

No. 1

コスタ・リカ共和国

# ピリス水力発電開発計画

## 調査報告書

### 付 録

平成4年9月

国際協力事業団

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ピリス水力発電開発計画  
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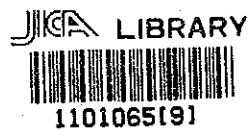


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Table A-1-1 Monthly Runoff at No. 2601 Gauging Station

(1963.6 ~ 88.4)

UNIT : 10\*\*6 M3

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1963	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	64.69	79.09	44.75	183.98	195.78	193.45	50.34	*****
1964	26.49	18.60	15.48	13.98	18.15	69.78	145.79	121.48	171.95	246.11	122.96	44.76	1015.53
1965	27.04	15.49	13.47	11.91	30.23	72.59	40.20	41.96	123.56	191.94	97.18	46.60	712.17
1966	28.97	18.40	14.52	13.22	44.32	139.22	132.67	140.89	111.06	224.48	81.92	40.44	990.11
1967	28.03	16.31	13.27	16.34	11.74	58.22	38.77	50.36	177.17	189.01	66.32	38.44	701.99
1968	21.57	17.98	11.82	12.33	55.99	132.33	113.90	132.21	248.62	234.90	170.47	73.17	1225.30
1969	41.25	28.34	27.32	22.99	28.43	63.86	53.84	153.28	211.33	482.20	254.34	102.35	1469.52
1970	43.54	24.98	23.16	32.00	60.61	102.31	125.40	190.89	238.85	313.15	153.09	65.28	1373.28
1971	45.79	20.02	17.92	14.47	73.12	93.69	92.98	177.21	293.54	363.02	113.62	43.55	1353.83
1972	27.08	16.73	14.09	17.39	55.63	47.88	30.41	66.77	116.09	187.15	92.83	35.45	707.50
1973	24.17	15.07	12.66	14.73	37.95	191.40	144.72	239.92	197.49	235.48	97.47	69.72	1280.99
1974	35.93	19.05	16.37	14.85	43.17	126.58	87.13	106.38	201.71	221.93	87.59	41.29	1001.99
1975	25.72	17.99	15.80	12.50	37.36	84.08	92.97	126.32	290.01	232.56	215.62	71.88	1222.84
1976	37.80	16.97	16.61	15.43	30.44	85.59	53.14	46.59	51.01	162.48	76.50	38.48	633.04
1977	22.61	14.45	11.21	9.81	24.31	67.64	18.77	63.96	122.09	208.72	127.53	53.40	744.49
1978	28.55	16.57	15.38	11.31	32.08	49.60	47.83	59.88	137.01	276.64	108.95	48.07	831.89
1979	32.75	21.74	19.04	32.49	96.35	164.51	79.37	111.48	312.06	341.63	222.92	63.71	1498.05
1980	31.72	19.59	13.71	11.34	34.00	79.50	65.06	115.45	152.52	195.13	143.45	52.25	913.72
1981	28.91	16.99	16.19	14.33	56.14	159.95	113.45	182.30	184.08	226.84	136.05	55.69	1190.93
1982	30.02	17.92	14.79	17.79	131.54	146.70	69.82	42.99	84.16	159.04	70.27	33.11	818.14
1983	20.97	15.13	14.19	13.84	16.10	51.34	39.76	37.78	119.30	230.13	159.52	56.28	774.34
1984	28.92	20.42	17.49	17.72	49.05	83.12	140.84	124.10	240.62	179.37	124.51	50.96	1077.33
1985	29.52	18.23	14.36	12.10	23.11	89.17	48.98	98.24	112.54	291.39	207.43	50.40	995.47
1986	25.75	17.43	13.65	11.66	47.30	59.04	41.41	29.36	60.90	154.79	52.75	28.90	542.93
1987	17.00	9.06	12.13	10.56	20.15	34.88	59.68	117.81	101.29	127.63	55.71	32.58	598.48
1988	19.31	12.65	11.19	9.93	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
TOTAL	727.43	448.11	386.03	385.02	1062.28	2317.67	1955.91	2622.34	4243.15	5871.49	3232.46	1287.12	23673.86
MEAN	29.10	17.92	15.44	15.40	44.26	92.71	78.24	104.89	159.73	234.86	129.30	51.48	986.41
MAX	45.79	28.34	27.32	32.49	131.54	191.40	145.79	239.92	312.06	482.20	254.34	102.35	1498.05
MIN	17.00	9.06	11.19	9.81	11.74	34.88	18.77	29.36	51.01	127.63	52.75	28.90	542.93

Table A-1-2 Monthly Runoff at No. 2602 Gauging Station  
(1971.5 ~ 89.4)

UNIT : 10\*\*6 M3

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1971	*****	*****	*****	*****	9.69	13.70	14.94	27.40	37.20	36.31	17.19	9.21	*****
1972	6.28	4.46	3.41	3.25	10.99	11.40	6.69	11.27	15.96	23.70	14.63	6.93	118.76
1973	6.57	4.76	3.38	2.90	7.09	22.97	21.56	24.31	28.25	43.19	21.32	16.26	207.57
1974	8.27	5.48	4.41	3.03	8.41	16.78	13.06	15.38	21.81	30.18	16.93	13.98	157.72
1975	6.42	4.04	3.60	2.85	5.06	8.98	10.79	27.17	45.74	46.34	28.62	16.90	206.50
1976	6.67	3.14	2.18	2.61	5.19	14.29	10.75	11.94	15.39	20.10	12.65	8.12	113.05
1977	4.96	3.25	2.43	1.95	2.93	7.89	4.52	14.63	21.48	33.42	18.85	9.43	125.75
1978	4.71	3.24	2.80	2.65	4.72	7.94	9.29	14.11	22.51	32.36	17.08	9.43	130.83
1979	5.72	3.52	2.82	4.50	12.64	22.93	18.80	22.40	31.70	33.35	28.68	12.24	199.30
1980	7.60	5.14	3.76	3.04	5.01	14.14	11.06	24.88	24.34	19.64	27.10	17.85	163.56
1981	9.62	5.11	4.47	3.52	6.77	20.56	17.07	22.11	28.98	31.32	22.66	10.59	182.77
1982	6.33	4.03	3.43	3.13	9.48	16.54	11.82	9.81	15.76	22.83	15.18	8.26	126.59
1983	5.53	3.49	3.52	3.27	3.81	7.10	9.12	8.15	17.11	39.48	33.09	14.48	148.15
1984	8.71	5.61	5.15	4.01	7.20	16.26	21.80	19.43	33.38	27.04	21.42	12.04	182.03
1985	6.88	4.81	3.62	2.84	4.09	11.40	9.81	18.23	19.82	26.76	25.71	8.87	142.63
1986	5.79	3.71	3.68	3.00	5.77	10.51	10.56	5.93	8.49	20.62	8.92	5.59	92.57
1987	4.05	2.74	2.50	2.85	3.63	7.74	10.35	21.40	14.00	20.16	11.55	6.05	107.02
1988	4.84	3.00	2.49	2.35	3.71	8.12	10.91	20.76	41.67	60.59	31.03	12.42	201.98
1989	7.40	6.05	5.28	2.67	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
TOTAL	116.34	75.57	62.90	54.41	116.19	239.24	222.70	319.31	443.39	572.40	372.60	198.65	2606.68
MEAN	6.46	4.20	3.49	3.02	6.45	13.29	12.37	17.74	24.63	31.80	20.70	11.04	153.33
MAX	9.62	6.05	5.28	4.50	12.64	22.97	21.80	27.40	45.74	60.59	33.09	17.85	207.57
MIN	4.05	2.74	2.18	1.95	2.93	7.10	4.52	5.93	8.49	19.64	8.92	5.59	92.57

Table A-1-3 Monthly Runoff at No. 2603 Gauging Station

(1971.5 ~ 88.4)

UNIT : 10\*\*6 M3

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1971	*****	*****	*****	*****	59.73	94.04	92.40	168.90	234.47	185.40	98.90	51.23	*****
1972	32.83	20.35	17.43	18.33	64.58	60.97	39.97	67.61	91.54	133.35	91.33	47.57	685.86
1973	28.53	18.10	15.74	18.96	33.31	153.80	143.69	189.81	212.37	274.46	103.63	59.51	1255.92
1974	33.78	18.45	16.99	15.38	53.35	111.19	92.45	94.21	144.91	175.14	89.61	43.62	889.08
1975	26.53	16.91	13.94	12.77	*****	*****	*****	*****	193.54	*****	*****	*****	*****
1976	*****	*****	15.98	13.77	26.95	81.74	63.26	54.58	72.94	138.26	73.59	39.51	*****
1977	23.46	15.45	13.75	12.40	24.03	52.46	28.21	65.36	109.13	160.32	95.02	47.33	646.92
1978	27.55	17.09	15.46	16.30	37.41	65.38	89.35	99.08	148.64	224.00	91.83	46.60	878.70
1979	29.12	21.55	15.42	15.51	53.52	129.51	86.37	116.66	187.89	218.06	135.67	46.74	1056.02
1980	29.62	21.40	17.65	17.40	31.69	82.74	86.31	128.17	145.12	152.06	160.07	65.91	938.12
1981	36.17	20.75	18.53	15.25	69.72	149.36	100.09	159.04	153.07	182.11	132.60	45.06	1071.76
1982	27.09	18.25	15.49	14.38	82.83	111.65	70.68	53.59	101.70	147.37	62.20	33.49	738.71
1983	21.00	14.59	15.11	15.12	16.94	48.69	39.66	41.16	164.79	211.71	161.52	68.38	818.68
1984	36.68	22.10	19.70	16.67	54.22	105.18	127.57	114.00	182.54	153.69	112.31	54.75	999.41
1985	30.13	18.32	13.70	11.40	28.07	83.01	80.71	129.69	126.13	226.44	166.70	57.32	971.61
1986	29.95	18.49	15.03	11.35	46.88	65.46	63.16	40.41	53.98	99.35	57.08	37.50	538.64
1987	22.58	13.80	13.23	13.25	32.95	41.34	64.29	112.80	67.86	129.97	70.80	38.37	621.22
1988	23.58	16.82	14.97	12.37	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
TOTAL	458.58	292.44	268.11	250.61	721.19	1436.52	1268.18	1634.05	2390.63	2811.68	1692.87	782.88	12110.66
MEAN	28.66	18.28	15.77	14.74	45.07	89.78	79.26	102.13	140.63	175.73	105.80	48.93	865.05
MAX	36.68	22.10	19.70	18.96	82.83	153.80	143.69	188.81	234.47	274.46	166.70	68.38	1255.92
MIN	21.00	13.80	13.23	11.35	16.94	41.34	28.21	40.41	53.98	99.35	57.08	33.49	538.64

Table A-1-4 Monthly Runoff at No. 2604 Gauging Station  
(1978.8 ~ 89.4)

UNIT : 10\*\*6 M3

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1978	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	31.25	59.10	98.18	40.35	15.98	*****
1979	10.78	6.96	6.57	8.74	20.21	44.95	33.60	47.85	78.79	92.82	62.04	21.27	434.59
1980	12.72	8.68	7.75	6.58	8.78	24.43	24.21	48.95	56.88	53.00	64.03	29.12	345.10
1981	15.22	7.05	6.42	5.61	19.51	60.07	34.77	52.64	70.29	77.27	36.45	15.50	400.82
1982	10.49	7.19	6.95	6.48	19.60	32.32	21.69	17.63	27.76	47.24	24.86	14.25	236.45
1983	10.23	6.72	6.41	6.33	6.83	9.48	10.86	33.01	33.01	87.48	70.61	24.05	282.48
1984	14.50	10.00	9.31	7.85	14.41	28.33	43.56	42.77	77.79	61.07	36.06	16.92	362.57
1985	10.48	7.49	6.50	6.54	7.96	20.80	24.49	42.41	56.86	67.19	63.45	19.22	333.39
1986	11.96	8.48	8.51	7.34	13.17	22.76	23.24	14.33	19.98	57.12	21.73	13.62	222.24
1987	9.65	7.17	6.46	6.39	7.47	10.70	18.15	56.88	27.53	42.68	19.61	11.48	224.17
1988	8.44	5.22	4.78	4.18	5.97	16.64	17.52	40.66	145.45	116.18	53.54	19.02	437.59
1989	12.47	6.82	6.24	5.11	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
TOTAL	126.96	81.77	75.90	71.14	123.89	270.49	252.10	405.84	653.43	800.23	492.75	200.44	3279.41
MEAN	11.54	7.43	6.90	6.47	12.39	27.05	25.21	36.89	59.40	72.75	44.80	18.22	327.94
MAX	15.22	10.00	9.31	8.74	20.21	60.07	43.56	56.88	145.45	116.18	70.61	29.12	437.59
MIN	8.44	5.22	4.78	4.18	5.97	9.48	10.86	10.46	19.98	42.68	19.61	11.48	222.24

