

### FINAL ESTIMATES

#### DEMAND

- (A) FOOD DEMAND
- (A) CROP MIXTURE - TONS/LOCATION
- (A) MILK, MEAT - LIVESTOCK/LOCATION
- (A) WATER DEMAND FOR CROP GROWTH
- (D) FOR DRINKING - MAN
- (D) FOR LIVESTOCK, WILDLIFE, FISHERY
- (D) FOR INDUSTRIES
- (L) ELECTRICITY DEMAND FOR INDUSTRY, POPULATION



### ESTIMATES IN THE ANALYSIS

- (A) POPULATION FORECASTS
- (A) FOOD DEMAND IN CALORIES
- (A) INDUSTRIAL GROWTH
- (A) EMPLOYMENT GROWTH



### BASIC DATA

- (A) POPULATION
- (A) EMPLOYMENT
- (A) ADMINISTRATIVE BOUNDARIES
- (A) INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
- (G) LOCATION OF FLOOD VULNERABLE AREAS
- (H) INVENTORY OF PRESENT DAMSITES

### WATER RESOURCES PLAN

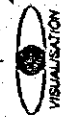
- (M) CROP MIXTURE FOR BALANCING DEMAND AND SUPPLY
- (M) BALANCE OF WATER BY BASIN
- (M) STRATEGIES FOR MEETING WATER UNBALANCE
- (M) DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES - DAM, FEEDER, GROUNDWATER
- (M) DEVELOPMENT LOCATION WATER SUPPLY SCHEME

- (M) REDUCTION OF DEMAND TARGETS
- (M) RANKING DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS
- (M) BASED ON CRITERIA OF EVALUATION SUCH AS BUDGETORY CONSTRAINTS
- (M) ALTERNATIVE STRATEGIES INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT INFRASTRUCTURES - ROADS, SEWERAGE PROSPECTIVE DAM SCHEMES
- (J) DISASTER PREVENTION RIVER IMPROVEMENT FLOOD CONTROL PLAN
- (J) DROUGHT PREPARATION AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEM AREAS

- (K) TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY FOR DAMSITES

### SUPPLY

- (E) SUPPLY OF CROPS FOR FOOD - TONS/LOCATION
- (B) SURFACE WATER SUPPLY BY SUB-BASIN, LOCATION
- (C) GROUND WATER SUPPLY BY SUB-BASIN, LOCATION
- (C) COST OF USING WATER PUMPING, FEEDER, DAMS
- (F) LAND FOR FEEDING LIVE STOCK



- (E) SUITABLE LAND FOR CROPS
- (B) SURFACE WATER SUPPLY FROM RAIN, RIVER FLOW AND DAMS
- (C) GROUND WATER AVAILABILITY
- (C) ANALYSIS OF QUALITY OF WATER FOR DRINKING, IRRIGATION AND FEEDING
- (F) LIVESTOCK



- (E) AGROECOLOGICAL ZONES
- (E) SOIL TYPES
- (F) DISTRIBUTION OF LIVESTOCK, WILDLIFE, FISHERY
- (B) LANDUSE, LANDFORM MAPS
- (B) REMOTE SENSING DATA

- (E) RIVERS, RIVER BASIN
- (B) RIVER DISCHARGE
- (B) RAINFALL
- (B) FLOOD RUNOFF FEATURES
- (B) ELEVATION, TOPOGRAPHY
- (B) LOCATION OF DAMS, WATER RESOURCES
- (C) GROUNDWATER SURVEY
- (C) GEOLOGY

### LEGEND FOR SECTORS

- (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (R)

### ROLE OF GIS



Figure S-5.1 Summary of Application of GIS in the Study



***APPENDIXES***



## **APPENDIX S.1**

### **Examples of Data in GIS Data base**



## Appendix S.1

### Examples of Data in GIS Data Base

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2. Cities in District 24.....	S.1-2
3. Projected Urban Population by Town: 1990-2010.....	S.1-3





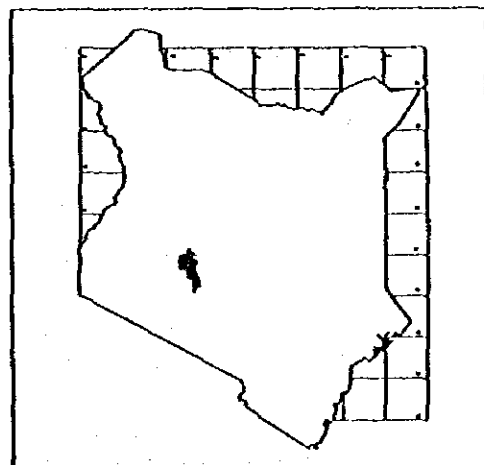
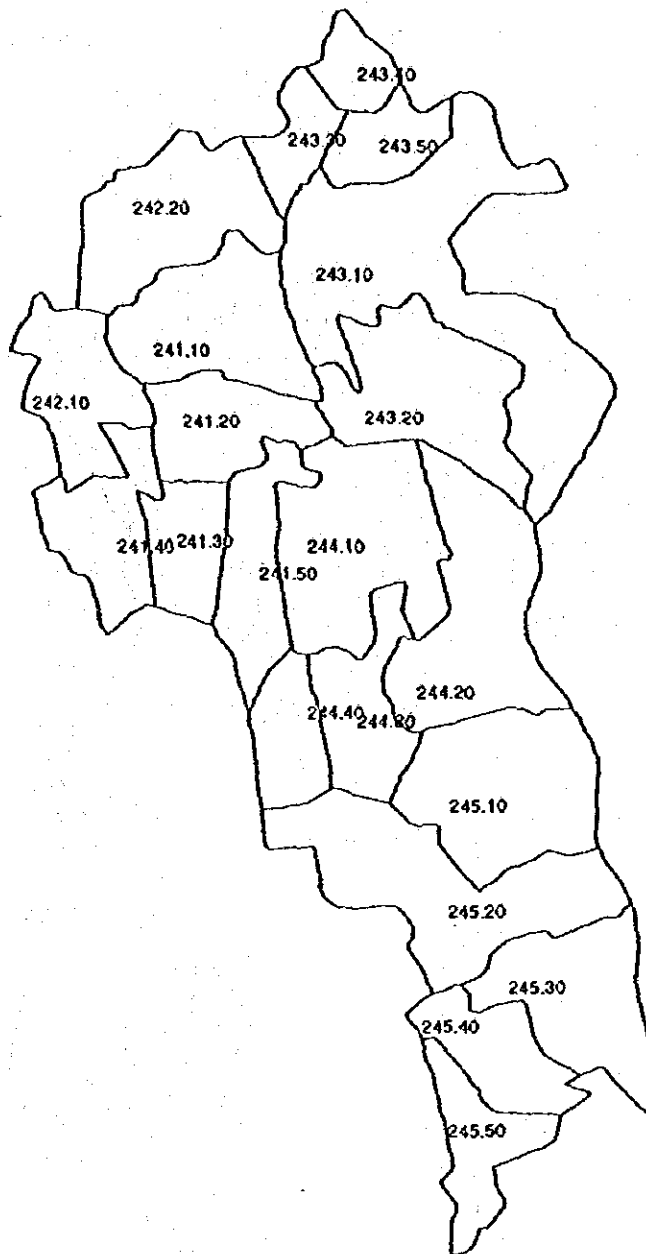


Figure S.1.1 Locations in District 24

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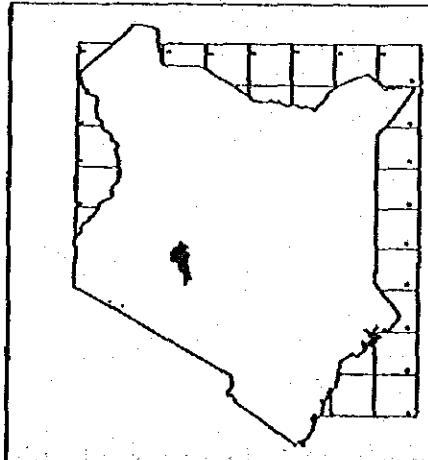
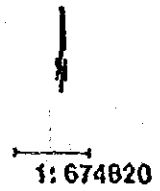
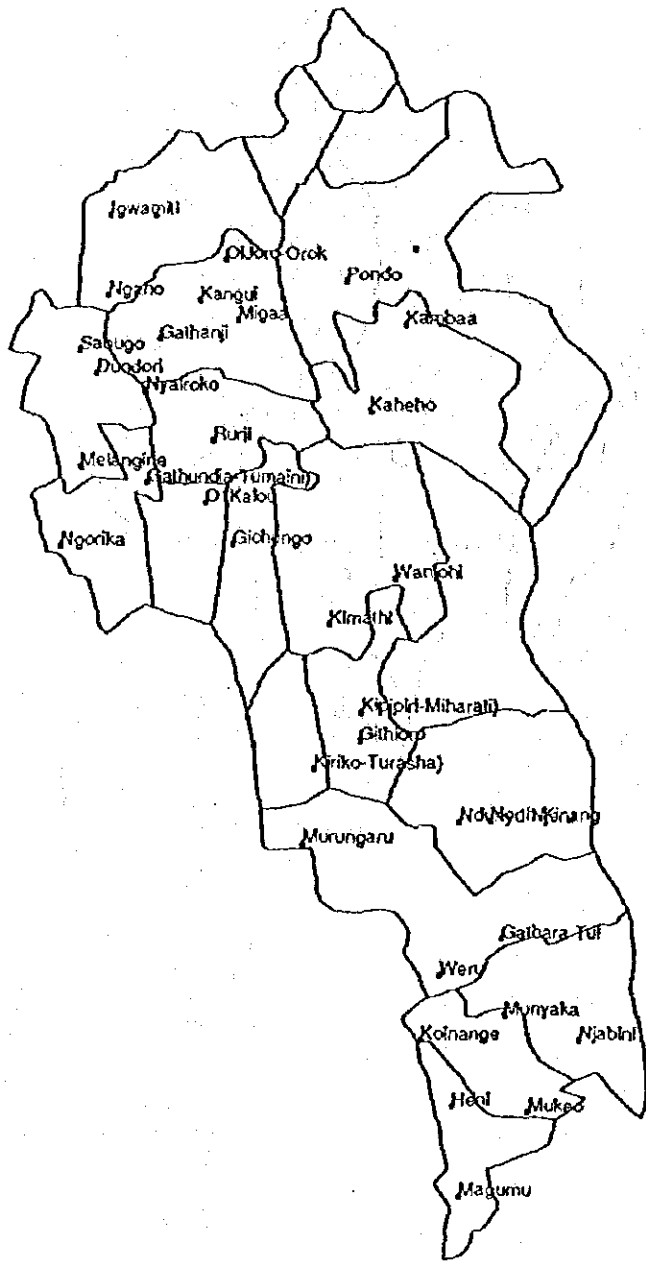


Figure S.1.2 Cities in District 24

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Figure S.1.3 Projected Urban Population by Town

Town Name	Location of Town Centre		Projected Urban Population (1000)				
	Code	Location Name	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010
Nairobi(**)(**)	110		1,481.8	1,882.2	2,370.4	2,949.7	3,633.9
Kilambu	210		130.8	188.2	277.8	382.8	517.9
Karuri	211.1	Kilimbaa	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.9	6.1
Kilambu(*)	211.4	Kilambu Municipality	8.7	12.6	17.9	24.9	34.0
Gatundu/Ngenda	212.1	Ngenda	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.4
Mangu	212.2	Mangu	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
Kiganjo	212.3	Kiganjo	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8
Limuru	213.1	Limuru	3.3	4.4	5.7	7.4	9.3
Tigoni	213.2	Tigoni	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.8
Ruiru	214.1	Ruiru	3.3	4.4	5.7	7.3	9.3
Ndarugu	214.3	Juja	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5	3.1
Thika	214.4	Thika Municipality	97.9	141.8	201.8	280.7	382.8
Githunguri	215.1	Githunguri	6.0	8.6	12.3	17.1	23.3
Wangige	216.1	Kabete	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.4
Kikuyu	216.6	Kikuyu	9.4	13.6	19.3	26.9	36.7
Kinende	217.2	Kijabe	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
Kagwa	217.3	Gatamayu	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.8	4.5
Kirinyaga	220		16.6	22.8	32.6	42.6	54.8
Manguru	221.1	Tebero	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.4
Sagana	222.2	Kilne	4.4	6.1	8.2	10.8	13.9
Kerugoya(*)	222.3	Inoi	7.5	10.3	13.9	18.3	23.6
Baricho	222.4	Mwerua	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
Kutus	223.2	Kabare	4.7	6.4	8.7	11.4	14.8
Kianyaga	223.3	Baragwi	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Murang'a	230		45.6	64.3	93.3	126.0	167.2
Kabati	231.3	Galchanjiru	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
Kandara	231.4	Muruka	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.2
Karwara(Gatanga)	231.5	Gatanga	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.1
Kigumo	232.2	Kigumo	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1
Saba Saba	232.6	Kamahuha	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
Maragwa	232.7	Maragua Ridge	2.4	3.2	4.1	5.2	6.5
Kangema	233.4	Iyego	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.7
Kahuro(Muriranjias)	234.1	Mugolri	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
Murang'a(*)	234.3	Mbirri	35.0	49.8	69.8	95.5	128.1
Makuyu	235.1	Makuyu	4.9	6.9	9.7	13.3	17.8
Nyandarua	240		3.3	4.1	8.4	10.1	12.0
Oi Kalou(*)	241.3	Oi Kalou	3.3	4.1	5.2	6.3	7.6
Oi'Joro Orok	242.1	Oi'Joro Orok	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.2
Kiplipiri	244.3	Kiplipiri	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
North Kinangop	245.1	North Kinangop	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.2
Njabini	245.3	South Kinangop	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
Nyeri	250		86.6	119.0	162.3	214.1	277.0
Naro Moru	251.2	Kamburaini	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9
Mweiga	252.1	Mweiga	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
Karatina	254.3	Kirimukuyu	6.3	8.7	11.7	15.5	20.0
Ihururu	255.4	Muhoya	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
Othaya	256.1	Karima	4.6	6.3	8.5	11.2	14.5
Nyeri(*)(**)	257.0	Nyeri Municipality	75.7	104.0	140.7	185.8	240.5

Remark : (\*) means the administrative head-quarters of the District.

