67	9.08	53.05	47.08	5.97	11.20	17.17	0.00	
MAY	0.00	0.00	52.20	0.00	52.20	14.18	7.62	74.00	26.96	47.04	7.57	54.61	0.00	
JUN	0.00	0.00	24.10	0.00	24.10	14.58	8.96	47.64	30.87	16.77	8.07	24.84	0.00	
JUL	0.00	0.00	10.40	0.00	10.40	17.38	8.18	35.96	24.90	11.06	6.26	17.32	0.00	
AUG	0.00	0.00	5.10	0.00	5.10	10.11	3.98	19.19	0.56	18.63	0.00	18.63	0.00	
SEP	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.50	1.18	1.45	3.14	0.54	2.60	0.00	2.60	0.00	
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	6.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00	
NOV	39.24	0.00	77.20	0.00	77.20	9.93	5.93	132.30	31.40	100.90	9.19	110.09	0.00	
DEC	0.00	0.00	19.30	0.00	19.30	10.00	4.47	33.77	22.91	10.86	7.05	17.91	0.00	
1983. JAN	0.00	0.00	12.90	0.00	12.90	14.43	8.02	35.35	29.65	5.70	7.92	13.62	0.00	
FEB	0.00	0.00	4.10	0.00	4.10	15.75	5.07	24.92	3.53	21.39	0.91	22.30	0.00	
MAR	0.00	0.00	14.30	0.00	14.30	6.70	5.07	26.07	20.01	6.06	4.59	10.65	0.00	
APR	0.00	0.00	38.20	0.00	38.20	5.67	9.08	52.95	47.08	5.87	11.20	17.07	0.00	
MAY	0.00	0.00	29.20	0.00	29.20	14.18	7.62	51.00	26.96	24.04	7.57	31.61	0.00	
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00	
JUL	0.00	0.00	5.90	0.00	5.90	17.03	8.02	30.95	24.90	6.05	6.26	12.31	0.00	
AUG	0.00	0.00	3.70	0.00	3.70	3.89	1.53	9.12	0.56	8.56	0.00	8.56	0.00	
SEP	0.00	0.00	9.60	0.00	9.60	1.18	1.45	12.23	0.54	11.69	0.00	11.69	0.00	
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	5.55	7.48	38.53	34.95	3.58	8.59	12.17	0.00	
NOV	0.00	0.00	43.30	0.00	43.30	9.93	5.93	59.16	31.40	27.76	9.19	36.95	0.00	
DEC	0.00	0.00	29.50	0.00	29.50	10.00	4.47	43.97	22.91	21.06	7.05	28.11	0.00	
1984. JAN	0.00	0.00	45.00	0.00	45.00	14.43	8.02	67.45	29.65	37.80	7.92	45.72	0.00	
FEB	0.00	0.00	22.80	0.00	22.80	15.75	5.07	43.62	3.53	40.09	0.91	41.00	0.00	
MAR	18.67	0.00	49.60	0.00	49.60	6.70	5.07	80.04	20.01	60.03	4.59	64.62	0.00	
APR	132.55	0.00	66.40	0.00	66.40	5.67	9.08	213.70	47.08	166.62	11.20	177.82	0.00	
MAY	8.69	0.00	19.00	0.00	19.00	14.18	7.62	49.49	26.96	22.53	7.57	30.10	0.00	
JUN	0.00	0.00	15.30	0.00	15.30	14.58	8.96	38.84	30.87	7.97	8.07	16.04	0.00	
JUL	0.00	0.00	12.30	0.00	12.30	17.38	8.18	37.86	24.90	12.96	6.26	19.22	0.00	
AUG	0.00	0.00	5.10	0.00	5.10	10.11	3.98	19.19	0.56	18.63	0.00	18.63	0.00	
SEP	0.00	0.00	7.30	0.00	7.30	1.18	1.45	9.93	0.54	9.39	0.00	9.39	0.00	
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.80	0.00	25.80	6.61	8.91	41.32	34.95	6.37	8.59	14.96	0.00	
NOV	0.00	0.00	37.80	0.00	37.80	9.93	5.93	53.66	31.40	22.26	9.19	31.45	0.00	
DEC	0.00	0.00	22.00	0.00	22.00	10.00	4.47	36.47	22.91	13.56	7.05	20.61	0.00	
1985. JAN	0.00	0.00	20.60	0.00	20.60	14.43	8.02	43.05	29.65	13.40	7.92	21.32	0.00	
FEB	0.00	0.00	12.80	0.00	12.80	15.75	5.07	33.62	3.53	30.09	0.91	31.00	0.00	
MAR	12.09	0.00	32.10	0.00	32.10	6.70	5.07	55.96	20.01	35.95	4.59	40.54	0.00	
APR	0.00	0.00	38.30	0.00	38.30	5.67	9.08	53.05	47.08	5.97	11.20	17.17	0.00	
MAY	0.00	0.00	29.50	0.00	29.50	14.18	7.62	51.30	26.96	24.34	7.57	31.91	0.00	
JUN	0.00	0.00	49.20	0.00	49.20	14.58	8.96	72.74	30.87	41.87	8.07	49.94	0.00	
JUL	0.00	0.00	6.70	0.00	6.70	17.38	8.18	32.26	24.90	7.36	6.26	13.62	0.00	
AUG	0.00	0.00	4.30	0.00	4.30	10.11	3.98	18.39	0.56	17.83	0.00	17.83	0.00	
SEP	0.00	0.00	4.70	0.00	4.70	1.18	1.45	7.33	0.54	6.79	0.00	6.79	0.00	
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	6.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00	
NOV	0.00	0.00	31.90	0.00	31.90	9.93	5.93	47.76	31.40	16.36	9.19	25.55	0.00	
DEC	0.00	0.00	41.00	0.00	41.00	10.00	4.47	55.47	22.91	32.56	7.05	39.61	0.00	
1986. JAN	0.00	0.00	26.20	0.00	26.20	14.43	8.02	48.65	29.65	19.00	7.92	26.92	0.00	
FEB	0.00	0.00	13.50	0.00	13.50	15.75	5.07	34.32	3.53	30.79	0.91	31.70	0.00	
MAR	0.00	0.00	14.40	0.00	14.40	6.70	5.07	26.17	20.01	6.16	4.59	10.75	0.00	
APR	15.63	0.00	44.10	0.00	44.10	5.67	9.08	74.48	47.08	27.40	11.20	38.60	0.00	
MAY	11.97	0.00	18.70	0.00	18.70	14.18	7.62	52.47	26.96	25.51	7.57	33.08	0.00	
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.90	0.00	11.90	14.58	8.96	35.44	30.87	4.57	8.07	12.64	0.00	
JUL	0.00	0.00	8.30	0.00	8.30	17.38	8.18	33.86	24.90	8.96	6.26	15.22	0.00	
AUG	0.00	0.00	6.70	0.00	6.70	10.11	3.98	20.79	0.56	20.23	0.00	20.23	0.00	
SEP	0.00	0.00	9.30	0.00	9.30	1.18	1.45	11.93	0.54	11.39	0.00	11.39	0.00	
OCT	0.00	0.00	36.40	0.00	36.40	6.61	8.91	51.92	34.95	16.97	8.59	25.56	0.00	
NOV	0.00	0.00	20.90	0.00	20.90	9.93	5.93	36.76	31.40	5.36	9.19	14.55	0.00	
DEC	27.25	0.00	22.00	0.00	22.00	10.00	4.47	63.72	22.91	40.81	7.05	47.86	0.00	
1987. JAN	19.74	0.00	22.80	0.00	22.80	14.43	8.02	64.99	29.65	35.34	7.92	43.26	0.00	
FEB	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	15.75	5.07	21.82	3.53	18.29	0.91	19.20	0.00	
MAR	0.00	0.00	17.20	0.00	17.20	6.70	5.07	28.97	20.01	8.96	4.59	13.55	0.00	
APR	0.00	0.00	38.20	0.00	38.20	5.67	9.08	52.95	47.08	5.87	11.20	17.07	0.00	
MAY	0.00	0.00	18.50	0.00	18.50	14.18	7.62	40.30	26.96	13.34	7.57	20.91	0.00	
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00	
JUL	0.00	0.00	5.40	0.00	5.40	13.98	6.58	25.96	24.90	1.06	6.2			

Table 8.4 - 4 : Water Balance Calculation on Walawe River 11/11

(Scenario - 1 : W/ Samanlalawewa Dam , W/O Timbolketiya)

Year, Month	Stream flow at Uda Walawe											Domestic Water Deficit (MCM)	
	Walawe Dam		Walawe Dam ~ Embilipitiya		R.B.C	L.B.C(0)	Total (MCM)	Ridiyagama	Stream flow at Uda Walawe		Total (MCM)		
	Spillout (MCM)	Release (MCM)	Direct. A (MCM)	REC Demand (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)		Demand (MCM)	Discharge (MCM)	Return. F (MCM)			
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	⑪		
				③-④			⑧-⑨	⑩-⑪		⑫			
1988. JAN	0.00	0.00	18.50	0.00	18.50	14.43	8.02	40.95	29.65	11.30	7.92	19.22	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	26.10	0.00	26.10	15.75	5.07	46.92	3.53	43.39	0.91	44.30	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	34.00	0.00	34.00	6.70	5.07	45.77	20.01	25.76	4.59	30.35	0.00
APR	39.28	0.00	44.30	0.00	44.30	5.67	9.08	98.33	47.08	51.25	11.20	62.45	0.00
MAY	33.49	0.00	35.60	0.00	35.60	14.18	7.62	90.89	26.96	63.93	7.57	71.50	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	14.58	8.96	35.34	30.87	4.47	8.07	12.54	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	10.40	0.00	10.40	17.38	8.18	35.96	24.90	11.06	6.26	17.32	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	8.30	0.00	8.30	10.11	3.98	22.39	0.56	21.83	0.00	21.83	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	9.60	0.00	9.60	1.18	1.45	12.23	0.54	11.69	0.00	11.69	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	26.40	0.00	26.40	6.61	8.91	41.92	34.95	6.97	8.59	15.56	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	57.50	0.00	57.50	9.93	5.93	73.36	31.40	41.96	9.19	51.15	0.00
DEC	0.69	0.00	11.00	0.00	11.00	10.00	4.47	26.16	22.91	3.25	7.05	10.30	0.00
1989. JAN	0.00	0.00	13.40	0.00	13.40	14.43	8.02	35.85	29.65	6.20	7.92	14.12	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	15.75	5.07	21.82	3.53	18.29	0.91	19.20	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	14.30	0.00	14.30	6.70	5.07	26.07	20.01	6.06	4.59	10.65	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	38.20	0.00	38.20	5.67	9.08	52.95	47.08	5.87	11.20	17.07	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	41.80	0.00	41.80	14.18	7.62	63.60	26.96	36.64	7.57	44.21	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	13.70	0.00	13.70	14.58	8.96	37.24	30.87	6.37	8.07	14.44	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	13.10	0.00	13.10	17.38	8.18	38.66	24.90	13.76	6.26	20.02	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	11.80	0.00	11.80	2.38	0.94	15.12	0.56	14.56	0.00	14.56	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	3.90	0.00	3.90	1.18	1.45	6.53	0.54	5.99	0.00	5.99	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	25.50	0.00	25.50	6.61	8.91	41.02	34.95	6.07	8.59	14.66	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	39.70	0.00	39.70	9.93	5.93	55.56	31.40	24.16	9.19	33.35	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	26.50	0.00	26.50	10.00	4.47	40.97	22.91	18.06	7.05	25.11	0.00
1990. JAN	0.00	0.00	20.60	0.00	20.60	14.43	8.02	43.05	29.65	13.40	7.92	21.32	0.00
FEB	0.00	0.00	19.60	0.00	19.60	15.75	5.07	40.42	3.53	36.89	0.91	37.80	0.00
MAR	0.00	0.00	27.90	0.00	27.90	6.70	5.07	39.67	20.01	19.66	4.59	24.25	0.00
APR	0.00	0.00	38.80	0.00	38.80	5.67	9.08	53.55	47.08	6.47	11.20	17.67	0.00
MAY	0.00	0.00	36.40	0.00	36.40	14.18	7.62	58.20	26.96	31.24	7.57	38.81	0.00
JUN	0.00	0.00	17.90	0.00	17.90	14.58	8.96	41.44	30.87	10.57	8.07	18.64	0.00
JUL	0.00	0.00	7.20	0.00	7.20	17.38	8.18	32.76	24.90	7.86	6.26	14.12	0.00
AUG	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	7.00	10.11	3.98	21.09	0.56	20.53	0.00	20.53	0.00
SEP	0.00	0.00	1.80	0.00	1.80	1.18	1.45	4.43	0.54	3.89	0.00	3.89	0.00
OCT	0.00	0.00	26.60	0.00	26.60	6.61	8.91	42.12	34.95	7.17	8.59	15.76	0.00
NOV	0.00	0.00	53.40	0.00	53.40	9.93	5.93	69.26	31.40	37.86	9.19	47.05	0.00
DEC	0.00	0.00	26.50	0.00	26.50	10.00	4.47	40.97	22.91	18.06	7.05	25.11	0.00