Table A-1-5 Monthly Rainfall at Playon Station  
(1979.1 ~ 88.12)

UNIT : MM

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1979	7.6	68.9	4.4	447.7	649.2	325.4	400.2	464.3	688.3	559.7	249.6	92.0	3957.3
1980	64.1	45.0	15.6	184.2	494.1	422.1	433.2	443.1	451.5	707.3	498.0	144.3	3902.5
1981	0.7	20.2	123.9	290.4	513.7	361.2	381.0	689.0	277.9	409.8	154.3	140.4	3362.5
1982	39.7	32.8	58.6	129.7	516.0	452.2	207.7	219.9	644.3	518.9	116.4	4.4	2940.6
1983	0.2	21.3	180.8	79.7	188.5	165.3	294.3	280.0	765.7	461.3	701.7	134.5	3273.3
1984	49.4	165.4	57.9	157.2	578.1	524.8	430.7	453.2	468.3	557.5	201.1	2.5	3646.1
1985	1.2	0.3	4.3	99.5	406.5	383.8	419.1	679.1	524.5	955.8	200.2	105.1	3779.4
1986	0.6	6.5	6.2	125.5	766.1	335.5	327.5	335.3	586.3	551.6	232.0	43.0	3316.1
1987	0.6	16.9	110.0	263.5	466.6	559.1	455.1	359.3	335.9	449.2	307.0	127.9	3451.1
1988	39.8	17.8	65.5	163.5	450.4	514.0	514.6	630.6	649.4	1159.3	471.7	75.8	4752.4
TOTAL	203.9	395.1	627.2	1940.9	5029.2	4043.4	3863.4	4553.8	5392.1	6330.4	3132.0	869.9	36381.3
MEAN	20.4	39.5	62.7	194.1	502.9	404.3	386.3	455.4	539.2	633.0	313.2	87.0	3638.1
MAX	64.1	165.4	180.8	447.7	766.1	559.1	514.6	689.0	765.7	1159.3	701.7	144.3	4752.4
MIN	0.2	0.3	4.3	79.7	188.5	165.3	207.7	219.9	277.9	409.8	116.4	2.5	2940.6

Table A-1-6 Monthly Rainfall at El Cañon Station  
(1956.11 ~ 88.12)

UNIT : MM

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1956										349.8	80.7	101.0	531.5
1957	9.1	10.5		17.2	247.5	84.8	124.5	136.8		34.2	44.5	19.7	728.8
1958	29.3	0.5	26.8	17.4	74.9	203.2	222.8	264.3	230.2	200.8	62.0	1.4	1333.6
1959						368.8	192.9	267.0	245.7	374.8	99.5	28.0	1576.7
1960	37.5	27.3	33.1	31.0	211.2	183.3	302.1	269.3	330.7	511.9	91.4	44.4	2073.2
1961	7.3	11.0	5.7	68.4	159.0	282.0	237.2	157.5	422.3	239.1	210.1	115.4	1915.0
1962	21.8	4.7	6.5	64.1	249.8	384.7	240.0	207.8	318.0	368.3	204.7	50.5	2130.9
1963	5.2	22.0	27.7	80.6	160.3	205.4	171.6	265.2	419.3	402.8	241.2	20.0	2021.3
1964	5.0	0.6	0.0	46.3	89.7	290.3	373.0	325.0	326.7	311.2	110.6	26.1	1904.5
1965	17.4	6.9	3.3	3.6	332.6	249.3	135.9	192.0	309.6	292.9	128.3	78.4	1750.2
1966	13.8	9.4	20.4	22.4	298.5	412.0	263.3	252.8	196.1	299.5	70.4	109.1	1967.7
1967	12.9	1.7	2.6	98.1	76.5	282.2	83.8	254.0	294.2	178.1	78.7	19.6	1382.4
1968	16.4	61.6	26.0	29.0	195.5	174.3	138.0	167.6	317.8	266.4	124.6	25.9	1543.1
1969	33.9	7.9	58.1	81.2	158.1	155.0	209.6	414.6	354.6	445.7	279.8	75.6	2274.1
1970	89.0	38.4	95.0	261.4	191.3	152.8	254.6	311.8	358.2	300.3	195.7	341.7	2590.2
1971	79.5	26.5	46.8	41.4	271.2	248.6	159.9	264.9	375.1	439.5	131.6	15.1	2100.1
1972	56.7	10.7	3.9	33.3	327.6	211.2	128.4	308.7	248.4	264.1	152.3	93.7	1839.0
1973	24.1	10.3	0.0	18.3	293.5	443.6	249.5	424.2	289.2	411.4	242.8	149.2	2556.1
1974	39.3	13.9	9.4	30.3	430.8	373.2	191.3	296.2	292.6	346.4	68.5	96.8	2188.7
1975	12.2	2.2	31.0	4.7	242.1	280.8	211.5	421.3	531.1	341.9	282.9	194.5	2556.2
1976	44.2	27.8	7.7	111.0	457.4	433.1	309.9	248.9	259.4	286.0	157.5	37.2	2380.1
1977	13.1	4.9	7.7	10.3	232.6	269.6	106.7	373.5	261.2	328.5	135.5	49.9	1793.5
1978	9.5	22.2	35.8	57.4	265.8	152.2	208.9	272.7	445.6	353.2	121.1	58.8	2003.2
1979	31.3	12.4	6.4	292.8	333.4	438.5	270.2	381.8	372.4	387.6	180.4	101.5	2808.7
1980	60.7	25.5	4.5	30.9	258.9	399.0	232.7	345.1	385.4	249.1	277.3	155.3	2424.4
1981	29.8	18.4	43.1	81.4	415.1	312.8	192.4	376.8	325.1	410.0	261.9	50.0	2516.8
1982	32.5	6.9	8.2	53.0	541.7	316.9	221.5	136.7	338.3	321.5	105.8	15.4	2098.4
1983	13.4	15.2	64.2	34.3	175.8	291.0	188.7	236.1	356.0	442.7	349.1	71.3	2237.8
1984	71.5	63.6	14.0	66.7	276.0	330.7	369.6	281.3	340.9	212.4	150.3	62.2	2239.2
1985	8.2	14.3	5.9	31.9	176.2	345.1	294.0	336.4	266.1	463.7	143.9	32.1	2117.8
1986	38.0	15.2	57.5	37.3	346.0	288.5	166.7	329.5	233.0	344.0	76.8	34.3	1764.7
1987	28.0	3.3	36.4	140.4	167.5	296.6	276.5	329.5	248.1	316.2	69.0	49.3	1960.8
1988	98.5	8.3	33.5	65.0	233.9	351.7	247.5	439.5	592.6	601.6	93.7	76.3	2842.1
TOTAL	989.1	502.1	721.2	1961.1	7890.4	9211.2	6975.2	9088.7	10283.9	11095.6	5022.6	2409.7	66150.8
MEAN	31.9	14.2	25.8	63.3	254.5	287.8	218.0	284.0	331.7	336.2	152.2	73.0	2004.6
MAX	98.5	63.6	95.0	292.8	541.7	443.6	373.0	439.5	592.6	601.6	349.1	341.7	2842.1
MIN	5.0	0.5	2.6	3.6	74.9	84.8	83.8	129.4	196.1	34.2	44.5	1.4	531.5

**Table A-1-7 Monthly Rainfall at Copey de Dota Station**  
(1981.6 ~ 87.12)

UNIT : MM

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1981						311.8	228.5	364.2	439.8	373.7	112.4	6.2	1836.6
1982	16.6	0.6	6.2	87.6	436.0	279.5	173.8	86.2	311.2	286.6	75.7	30.5	1790.5
1983	8.0	30.3	51.5	33.4	146.7	370.3	236.1	213.6	394.5	447.2	258.2	65.3	2255.1
1984	6.0	76.8	30.1	81.1	276.6	329.6	354.4	344.4	369.1	312.2	125.3	9.5	2315.1
1985	2.0	1.0	0.8	24.9	250.5	382.9	257.1	341.0	213.6	397.2	98.2	9.0	1978.2
1986	12.6	9.7	20.5	47.7	288.0	310.3	120.7	116.1	218.9	290.6	37.1	17.9	1490.1
1987	2.5	7.3	26.6	102.5	178.2	349.2	237.3	327.1	212.4	342.7		26.5	1912.3
TOTAL	47.7	125.7	135.7	377.2	1576.0	2333.6	1607.9	1792.6	2159.5	2450.2	706.9	164.9	13477.9
MEAN	7.9	20.9	22.6	62.9	262.7	333.4	229.7	256.1	308.5	350.0	117.8	23.6	1925.4
MAX	16.6	76.8	51.5	102.5	436.0	382.9	354.4	364.2	439.8	447.2	258.2	65.3	2315.1
MIN	2.0	0.6	0.8	24.9	146.7	279.5	120.7	86.2	212.4	286.6	37.1	6.2	1490.1

Table A-1-8 Daily Temperature at Playon Station  
(1978.1 ~ 84.12, 1986.1 ~ 87.12)

UNIT : C

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1978	20.2	22.9	22.3	23.6	23.7	23.2	22.4	22.7	22.3	22.4	22.7	22.3	22.6
1979	20.7	21.0	21.8	23.4	23.6	23.3	23.0	23.2	22.8	23.1	22.9	22.7	22.6
1980	25.5	24.0	22.6	25.0	25.2	23.5	23.0	22.6	24.2	23.3	22.9	25.2	23.9
1981	27.7	28.9	29.5	28.6	25.9	24.9	23.3	22.7	22.4	22.5	22.9	23.4	25.2
1982	23.0	28.6	31.1	29.1	25.3	24.7	23.5	24.1	23.9	24.0	25.1	28.1	25.9
1983	32.1	32.5	31.8	30.9	30.1	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.3	24.1	23.8	23.0	27.3
1984	22.0	22.8	22.8	24.2	23.8	22.7	23.0	23.1	22.9	23.1	24.9	22.6	23.2
1985	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1986	20.9	22.4	24.9	25.2	25.0	24.2	24.1	24.1	24.3	23.9	24.1	23.0	23.8
1987	23.6	23.4	24.1	24.3	24.1	24.3	23.6	23.4	23.6	23.3	23.0	22.5	23.6
MEAN	24.0	25.2	25.7	26.0	25.2	24.0	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.6	23.6	24.2
MAX	32.1	32.5	31.8	30.9	30.1	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.3	24.1	25.1	28.1	27.3
MIN	20.2	21.0	21.8	23.4	23.6	22.7	22.4	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.7	22.3	22.6



Table A-1-9 Daily Relative Humidity at Playon Station  
(1978.1 ~ 84.12, 1986.1 ~ 87.12)