(\*\*) means the administrative head-quarters of the Province.

Zero figures in 1990 and 1995 mean that towns (rural centres at present) are assumed to be raised to the status of urban centres by 2000.

(To be continued)



**Appendix S.2**

**Supplementary Information for  
Land Suitability Analysis**



## Appendix S.2

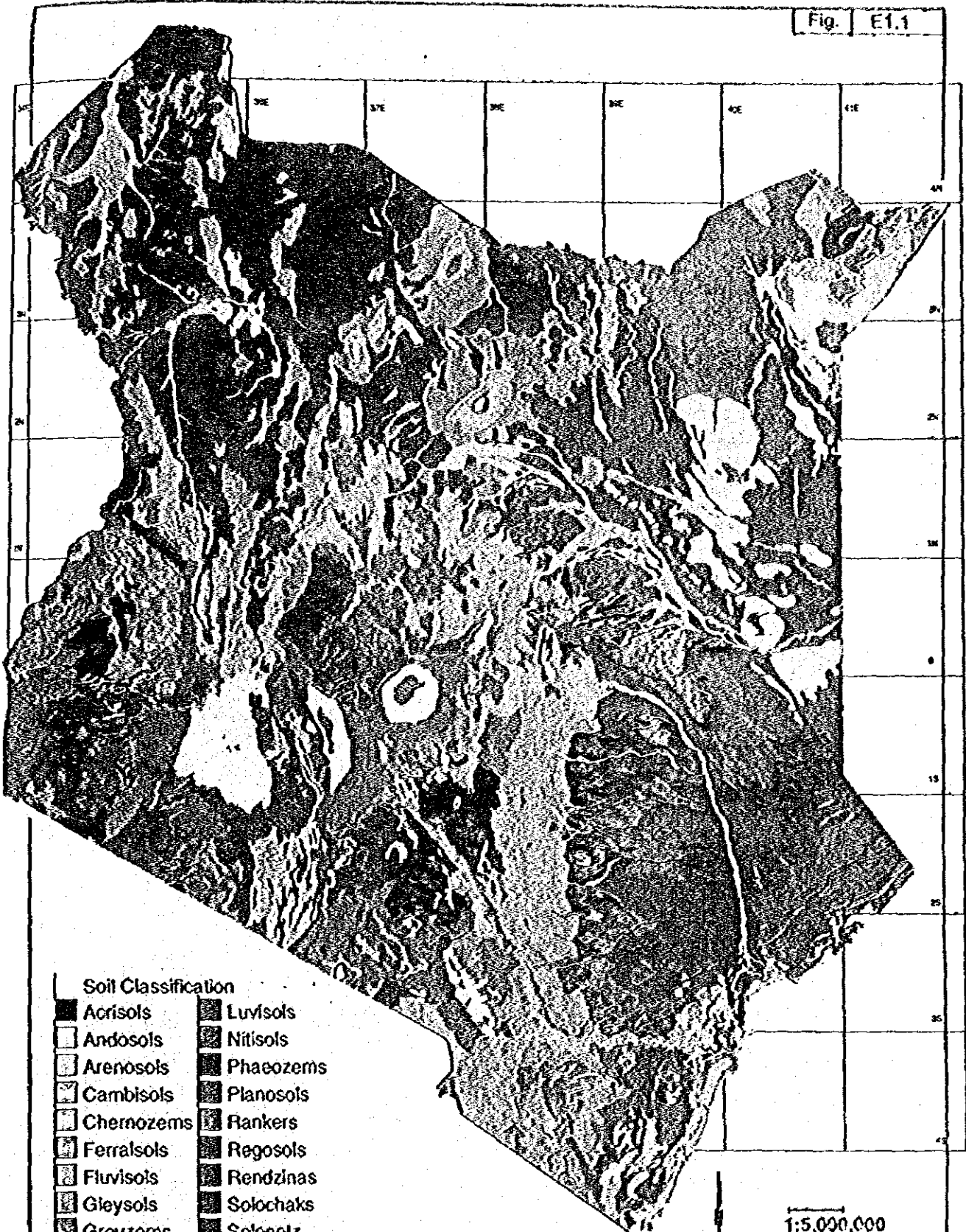
### Supplementary Information for Land Suitability Analysis

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- Soil Classification**
- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| ■ Acrisols   | ■ Luvisols  |
| ■ Andosols   | ■ Nitisols  |
| ■ Arenosols  | ■ Phaeozems |
| ■ Cambisols  | ■ Planosols |
| ■ Chernozems | ■ Rankers   |
| ■ Ferralsols | ■ Regosols  |
| ■ Fluvisols  | ■ Rendzinas |
| ■ Gleysols   | ■ Solochaks |
| ■ Greyzems   | ■ Solonetz  |
| ■ Histosols  | ■ Vertisols |
| ■ Ironstone  | ■ Water     |
| ■ Lava       | ■ Xerosols  |
| ■ Lithosols  | ■ Unknown   |

1:5,000,000

Figure S.2.1 Soil Map of Kenya

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Figure S.2.2 Criteria for Rating Soil Properties

(1) Soil Fertility

Suitability Class	Fertility Class
1	High
2	Moderate
3	Low
4	Very Low

(see Table below of Criteria for soil fertility)

(2) Drainage

Suitability Class	Drainage Class
1	Excessively well drained
2	Moderately well drained
3	Imperfectly drained
4	Poorly drained
5	Very poorly drained

(3) Salinity

Suitability Class	Salinity class	ECe (mmho/cm)	
		0 - 30 cm*	30 - 100 cm*
1	Non-Saline	0 - 4	0 - 8
2	Slightly Saline	8.4	15.8
3	Moderately Saline	15.8	15 - 30
4	Strongly Saline	> 15	> 30

\* soil depth

(4) Sodicity

Suitability Class	Sodicity Class	ESP	
		0 - 30 cm*	30 - 100 cm*
1	Non-Sodic	0 - 6	0 - 15
2	Slightly Sodic	15.6	15 - 30
3	Moderately Sodic	15 - 30	30 - 50
4	Strongly Sodic	> 30	> 50

\* soil depth

(5) Effective Soil Depth

Suitability Class	Effective Soil Depth Class	Depth (cm)
1	Extremely deep	180 <
2	Very deep	120 - 180
3	Deep	80 - 120
4	Moderately deep	50 - 80
5	Shallow	0 - 50

(6) Soil Texture, Stoniness and Rockiness

Code	Soil	Texture	Class
H	Heavy	Fine texture	C, SC and SIC
M	Medium	Moderately fine texture	CL, SCL and SiCL
		Medium textured	L, SiL and Si
		Moderately coarse textured	SL
L	Light	Coarse textured	S and LS

Table Criteria for Soil Fertility

Soil Unit	Sub-soil Unit	Fertility	Class	Soil Unit	Sub-soil Unit	Fertility	Class		
Ferralsols	rhodic or orthic	low	3	Regosols	ando-calcaric	moderate	2		
	nitro-rhodic	low	3		euvic	moderate	2		
	humic	low	3		dystic	low	3		
	eric to rhodic	low	3		calcaric	moderate	2		
	eric to rhodic	low	3		Andosols	humic	high	1	
	nitro-humic	low	3			mollie	high	1	
	orthic	low	3			vitric	high	1	
	orthic and Xanthic	low	3			Nitrosols	euvic	high	1
	orthic to rhodic	low	3		verto-euvic		high	1	
	eric to rhodic	low	3		mollie		high	1	
ferric	low	3	ando-humic	high	1				
Luvolsols	gleyic	moderate	2	Cambisols	dystic	moderate	2		
	chromic	moderate	2		verto-mollie	moderate	2		
	calcic	moderate	2		humic	high	1		
	nito-ferric	low	3		humic	high	1		
	ferralsol-chromic/orthic	low	3	euvic	high	1			
	vertic	moderate	2	nito-chromic	moderate	2			
	ferralsol-ferric	low	3	ando-euvic	high	1			
	orthic	low	3	chromic	moderate	2			
	ferralsol-chromic/orthic/ferric	low	3	ferralic	moderate	2			
	ferralsol-chromic	low	3	calcic	moderate	2			
	moderate	2	ando-chromic	moderate	2				
Rankers		moderate	2	Phaeozems	dystic	moderate	2		
		high	1		vertic	moderate	2		
		moderate	2		gleyic	moderate	2		
		moderate	2		Histosols	gleyic	high	1	
Readsols		moderate	2	ando-haplic		high	1		
		moderate	2	haplic		high	1		
		low	3	verto-luvic		high	1		
		moderate	2	ortho-luvic	moderate	2			
Planosols		moderate	2	Xerosols	chromo-luvic	high	1		
		moderate	2		ando-luvic	high	1		
		low	3		luvic	moderate	2		
		moderate	2		luvic	moderate	2		
Gleyzems		moderate	2	Arenosols	alto-luvic	moderate	2		
		moderate	2		ando-haplic	high	1		
		moderate	2		dystic	moderate	2		
		moderate	2		calcic	moderate	2		
Gleyzols		moderate	2	Acrisols	haplic	moderate	2		
		moderate	2		typic	moderate	2		
		high	1		chromic	low	3		
		high	1		ando-humic	low	3		
	Arenosols		high	1	Fluvisols	humic	low	3	
			high	1		ferralsol/chromic	low	3	
			low	3		ferralsol/chromic-orthic	low	3	
			low	3		ferralsol/orthic	low	3	
		Vertisols		very low	4	Luvisols	gleyic	low	3
				very low	4		ferralsol-chromic/orthic/ferric	low	3
			very low	4	gleyic		low	3	
			very low	4	plithic		low	3	
Lithosols				moderate to high	1-2	Solonchaks	calcic	moderate	2
				moderate to high	1-2		euvic	high	1
			moderate	2	thionic		moderate	2	
			moderate	2	nito chromic		low	3	
	Kastanozems			moderate	2	Solonetz	calcic to chromic	moderate	2
				moderate	2		gleyic to albic	low	3
			low	3					
			low	3					
	Chernozems		low	3					
			low	3					
		low	3						
		low	3						
Solonchaks		low	3						
		low	3						
		low	3						
		low	3						
Solonetz		low	3						
		low	3						
		low	3						
		low	3						

Figure S.2.3 Suitability Class Table for Soil Mapping code (1/3)

Serial No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture	Serial No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture
1.	M1	5	1	3	3	2	M S	37.	L2	2	1	1	1	1	H
2.	M2	2	1	1	1	1	M-H	38.	L3	4	1	1	1	1	H
3.	M3	2	1	1	1	1	H	39.	L4	5	1	1	1	3	H R
4.	M4	4	1	1	1	1	M	40.	L5	5	1	1	1	1	M
5.	M5	5	1	1	1	1	M SR	41.	L6	5	1	2	2	2	M
6.	M6	4	1	1	1	2	M-H R	42.	L7	5	1	1	1	2	H
7.	M7	5	1	1	1	2	M SR	43.	L8	3	2	1	1	1	H
8.	M8	5	1	1	1	2	M SR	44.	L9	2	2	1	1	2	H
9.	M9	5	3	1	1	2	M	45.	L10	2	3	1	1	2	H
10.	M10	5	1	1	1	2	M	46.	L11	2	3	1	2	2	H S
11.	M11	5	1	1	1	2	M SR	47.	L12	3	3	1	1	2	H
12.	M12	4	1	1	1	2	M	48.	L13	3	3	1	1	2	H
13.	H1	5	1	1	1	3	H	49.	L14	3	3	1	1	2	H
14.	H2	5	1	1	1	1	M SR	50.	L15	4	3	1	1	3	H
15.	H3	5	1	1	1	2	M SR	51.	L16	3	4	1	1	2	H
16.	H4	5	1	1	1	2	M SR	52.	L17	5	4	1	1	2	H
17.	H5	4	1	1	1	1	M	53.	L19	3	1	1	1	1	M
18.	H6	3	1	1	1	1	M SR	54.	L20	4	1	1	1	1	M-H
19.	H7	5	2	1	1	1	H S	55.	L21	3	3	1	1	3	H
20.	H8	5	1	1	1	1	H	56.	L22	3	3	1	1	1	M-H
21.	H9	5	1	1	3	2	M S	57.	L23	2	1	1	1	3	H
22.	H10	5	2	1	1	2	M-H S	58.	L24	4	1	1	1	3	H
23.	H11	5	1	1	1	2	V SR	59.	L25	2	3	1	1	2	M
24.	H12	4	1	1	1	3	M R	60.	L26	4	3	1	3	2	H
25.	H13	5	1	1	1	3	M SR	61.	L27	3	1	1	1	3	H
26.	H14	5	1	1	1	3	M-H SR	62.	L28	5	1	1	1	2	H
27.	H15	5	1	1	1	2	M-H SR	63.	L29	5	1	1	1	2	M
28.	H16	5	1	1	1	3	M R	64.	L30	5	1	1	1	2	M
29.	H17	5	1	1	1	2	M-H SR	65.	L31	3	1	1	1	3	H
30.	H18	5	1	1	1	2	H S	66.	L31	4	1	1	1	2	M-H S
31.	H19	5	1	1	1	2	H S	67.	L32	4	1	1	1	2	M-H
32.	H20	5	1	1	1	2	H	68.	LC1	3	1	1	1	1	M
33.	H21	5	1	1	1	2	M	69.	LC2	1	1	1	1	3	M-H
34.	H22	5	1	1	1	2	M SR	70.	LC3	2	1	1	1	4	M-H
35.	H51	5	1	1	1	2	M SR	71.	R1	1	1	1	1	1	H
36.	L1	2	1	1	1	3	H	72.	Lu1	3	1	1	1	1	M-H

