

THE GOVERNMENT OF MAURITIUS  
MINISTRY OF ENERGY, WATER RESOURCES AND POSTAL SERVICES  
CENTRAL WATER AUTHORITY

THE DETAILED DESIGN  
ON  
THE PORT LOUIS WATER SUPPLY PROJECT  
IN MAURITIUS

FINAL REPORT (2)

DATA BOOK

FOR

LOT III : RAW WATER TRANSMISSION PIPELINE AND  
TREATMENT FACILITIES

MARCH 1992

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

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### PART III BORING LOG DATA



## PART I STRUCTURAL CALCULATION



1. RECEIVING TANK

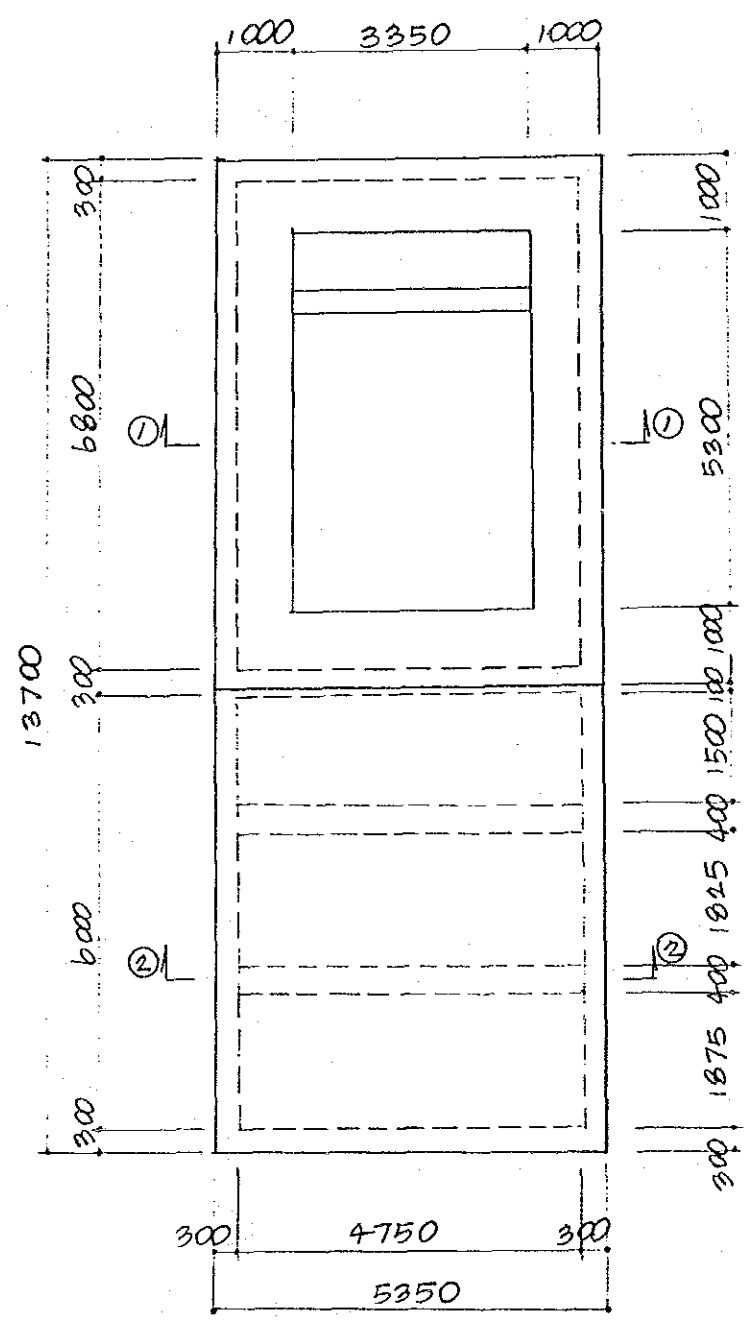




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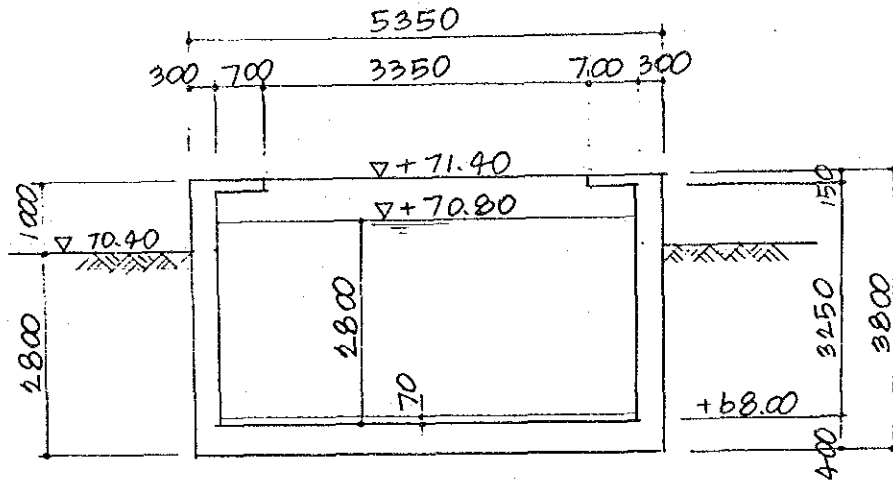


# 1. PLAN AND SECTION

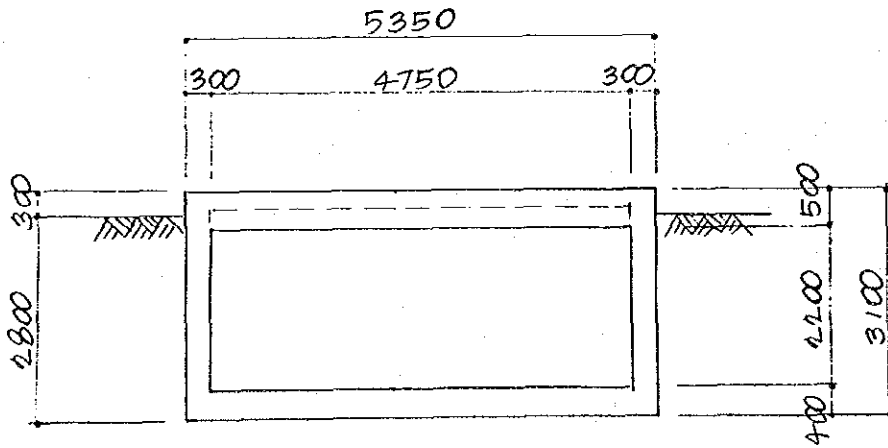


PLAN

1-3



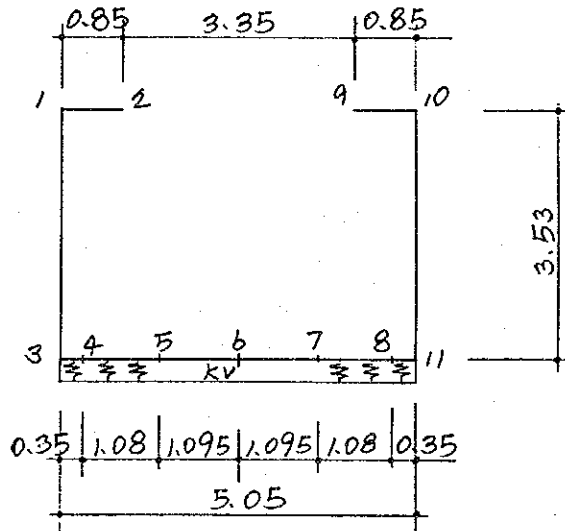
SECTION ①-①



SECTION ②-②

2. FRAME OF SECTION ①-①

2-1 DIMENSION OF FRAME



$$KV = KV_0 \left( \frac{BV}{30} \right)^{-3/4}$$

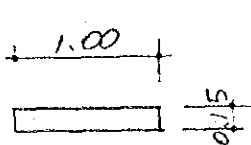
$$KV_0 = \frac{1}{30} \times 1 \times 28 \times 25 = 23.33 \text{ kg/cm}^3$$

$$BV = \sqrt{1370 \times 535} = 856 \text{ cm}$$

$$KV = 23.33 \times \left( \frac{856}{30} \right)^{-3/4} = 1.89 \text{ kg/cm}^3 = 1890 \text{ t/m}^3$$

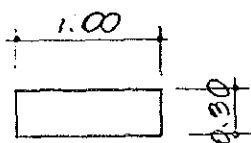
$$KV = 1890 \times 1.00 \text{ m} = 1890 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## 2-2 INERTIA AND AREA



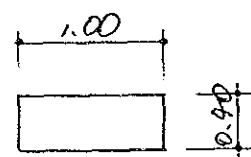
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.15^3 = 0.0003 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.15 = 0.15 \text{ m}^2$$



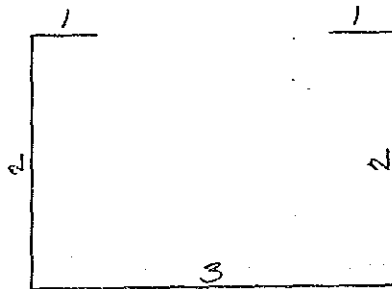
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.30^3 = 0.0023 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.30 = 0.30 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.40^3 = 0.0053 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.40 = 0.40 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I_1 = 0.0003 \text{ m}^4 \quad A_1 = 0.15 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_2 = 0.0023 \quad A_2 = 0.30$$

$$I_3 = 0.0053 \quad A_3 = 0.50$$

## 2-3 CALCULATION OF LOAD

## 2-3-1 VERTICAL LOAD

## (1) SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD} \quad 0.15 \times 2.5 = 0.38 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{LIVE LOAD} \quad = 0.30 \text{ "}$$

---


$$W_1 = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$P_1 = 0.68 \times 0.15 = 0.10 \text{ t}$$

## (2) WALL

$$t = 30 \text{ cm} \quad P_{W1} = 0.30 \times 2.5 = 0.75 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## (3) BASE SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD} \quad 0.40 \times 2.5 = 1.00 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{RL CONCRETE} \quad 0.07 \times 2.3 = 0.16 \text{ "}$$

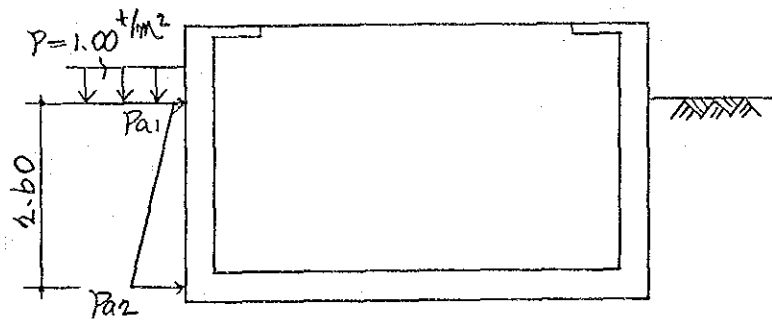
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$$W_2 = 1.16 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{WATER LOAD} \quad W_3 = 2.73 \times 1.0 = 2.73 \text{ t/m}^2$$



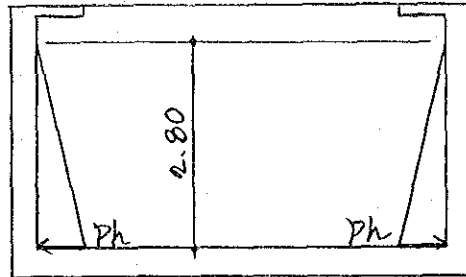
## 2-3-2 EARTH PRESSURE



$$P_{a1} = 1.00 \times 0.5 = 0.50 \text{ +/m}^2$$

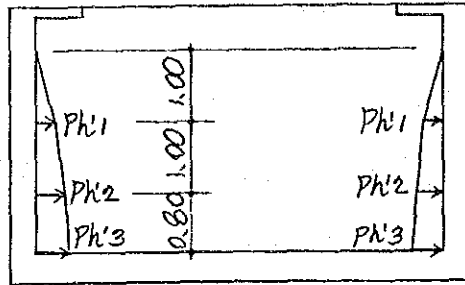
$$P_{a2} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 2.60) \times 0.5 = 2.84 \text{ "}$$

## 2-3-3 WATER PRESSURE



$$Ph = 2.80 \times 1.0 = 2.80 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## 2-3-4 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE



$$\tanh\left(\sqrt{3} \times \frac{2.375}{2.80}\right) = 0.90 \rightarrow 1.0$$

$$PH1 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 2.80 \times \left\{ \frac{1.00}{2.80} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{1.00}{2.80} \right)^2 \right\} = 0.07 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$PH2 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 2.80 \times \left\{ \frac{2.00}{2.80} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{2.00}{2.80} \right)^2 \right\} = 0.11 \text{ ''}$$

$$PH3 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 2.80 \times \left\{ \frac{2.80}{2.80} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{2.80}{2.80} \right)^2 \right\} = 0.12 \text{ ''}$$

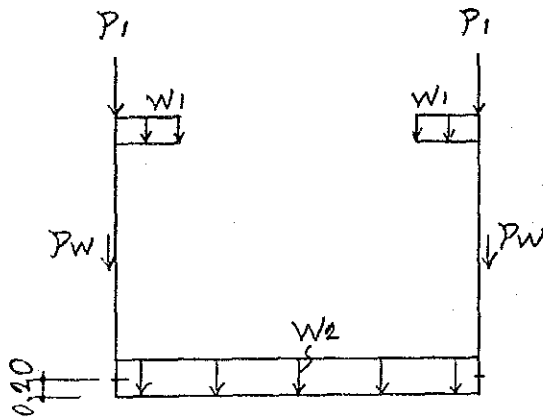
## 2-3-5 EARTHQUAKE LOAD

$$P_E = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 1.00 \times 0.05 = 0.03 \text{ t}$$

WALL

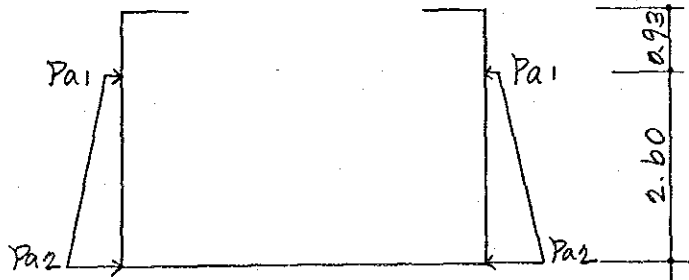
$$W_E = 0.30 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.04 \text{ t/m}^2$$

2-4 LOADING CHART  
 CASE 1 VERTICAL LOAD



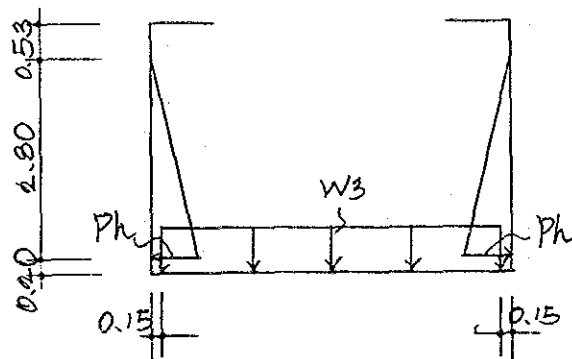
$$W_1 = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad W_2 = 1.16 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_1 = 0.10 \text{ t} \quad P_W = 0.75 \text{ t/m}^2$$

CASE 2 EARTH PRESSURE



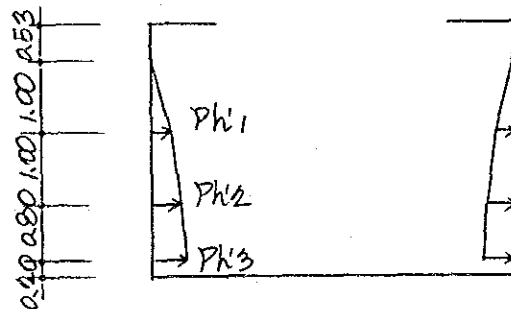
$$P_{a1} = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{a2} = 2.84 \text{ t/m}^2$$

CASE 3 WATER PRESSURE



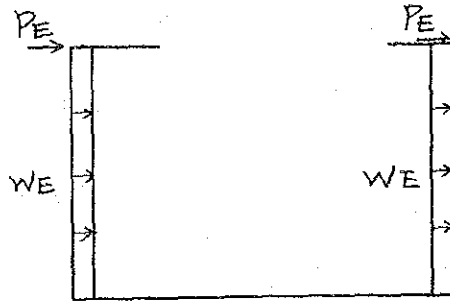
$$W3 = 2.73 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Ph = 2.80 \text{ t/m}^2$$

CASE 4 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE



$$Ph1 = 0.07 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Ph2 = 0.11 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Ph3 = 0.12 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## CASE 5 EARTHQUAKE LOAD



$$P_E = 0.03^* \quad W_E = 0.04 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## PERMANENT LOAD

$$\text{CASE 6} = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}$$

$$7 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3}$$

$$8 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3}$$

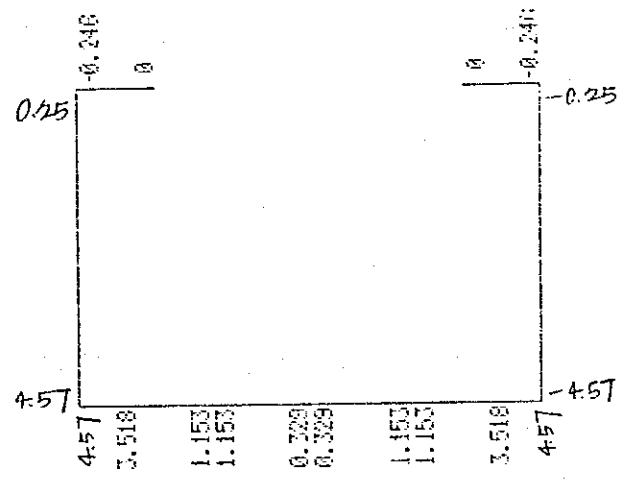
TEMPORARY LOAD ( $\alpha = 0.667$ )

$$\text{CASE 9} = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{5}$$

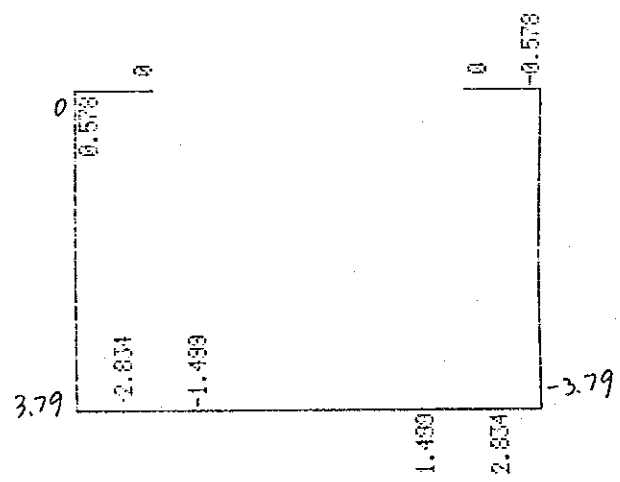
$$10 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} + \textcircled{5}$$

CASE 6 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT



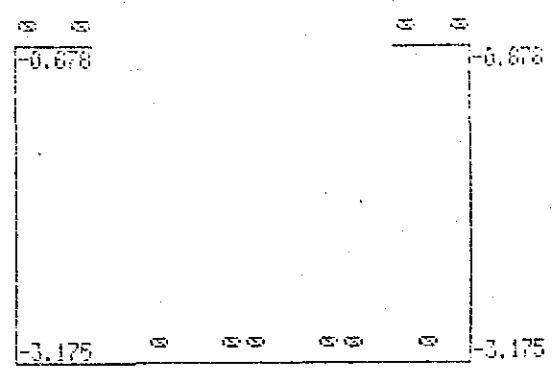
SHEAR





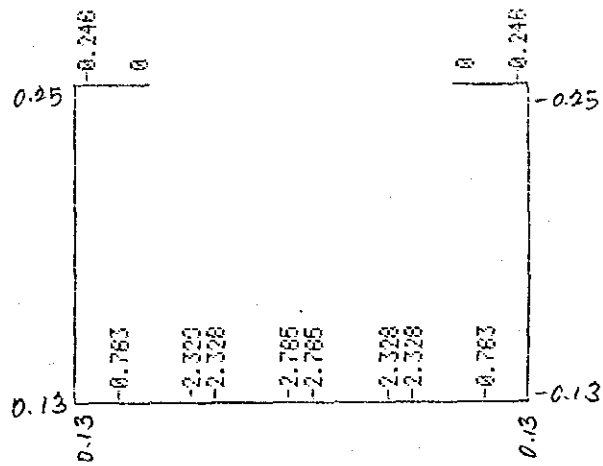
CASE 6 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

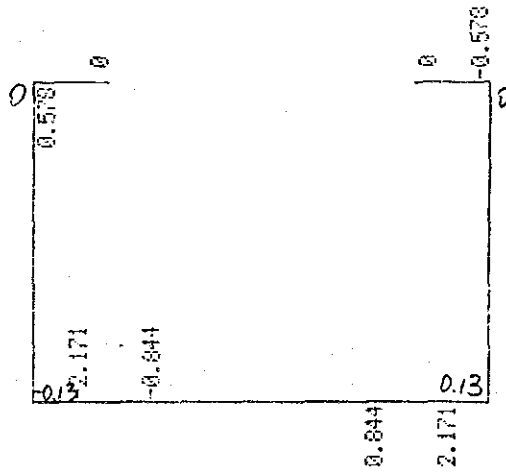


CASE 7 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT

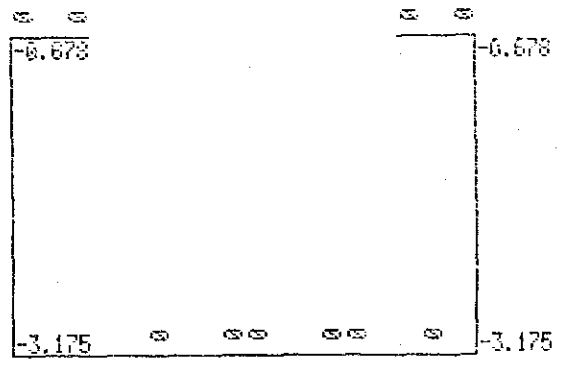


SHEAR



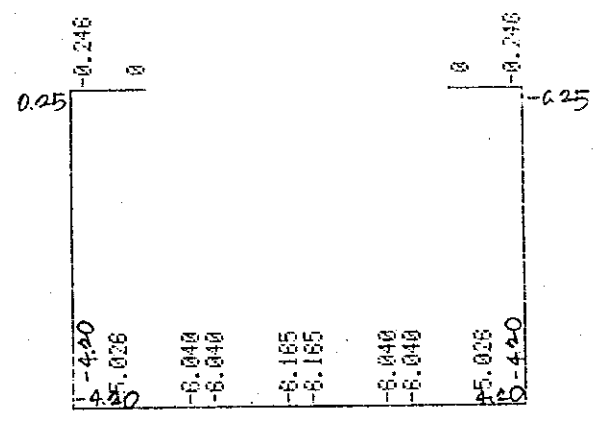
CASE 7 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

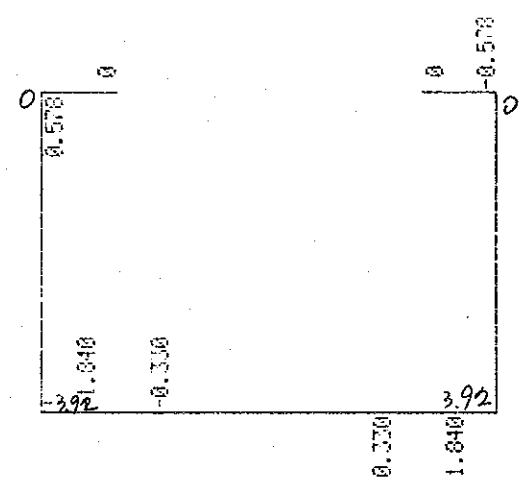


CASE 8 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT

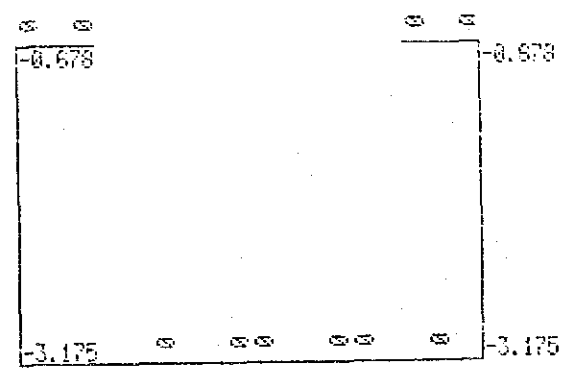


SHEAR



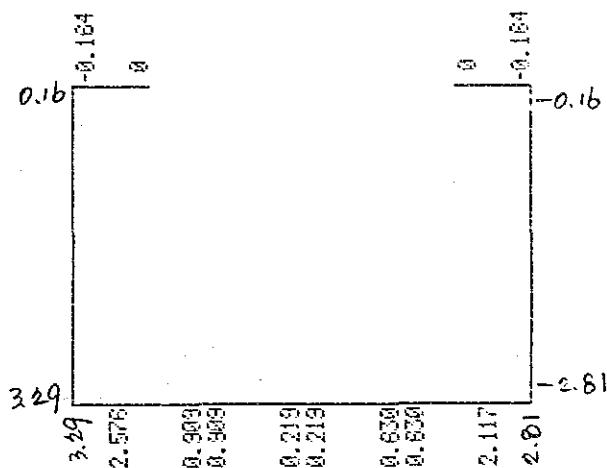
CASE 8 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