UNIT : %

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1978	97.9	88.9	96.2	92.0	95.4	94.6	96.5	95.7	96.6	97.8	96.0	93.1	95.0
1979	95.0	95.4	97.8	95.7	96.2	95.6	97.3	96.4	97.7	97.6	94.8	98.0	96.5
1980	68.5	71.9	67.7	70.1	85.7	96.0	96.5	96.9	85.0	89.5	89.8	73.1	82.6
1981	57.6	53.3	54.8	61.2	84.3	80.0	84.0	86.0	89.8	96.4	93.2	86.3	77.3
1982	82.3	59.5	47.5	58.5	81.5	85.6	87.9	85.9	82.4	82.8	76.5	59.9	74.2
1983	42.1	40.1	48.6	52.9	59.1	80.0	80.5	83.3	85.5	89.4	90.5	86.7	69.9
1984	66.9	82.4	83.1	78.3	84.0	90.2	87.7	91.1	92.1	92.3	87.3	86.7	86.8
1985	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1986	87.5	80.4	71.2	76.6	84.7	86.9	87.4	87.2	86.6	91.0	87.4	85.3	84.3
1987	78.3	79.3	80.3	85.4	89.5	88.9	91.3	91.7	91.9	92.2	92.3	92.7	87.8
MEAN	77.3	72.4	71.9	74.5	84.5	88.6	89.9	90.5	89.7	92.1	89.7	84.6	83.8
MAX	97.9	95.4	97.8	95.7	96.2	96.0	97.3	96.9	97.7	97.8	96.0	98.0	96.5
MIN	42.1	40.1	47.5	52.9	59.1	80.0	80.5	83.3	82.4	82.8	76.5	59.9	69.9

Table A-1-10 Daily Vapor Pressure at Playon Station  
(1978.1 ~ 84.12, 1986.1 ~ 87.12)

UNIT : MMHG

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1978	17.5	18.0	19.5	19.9	21.0	20.4	19.7	19.9	19.5	19.9	19.9	18.7	19.5
1979	17.4	17.9	19.2	20.8	21.1	20.6	20.7	20.5	20.5	20.8	20.1	20.4	20.0
1980	15.1	15.6	13.8	16.5	20.1	20.9	20.4	19.9	19.0	19.2	18.7	17.0	18.0
1981	15.1	15.2	16.4	17.2	19.1	18.8	18.0	17.8	18.2	19.8	19.5	18.4	17.8
1982	16.9	16.1	15.8	17.3	19.4	19.7	19.3	19.2	18.2	18.3	17.8	16.1	17.8
1983	14.6	14.7	16.7	17.0	18.5	19.3	19.3	19.5	18.5	20.2	20.2	18.4	18.2
1984	17.4	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.6	18.8	18.6	19.4	19.4	19.7	18.8	17.9	18.4
1985	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1986	16.3	16.4	16.7	18.3	20.1	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.3	19.8	17.9	18.8
1987	17.2	17.1	18.2	19.6	20.2	20.4	20.0	19.9	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.1	19.3
MEAN	16.4	16.5	17.1	18.3	19.8	19.8	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.8	19.4	18.2	18.6
MAX	17.5	18.0	19.5	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.5	20.8	20.2	20.4	20.0
MIN	14.6	14.7	13.8	16.5	18.5	18.8	18.0	17.8	18.2	18.3	17.8	16.1	17.8

**Table A-1-11 Hourly Rainfall at Playon Station**  
**(1988.9,10)**

Hourly Precipitation Data							
Station PLAYON							
Period		10 to		15 Sep. 1988			
Time	Date	1 0	1 1	1 2	1 3	1 4	1 5
							(mm)
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.0	0.0
10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	0.8	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	2.2	0.0
12	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.8	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	5.5	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.7	0.0
15	24.0	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
16	8.6	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	7.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	0.0	1.2	2.5	6.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
20	0.0	2.2	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	0.4	3.5	0.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	0.3	0.3	15.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23	0.1	0.0	8.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
24	0.0	0.0	9.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.2	4.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	0.0	1.3	5.7	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	0.0	0.0	4.3	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	0.0	0.0	8.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	0.0	0.0	5.3	32.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	0.0	0.0	7.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	49.1	8.7	75.4	164.7	28.5	1.2	

Period		17 to		25 Oct. 1988						
Time	Date	1 7	1 8	1 9	2 0	2 1	2 2	2 3	2 4	2 5
										(mm)
8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	20.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	11.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.1	36.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	18.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
14	5.7	23.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	6.0	31.2	7.6	0.0
15	8.0	4.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	3.5	2.0	4.7	3.1	0.0
16	1.0	4.7	0.0	1.7	0.9	6.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0
17	0.1	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.0
18	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0
19	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.3	1.8	13.0	0.0
20	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	21.3	0.3	16.7	0.5	0.0
21	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	16.4	0.2	17.9	9.4	0.0
22	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	21.3	0.0	4.3	4.5	0.0
23	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
24	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	15.1	76.7	7.9	1.7	96.4	252.3	14.5	78.9	43.6	

**Table A-1-12 Hourly Rainfall at El Cañon Station  
(1988.9,10)**

Hourly Precipitation Data						
Station EL CANON						
Period 10 to 15 Sep. 1988						
Date						
Time	1 0	1 1	1 2	1 3	1 4	1 5 (mm)
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	3.1	0.0
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.7	0.0
1 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	1.5	0.0
1 1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.6	0.0
1 2	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.3	1.3	0.0
1 3	1.5	0.6	6.6	2.8	2.1	0.0
1 4	0.2	0.0	10.5	2.0	0.9	0.0
1 5	0.7	0.3	2.1	2.9	0.6	0.0
1 6	5.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0
1 7	6.3	7.8	0.6	3.8	0.0	0.0
1 8	7.7	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.1
1 9	0.5	0.3	2.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
2 0	0.1	0.9	2.1	9.0	0.0	0.0
2 1	0.0	5.0	0.5	3.6	0.0	0.0
2 2	0.0	5.4	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
2 3	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
2 4	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
1	0.1	0.0	13.7	1.2	0.1	0.0
2	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
3	0.1	1.9	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
4	0.1	1.2	14.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
5	0.0	0.3	3.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
6	0.0	0.3	9.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
7	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
Total	22.4	24.2	94.1	84.4	13.0	0.1

Period 17 to 25 Oct. 1988									
Date									
Time	1 7	1 8	1 9	2 0	2 1	2 2	2 3	2 4	2 5 (mm)
8	0.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
9	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.1	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
1 0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
1 1	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	18.3	5.4	0.1	0.0
1 2	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	7.7	0.0	0.0
1 3	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	21.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
1 4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	20.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
1 5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	32.0	0.6	0.0	3.5
1 6	4.7	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.9	3.2	3.6
1 7	0.2	15.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1	1.2	0.0
1 8	0.5	5.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.6	1.1	0.0
1 9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.2	3.7	0.1
2 0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	16.0	0.0
2 1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
2 2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.1
2 3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	11.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
2 4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
7	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Total	7.1	30.6	25.3	0.4	27.7	204.7	20.5	27.9	7.5

**Table A-1-13 Hourly Rainfall at Copey de Dota Station  
(1988.9,10)**

Hourly Precipitation Data				
Station	Copey de Dota			
Period	12 to 15 Sep. 1988			
	Date			
Time	1 2	1 3	1 4	1 5
				(mm)
8		6.2	1.4	0.0
9		8.9	1.5	0.0
10		9.5	0.1	0.0
11		6.8	1.7	0.0
12		7.5	0.0	0.0
13	1.8	2.5	0.0	0.0
14	6.1	1.8	0.3	0.0
15	9.8	2.6	0.1	0.0
16	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.0
17	0.7	3.4	0.0	0.0
18	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
19	0.5	3.6	0.0	0.0
20	0.9	8.2	0.0	0.0
21	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
22	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
23	5.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
24	3.7	2.3	0.0	0.0
1	11.8	1.1	0.0	0.0
2	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
3	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
4	13.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
5	9.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
6	6.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
7	7.3	0.6	0.1	0.0
Total	84.3	76.5	5.5	0.0

Period	17 to 25		Oct. 1988						
	Date								
Time	1 7	1 8	1 9	2 0	2 1	2 2	2 3	2 4	2 5
									(mm)
8	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	1.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	19.3	6.2	0.3	0.0
12	0.0	2.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	10.1	15.4	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	23.1	15.4	0.0	0.0
14	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	21.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
15	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	4.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	19.3	0.1	8.0	14.2
17	3.2	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.6	3.0	2.7
18	2.6	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	2.8	0.2
19	2.1	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.1	9.3	0.0
20	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	40.2	0.0
21	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.5	0.1
22	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
23	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	11.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
24	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Total	13.0	24.6	16.6	0.0	26.5	216.0	40.8	70.1	17.5

**Table A-1-14 Hourly Flood Discharge at No. 2604 Gauging Station  
(1988.9)**

Hourly Flood Discharge						
Station No. 2 6 0 4 G. S.						
Period 11 to 16 Sep. 1988						
Date						
Time	1 1	1 2	1 3	1 4	1 5	1 6
	(m <sup>3</sup> /s)					
0	60.44	47.92	62.91	275.75	144.11	78.58
2	50.17	42.65	128.07	250.77	139.98	75.83
4	47.92	39.71	128.07	235.96	131.96	73.16
6	46.83	37.85	224.78	235.96	124.26	70.54
8	45.75	37.85	579.55	250.77	113.27	67.99
1 0	43.66	37.85	710.36	256.87	109.76	65.50
1 2	42.65	37.85	569.01	235.96	106.32	62.91
1 4	37.85	38.77	590.23	216.22	101.30	60.44
1 6	37.85	47.92	434.63	195.06	93.30	50.17
1 8	40.67	47.92	352.94	182.56	85.73	49.04
2 0	47.92	46.83	316.27	170.62	82.82	49.04
2 2	44.70	46.83	309.26	159.21	81.39	48.48



**APPENDIX A-2 POWER DEMAND FORECAST AND  
SUPPLY PROGRAM**





## APPENDIX A-2 POWER DEMAND FORECAST AND SUPPLY PROGRAM

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Appendix A-2-1 Power (kW) Balance of Demand and Supply  
(with consideration of daily load curve)

Year	① (MW)	② (MW)	③ (MW)	④ (MW)	⑤ (MWh)	⑥ (MW)	⑦ (MWh)	⑧ (MWh)	⑨ (MWh)	$\frac{⑥-①}{①} \times 100(\%)$
	Peak-Demand	Hydro Dependable Peak Capacity	Thermal Available Capacity	Maximum Thermal Unit Capacity	Hydro Dependable Daily Energy	Hydro, + Thermal Available Capacity	Daily Energy Demand	Thermal Daily Available Energy	Hydro+Thermal Daily Available Energy	
								(③-④)×24	(⑤+⑧)	
1990	682	639.0	142.3	21	7,796.2	684.8	10,614.0	2,911.2	10,707.4	0.4
91	744	651.2	243.2	36	8,089.0	804.6	11,606.4	4,972.8	13,061.8	8.1
92	781	651.2	236.1	36	8,089.0	810.5	12,183.6	4,802.4	12,891.4	3.8
93	826	683.2	265.0	36	8,472.6	871.2	12,885.6	5,496.0	13,968.6	5.5
94	877	687.2	312.9	55	8,568.5	921.9	13,681.2	6,189.6	14,758.1	5.1
95	933	727.2	360.8	55	9,010.4	1,007.8	14,554.8	7,339.2	16,349.6	8.0
96	991	727.2	417.7	55	9,010.4	1,085.0	15,459.6	8,704.8	17,715.2	9.5
97	1,054	727.2	442.6	55	9,010.4	1,114.8	16,442.4	9,302.4	18,312.8	5.8
98	1,119	851.1	435.5	55	10,269.0	1,200.0	17,456.4	9,132.0	19,401.0	7.2
99	1,188	851.1	428.4	55	10,269.0	1,217.1	18,532.8	8,961.6	19,230.6	2.4
2000	1,261	851.1	485.3	55	10,269.0	1,281.4	19,671.6	10,327.2	20,596.2	1.6
01	1,336	977.1	478.2	55	10,899.2	1,344.9	20,841.6	10,156.8	21,056.0	0.7
02	1,413	977.1	526.1	55	10,899.2	1,419.8	22,042.8	11,306.4	22,205.6	0.5
03	1,491	1,057.1	519.0	55	12,740.5	1,516.7	23,259.6	11,136.0	23,876.5	1.7
04	1,570	1,211.6	511.9	55	13,480.5	1,568.1	24,492.0	10,965.6	24,446.1	0.1
05	1,644	1,366.1	504.8	55	16,015.9	1,692.5	25,646.4	10,795.2	26,811.1	3.0
06	1,715	1,366.1	533.7	55	16,015.9	1,746.3	26,754.0	11,488.8	27,504.7	1.8
07	1,789	1,448.6	526.6	55	17,287.1	1,818.0	27,908.4	11,318.4	28,605.5	1.6
08	1,866	1,448.6	551.5	55	17,287.1	1,869.9	29,109.6	11,916.0	29,203.1	0.2
09	1,947	1,561.1	608.4	55	18,504.9	2,005.9	30,373.2	13,281.6	31,786.5	3.0
2010	2,031	1,561.1	633.0	55	18,504.9	2,059.9	31,683.6	13,872.0	32,376.9	1.4