Serial No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture	Serial No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture
73.	Lu2	3	1	1	1	1	M	109.	Y1	5	1	1	1	1	M-H
74.	R2	1	1	1	1	1	H	110.	Y2	3	1	3	1	3	H
75.	R3	1	1	1	1	3	H	111.	Y3	3	1	1	1	1	M
76.	R4	2	1	1	1	2	H	112.	Y4	4	1	2	2	2	M
77.	R5	3	1	1	1	3	H	113.	Y5	2	2	4	4	3	M-H
78.	R6	3	1	1	1	1	H	114.	Y6	3	2	1	1	3	M-H
79.	R7	3	1	1	1	1	H	115.	Y7	2	1	1	1	3	M-H
80.	R8	5	1	1	1	2	M-H	116.	Y8	2	1	1	1	4	M
81.	R9	5	1	1	1	1	M-H	117.	Y9	3	1	3	1	2	M
82.	R10	5	1	1	1	1	H	118.	Y10	2	2	2	1	3	L-M
83.	R11	2	1	1	1	1	H	119.	Y11	2	3	1	1	2	H
84.	R12	4	1	1	1	1	M	120.	Y12	2	4	3	1	3	H
85.	R13	5	1	1	1	1	M	121.	Y13	2	4	3	1	2	M-H
86.	R14	5	1	3	3	2	H SR	122.	Uw1	3	1	1	1	1	H
87.	F1	2	1	1	1	1	H	123.	Uw2	3	1	1	1	2	M
88.	F2	3	1	1	1	3	H	124.	Uw3	5	1	1	1	1	M
89.	F3	3	1	1	1	2	H	125.	Uw4	1	1	1	1	1	H
90.	F4	2	2	1	1	1	H	126.	Uw2	1	1	1	1	1	H
91.	F5	4	1	3	3	2	M	127.	Uw3	1	1	1	1	1	H
92.	F6	3	3	1	1	1	M	128.	Uw4	5	1	1	1	2	H
93.	F7	3	1	1	1	2	H	129.	Uw3+Uw4	5	1	1	1	2	H
94.	F8	4	3	4	3	2	M	130.	Uw5	1	1	1	1	1	H
95.	F9	3	3	1	1	3	M-H	131.	Uw6	2	1	1	1	3	M-H
96.	F10	2	1	3	1	3	H	132.	Uw7	2	1	1	1	3	M-H
97.	F11	2	1	3	1	2	H	133.	Uw8	2	1	1	1	3	M-H
98.	F12	2	1	1	1	3	L-M	134.	Uw9	3	1	1	1	2	M
99.	F13	2	1	1	1	4	L-M	135.	Uw10	1	1	1	1	1	H
100.	F14	2	1	1	1	3	L-M	136.	Uw11	1	1	1	1	1	H
101.	F15	3	1	1	1	3	M-H	137.	Uw12	4	1	1	1	3	M-H
102.	F16	3	1	1	1	4	V	138.	Uw13	3	1	1	1	3	M
103.	F17	3	1	1	1	4	M-H	139.	Uw14	3	1	1	1	3	M
104.	F18	4	1	1	1	3	M-H	140.	Uw15	4	1	1	1	3	M-H
105.	F19	2	1	1	1	4	L	141.	Uw16	2	1	1	1	1	M-H
106.	FY1	4	1	1	1	3	M-H	142.	Uw17	2	1	1	1	2	M-H
107.	FY2	3	1	1	1	3	M	143.	Uw18	2	1	1	1	3	M-H
108.	FY3	2	1	1	1	2	M	144.	Uw19	4	2	1	1	1	M

Figure S.2.3 Suitability Class Table for Soil Mapping code (2/3)

Serial Soil Mapping No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture	Serial Soil Mapping No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture
143.	Um1	1	1	1	1	3	H	181.	U18	4	2	1	1	1	H
146.	Um2	2	1	1	1	3	H	182.	U19	5	2	1	1	3	H S
147.	Um3	3	1	1	1	1	H	183.	U110	4	1	1	1	2	M-H
148.	Um4	3	1	1	1	1	M-H	184.	U111	5	2	1	1	3	M-H
149.	Um5	1	1	1	1	1	H	185.	U112	5	2	1	1	3	M
150.	Um6	2	1	1	1	3	H	186.	U113	3	1	1	1	3	M
151.	Um7	5	1	1	1	3	M-H	187.	U114	4	1	1	1	2	M-H
152.	Um8	3	1	1	1	1	H	188.	U115	2	1	1	1	3	M-H
153.	Um9	4	1	1	1	3	M-H	189.	U116	4	1	1	1	3	M-H
154.	Um10	3	1	1	1	3	M-H	190.	U117	2	1	1	1	3	H
155.	Um11	3	1	1	1	3	H	191.	U118	4	1	1	1	3	M-H
156.	Um12	3	3	1	1	3	M R	192.	U119	5	3	1	1	3	M-H SR
157.	Um13	2	1	1	1	3	H	193.	U120	4	1	1	1	3	H
158.	Um14	4	1	1	1	3	H R	194.	U121	4	2	1	1	1	H
159.	Um15	2	1	1	1	3	H	195.	Ux1	5	1	1	1	2	H
160.	Um16	3	1	1	1	3	H	196.	Ux2	3	3	1	1	2	M-H
161.	Um17	4	1	1	1	3	M-H	197.	Ux3	3	1	1	1	3	H
162.	Um18	4	1	1	1	3	M	198.	Ux4	2	1	1	1	1	M
163.	Um19	4	1	1	1	3	M-H	199.	Ux5	2	1	1	1	1	H
164.	Um20	4	1	1	1	3	M-H	200.	Ux6	5	1	1	1	2	H
165.	Um21	4	1	1	1	3	M-H	201.	Ux7	5	1	3	4	2	M-H
166.	Um22	5	1	1	1	3	M	202.	Ux8	5	3	1	1	2	M-H
167.	Um23	5	1	1	1	1	M	203.	Ux9	5	3	1	1	1	M-H
168.	Um24	5	1	1	1	3	M R	204.	Ux10	5	1	4	1	2	M
169.	Um25	5	1	1	1	3	M-H	205.	Uc1	1	1	1	1	1	H
170.	Um26	4	1	1	1	1	M-H	206.	Uc2	5	3	4	1	2	H
171.	Um27	5	1	1	1	4	L-M SR	207.	Uc3	3	1	1	1	4	L
172.	Um28	3	1	1	1	3	H	208.	Uc4	3	1	3	1	1	L-M
173.	Um29	4	3	1	1	3	M	209.	Uc5	5	1	1	1	3	M-H
174.	U11	1	1	1	1	1	H	210.	Uc6	3	3	1	1	3	M
175.	U12	4	1	1	1	2	H	211.	Uc7	3	3	2	1	2	M-H
176.	U13	5	3	1	1	1	H	212.	Uc8	2	1	1	1	3	M
177.	U14	4	1	1	1	2	H	213.	Uc9	2	3	1	1	4	L-M
178.	U15	5	1	1	1	1	M-H	214.	Uc10	4	4	4	3	3	M-H
179.	U16	5	1	1	1	3	M-H	215.	Uc11	4	2	3	1	2	M
180.	U17	4	1	1	1	3	H	216.	Up1	4	3	1	1	2	M

Serial Soil Mapping No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture	Serial Soil Mapping No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture
217.	Up2	3	3	3	1	2	H	253.	Pu30	5	1	1	1	1	M-H
218.	Up3	4	4	1	1	2	M-H	254.	Pu31	2	1	1	1	3	M-H
219.	Up4	5	3	4	3	2	H	255.	Pu32	3	1	1	1	2	M-H
220.	Up5	4	3	3	1	2	M-H	256.	Pu33	3	1	1	1	3	M-H
221.	Up6	3	3	3	1	1	H	257.	Pu34	3	1	1	1	4	L-M
222.	Up7	3	3	1	1	2	M-H	258.	Pu35	5	1	1	1	3	M
223.	Up8	3	3	1	1	2	M-H	259.	Pu1	5	1	1	1	1	M R
224.	Pu1	2	1	1	1	3	H	260.	Pu2	5	2	1	1	1	H
225.	Pu2	5	1	1	1	2	M-H S	261.	Pu3	5	1	1	1	4	M-H
226.	Pu3	3	3	4	1	2	H	262.	Pu4	5	1	3	1	2	M
227.	Pu4	3	3	3	3	2	H	263.	Pu5	3	1	1	2	2	M
228.	Pu5	3	3	1	1	2	M-H	264.	Pu6	5	1	1	1	3	M
229.	Pu6	3	3	1	1	2	M-H	265.	Pu1	2	1	1	1	4	L-M
230.	Pu7	4	3	2	1	2	H	266.	Pu2	3	1	1	1	4	M
231.	Pu8	3	1	1	1	3	M	267.	Pu3	3	1	1	1	4	M
232.	Pu9	4	1	1	1	2	M	268.	Pu3+Pu15	4	3	3	1	4	M
233.	Pu10	3	3	3	1	2	H	269.	Pu4	3	1	1	1	3	L-M
234.	Pu11	3	3	1	1	2	H	270.	Pu5	2	3	3	3	3	M
235.	Pu12	3	1	1	1	3	M-H	271.	Pu6	2	1	1	1	3	M
236.	Pu13	4	1	1	1	3	M-H	272.	Pu7	2	1	1	1	2	M
237.	Pu14	4	3	3	2	3	M	273.	Pu8	3	1	1	1	3	M-H
238.	Pu15	3	2	3	1	2	H	274.	Pu9	2	1	3	3	2	M
239.	Pu16	4	1	1	1	2	M-H	275.	Pu10	2	3	4	2	3	M-H
240.	Pu17	3	3	3	3	2	H	276.	Pu11	3	4	4	2	3	M-H
241.	Pu18	3	2	3	2	1	H	277.	Pu12	3	4	1	3	3	H
242.	Pu19	4	3	3	2	3	M	278.	Pu11+D1	3	4	4	2	1	M-H
243.	Pu20	2	2	3	2	2	H	279.	Pu14	3	3	3	1	2	M-H
244.	Pu21	2	3	3	2	1	H	280.	Pu15	4	3	3	1	3	M
245.	Pu22	2	3	3	1	3	H	281.	Pu16	3	4	3	3	3	H
246.	Pu23	3	4	3	1	2	H	282.	Pu17	3	4	2	1	2	H
247.	Pu24	5	4	1	1	2	M-H	283.	Pu18	3	4	3	1	2	H
248.	Pu25	4	1	1	1	2	H	244.	Pu19	3	4	3	3	3	M-H
249.	Pu26	5	3	1	1	2	M	285.	Pu20	3	3	2	1	3	M
250.	Pu27	5	3	1	1	2	M	286.	Pu21	2	3	4	2	3	M
251.	Pu28	2	3	3	3	2	H	287.	Pu22	2	3	2	2	2	M-H
252.	Pu29	4	3	3	1	1	M-H	288.	Pu23	3	3	3	3	3	M

Figure S.2.3 Suitability Class Table for Soil Mapping code (3/3)

Serial No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture	Serial No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture
289.	Pr24	2	4	4	4	3	H	325.	Pr18	2	4	4	4	3	H
290.	Pr25	2	4	3	3	2	H	326.	Pr19	2	5	4	2	3	H
291.	Pr26	2	1	1	1	3	L-M	327.	Pr10	5	3	4	4	3	Y
292.	Pr27	2	1	2	2	3	H	328.	Pr12	4	3	1	1	2	M-H
293.	Pr28	2	1	3	1	2	M	329.	Pr13	2	4	2	1	2	H
294.	Pr28+D1	2	1	3	1	3	M	330.	Pr14	5	4	2	1	2	H
295.	Pr29	2	3	1	2	2	M	331.	Pr1	3	1	1	1	2	M
296.	Pr1	1	1	1	1	1	H	332.	Pr2	3	2	1	1	1	M-H
297.	Pr2	2	1	1	1	2	H	333.	Pr3	2	1	1	1	4	M
298.	Pr3	3	1	3	1	2	M	334.	Pr4	2	3	4	3	3	H
299.	Pr4	3	3	3	3	3	H	335.	Pr1	2	1	1	1	2	M-H
300.	Pr5	3	4	3	3	2	H	336.	Pr2	2	1	3	3	3	M-H
301.	Pr6	2	1	1	1	3	L-M	337.	Pr3	2	2	4	4	3	H
302.	Pr7	2	1	2	1	1	M	338.	Pr4	2	2	4	4	3	M-H
303.	Pr8	3	1	1	1	1	M	339.	Pr5	2	3	4	4	2	H
304.	Pr9	4	1	2	1	1	M	340.	A1	2	3	4	4	2	M-H
305.	Pr10	2	3	2	2	3	M	341.	A2	2	2	3	3	1	M-H
306.	Pr11	4	3	2	1	2	M-H	342.	A3	2	1	3	2	2	M-H
307.	Pr12	3	4	1	1	2	H	343.	A4	2	4	4	4	3	M-H
308.	Pr1	2	1	1	1	1	L	344.	A5	2	3	3	3	1	M-H
309.	Pr2	2	3	3	1	2	M	345.	A6	2	3	4	4	3	M
310.	Pr3	3	3	3	3	3	M-H	346.	A7	2	3	3	3	2	H
311.	Pr4	2	2	3	1	3	M	347.	A8	2	3	1	1	2	M
312.	Pr5	2	4	4	4	3	H	348.	A9	2	3	1	3	2	M
313.	Pr6	2	4	2	1	3	Y	349.	A10	5	2	1	1	2	M
314.	Pr7	2	1	1	1	3	H	350.	A11	2	3	4	3	2	H
315.	Pr8	3	1	1	1	3	M	351.	A12	2	4	3	3	2	H
316.	Pr9	5	1	1	1	3	M R	352.	A13	2	4	3	2	2	H
317.	Pr10	3	3	2	2	2	M	353.	A14	3	4	1	1	2	H
318.	Pr1	3	3	4	1	3	M	354.	A15	3	4	1	1	1	H
319.	Pr2	5	3	1	1	2	M	355.	A16	3	4	1	4	3	H
320.	Pr3	2	4	4	3	3	M	356.	A17	2	3	3	3	2	M-H
321.	Pr4	3	4	1	4	3	H	357.	A18	2	3	1	1	1	V
322.	Pr5	3	5	1	4	3	H	358.	AB+A12	2	4	3	3	2	M-H
323.	Pr6	2	4	3	2	2	H	359.	B1	4	4	1	1	2	M
324.	Pr7	2	4	4	2	3	M-H	360.	B2	4	4	1	1	1	H

Serial No.	Soil Mapping Code	Depth	Drainage	Sodicity	Salinity	Fertility	Texture
361.	B3	2	3	3	3	2	H
362.	B4	3	3	3	3	3	H
363.	B5	3	4	1	1	2	H
364.	B6	3	4	2	1	2	H
365.	B7	2	3	3	3	2	H
366.	B8	2	4	4	1	3	H
367.	B9	2	4	3	3	2	H
368.	B10	2	4	3	3	3	M-H
369.	B11	2	4	1	1	3	H
370.	B12	3	4	1	4	3	M
371.	B13	3	4	1	1	1	M-H
372.	B14	2	4	3	3	3	H
373.	B15	2	4	3	1	2	H
374.	B16	2	4	1	1	1	H
375.	D1	2	1	1	1	3	L-M
376.	D2	2	1	1	1	3	L
377.	D3	2	1	1	3	2	M
378.	D1+P13	2	4	1	1	3	L-M
379.	Lava	5	1	1	1	4	.
380.	S1	2	5	4	4	3	H
381.	S2	2	5	1	1	1	H
382.	S3	2	5	1	1	3	H
383.	T	2	5	4	4	3	M-H
384.	V1	5	4	1	1	2	M-H
385.	V2	5	3	1	1	2	H
386.	W1	5	1	4	1	3	M
387.	W2	5	1	4	3	3	M
388.	Z1	2	1	1	1	3	M
389.	Z2	2	2	3	1	3	M
390.	Z3	2	3	3	3	3	M

Source : Ref E.36

Fig.