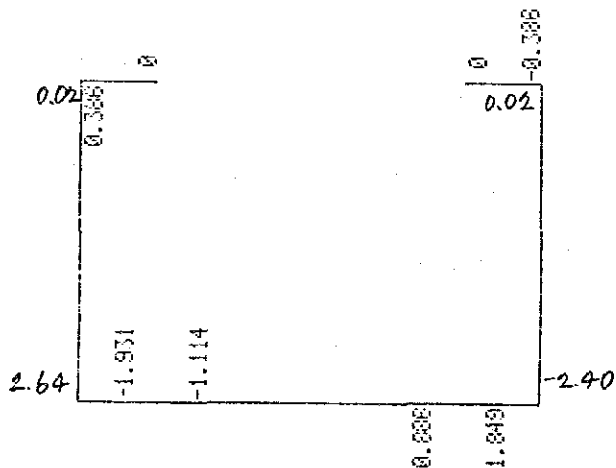


CASE 9 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT

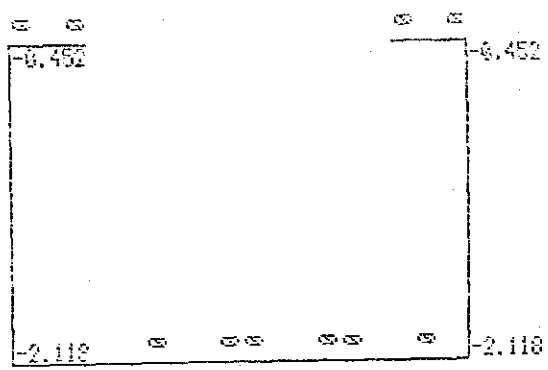


SHEAR



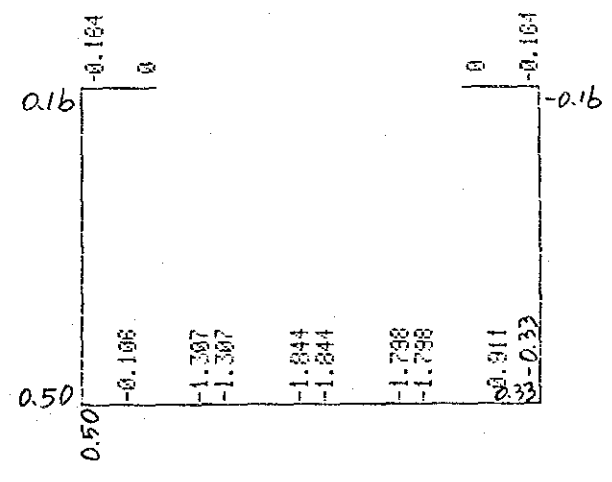
CASE 9 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL

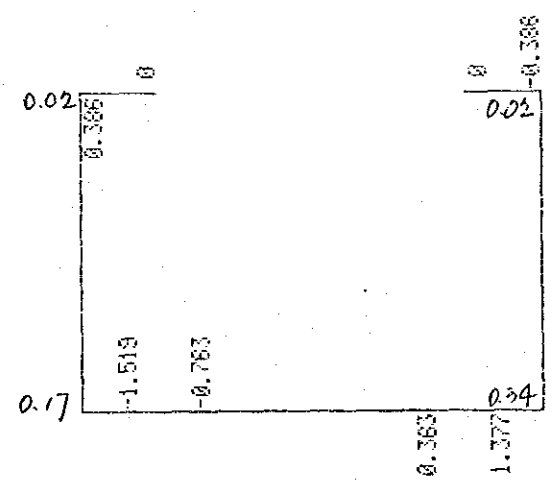


CASE 10 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT



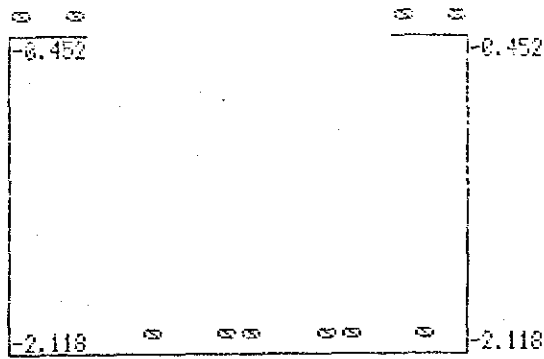
SHEAR





CASE 10 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL



## 2-5 DESIGN OF SECTION

## SLAB

1.10	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	0.250	Case b
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.580	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	15.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	10.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	0.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	5.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	6.330	D13@200 ↑
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	0.000	

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	15.13
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	447.28
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.65

29

WALL

3.11	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	4.570	Case b
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	3.790	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	30.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	23.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	16.270	D16@200 + D13@200 外
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	12.670	D13@100 内

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	52.07
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	1405.29
SHEARING STRESS	τ	(")	=	1.89

	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	※ 3.410	Case 8
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	3.920	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	30.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	23.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	12.670	D13@100 内
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	16.270	D16@200 + D13@200 外

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	42.83
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	1325.36
SHEARING STRESS	τ	(")	=	1.93

## BASE

3.11

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	4.570	Case 6
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	2.830	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	30.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	10.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	16.270	D16@200+D13@200 下
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	9.930	D16@200 上

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	33.17
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	1059.55
SHEARING STRESS	τ	(")	=	1.06

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	4.200	Case 8
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	1.840	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	10.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	9.930	D16@200 上
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	16.270	D16@200+D13@200 下

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	33.58
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	1381.11
SHEARING STRESS	τ	(")	=	0.60

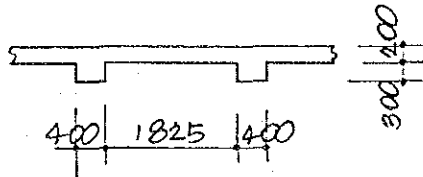
## BASE

<sup>b</sup> MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	6.170	Case 8
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.000	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	30.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	10.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	16.270	D16@200 + D13@200 上
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	9.930	D16@200 下

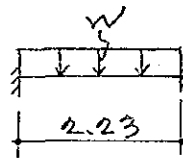
COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	44.79
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	(")	=	1430.51
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	(")	=	0.00

## 3. DESIGN OF SLAB

## 3-1 DIMENSION OF SLAB



## 3-2 MOMENT AND SHEAR



$$W = 0.20 \times 2.5 + 0.30 \text{ t/m}^2 = 0.80 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$-M = -\frac{1}{12} \times 0.80 \times 2.23^2 = -0.33 \text{ t.m}$$

$$M = \frac{1}{24} \times 0.80 \times 2.23^2 = 0.17 \text{ t.m}$$

$$S = 0.80 \times 1.83 \times \frac{1}{2} = 0.73 \text{ t}$$

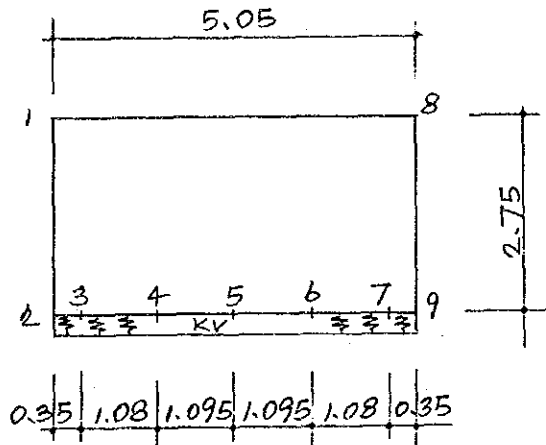
## 3-3 DESIGN OF SECTION

$$A_s = \frac{0.33 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 15} = 1.57 \text{ cm}^2 < D13 @ 200$$

$$\tau = \frac{0.73 \times 10^3}{100 \times 0.875 \times 15} = 0.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 4.25 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ OK}$$

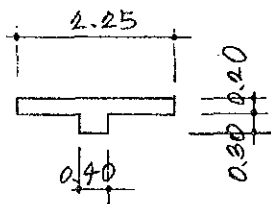
4. FRAME OF SECTION ②-②

4-1 DIMENSION OF FRAME



$$KV = 1890 \text{ } \frac{1}{\text{m}^2}$$

## 4-2 INERTIA AND AREA

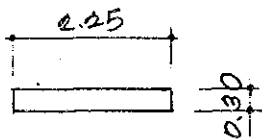


$$b_e = 2.25 \text{ m}$$

$$x = 0.15 \text{ m}$$

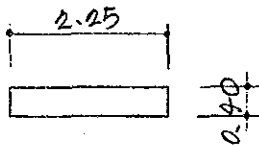
$$I = 0.0083 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 0.57 \text{ m}^2$$



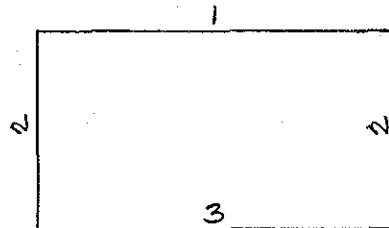
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 2.25 \times 0.30^3 = 0.0051 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 2.25 \times 0.30 = 0.68 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 2.25 \times 0.40^3 = 0.0120 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 2.25 \times 0.40 = 0.90 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I_1 = 0.0083 \text{ m}^4 \quad A_1 = 0.57 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_2 = 0.0051 \quad A_2 = 0.68$$

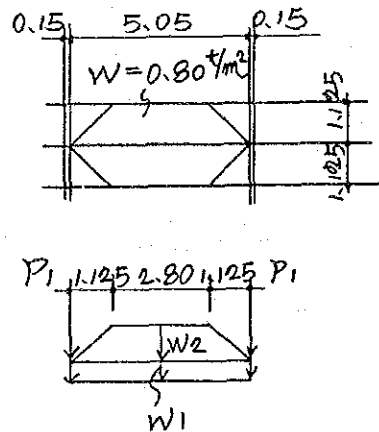
$$I_3 = 0.0120 \quad A_3 = 0.90$$



## 4-3 CALCULATION OF LOAD

## 4-3-1 VERTICAL LOAD

## (1) BEAM



$$W_1 = 0.40 \times 0.30 \times 2.5 = 0.30 \text{ t/m}$$

$$W_2 = 0.80 \times 2.25 = 1.80 \text{ t/m}$$

$$P_1 = 0.80 \times (0.15 \times 2.25 + 1.125 \times 1.125 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2) = 1.28 \text{ t}$$

## (2) WALL

$$t = 30 \text{ cm}$$

$$P_W = 0.30 \times 2.25 \times 2.5 = 1.69 \text{ t/m}$$

## (3) BASE SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD } 0.40 \times 2.25 \times 2.5 = 2.25 \text{ }^t/m$$

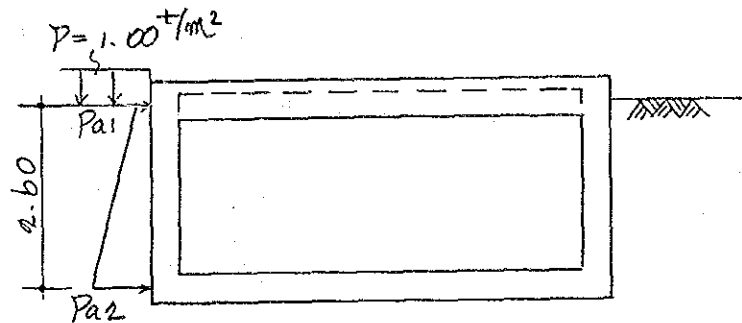
$$\text{DEAD LOAD } 0.50 \text{ }^t/m^2 \times 2.25 = 1.13 \text{ }^t/m$$

$$\text{LIVE LOAD } 0.30 \text{ }^t/m^2 \times 2.25 = 0.68 \text{ }^t/m$$

---

$$W3 = 4.06 \text{ }^t/m$$

## 4-3-2 EARTH PRESSURE



$$P_{a1} = 1.00 \times 0.5 \times 2.25 = 1.13 \text{ t/m}$$

$$P_{a2} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 2.60) \times 0.5 \times 2.25 = 6.39 \text{ t/m}$$

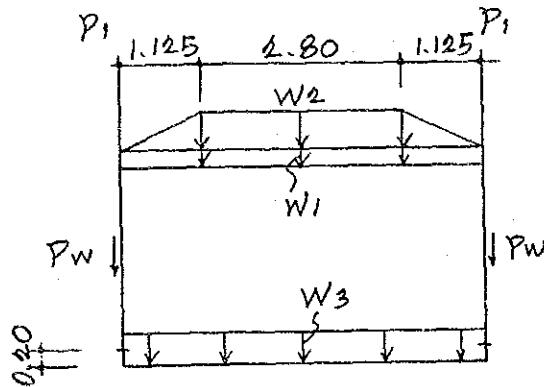
## 4-3-3 EARTHQUAKE LOAD

$$P_E = (0.80 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 2.675 \times 2.25 + 0.30 \text{ t/m} \times 2.375) \times 0.05 = 0.28 \text{ t}$$

## WALL

$$W_F = 0.30 \times 2.25 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.08 \text{ t/m}$$

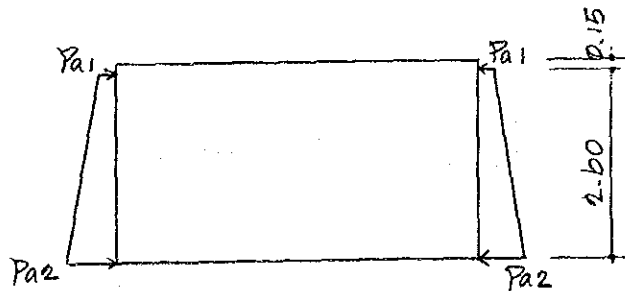
4-4 LOADING CHART  
CASE 1 VERTICAL LOAD



$$W_1 = 0.30 \text{ t/m} \quad W_2 = 1.80 \text{ t/m} \quad W_3 = 4.06 \text{ t/m}$$

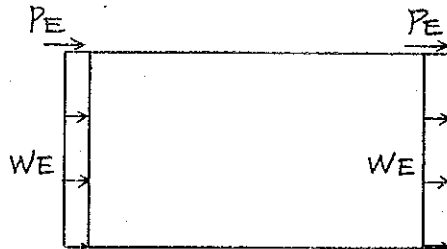
$$P_1 = 1.28 \text{ t} \quad P_w = 1.69 \text{ t/m}$$

CASE 2 EARTH PRESSURE



$$P_{a1} = 1.13 \text{ t/m} \quad P_{a2} = 6.39 \text{ t/m}$$

## CASE 3 EARTHQUAKE LOAD



$$P_E = 0.28^t \quad W_E = 0.08^t/m$$

## PERMANENT LOAD

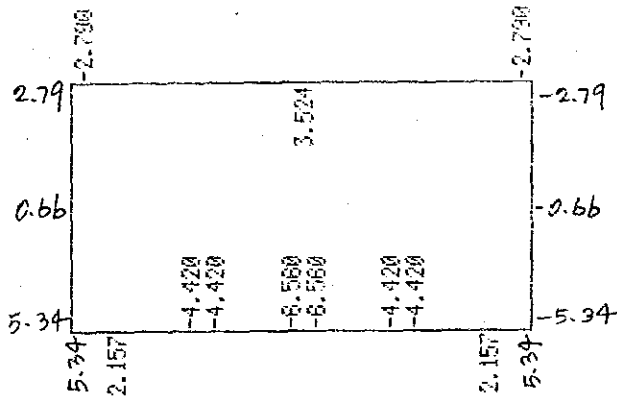
$$\text{CASE 4} = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}$$

TEMPORARY LOAD ( $\alpha = 0.667$ )

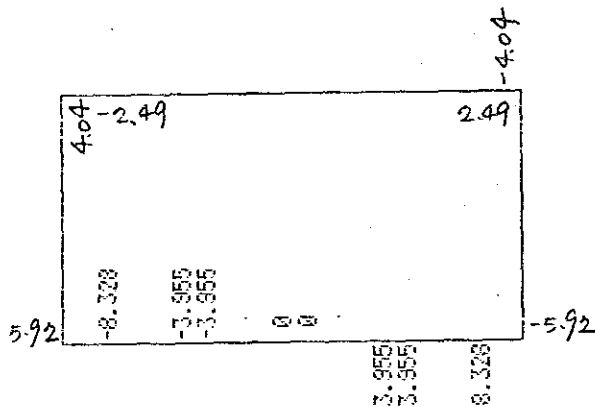
$$\text{CASE 5} = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3}$$

CASE 4 PERMANENT LOAD

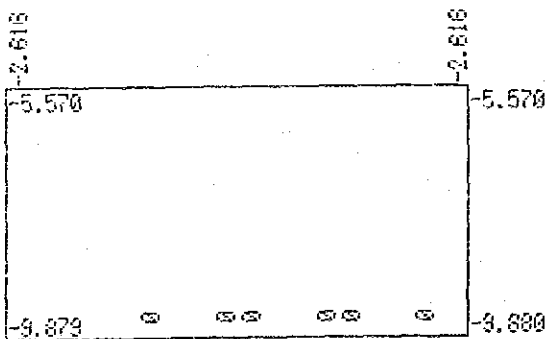
MOMENT



SHEAR

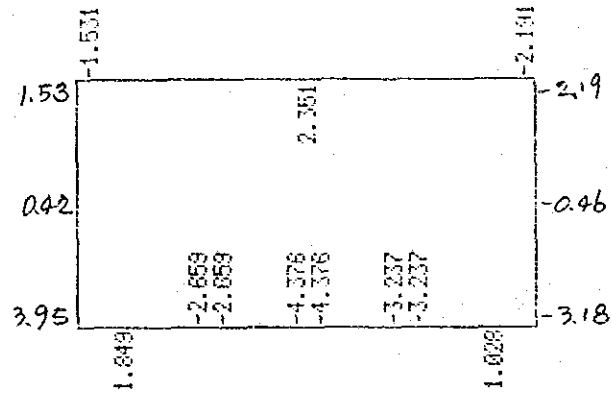


AXIAL

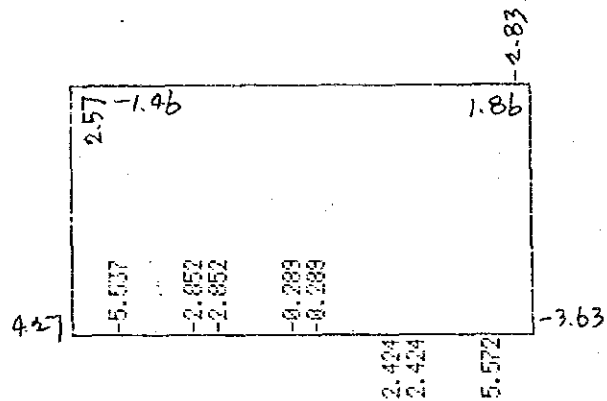


CASE 5 TEMPORARY LOAD

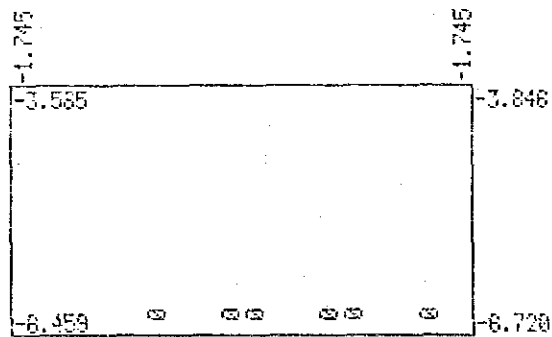
MOMENT



SHEAR



AXIAL





## 4-5 DESIGN OF SECTION

## BEAM

1.8	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	2.790	Case 4
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	4.040	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	40.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	50.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	43.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	5.950	D16-3 上
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	5.950	" 下

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	28.08
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	( " )	=	1206.51
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	( " )	=	2.59

## BEAM

1-8	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	3.520	Case 5
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.000	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	40.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	50.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	43.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	5.950	D16-3 F
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	5.950	" 上

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	35.42
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	( " )	=	1522.19
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	( " )	=	0.00

BEAM

1-8

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	3.520	Case 5
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.000	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	40.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	30.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	23.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = $E_s / E_c$		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	11.920	D1b-b下
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(")	=	9.930	D1b-5上

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	77.12
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	(")	=	1549.63
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	(")	=	0.00

## WALL

1.8	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	2.790	Case 4
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	2.620	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	4.040	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	225.000	
	DEPTH	h	(#)	=	30.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(#)	=	23.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(#)	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(#)	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	22.340	D16@200 外
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(#)	=	14.250	D13@200 内

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	17.23
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	(#)	=	539.38
SHEARING STRESS	τ	(#)	=	0.89

## WALL

2.9	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	5.340	Case 4
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	9.880	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	5.920	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	225.000	
	DEPTH	h	(#)	=	30.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(#)	=	23.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(#)	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(#)	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	22.340	D16@200 外
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(#)	=	14.250	D13@200 内

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	32.67
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	(#)	=	916.09
SHEARING STRESS	τ	(#)	=	1.30

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BASE

2.9

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	5.340	Case 4
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	8.330	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	225.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	30.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	10.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	22.340	D16@200 下
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	22.340	" 上

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	21.08
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	879.73
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	1.35

BASE

5

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	6.560	Case 4
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.000	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	225.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	10.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	22.340	D16@200 上
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	22.340	" 下

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	23.09
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	963.88
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.00



2. RAPID MIXING TANK

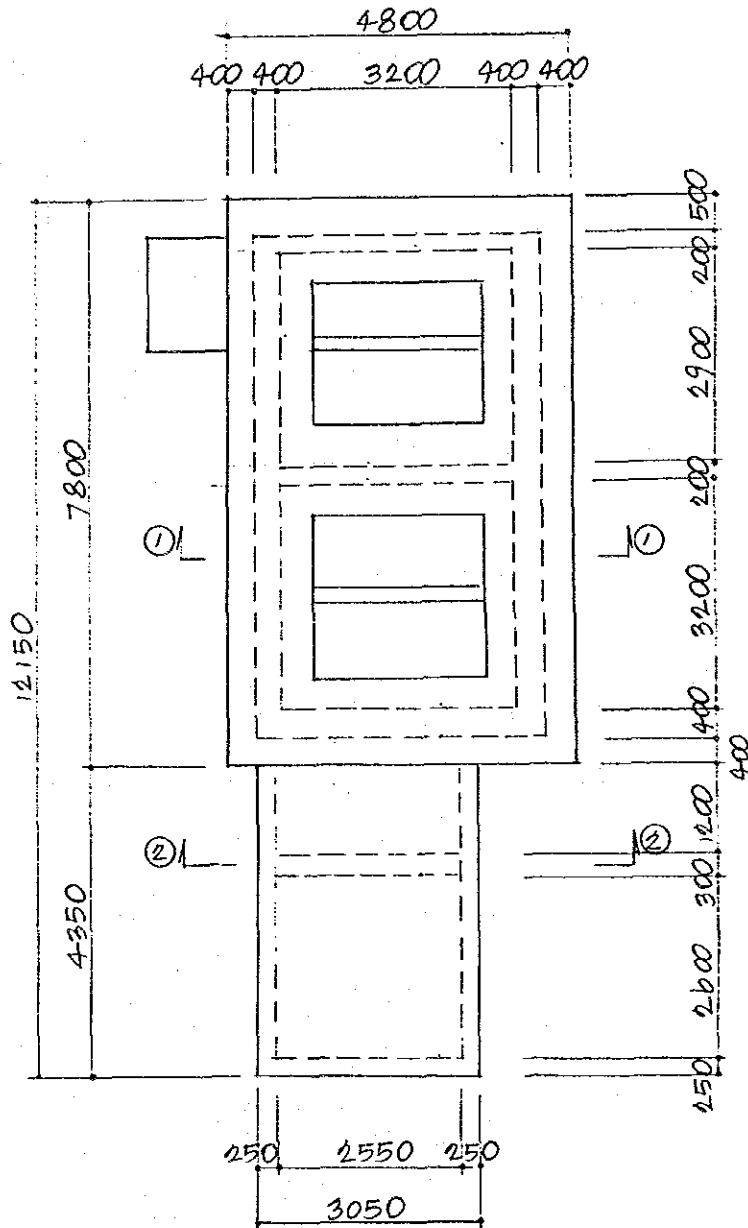


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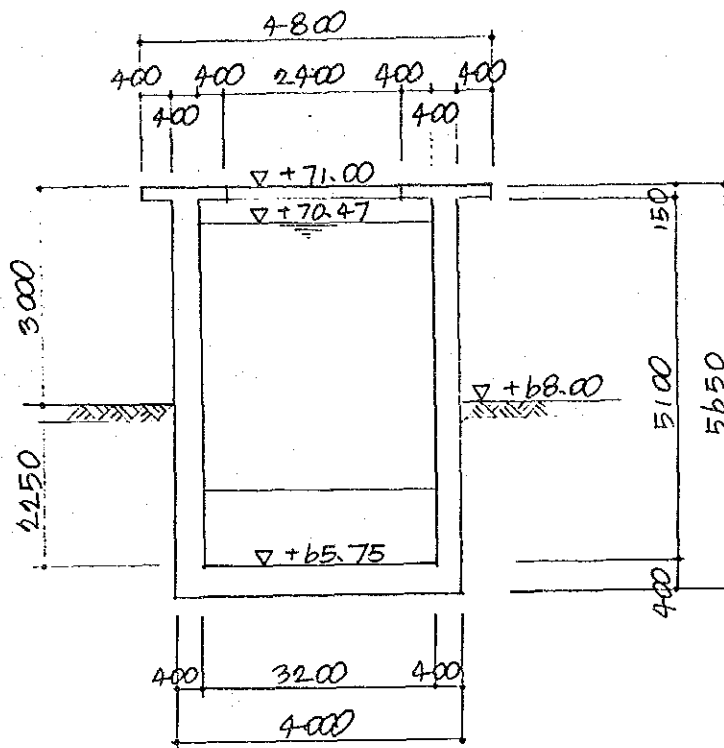




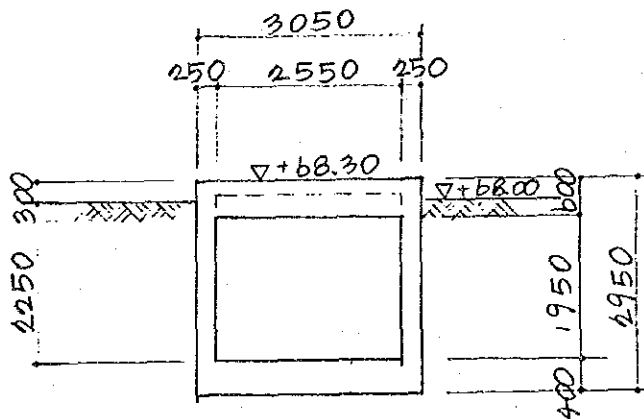
1. PLAN AND SECTION



PLAN



SECTION ①-①



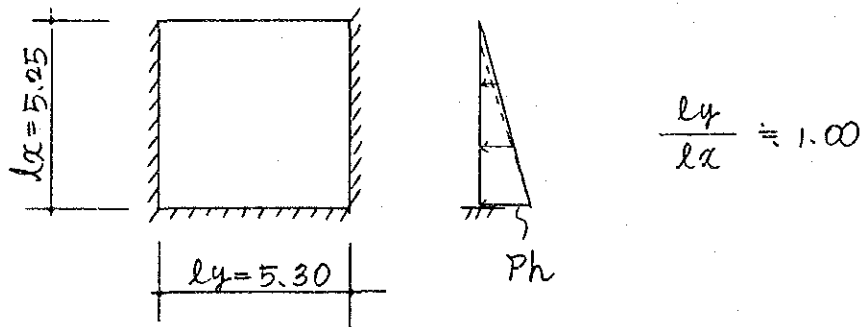
SECTION ②-②

1-47

2. DESIGN OF WALL (1)

2-1 MOMENT AND SHEAR

2-1-1 WATER PRESSURE



$$P_h = 4.72 \times 1.0 = 4.72 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$-M_{x1} = -4.72 \times 5.25^2 \times 0.036 = -4.68 \text{ t}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$-M_{y3} = -4.72 \times 5.25^2 \times 0.03 = -3.90 \text{ ''}$$

$$M_{y1} = 4.72 \times 5.25^2 \times 0.015 = 1.95 \text{ ''}$$

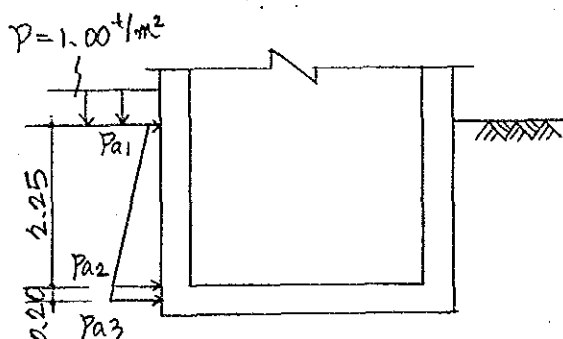
$$M_{y2} = 4.72 \times 5.25^2 \times 0.01 = 1.30 \text{ ''}$$

$$M_{x2} = 4.72 \times 5.25^2 \times 0.009 = 1.17 \text{ ''}$$

$$Q_{x1} = 4.72 \times 5.25 \times 0.325 = 8.05 \text{ t}$$

$$Q_{y1} = 4.72 \times 5.25 \times 0.24 = 5.95 \text{ ''}$$

## 2-1-2 EARTH PPESSURE



$$P_{a1} = 1.00 \times 0.5 = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$P_{a2} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 2.25) \times 0.5 = 2.53 \text{ t}$$

$$P_{a3} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 2.45) \times 0.5 = 2.71 \text{ t}$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.50 \times 2.25^2 + \frac{1}{6} \times 2.03 \times 2.25^2 = 2.98 \text{ t}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$Q = (0.50 + 2.53) \times 2.25 \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.41 \text{ t}$$