Appendix A-2-2 CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE of Power Plants in Costa Rica (1/2)  
(For Demand and Supply Program)

Year	Plant							Year	Plant						
	Name of Station	Unit No.	Thermal, Hydraulic	Installed Capacity (MW)	Available Capacity (MW)	Annual Ave Energy (Gwh)	Firm Energy (Gwh)		Name of Station	Unit No.	Thermal, Hydraulic	Installed Capacity (MW)	Available Capacity (MW)	Annual Ave Energy (Gwh)	Firm Energy (Gwh)
1990	Existing	—	—	*0 889.6	*1 781.3 (760.3)	4,397.3	3,493.1 *2 (3,782.1)								
1991	Moin Belen	1,2,3	Thermal (Gas)	3×36=108.0	108.0	283.8	283.8	1996	Motor Baja Vel	1,2	Thermal (Diesel)	2×32=64.0	64.0	448.5	448.5
	Electriona	1	Hydraulic	5.6	} 12.2	} 106.9	} 106.9								
	Birris	1		2.8											
	Ret. Thermal	1		16.0											
Sub-Total Total				-7.1				Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				125.3								56.9	56.9	416.1	416.1
				1,014.9								1,311.4	1,144.9 (1,089.9)	6,577.9	5,436.0 (5,436.0)
					894.4 (858.4)	4,755.6	3,851.4 (3,901.4)								
1992								1997	Motor Baja Vel	3	Thermal (Diesel)	32.0	32.0	224.3	224.3
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4					24.9	24.9	191.9	191.9
				1,007.8	887.3 (851.3)	4,723.2	3,819.0 (4,074.0)					1,336.3	1,169.8 (1,114.8)	6,769.8	5,627.9 (5,627.9)
1993	Sandillal Gas	1	Hydraulic	32.0	32.0	140.0	140.0	1998	Argostura	1,2	Hydraulic	177.0	123.9	996.0	459.4
		4	Thermal (Gas)	36.0	36.0	94.6	94.6								
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				60.9	60.9	202.2	202.2					169.9	116.8	963.6	427.0
				1,068.7	948.2 (912.2)	4,925.4	4,021.2 (4,311.2)					1,506.2	1,286.6 (1,231.6)	7,733.4	6,054.9 (6,054.9)
1994	Toro I Miravalles	1	Hydraulic	24.0	4.0	119.0	35.0	1999							
		1	Geo thermal	55.0	55.0	433.6	433.6								
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				71.9	51.9	520.2	436.2					-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				1,140.6	1,000.1 (945.1)	5,445.6	4,457.4 (4,607.4)					1,499.1	1,279.5 (1,224.5)	7,701.0	6,022.5 (6,172.5)
1995	Toro II Miravalles	2	Hydraulic	66.0	40.0	315.0	161.3	2000	Motor Baja Vel	4,5	Thermal (Diesel)	2×32=64.0	64.0	448.5	448.5
		2	Geo thermal	55.0	55.0	433.6	433.6								
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				113.9	87.9	716.2	562.5					56.9	56.9	416.1	416.1
				1,254.5	1,088.0 (1,033.0)	6,161.8	5,019.9 (5,019.9)					1,556.0	1,336.4 (1,281.4)	8,117.1	6,438.6 (6,588.6)

Note : Gas 30% Ret. Thermal : Retirement of thermal  
 Diesel 80% \*1 : ( ) Value = Available capacity - Max. thermal unit capacity  
 Geo thermal 90% \*2 : ( ) Value = Including import energy (kWh)



Appendix A-2-2 CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE of Power Plants in Costa Rica (2/2)  
(For Demand and Supply Program)

Year	Plant							Year	Plant						
	Name of Station	Unit No.	Thermal, Hydraulic	Installed Capacity (MW)	Available Capacity (MW)	Annual Ave Energy (Gwh)	Firm Energy (Gwh)		Name of Station	Unit No.	Thermal Hydraulic	Installed Capacity (MW)	Available Capacity (MW)	Annual Ave Energy (Gwh)	Firm Energy (Gwh)
2001	Pirris	1,2	Hydraulic	128.0	126.0	609.3	230.0	2006	Gas	5	Thermal (Gas)	36.0	36.0	94.6	94.6
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				120.9	118.9	576.9	197.6					28.9	28.9	62.2	62.2
				1,676.9	1,455.3	8,694.0	6,636.2					2,389.4	1,899.8	12,597.2	8,870.0
					(1,400.3)		(6,941.2)						(1,844.8)		(8,970.0)
2002	Miravalles	3	Geo thermal	55.0	55.0	433.6	433.6	2007	Savegre *3		Hydraulic	165	*5 82.5	917.0	464.0
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				47.9	47.9	401.2	401.2					157.9	75.4	884.6	431.6
				1,724.8	1,503.2	9,095.2	7,037.4					2,547.3	1,975.2	13,481.8	9,301.6
					(1,448.2)		(7,342.4)						(1,920.2)		(9,351.6)
2003	Guayabo		Hydraulic	245.0	80.0	1,436.0	672.1	2008	Motor Baja Vel	6	Thermal (Diesel)	32.0	32.0	224.3	224.3
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				237.9	72.9	1,403.6	639.7					24.9	24.9	191.9	191.9
				1,962.7	1,576.1	10,498.8	7,677.1					2,572.2	2,000.1	13,673.7	9,493.5
					(1,521.1)		(7,777.1)						(1,945.1)		(9,773.5)
2004	Siquirres I	1 2	Hydraulic	206.0	154.5	759.0	270.1	2009	Pacuare *4 Motor Baja Vel	7,8	Hydraulic Thermal (Diesel)	225.0 2x32=64.0	*5 112.5 64.0	889 448.5	*5 444.5 448.5
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4
				198.9	147.4	726.6	237.7					281.9	169.4	1,305.1	860.6
				2,161.6	1,723.5	11,225.4	7,914.8					2,854.1	2,169.5	14,978.8	10,354.1
					(1,668.5)		(8,164.8)						(2,114.5)		(10,354.1)
2005	Siquirres II	3 4	Hydraulic	206.0	154.5	1,342.0	925.4	2010	Motor Baja Vel	9	Thermal (Diesel)	32.0	32.0	224.3	224.3
Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.1	-7.1	-32.4	-32.4	Sub-Total Total	Ret. Thermal			-7.4	-7.4	-31.9	-31.9
				198.9	147.4	1,309.6	893.0					24.6	24.6	192.4	192.4
				2,360.5	1,870.9	12,535.0	8,807.8					2,878.7	2,194.1	15,171.2	10,546.5
					(1,815.9)		(8,807.8)						(2,139.1)		(10,666.5)

\*3 : Preliminary report by ICE  
 \*4 : Logos data : ICE  
 \*5 : Tentative Value  
 \*6 : Annual Report 1990 by ICE







**Appendix A-2-3 Summary of Physical Characteristics**  
**(Preparation by ICE)**

**INSTITUTO COSTARRICENSE DE ELECTRICIDAD**

**SISTEMA NACIONAL INTERCONECTADO**

**POWER PLANTS**

**SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

	POWER (MW)		ENERGY / YEAR (GWH)					
	INSTALLED	FIRM	TOTAL	FIRM		SECONDARY		
	CAPACITY	OUTPUT		A	B	A	B	
1. EXISTING HYDRO P.P.								
ARENAL	156.0	156.0	669.0	669.0	669.0	0.0	0.0	
COROBICI	174.0	174.0	805.0	805.0	805.0	0.0	0.0	
CACHI	100.0	90.0	659.0	304.3	446.9	354.7	212.1	
GARITA	30.0	15.0	189.0	89.7	131.4	99.3	57.6	
MENDRES	26.0	13.0	195.0	113.8	113.8	81.2	81.2	
RIO MACHO	120.0	90.0	615.0	137.7	240.7	477.3	374.3	
VENTANAS GARITA	96.0	80.0	515.0	192.8	254.8	322.2	260.2	
2. UNDER CONSTRUCTION								
SANDILLAL	32.0	32.0	140.0	140.0	140.0	0.0	0.0	
AMPLIA. VARIAS	28.6	14.3	175.0	125.3	125.3	49.7	49.7	
3. PLANNING HYDRO P.P.								
TURO I	24.0	4.0	119.0	28.3	35.0	90.7	84.0	
TURO II	66.0	40.0	315.0	74.6	161.3	240.4	153.7	
ANGOSTURA	177.0	123.9	996.0	305.7	459.4	690.3	536.6	
GUAYABO	245.0	80.0	1436.0	438.0	672.1	998.0	763.9	
SIQUIRRES I	206.0	154.5	759.0	159.2	270.1	599.8	488.9	
SIQUIRRES II	412.0	309.0	1342.0	591.1	925.4	750.9	416.6	

**Notes :**

Firm energy column A : Assumes that the energy available during each month of the year is equivalent to the energy available in the driest month of the dry season of the period January 1965, December 1986.

Firm energy column B : Assumes that the energy available in each month of the year is equivalent to the average calculated with the energy of the driest month of every dry season of every year of the period 1965 - 1986.

Total energy : Available energy during normal year. (Average of the energy available each year of the period 1965 - 1986)

Appendix A-2-4 Plan of Expansion of the Generation  
(Preparation by ICE)

INSTITUTO COSTARRICENSE DE ELECTRICIDAD

Cuadro

SISTEMA NACIONAL INTERCONECTADO DE COSTA RICA

PLAN DE EXPANSION DE LA GENERACION  
(SEGUN MODELO LOGOS)

ESCENARIO DE DEMANDA : MEDIO (mayo 1991)

ESCENARIO DE COMBUSTIBLES : CASO BASE

Año	Energía (Gwh)	Crecia. (%)	Pot. (MW)	Crecia. (%)	Proyectos de generación	Año	Mes
1987	3246					1987	
1988	3324	2.4	613			1988	
1989	3493	5.1	658	7.3		1989	
1990	3707	6.1	682	3.6		1990	
1991	3854	4.0	741	8.7	Ampliac. varias hidro. (Ver nota) P.T. Gas (3 x 36 MW)	1991	1
1992	4044	4.9	778	5.0		1992	
1993	4276	5.7	823	5.8	P.H. Sandillal (32 MW) P.T. Gas (1 x 36 MW)	1993	7
1994	4538	6.1	874	6.2	P.H. Toro I (24 MW) P.G. Miravalles I (55 MW)	1994	9
1995	4825	6.3	930	6.4	P.H. Toro II (66 MW) P.G. Miravalles II (55 MW)	1995	1
1996	5129	6.3	989	6.3	P.T. Motor Baja Vel. (2 x 32 MW)	1996	1
1997	5454	6.3	1052	6.4	P.T. Motor Baja Vel. (1 x 32 MW)	1997	1
1998	5790	6.2	1117	6.2	P.H. Angostura (177 MW)	1998	1
1999	6151	6.2	1187	6.3		1999	
2000	6531	6.2	1260	6.1	P.T. Motor Baja Vel. (2 x 32 MW)	2000	1
2001	6916	5.9	1334	5.9	P.H. Pirris (128 MW)	2001	1
2002	7310	5.7	1410	5.7	P.G. Miravalles III (55 MW)	2002	1
2003	7712	5.5	1486	5.4	P.H. Guayabo (245 MW)	2003	1
2004	8120	5.3	1564	5.2		2004	
2005	8506	4.8	1636	4.6	P.H. Siquirres I (206 MW)	2005	1
2006	8887	4.5	1707	4.3		2006	
2007	9286	4.5	1781	4.3	P.H. Siquirres II (206 MW)	2007	1
2008	9705	4.5	1859	4.4		2008	
2009	10142	4.5	1939	4.3	P.T. Motor Baja Vel. (2 x 32 MW)	2009	1
2010	10600	4.5	2024	4.4	P.T. Motor Baja Vel. (2 x 32 MW)	2010	1

Periodo : 1991-2010  
 Valor presente del plan de expansión : 1065.86  
 (Millones de dólares)  
 Costo marginal de largo plazo (\$/MWh) : 44.00  
 Nivel de precios : Diciembre de 1990  
 Actualización a : Diciembre de 1990  
 Fecha : 16-julio-1991  
 26

Notas: 1. Las ampliaciones son las siguientes: P.H. Belén (5.6 MW), P.H. Electróna (2.8 MW), y P.H. Birris (16 MW).