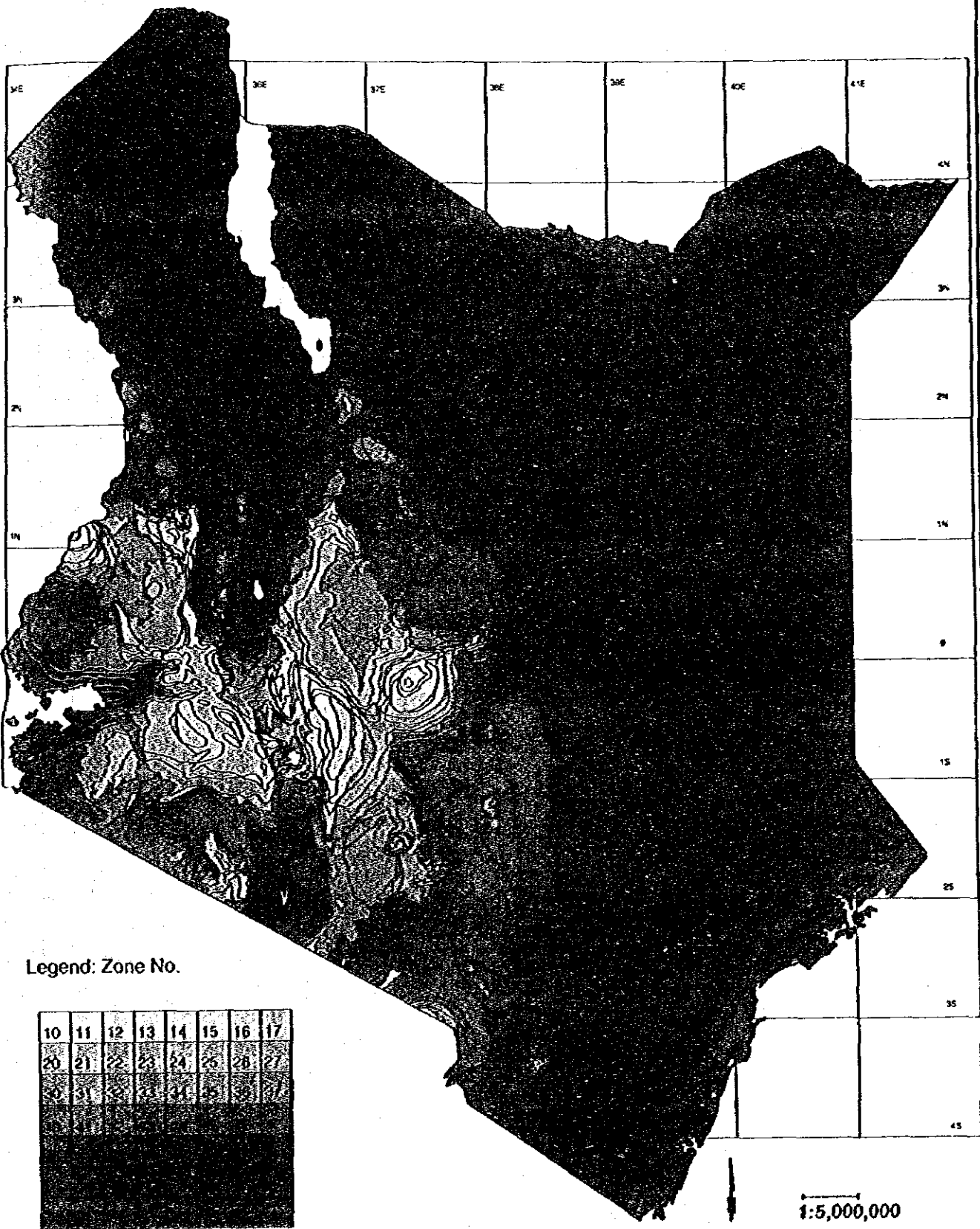


Figure S.2.4 Agro-ecological Zone Map

THE STUDY  
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JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY





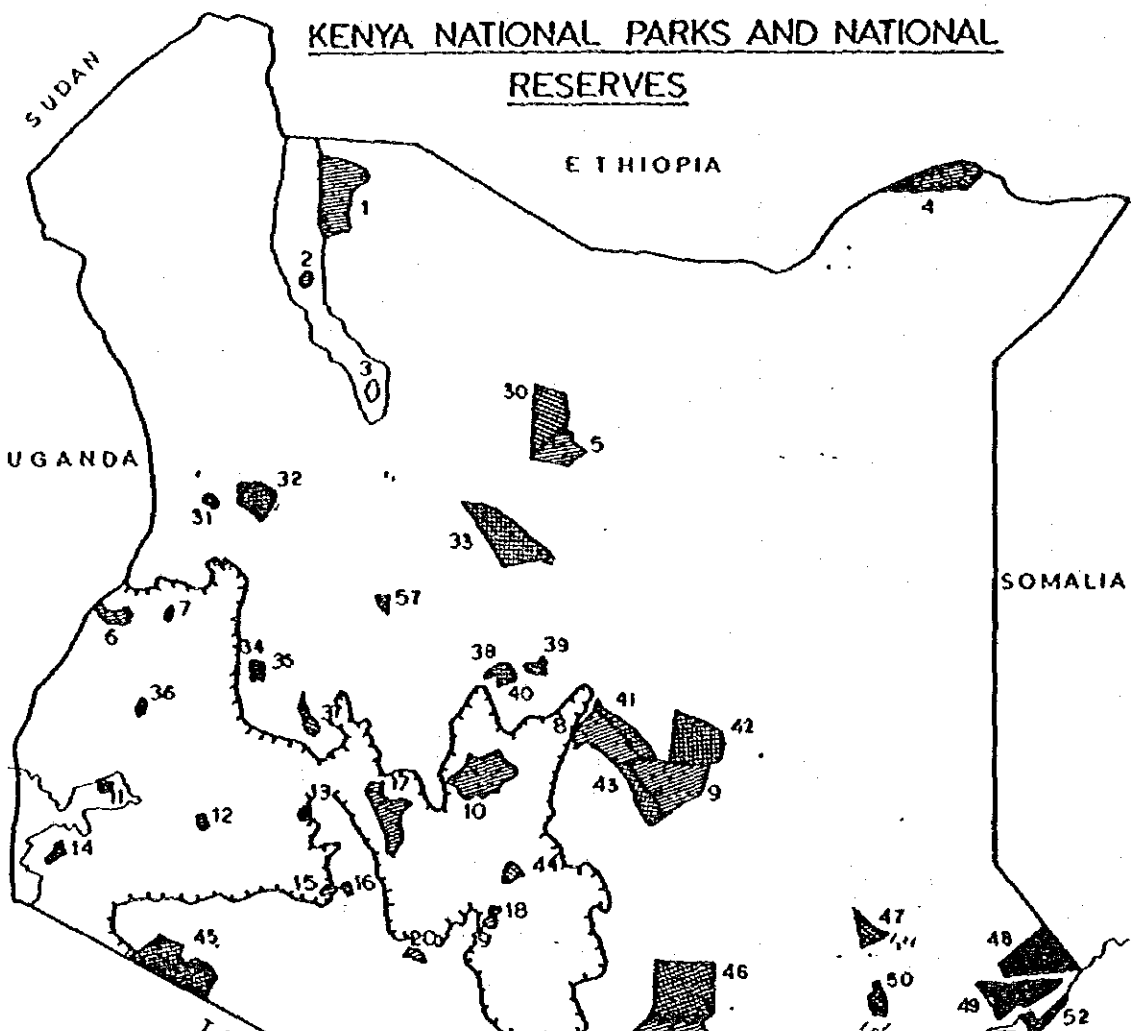
Main Zone								
Belts of Zone	0 (perhumid)	1 (humid)	2 (subhumid)	3 (subhumid)	4 (transitional)	5 (semi-arid)	6 (arid)	7 (perard)
TA Tropical Alpine Zones Ann. mean 2-10C	Glacier	II. Sheep Zone						High altitudes deserts
	Mountain Swamps	I. Cattle-Sheep Zone						
UH Upper High- land Zones Ann. mean 10-15C Seasonal night frosts	Forest Zones	Sheep- Dairy Zone	Pyrethrum- Wheat Zone	Wheat- Barley Zone	U Highland Ranching Zone	U. H. Nomadism Zone*		
		Tea- Dairy Zone	Wheat/ Maize- Pyrethrum Zone	Wheat/Maize- Barley Zone	Cattle- Sheep- Barley zone	L. Highland Ranching Zone	L. H. Nomadism Zone*	
LR Lower High-land Zone Ann. mean 15-18 C M. min. 8-11C Norm. no frost	Forest Zones	Coffee- Tea Zone	Main Coffee Zone	Marginal Coffee Zone	Sunflower- Maize Zone	Livestock- Sorghum Zone	U. Midland Ranching Zone	U. Midland Nom. Zone
		L. Midl. Sugar- cane Zone	Marginal Sugarcane Zone	L. Midland Cotton Zone	Marginal Cotton Zone	L. Midland Livestock- Millet Zone	Lowland Ranching Zone	L. Midland Nom. Zone
LM Lower Mid- land Zones Ann. mean 21-34 C M. min. > 14 C	*	Rice- Taro Zone*	Lowland Sugarcane Zone*	Lowland Cotton Zone*	Groundnut Zone*	Lowland Livestock Millet Zone	Lowland Ranching Zone	U. Midland Nom. Zone
		L. Lowland Zones IL. Inner Lowland Z. Ann. mean > 24 C Mean max. > 31 C	Cocoa- Oilpalm Zone*	Lowland Sugarcane Zone	Coconut- Cassava Zone	Cashewnut- Cass. Zone	Lowland Livestock Millet Zone	Lowland Ranching Zone
CL Coastal Lowl. Z. Ann. mean > 24 C Mean max. < 31 C	*							

Note: \* Not in Kenya

Source: Ref. E.17

Figure S.2.5 Agro-ecological Zones for Kenya

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Scale 1:5,000,000

**NATIONAL PARKS**

- 1 SIBILOI
- 2 CENTRAL ISLAND
- 3 SOUTH ISLAND
- 4 MALKA MARI
- 5 MARSABIT
- 6 MOUNT ELGON
- 7 SAIWA SWAMP
- 8 MERU
- 9 KORA
- 10 MT. KENYA
- 11 HDERE ISLAND
- 12 MAU
- 13 LAKE NAKURU
- 14 RUMA
- 15 HELL'S GATE
- 16 LONGONOT
- 17 ABERDARE
- 18 FOURTEEN FALLS
- 19 OL DONYO SABUK
- 20 NAIROBI
- 21 AMBOSELI
- 22 TSAVO WEST
- 23 TSAVO EAST
- 24 ARABUXO SOKOKE

**MARINE PARKS**

- 25 CHYULU
- 26 MALINDI
- 27 WATAMU
- 28 MOMBASA
- 29 XISITE

**NATIONAL RESERVES**

- 30 MARSABIT
- 31 NASOLOT
- 32 SOUTH TURKANA
- 33 LOSAI
- 34 KERIO VALLEY
- 35 KAMNAROK
- 36 KAKAMEGA
- 37 LAKE BOGORIA
- 38 SAMBURU
- 39 SHABA
- 40 BUFFALO SPRINGS
- 41 BISANADI
- 42 RAHOLE
- 43 NORTH KITUI
- 44 MWEA
- 45 MASAI MARA