## 2-2 DESIGN OF SECTION

$$-M_x1 = -4.68 \text{ } ^{tm} \text{ (WATER PRESSURE)}$$

$$A_s = \frac{4.68 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 33} = 10.13 \text{ } ^{cm^2} < D16@200 + D13@200 \dots \text{ IN SIDE}$$

$$M = 2.98 \text{ } ^{tm} \text{ (EARTH PRESSURE)}$$

$$A_s = \frac{2.98 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 33} = 6.45 \text{ } ^{cm^2} < D16@200 \dots \text{ OUT SIDE}$$

$$-M_y1 = -3.90 \text{ } ^{tm} \text{ (WATER PRESSURE)}$$

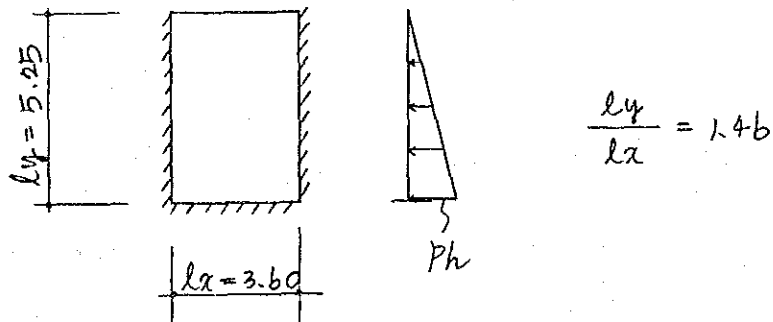
$$A_s = \frac{3.90 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 31} = 8.99 \text{ } ^{cm^2} < D16@200 \dots \text{ IN SIDE}$$

D16@200 \dots \text{ OUT SIDE}

### 3. DESIGN OF WALL (2)

#### 3-1 MOMENT AND SHEAR

#### 3-1-1 WATER PRESSURE



$$P_h = 4.72 \text{ } ^t/m^2$$

$$-M_{y1} = -M_{x3} = -4.72 \times 3.60^2 \times 0.042 = -2.57 \text{ } ^tm$$

$$-M_{x1} = -4.72 \times 3.60^2 \times 0.01 = -0.62 \text{ } "$$

$$M_{y2} = 4.72 \times 3.60^2 \times 0.01 = 0.61 \text{ } "$$

$$M_{x2} = 4.72 \times 3.60^2 \times 0.006 = 0.37 \text{ } "$$

$$Q_{y1} = 4.72 \times 3.60 \times 0.36 = 6.12 \text{ } ^t$$

$$Q_{x1} = 4.72 \times 3.60 \times 0.31 = 5.27 \text{ } "$$

## 3-2 DESIGN OF SECTION

$$-M_{y1} = -2.57 \text{ }^{\text{tm}} \quad (\text{WATER PRESSURE})$$

$$AS = \frac{2.57 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 31} = 5.92 \text{ }^{\text{cm}^2} < \text{D16 @ 200 ... IN SIDE}$$

D16 @ 200 ... OUTSIDE



## 4. DESIGN OF BASE

## 4-1 CALCULATION OF LOAD

## 4-1-1 VERTICAL LOAD

SLAB	$0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \times (7.80 \times 4.80 - 2.30 \times 2.40 - 1.90 \times 2.40)$	=	18.60 <sup>t</sup>
"	$0.80 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 1.60 \times 1.49$	=	1.91 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.50 \text{ t/m}^2 \times (1.20 \times 3.20 + 1.60 \times 1.49)$	=	3.11 <sup>"</sup>
WATER	$0.79 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 1.20 \times 5.09$	=	4.83 <sup>"</sup>
WALL	$0.20 \times 3.50 \times 3.20 \times 2.5$	=	5.60 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.20 \times 4.10 \times 3.20 \times 2.5$	=	6.56 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.20 \times 1.52 \times 3.20 \times 2.5$	=	2.43 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.20 \times 3.05 \times 4.00 \times 2.5$	=	6.10 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.20 \times 1.15 \times 1.49 \times 2 \times 2.5$	=	1.71 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.40 \times 5.10 \times (3.20 + 5.70 + 5.50) \times 2.5$	=	73.44 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.40 \times 3.00 \times 3.20 \times 2.5$	=	9.60 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.40 \times 3.05 \times 1.00 \times 2.5$	=	3.05 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.40 \times (3.05 \times 1.20 - 1.15 \times 1.20) \times 2.5$	=	2.28 <sup>"</sup>
"	$0.20 \times 2.05 \times 0.40 \times 2.5$	=	0.41 <sup>"</sup>

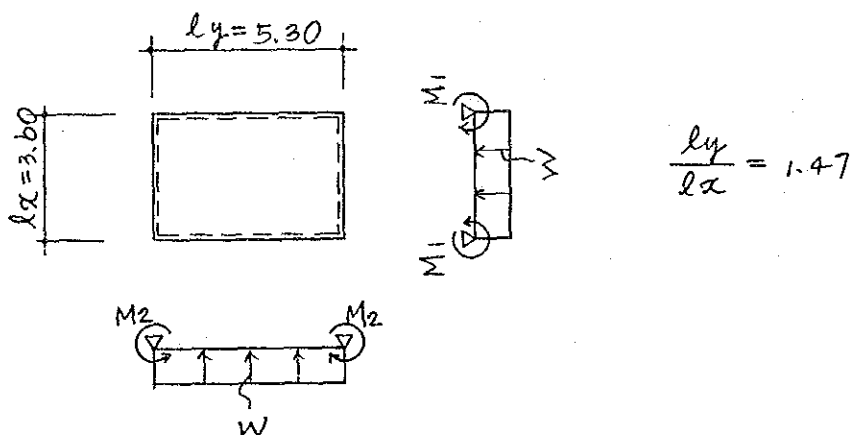
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$$\Sigma W = 139.63^t$$

$$W = \frac{139.63}{4.00 \times 5.70} = 6.12 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## 4-2 MOMENT AND SHEAR

## CASE I VERTICAL LOAD + WATER PRESSURE



$$W = 6.12 \text{ } \gamma \text{m}^2$$

$$M_1 = 4.68 + 8.05 \times 0.20 = 6.29 \text{ } \gamma \text{m}$$

$$M_2 = 2.57 + 6.12 \times 0.20 = 3.79 \text{ } \gamma$$

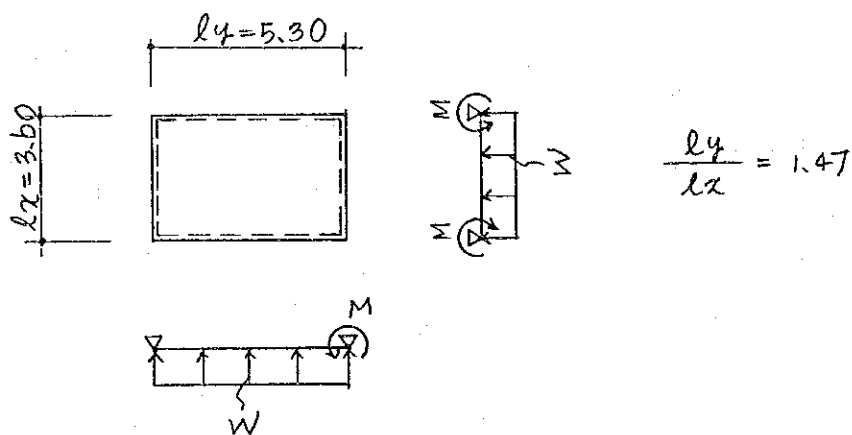
$$M_{x2} = 6.12 \times 3.60^2 \times 0.079 + 6.29 = 12.56 \text{ } \gamma \text{m}$$

$$M_{y2} = 6.12 \times 3.60^2 \times 0.027 + 3.79 = 5.93 \text{ } \gamma$$

$$Q_{y1} = 6.12 \times 3.60 \times 0.54 = 11.90 \text{ } \gamma$$

$$Q_{x1} = 6.12 \times 3.60 \times 0.52 = 11.46 \text{ } \gamma$$

## CASE 2 VERTICAL LOAD + EARTH PRESSURE



$$W = 6.12 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.50 \times 2.45^2 + \frac{1}{6} \times 2.21 \times 2.45^2 = 3.71 \text{ t.m}$$

$$M_{x2} = 6.21 \times 3.60^2 \times 0.079 = 6.36 \text{ t.m}$$

$$M_{y2} = 6.21 \times 3.60^2 \times 0.027 = 2.17 \text{ t.m}$$

## 4-3 DESIGN OF SECTION

$$M_{x2} = 12.5b^{tm} \quad \text{WATER PRESSURE}$$

$$\text{CENTER } A_s = \frac{12.5b \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 33} = 27.19 \text{ cm}^2 < D19 @ 100 \text{ UPPER}$$

$$M_1 = 6.29^{tm} \quad \text{WATER PRESSURE}$$

$$\text{END } A_s = \frac{6.29 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 33} = 13.61 \text{ cm}^2 < D19 @ 200 \text{ UPPER}$$

$$M_{y2} = 5.93^{tm} \quad \text{WATER PRESSURE}$$

$$\text{CENTER } A_s = \frac{5.93 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 31} = 13.66 \text{ cm}^2 < D19 @ 200 \text{ UPPER}$$

$$M_2 = 3.79^{tm} \quad \text{WATER PRESSURE}$$

$$\text{END } A_s = \frac{3.79 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 31} = 8.73 \text{ cm}^2 < D19 @ 200 \text{ UPPER}$$

$$M_{x2} = 6.36^{tm} \quad \text{EARTH PRESSURE}$$

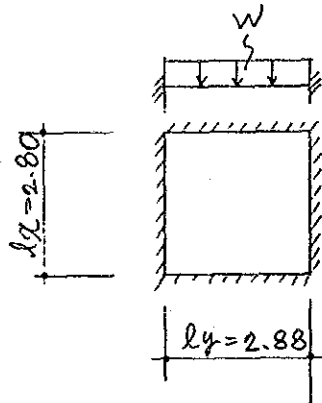
$$\text{CENTER } A_s = \frac{6.36 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 30} = 15.15 \text{ cm}^2 < D16 @ 100$$

$$M = 3.71^{tm} \quad \text{EARTH PRESSURE}$$

$$\text{END } A_s = \frac{3.71 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 30} = 8.83 \text{ cm}^2 < D16 @ 200$$

## 5. DESIGN OF SLAB

### 5-1 MOMENT AND SHEAR



$$\frac{l_y}{l_x} \cong 1.00$$

$$W = 0.20 \times 2.5 + 0.30 \text{ t/m}^2 = 0.80 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$-M_{x1} = -M_{y1} = -0.80 \times 2.80^2 \times 0.052 = -0.33 \text{ tm}$$

$$M_{x2} = M_{y2} = 0.80 \times 2.80^2 \times 0.0175 = 0.11 \text{ ''}$$

$$Q_{x1} = Q_{y1} = 0.80 \times 2.80 \times 0.44 = 0.99 \text{ t}$$

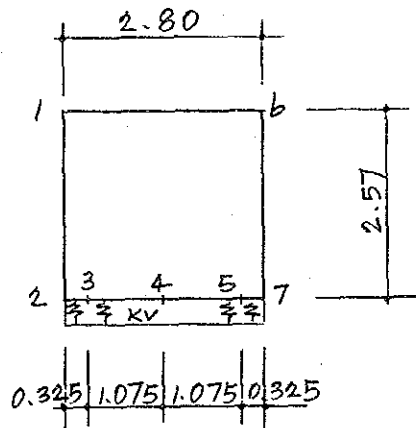
### 5-2 DESIGN OF SECTION

$$A_s = \frac{0.33 \times 10^5}{1600 \times 0.875 \times 15} = 1.57 \text{ cm}^2 < D13 @ 200$$

$$\tau = \frac{0.99 \times 10^3}{100 \times 0.875 \times 15} = 0.8 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 4.25 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \text{ OK}$$

b. FRAME OF SECTION ②-②

b-1 DIMENSION OF FRAME



$$KV = KVO \left( \frac{BV}{30} \right)^{-3/4}$$

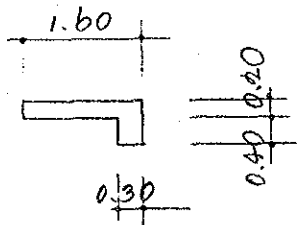
$$KVO = \frac{1}{30} \times 1 \times 28 \times 50 = 46.67 \text{ kg/cm}^3$$

$$BV = \sqrt{475 \times 305 + 570 \times 400} = 611 \text{ cm}$$

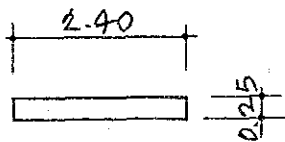
$$KV = 46.67 \times \left( \frac{611}{30} \right)^{-3/4} = 4.87 \text{ kg/cm}^3 = 4870 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$KV = 4870 \times 2.40 \text{ m} = 11688 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

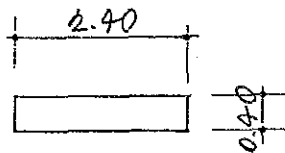
b-2 INERTIA AND AREA



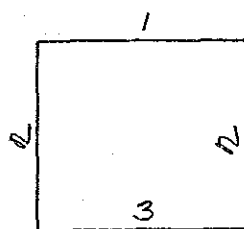
$b_e = 1.60 \text{ m}$   
 $x = 0.18 \text{ m}$   
 $I = 0.0105 \text{ m}^4$   
 $A = 0.44 \text{ m}^2$



$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 2.40 \times 0.25^3 = 0.0031 \text{ m}^4$   
 $A = 2.40 \times 0.25 = 0.60 \text{ m}^2$



$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 2.40 \times 0.40^3 = 0.0128 \text{ m}^4$   
 $A = 2.40 \times 0.40 = 0.96 \text{ m}^2$



$I_1 = 0.0105 \text{ m}^4$        $A_1 = 0.44 \text{ m}^2$

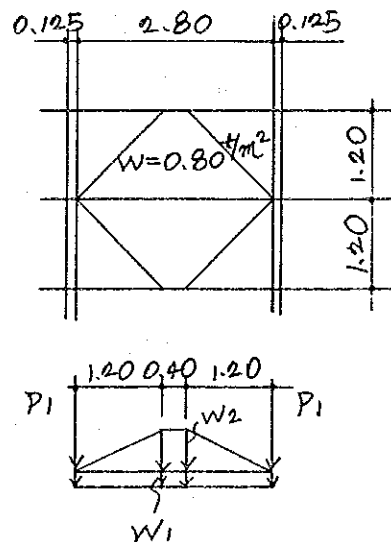
$I_2 = 0.0031$        $A_2 = 0.60$

$I_3 = 0.0128$        $A_3 = 0.96$

## b-3 CALCULATION OF LOAD

## b-3-1 VERTICAL LOAD

## (1) BEAM



$$W_1 = 0.30 \times 0.40 \times 2.5 = 0.30 \text{ t/m}$$

$$W_2 = 0.80 \times 2.40 = 1.92 \text{ t}$$

$$P_1 = 0.80 \times (0.125 \times 2.40 + 1.20 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2) = 1.39 \text{ t}$$

## (2) WALL

$$t = 25 \text{ cm}$$

$$P_w = 0.25 \times 2.40 \times 2.5 = 1.50 \text{ t/m}$$



## (3) BASE SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD } 0.40 \times 2.40 \times 2.5 = 2.40 \text{ }^t/m$$

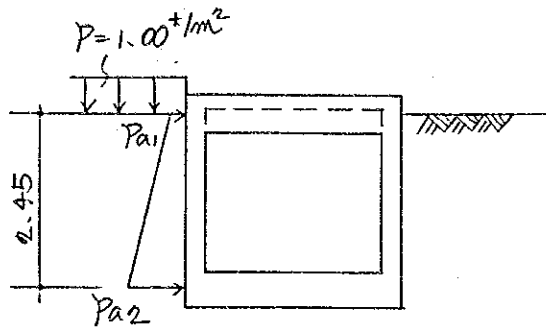
$$\text{DEAD LOAD } 0.50 \text{ }^t/m^2 \times 2.40 = 1.20 \text{ }^t/m$$

$$\text{LIVE LOAD } 0.30 \text{ }^t/m^2 \times 2.40 = 0.72 \text{ }^t/m$$

---

$$W_3 = 4.32 \text{ }^t/m$$

## b-3-2 EARTH PRESSURE



$$P_{a1} = 1.00 \times 0.5 \times 2.40 = 1.20 \text{ t/m}$$

$$P_{a2} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 2.45) \times 0.5 \times 2.40 = 6.49 \text{ t/m}$$

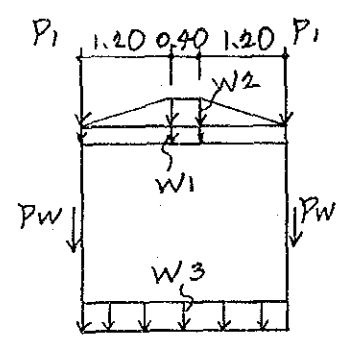
## b-3-3 EARTHQUAKE LOAD

$$P_E = (0.80 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 1.525 \times 2.40 + 0.30 \text{ t/m} \times 1.275) \times 0.05 = 0.17 \text{ t}$$

## WALL

$$W_E = 0.25 \times 2.40 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.08 \text{ t/m}$$

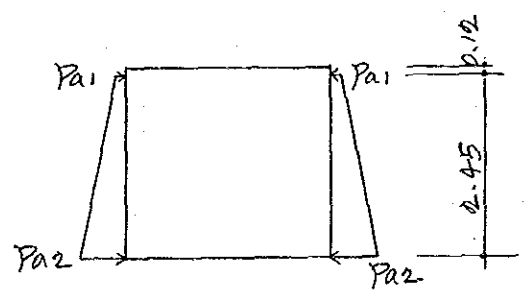
### b-4 LOADING CHART CASE 1 VERTICAL LOAD



$$W_1 = 0.30 \text{ t/m} \quad W_2 = 1.92 \text{ t/m} \quad W_3 = 4.32 \text{ t/m}$$

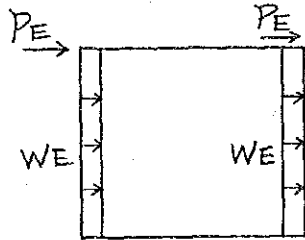
$$P_1 = 1.39 \text{ t} \quad P_W = 1.50 \text{ t/m}$$

### CASE 2 EARTH FRESSURE



$$P_{a1} = 1.20 \text{ t/m} \quad P_{a2} = 6.49 \text{ t/m}$$

## CASE 3 EARTHQUAKE LOAD



$$P_E = 0.17^t \quad W_E = 0.08^t/m$$

PERMANENT LOAD

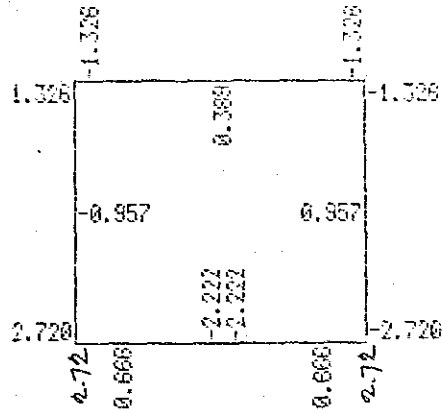
$$\text{CASE 4} = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}$$

TEMPORARY LOAD ( $\alpha = 0.667$ )

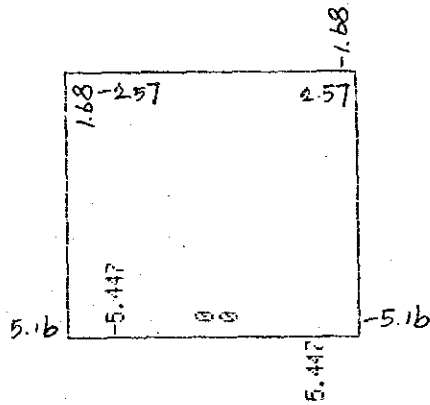
$$\text{CASE 5} = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3}$$

CASE 4 PERMANENT LOAD

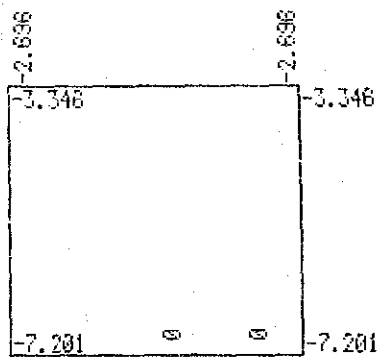
MOMENT



SHEAR

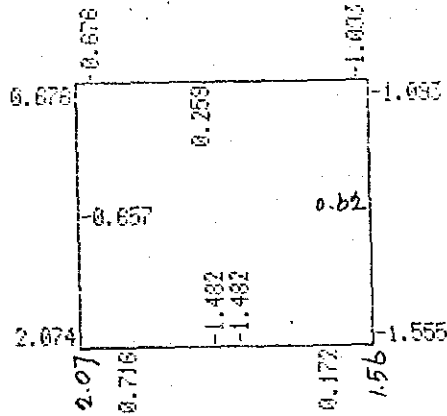


AXIAL

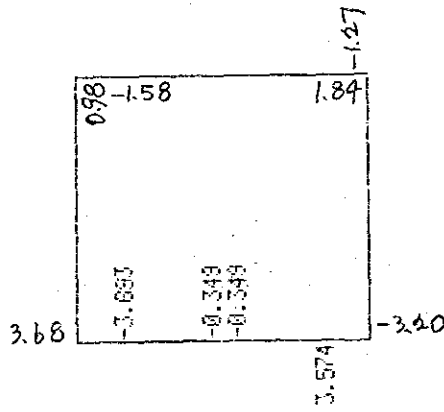


CASE 5 TEMPORARY LOAD

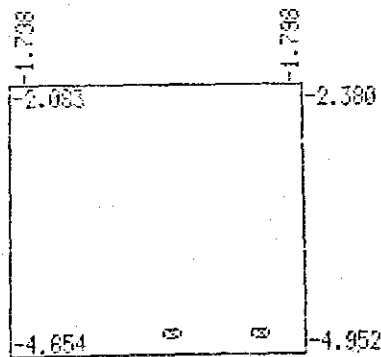
MOMENT



SHEAR



AXIAL



b-5 DESIGN OF SECTION

BEAM

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	1.330	Case 4
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	1.680	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	30.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = Es / Ec		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	As	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	5.950	D16-3
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	As'	(")	=	5.950	"

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	24.33
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	(")	=	773.01
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	(")	=	1.93

WALL

1,2,7  
6,7

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	2.720	Case 4
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	7.210	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	5.160	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	240.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	25.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	18.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = Es / Ec		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	As	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	15.200	D13@200
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	As'	(")	=	15.200	"

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	27.34
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	(")	=	792.89
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	(")	=	1.36



24/1

BASE

2,3,5,7	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	2.720	Case 4
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	5.450	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	240.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	30.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	10.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	15.200	D13@200
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	15.200	"

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	12.32
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	643.01
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.81

BASE

4	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	2.220	Case 4
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.000	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	240.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	10.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	15.200	D13@200
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	15.200	"

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	8.88
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	466.04
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.00