2. El valor presente considera un período de evaluación económica infinito, con reinversiones en los proyectos de generación.



## **APPENDIX A-3 GEOLOGY**



## APPENDIX A-3 GEOLOGY

### Contents

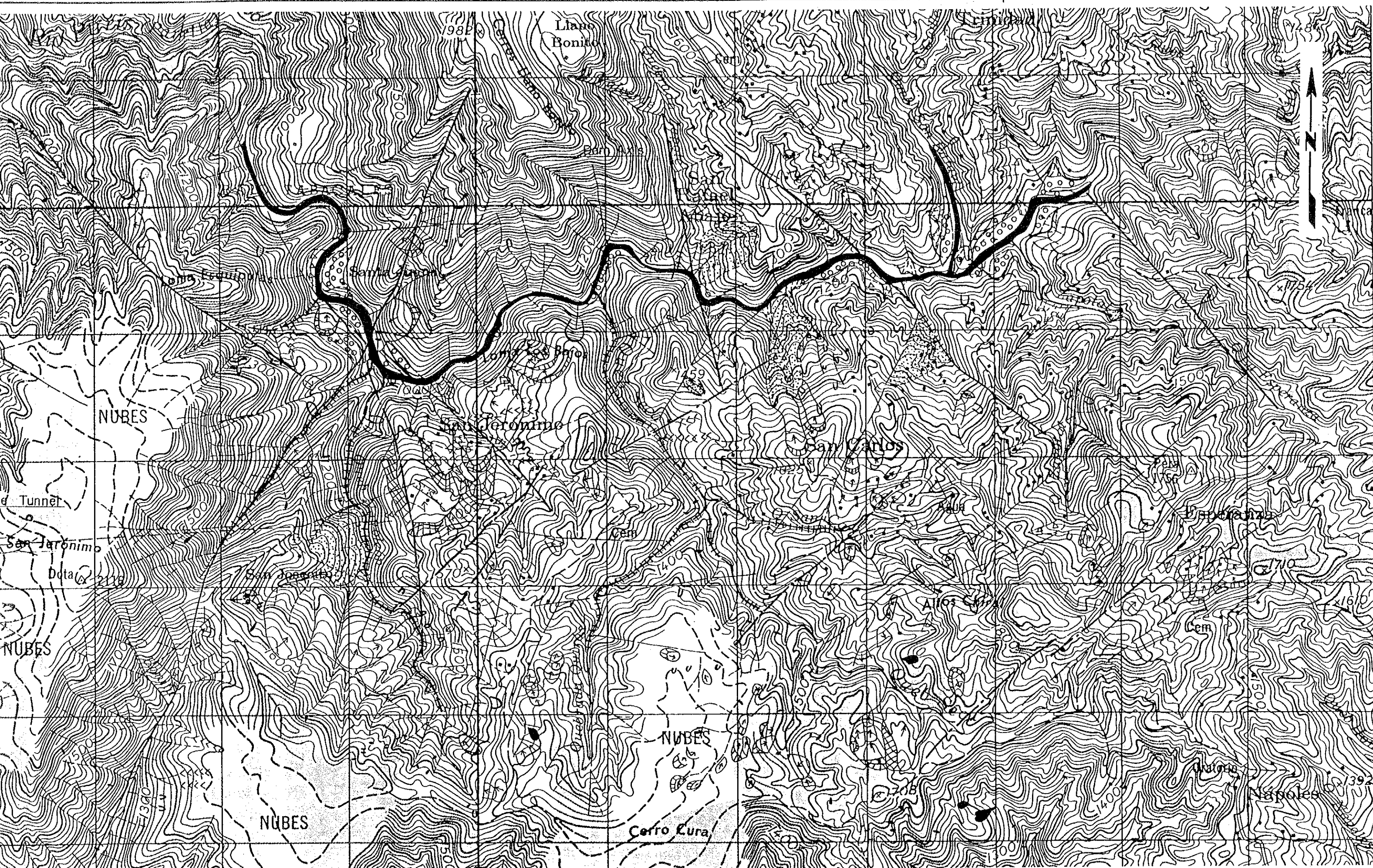
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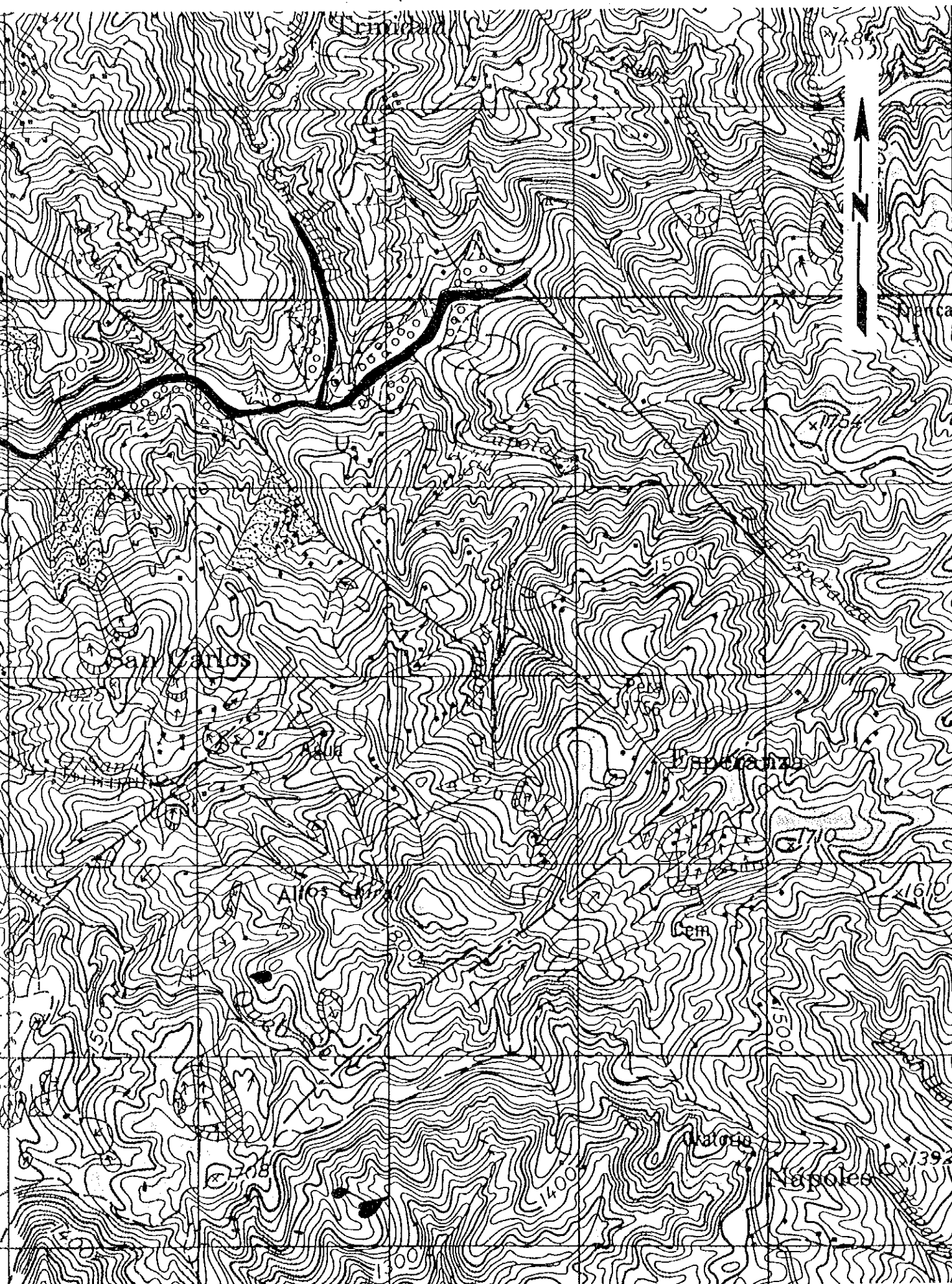






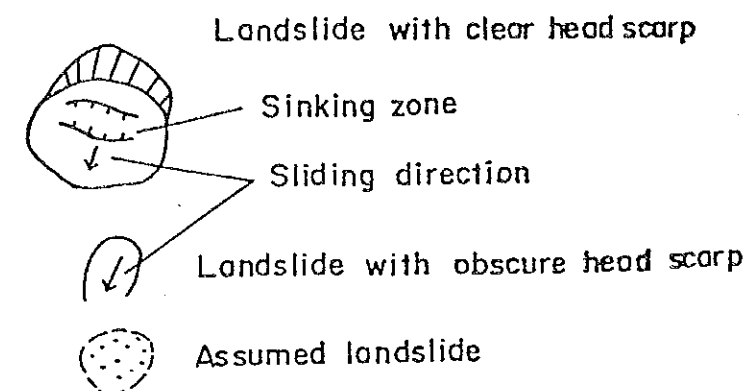




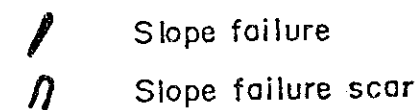


## LEGEND

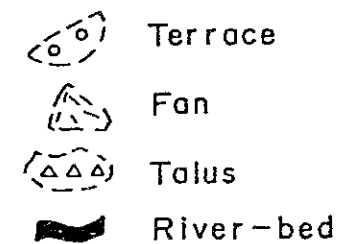
### (Landslide)



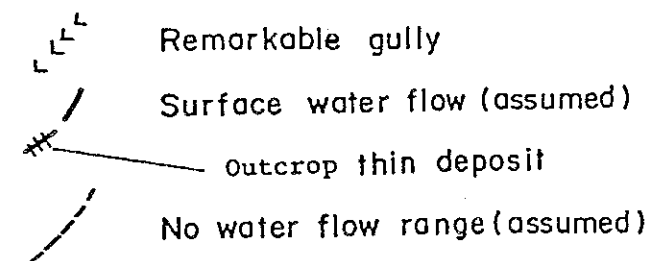
### (Slope failure)



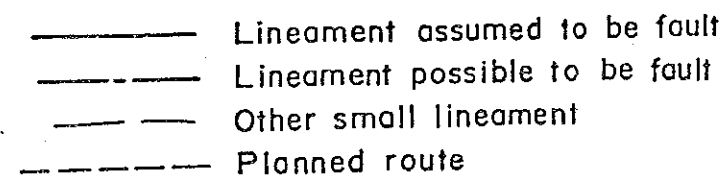
### (Depositional land form)



### (Valley)



### (Lineament)



REPUBLIC OF COSTA RICA  
PIRRIS HYDROELECTRIC POWER  
DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

Aero-photo Interpretation  
of the Project area

A-3-1

A-3-1

### **A-3-2 Microscopic Observation of Rock**

- (1) Table A3.2.1 Result of Microscopic Observation
- (2) Result of Microscopic Observation (Sheet No. 1 ~ No. 26)
- (3) Photograph of Thin Section under Microscope  
(Sheet No. 1 ~ No. 4)



Table A3.2.1 Results of Microscopic Observation

Sample No.	Locality	Rock Name
S-1	Rightbank of Reservoir (EL 1,400 m)	Lapilli tuff
S-2	Right bank of Reservoir	Fine sandstone
S-3	Right bank of Qda. Zapote	Altered augite dolerite
S-4	Right ridge of Downstream damsite	Volcanic sandstone
S-5	Right bank of Downstream damsite	Altered augite dolerite
S-6	- ditto -	- ditto -
S-7	- ditto -	- ditto -
S-8	Riverbed of Upstream damsite	Sandstone
S-9	Riverbed of Downstream damsite	Altered augite dolerite
S-10	Right bank of Downstream damsite	Altered augite basalt
S-11	- ditto -	Siltstone
S-12	- ditto -	Altered augite dolerite
S-13	Qda. Seca	Siltstone
S-14	Oda. Napoleon	Altered basalt
S-15	Left bank of Qda. Napoleon	Mudstone
S-16	East side of Penstock route	Augite welded tuff
S-17	- ditto -	Altered augite basalt lava
S-18	- ditto -	Shaly slate
S-19	Upstream of Power station	Basaltic volcanic sandstone
S-20	Penstock route	Altered basalt
S-21	East side of Penstock route	Lapilli tuff
S-22	West side of Penstock route	Calcaceous siltstone
S-23	- ditto -	Tuffaceous sandstone
S-24	- ditto -	Tuff
S-25	- ditto -	Tuff
S-26	Right bank of Pirris river	Altered siltstone

Note: Locations of S-1 to S-12 and S-13 to S-26 are shown in Figs. 7-2 and 7-9, respectively.