**MARINE RESERVES**

- 46 S. KITUI
- 47 ARAWALE
- 48 BONI
- 49 DODORI
- 50 TANA RIVER PRIMATE
- 51 SHIMBA HILLS

**NATIONAL SANCTUARY**

- 52 KIUNGA
- 53 MALINDI
- 54 MOMBASA
- 55 WATAMU
- 56 MPUNGUTI
- 57 MARALAL

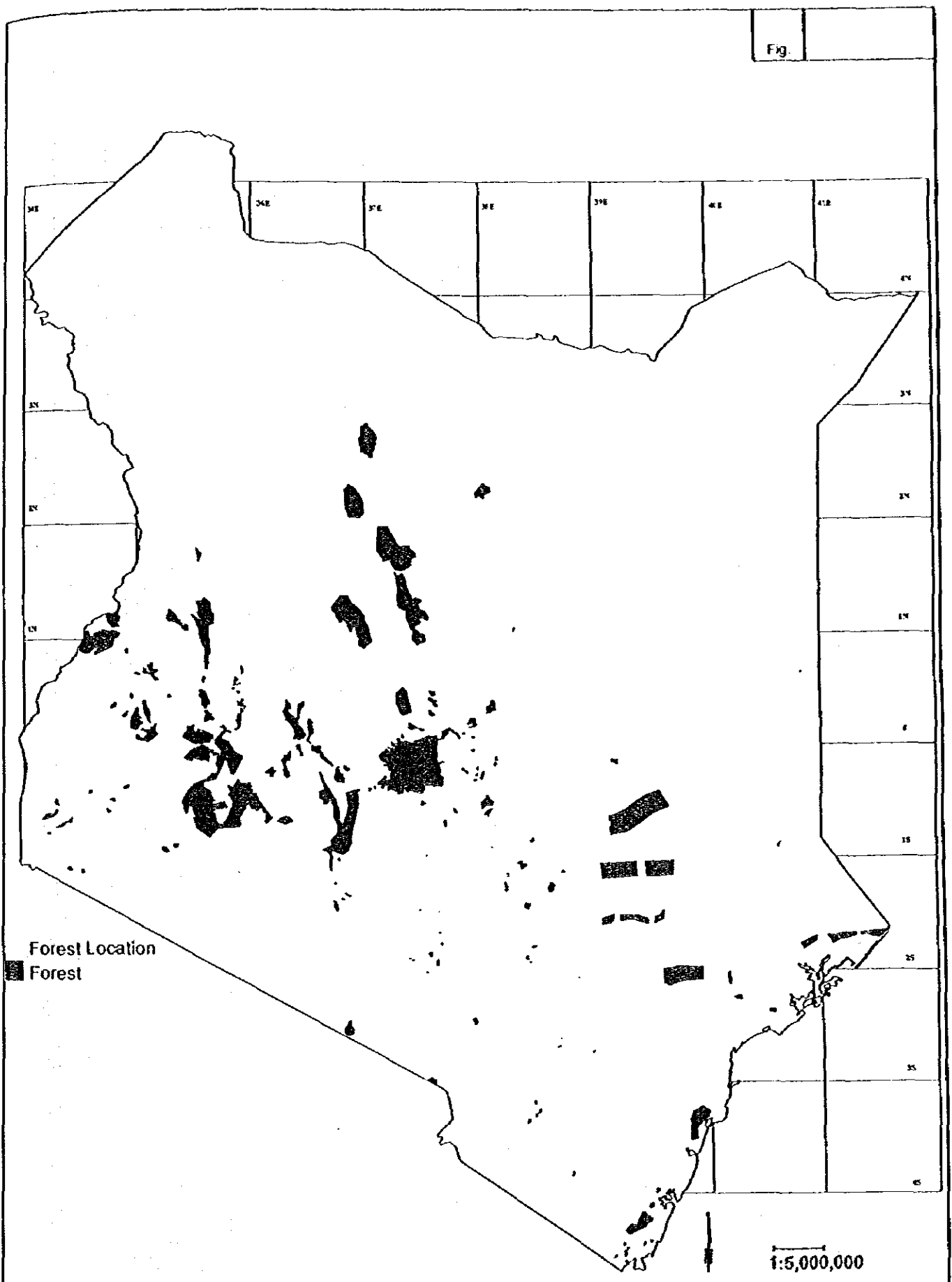
Parks  
 Reserves  
 High potential agn area

KWS - WPH - Sept. 1980

Figure S.2.6 Kenya National Parks and Reserves

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Fig.



Forest Location  
Forest

1:5,000,000

Figure S.2.7 Forest Administrative Boundaries

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THE NATIONAL WATER MASTER PLAN  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Figure S.2.8 Land Suitability Class for Major Crops

Suitability Agro-ecological Class Zone		Texture Soil Fertility		Salinity Sodicity Drainage Effective Soil Depth		Suitability Agro-ecological Class Zone		Texture Soil Fertility		Salinity Sodicity Drainage Effective Soil Depth		
<b>Maize</b>												
S1	UM2, LM2, CL2	M	2	1	1	3	S1	LH1	M	2	1	1
S2	LH1-3, UM1,3,4, LM1,3, CL3	L	3	1	2	3	S2	UM1	L	2	1	1
S3	LM4, CL4	H	3	1	3	4	S3	LM1	H	3	1	1
NS		H	4	2	4	5	NS		H	4	2	2
<b>Wheat</b>												
S1	UH3, LE3	L, M	2	1	3	2	S1	CL3	M, H	2	1	3
S2	UH2, LH2	H	3	2	4	3	S2	LM3	M, H	3	2	4
S3	LH4	H	3	2	4	4	S3	LM4, CL4, LM2	L	3	3	5
NS		H	4	3	4	5	NS		L	4	4	5
<b>Rice (Rainfed)</b>												
S1	CL1	H	2	1	2	5	S1	LM1	L, M	2	1	2
S2	CL2, 3	M	3	1	3	4	S2	CL2	L, M	2	1	2
S3	LM1-3	L	3	2	4	5	S3	LM2	H	3	2	3
NS		L	4	3	4	5	NS		H	4	3	4
<b>Sorghum / Millet</b>												
S1	UM4, LM4, IL3	M	2	1	2	2	S1	UH2	M	2	1	2
S2	UM5, IL4, CL4	H, L	3	2	3	3	S2	LH2	L, H	3	2	3
S3	UM1-3, LM1-3, LM5, IL5, CL2,3,5	H, L	3	2	3	4	S3	UH1, UH3, LE3	L, H	3	2	3
NS		H, L	4	3	4	5	NS		L, H	4	3	4
<b>Peas</b>												
S1	LH1	L, M	2	1	1	3	S1	UM4, LM4, CL4	M	2	1	2
S2	UH1, LH2	L, M	2	1	1	4	S2	CL3	L	3	2	3
S3	UH2,3, LH3	H	3	1	1	2	S3	CL5, IL5, UM3,5, LM3,5	L, H	3	2	3
NS		H	4	2	3	3	NS		L, H	4	3	4
<b>Beans</b>												
S1	LM2, UM2	M	3	1	1	3	S1	LH1, UM1, LM1	M	2	2	3
S2	UM1,3,4, LM1,3	L	3	1	2	4	S2	LH2, UM2, LM2, UH1,2	L, H	3	2	4
S3	LH1-3, LM4	H	4	1	3	2	S3	LH3, UM3,4, CL2,3,4, UH3, LM3,4	L, H	3	3	5
NS		H	4	2	4	3	NS		L, H	4	4	5
<b>Coffee</b>												
S1	UM2	M	2	1	1	2	S1	UM2, LM2, CL2	M	3	1	3
S2	UM1	L	3	1	1	2	S2	LH1,2, UM1,3,4, LM1,3, CL2	H, L	3	2	4
S3	UM3	H	3	1	1	3	S3	LM4, CL4	H, L	4	2	4
NS		H	4	2	2	4	NS		H, L	4	3	4

Note: S1: Highly suitable for crops, S2: Moderately suitable for crops, S3: Marginally suitable for crops, NS: Not suitable for crops  
 Source: Farm Management Handbook of Kenya (MOA, 1982), Fertilizer Recommendation Project (MOA, 1988)

Figure S.2.9 Suitable Area for Major Crops by District (1/3)

Units:km2

District	Maize			Wheat			Rice			Sorghum&Millet			Potato			Total				
	S1	S2	S3	Total	S1	S2	S3	Total	S1	S2	S3	Total	S1	S2	S3					
110 Nairobi	0	82	202	284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2				
210 Kiambu	252	574	250	1,076	27	260	44	331	0	0	0	0	0	60	241	301				
220 Kirinyaga	159	592	150	901	0	0	0	0	153	139	87	554	780	123	0	123				
230 Murang'a	345	640	244	1,229	0	43	0	43	61	49	283	907	1,239	0	43	43				
240 Nyandarua	0	43	30	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	983				
250 Nyeri	328	575	4	907	0	361	278	639	0	0	0	0	0	84	78	424				
310 Kilifi	0	66	1,865	1,931	0	0	0	0	280	24	0	2107	3,442	0	0	0				
320 Kwale	0	625	741	1,366	0	0	0	0	873	64	0	2,277	2,471	0	0	0				
330 Lamu	0	1	2,679	2,680	0	0	0	0	562	0	0	2,568	4,248	0	0	0				
340 Mombasa	0	0	120	120	0	0	0	0	10	21	0	100	120	0	0	0				
350 Taita Taveta	0	23	242	265	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	1,909	2,068	0	0	0				
360 Tana River	0	0	440	440	0	0	0	0	237	0	0	906	906	0	0	0				
410 Embu	94	449	239	782	0	0	0	0	187	10	150	1,041	1,201	44	0	44				
420 Isiolo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
430 Kisii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
440 Machakos	0	874	2,056	2,930	0	23	29	52	0	428	37	746	6,692	0	8	23				
450 Marsabit	0	17	44	61	0	0	0	0	21	38	0	1,500	1,538	0	0	0				
460 Meru	369	1,520	974	2,863	128	72	208	408	0	915	147	544	3,341	18	11	189				
510 Garissa	0	0	51	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	668	0	0	0				
520 Mandera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
530 Wajir	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
610 Kisii	0	1,836	209	2,045	0	219	20	239	0	18	0	1,067	1,067	692	109	128				
620 Kisumu	0	190	1,117	1,307	0	13	0	13	0	1,057	0	39	1,296	0	15	15				
630 Siaya	0	229	1,805	2,034	0	0	0	0	0	1,967	0	0	2,041	0	0	0				
640 South Nyanza	37	127	3,801	3,965	0	0	0	0	0	2,978	0	43	4,060	0	0	0				
710 Kajiado	0	39	655	694	0	32	178	210	0	0	0	172	3,330	0	18	101				
720 Kericho	1	980	2,171	3,152	77	267	215	559	0	137	1	902	904	1,411	228	375				
730 Lenkipia	0	239	6	245	0	334	691	1,025	0	0	0	33	870	0	334	304				
740 Nakuru	0	540	699	1,239	0	1,063	786	1,849	0	0	0	237	571	0	171	1,262				
750 Narok	0	1,039	2,994	4,033	223	620	2,891	3,734	0	10	109	306	2,636	3,051	645	2,440				
760 Trans Nzoia	33	1,162	286	1,481	81	354	245	680	0	0	17	682	353	1,052	108	492				
770 Uasin Gishu	34	620	1,679	2,333	272	287	1,600	2,159	0	0	0	266	118	384	11	503				
810 Baringo	0	368	542	910	39	161	46	246	0	1	75	119	962	0	160	105				
820 Elgeyo Marak	0	183	146	329	38	89	53	180	0	0	18	9	351	43	318	91				
830 Nandi	4	1,707	291	2,002	339	156	158	653	0	10	95	333	441	277	105	673				
840 Samburu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	333	0	0	0				
850 Turkana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0				
860 West Pokot	0	3	92	95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	803	0	53	126				
910 Bungoma	34	1,261	869	2,164	0	81	0	81	0	730	0	279	1,634	164	75	0				
920 Busia	0	155	777	932	0	0	0	0	0	960	0	0	932	0	0	0				
930 Kakamega	11	2,483	540	3,034	0	0	17	17	0	1,339	1	413	2,521	24	0	72				
Total	1,701	19,242	29,010	49,953	1,224	4,437	7,848	13,509	0	1,962	11,083	13,045	857	8,755	62,561	72,173	3,211	2,650	9,938	15,799

Figure S.2.9 Suitable Area for Major Crops by District (2/3)

Unit:km<sup>2</sup>

District	Beans			Coffee			Tea			Cotton			Sugarcane			Total
	S1	S2	S3	Total	S1	S2	S3	Total	S1	S2	S3	Total	S1	S2	S3	
110 Nairobi	0	80	2	82	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
210 Kiambu	336	309	237	882	252	84	265	601	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
220 Kirinyaga	159	469	273	901	159	145	83	387	123	145	0	268	0	153	150	303
230 Murang'a	375	705	206	1,286	345	30	284	659	0	0	0	0	0	37	156	193
240 Nyandarua	0	0	57	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
250 Nyeri	328	299	280	907	328	46	131	505	84	46	0	130	2	0	0	2
310 Kilifi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	151	2,681	0	2,832
320 Kwale	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	632	1,039	0	1,671
330 Lamu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2,686	0	2,687
340 Mombasa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	171	0	171
350 Taita Taveta	0	265	0	265	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	198	198	0
360 Tana River	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	513	513	0
410 Embu	94	457	245	796	94	98	86	278	44	98	0	142	147	227	374	0
420 Isiolo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
430 Kitui	0	250	1,822	2,072	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,815	1,815	0
440 Machakos	1	1,918	1,138	3,057	0	1	207	208	0	23	29	32	78	1,290	1,368	0
450 Marsabit	0	21	39	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	44	61	0
460 Meru	372	1,686	786	2,844	415	96	383	894	18	93	0	111	797	784	1,581	0
510 Garissa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	51	0
520 Mandera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
530 Wajir	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
610 Kisii	17	1,077	874	1,918	0	156	828	984	263	105	1,092	1,460	0	0	18	18
620 Kisumu	62	175	0	237	4	33	9	46	0	0	71	71	4	1,075	1,079	693
630 Siaya	30	1,519	394	1,943	0	15	0	15	0	0	168	168	0	31	1,177	1,208
640 South Nyanza	43	1,461	1,183	2,687	7	7	109	123	0	2	85	87	58	3,119	3,177	1,519
710 Kajiado	0	301	296	597	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	180	180	0
720 Kericho	7	447	1,850	2,304	0	228	130	358	334	228	34	596	0	137	137	137
730 Laikipia	0	13	226	239	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
740 Nakuru	0	427	625	1,052	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
750 Narok	0	327	2,101	2,428	0	0	0	0	36	0	220	256	0	10	10	10
760 Trans Nzoia	48	374	514	936	33	15	35	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
770 Uasin Gishu	0	383	1,679	2,062	0	0	3	3	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	0
810 Baringo	0	421	320	741	0	0	153	153	0	0	1	1	0	316	317	0
820 Elgeyo Marak	0	37	204	241	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	38	0	121	121	0
830 Nandi	9	860	1,092	1,961	0	44	370	414	221	44	470	735	0	10	10	79
840 Samburu	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
850 Turkana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
860 West Pokot	3	4	122	129	0	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
910 Bungoma	304	1,085	669	2,058	32	347	293	672	164	122	67	353	0	60	735	795
920 Busia	47	324	508	879	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	595	703
930 Kakamega	293	2,299	452	3,044	0	801	231	1,032	0	120	1,640	1,760	0	386	386	1,339
Total	2,528	17,944	18,196	38,668	1,669	2,149	3,880	7,698	1,336	1,026	3,881	6,243	0	2,277	19,693	21,970
													3	22	6,171	6,196