FIGURES

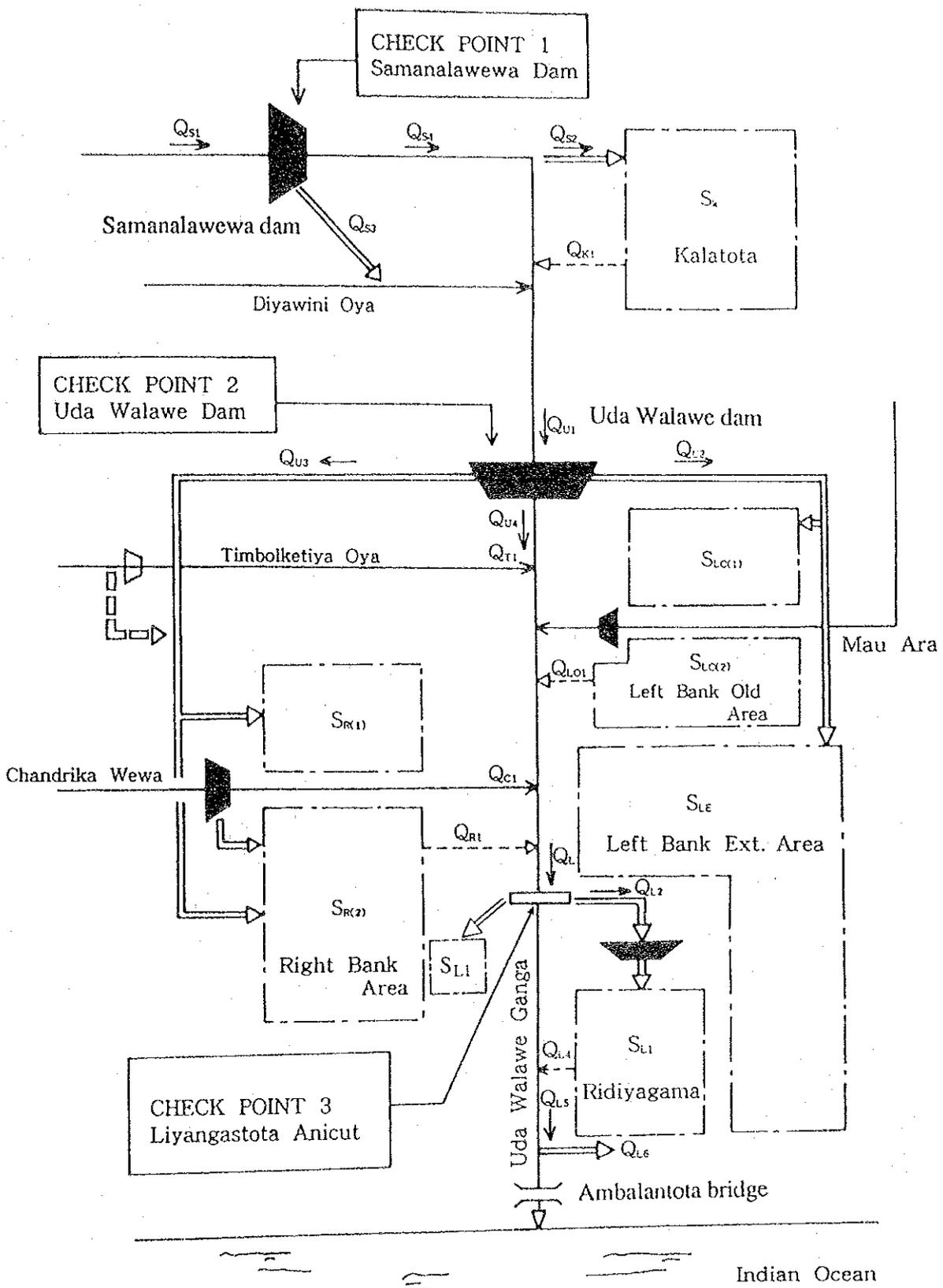


Fig. A8.1-1 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM OF THE WALAWE RIVER BASIN (1/2)

GOVERNMENT OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST
 REPUBLIC OF SRI LANKA
 MINISTRY OF LANDS, IRRIGATION AND MAHAWELI DEVELOPMENT

THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON
 WALAWE IRRIGATION UPGRADING AND
 EXTENTION PROJECT

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Explanation of the abbreviation in the Water balance calculation map

Samanalawe Dam

- Q_{d1} : Inflow to the reservoir
- Q_{d2} : Irrigation water supply to the Kalotota Scheme
- Q_{d3} : Out - flow from the Dam by power generation
- q_{d4} : Spill - out from the reservoir

Kalatota Scheme

- S_k : Kalatota Scheme service area
- Q_{k1} : Return flow to the river from the irrigation area

Uda Walawe Dam

- Q_{u1} : Inflow to the Uda Walawe Reservoir
- Q_{u11} : in case of "without Samanalawewa Dam"
Run - off calculated with the multiple correlation method. Drainage areas include Samanalawewa Dam drainage basin.
- Q_{u12} : in case of "with Samanalawewa Dam"
Run-off volume from the drainage areas between Samanalawewa Dam and Uda Walawe Dam.
 $Q_{u12} = Q_{u11} - Q_{d3}$
 Q_{u12} employs for the water balance study in a "with Samanalawewa Dam" case.
- Q_{u2} : Water demand for the Left Bank Area
- Q_{u21} : Present water demand (old area only).
- Q_{u22} : Project water demand (including extension area).
consists of Q_{u221} , Q_{u222} and Q_{u223} .
 Q_{u221} : Water demand for the extension area
 Q_{u222} : Water demand for the factory use
 Q_{u223} : Drinking water supply
- Q_{u3} : Water demand for the Right Bank Area
- Q_{u4} : Spill - out from the reservoir

Timbolketiya Oya

- Q_{t1} : Run - off from the Timbolketiya river estimated by the multiple correlation method.

Left Bank Old Area

- S_{L0} : Existing irrigation area in the left bank.
- Q_{L01} : Return flow from the Left Bank Old Area.

Right Bank Area

- S_R : Existing irrigation area in the right bank.
- Q_{R1} : Return flow from the right Bank Area.

Left Bank Extension Area

- S_{L2} : Irrigation area to be extended by this project in the left bank.
- Q_{L21} : Return flow from the Left Bank Extension Area.

Chandrika Wewa

- Q_{c1} : Inflow from the Chandrika river to the Uda Walawe river.

Mau Ara

- Q_{m1} : Inflow from the Mau Ara river to the Uda Walawe river.

Liyangastota Anticut

- Q_{L1} : Available discharge at Anticut
 - Q_{L2} : Irrigation water supply to the left bank area
 - Q_{L3} : Irrigation water supply to the right bank area
 - Q_{L4} : Return flow from Q_{L2} and Q_{L3}
 - Q_{L5} : Return - off from the areas located the downstream reach of the Liyangastota Anticut
 - Q_{L6} : Domestic water supply to the Hambamtota and Ambalantota
- $$Q_{L6} < Q_{L5}$$
- $$Q_{L5} = Q_{L1} - Q_{L2} - Q_{L3} + Q_{L4}$$

Fig. A8.1-1 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM OF THE WALAWE RIVER BASIN (2/2)

GOVERNMENT OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF SRI LANKA MINISTRY OF LANDS, IRRIGATION AND MAHAWELE DEVELOPMENT
THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON WALAWE IRRIGATION UPGRADING AND EXTENSION PROJECT
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Annex - IX

Project Cost, Benefit and Economic Evaluation

ANNEX 9-1 PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

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ANNEX 9-1 PROJECT COST ESTIMATE

9.1.1 Conditions of cost estimate

(1) Price level and exchange rate

Construction cost for the project is estimated on the price level of August in 1992, since the cost data of material, labour, equipment and other necessary for the cost estimate were collected in this period. Exchange rate of one U.S. Dollar (US\$) applied in the conversion into Sri Lanka Rupees (Rs.) is Rs 44.0.

(2) Currency of cost estimate

The construction cost is estimated for the foreign currency (F.C) and local currency (L.C) components in accordance with the origin of material. The currency for cost estimate is expressed in Sri Lanka Rupees for both local and foreign currency components. The local and the foreign currency components include the following items, respectively;

Local currency component

- Labour cost
- Cost of local materials such as cement, aggregate, reinforcement bars
- Project administration expenses
- Local mechanic and spare parts cost for repair of plant and equipment

Foreign currency component

- Cost of plant and equipment
- Cost of imported materials such as slide gate, metal form, concrete admixture
- Cost of foreign portion of local materials such as cement, reinforcement bars, P.O.L
- Cost of engineering service for consultant

Ratios of F.C and L.C of major work items applied for the estimate are tabulated as below.