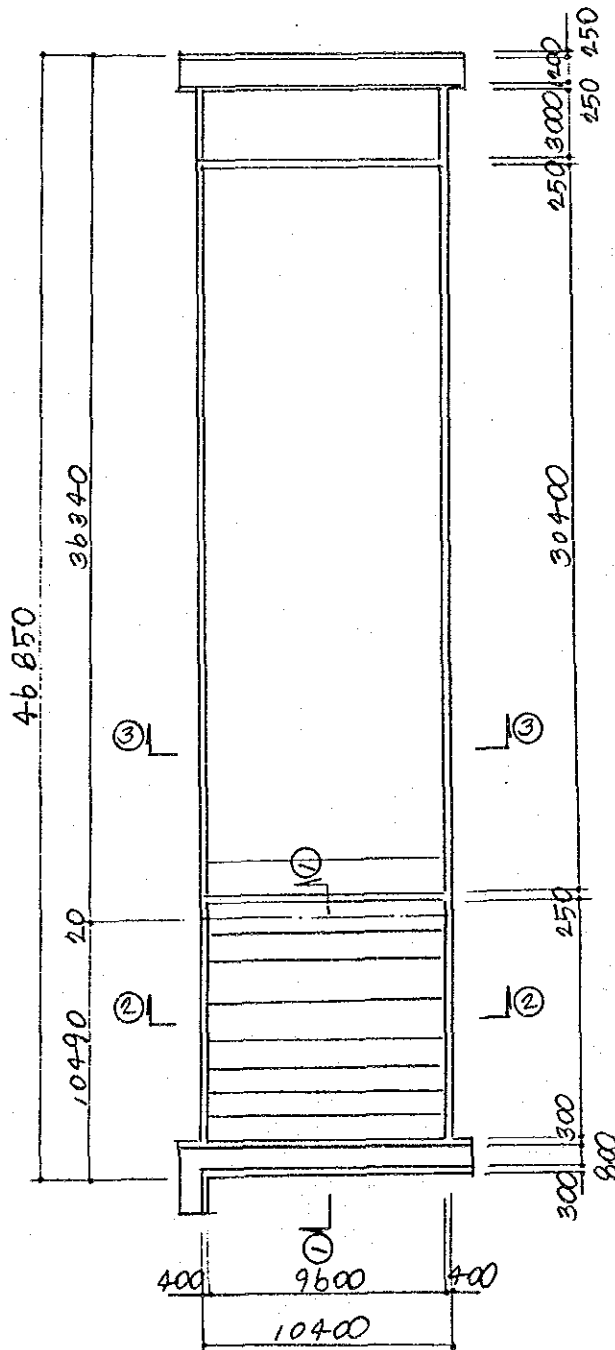
3. FLOCCULATION & SEDIMENTATION TANK



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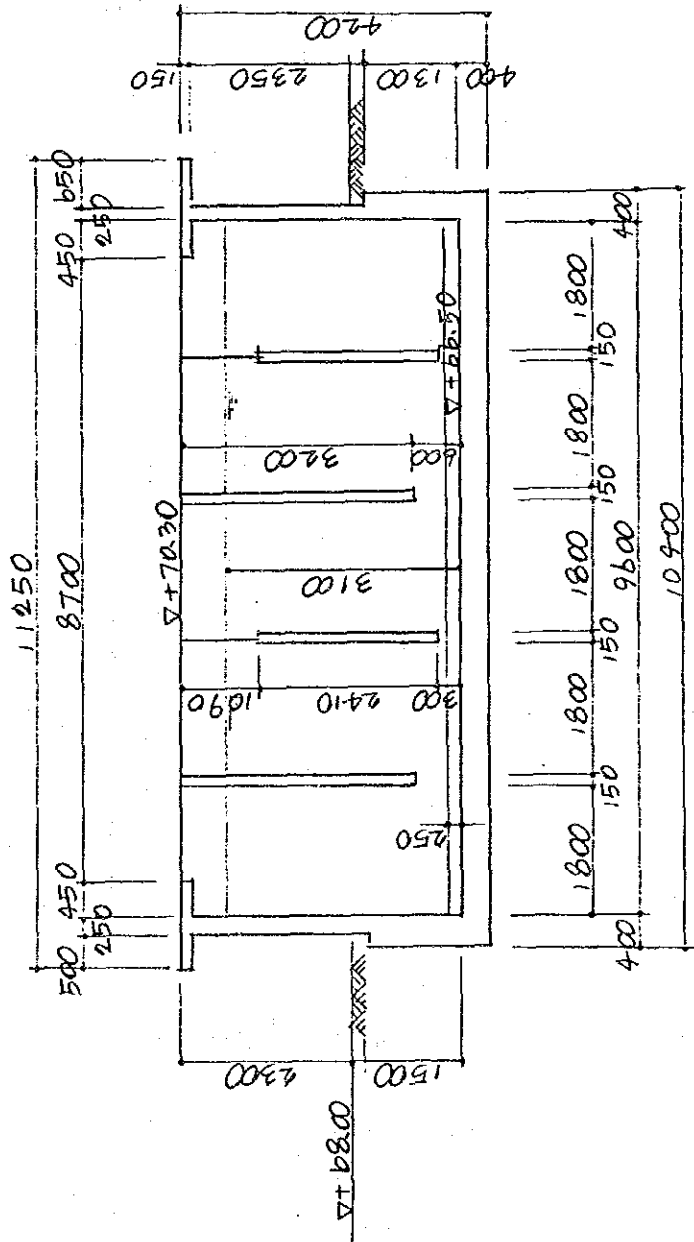
1. PLAN AND SECTION



PLAN

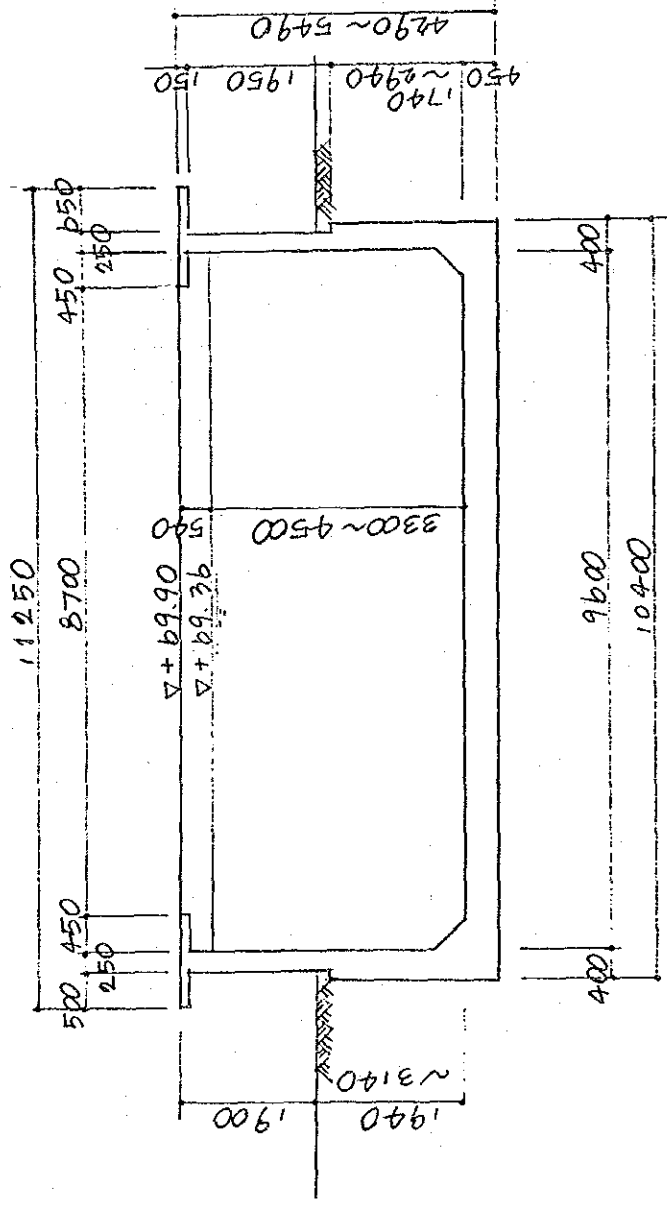
1-72





SECTION ②-②



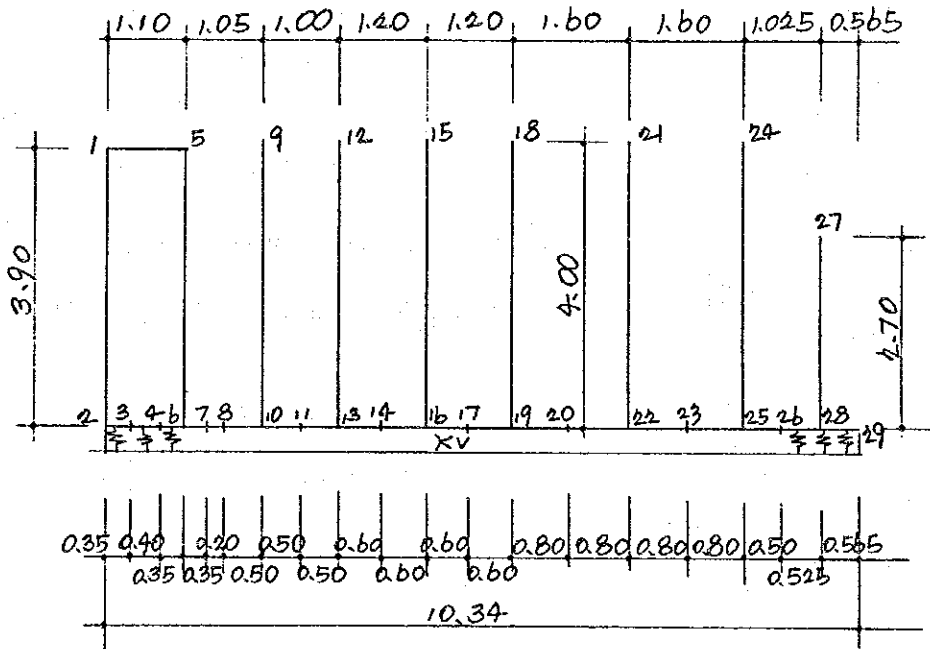


SECTION ③-③

1-75

## 2. FRAME OF SECTION ①-①

## 2-1 DIMENSION OF FRAME



$$K_V = K_{V0} \left( \frac{B_V}{30} \right)^{-3/4}$$

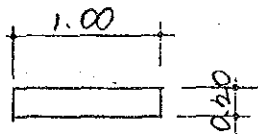
$$K_{V0} = \frac{1}{30} \times 1 \times 28 \times 20 = 18.67 \text{ kg/cm}^3$$

$$B_V = \sqrt{1049 \times 1040} = 1044 \text{ cm}$$

$$K_V = 18.67 \times \left( \frac{1044}{30} \right)^{-3/4} = 1.30 \text{ kg/cm}^3 = 1300 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

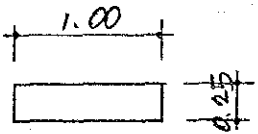
$$K_V = 1300 \times 1.00 = 1300 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

## 2-2 INERTIA AND AREA



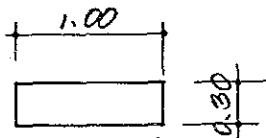
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.20^3 = 0.0007 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.20 = 0.20 \text{ m}^2$$



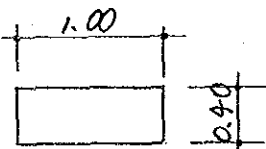
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.25^3 = 0.0013 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.25 = 0.25 \text{ m}^2$$



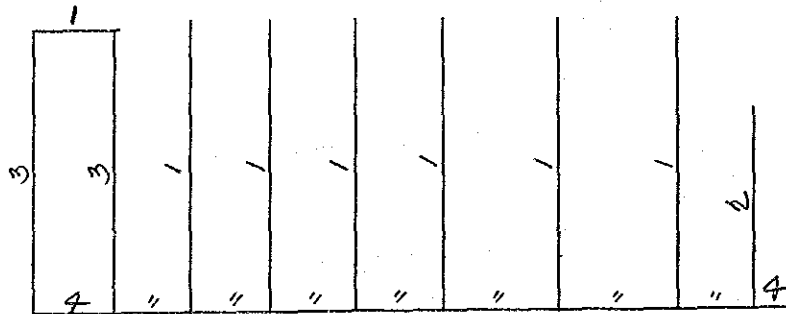
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.30^3 = 0.0023 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.30 = 0.30 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.40^3 = 0.0053 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.40 = 0.40 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I_1 = 0.0007 \text{ m}^4 \quad A_1 = 0.20 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_2 = 0.0013 \quad A_2 = 0.25$$

$$I_3 = 0.0023 \quad A_3 = 0.30$$

$$I_4 = 0.0053 \quad A_4 = 0.40$$

## 2-3 CALCULATION OF LOAD

## 2-3-1 VERTICAL LOAD

## (1) SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD} \quad 0.20 \times 2.5 = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{LIVE LOAD} \quad = 0.30 \text{ "}$$

---


$$W_1 = 0.80 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## (2) WALL

$$t = 20 \text{ cm} \quad P_{W1} = 0.20 \times 2.5 = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$t = 25 \text{ " } \quad P_{W2} = 0.25 \times 2.5 = 0.63 \text{ "}$$

$$t = 30 \text{ " } \quad P_{W3} = 0.30 \times 2.5 = 0.75 \text{ "}$$

$$P_1 = 0.15 \times 0.40 \times 2 \times 2.5 + 0.30 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 1.00 = 0.60 \text{ t}$$

## (3) BASE SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD} \quad 0.40 \times 2.5 = 1.00 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{P.L. CONCRETE} \quad 0.25 \times 2.3 = 0.58 \text{ "}$$

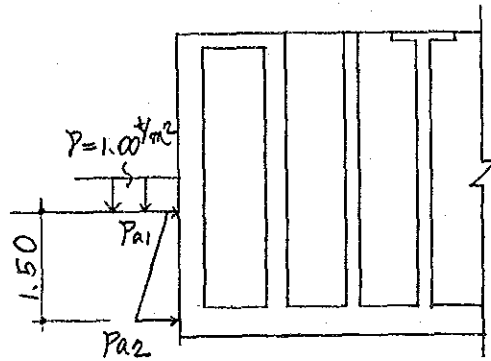
---


$$W_2 = 1.58 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{WATER LOAD} \quad W_3 = 2.95 \times 1.0 = 2.95 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$W_4 = 2.85 \times 1.0 = 2.85 \text{ "}$$

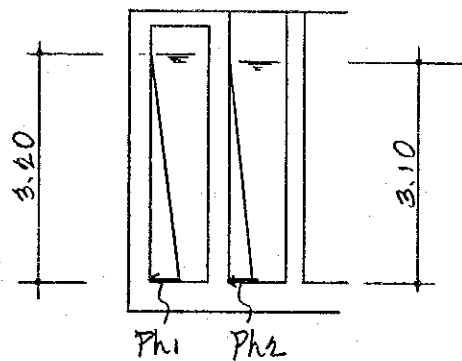
## 2-3-2 EARTH PRESSURE



$$P_{a1} = 1.00 \times 0.5 = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$P_{a2} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 1.50) \times 0.5 = 1.85$$

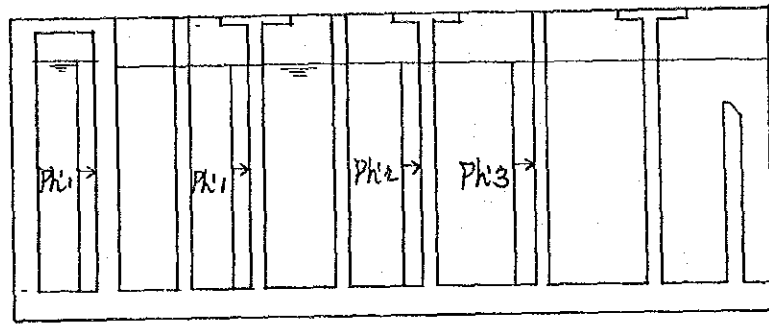
## 2-3-3 WATER PRESSURE



$$\Phi_1 = 3.40 \times 1.0 = 3.40 \text{ } \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$\Phi_2 = 3.10 \times 1.0 = 3.10 \text{ "}$$

2-3-4 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE



$$P_{w1} = 0.80 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.0 \times 0.05 = 0.02 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$P_{w2} = 1.00 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.0 \times 0.05 = 0.03 \text{ "}$$

$$P_{w3} = 1.40 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.0 \times 0.05 = 0.04 \text{ "}$$

2-3-5 EARTHQUAKE LOAD

$$PE1 = 0.80 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 0.70 \times 0.05 = 0.03 \text{ t}$$

$$PE2 = 0.60 \times 0.05 = 0.03 \text{ t}$$

WALL

$$WE1 = 0.30 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.04 \text{ t/m}^2$$

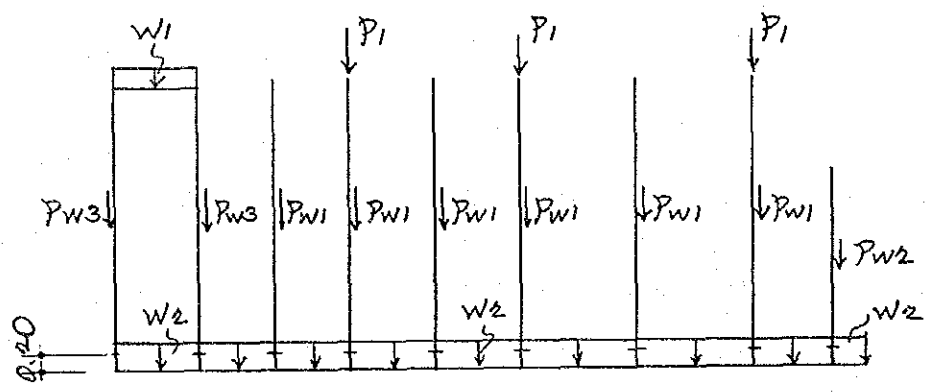
$$WE2 = 0.20 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.03 \text{ t}$$

$$WE3 = 0.25 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.03 \text{ t}$$



2-4 LOADING CHART

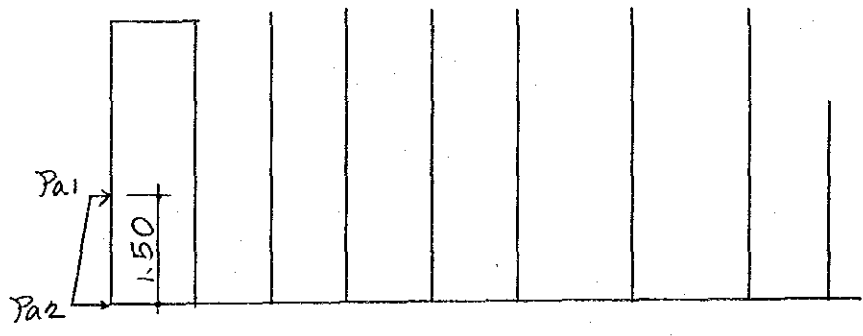
CASE 1 VERTICAL LOAD



$$W_1 = 0.80 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad W_2 = 1.58 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_1 = 0.60 \text{ t}$$

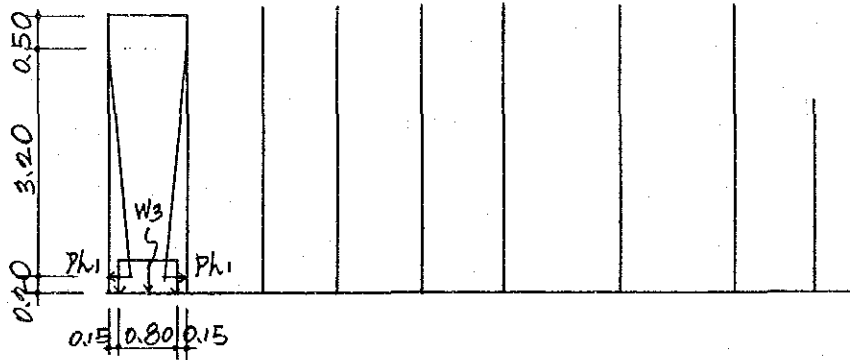
$$P_{W1} = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{W2} = 0.63 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{W3} = 0.75 \text{ t/m}^2$$

CASE 2 EARTH PRESSURE



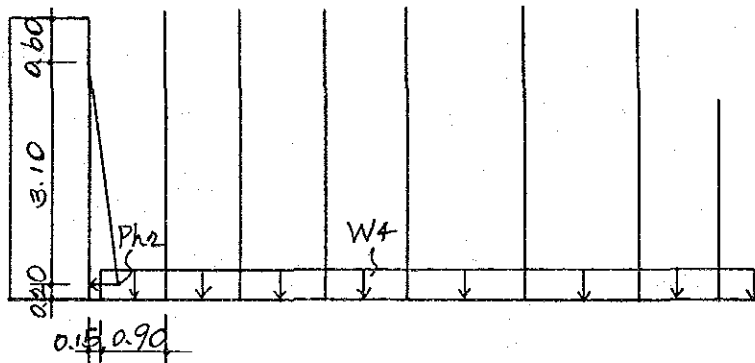
$$P_{a1} = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{a2} = 1.85 \text{ t/m}^2$$

CASE 3 WATER PRESSURE (1)



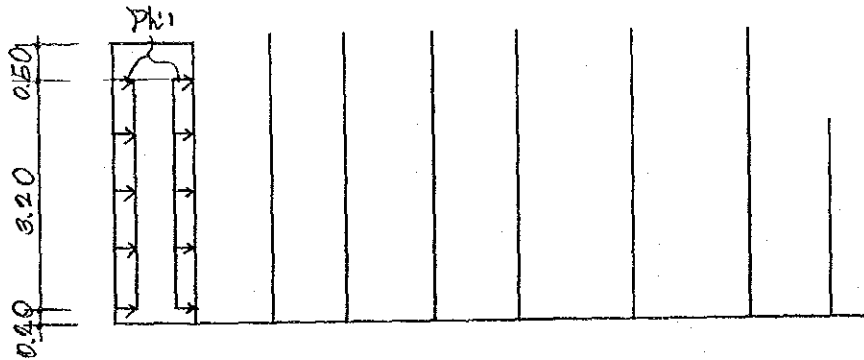
$$W3 = 2.95 \text{ } \gamma\text{m}^2 \quad Ph1 = 3.20 \text{ } \gamma\text{m}^2$$

CASE 4 WATER PRESSURE (2)



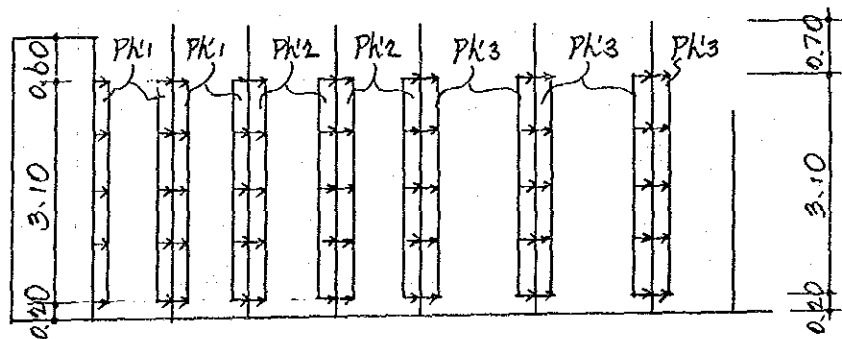
$$W4 = 2.85 \text{ } \gamma\text{m}^2 \quad Ph2 = 3.10 \text{ } \gamma\text{m}^2$$

CASE 5 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE (1)



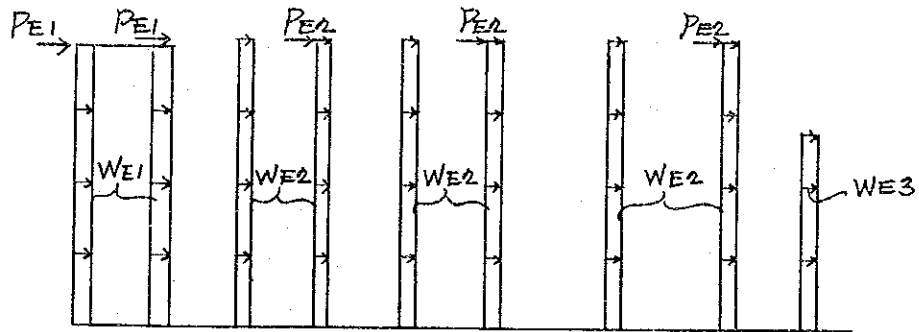
$$PK1 = 0.02 \text{ t/m}^2$$

CASE 6 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE (2)



$$PK1 = 0.02 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad PK2 = 0.03 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad PK3 = 0.04 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## CASE 7 EARTHQUAKE LOAD



$$P_{E1} = 0.03^* \quad P_{E2} = 0.03^*$$

$$W_{E1} = 0.04^{\dagger}/m^2 \quad W_{E2} = 0.03^{\dagger}/m^2 \quad W_{E3} = 0.03^{\dagger}/m$$

## PERMANENT LOAD

$$\text{CASE 8} = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}$$

$$9 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3}$$

$$10 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4}$$

$$11 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4}$$

TEMPORARY LOAD ( $\alpha = 0.667$ )

$$\text{CASE 12} = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{7}$$

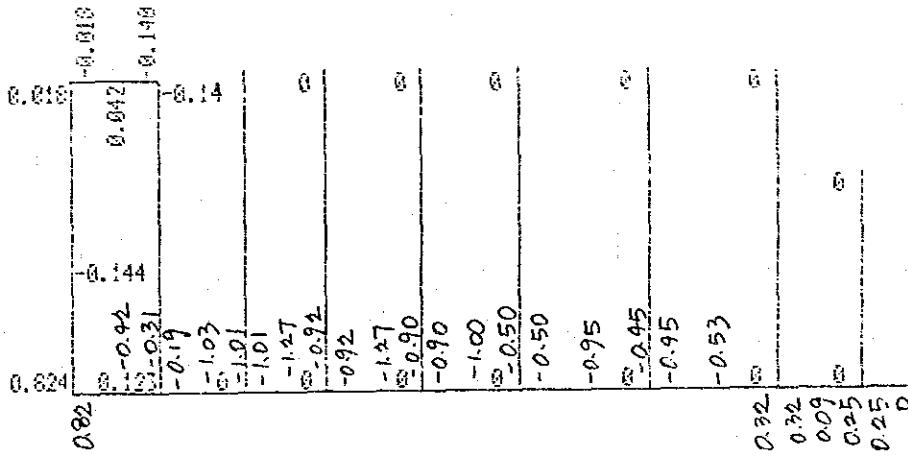
$$13 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{5} + \textcircled{7}$$

$$14 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} + \textcircled{5} + \textcircled{6} + \textcircled{7}$$

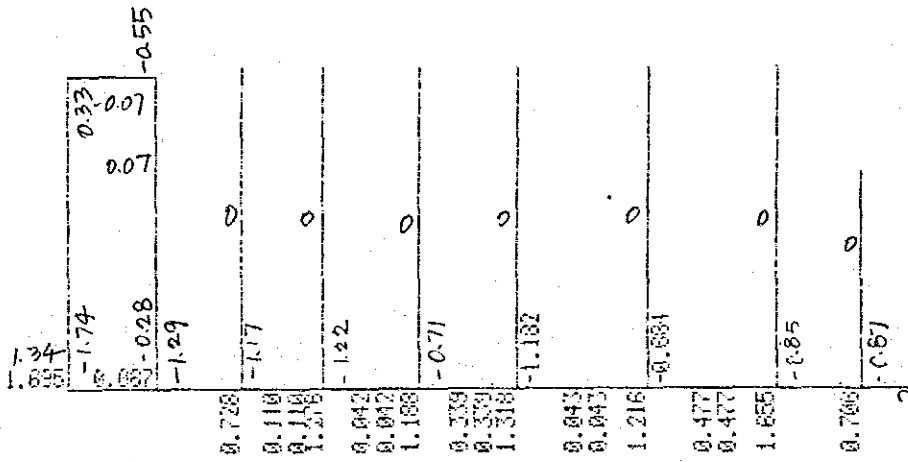
$$15 = \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} - \textcircled{5} - \textcircled{6} - \textcircled{7}$$