Figure S.2.9 Suitable Area for Major Crops by District (3/3)

District	Pyrethrum			Sisal			Horticulture			Fodder Crop			Total				
	S1	S2	S3	Total	S1	S2	S3	Total	S1	S2	S3	Total					
110 Nairobi	0	0	0	2	2	27	54	81	0	0	0	82	0	80	231	311	
210 Kiambu	35	121	0	145	301	0	10	265	275	0	507	443	955	336	360	451	1,147
220 Kirinyaga	0	0	0	0	0	139	87	238	464	269	159	473	901	159	592	152	903
230 Murang'a	43	0	0	43	0	49	283	321	653	0	417	836	1,253	375	611	371	1,257
240 Nyandarua	253	39	1,930	1,622	0	0	0	0	0	0	551	431	982	0	0	758	1,740
250 Nyeri	207	55	242	504	117	117	1	124	252	131	621	451	1,213	328	438	249	1,015
310 Kilifi	0	0	0	0	0	114	412	2,339	2,915	0	0	1,593	1,593	0	0	2,551	2,551
320 Kwale	0	0	0	0	0	12	509	1,577	2,098	0	0	849	849	0	0	2,259	2,259
330 Lamu	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,193	1,792	3,985	0	0	2,193	2,193	0	0	2,680	2,680
340 Mombasa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	0	0	20	20	0	0	171	171
350 Taita Taveta	0	0	0	4	4	0	1,777	1,866	717	0	4	260	264	0	23	1,415	1,438
360 Tana River	0	0	0	0	0	0	248	469	717	0	0	248	248	0	0	440	440
410 Embu	0	0	0	0	0	10	150	374	534	142	94	546	782	94	449	834	1,377
420 Isiolo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
430 Kitui	0	0	0	0	0	0	261	7,118	7,379	0	0	2,010	2,010	0	0	12,073	12,073
440 Machakos	0	2	29	31	31	37	119	1,479	1,635	0	16	2,828	2,844	1	856	7,023	7,880
450 Marsabit	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	1,184	1,222	0	0	61	61	0	17	1,675	1,692
460 Meru	0	11	189	200	200	147	292	2,114	2,553	111	432	2,353	2,896	372	1,429	2,313	4,114
510 Garissa	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	646	697	0	0	51	51	0	0	51	51
520 Mandera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
530 Wajir	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	101
610 Kisii	0	70	0	70	70	0	143	143	143	1,363	342	192	1,897	14	1,769	313	2,096
620 Kisumu	0	0	13	13	13	0	106	106	106	0	208	177	385	51	139	1,496	1,686
630 Siaya	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	31	31	0	1,041	902	1,943	30	199	1,894	2,123
640 South Nyanza	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	428	436	94	322	1,763	2,669	5	217	3,899	4,121
710 Kajiado	0	0	148	148	148	4	5	1,494	1,503	562	1,512	395	2,469	0	6	3,598	3,604
720 Kericho	71	155	713	939	939	0	1	405	406	0	104	243	347	1	903	2,193	3,097
730 Laikipia	0	103	245	348	348	0	13	722	735	0	0	983	1,956	0	13	1,196	1,209
740 Nakuru	14	104	1,645	1,763	1,763	0	1	258	259	0	975	983	1,956	0	229	1,688	1,917
750 Narok	0	199	3,224	3,433	3,433	109	0	1,746	1,855	256	1,942	1,582	3,780	0	718	4,717	5,435
760 Trans Nzoia	14	131	445	590	590	17	641	77	735	0	346	1,050	1,376	48	856	454	1,358
770 Uasin Gishu	136	90	2,096	2,322	2,322	0	129	139	268	11	694	2,011	2,716	0	385	704	1,089
810 Baringo	35	114	116	265	265	75	0	637	712	0	217	628	945	0	329	1,102	1,431
820 Elgeyo Marak	0	89	321	410	410	18	0	321	339	38	374	85	497	0	145	780	925
830 Nandi	7	75	603	685	685	95	0	384	479	634	247	1,044	1,925	4	1,317	142	1,463
840 Samburu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	40	0	0	1	1	0	0	531	531
850 Turkana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50
860 West Pokot	0	0	179	179	179	0	0	126	126	0	153	33	186	3	1	1,133	1,137
910 Bungoma	0	75	0	75	75	0	70	494	564	285	721	1,041	2,047	259	1,056	380	2,175
920 Busia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	108	0	248	633	881	47	108	777	922
930 Kakamega	0	0	23	23	23	1	117	358	476	276	1,412	916	2,604	6	2,482	553	3,041
Total	815	1,433	11,722	13,970	13,970	982	5,717	30,016	36,715	4,162	14,185	29,924	48,271	2,113	15,727	63,878	81,718





## **Appendix S.3**

### **Supplmentary Information for Analysing Irrigation Potential with Groundwater**



## Appendix S.3

### Supplementary Information for Analysing Irrigation Potential with Groundwater

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Figure S.3.1 Water Quality Data

Site No	Site Name	Site Address	City	State	Zip	County	Latitude	Longitude	Altitude (ft)	Area (sq ft)	Volume (gal)	Flow (gpm)	Pressure (psi)	Temperature (°F)	pH	Conductivity (µmhos/cm)	Total Solids (mg/L)	Total Hardness (mg/L)	Total Chlorine (mg/L)	Total Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Free Chlorine (mg/L)	Chlorine Demand (mg/L)	Chlorine Dose (mg/L)	Chlorine Dose Rate (mg/L-min)	Chlorine Dose per Gallon (mg)	Chlorine Dose per Minute (mg-min)	Chlorine Dose per Hour (mg-hr)	Chlorine Dose per Day (mg-day)	Chlorine Dose per Week (mg-week)	Chlorine Dose per Month (mg-month)	Chlorine Dose per Year (mg-year)
0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001	0001

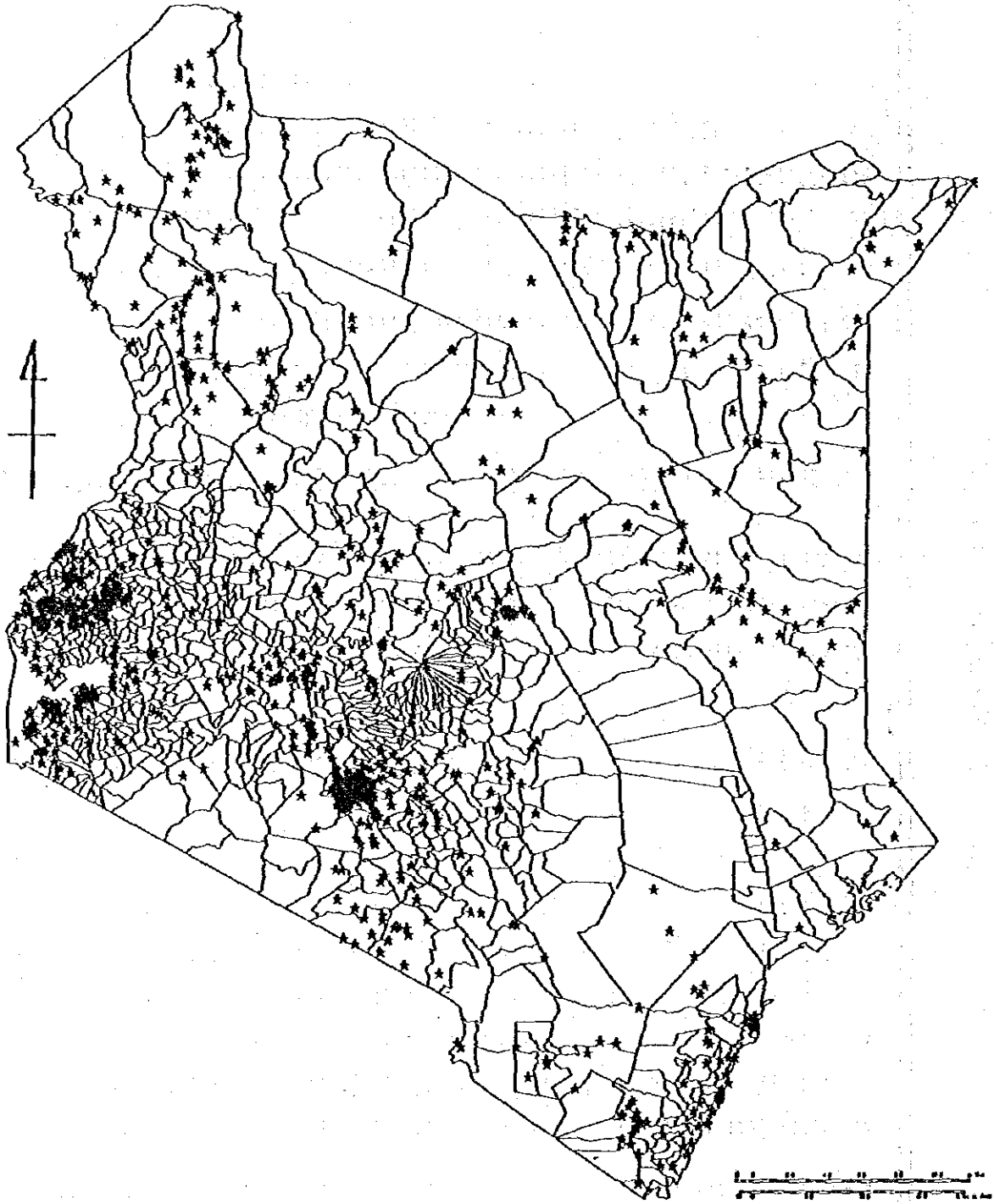


Figure S.3.2 Location Map of Boreholes with Electrical Conductivity Data

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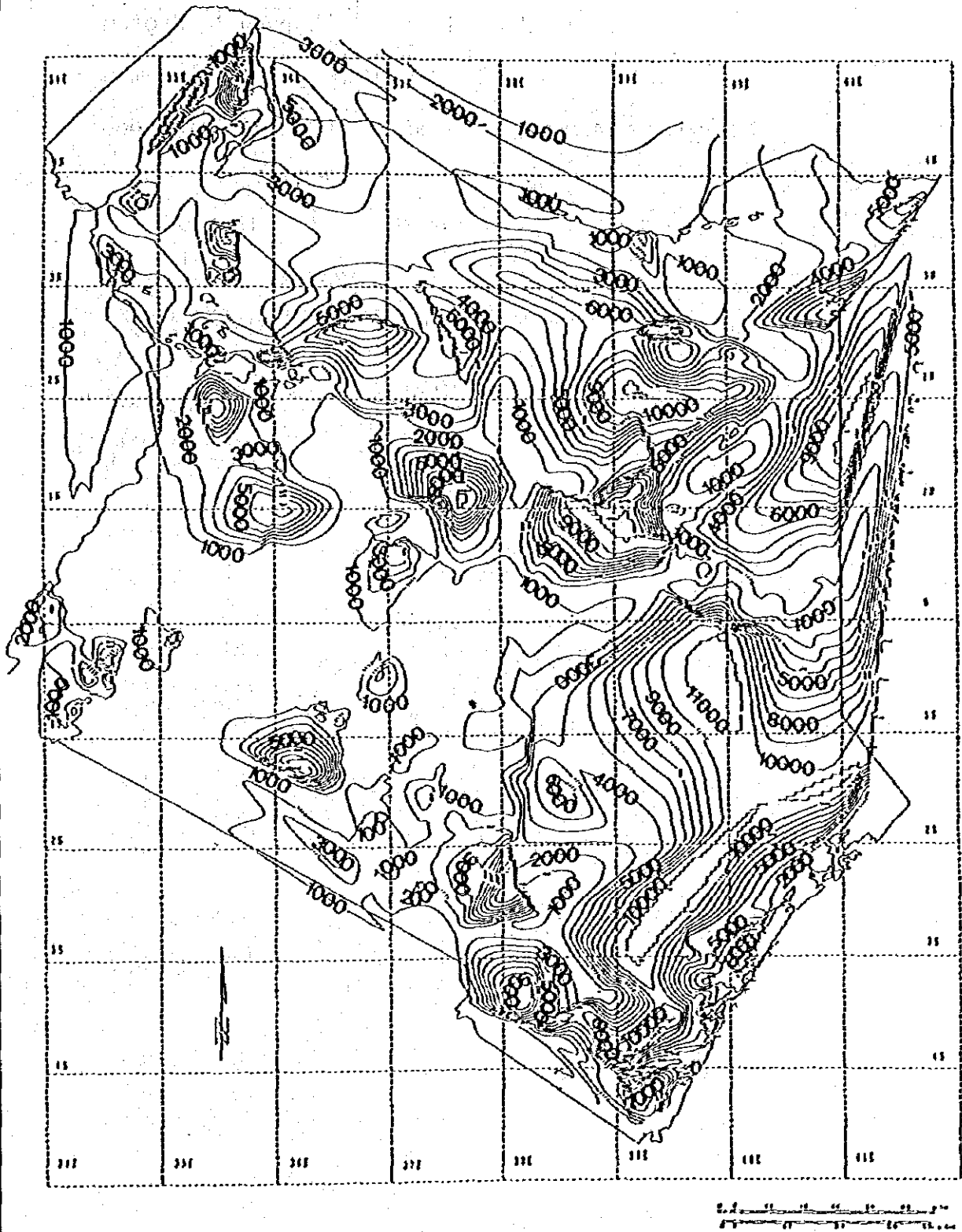


Figure S.3.3 Contour Map of Electrical Conductivity (micro S/cm)

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ON  
THE NATIONAL WATER MASTER PLAN  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