Description	F.C	L.C
Cement	60	40
Reinforced Bar	80	20
Fuel and Oil	80	20
Equipment for Construction	70	30
Truck and Vehicle	70	30
Blasting Materials	80	20
Steel Gate and Structure	80	20
Lumber	0	100
Labor	0	100
Land Acquisition	0	100
Taxes and Bonding Charges	0	100
Contractor Profit	50	50

(3) Physical contingency

Physical contingency is assumed to be 15 % taking into account the degree of design and investigations for the project.

(4) Price Escalation Rate

The annual price escalation rate is taken at 3.8 % for the foreign currency component and 11.6 % for the local currency component. The price escalation rate of 11.6 % is decided by referring to the "Annual Report of Central Bank of Sri Lanka (1991)" and 3.8 % is "Price Prospect for Major Primary Commodities (1990-2005) of World Bank".

(5) Constitution of capital cost

Constitution of the capital cost is as follows:

- (i) DIRECT Construction cost of the project facilities including physical contingency,
- (ii) Associated cost consisting of administrative expenses and engineering services cost, and
- (iii) Price contingency

9.1.2 Direct construction cost

(1) Civil work cost

Constitution of the civil work cost is as follows:

- (i) Civil works for rehabilitation and upgrading works of the existing irrigation facilities for 2,900 ha,
- (ii) Civil work for irrigation and drainage canals with related structures for the irrigation extension work for 6,280 ha,
- (iii) Civil works for land reclamation and on-farm development in the irrigation extension area,
- (iv) Procurement of O&M equipment,
- (v) Environmental mitigation measures, and
- (v) Physical contingency for the civil works

The direct construction cost for civil works is estimated on the unit price basis multiplying the unit price of works by the corresponding work quantity. The unit prices are estimated by referring to the current labor wages, material and machinery cost in the country shown in Table A9.1-1. The unit price of each work item consists of the costs of material, labor and equipment. Contractor's indirect cost are counted in every unit price proportionally. These expenses are assumed to be 35 % of the direct cost. Work quantities are estimated based on the results of preliminary design taking into account the results of geological and soil mechanics investigations.

The total direct construction cost of civil work is estimated at Rs. 2,100 million, of which foreign currency component is Rs. 1,327 million (equiv. to US\$ 48 million) and local

currency component is Rs. 773 million, respectively, as shown in Table A9.1-2. Breakdowns of the cost are given in Tables A9.1-3 to A9.1-7.

(2) Rural infrastructure cost

The cost for the rural infrastructure consist of : (i) land preparation for settlement area, (ii) building works comprising schools, health and medical care center, management office, post office, development center, (iii) farm and village road network, (iv) water supply, (v) electric power supply, (vi) tele-communication system, and (vii) farm operation facilities consisting of collection and shipping center and pola, and (viii) starter facilities of settlers including supply of house materials, subsidy of foods for initial year (1.5 year) of settlement and seed.

The cost is estimated based on the current unit prices applied for the similar projects under MASL. The total direct cost of rural infrastructure work is estimated at Rs. 1,318 million, of which foreign currency component is Rs. 813 million (equiv. to US\$ 18 million) and the local currency component is Rs. 505 million, respectively, as shown in Table A9.1-2. Breakdowns of the cost are given in Tables A9.1-8 and A9.1-9.

(3) Cost of environmental mitigative action and monitoring

The cost consists of: (i) construction of power fence for elephants, (ii) tree planting for soil conservation, and (iii) studies and monitorings of aquatic vegetation, surface water quality, and soil salinity. The cost is estimated based on the current cost applied for similar projects. Estimated cost is Rs. 10 million in local currency.

9.1.3 Associated costs

(1) Administration expenses

The administration expenses consists of MASL's direct administration cost at the construction site and the compensation cost for the crops and houses to be affected by the execution of the construction works. The cost is estimated at Rs. 230 million in local currency as shown in Table A9.1-10.

No account is made of the land acquisition in view of that all the land of the project area is of the property of the Government. Required land space for the project facilities is estimated at about 400 ha.

(2) Engineering service cost

The engineering services cost consists of required costs for detailed design, additional surveys and investigations and construction supervision, and training cost. The cost is estimated based on the required man-month of the consultant engineers of ??? month in total , and cost for additional surveys and investigations including mapping cost on a scale of 1:2,000. The estimated cost is Rs. 345 million in foreign currency as shown in Table A9.1-11.

9.1.4 Disbursement schedule and price contingency

According to the construction schedule, the construction cost are assumed to be disbursed as shown in Table A9.1-12. Amount of price contingency of Rs 1,492 million, consisting of

Rs. 470 million of foreign currency and Rs. 1,022 million of local currency, is estimated based on the disbursement schedule and escalation rate as mentioned in Section 9.1.1.

9.1.5 Summary of construction cost

The total project cost comprises (i) the direct construction cost including physical contingency for civil works, rural infrastructure work, and procurement cost for OM equipment, (ii) administration expenses, (iii) engineering services cost for the detailed design and construction supervision, and (iv) prices contingencies. The total project costs is summarized below and shown in Tables A9.1-2.

(Unit : Rs. million)

Description	L/C	F/C	Total
A. Direct construction cost	1,090	1,816	2,906
(1) Rehabilitation and upgrading works	(108)	(157)	(265)
(2) Extension work of irrigation area	(545)	(969)	(1,514)
(3) Rural infrastructure work	(427)	(690)	(1,117)
(4) Environmental mitigation measures	(10)	(0)	(10)
B. Associated cost	220	345	565
(1) Administration expenses	(220)	(0)	(220)
(2) Engineering service cost	(0)	(345)	(345)
C. Physical contingency	197	323	520
Sub- total (A + B + C)	1,507	2,484	3,991
D. Price contingency	1,022	470	1,492
Total	2,529	2,954	5,483

TABLES

Table A9.1-1 CURRENT UNIT COSTS OF LABORS, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT IN THE COUNTRY

(1) WAGES OF LABOR

Category	Wages pr 8 hr/day (Rs.)
Unskilled labor	90.00
Semi-skilled labor	105.00
Skilled (Ordinary)	120.00
Skilled (Carpenters,masons,welders)	150.00
Skilled (Heavy equipment operators)	230.00

(2) PRICES OF CIVIL ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION

Type of Material	Unit	Price (Rs.)
Lanka Heavy Diesel	lit	11.10
Lanka Auto Diesel	lit	11.50
Lanka Petrol	lit	30.00
R/F bars, mild steel (all sizes)	lb	11.16
R/F bars, tor steel (all sizes)	lb	12.13
Wire nails	lb	16.80
Portland cement (50 kg bags)	each	175.00
Bridge Beam (53*5.07 ton)	each	29,430.00
- do -(11*0.89 ton)	each	3,908.00
C.I Gate (9" dia)	each	2,292.00
- do - (30" dia)	each	10,185.00
RCC spun Pipe(6" dia)	ft	69.00
- do - (54" dia)	ft	990.00
Class 1 timber 4"*3"	m	114.70
- do - 6"*1"	m	65.10
Sawn timber Class 1	cu.ft	437.50
Electric Charge (general)	kwh	2.10
- do - (industrial)	kwh	2.35

(3) UNIT COSTS OF MACHINERY/EQUIPMENT

Machinery/Equipment	Hourly plant Rate (Rs.)
Crawler Tractor (180-200 HP)	1,709.63
Motorized Scraper (14/20 cu.yd)	2,612.30
Motor Grader (120-150 HP)	1,665.88
Back-Hoe (1 cu.yd)	1,275.22
Rear Dumper (15 ton)	661.47
Air Compressor (600 cfm)	436.94
Rock drill (1 1/2" bit, 50 lb)	25.86
Secondary Stone Crusher (15 ton/hr)	441.58
Front End Loader (1.5-2.5 cu.yd)	903.15
Concrete Mixer (14/10 cu.ft)	114.31
Tractor (60 HP)	221.11
Lorry (5 ton)	262.01
Road Roller (10-15 ton)	433.59
Dump Truck (5 cu.yd)	464.86

Table A9.1-2 FINANCIAL CONSTRUCTION COST OF PROPOSED PROJECT WORK

(Unit : Rs. Million)

Description	Unit	Q'ty	Amount		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total
1 Direct Cost					
(1) Rehabilitation and Upgrading Works	ha	2,900	157	108	265
(2) Irrigaion Extension Works					
1) Irrigation canal & facilities	km	362	604	367	970
2) Drain & facilities	km	106	142	73	215
3) On-farm	ha	6,380	172	89	261
4) O/M Equipment			25	0	25
5) Miscellaneous			28	16	43
Sub-total			969	545	1,514
(3) Rural Infrastructure Work					
1) Landpreparation	ha	1,200	7	4	11
2) Education facility (schools)	nos	28	46	38	84
3) Health & medical care	nos	12	14	11	25
4) Post office	nos	4	2	1	3
5) Rural water supply	nos	23	99	58	157
6) Main road	km	31	113	76	189
7) Rural roads	km	111	31	26	57
8) Bridge on the Walawe river	nos	1	81	27	108
9) Electrification	nos	4	111	60	171
10) Telecommunication	nos	4	62	33	95
11) Administrative office	nos	22	28	23	51
12) Development center	nos	1	58	25	83
13) Starter facilities for settler	nos	5,340	5	16	21
14) Agro extension facility	nos	6	11	15	26
15) Miscellaneous			22	14	36
Sub-total			690	427	1,117
(4) Environmental Mitigative Actions and Monitorings			0	10	10
Total of direct cost			1,816	1,090	2,906
2 Engineering Services			345	0	345
3 Administration			0	220	220
4 Physical contingency			323	197	520
5 Total of Items 1, 2, 3 and 4			2,484	1,507	3,991
6 Price Escalation			470	1,022	1,492
Grand Total			2,954	2,529	5,483

Table A9.1 - 3 SUMMARY OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST OF REHABILITATION AND UPGRADING WORK

Description	Unit	Q'ty	Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total
1 CANAL SYSTEM					
(1) Extension of canal length	m	30,270	13,435	10,434	23,869
(2) Riprap of eroded portion	m	10,150	8,960	7,756	16,716
(3) Canal lining	m	132,170	52,962	28,589	81,551
(4) Bank heightening	m	14,000	994	532	1,526
		Sub-total	76,351	47,311	123,662
2 STRUCTURES					
(1) Structures to be constructed newly					
1) Main	nos	12	21,544	17,571	39,115
2) Branch canal	nos	5	1,056	627	1,683
3) Distributary canal	nos	249	12,625	4,850	17,475
4) Field canal	nos	2,583	15,437	13,668	29,105
		Sub-total	50,662	36,716	87,378
(2) Structures to be repaired					
1) Main	nos	26	9,875	8,408	18,283
2) Branch canal	nos	114	5,008	4,179	9,187
3) Distributary canal	nos	205	962	868	1,830
4) Field canal	nos	449	2,423	2,217	4,640
		Sub-total	18,268	15,672	33,940
(3) Structures to be replaced					
1) Branch canal	nos	2	74	69	143
2) Distributary canal	nos	110	629	566	1,195
3) Field canal	nos	625	3,008	2,683	5,691
		Sub-total	3,711	3,318	7,029
		Total	72,641	55,706	128,347
3 Miscellaneous works			7,513	5,680	13,192
Total of Items of 1, 2 and 3			156,505	108,697	265,201
4 Physical contingency			28,249	19,487	47,736
GROUND TOTAL			184,754	128,184	312,937