CASE 8 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT

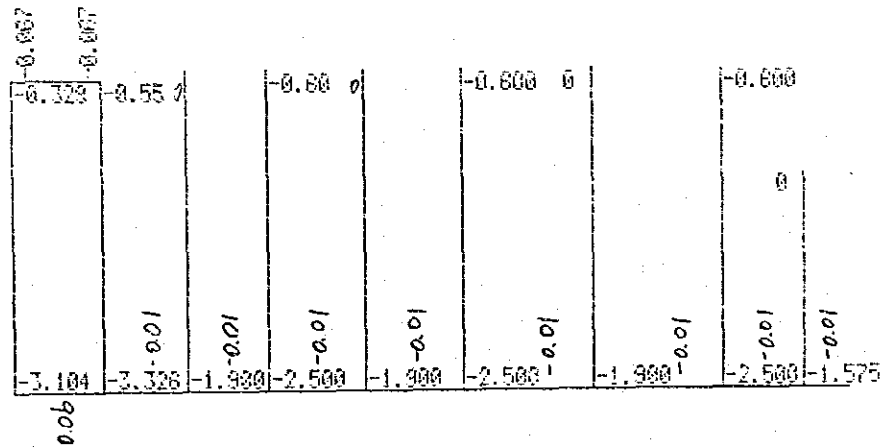


SHEAR



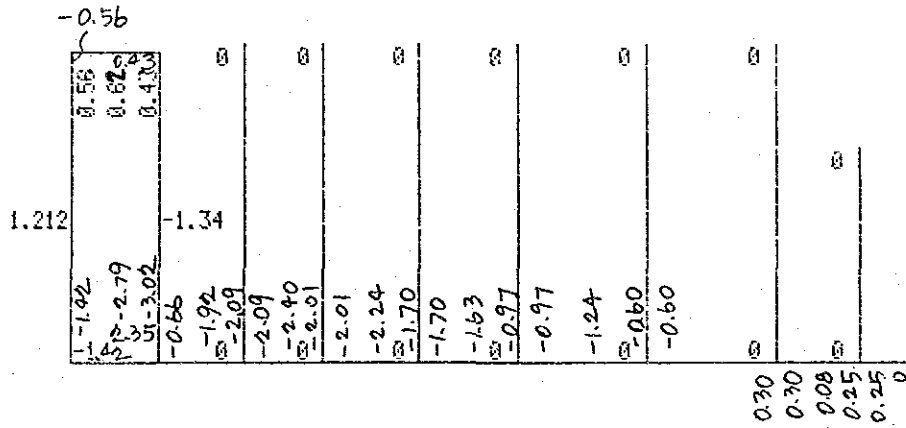
### CASE 8 PERMANENT LOAD

### AXIAL

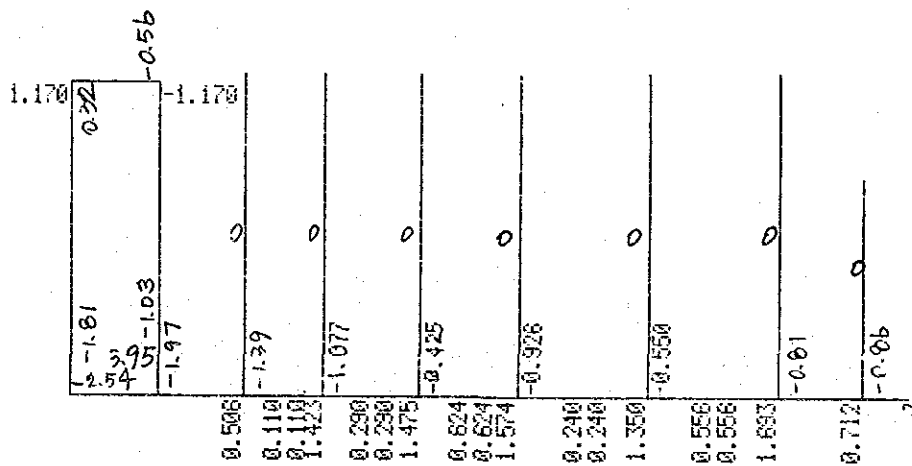


CASE 9 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT



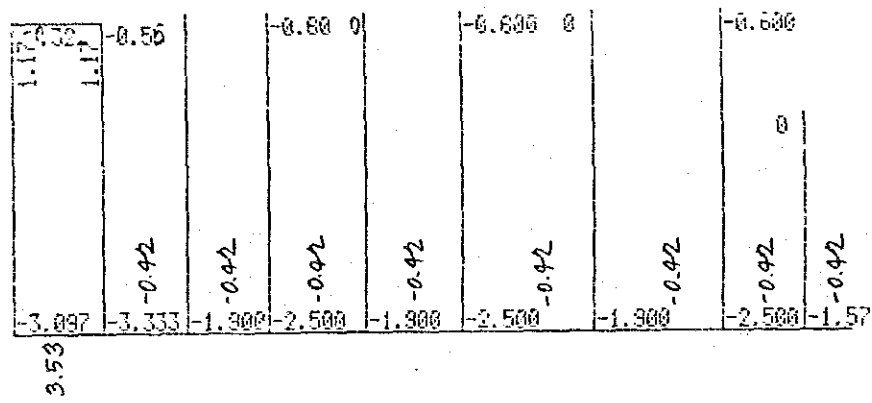
SHEAR





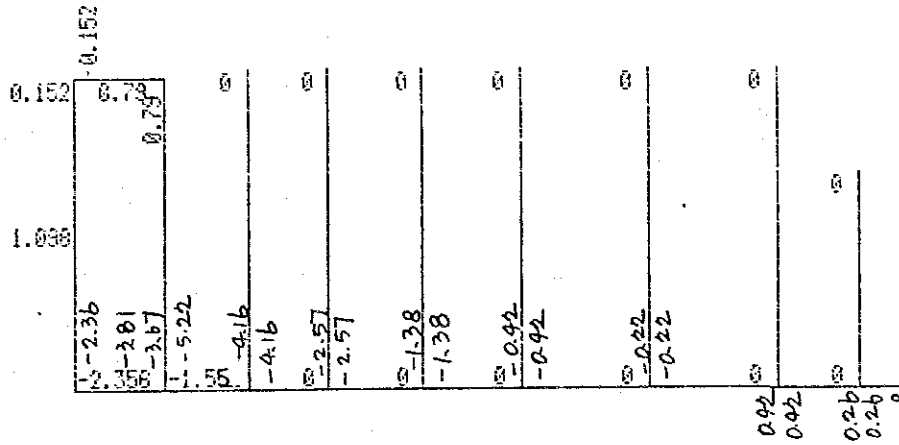
CASE 9 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

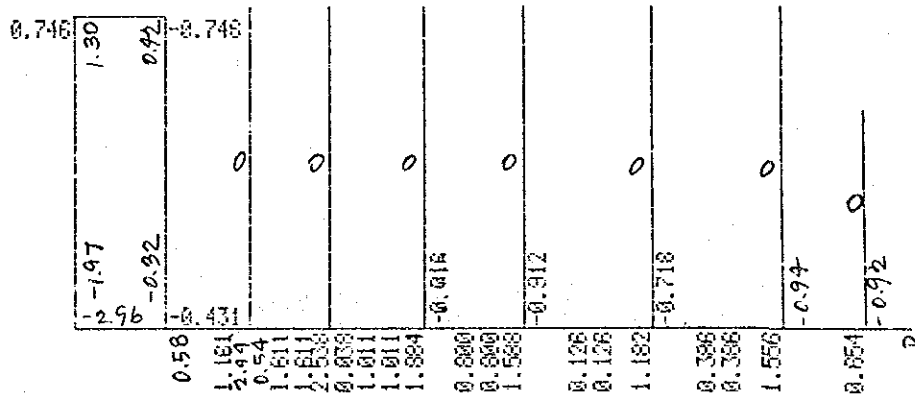


CASE 10 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT

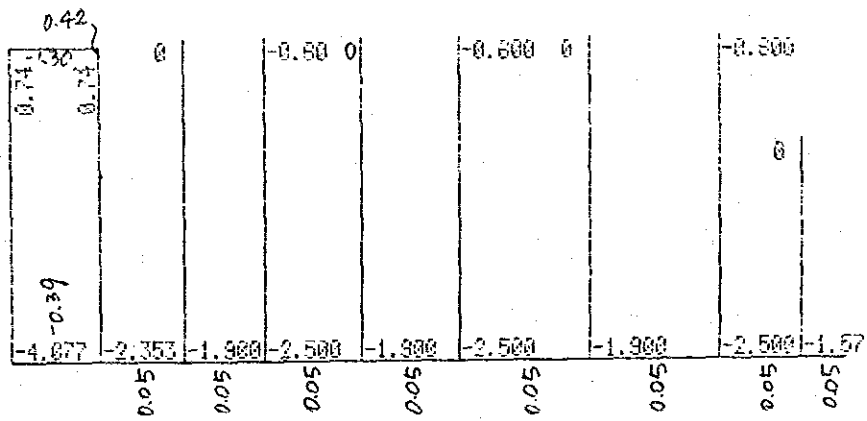


SHEAR



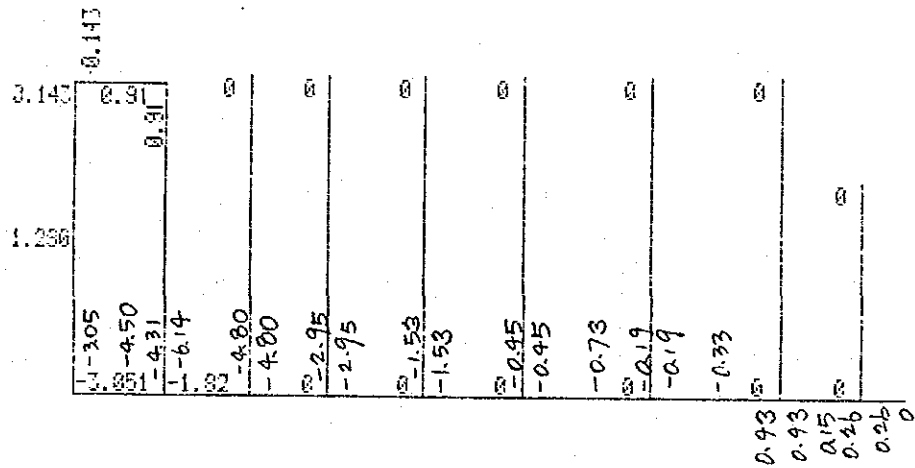
CASE 10 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

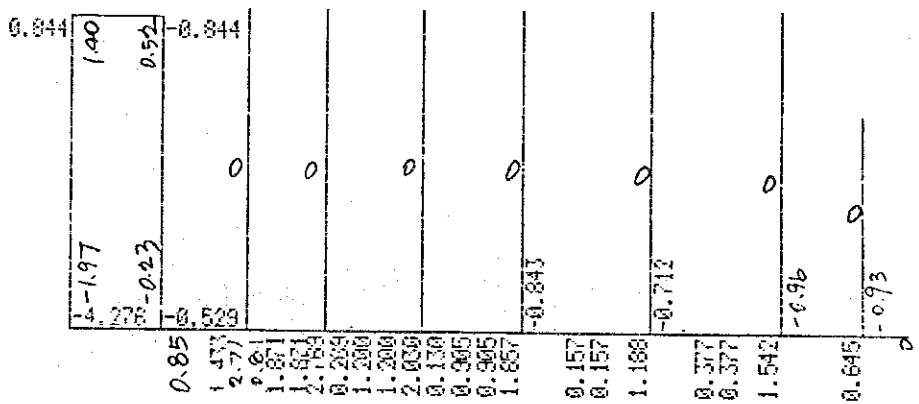


CASE // PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT

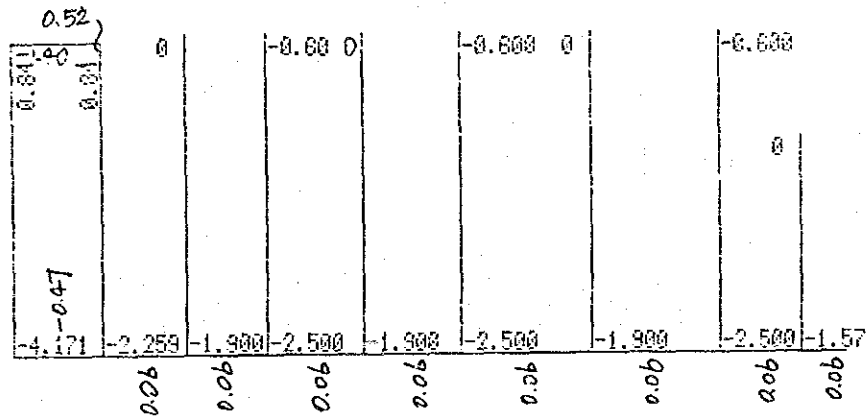


SHEAR



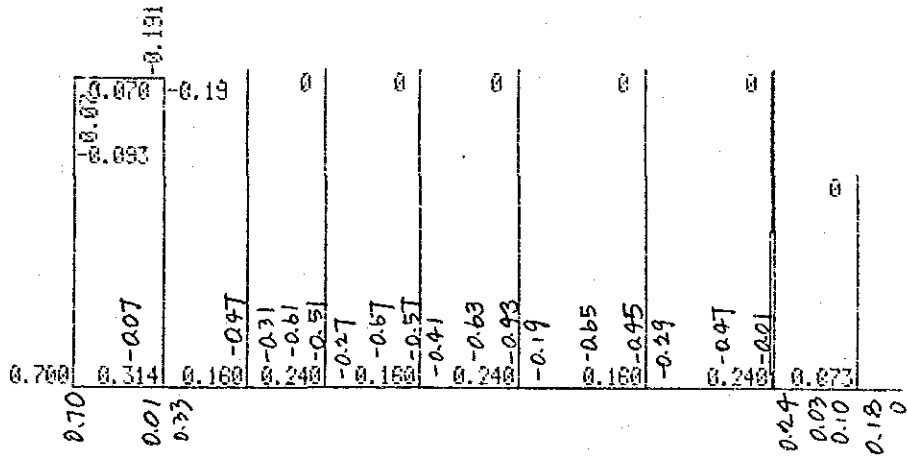
CASE 77 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

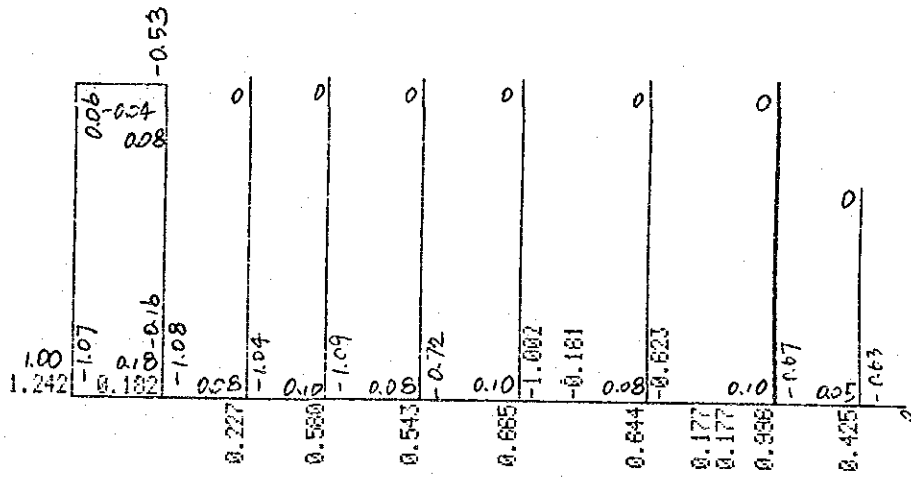


CASE /2 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT

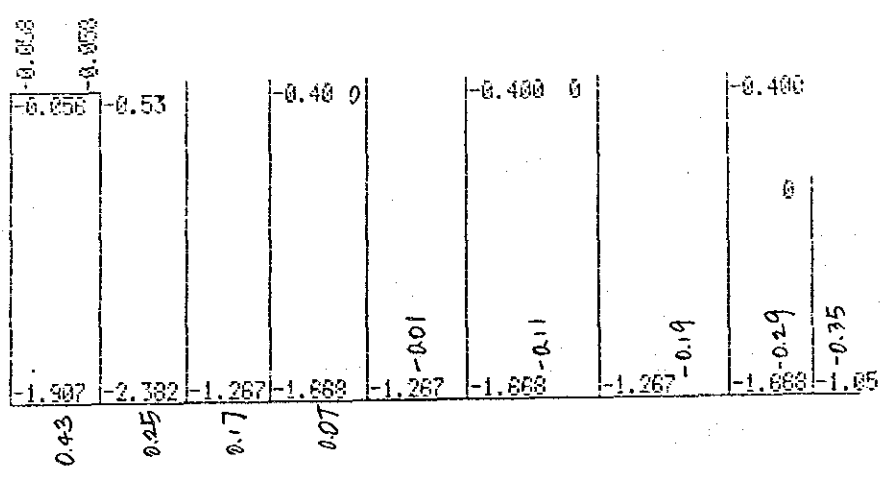


SHEAR



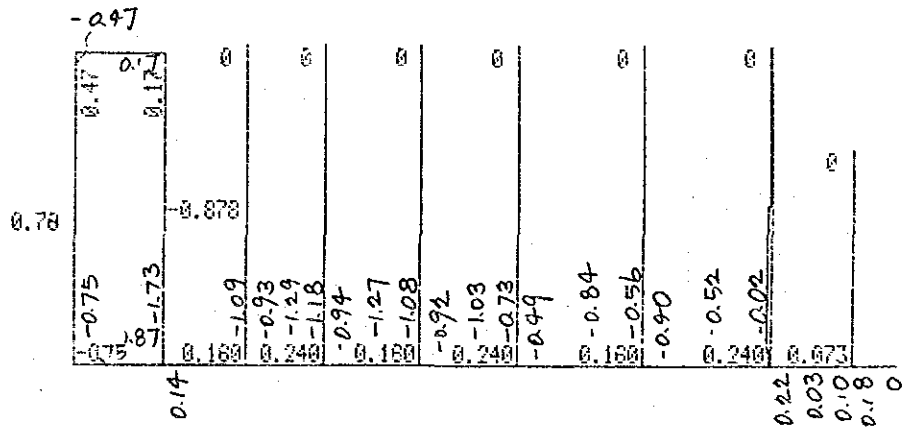
CASE/2 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL

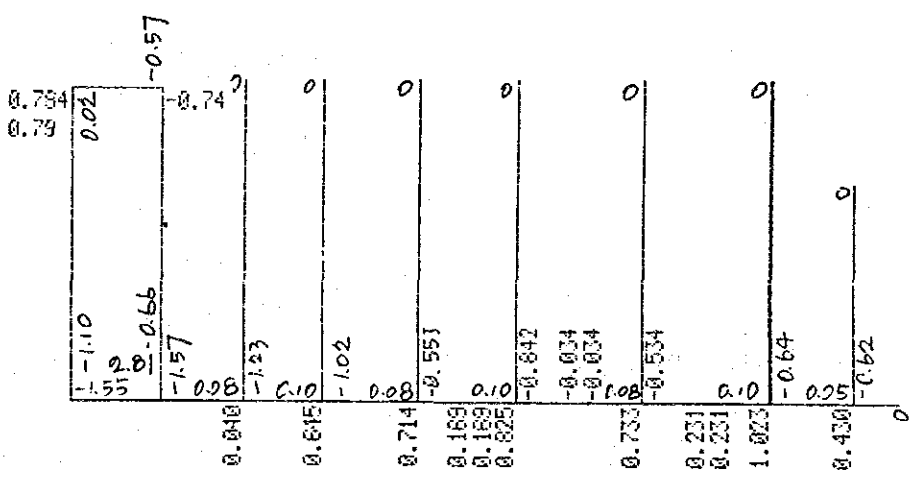


### CASE 13 TEMPORARY LOAD

### MOMENT



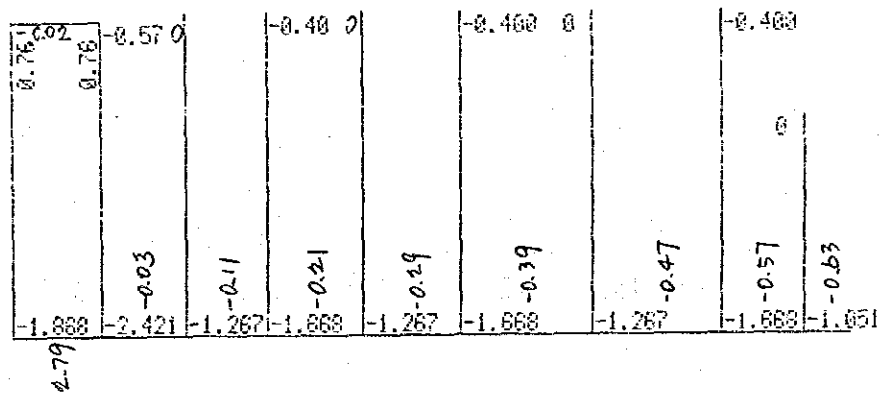
### SHEAR





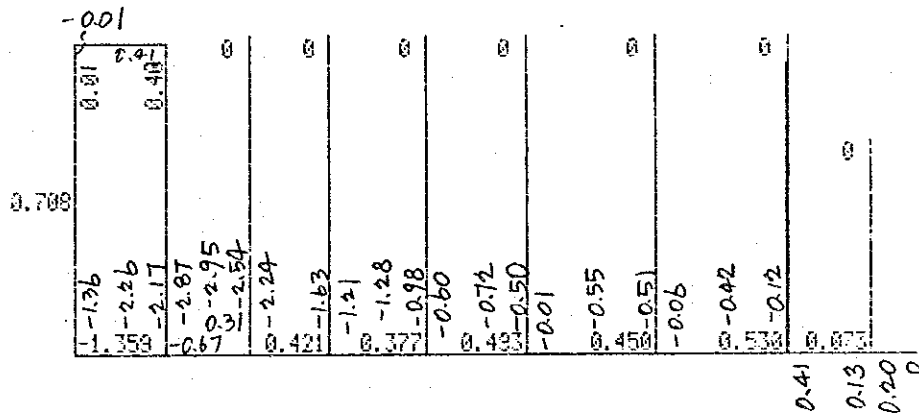
CASE 13 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL

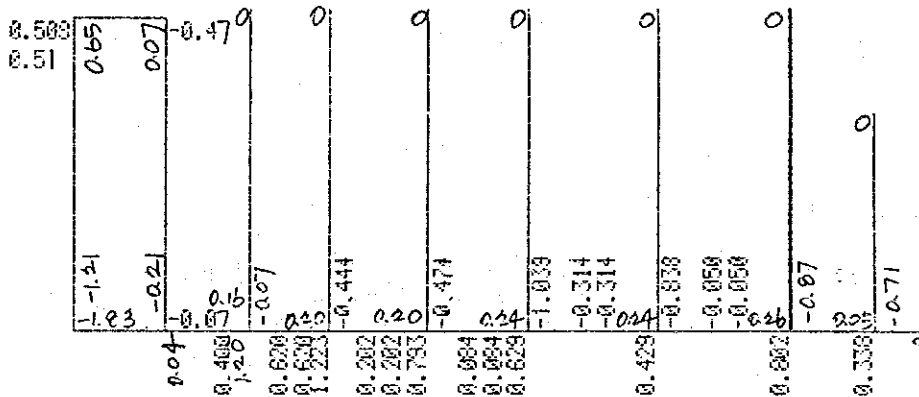


CASE 14 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT

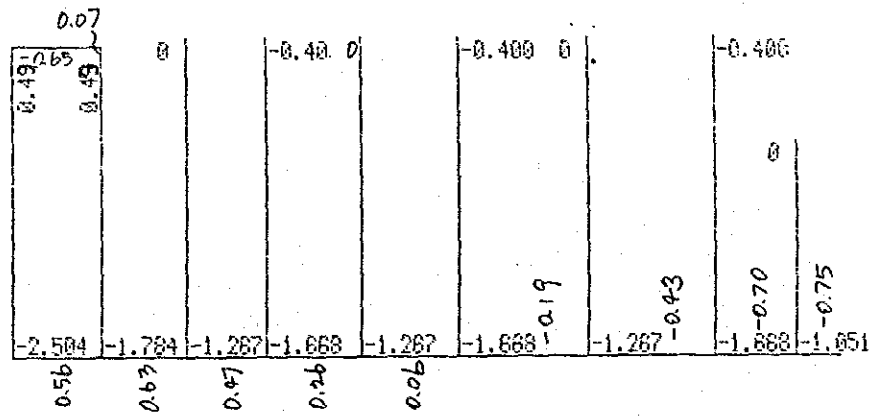


SHEAR



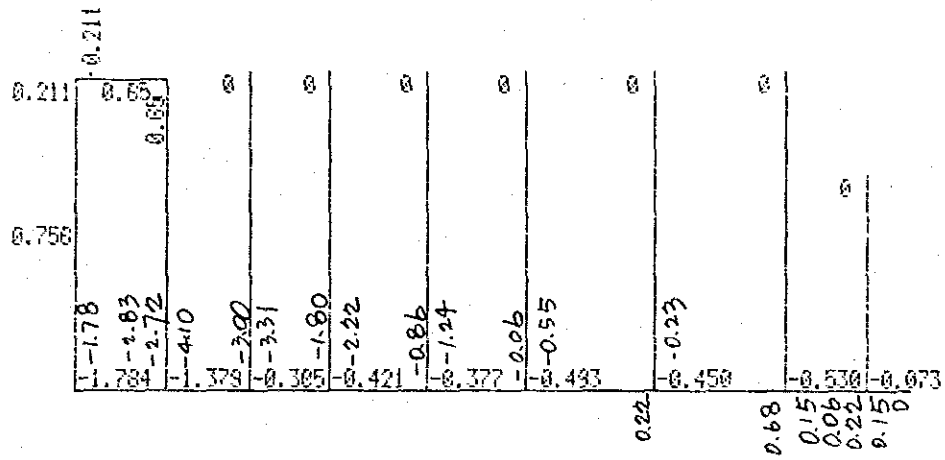
CASE 14 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL

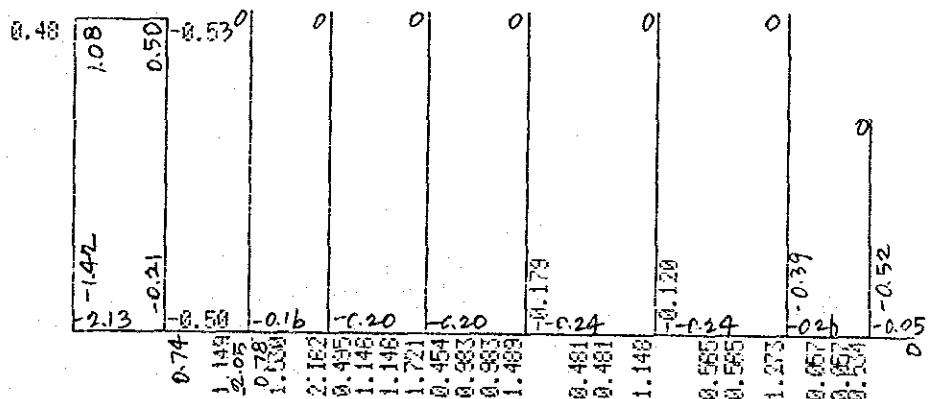


CASE 15 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT

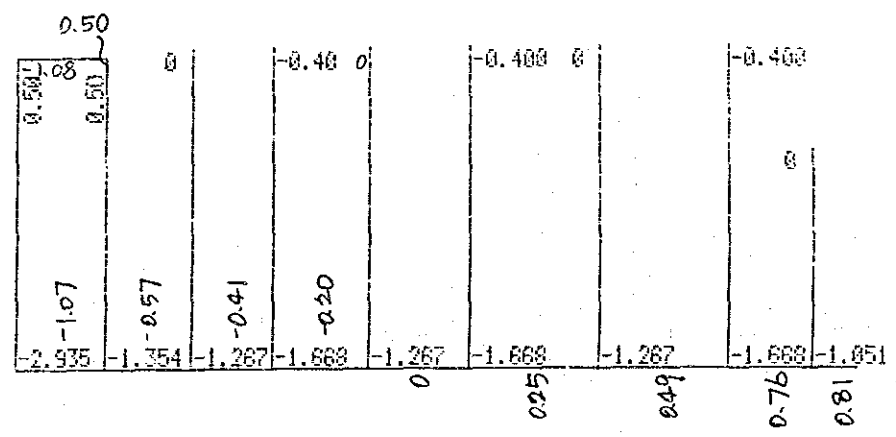


SHEAR



CASE 15 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL



## 2-5 DESIGN OF SECTION

SLAB

1.5

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	0.910	Case 11
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.520	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	20.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	15.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	5.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	5.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	6.330	D13@200
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	6.330	"