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-1	<b>Slice No.</b> 2
<b>Rock Name:</b> Lapilli tuff	
<b>Texture:</b> Pyroclastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Tuff >> silified rock > basalt
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Mainly plagioclase
<b>Matrix:</b>	Turn to secondary minerals
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Smectite >> quartz > epidote > hornblende
<b>Description:</b>	
Lithic and crystal fragments of tuff and plagioclase with small or rare amounts of basalt silicified rock, clinopyroxene and quartz are cemented by altered minerals as quartz, smectite, epidote and hornblende.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Moderate	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Grey breccia rock	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-2	<b>Slice No.</b> 3
<b>Rock Name:</b> Fine sandstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Mudstone - fine sandstone > basalt
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Carbonate > plagioclase >> quartz
<b>Matrix:</b>	Clay - very fine, turn to chlorite
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Rare
<b>Fossils:</b>	Globigerina
<b>Description:</b>	
Crystal fragments of quartz, plagioclase and orthoclase are cemented by clayey materials. Fossils and matrix turn to carbonate and chlorite partially.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Weak - moderate	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark grey fine-grained sandstone with small silty patches	
<b>Remarks:</b>	



## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-3	<b>Slice No.</b> 2-S-6
<b>Rock Name:</b> Altered augite dolerite	
<b>Texture:</b> Ophitic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Phenocryst:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite
<b>Groundmass:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite > magnetite, volcanic glass
<b>Description:</b>	
Albitization of plagioclase is perfect, with formation of minor epidote and sericite. Augite crystals have been almost wholly altered into the assemblage of calcite and clay minerals.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Green compact rock with calcite-quartz veins	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Druses filled with chlorite/smectite interstratified minerals are observed.	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-4	<b>Slice No.</b> 2-S-7
<b>Rock Name:</b> Volcanic sandstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Dolerite
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Plagioclase > quartz > augite
<b>Matrix:</b>	Fine-grained hematite, quartz, clay minerals
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Epidote, sericite, smectite
<b>Description:</b>	
Augite and plagioclase have been completely altered into epidote-clay mineral and albite-clay mineral-sericite respectively.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Light green, coarse-grained rock	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

Project:	
Locality:	
Sample No. S-5	Slice No. 1-S-6
Rock Name: Hydrothermally altered augite dolerite	
Texture: Ophitic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>  <b>Phenocryst:</b> Plagioclase >> augite > magnetite  <b>Groundmass:</b> Plagioclase >> augite > clay minerals	
<b>Description:</b>  Augite crystals have been partly replaced by chlorite. Plagioclase crystals have been completely altered into albite with minor amount of illite or sericite.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>  Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>  Weakly weathered rock with discolored joints.	
<b>Remarks:</b>  Druses filled with chlorite are commonly observed.	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-6	<b>Slice No.</b> 1-S-2
<b>Rock Name:</b> Hydrothermally altered augite dolerite	
<b>Texture:</b> Ophitic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Phenocryst:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite > magnetite
<b>Groundmass:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite > clayminerals
<b>Description:</b>	
Augite crystals have been partly replaced by chlorite. Plagioclase crystals have been completely altered into albite with minor amount of illite or sericite.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark green compact rock with discolored joints.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Druses filled with chlorite are commonly observed.	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-7	<b>Slice No.</b> 1-S-1
<b>Rock Name:</b> Hydrothermally altered augite dolerite	
<b>Texture:</b> Ophitic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Phenocryst:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite > magnetite
<b>Groundmass:</b>	Plagioclase > augite > clay minerals
<b>Description:</b>	
Augite crystals have been partly replaced by chlorite. Plagioclase crystals have been completely altered into albite with minor amount of illite or sericite.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark green compact rock with discolored joints.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Druses filled with chlorite are commonly observed.	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-8	<b>Slice No.</b> 1-UD-2
<b>Rock Name:</b> Sandstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Dolerite
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Plagioclase > quartz > augite
<b>Matrix:</b>	Clay, quartz, albite, calcite
<b>Description:</b>	
Lithic and crystal fragments are cemented by clayey materials. This rock has been partly replaced by hydrothermal minerals such as albite, chlorite, calcite and quartz.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark grey compact rock with weak foliation.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-9	<b>Slice No.</b> 1-LD-1
<b>Rock Name:</b> Hydrothermally altered augite dolerite	
<b>Texture:</b> Ophitic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Phenocryst:</b>	Plagioclase >> chlorite, augite
<b>Groundmass:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite > magnetite
<b>Description:</b>	
Augite crystals have been partly replaced by chlorite. Plagioclase crystals have been completely altered into albite with minor amount of illite and quartz.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark green compact rock	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Druses are filled with pumpellyite, chlorite and quartz.	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-10	<b>Slice No.</b> 2-S-5
<b>Rock Name:</b> Altered augite basalt	
<b>Texture:</b> Ophitic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Phenocryst:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite
<b>Groundmass:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite > magnetite
<b>Description:</b>	
Plagioclase crystals of phenocrysts and groundmass have been completely decomposed into albite with minor amount of sericite. Augite crystals were partly altered to brown chlorite/smectite interstratified minerals.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark green compact rock with a lot of druses.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Druses are completely filled with brown clay minerals (probably chlorite/smectite interstratified minerals).	



## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-11	<b>Slice No.</b> 1
<b>Rock Name:</b> Siltstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Rare
<b>Matrix:</b>	Mainly clay-amorphous
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Epidote (<0.013 mm, irregular grains, colorless-brown, replace matrix and fossils)
<b>Description:</b>	
The greater parts of rock turn to epidote, and epidote with small amounts of quartz, plagioclase and mica are cemented by clayey materials.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Pale green fine-grained compact rock	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-12	<b>Slice No.</b> 2-S-4
<b>Rock Name:</b> Altered augite dolerite	
<b>Texture:</b> Ophitic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Phenocryst:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite
<b>Groundmass:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite > magnetite, leucoxene
<b>Description:</b>	
<p>Augite crystals have been partly altered to clay minerals.          Plagioclase have been completely altered into epidote and albite with minor amount of sericite.</p>	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark greyish green compact rock.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
<p>Interstices of plagioclase and augite crystals are filled with small amounts of leucoxene, magnetite and epidote.</p>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-13	<b>Slice No.</b> 1-C-1
<b>Rock Name:</b> Siltstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>  <b>Crystal fragments:</b> Quartz >> plagioclase  <b>Matrix:</b> Clay minerals, quartz	
<b>Description:</b>  Crystal fragments of quartz and plagioclase are cemented by calcite and clayey materials such as chlorite and illite or sericite.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>  Moderate	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>  Cream colored compact silty rock.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-14	<b>Slice No.</b> G
<b>Rock Name:</b> Altered basalt	
<b>Texture:</b> Intersertal	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Phenocrysts:</b>	Plagioclase, augite
<b>Groundmass:</b>	Plagioclase, augite, magnetite, volcanic glass
<b>Description:</b>	
By hydrothermal activity, plagioclase and augite have been perfectly replaced by albite-prehnite-sericite-epidote-calcite and chlorite-smectite-calcite-leucoxene respectively.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Grey compact rock	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-15	<b>Slice No.</b> 4
<b>Rock Name:</b> Mudstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Plagioclase > smectite > quartz
<b>Matrix:</b>	Clay
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Smectite >> ferrous hydroxide
<b>Fossils:</b>	Globigerina
<b>Description:</b>	
Crystal fragments of small amounts of fine quartz, plagioclase and clinopyroxene are cemented by large amounts of muddy clay.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Weak	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Olive-green compact rock with black veinlets and spots	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-16	<b>Slice No.</b> F
<b>Rock Name:</b> Augite welded tuff	
<b>Texture:</b> Welding	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Basalt
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Augite
<b>Matrix:</b>	Clay minerals, chlorite, smectite, leucoxene, prehnite
<b>Description:</b>	
By hydrothermal activity (probably over 200°C), augite welded tuff was almost completely replaced by secondary mineral. Original texture is still well remained.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Grey compact rock	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-17	<b>Slice No.</b> D
<b>Rock Name:</b> Altered augite basalt lava	
<b>Texture:</b> Ophitic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Phenocryst:</b>	Plagioclase >> augits
<b>Groundmass:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite > magnetite
<b>Description:</b>	
Hydrothermal alteration of augite into calcite and chlorite-smectite with small amount of epidote is distinct. Plagioclase also suffered albitization and calcitization.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark greyish green compact rock	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Calcite druses and veins are common.	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-18	<b>Slice No.</b> E
<b>Rock Name:</b> Shaly slate	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>  <b>Lithic fragments:</b> Tuff, basalt  <b>Crystal fragments:</b> Quartz, albite, graphite  <b>Matrix:</b> Clay minerals, hematite, calcite	
<b>Description:</b>  Equigranular sandstone with calcite vein and quartz vein.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>  Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>  Dark red slate with white veins	
<b>Remarks:</b>	



## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-19	<b>Slice No.</b> C
<b>Rock Name:</b> Basaltic volcanic sandstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Basaltic tuff
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite
<b>Matrix:</b>	Clay minerals, calcite
<b>Description:</b>	
Original rock was fine-grained basaltic tuff chiefly composed of augite, plagioclase and volcanic glass. Augite and plagioclase were replaced by calcite and chlorite-smectite interstratified clay mineral.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Grey compact rock with white veins	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Thin veinlets and druses are composed of calcite.	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-20	<b>Slice No.</b> A
<b>Rock Name:</b> Altered basalt or tuff breccia	
<b>Texture:</b> Pyroclastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Basalt
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Plagioclase >> augite
<b>Matrix:</b>	Clay minerals (chlorite/smectite) Ca-zeolite, albite
<b>Description:</b>	
By strong zeolite-facies hydrothermal alteration, almost half of augite crystals have been altered into chlorite/smectite plagioclase phenocrysts were also completely replaced by Ca-zeolite, albite and quartz, magnetite turns to hematite.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Reddish-brown pyroclastic rock.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Laumontite veins are common.	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-21	<b>Slice No.</b> 5
<b>Rock Name:</b> Lapilli tuff	
<b>Texture:</b> Pyroclastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Mudstone
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Mainly glass >> alunite > clinopyroxene
<b>Matrix:</b>	Alunite
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Sericite - smectite
<b>Description:</b>	
Devitriform glass fragments turn to spherulitic smectite and zeolite partially and spaces between fragments turn to alunite aggregate.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Moderate	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark green medium grained rock with white fillings.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-22	<b>Slice No.</b> 9
<b>Rock Name:</b> Calcareous siltstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>  <b>Crystal fragments:</b> Mainly carbonate >> plagioclase > quartz  <b>Matrix:</b> Carbonate (very fine, segregation vein), Clay (very fine grains, amorphous)	
<b>Description:</b>  Crystal fragments of quartz, plagioclase and matrix turn to fine-grained carbonate minerals irregularly.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>  Moderate - Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>  Dark greenish grey compact rock. Rock turns to greenish tint in weathered part.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-23	<b>Slice No.</b> 8
<b>Rock Name:</b> Tuffaceous sandstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>  <b>Lithic fragments:</b> Mudstone  <b>Crystal fragments:</b> Glass - clinopyroxene >> carbonate  <b>Matrix:</b> Altered minerals as chlorite sericite and albite  <b>Secondary minerals:</b> Mainly albite >> sericite > chlorite	
<b>Description:</b>  Lithic and crystal fragments of angular mudstone, clinopyroxene and glass are cemented by altered minerals of albite, chlorite and sericite.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>  Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>  Bluish green compact rock.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-24	<b>Slice No.</b> 7
<b>Rock Name:</b> Tuff	
<b>Texture:</b> Pyroclastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Mudstone >> basalt
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Glass >> clinopyroxene
<b>Matrix:</b>	Altered minerals as chlorite, epidote, smectite and albite
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Albite >> chlorite > carbonate > epidote > smectite
<b>Description:</b>	
Subangular glass fragments with small amounts of clinopyroxene are cemented by altered minerals of smectite, epidote, chlorite and albite.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Bluish grey compact rock with rounded silty patches.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-25	<b>Slice No.</b> 6
<b>Rock Name:</b> Tuff	
<b>Texture:</b> Pyroclastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Mudstone (angular, turn to smectite)
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Glass >> clinopyroxene > plagioclase
<b>Matrix:</b>	Altered minerals as chlorite, sericite and epidote
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Chlorite > sericite > epidote > smectite
<b>Fossils:</b>	Globigerina
<b>Description:</b>	
Angular mudstone patches, glass and crystal fragments of plagioclase are cemented by altered minerals as chlorite, sericite, smectite and epidote.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Moderate	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark green compact rock.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	

## Microscopic Observation

<b>Project:</b>	
<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Sample No.</b> S-26	<b>Slice No.</b> 10
<b>Rock Name:</b> Altered siltstone	
<b>Texture:</b> Clastic	
<b>Rock Forming Minerals:</b>	
<b>Lithic fragments:</b>	Fine tuff
<b>Crystal fragments:</b>	Plagioclase > quartz > clinopyroxene
<b>Matrix:</b>	Clay
<b>Secondary minerals:</b>	Alunite >> chlorite > epidote
<b>Alunite-carbonate vein:</b>	Width 0.75 mm, irregular veinlet
<b>Description:</b>	
Lithic fragments and crystal fragments of quartz and feldspar are cemented by muddy clay. Plagioclase and fossils turn to secondary minerals of alunite, chlorite, epidote and carbonate with alunite-carbonate veins.	
<b>Degree of Alteration:</b>	
Strong	
<b>Macroscopic Observation:</b>	
Dark grey compact rock with alunite.	
<b>Remarks:</b>	
Irregular alunite carbonate veins.	





Photograph of Thin Section under Microscope

(Sheet 1-4)

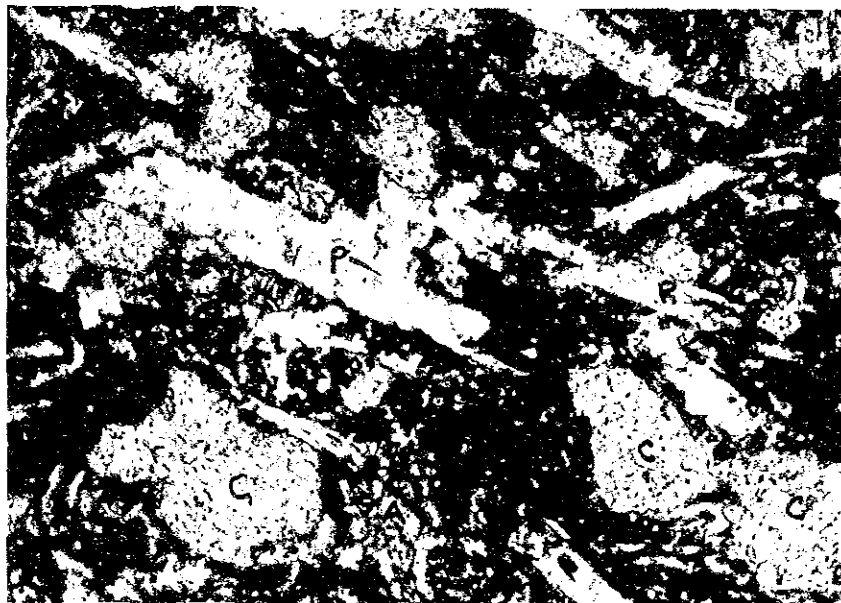
Sample No. : S - 7

Locality : Right bank of Downstream Damsite

Rock Name : Altered augite dolerite

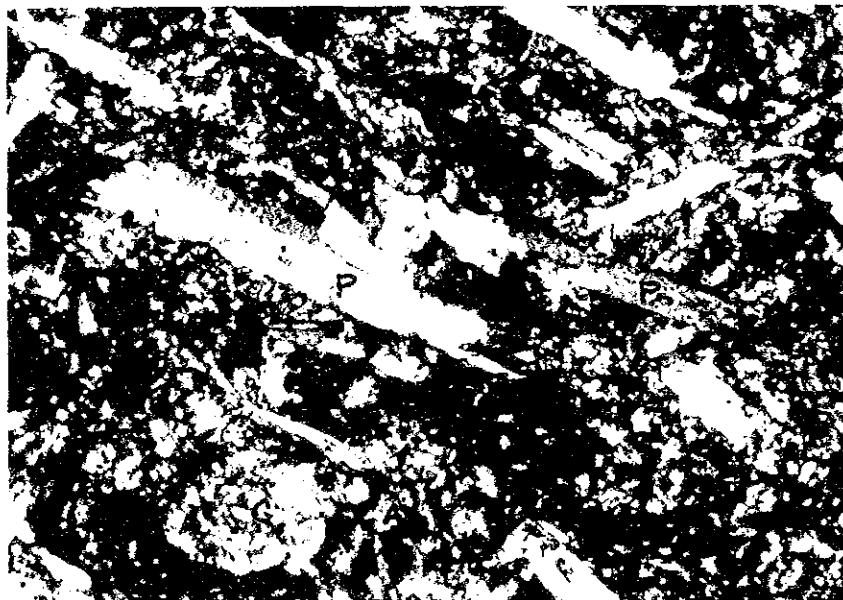
Texture : Ophitic

Open Nicol



0 0.5mm

Cross Nicol



P : Plagioclase  
A : Augite  
C : Chlorite

0 0.5mm



Photograph of Thin Section under Microscope

(Sheet 2-4)

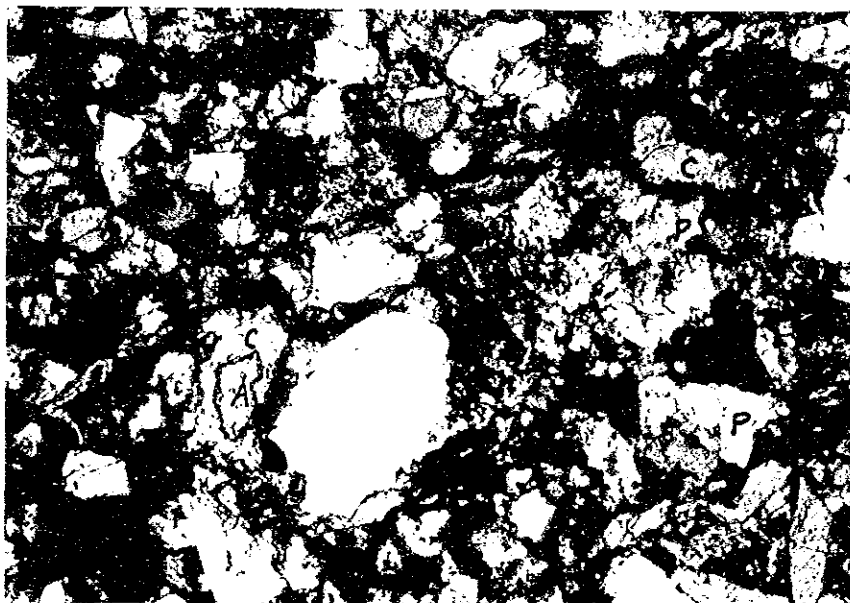
Sample No. : S - 8

Locality : Riverbed of Upstream Damsite

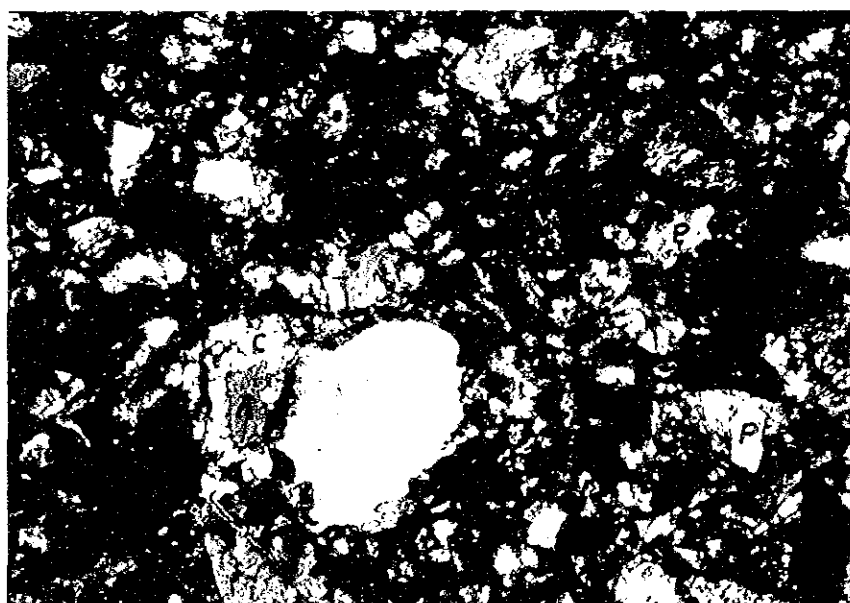
Rock Name : Sandstone

Texture : Clastic

Open Nicol



Cross Nicol



P : Plagioclase

A : Augite

C : Chlorite



Photograph of Thin Section under Microscope

(Sheet 3-4)