Table A9.1 - 4 BREAKDOWN OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST OF REHABILITATION AND UPGRADING WORK (1/3)

Description	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
1 CANAL SYSTEM								
(1) Extension of canal length								
Distributary canal	m	2,470	656	488	1,144	1,620	1,205	2,825
Field canal	m	27,800	425	332	757	11,815	9,229	21,044
Sub-total						13,435	10,434	23,869
(2) Riprap of eroded portion								
Main canal	m	9,050	883	764	1,647	7,989	6,916	14,905
Branch canal	m	1,100	883	764	1,647	971	840	1,811
Sub-total						8,960	7,756	16,716
(3) Canal lining								
Distributary canal	m	45,170	518	271	835	23,382	12,247	35,629
Field canal	m	87,000	340	188	559	29,580	16,342	45,922
Sub-total						52,962	28,589	81,551
(4) Bank Heightening								
Main canal	nos	8,000	71	38	109	568	304	872
Branch canal	m	6,000	71	38	109	426	228	654
Sub-total						994	532	1,526
Total - 1						76,351	47,311	123,662
2 STRUCTURES								
(1) Structures to be constructed newly								
1) Main canal								
Bathing step	nos	10	17,766	24,234	42,000	177	242	419
Measuring device	nos	1	192,500	4,000	350,000	192	4	196
Aqueduct (L=83 m)	nos	1	21,175,000	17,325,000	38,500,000	21,175	17,325	38,500
Sub-total						21,544	17,571	39,115
2) Branch canal								
Culvert	nos	1	37,440	34,560	72,000	37	34	71
Foot bridge	nos	2	317,200	292,800	610,000	634	585	1,219
Measuring device	nos	2	192,500	4,000	350,000	385	8	393
Sub-total						1,056	627	1,683
3) Distributary canal								
Bathing step	nos	65	17,766	24,234	42,000	1,154	1,575	2,729
Culvert	nos	47	26,208	24,192	50,400	1,231	1,137	2,368
Drop	nos	2	6,032	5,568	11,600	12	11	23
Cross drain	nos	5	16,500	13,500	30,000	82	67	149
Field turnout	nos	88	5,616	5,184	10,800	494	456	950
Bridge	nos	1	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	1,760	1,440	3,200
Measuring device	nos	41	192,500	4,000	350,000	7,892	164	8,056
Sub-total						12,625	4,850	17,475
4) Field canal								
Culvert	nos	359	26,208	24,192	50,400	9,408	8,684	18,092
Cross drain	nos	3	16,500	13,500	30,000	49	40	89
Farm turnout	nos	2,219	2,475	2,025	4,500	5,492	4,493	9,985
Foot Bridge	nos	2	244,400	225,600	470,000	488	451	939
Sub-total						15,437	13,668	29,105
Total - 2 (1)						50,662	36,716	87,378

Table A9.1 - 4 BREAKDOWN OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST OF REHABILITATION AND UPGRADING WORK (2/3)

Description	Unit	Q'ty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
(2) Structures to be repaired								
1) Main								
Cross drain	nos	2	23,760	19,440	43,200	47	38	85
Distributary turnout	nos	8	10,483	9,677	20,160	83	77	160
Foot bridge	nos	4	353,600	326,400	680,000	1,414	1,305	2,719
Spillway	nos	3	232,960	215,040	448,000	698	645	1,343
Regulator	nos	3	274,560	253,440	528,000	823	760	1,583
Control gate of tank	nos	1	99,840	92,160	192,000	99	92	191
Siphon	nos	1	23,760	19,440	43,200	23	19	42
Tank	nos	4	1,672,000	1,368,000	3,040,000	6,688	5,472	12,160
Sub-total						9,875	8,408	18,283
2) Branch canal								
Bathing step	nos	1	14,213	19,387	33,600	14	19	33
Drop	nos	1	4,826	4,454	9,280	4	4	8
Cros Drain	nos	4	15,840	12,960	28,800	63	51	114
Farm turnout	nos	6	1,980	1,620	3,600	11	9	20
Field turnout	nos	31	5,491	5,069	10,560	170	157	327
Distributary turnout	nos	12	7,987	7,373	15,360	95	88	183
Foot bridge	nos	1	253,760	234,240	488,000	253	234	487
Bridge	nos	3	1,408,000	1,152,000	2,560,000	4,224	3,456	7,680
Regulator	nos	1	174,720	161,280	336,000	174	161	335
Sub-total						5,008	4,179	9,187
3) Distributary canal								
Culvert	nos	4	29,952	27,648	57,600	119	110	229
Drop	nos	61	4,826	4,454	9,280	294	271	565
Cros Drain	nos	3	15,840	12,960	28,800	47	38	85
Farm turnout	nos	71	1,980	1,620	3,600	140	115	255
Field turnout	nos	66	5,491	5,069	10,560	362	334	696
Sub-total						962	868	1,830
4) Field canal								
Culvert	nos	3	20,966	19,354	40,320	62	58	120
Drop	nos	364	5,990	5,530	11,520	2,180	2,012	4,192
Cros Drain	nos	6	13,200	10,800	24,000	79	64	143
Farm turnout	nos	47	1,980	1,620	3,600	93	76	169
Field turnout	nos	29	326	267	593	9	7	16
Sub-total						2,423	2,217	4,640
Total - 2 (2)						18,268	15,672	33,940
(3) Structures to be replaced								
1) Branch canal								
Culvert	nos	2	37,440	34,560	72,000	74	69	143
Sub-total						74	69	143
2) Distributary canal								
Culvert	nos	3	26,208	24,192	50,400	78	72	150
Drop	nos	39	6,032	5,568	11,600	235	217	452
Cros Drain	nos	2	19,800	16,200	36,000	39	32	71
Farm turnout	nos	40	2,475	2,025	4,500	99	81	180
Field turnout	nos	26	6,864	6,336	13,200	178	164	342
Sub-total						629	566	1,195

Table A9.1 - 4 BREAKDOWN OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST OF REHABILITATION AND UPGRADING WORK (3/3)

Description	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
3) Field canal								
Drop	nos	268	7,488	6,912	14,400	2,006	1,852	3,858
Cros Drain	nos	4	16,500	13,500	30,000	66	54	120
Farm turnout	nos	333	2,475	2,025	4,500	824	674	1,498
Field turnout	nos	20	5,616	5,184	10,800	112	103	215
Sub-total						3,008	2,683	5,691
Total - 2 (3)						3,711	3,318	7,029
3 Miscellaneous Works						7,513	5,680	13,192
Total of Items of 1, 2 and 3						156,505	108,697	265,201
4 Physical contingency						28,249	19,487	47,736
GROUND TOTAL						184,754	128,184	312,937

Table A9.1 - 5 SUMMARY OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION WORK

Description	Unit	Q'ty	Amount(1,000Rs.)		
			F.C	L.C	Total
1 Extension area (Suriyawewa Block)					
Branch canal	m	9,700	23,145	15,067	38,212
Distributary for paddy	m	25,100	36,142	23,976	60,118
Distributary for upland	m	16,800	11,473	8,121	19,594
Drain	m	15,000	16,703	10,440	27,143
On-farm	ha	1,040	23,625	12,081	35,706
Miscellaneous works			3,333	2,091	5,423
Sub-total			114,421	71,776	186,196
2 Extension area (North Block)					
Main canal	m	19,360	171,917	83,393	255,310
Branch canal	m	9,300	20,076	12,981	33,057
Distributary for paddy	m	67,800	100,018	67,020	167,038
Distributary for upland	m	61,900	37,553	24,220	61,773
Drain	m	48,600	60,946	28,367	89,313
On-farm	ha	2,880	82,569	43,191	125,760
Miscellaneous works			14,192	7,775	21,968
Sub-total			487,271	266,947	754,219
3 Extension area (South Block)					
Main canal	m	5,620	31,508	18,781	50,289
Branch canal	m	16,100	34,027	22,226	56,253
Distributary for paddy	m	63,300	99,269	66,485	165,754
Distributary for upland	m	67,500	38,673	24,331	63,004
Drain	m	42,000	63,874	34,437	98,311
On-farm	ha	2,460	65,427	33,953	99,380
Miscellaneous works			9,983	6,006	15,990
Sub-total			342,761	206,219	548,981
Total of Items of 1,2 and 3			944,453	544,942	1,489,395
4 Procurement of O&M equipment			25,319	0	25,319
5 Physical contingency			172,275	99,612	271,886
GROUND TOTAL			1,142,047	644,554	1,786,600

Table A9.1 - 6 BREAKDOWN OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION WORK (1/5)

Description of Item	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
1 Extension area I (Suriyawewa block)								
(1) Branch Canal								
C-1-4	m	600	522	279	801	313	167	480
C-1-5	m	700	609	319	928	426	223	649
C-1-6	m	3300	760	402	1,162	2,508	1,326	3,834
C-2-1	m	2500	1,159	602	1,761	2,897	1,505	4,402
C-2-3	m	1100	1,303	668	1,971	1,433	734	2,167
C-2-6	m	1500	1,700	846	2,546	2,550	1,269	3,819
Branch turnout	nos	3	13,104	12,096	25,200	39	36	75
Distributary turnout	nos	1	6,864	6,336	13,200	6	6	12
Spillway	nos	3	291,200	268,800	560,000	873	806	1,679
Regulator	nos	3	124,800	115,200	240,000	374	345	719
Bridge II	nos	1	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	1,760	1,440	3,200
Foot bridge	nos	4	244,400	225,600	470,000	977	902	1,879
Bathing step	nos	4	17,766	24,234	42,000	71	96	167
Road-II	m	9700	738	492	1,230	7,158	4,772	11,930
Dranege anicut	nos	1	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	1,760	1,440	3,200
Sub-total						23,145	15,067	38,212
(2) Disributary canal for paddy field								
C-1-1	m	500	400	221	621	200	110	310
C-1-2	m	3600	442	242	684	1,591	871	2,462
C-1-3	m	10400	481	260	741	5,002	2,704	7,706
C-1-5	m	10600	609	319	928	6,455	3,381	9,836
Distributary turnout	nos	16	6,864	6,336	13,200	109	101	210
Field turnout	nos	38	6,864	6,336	13,200	260	240	500
Culvert	nos	32	26,208	24,192	50,400	838	774	1,612
Drop	nos	45	6,032	5,568	11,600	271	250	521
Lower Tank	nos	1	1,494,000	1,826,000	3,320,000	1,494	1,826	3,320
Foot bridge	nos	5	244,400	225,600	470,000	1,222	1,128	2,350
Bathing step	nos	10	17,766	24,234	42,000	177	242	419
Road-II	m	25100	738	492	1,230	18,523	12,349	30,872
Sub-Total	Sub-total					36,142	23,976	60,118
(3) Disributary canal for upland field								
C-1-1	m	1100	400	221	621	440	243	683
C-1-2	m	2200	442	242	684	972	532	1,504
C-1-3	m	9900	481	260	741	4,761	2,574	7,335
C-1-4	m	2100	522	279	801	1,096	585	1,681
C-1-5	m	1500	609	319	928	913	478	1,391
Distributary turnout	nos	12	9,984	9,216	19,200	119	110	229
Field turnout	nos	55	5,616	5,184	10,800	308	285	593
Culvert	nos	12	37,440	34,560	72,000	449	414	863
Drop	nos	29	6,032	5,568	11,600	174	161	335
Heigher Tank	nos	6	373,500	456,500	830,000	2,241	2,739	4,980
Sub-total						11,473	8,121	19,594
(4) Drainage canals								
D-2	m	1100	268	116	384	294	127	421
D-3	m	3200	417	173	590	1,334	553	1,887
D-4	m	7900	544	221	765	4,297	1,745	6,042
D-5	m	2800	687	275	962	1,923	770	2,693
Bridge-III	nos	1	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	1,760	1,440	3,200
Road-III	m	15000	473	387	860	7,095	5,805	12,900
Sub-total						16,703	10,440	27,143