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	30.60
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	1054.46
SHEARING STRESS	τ	(")	=	0.38

WALL					Case 11
2	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	3.050
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	4.170
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	4.270
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	30.000
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	23.000
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000
	MODULAR RATIO	n = $E_s / E_c$		=	15
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	9.930 D16@200 内
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(")	=	6.330 D13@200 外

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	42.21
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	(")	=	1255.96
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	(")	=	2.12

WALL					Case 9
6	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	2.350
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	3.330
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	3.950
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	30.000
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	23.000
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000
	MODULAR RATIO	n = $E_s / E_c$		=	15
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	6.330 D13@200
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(")	=	6.330

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	38.77
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	(")	=	1451.84
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	(")	=	1.96

WALL  
10,13,16  
19,22,25

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	0.530	Case 14
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.260	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	20.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	13.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = $E_s / E_c$		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	6.330	D13@200
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(")	=	6.330	"

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	22.98
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	( " )	=	640.44
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	( " )	=	0.19

WALL  
28

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	2.600	
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.000	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	25.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	18.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = $E_s / E_c$		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	12.670	D13@100
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(")	=	6.330	D13@200

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	50.24
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	( " )	=	1293.15
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	( " )	=	0.00



BASE

2,3,6,7,8,9	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	5.140	Case 11
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	2.720	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	10.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	16.270	D16@200 + D13@200 上
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	9.930	D16@200 下

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	39.50
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	1281.61
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.92

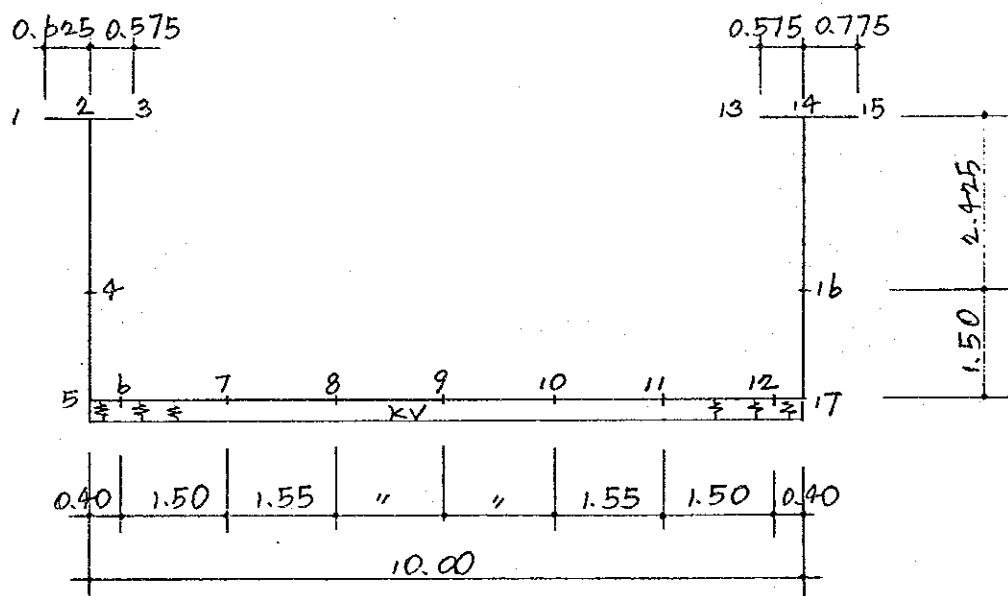
BASE

11~29	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	4.120	Case 11
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	2.770	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	10.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	9.930	D16@200 上
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	9.930	" 下

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	32.63
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	1361.92
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.90

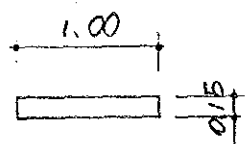
## 3. FRAME OF SECTION ②-②

## 3-1 DIMENSION OF FRAME



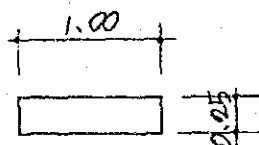
$$KV = 1300 \text{ m}^2$$

## 3-2 INERTIA AND AREA



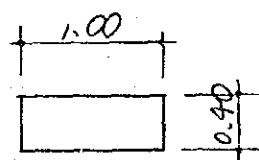
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.15^3 = 0.0003 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.15 = 0.15 \text{ m}^2$$



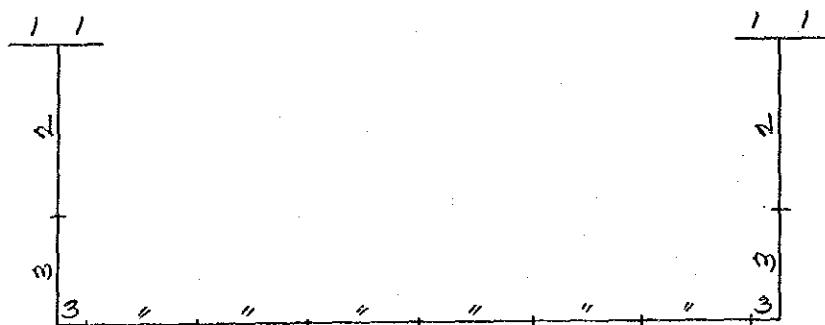
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.25^3 = 0.0013 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.25 = 0.25 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.40^3 = 0.0053 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.40 = 0.40 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I_1 = 0.0003 \text{ m}^4 \quad A_1 = 0.15 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_2 = 0.0013 \quad A_2 = 0.25$$

$$I_3 = 0.0053 \quad A_3 = 0.40$$

## 3-3 CALCULATION OF LOAD

## 3-3-1 VERTICAL LOAD

## (1) SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD} \quad 0.15 \times 2.5 = 0.38 \text{ }^t/\text{m}^2$$

$$\text{LIVE LOAD} \quad = 0.30 \text{ "}$$

---


$$W_1 = 0.68 \text{ }^t/\text{m}^2$$

## (2) WALL

$$t = 25 \text{ cm} \quad P_{W1} = 0.25 \times 2.5 = 0.63 \text{ }^t/\text{m}^2$$

$$t = 40 \text{ " } \quad P_{W2} = 0.40 \times 2.5 = 1.00 \text{ "}$$

## (3) BASE SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD} \quad 0.40 \times 2.5 = 1.00 \text{ }^t/\text{m}^2$$

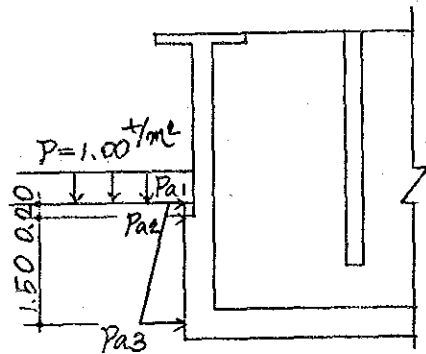
$$\text{P.L CONCRETE} \quad 0.25 \times 2.3 = 0.58 \text{ "}$$

---


$$W_2 = 1.58 \text{ }^t/\text{m}^2$$

$$\text{WATER LOAD} \quad W_3 = 2.85 \times 1.0 = 2.85 \text{ }^t/\text{m}^2$$

## 3-3-2 EARTH PRESSURE

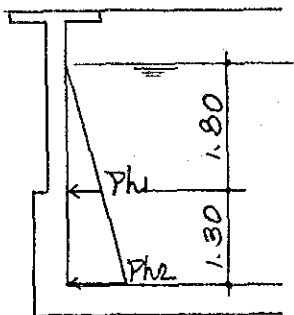


$$P_{a1} = 1.00 \times 0.5 = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$P_{a2} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 0.20) \times 0.5 = 0.68 \text{ t}$$

$$P_{a3} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 1.70) \times 0.5 = 4.03 \text{ t}$$

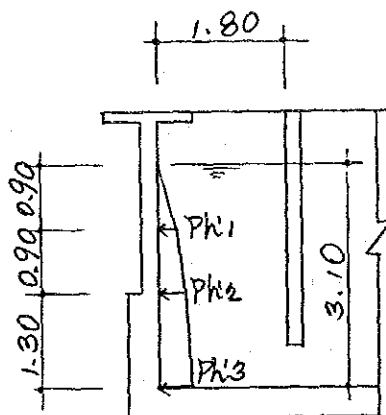
## 3-3-3 WATER PRESSURE



$$P_{h1} = 1.80 \times 1.0 = 1.80 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$P_{h2} = 3.10 \times 1.0 = 3.10 \text{ "}$$

## 3-3-4 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE



$$\tanh \left( \sqrt{3} \times \frac{0.90}{3.10} \right) = 0.46$$

$$PH1 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 3.10 \times \left\{ \frac{0.90}{3.10} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{0.90}{3.10} \right)^2 \right\} \times 0.46 = 0.03 \text{ } \mu\text{m}^2$$

$$PH2 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 3.10 \times \left\{ \frac{1.80}{3.10} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{1.80}{3.10} \right)^2 \right\} \times 0.46 = 0.05 \text{ ''}$$

$$PH3 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 3.10 \times \left\{ \frac{3.10}{3.10} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{3.10}{3.10} \right)^2 \right\} \times 0.46 = 0.06 \text{ ''}$$

## 3-3-5 EARTHQUAKE LOAD

$$PE1 = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 1.20 \times 0.05 = 0.04 \text{ t}$$

$$PE2 = 0.68 \times 1.35 \times 0.05 = 0.05 \text{ t}$$

## WALL

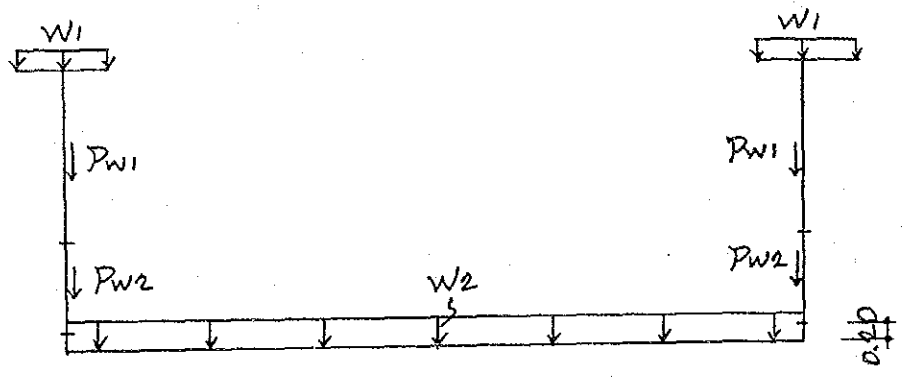
$$WE1 = 0.25 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.03 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$WE2 = 0.40 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.05 \text{ t}$$



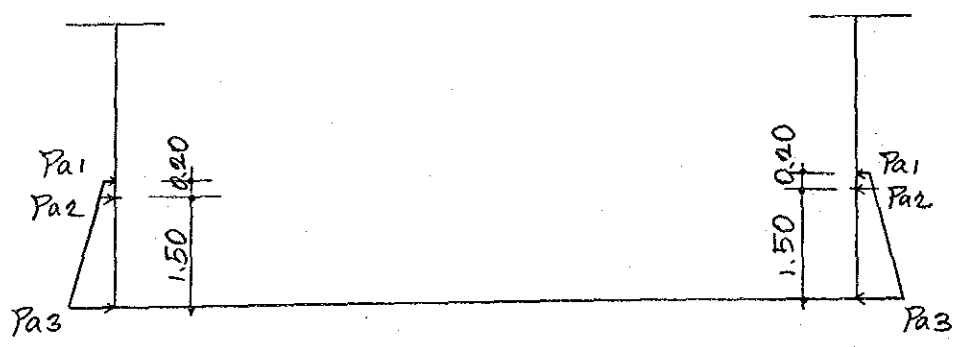
### 3-4 LOADING CHART

#### CASE 1 VERTICAL LOAD



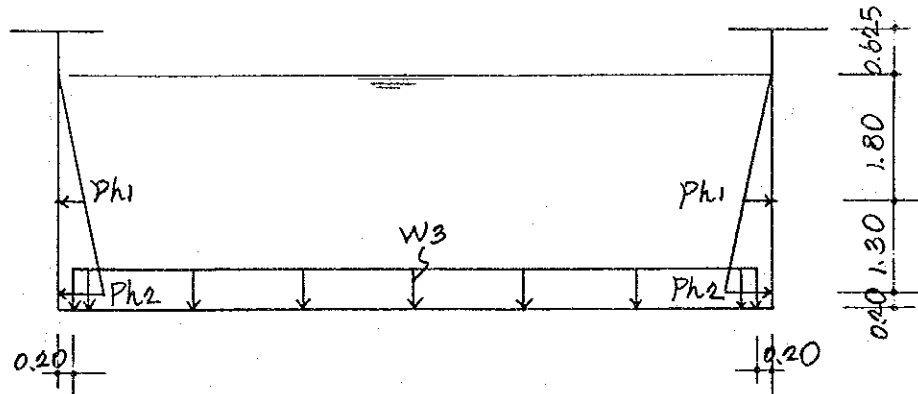
$$W1 = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad W2 = 1.58 \text{ t/m}^2$$
$$Pw1 = 0.63 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Pw2 = 1.00 \text{ t/m}^2$$

#### CASE 2 EARTH PRESSURE



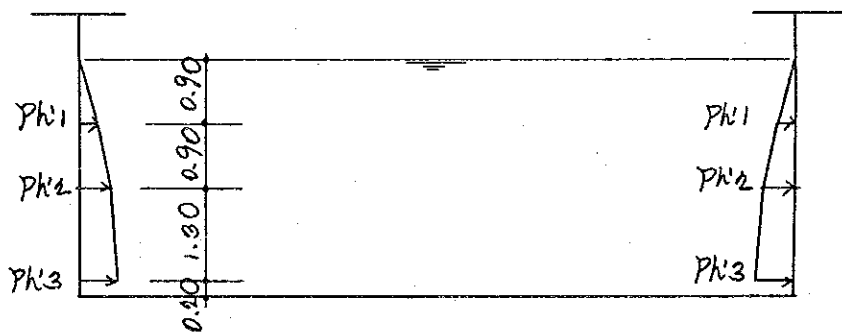
$$Pa1 = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Pa2 = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Pa3 = 2.03 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## CASE 3 WATER PRESSURE



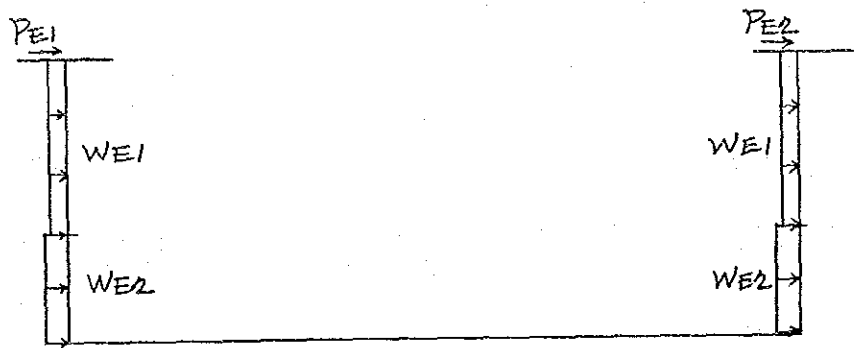
$$W_3 = 2.85 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Ph_1 = 1.80 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Ph_2 = 3.10 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## CASE 4 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE



$$Ph_1 = 0.03 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Ph_2 = 0.05 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad Ph_3 = 0.06 \text{ t/m}^2$$

CASE 5 EARTHQUAKE LOAD



$$PE1 = 0.04^t \quad PE2 = 0.05^t \quad WE1 = 0.03^t/m^2 \quad WE2 = 0.05^t/m^2$$

PERMANENT LOAD

$$CASE 6 = (1) + (2)$$

$$7 = (1) + (2) + (3)$$

$$8 = (1) + (3)$$

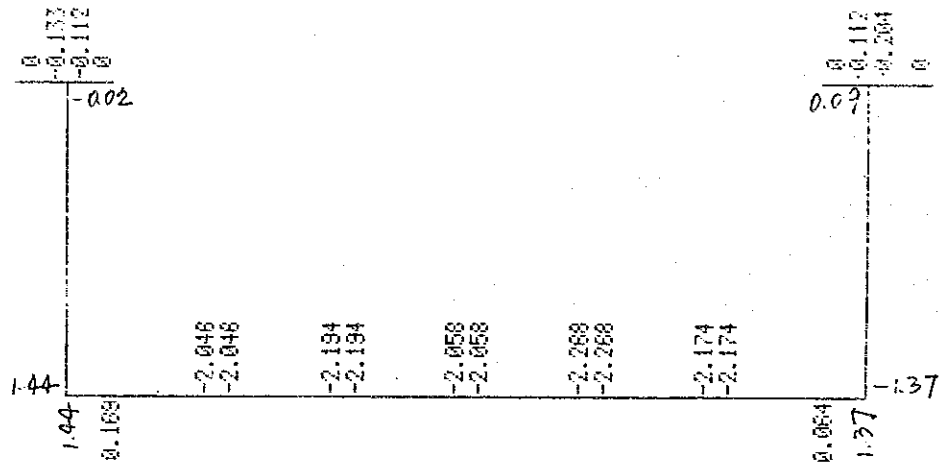
TEMPORARY LOAD ( $\alpha = 0.667$ )

$$CASE 9 = (1) + (2) + (5)$$

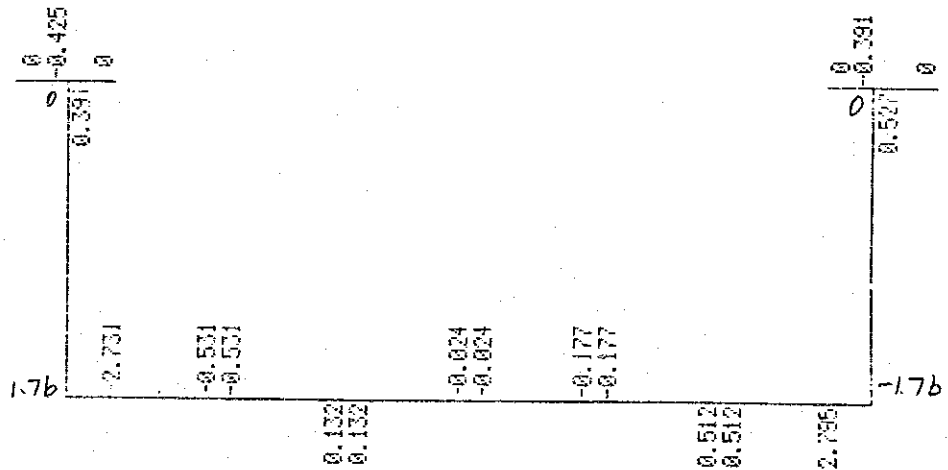
$$10 = (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) + (5)$$

# CASE 6 PERMANENT LOAD

## MOMENT

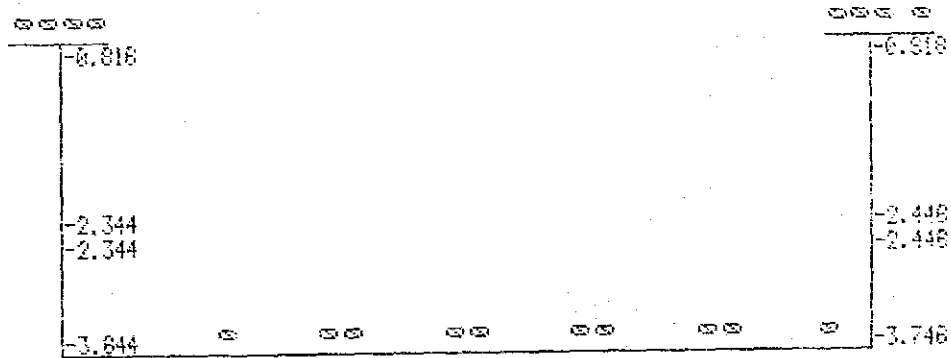


## SHEAR



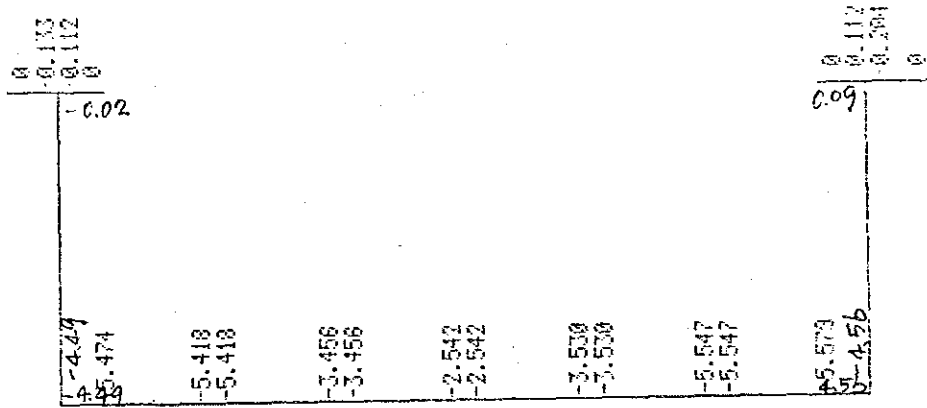
CASE 6 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

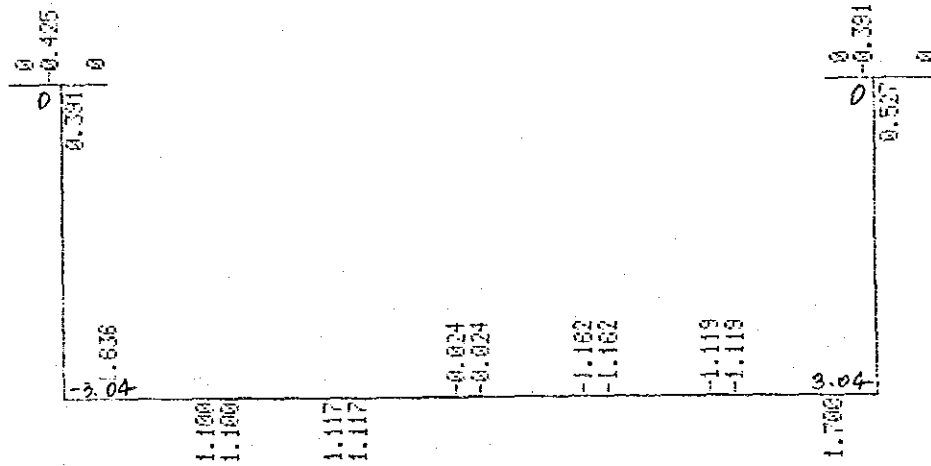


### CASE 7 PERMANENT LOAD

### MOMENT

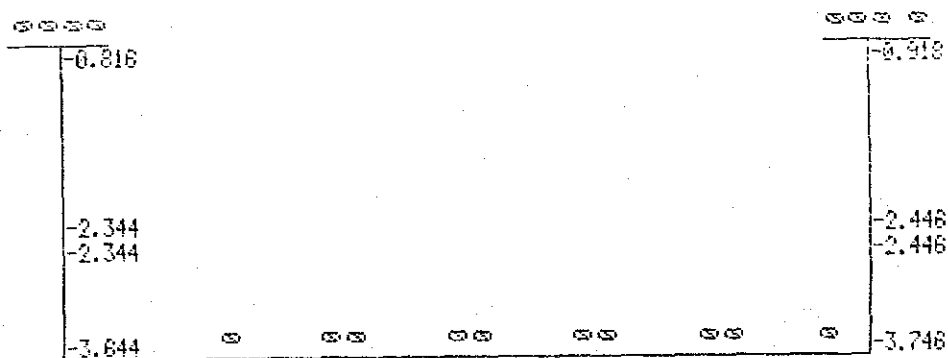


### SHEAR



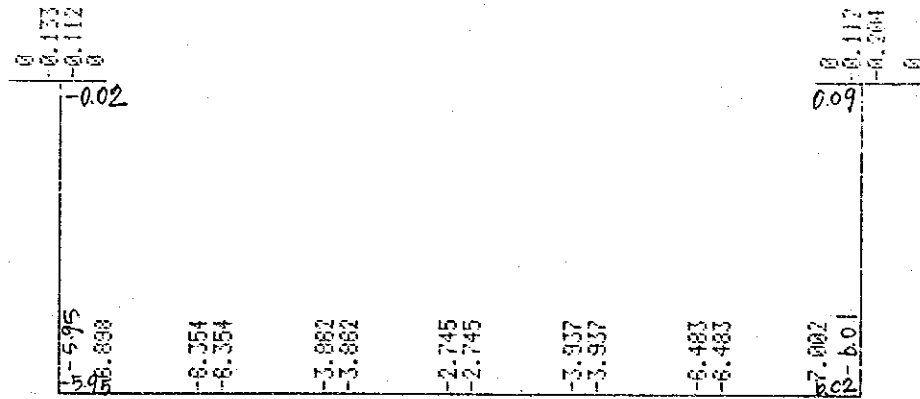
CASE 7 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