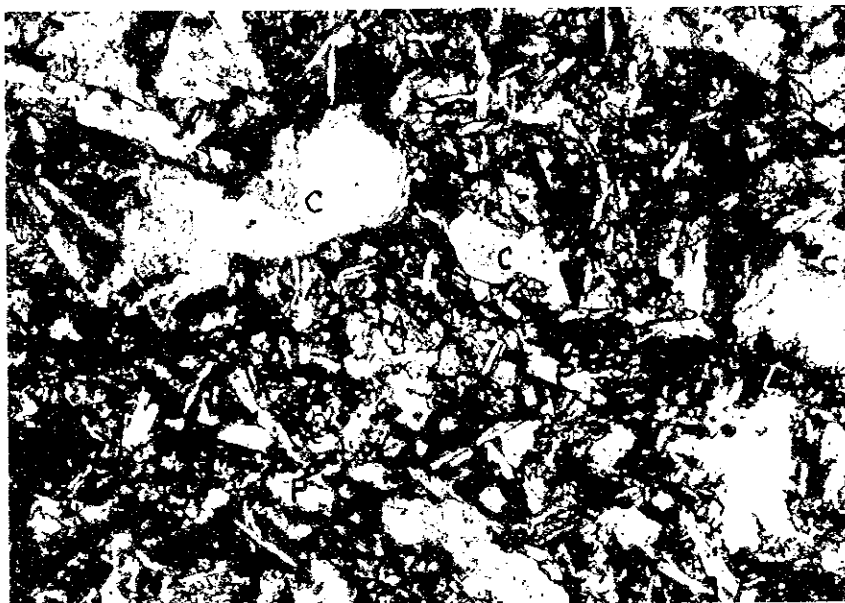
Sample No. : S - 9

Locality : Riverbed of Downstream Damsite

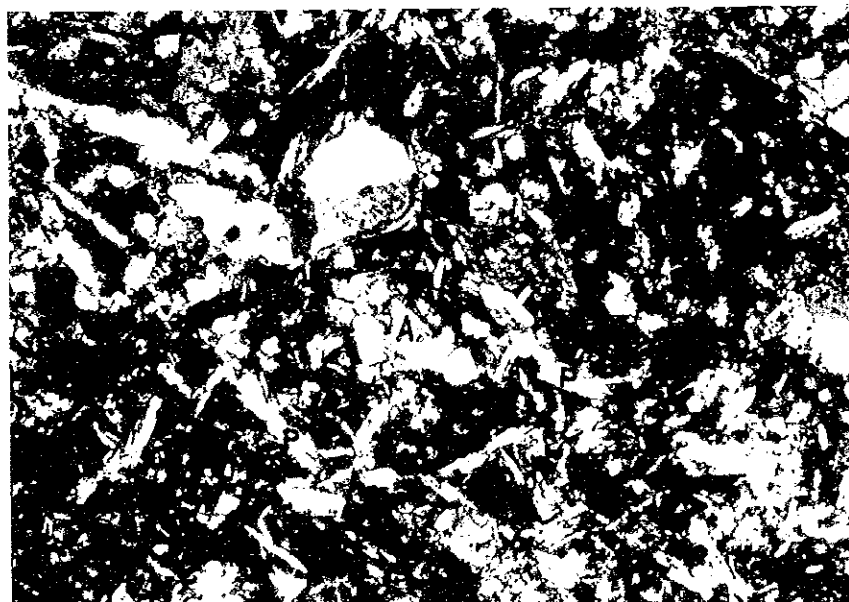
Rock Name : Altered augite dolerite

Texture : Ophitic

Open Nicol



Cross Nicol



P : Plagioclase

A : Augite

C : Chlorite



Photograph of Thin Section under Microscope

(Sheet 4-4)

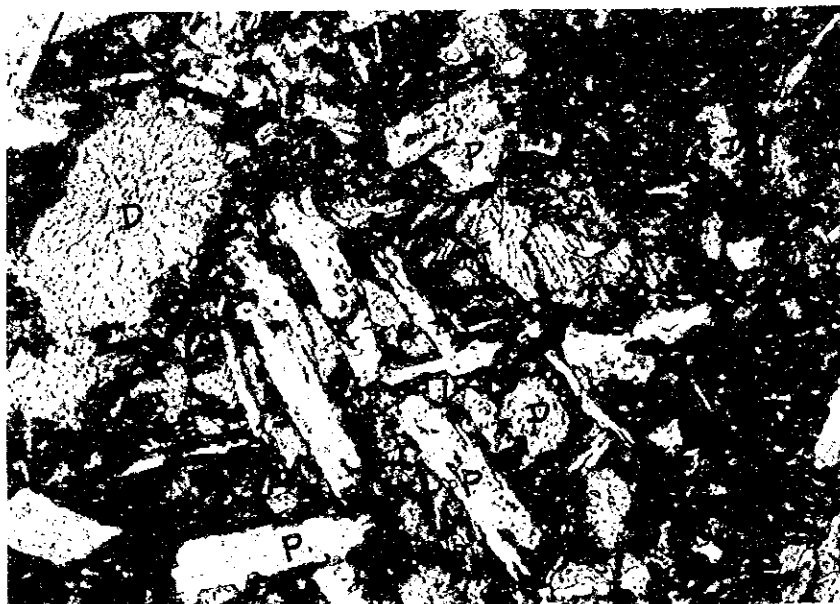
Sample No. : S-10

Locality : Right bank of Downstream Damsite

Rock Name : Altered augite basalt

Texture : Ophitic

Open Nicol



0 0.5mm

Cross Nicol



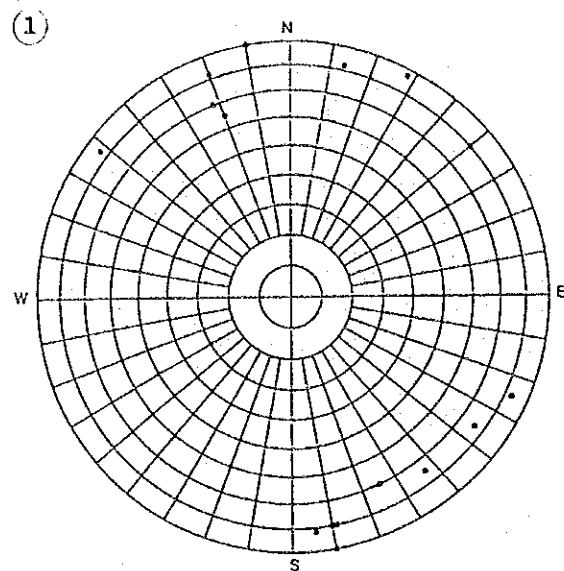
P : Plagioclase  
A : Augite  
D : Druse  
(Chlorite)

0 0.5mm



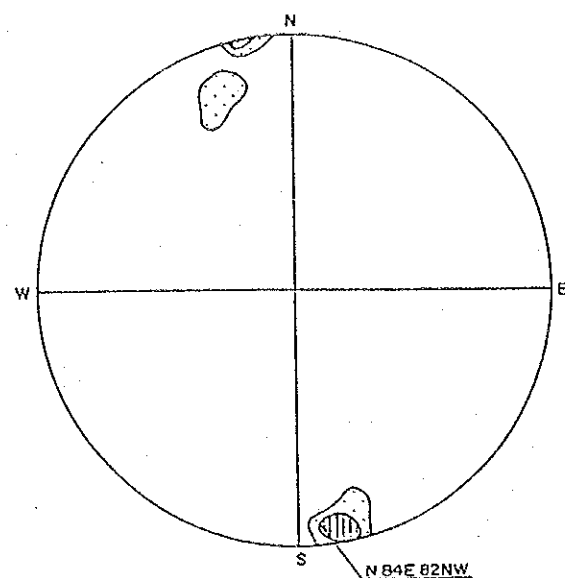






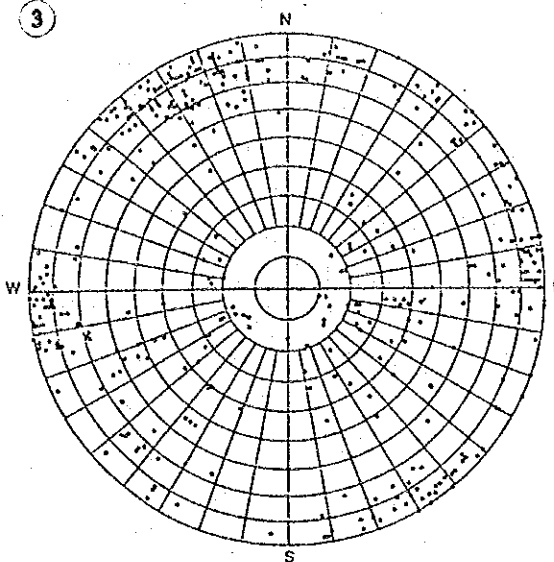
Point Diagram  
Schmidt's Polar Net  
Lower Hemisphere Projection

Number of Sample : 16



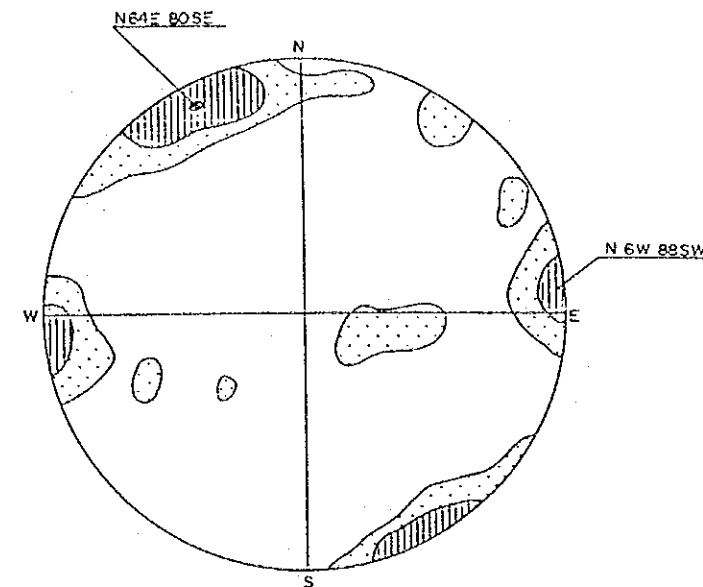
Contour Diagram  
Schmidt's Polar Net  
Lower Hemisphere Projection

Concentration Percentages  
 0 ~ 10 %  
 10 ~ 20 %  
 20 ~ 25 %  
 + 25 %



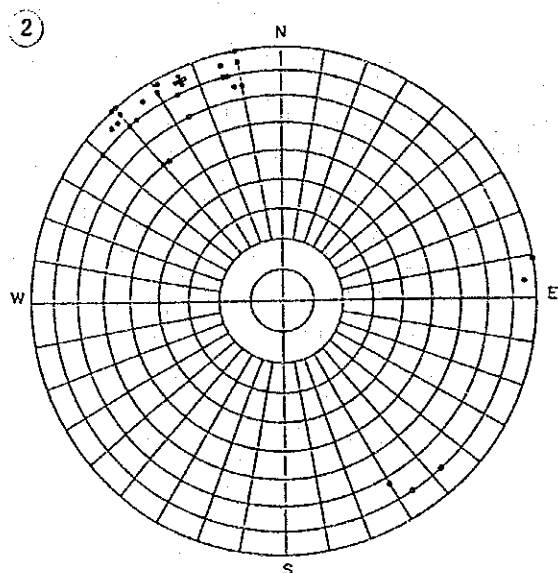
Point Diagram  
Schmidt's Polar Net  
Lower Hemisphere Projection

Number of Sample : 560



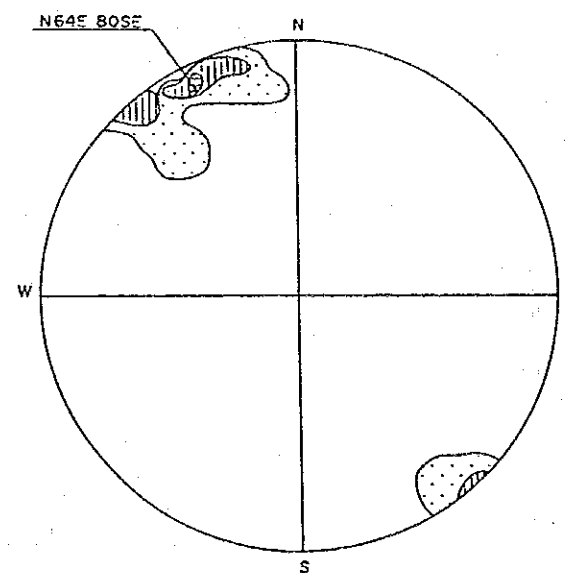
Contour Diagram  
Schmidt's Polar Net  
Lower Hemisphere Projection

Concentration Percentages  
 0 ~ 1 %  
 1 ~ 3 %  
 3 ~ 5 %  
 + 5 %



Point Diagram  
Schmidt's Polar Net  
Lower Hemisphere Projection

Number of Sample : 33



Contour Diagram  
Schmidt's Polar Net  
Lower Hemisphere Projection

Concentration Percentages  
 0 ~ 5 %  
 5 ~ 15 %  
 15 ~ 25 %  
 + 25 %

### Explanation

- ① Clay Seams at the Up-stream Damsite
- ② Clay Seams at the Down-stream Damsite
- ③ Joints and Cracks at the Down-stream Damstie

REPUBLIC OF COSTA RICA	
PIRRIS HYDROELECTRIC POWER DEVELOPMENT PROJECT	
POINT AND CONTOUR DIAGRAMS OF DISCONTINUITIES AT THE DAMSITE	
A-3-3	