Table A9.1 - 6 BREAKDOWN OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION WORK (2/5)

Description of Item	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
(5) On-farm works								
Land leveling	ha	580	2,024	1,133	3,157	1,173	657	1,830
Cross ripping	ha	580	6,791	3,804	10,595	3,939	2,206	6,145
Jungle clearing	ha	200	3,798	2,165	5,963	759	432	1,191
Farm turnout I	nos	440	2,475	2,025	4,500	1,089	891	1,980
Farm turnout II	nos	600	3,025	2,475	5,500	1,815	1,485	3,300
Field canal I	m	13200	268	116	384	3,537	1,531	5,068
Field canal II	m	18000	216	93	309	3,888	1,674	5,562
Field drain I	m	13200	268	116	384	3,537	1,531	5,068
Field drain II	m	18000	216	93	309	3,888	1,674	5,562
Sub-total						23,625	12,081	35,706
(6) Miscellaneous works								
						3,333	2,091	5,423
Total of Item 1						114,421	71,776	186,196
2 Extension area II (North block)								
(1) Main canal								
Stripping	ha	35	52	26	78	1	0	1
M-5	m	7130	6,003	2,335	8,338	42,801	16,648	59,449
M-6	m	5980	7,147	2,779	9,926	42,739	16,618	59,357
M-7	m	370	7,879	3,071	10,950	2,915	1,136	4,051
M-8	m	5880	8,129	3,183	11,312	47,798	18,716	66,514
Cross leveling	nos.	9	612,000	748,000	1,360,000	5,508	6,732	12,240
Spillway	nos.	3	291,200	268,800	560,000	873	806	1,679
Regulator	nos	3	343,200	316,800	660,000	1,029	950	1,979
Bridge II	nos.	4	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	7,040	5,760	12,800
Foot bridge	nos.	15	442,000	408,000	850,000	6,630	6,120	12,750
Bathing step	nos.	15	17,766	24,234	42,000	266	363	629
Road II	m	19400	738	492	1,230	14,317	9,544	23,861
Sub-total						171,917	83,393	255,310
(2) Branch Canal								
C-1-4	m	800	522	279	801	417	223	640
C-1-5	m	400	609	319	928	243	127	370
C-1-6	m	800	760	402	1,162	608	321	929
C-1-7	m	3900	912	469	1,381	3,556	1,829	5,385
C-2-1	m	1500	1,159	602	1,761	1,738	903	2,641
C-2-2	m	800	1,230	634	1,864	984	507	1,491
C-2-3	m	1100	1,303	668	1,971	1,433	734	2,167
Culvert	nos.	10	37,440	34,560	72,000	374	345	719
Branch turnout	nos.	10	13,104	12,096	25,200	131	120	251
Spillway	nos.	3	291,200	268,800	560,000	873	806	1,679
Regulator	nos	3	124,800	115,200	240,000	374	345	719
Bridge II	nos.	1	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	1,760	1,440	3,200
Foot bridge	nos.	2	317,200	292,800	610,000	634	585	1,219
Bathing step	nos.	5	17,766	24,234	42,000	88	121	209
Road II	m	9300	738	492	1,230	6,863	4,575	11,438
Sub-total						20,076	12,981	33,057
(3) Disributary canal for paddy field								
C-1-1	m	1800	400	221	621	720	397	1,117
C-1-2	m	13300	442	242	684	5,878	3,218	9,096
C-1-3	m	9700	481	260	741	4,665	2,522	7,187
C-1-4	m	11900	522	279	801	6,211	3,320	9,531
C-1-5	m	22900	609	319	928	13,946	7,305	21,251
C-1-6	m	8200	760	402	1,162	6,232	3,296	9,528

Table A9.1 - 6 BREAKDOWN OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION WORK (3/5)

Description of Item	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
Distributary turnout	nos	35	6,864	6,336	13,200	240	221	461
Field turnout	nos	105	6,864	6,336	13,200	720	665	1,385
Drop	nos	124	6,032	5,568	11,600	747	690	1,437
Lower Tank	nos	3	1,494,000	1,826,000	3,320,000	4,482	5,478	9,960
Repair Tank	nos	4	560,250	684,750	1,245,000	2,241	2,739	4,980
Foot bridge	nos	14	244,400	225,600	470,000	3,421	3,158	6,579
Bathing step	nos	27	17,766	24,234	42,000	479	654	1,133
Road-II	m	67800	738	492	1,230	50,036	33,357	83,393
Sub-total						100,018	67,020	167,038
(4) Disributary canal for upland field								
C-1-1	m	800	400	221	621	320	176	496
C-1-2	m	18400	442	242	684	8,132	4,452	12,584
C-1-3	m	15900	481	260	741	7,647	4,134	11,781
C-1-4	m	20600	522	279	801	10,753	5,747	16,500
C-1-5	m	6200	609	319	928	3,775	1,977	5,752
Distributary turnout	nos	32	6,864	6,336	13,200	219	202	421
Field turnout	nos	160	5,616	5,184	10,800	898	829	1,727
Drop	nos	111	11,960	11,040	23,000	1,327	1,225	2,552
Heigher Tank	nos	12	373,500	456,500	830,000	4,482	5,478	9,960
Sub-total						37,553	24,220	61,773
(5) Drainage canals								
D-2	m	900	268	116	384	241	104	345
D-3	m	6600	417	173	590	2,752	1,141	3,893
D-4	m	2500	544	221	765	1,360	552	1,912
D-5	m	17100	687	275	962	11,747	4,702	16,449
D-6	m	7500	1,068	426	1,494	8,010	3,195	11,205
D-7	m	5100	1,427	553	1,980	7,277	2,820	10,097
D-8	m	1200	1,704	664	2,368	2,044	796	2,840
D-9	m	4900	2,002	781	2,783	9,809	3,826	13,635
D-10	m	2800	2,680	1,030	3,710	7,504	2,884	10,388
Bridge-II	nos	2	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	3,520	2,880	6,400
Road-IV	m	48600	138	113	250	6,682	5,467	12,149
Sub-total						60,946	28,367	89,313
(6) On-farm works								
Land leveling	ha	2800	2,024	1,133	3,157	5,666	3,173	8,839
Ripping	nos	2800	6,791	3,804	10,595	19,015	10,650	29,665
Jungle	nos	2400	3,798	2,165	5,963	9,116	5,194	14,310
Farm turnout I	nos	1140	2,475	2,025	4,500	2,821	2,308	5,129
Farm turnout II	nos	1740	3,025	2,475	5,500	5,263	4,306	9,569
Field canal I	m	34000	268	116	384	9,112	3,944	13,056
Field canal II	m	52000	216	93	309	11,232	4,836	16,068
Field drain I	m	34000	268	116	384	9,112	3,944	13,056
Field drain II	m	52000	216	93	309	11,232	4,836	16,068
Sub-total						82,569	43,191	125,760
(7) Miscellaneous works						14,192	7,775	21,968
Total of Item 2						487,271	266,947	754,219

Table A9.1 - 6 BREAKDOWN OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION WORK (4/5)

Description of Item	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
3 Extension area (South Block)								
(1) Main canal								
Stripping	ha	4	52	26	78	0	0	0
M-1	m	2630	2,654	1,019	3,673	6,980	2,679	9,659
M-2	m	1050	3,138	1,217	4,355	3,294	1,277	4,571
M-3	m	1450	3,998	1,554	5,552	5,797	2,253	8,050
M-5	m	490	6,003	2,335	8,338	2,941	1,144	4,085
Cross leveling	nos.	6	612,000	748,000	1,360,000	3,672	4,488	8,160
Spillway	nos.	1	291,200	268,800	560,000	291	268	559
Regulator	nos.	1	343,200	316,800	660,000	343	316	659
Bridge II	nos.	1	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	1,760	1,440	3,200
Foot bridge	nos.	5	442,000	408,000	850,000	2,210	2,040	4,250
Bathing step	nos.	5	17,766	24,234	42,000	88	121	209
Road II	m	5600	738	492	1,230	4,132	2,755	6,887
Sub-total						31,508	18,781	50,289
(2) Branch Canal								
C-1-3	m	2400	481	260	741	1,154	624	1,778
C-1-5	m	1200	609	319	928	730	382	1,112
C-1-6	m	3100	760	402	1,162	2,356	1,246	3,602
C-1-7	m	5900	912	469	1,381	5,380	2,767	8,147
C-2-1	m	1300	1,159	602	1,761	1,506	782	2,288
C-2-3	m	1300	1,303	668	1,971	1,693	868	2,561
C-2-6	m	900	1,700	846	2,546	1,530	761	2,291
Branch turnout	nos.	12	13,104	12,096	25,200	157	145	302
Spillway	nos.	5	291,200	268,800	560,000	1,456	1,344	2,800
Regulator	nos.	5	218,400	201,600	420,000	1,092	1,008	2,100
Bridge II	nos.	2	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	3,520	2,880	6,400
Foot bridge	nos.	6	244,400	225,600	470,000	1,466	1,353	2,819
Bathing step	nos.	6	17,766	24,234	42,000	106	145	251
Road II	m	16100	738	492	1,230	11,881	7,921	19,802
Sub-total						34,027	22,226	56,253
(3) Disributary canal for paddy field								
C-1-1	m	2700	400	221	621	1,080	596	1,676
C-1-2	m	8200	442	242	684	3,624	1,984	5,608
C-1-3	m	7600	481	260	741	3,655	1,976	5,631
C-1-4	m	13400	522	279	801	6,994	3,738	10,732
C-1-5	m	26000	609	319	928	15,834	8,294	24,128
C-1-6	m	1400	760	402	1,162	1,064	562	1,626
C-2-1	m	900	1,159	602	1,761	1,043	541	1,584
C-2-3	m	1500	1,303	668	1,971	1,954	1,002	2,956
C-2-4	m	1600	1,456	736	2,192	2,329	1,177	3,506
Distributary turnout	nos.	44	6,864	6,336	13,200	302	278	580
Field turnout	nos.	107	5,616	5,184	10,800	600	554	1,154
Drop	nos.	110	11,960	11,040	23,000	1,315	1,214	2,529
Repair Tank	nos.	11	560,250	684,750	1,245,000	6,162	7,532	13,694
Bridge-II	nos.	2	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	3,520	2,880	6,400
Foot bridge	nos.	11	244,400	225,600	470,000	2,688	2,481	5,169
Bathing step	nos.	22	17,766	24,234	42,000	390	533	923
Road-II	m	63300	738	492	1,230	46,715	31,143	77,858
Sub-total						99,269	66,485	165,754
(4) Disributary canal for upland field								
C-1-1	m	11100	400	221	621	4,440	2,453	6,893
C-1-2	m	20700	442	242	684	9,149	5,009	14,158
C-1-3	m	19200	481	260	741	9,235	4,992	14,227