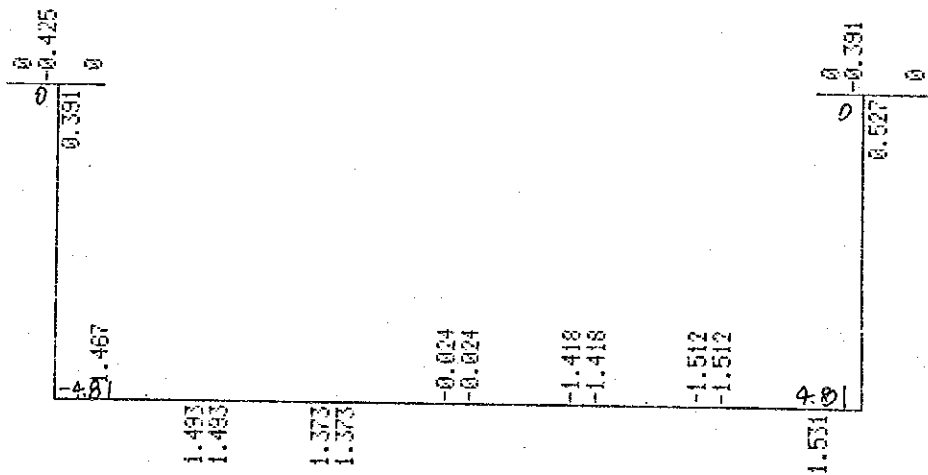


CASE 8 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT



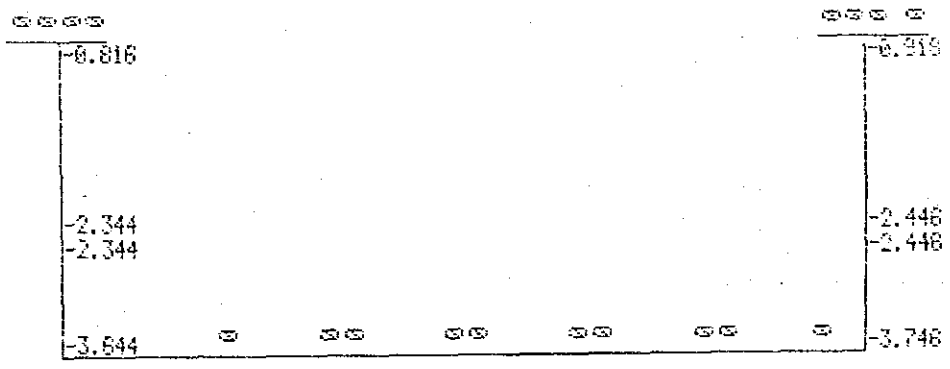
SHEAR





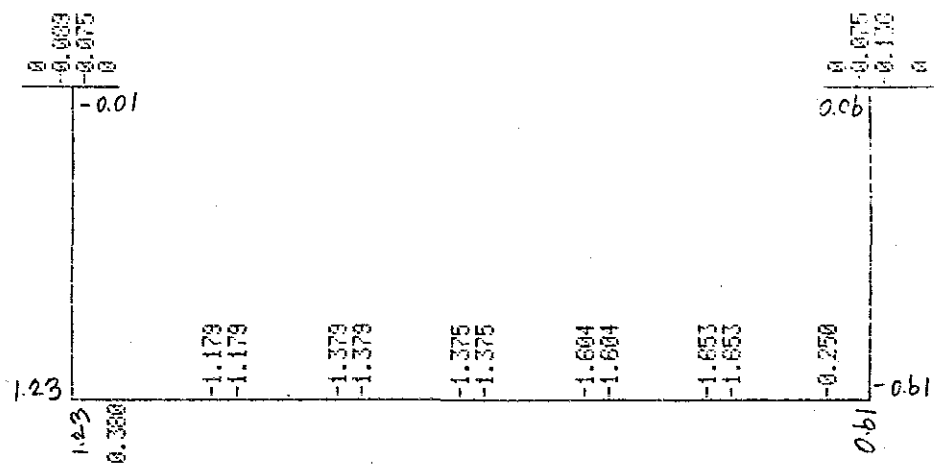
CASE 8 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

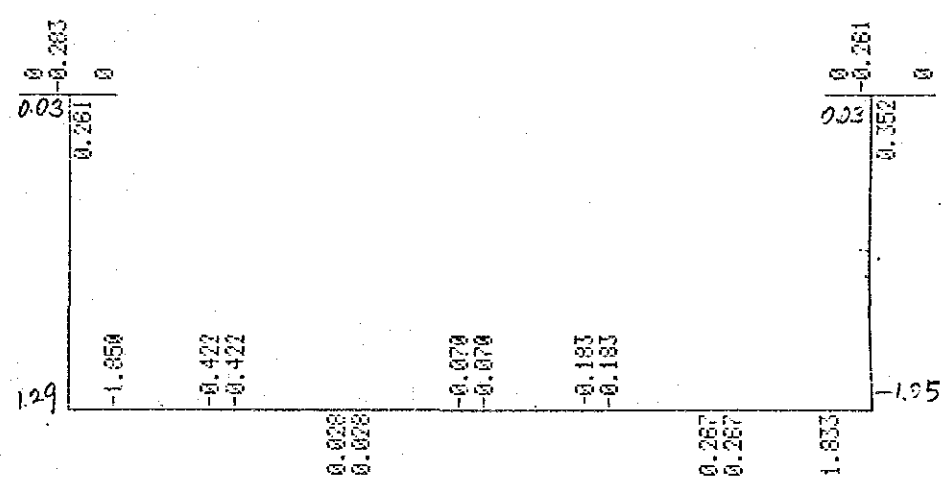


CASE 9 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT

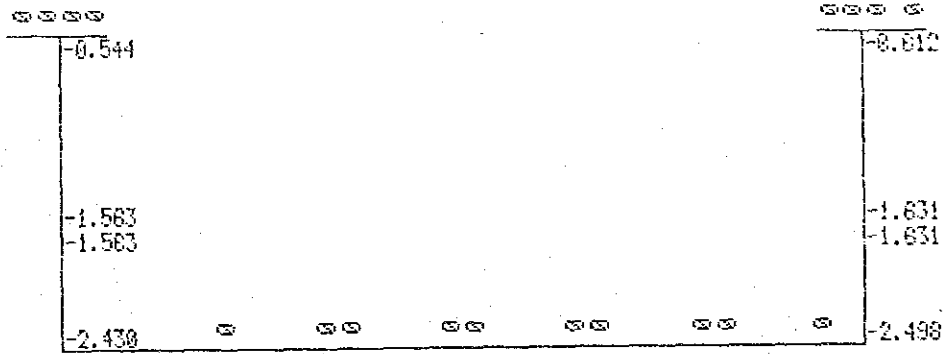


SHEAR



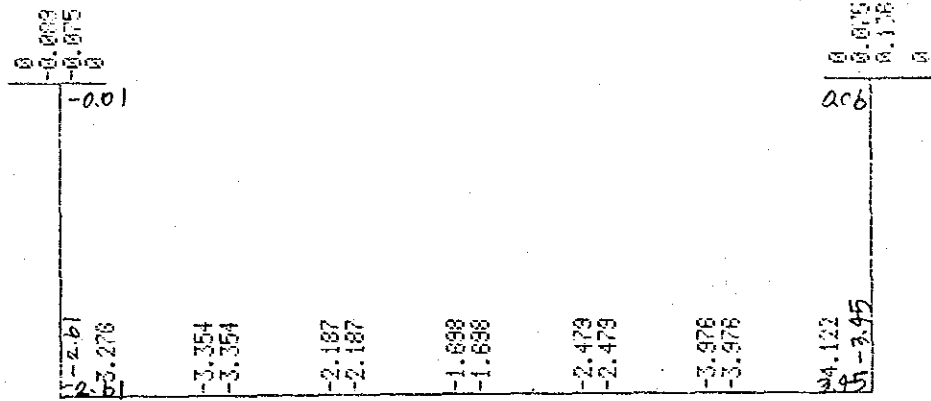
CASE 9 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL

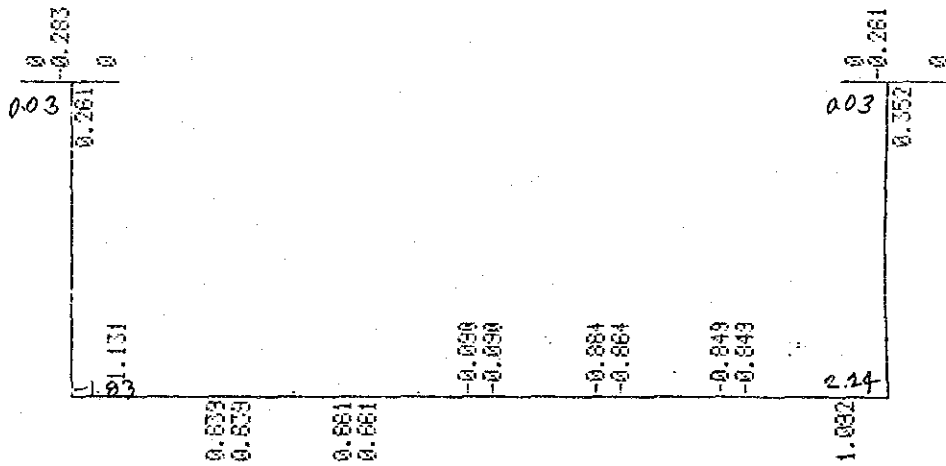


CASE 10 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT

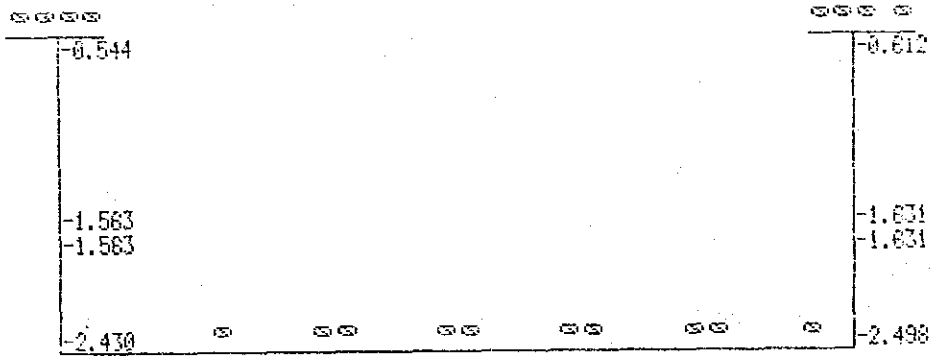


SHEAR



CASE 10 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL



## 3-5 DESIGN OF SECTION

## SLAB

2.14	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	0.200	Case b
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.530	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	15.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	10.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	0.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	5.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	6.330	D13@200 上
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	0.000	

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	12.90
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	357.82
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.60

## WALL

4.16				Case 8
MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	0.990
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	1.620
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000
DEPTH	h	(")	=	25.000
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	18.000
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000
CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000
MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	9.930 D16@200 内
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	6.330 D13@200 外

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	21.00
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	615.12
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	1.00

## WALL

5.17				Case 8
MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	* 5.060
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	4.810
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000
CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000
MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	16.270 D16@200+D13@200 内
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	9.930 D16@200 外

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	31.26
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	1060.52
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	1.64

## BASE

5,6,7,11,12,17	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	1.440	Case 6
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	2.730	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	29.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	8.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	11.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	9.330	D16@200 下
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	16.270	D16@200+D13@200 上

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	14.22
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	582.27
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	1.03

"	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	7.000	Case 8
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.000	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	32.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	11.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	8.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	16.270	D16@200+D13@200 上
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	9.330	D16@200 下

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	47.91
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	1500.50
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.00



BASE  
0,9,10

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MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	3.940	Case 8
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.000	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	32.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	11.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(")	=	8.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = Es / Ec		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	As	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	9.930	D16@200 上
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	As'	(")	=	9.330	" 下

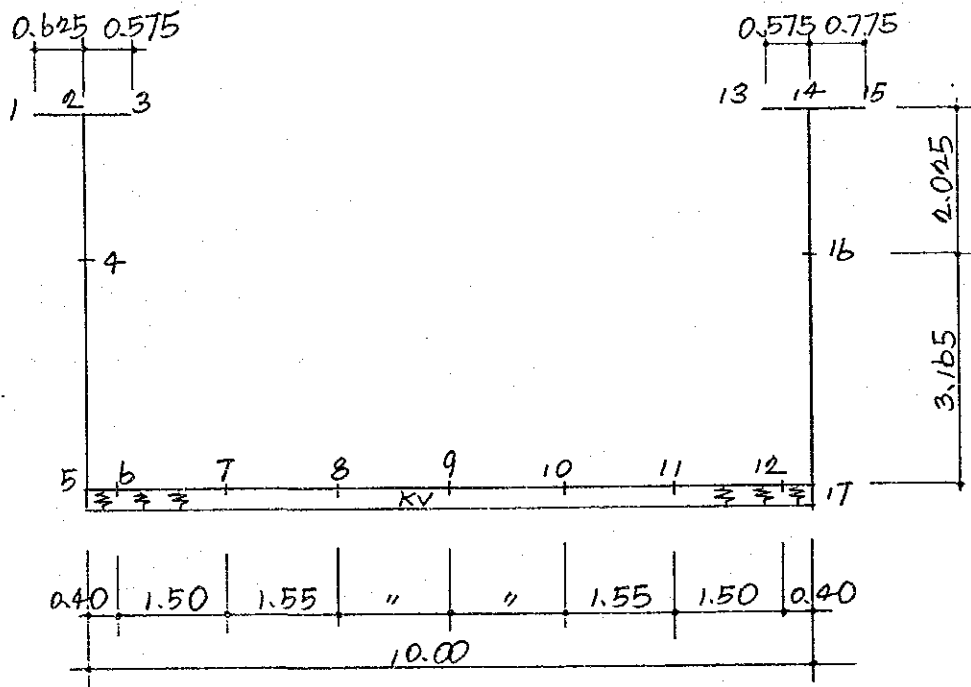
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COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	33.12
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	( " )	=	1329.38
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	( " )	=	0.00

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4. FRAME OF SECTION ③-③

4-1 DIMENSION OF FRAME



$$K_V = K_{V0} \left( \frac{B_V}{30} \right)^{-3/4}$$

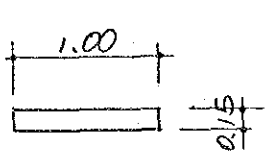
$$K_{V0} = \frac{1}{30} \times 1 \times 28 \times 20 = 18.67 \text{ kg/cm}^3$$

$$B_V = \sqrt{3634 \times 1040} = 1944 \text{ cm}$$

$$K_V = 18.67 \times \left( \frac{1944}{30} \right)^{-3/4} = 0.82 \text{ kg/cm}^3 = 820 \text{ t/m}^3$$

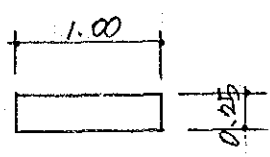
$$K_V = 820 \times 1.00 \text{ m} = 820 \text{ t/m}^2$$

4-2 INERTIA AND AREA



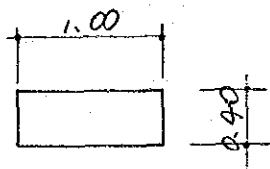
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.15^3 = 0.0003 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.15 = 0.15 \text{ m}^2$$



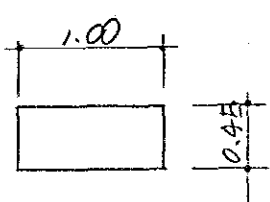
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.25^3 = 0.0013 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.25 = 0.25 \text{ m}^2$$



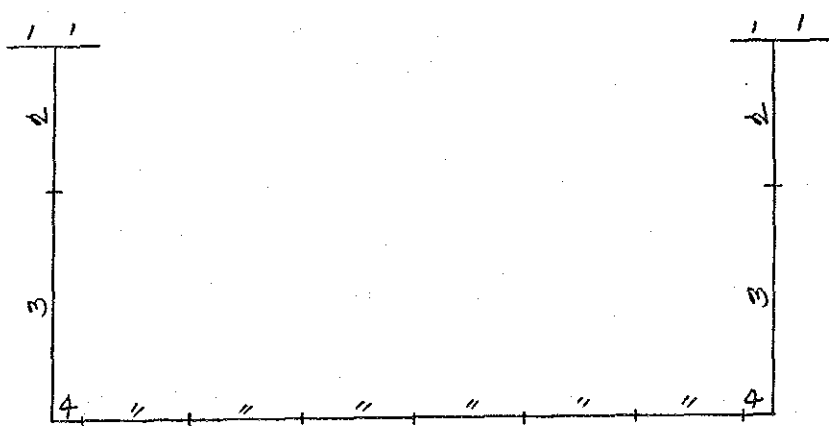
$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.40^3 = 0.0053 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.40 = 0.40 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.00 \times 0.45^3 = 0.0076 \text{ m}^4$$

$$A = 1.00 \times 0.45 = 0.45 \text{ m}^2$$



$$I_1 = 0.0003 \text{ m}^4 \quad A_1 = 0.15 \text{ m}^2 \quad I_2 = 0.0013 \quad A_2 = 0.25$$

$$I_3 = 0.0053 \quad A_3 = 0.40 \quad I_4 = 0.0076 \quad A_4 = 0.45$$

## 4-3 CALCULATION OF LOAD

## 4-3-1 VERTICAL LOAD

## (1) SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD } 0.15 \times 2.5 = 0.38 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{LIVE LOAD } = 0.30 "$$

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$$W_1 = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## (2) WALL

$$t = 25 \text{ cm} \quad P_{W.1} = 0.25 \times 2.5 = 0.63 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$t = 40 " \quad P_{W.2} = 0.40 \times 2.5 = 1.00 "$$

## (3) BASE SLAB

$$\text{DEAD LOAD } 0.45 \times 2.5 = 1.13 \text{ t/m}^2$$

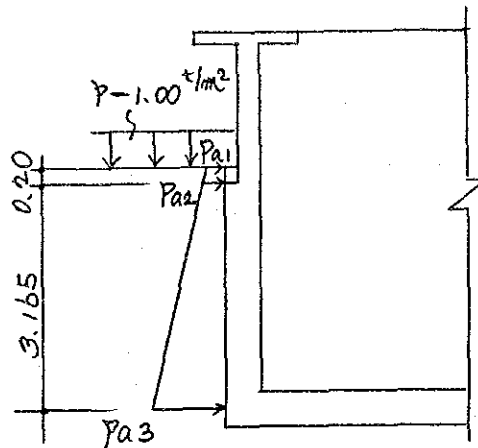
$$\text{P.L CONCRETE } 0.15 \times 2.3 = 0.35 "$$

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$$W_2 = 1.48 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{WATER LOAD } W_3 = 4.35 \times 1.0 = 4.35 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## 4-3-2 EARTH PRESSURE

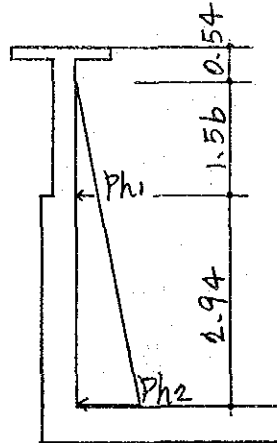


$$P_{a1} = 1.00 \times 0.5 = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$P_{a2} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 0.20) \times 0.5 = 0.68 \text{ "}$$

$$P_{a3} = (1.00 + 1.8 \times 3.365) \times 0.5 = 3.53 \text{ "}$$

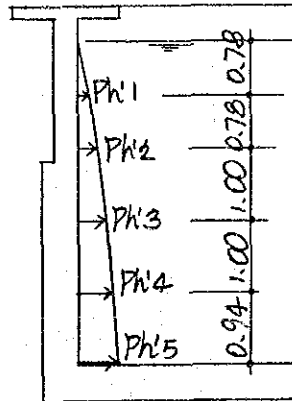
## 4-3-3 WATER PRESSURE



$$Ph_1 = 1.56 \times 1.0 = 1.56 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$Ph_2 = 4.50 \times 1.0 = 4.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## 4-3-4 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE



$$\tanh \left( \sqrt{3} \times \frac{4.80}{4.50} \right) = 0.95 \rightarrow 1.0$$

$$PH1 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 4.50 \times \left\{ \frac{0.78}{4.50} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{0.78}{4.50} \right)^2 \right\} = 0.06 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$PH2 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 4.50 \times \left\{ \frac{1.56}{4.50} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{1.56}{4.50} \right)^2 \right\} = 0.11 \text{ "}$$

$$PH3 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 4.50 \times \left\{ \frac{2.56}{4.50} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{2.56}{4.50} \right)^2 \right\} = 0.16 \text{ "}$$

$$PH4 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 4.50 \times \left\{ \frac{3.56}{4.50} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{3.56}{4.50} \right)^2 \right\} = 0.19 \text{ "}$$

$$PH5 = \sqrt{3} \times 0.05 \times 1.0 \times 4.50 \times \left\{ \frac{4.50}{4.50} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{4.50}{4.50} \right)^2 \right\} = 0.19 \text{ "}$$

## 4-3-5 EARTHQUAKE LOAD

$$PE1 = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 1.20 \times 0.05 = 0.04 \text{ t}$$

$$PE2 = 0.68 \times 1.35 \times 0.05 = 0.05 \text{ t}$$

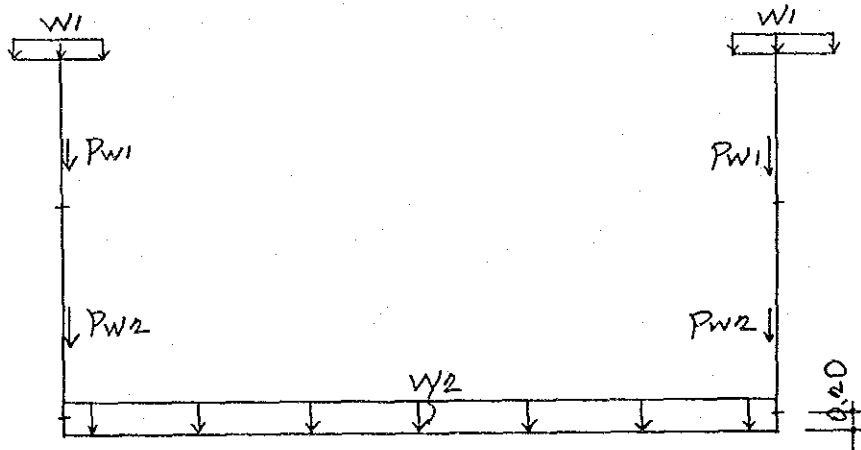
## WALL

$$WE1 = 0.25 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.03 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$WE2 = 0.40 \times 2.5 \times 0.05 = 0.05 \text{ t}$$

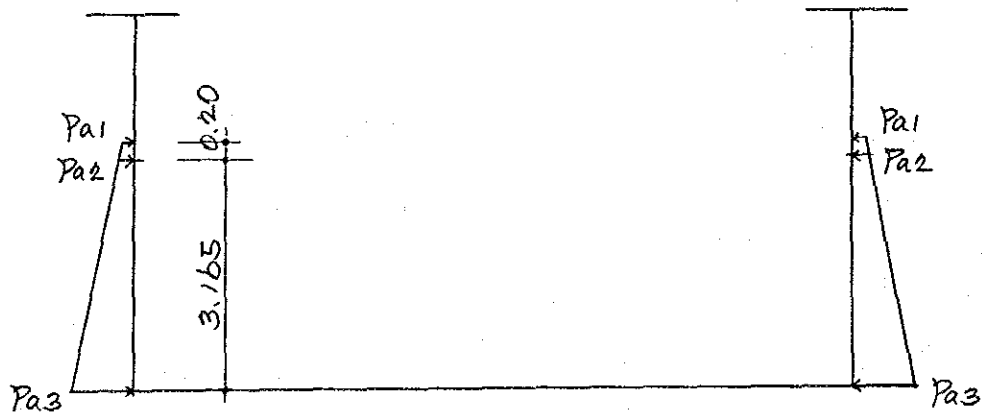


4-4 LOADING CHART  
CASE 1 VERTICAL LOAD



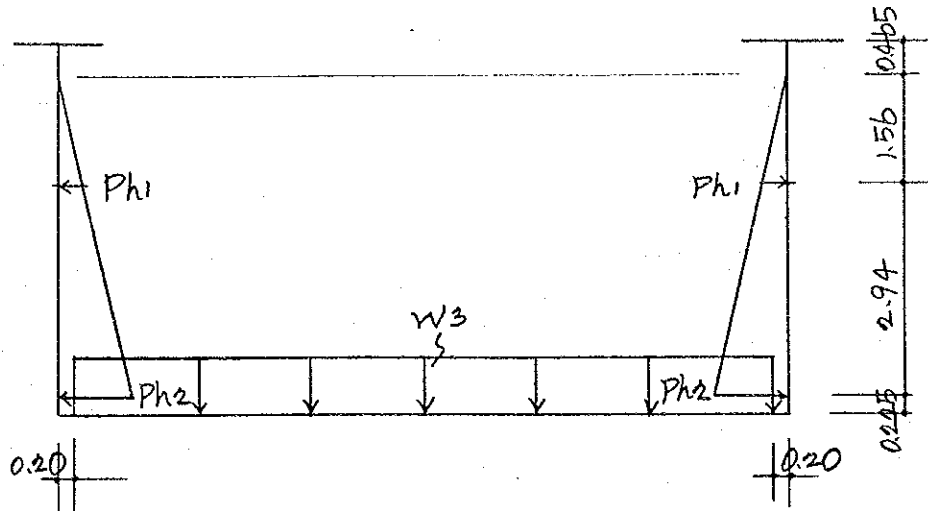
$$W_1 = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad W_2 = 1.48 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{W1} = 0.63 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{W2} = 1.00 \text{ t/m}^2$$

CASE 2 EARTH PRESSURE



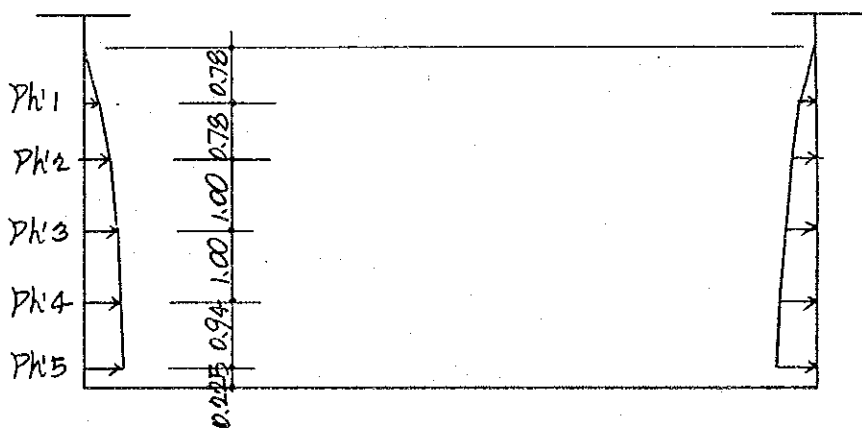
$$P_{a1} = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{a2} = 0.68 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{a3} = 3.53 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## CASE 3 WATER PRESSURE



$$W_3 = 4.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{h1} = 1.56 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{h2} = 4.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