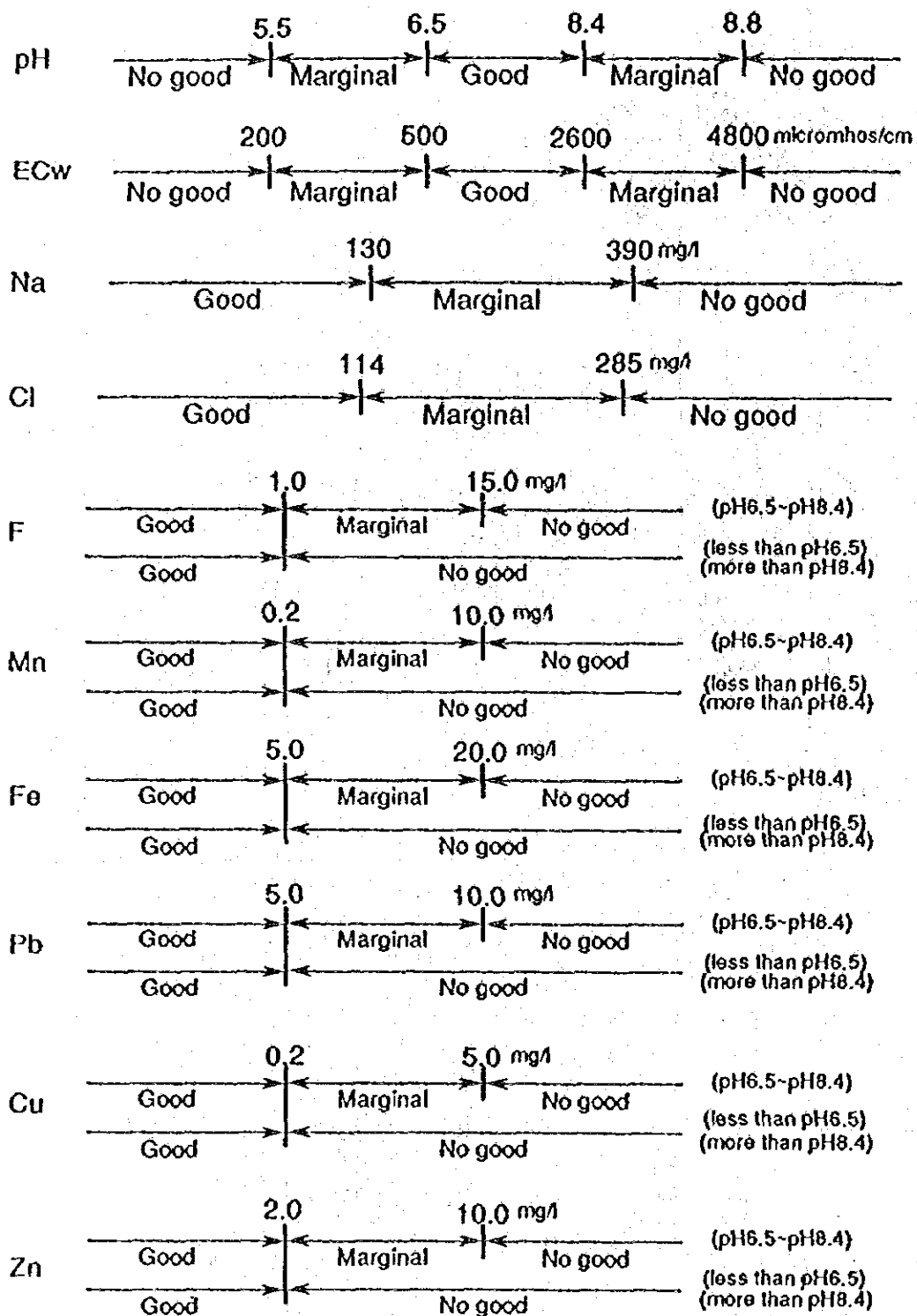


Figure S.3.4 Water Quality Evaluation Criteria for Irrigation

Source: Ref. B.46

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JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



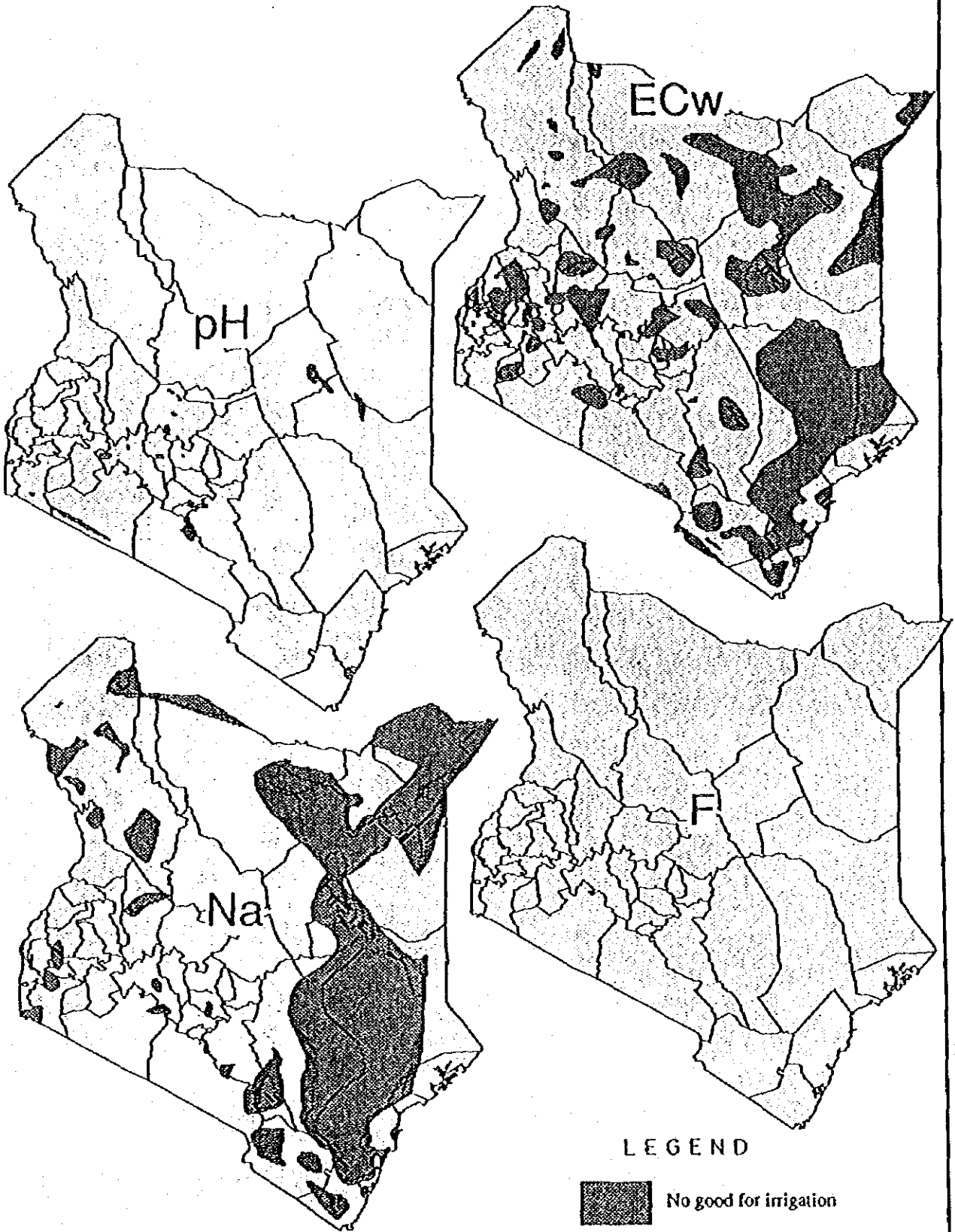


Figure S.3.5 Groundwater Quality Map (1/2)

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JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

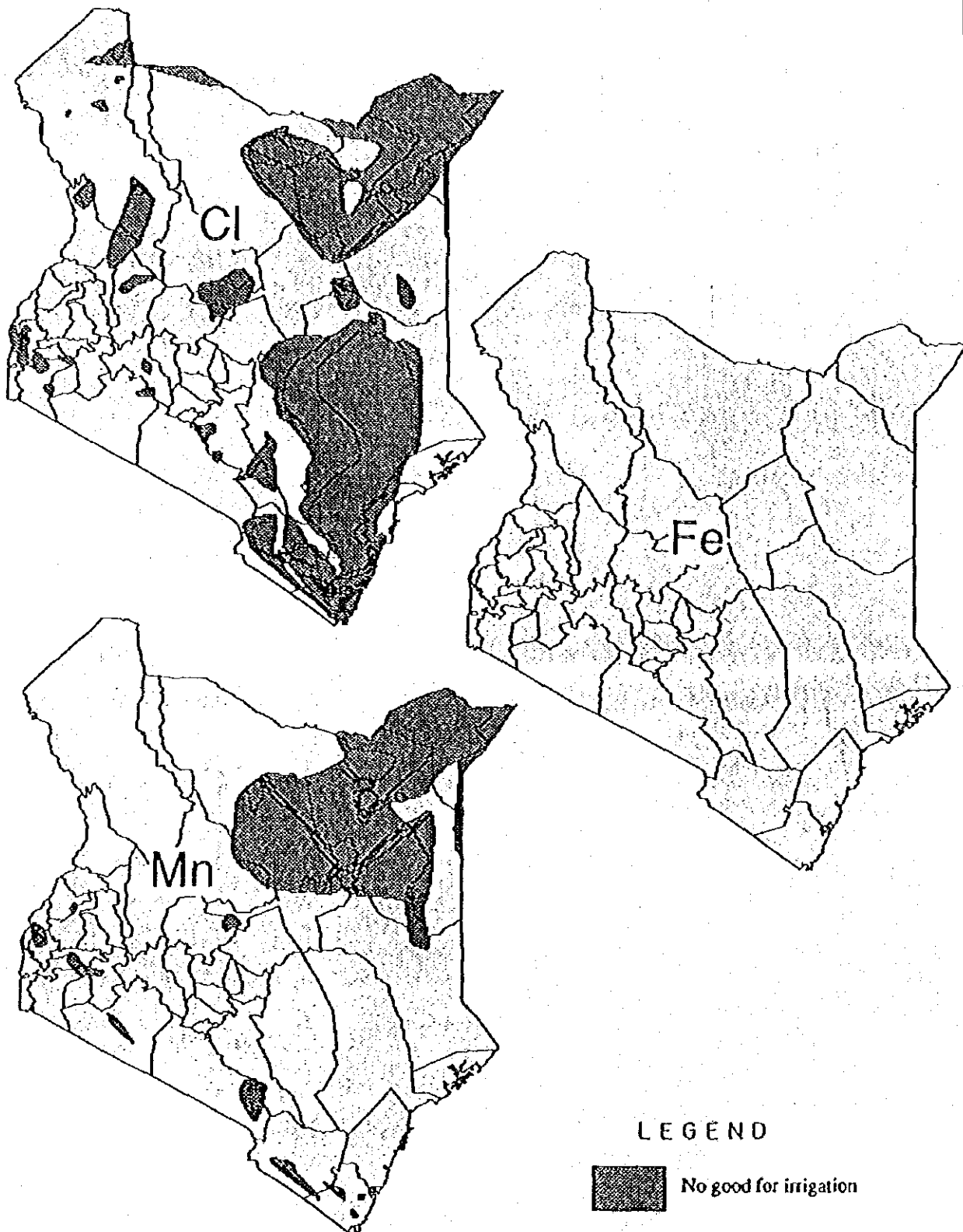
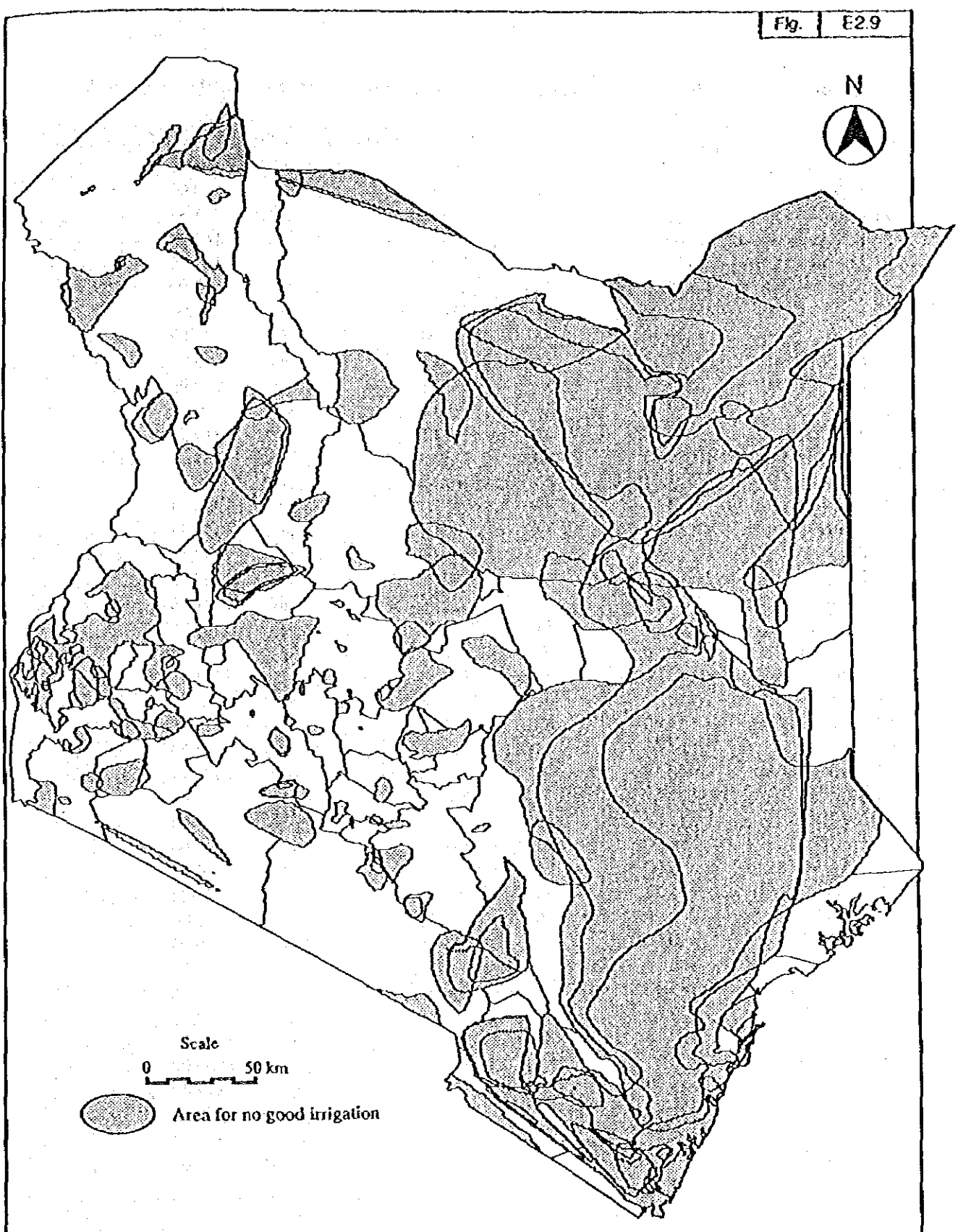