Table A9.1 - 6 BREAKDOWN OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION WORK (5/5)

Description of Item	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount (1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
C-1-4	m	3500	522	279	801	1,827	976	2,803
C-1-5	m	13000	609	319	928	7,917	4,147	12,064
Distributary turnout	nos	32	6,864	6,336	13,200	219	202	421
Field turnout	nos	115	5,616	5,184	10,800	645	596	1,241
Drop	nos	126	11,960	11,040	23,000	1,506	1,391	2,897
Heigher Tank	nos	10	373,500	456,500	830,000	3,735	4,565	8,300
Sub-total						38,673	24,331	63,004
(5) Drainage canals								
D-1	m	600	216	93	309	129	55	184
D-2	m	2600	268	116	384	696	301	997
D-3	m	5200	417	173	590	2,168	899	3,067
D-4	m	6900	544	221	765	3,753	1,524	5,277
D-5	m	11800	687	275	962	8,106	3,245	11,351
D-6	m	5300	1,068	426	1,494	5,660	2,257	7,917
D-7	m	2600	1,427	553	1,980	3,710	1,437	5,147
D-8	m	1200	1,704	664	2,368	2,044	796	2,840
D-9	m	1400	2,002	781	2,783	2,802	1,093	3,895
D-10	m	2800	2,680	1,030	3,710	7,504	2,884	10,388
D-11	m	1600	3,548	1,408	4,956	5,676	2,252	7,928
Bridge-II	nos	1	1,760,000	1,440,000	3,200,000	1,760	1,440	3,200
Road-III	m	42000	473	387	860	19,866	16,254	36,120
Sub-total						63,874	34,437	98,311
(6) On-farm works								
Land leveling	ha	1860	2,024	1,133	3,157	3,763	2,108	5,871
Ripping	nos	1860	6,791	3,804	10,595	12,631	7,074	19,705
Jungle clearing	nos	1860	3,798	2,165	5,963	7,065	4,026	11,091
Farm turnout I	nos	1180	2,475	2,025	4,500	2,920	2,389	5,309
Fram turnout II	nos	1280	3,025	2,475	5,500	3,872	3,168	7,040
Field canal I	m	35000	268	116	384	9,380	4,060	13,440
Field canal II	m	38000	216	93	309	8,208	3,534	11,742
Field drain I	m	35000	268	116	384	9,380	4,060	13,440
Field drain II	m	38000	216	93	309	8,208	3,534	11,742
Sub-total						65,427	33,953	99,380
(7) Miscellaneous works						9,983	6,006	15,990
Total of Item 3						342,761	206,219	548,981
Total of 1, 2 and 3						944,453	544,942	1,489,395
4 Procurement of O&M equipment						25,319	0	25,319
5 Physical contingency						172,275	99,612	271,886
GROUND TOTAL						1,142,047	644,554	1,786,600

Note: Procurement cost of O&M equipment is not included.

Table A9.1 - 7 PROCUREMENT COST OF O/M EQUIPMENT

(UNIT : Rs. 1000.)

Description	unit	Q'ty	Unit rate	Amount
1 Buldozer 9t	nos.	2	2,550	5,100
2 Backhoe 0.25m ³	nos.	2	2,150	4,300
3 Motor grader L=2.0m	nos.	2	1,560	3,120
4 Dump truck 4t	nos.	1	960	960
5 Truck with crane 2t	nos.	2	880	1,760
6 Concrete mixer 0.3m ³	nos.	3	780	2,340
7 Jeep	nos.	3	830	2,490
8 Motor cycle	nos.	22	60	1,320
9 Micro-computer	nos.	2	120	240
10 Wireless communication	nos.	1	320	320
11 Meteo-hydrological equi.	nos.	2	45	90
12 Miscellaneous	L.S	1		1,102
13 Spare parts (10%)	L.S	1		2,204
Total				25,346

Table A9.1 - 8 SUMMARY OF DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST OF RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WORK

Description of Item	Unit	Q'ty	Amount(1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total
SUMMARY-1					
1 Extension Area (Suriyawewa Block)					
(1) Rural infrastructure			207,463	97,517	304,980
Total -1			207,463	97,517	304,980
2 Extension Area (North Block)					
(1) Rural infrastructure			225,401	145,597	370,999
(2) Settlement			2,740	8,220	10,960
(3) Agroextension facilities			5,499	7,501	13,000
Total -2			233,640	161,318	394,959
3 Extension Area (South Block)					
(1) Rural infrastructure			239,886	153,323	393,209
(2) Settlement			2,600	7,800	10,400
(3) Agroextension facilities			5,499	7,501	13,000
Total -3			247,985	168,624	416,609
Total of Items of 1,2 and 3			689,088	427,460	1,116,54
4 Physical contingency			123,460	77,516	200,976
TOTAL OF DIRECT COST			812,548	504,976	1,317,524
SUMMARY-2					
1 Land leveling	ha	1,200	6,884	3,899	10,783
2 Education facility	nos	28	45,870	37,530	83,400
3 Health & medical care	nos	12	13,530	11,070	24,600
4 Postal	nos	4	1,662	1,360	3,022
5 Drinking water	nos	23	98,794	58,197	156,991
6 Main road	m	30,500	113,460	75,640	189,100
7 Rural road	m	110,800	31,270	25,584	56,854
8 Bridge	nos	1	80,625	26,875	107,500
9 Electrification	nos	4	111,280	59,920	171,200
10 Telecommunication	nos	4	61,781	33,266	95,047
11 Administrative office	nos	22	27,940	22,860	50,800
12 Development center	nos	1	58,450	25,050	83,500
13 Starter facilities for settler	nos	5,340	5,340	16,020	21,360
14 Agro extension facility	nos	6	10,998	15,002	26,000
15 Miscellaneous works			21,204	15,187	36,391
Sub-total (Items of 1-15)			689,088	427,460	1,116,548
16 Physical contingency			123,460	77,516	200,976
TOTAL OF DIRECT COST			812,548	504,976	1,317,524

Table A9.1 - 9 DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST OF RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WORK FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION AREA (1/3)

Description	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount(1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
1 Extension Area (Suriyawewa Block)								
1) Development center	nos	1	58,450,000	25,050,000	83,500,000	58,450	25,050	83,500
2) Main road	m	7,900	3,720	2,480	6,200	29,388	19,592	48,980
3) Bridge	nos	1	80,625,000	26,875,000	107,500,000	80,625	26,875	107,500
4) Rural water supply	nos	1	39,000,000	26,000,000	65,000,000	39,000	26,000	65,000
Total of Item-1						207,463	97,517	304,980
2 Extension Area (North Block)								
(1) RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE								
1) Land leveling								
Village area	ha	620	3,798	2,165	5,963	2,355	1,342	3,697
Jungle clearing	ha	590	2,024	1,133	3,157	1,193	668	1,861
Sub-total						3,548	2,010	5,558
2) Education facility								
Primary school	nos	11	1,375,000	1,125,000	2,500,000	15,125	12,375	27,500
Junior school	nos	2	2,475,000	2,025,000	4,500,000	4,950	4,050	9,000
Senior secondary school	nos	1	2,860,000	2,340,000	5,200,000	2,860	2,340	5,200
Sub-total						22,935	18,765	41,700
3) Health & medical care								
Gramodaya health center	nos	5	825,000	675,000	1,500,000	4,125	3,375	7,500
Sub-divisional health center	nos	1	2,640,000	2,160,000	4,800,000	2,640	2,160	4,800
Sub-total						6,765	5,535	12,300
4) Postal								
Post box	nos	1	6,600	5,400	12,000	6	5	11
Sub-post office	nos	1	825,000	675,000	1,500,000	825	675	1,500
Sub-total						831	680	1,511
5) Drinking water								
Intake facility	nos	11	292,500	157,500	450,000	3,217	1,733	4,950
Clarification facility	nos	1	780,000	420,000	1,200,000	781	420	1,201
Conveyance facility	nos	11	2,275,000	1,225,000	3,500,000	25,025	13,475	38,500
Communal tap	nos	139	6,500	3,500	10,000	903	486	1,389
Sub-total						29,926	16,114	46,040
6) Road								
Hamlet road	m	7,000	253	207	460	1,771	1,449	3,220
Market road	m	12,800	253	207	460	3,238	2,649	5,887
Internal road	m	43,800	253	207	460	11,081	9,066	20,147
Main road	m	11,100	3,720	2,480	6,200	41,292	27,528	68,820
Sub-total						57,382	40,692	98,074
7) Electrification								
Transmission line (11kv)	m	6,000	7,800	4,200	12,000	46,800	25,200	72,000
Low voltage distribution work	nos	2	520,000	280,000	800,000	1,040	560	1,600
Sub-Total						47,840	25,760	73,600
8) Telecommunication								
Trunk cable	m	9,500	2,925	1,575	4,500	27,787	14,962	42,749
Internal line	m	2,000	2,080	1,120	3,200	4,160	2,240	6,400
Central exchange	nos	0	812,500	437,500	1,250,000	0	0	0
Sub-total						31,947	17,202	49,149
9) Administrative office								
Unit service center	nos	10	924,000	756,000	1,680,000	9,240	7,560	16,800
Block office	nos	1	4,730,000	3,870,000	8,600,000	4,730	3,870	8,600
Sub-total						13,970	11,430	25,400
10) Miscellaneous works								
Total of item (1)						225,401	145,597	370,999
(2) SETTLEMENT								
1) Starter facilities for settler	nos	2,740	1,000	3,000	4,000	2,740	8,220	10,960
Total of item (2)						2,740	8,220	10,960

Table A9.1 - 9 DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST OF RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WORK FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION AREA (2/3)

Description	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount(1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
(3) AGRO EXTENSION FACILITY								
1) Collecting & shipping	nos	2	2,115,000	2,885,000	5,000,000	4,230	5,770	10,000
2) Pola	nos	1	1,269,000	1,731,000	3,000,000	1,269	1,731	3,000
Total of item (3)						5,499	7,501	13,000
Total of Item- 2						233,640	161,318	394,959
3 Extension Area (South Block)								
(1) RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE								
1) Land leveling								
Village area	ha	580	3,798	2,165	5,963	2,203	1,255	3,458
Jungle clearing	ha	560	2,024	1,133	3,157	1,133	634	1,767
Sub-total						3,336	1,889	5,225
2) Education facility								
Primary school	nos	11	1,375,000	1,125,000	2,500,000	15,125	12,375	27,500
Junir school	nos	2	2,475,000	2,025,000	4,500,000	4,950	4,050	9,000
Senir secondly school	nos	1	2,860,000	2,340,000	5,200,000	2,860	2,340	5,200
Sub-total						22,935	18,765	41,700
3) Health & medical care								
Gramodaya health center	nos	5	825,000	675,000	1,500,000	4,125	3,375	7,500
Sub-divisional health center	nos	1	2,640,000	2,160,000	4,800,000	2,640	2,160	4,800
Sub-total						6,765	5,535	12,300
4) Postal								
Post box	nos	1	6,600	5,400	12,000	6	5	11
Sub-post office	nos	1	825,000	675,000	1,500,000	825	675	1,500
Sub-total						831	680	1,511
5) Drinking water								
Intake facility	nos	11	292,500	157,500	450,000	3,217	1,733	4,950
Clarification facility	nos	1	780,000	420,000	1,200,000	781	420	1,201
Conveyance facility	nos	11	2,275,000	1,225,000	3,500,000	25,025	13,475	38,500
Communal tap	nos	130	6,500	3,500	10,000	845	455	1,300
Sub-total						29,868	16,083	45,951
6) Road								
Hamlet road	m	17,000	253	207	460	4,301	3,519	7,820
Market road	m	14,000	253	207	460	3,542	2,898	6,440
Internal road	m	29,000	253	207	460	7,337	6,003	13,340
Main road	m	11,500	3,720	2,480	6,200	42,780	28,520	71,300
Sub-total						57,960	40,940	98,900
7) Electrification								
Transmission line (11kv)	m	8,000	7,800	4,200	12,000	62,400	33,600	96,000
Low voltage distribution work	nos	2	520,000	280,000	800,000	1,040	560	1,600
Sub-total						63,440	34,160	97,600
8) Telecommunication								
Trunk cable	m	8,500	2,925	1,575	4,500	24,862	13,387	38,249
Internal line	m	2,000	2,080	1,120	3,200	4,160	2,240	6,400
Central exchange	nos	1	812,500	437,500	1,250,000	812	437	1,249
Sub-total						29,834	16,064	45,898
9) Administrative office								
Unit service center	nos	10	924,000	756,000	1,680,000	9,240	7,560	16,800
Block office	nos	1	4,730,000	3,870,000	8,600,000	4,730	3,870	8,600
Sub-total						13,970	11,430	25,400
10) Miscellaneous works								
Total of item (1)						239,886	153,323	393,209
(2) SETTLEMENT								
1) Starter facilities for settler								
Total of item (2)						2,600	7,800	10,400

Table A9.1 - 9 DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COST OF RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WORK FOR IRRIGATION EXTENSION AREA (3/3)

Description	Unit	Qty	Unit Rate (Rs.)			Amount(1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total	F.C.	L.C.	Total
(3) AGRO EXTENSION FACILITY								
1) Collecting & shipping	nos	2	2,115,000	2,885,000	5,000,000	4,230	5,770	10,000
2) Pola	nos	1	1,269,000	1,731,000	3,000,000	1,269	1,731	3,000
Total of item (3)						5,499	7,501	13,000
Total of Item- 3						247,985	168,624	416,609
Total of Items of 1,2, and 3						689,088	427,460	1,116,548
4 Physical contingency						123,460	77,516	200,976
TOTAL OF DIRECT COST						812,548	504,976	1,317,524

Table A9.1-10

ESTIMATE OF ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

Description	Specification	Q'ty	Amount (Rs. million)
1 Personnel cost	100 staffs for 5 years including allowances	5,040 M/M	45.0
2 Equipment cost	Running cost of vehicles and procurement costs of equipment which are available in the country	L.S	35.0
3 Crop compensation cost	Crop compensation cost for the Old area of 2,900 ha (Rs. 25,000/ha) and 400 ha (Rs. 10,000/ha) in the Extension area	L.S	76.5
4 Office running cost		L.S	20.0
5 Training cost	Training for office stagffs and settlers and required administration cost	L.S	3.0
6 Others and Contingency			40.5
Total			220.0

Table A9.1-11

ESTIMATE OF ENGINEERING SERVICE COST

Descriptions	Specifications	Q'ty	Amount (Rs. Million)
1 Detailed design stage			
(1) Aerial photo mappings	Detailed mapping with S=1/2,000	100 km ²	46.0
(2) Additional surveys and investigations	Canal route surveys and geo-technical investigations	L.S	8.0
(3) Remunerations of consultants	Foreign experts of 70 M/M and local experts of 150 M/M including associated costs	220 M/M	85.4
Sub-total (1)			139.4
2 Construction supervision			
(1) Remunerations of consultants	Foreign experts of 150 M/M and local experts of 300 M/M including associated costs	450 M/M	203.6
(2) Overseas training cost	3 months each for 10 persons	L.S	2.1
Sub-total (1)			205.7
Total			345.1

Table A9.1 - 12

ANNUAL FUND REQUIREMENT OF THE PROJECT

(Unit : Rs. million)

Item	Total Project Cost			1993			1994			1995		
	F.C	L.C	Total	F.C	L.C	Total	F.C	L.C	Total	F.C	L.C	Total
1 Base cost	2,484	1,507	3,991	14	9	23	88	32	120	282	164	446
2 Price contingency	470	1,022	1,492	1	1	2	7	8	15	34	64	98
Total	2,954	2,529	5,483	15	10	25	95	40	135	316	228	544

Item	1996			1997			1998		
	F.C	L.C	Total	F.C	L.C	Total	F.C	L.C	Total
1 Base cost	738	427	1,165	802	506	1,308	560	369	929
2 Price contingency	120	236	356	166	370	536	142	344	486
Total	858	663	1,521	968	876	1,844	702	713	1,415

Note:

Price escalation rate : F/C; 3.8 % /year L/C; 11.6 % /year

Table A.9.1-13

COST OF ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATING MEASURES

(Unit : Rs. 1,000)

No.	Item	Description	Cost
A. Mitigating Measures			
(1)	Tree planting	Compensatory measure for loss of plant cover by providing saplings	350
(2)	Fauna/ Elephant	Construction of power fence (35 km), etc	6,293
(3)	Aquatic vegetation	Study on aquatic control and application	400
(4)	Soil conservation	Tree planting	250
(5)	Surface water quality	Monitoring of surface water quality	500
(6)	Soil salinity	Monitoring of soil salinity	400
Total			8,193
			say, 10,000
B. Monitoring / Annual cost in implementation stage			
(1)	Potable water quality		300
(2)	River water quality	in up- and low reaches	400
(3)	Irrigation water quality		400
(4)	Soils		300
(5)	Health care		200
Total			1,600
			say, 2,000

Note: More detailed description of proposed mitigating measures is presented in Chapters 5 & 6 of Volume III.

ANNEX 9-2 BASIC ASSUMPTIONS FOR ECONOMIC EVALUATION

Contents

- 9.2.1 General
- 9.2.2 Basic assumptions
- 9.2.3 Economic prices
- 9.2.4 Economic project costs
- 9.2.5 Economic benefits

List of Tables

- Table A9.2-1 Economic Price Structure
- Table A9.2-2 Economic Construction Cost Estimation
- Table A9.2-3 Implementation of Economic Cost
- Table A9.2-4 Economic Cost for Replacement and Operation and Maintenance
- Table A9.2-5 Economic Crop Budget Without Project Condition
- Table A9.2-6 Economic Crop Budget With Project Condition
- Table A9.2-7 Project Benefits

ANNEX 9-2 BASIC ASSUMPTIONS FOR ECONOMIC EVALUATION

9.2.1 General

For the economic evaluation, three measures of project worth, namely, economic internal rate of return (EIRR), benefit-cost ratio (B/C) and benefit minus cost (B-C) were examined. In addition, a sensitivity analysis in terms of EIRR was made to evaluate the economic viability of the Project against possible changes in project costs and benefits.

For the financial evaluation, the effect of the Project on farm budget of average farmers are analyzed in the farm budget assessment.

The indirect benefits and socio-economic effects, which would impact on the regional and national economy, were also studied briefly.

9.2.2 Basic assumptions

The project evaluation from the view point of the national economy is made on the following basic assumptions:

- a) The economic useful life of the Project is fifty (50) years.
- b) All prices are expressed in 1992 constant prices
- c) The exchange rate of US\$1.00=Rs. 44.0
- d) The period of construction work including preparatory works is six (6) years.
- e) A standard conversion rate (SCR) of 0.75 is applied to economic prices of non-trade goods and services.
- f) The price contingency and transfer payments are excluding from the economic project costs.
- g) Cost of unskilled labour is evaluated taking account of shadow wage rate (SWR) of 0.72

9.2.3 Economic prices

Since the domestic consumption of rice are still supplement by importation depending on the year, the economic farm gate price of rice is estimated at the average value of import parity prices on the basis of the international market price forecasted for the year of 2000 by the world bank.

As for sugarcane, the economic farm gate prices are estimated at the import substitution on the basic of same projection with rice. Since the project was formulated on the assumption that the mill capacity of Sevanagala Sugar Factory would be expanded by the factory, the economic farm gate price of sugarcane was estimated using processing cost including a depreciation cost of new processing equipments. The economic price for fertilizer is also estimated at import substitution, based on the international market price projected by the world bank. The details are shown in Table A9.2-1 (1-2).

Domestic consumption goods such as, big onion, vegetables, etc. are valued at financial prices estimated on the basis of current market or farm gate prices prevailing in the Project area in 1992.

9.2.4 Economic project costs

The project costs for economic evaluation consist of capital cost, annual operation and maintenance (O&M) cost, replacement cost and transmigration cost. The economic cost was obtained by applying SCR of 0.75 to local currency component of the financial project costs estimated in section A9.1. The economic construction cost is shown Table A9.2-2 and summarized as follows.

(Unit: Rs. million)

Case	Foreign Currency	Local Currency	Total
1. Rehabilitation	217	112	329
2. Extension area	1,320	573	1,893
3. Rural Infrastructure	947	446	1,392
Total	2,484	1,130	3,614

*: Including cost of irrigation and drainage system, settlement and agricultural facilities.

The project base cost comprises (i) upgrading and extension costs of irrigation and drainage systems and (ii) settlement and agricultural facilities costs for the irrigation extension area and the total economic construction cost would amount to Rs. 3,614 million as shown in Table A9-2, and its annual disbursement is scheduled as shown in Table A9.2-3.

The economic annual operation and maintenance cost (O & M cost) for project facilities are estimated at Rs. 16 million and would be initially disbursed in 1999 when full operation would start.

Gates and O&M equipments, etc. will be replaced at a certain period within the project life. These facilities were assumed to imported and then the economic replacement cost of them was estimated on the basis of same projection with project construction cost. According to the implementation schedule of the project proposed in Section A9.2 and works quantities, the economic replacement cost is shown Table A9.2-4 and summarized as shown below:

(Unit: Rs. 1,000)

Item	Cost
1. Rehabilitation	10,440
2. Extension area	31,865
3. O/M	25,356
Total	67,651

9.2.5 Economic benefits

The direct project benefits consist of irrigation benefits and will accrue primarily from increased crop production owing to stable irrigation water supply. Irrigation benefit to be expected is defined as the difference of primary profit from crops between future with and without project conditions. On the basis of the estimated production cost and gross income shown in Section A6, the economic net return per ha for each crop under the with and without project conditions are estimated as shown in Tables A9.2-5 (1-2) and 6 (1-2). By multiplying the economic net return per hectare for each crop to those harvested area, the total economic net return by crop production is calculated on both under with and without project conditions as shown in Table A9.2-7. The estimated irrigation economic benefit is summarized as below. The annual economic irrigation benefit at full development stage is estimated at Rs 684 million, as shown

below. The benefits would start to accrue from 1996, and would gradually increase up to the full benefit in 2002.

(Unit: Rs. million)

Item	Value
Without Project Condition	
1. Paddy	88,320
2. OFC	11,408
3. Banana	5,494
Total	105,222
With Project Condition	
1. Paddy	216,104
2. Sugarcane	303,600
3. B. Onion	142,632
4. Vegetable	48,500
5. Banana	78,080
Total	788,916
Economic Benefit	683,694

This benefit is primarily derived from the increased crop production attributable to following conditions:

- 1) Implementation of improved farming practices under irrigation throughout the year
- 2) Improvement of farming practices and field management in accordance with the reinforced agricultural extension services
- 3) Improvement of the quality and quantity of farm inputs

As regards the upland crop area and chena cultivation area in the extension area, no opportunity cost in a national economic sense was evaluated, since there was no potential alternative.

TABLES

Table A9.2-1 ECONOMIC PRICE STRUCTURE (1/2)

Item	Unit	Unit price
Rice		
1) Thai 5% broken, FOB Bangkok	US\$/ton	197
2) Adjusted to 1992 constant	US\$/ton	301
3) Quality adjustment (discount rate 10%)	US\$/ton -	271
4) Freight and insurance	US\$/ton +	20
5) CIF Colombo (US\$1=Rs.44)	US\$/ton	291
	Rs./ton	<u>12,804</u>
6) Port handling, storage etc.	Rs./ton +	150
7) Transport: port to wholesaler	Rs./ton +	375
8) Transport: mill to wholesaler	Rs./ton +	75
9) Trade margins	Rs./ton +	180
10) Ex-mill price	Rs./ton	13,075
11) Conversion to paddy (65%)	Rs./ton	8,500
12) Milling cost	Rs./ton -	75
13) Transport: farm to mill	Rs./ton -	38
14) Economic farm gate price	Rs./ton	8,388
(Rounded)	Rs./ton	<u>8,390</u>
Sugar		
1) FOB Calib	US\$/ton	231
2) Adjusted to 1992 constant	US\$/ton	353
4) Freight and insurance	US\$/ton +	42
5) CIF Colombo (US\$1=Rs. 44)	US\$/ton	395
	Rs./ton	<u>17,400</u>
6) Port handling, storage and lossess	Rs./ton +	150
7) Transport: port to sugar factory	Rs./ton +	450
8) Factory Gate Price		18,000
9) Processing Cost and Margine	Rs./ton -	7,500
		10,500
10) Sugar to Sugar Cane (10%)	Rs./ton	1,050
11) by-products (Alcohol)	Rs./ton	170
12) Transport: farm to Factory	Rs./ton -	38
13) Economic farm gate price	Rs./ton	1,183
(Rounded)		<u>1,180</u>

Source:

The World Bank, Price Prospects for Major Primary Commodities, Quarterly Review of Commodity Markets Third Quarter
 Mahaweli Economic Agency
 Bulletin of Selected Retail Prices
 Food Commodities Bulletin
 Cassava Starch Marketing Plant
 Field Survey

Table A9.2-1 ECONOMIC PRICE STRUCTURE (2/2)

Description	Unit	
Urea		
1) FOB EuropeA (djasted to 1992 constant)	US\$/ton	184
	US\$/ton	
2) Freight and Insurance	US\$/ton	34
3) c.i.f. Colombo (US\$1=Rs.44)	US\$/ton	218
	Rs./ton	9,574
4) Port Handling Charge		150
5) Transport and Handling Colombo/Projectarea	Rs./ton	400
6) Economic farm gate price	Rs./ton	10,124
		<u>10,100</u>
	(Nitrojen)	(22,000)
	(Am. Sulhate)	(4,700)
TSP		
1) FOB US Gulf (djasted to 1992 constant)	US\$/ton	174
	US\$/ton	
2) Freight and Insurance	US\$/ton	34
3) c.i.f. Colombo (US\$1=Rs.44)	US\$/ton	208
	Rs./ton	9,170
4) Port Handling Charge		150
5) Transport and Handling Port Sudan/Wad Medani	Rs./ton	400
6) Economic farm gate price	Rs./ton	9,720
		<u>9,700</u>
KCL		
1) FOB US Gulf (djasted to 1992 constant)	US\$/ton	112
	US\$/ton	
2) Freight and Insurance	US\$/ton	32
3) c.i.f. Colombo (US\$1=Rs.44)	US\$/ton	144
	Rs./ton	6,322
4) Port Handling Charge		150
5) Transport and Handling Port Sudan/Wad Medani	Rs./ton	400
6) Economic farm gate price	Rs./ton	6,872
		<u>6,900</u>
	(K2O)	(10,800)

Source:

The World Bank, Price Prospects for Major Primary Commodities, Quartely
Review of Commodity Markets Third Quarter
Mahaweli Economic Agency
Bulletin of Selected Retail Prices
Field Survey

Table A9.2-2 ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION COST ESTIMATION

Description of Item	Unit	Quantity	Amount(1,000 Rs.)		
			F.C.	L.C.	Total
1. Rehabilitation					
(1) Direct Cost					
Rehabilitation	ha	2,900	156,505	81,521	238,026
(2) Engineering Services			31,824	0	31,824
(3) Administration			0	15,912	15,912
Base Cost			188,329	97,433	47,736
(4) Physical Contingencies			28,249	14,615	42,864
Total			216,578	112,048	328,627
2. Extension Area					
(1) Direct Cost					
1) Extension Area (Suriyawewa)	ha	1,040	114,421	53,828	168,249
2) Extension Area (North Block)	ha	2,880	487,271	200,208	687,479
3) Extension Area (South Block)	ha	2,460	342,761	154,660	497,421
Total		6,380	944,453	408,696	1,353,149
(2) O/M Equipment			25,319	0	25,319
(4) Engineering Services			178,725	0	178,725
(5) Administration			0	89,363	89,363
Base Cost			1,148,497	498,059	1,646,556
(6) Physical Contingencies			172,274	74,708	246,982
Sub-Total			1,320,771	572,767	1,893,538
3. Rural Infrastructure					
(1) Direct Cost					
1) Rural Infrastructure					
a. Suriyawewa Block	ha	1,040	207,463	73,138	280,601
b. North Block	ha	2,880	225,401	109,196	334,597
c. South Block	ha	2,460	239,886	114,989	354,875
Sub-total	ha	6,380	672,750	297,323	970,073
2) Starter Facilities for Settler					
a. North Block	ha	2,880	2,740	6,165	8,905
b. South Block	ha	2,460	2,600	5,850	8,450
Sub-total	ha	5,340	5,340	12,015	17,355
3) Agricultural Facilities					
a. North Block	ha	2,880	5,499	5,626	11,125
b. South Block	ha	2,460	5,499	5,626	11,125
Sub-total	ha	5,340	10,998	11,252	22,250
Total			689,088	320,589	1,009,677
(2) Engineering Services			133,984	0	133,984
(3) Administration			0	66,992	66,992
Base Cost			823,072	387,581	1,210,653
(6) Physical Contingencies			123,460	58,137	181,597
Total			946,532	445,718	1,392,250
6. Overall Cost					
1. IRRIGATION & DRAINAGE SYSTEM			216,578	112,048	328,627
2. SETTLEMENT FACILITIES			1,320,771	572,767	1,893,538
3. Agricultural Facilities			946,532	445,718	1,392,250
Grand Total			2,483,881	1,130,533	3,614,415

Table A9.2-3 IMPLEMENTATION OF ECONOMIC COST

	1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		
	F.C.	L.C.	T.C.	F.C.	L.C.	F.C.	L.C.	F.C.	L.C.	F.C.	L.C.	F.C.	L.C.
1. Rehabilitation													
Base Cost	188,329	97,433	285,762	9,547	3,182	37,666	19,487	84,617	44,739	53,316	28,435	0	0
Physical Conti	28,249	14,615	42,864	1,432	477	5,650	2,923	12,693	6,711	7,997	4,265	0	0
Sub Total	216,578	112,049	328,627	10,979	3,659	43,316	22,409	97,310	51,450	61,313	32,700	0	0
2. Extension Area													
Base Cost	1,148,498	498,060	1,646,558	53,618	17,873	64,079	25,665	344,401	140,482	376,256	169,091	301,208	140,482
Physical Conti	172,275	74,709	246,984	8,043	2,681	9,612	3,850	51,660	21,072	56,438	25,364	45,181	21,072
Sub Total	1,320,773	572,769	1,893,542	61,661	20,554	73,691	29,515	396,061	161,554	432,694	194,454	346,389	161,554
3. Rural Infrastructure													
Base Cost	823,072	387,581	1,210,653	13,398	0	143,558	61,487	212,467	93,546	267,978	132,304	185,670	100,245
Physical Conti	123,461	58,137	181,598	2,010	0	21,534	9,223	31,870	14,032	40,197	19,846	27,851	15,037
Sub Total	946,533	445,718	1,392,251	15,408	0	165,092	70,709	244,337	107,578	308,175	152,150	213,521	115,282
Total			3,614,420		112,261		404,732		1,058,290		1,181,486		836,746