Figure S.3.5 Groundwater Quality Map (2/2)

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Scale  
0 50 km  
● Area for no good irrigation

Figure S.3.6 Comprehensive Groundwater Quality Map

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**Table S.3.7 Suitable Land for Irrigation with Groundwater (Lowland)**

(km<sup>2</sup>)

District	Crop Suitability Suitable	District	Groundwater Suitability Suitable	District	Irrigation with Groundwater Irrigable
11 Nairobi	0.00	11	698.60	11	0.00
21 Kiambu	1.34	21	2240.04	21	1.34
22 Kirinyaga	200.94	22	986.81	22	163.48
23 Muranga	134.86	23	2265.46	23	134.86
24 Nyandarua	0.00	24	3019.89	24	0.00
25 Nyeri	0.00	25	2831.51	25	0.00
31 Kilifi	6470.10	31	593.61	31	118.83
32 Kwale	3841.37	32	1252.07	32	873.95
33 Lamu	3997.57	33	4587.28	33	2923.93
34 Mombasa	0.00	34	0.00	34	0.00
35 Taita Taveta	3539.26	35	4101.57	35	714.56
36 Tana River	10600.00	36	913.14	36	454.31
41 Embu	733.01	41	2161.62	41	598.56
42 Isiolo	9044.57	42	6412.55	42	1760.54
43 Kitui	13600.00	43	10800.00	43	4395.32
44 Machakos	4459.90	44	10100.00	44	2997.12
45 Marsabit	24900.00	45	32700.00	45	14600.00
46 Meru	1377.55	46	6525.90	46	1231.58
51 Garissa	16700.00	51	9666.32	51	3005.06
52 Mandera	12400.00	52	0.00	52	0.00
53 Wajir	29600.00	53	6204.60	53	5073.91
61 Kisii	0.47	61	1026.98	61	0.38
62 Kisumu	981.60	62	1144.83	62	585.55
63 Siaya	1563.56	63	911.83	63	580.70
64 South Nyanza	2668.19	64	4428.76	64	1976.49
71 Kajiado	4957.66	71	17700.00	71	3192.61
72 Kericho	17.84	72	4201.34	72	2.09
73 Laikipia	0.00	73	7551.16	73	0.00
74 Nakuru	0.00	74	6015.25	74	0.00
75 Narok	48.21	75	15100.00	75	41.82
76 Trans Nzoia	0.00	76	1996.70	76	0.00
77 Uasin Gishu	0.00	77	3074.43	77	0.00
81 Baringo	540.93	81	4965.11	81	394.04
82 Elg. Marakwet	343.98	82	2286.65	82	168.06
83 Nandi	3.85	83	1384.15	83	3.57
84 Samburu	2967.25	84	13100.00	84	1290.17
85 Turkana	21800.00	85	51400.00	85	18700.00
86 West Pokot	611.19	86	6881.18	86	317.40
91 Bungoma	544.55	91	1892.14	91	337.43
92 Busia	869.28	92	824.74	92	374.77
93 Kakamega	1019.56	93	1305.55	93	262.60

**Table S.3.8 Suitable Land for Irrigation by Groundwater (Upland)**

(km<sup>2</sup>)

District	Crop Suitability Suitable	District	Groundwater Suitability Suitable	District	Irrigation with Groundwater Irrigable
11 Nairobi	0.00	11	698.60	11	0.00
21 Kiambu	1170.33	21	2239.97	21	1034.66
22 Kirinyaga	823.14	22	986.80	22	394.88
23 Muranga	1522.21	23	2265.47	23	1287.43
24 Nyandarua	369.92	24	3019.89	24	329.43
25 Nyeri	1200.09	25	2831.52	25	1091.93
31 Kilifi	5783.42	31	593.61	31	65.21
32 Kwale	4160.02	32	1251.37	32	883.76
33 Lamu	3997.83	33	4586.42	33	2923.84
34 Mombasa	0.00	34	0.00	34	0.00
35 Taita Taveta	4864.18	35	4101.39	35	887.47
36 Tana River	10600.00	36	912.90	36	431.16
41 Embu	1121.95	41	2161.62	41	652.76
42 Isiolo	8490.73	42	6412.55	42	1987.52
43 Kitui	15400.00	43	10800.00	43	5446.73
44 Machakos	7430.55	44	10100.00	44	5232.02
45 Marsabit	12900.00	45	32700.00	45	6076.52
46 Meru	3774.22	46	6525.89	46	2855.54
51 Garissa	16000.00	51	9666.31	51	3005.07
52 Mandera	9175.64	52	0.00	52	0.00
53 Wajir	18100.00	53	6204.60	53	5073.91
61 Kisii	1561.81	61	1026.97	61	723.43
62 Kisumu	1162.33	62	1144.82	62	736.64
63 Siaya	1744.46	63	911.83	63	693.61
64 South Nyanza	3889.04	64	4428.71	64	2977.45
71 Kajjado	9591.36	71	17700.00	71	7337.43
72 Kericho	3010.67	72	4201.34	72	2471.73
73 Laikipia	5902.42	73	7551.15	73	5190.77
74 Nakuru	2134.23	74	6015.25	74	1790.65
75 Narok	9371.49	75	15100.00	75	7960.70
76 Trans Nzoia	1675.74	76	1996.67	76	1251.23
77 Uasin Gishu	2213.91	77	3074.43	77	1883.15
81 Baringo	946.77	81	4965.13	81	782.41
82 Elg. Marakwet	529.01	82	2286.63	82	339.59
83 Nandi	1783.40	83	1384.17	83	906.75
84 Samburu	4304.45	84	13100.00	84	2625.98
85 Turkana	13000.00	85	51400.00	85	11000.00
86 West Pokot	1370.13	86	6881.10	86	1032.49
91 Bungoma	1745.50	91	1892.16	91	905.34
92 Busia	975.13	92	824.56	92	524.95
93 Kakamega	2699.17	93	1305.57	93	993.60

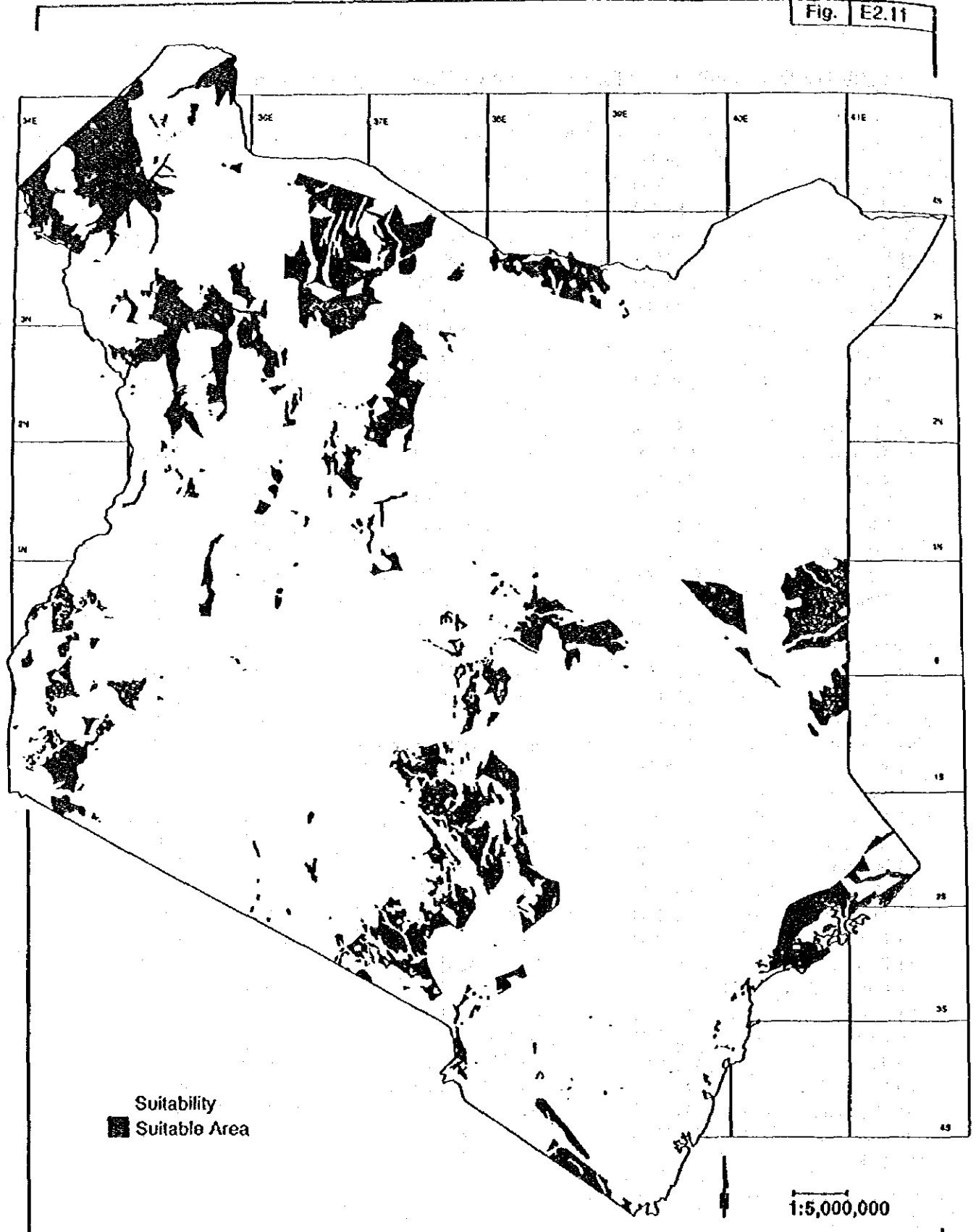


Figure S.3.9 Irrigation Potential by Groundwater for Lowland Crops

THE STUDY  
ON  
THE NATIONAL WATER MASTER PLAN  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

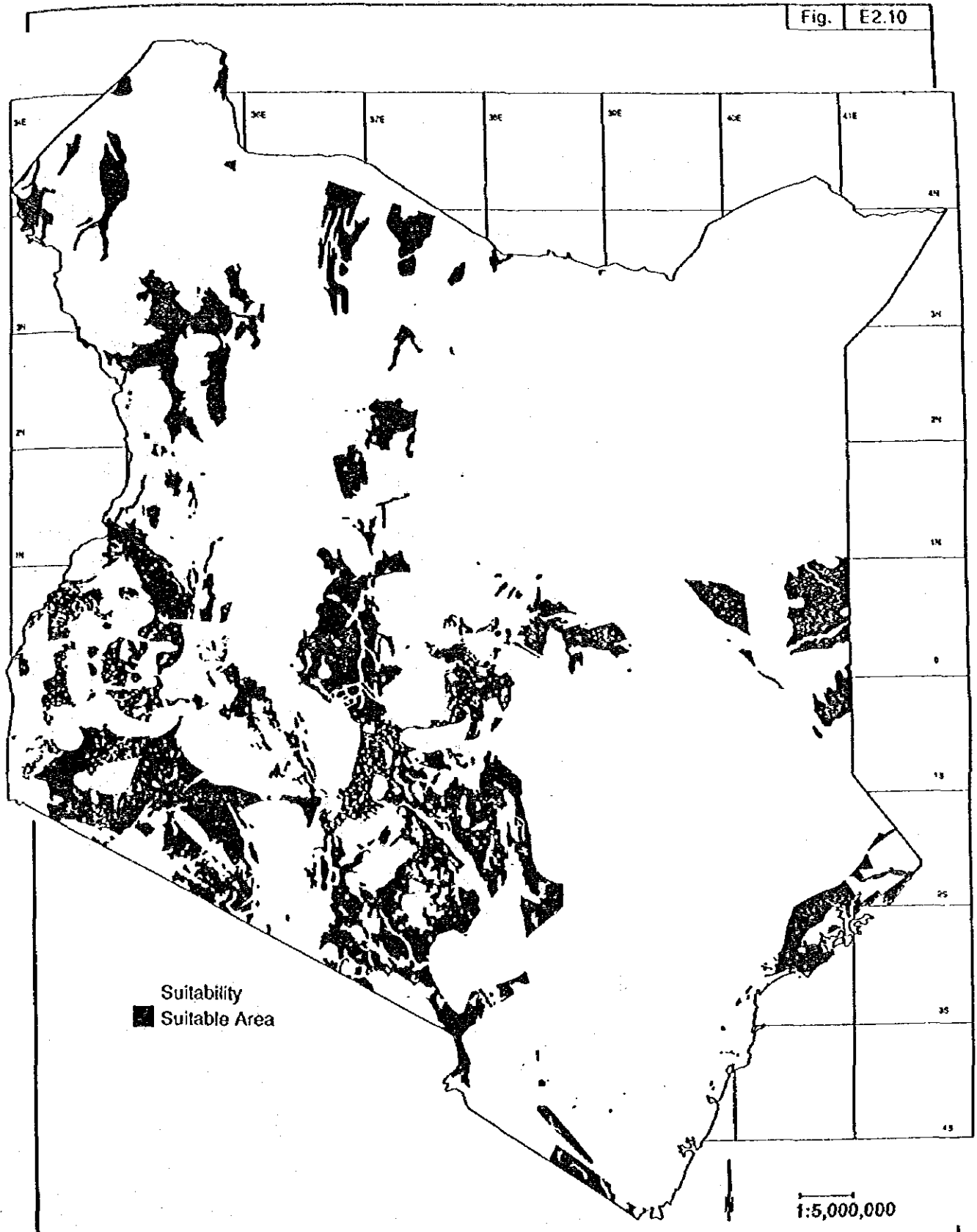


Figure S.3.10 Irrigation Potential by Groundwater for Upland Crops

THE STUDY  
ON  
THE NATIONAL WATER MASTER PLAN  
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY