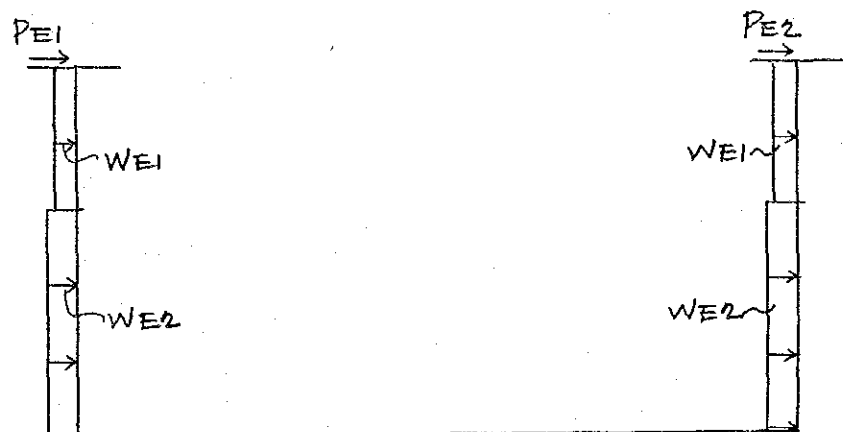
## CASE 4 DYNAMIC WATER PRESSURE



$$P_{h1} = 0.06 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{h2} = 0.11 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{h3} = 0.16 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$P_{h4} = 0.19 \text{ t/m}^2 \quad P_{h5} = 0.19 \text{ t/m}^2$$

## CASE 5 EARTHQUAKE LOAD



$$PE1 = 0.04^t \quad PE2 = 0.05^t \quad WE1 = 0.03^t/m^2 \quad WE2 = 0.05^t/m^2$$

## PERMANENT LOAD

$$\text{CASE 6} = (1) + (2)$$

$$7 = (1) + (2) + (3)$$

$$8 = (1) + (3)$$

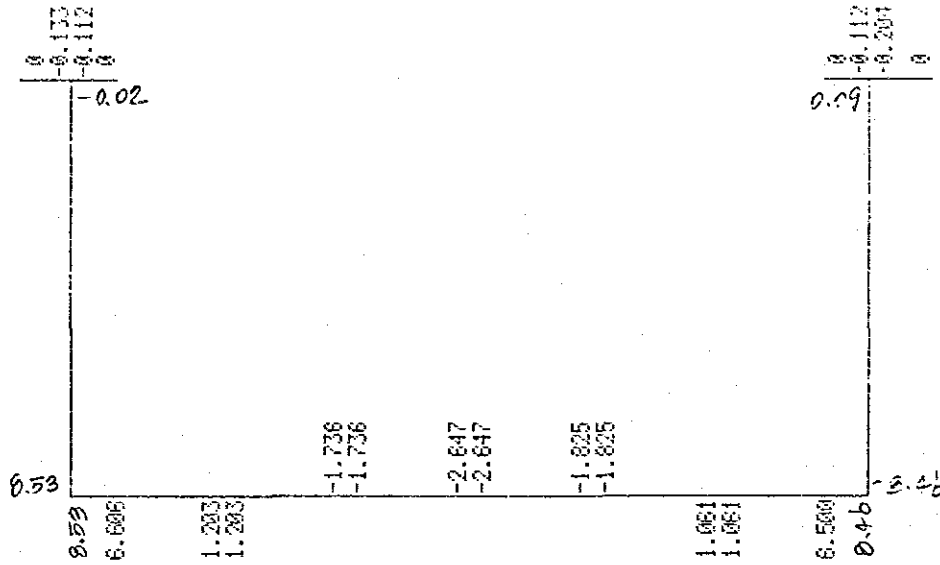
TEMPORARY LOAD ( $\alpha = 0.667$ )

$$\text{CASE 9} = (1) + (2) + (5)$$

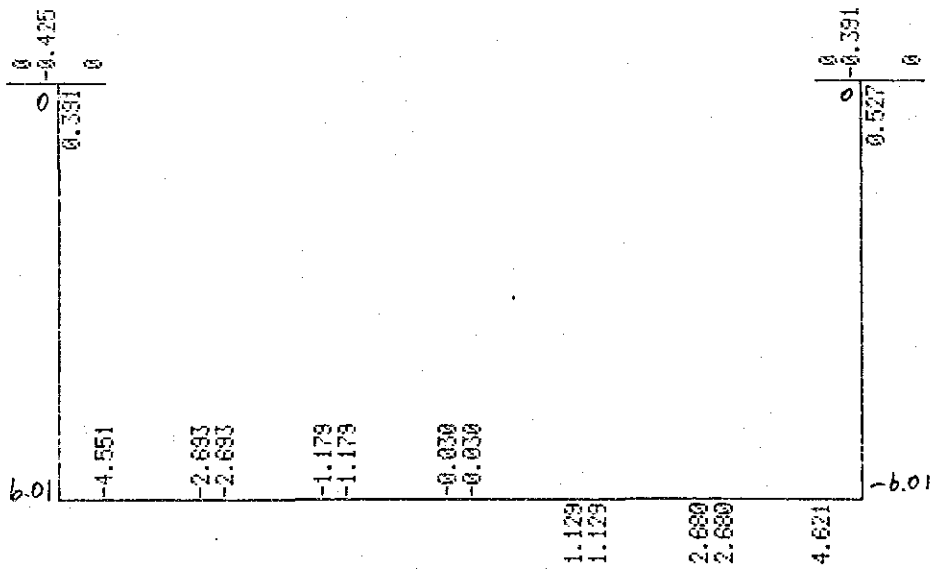
$$10 = (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) + (5)$$

CASE 6 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT

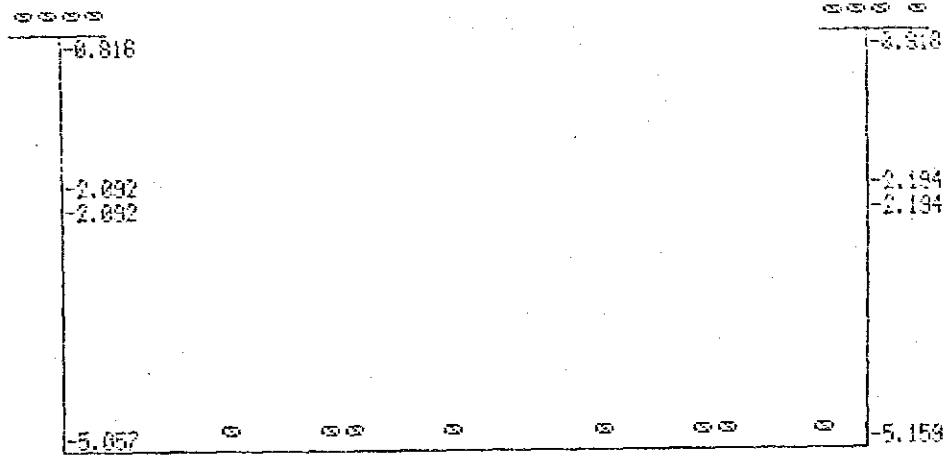


SHEAR



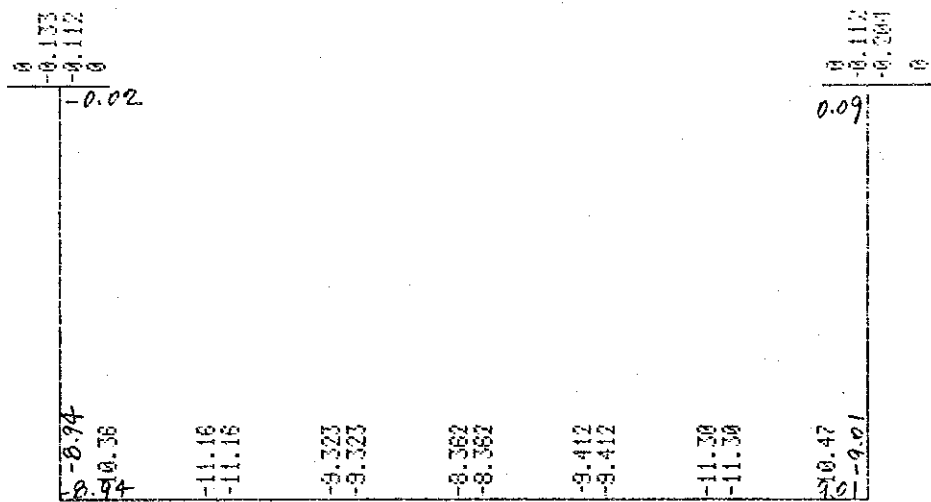
CASE 6 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

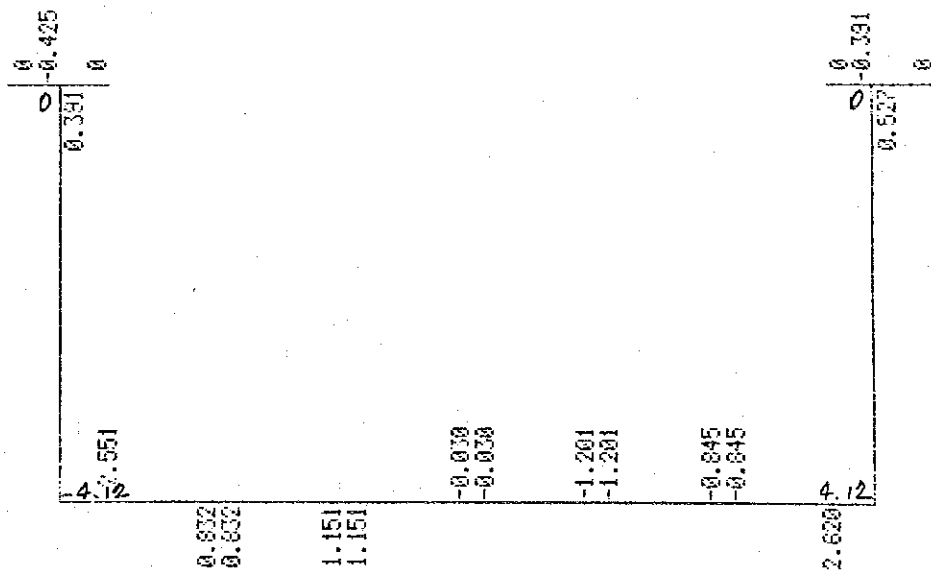


### CASE 7 PERMANENT LOAD

### MOMENT

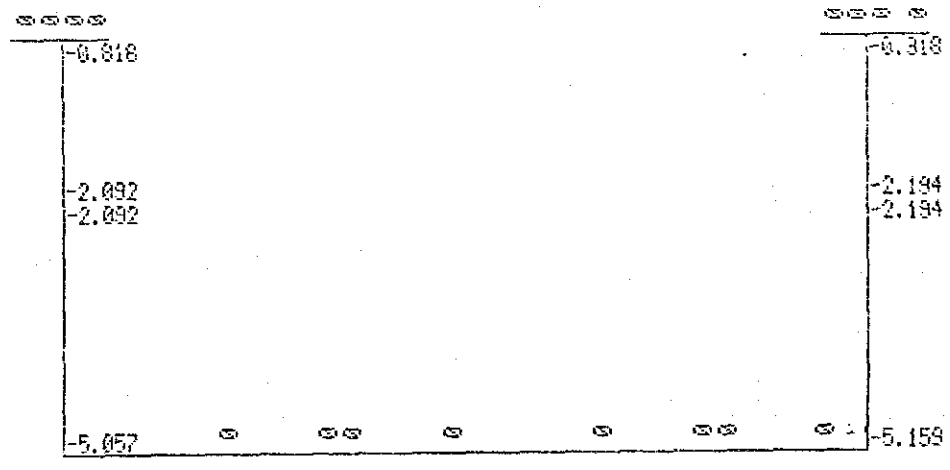


### SHEAR



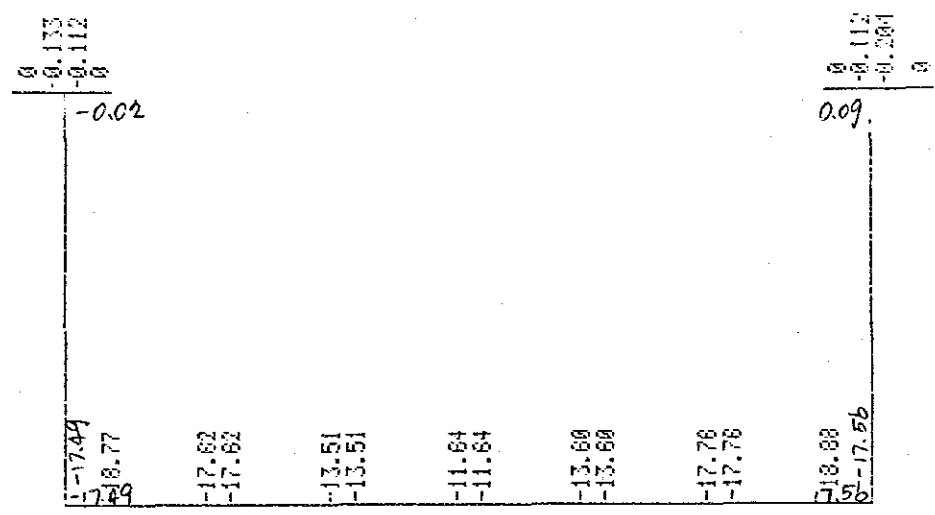
CASE 7 PERMANENT LOAD

AXIAL

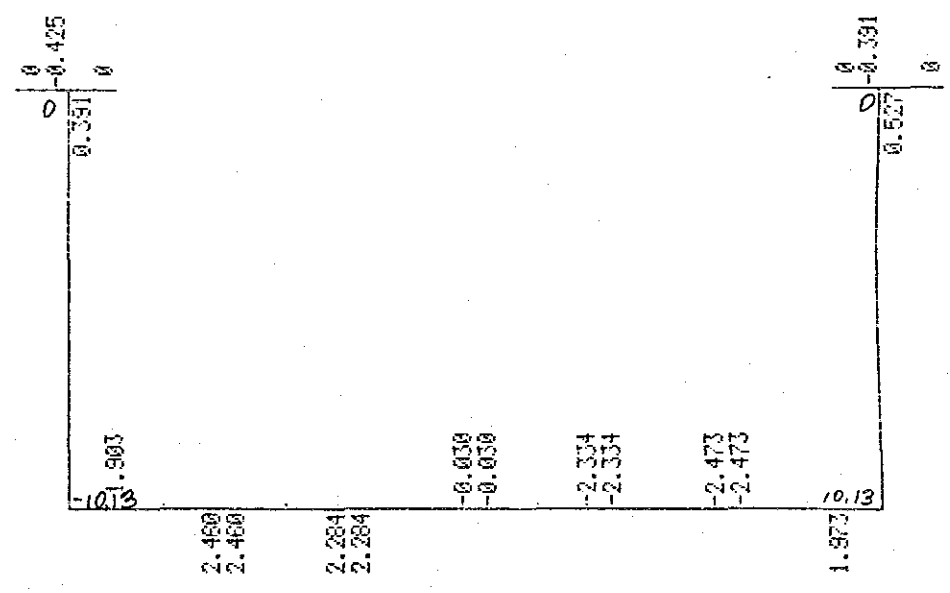


CASE 8 PERMANENT LOAD

MOMENT



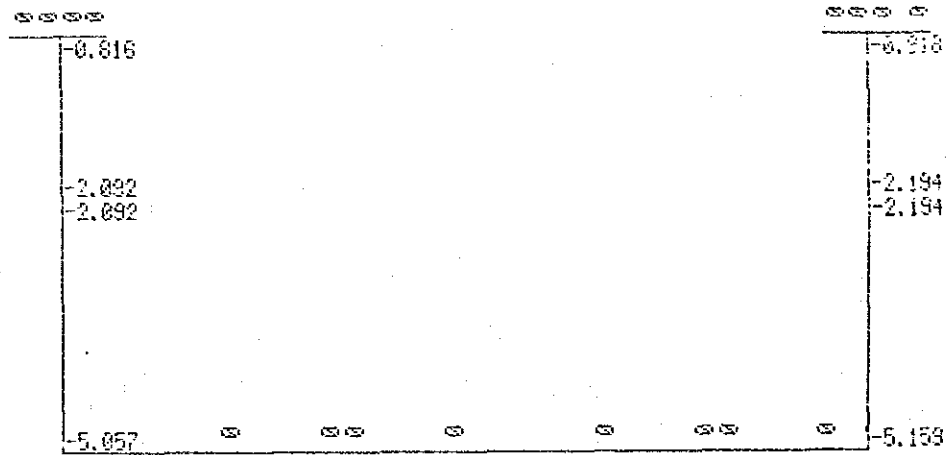
SHEAR





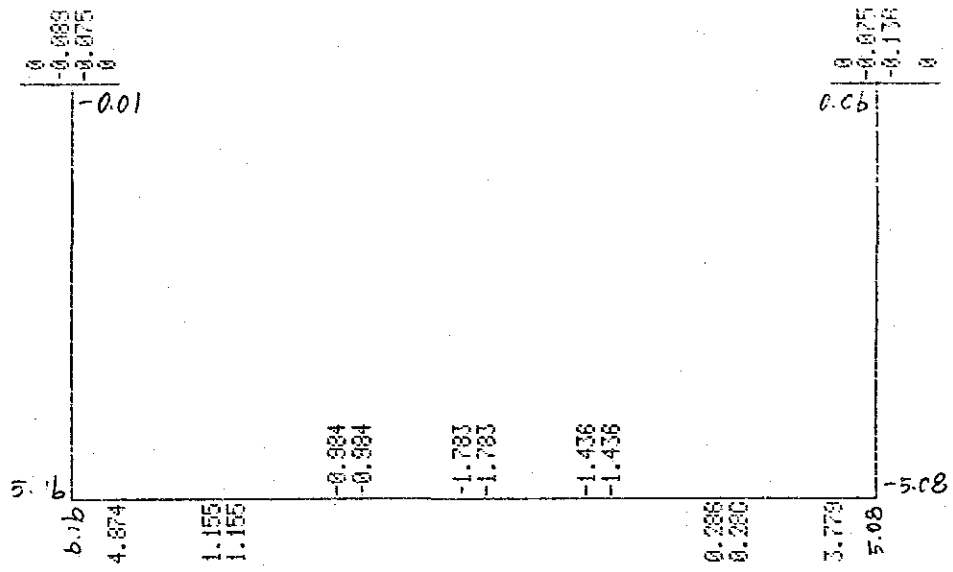
## CASE 8 PERMANENT LOAD

## AXIAL

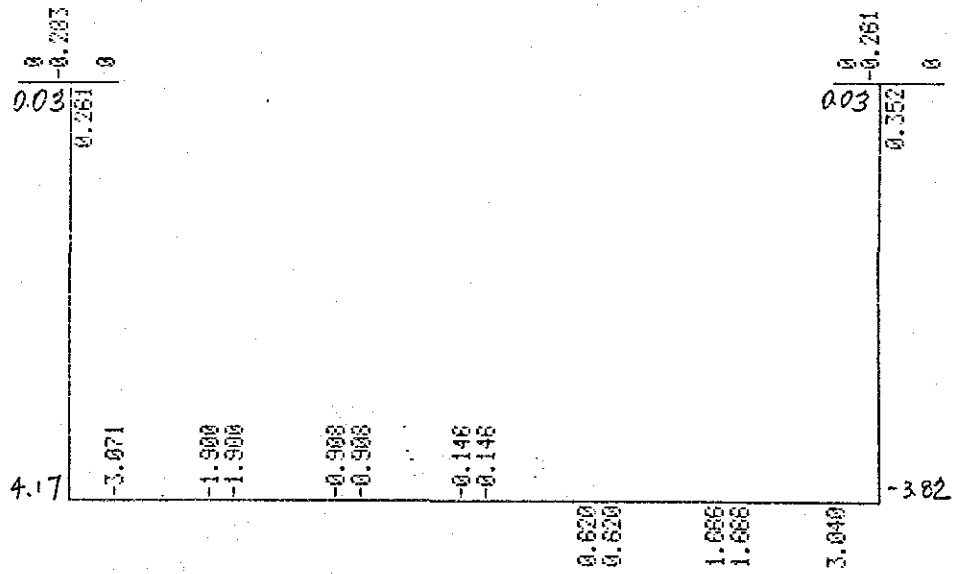


CASE 9 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT

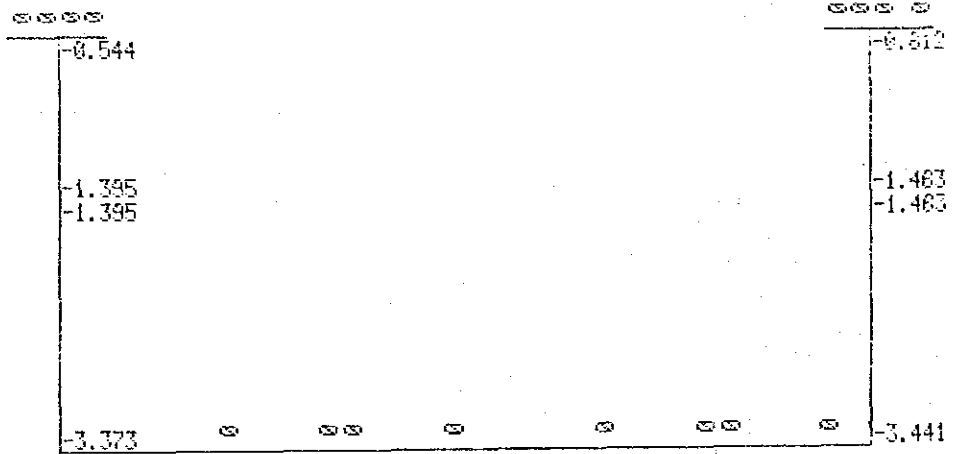


SHEAR



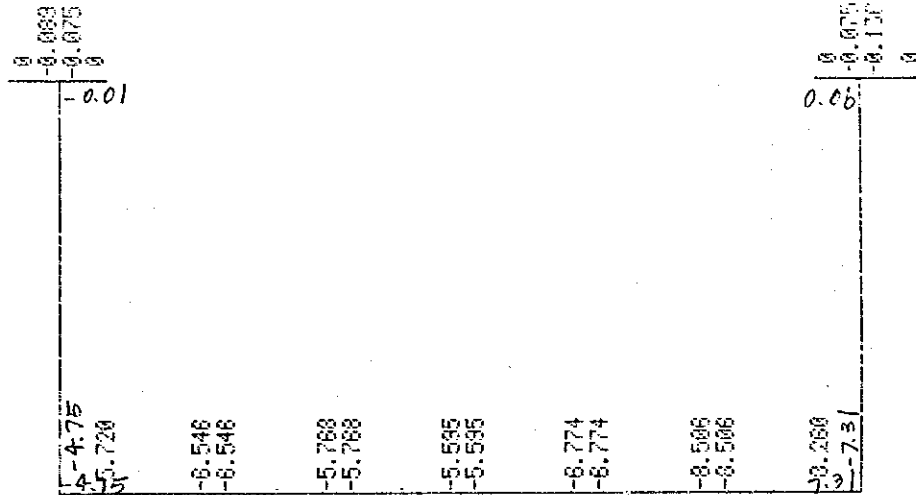
CASE 9 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL

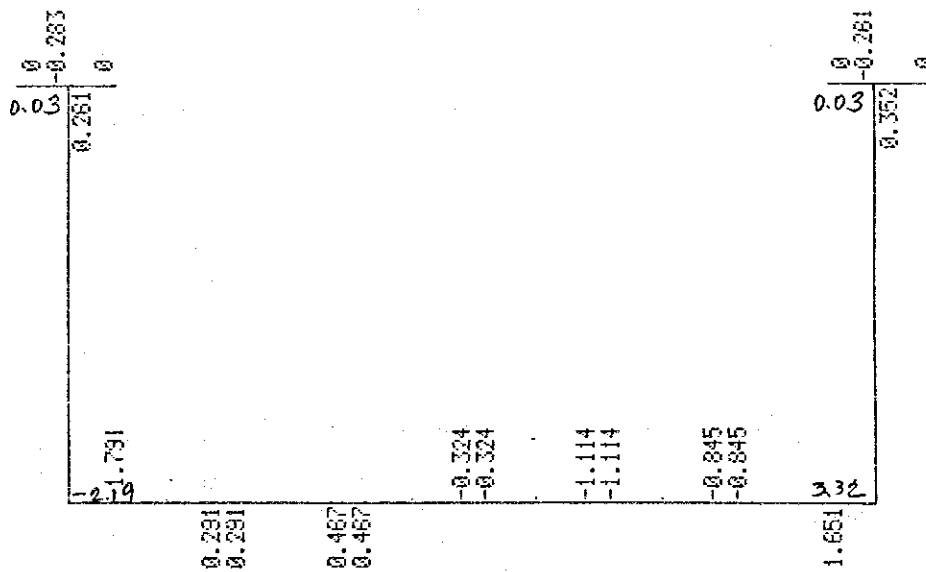


CASE 10 TEMPORARY LOAD

MOMENT

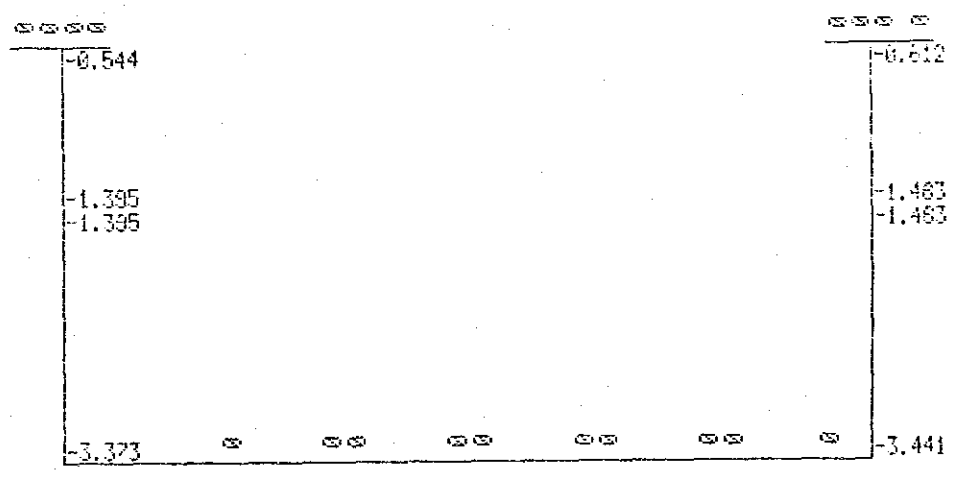


SHEAR



CASE 10 TEMPORARY LOAD

AXIAL



## 4-5 DESIGN OF SECTION

SLAB

2, 14

MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	0.200	Case b
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	0.530	
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
DEPTH	h	(#)	=	15.000	
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(#)	=	10.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(#)	=	0.000	
CONCRETE COVER	d"	(#)	=	5.000	
MODULAR RATIO	n = $E_s / E_c$		=	15	
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	6.330	D13@200上
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s'$	(#)	=	0.000	

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	12.90
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	(#)	=	357.82
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	(#)	=	0.60

## WALL

4.16	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	0.730	Case 8
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	1.220	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	25.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	18.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	9.930	D16@200 内
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	6.330	D13@200 外

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	15.48
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	453.57
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.75

## WALL

5.17	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	* 15.280	Case 8
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	10.130	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	33.680	D19@200+D22@200 内
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	19.860	D16@100 外

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	69.10
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	1599.93
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	3.59

## WALL

5.17

				Case 6
MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	8.530
AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000
SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	6.010
WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000
DEPTH	h	(")	=	40.000
EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	33.000
CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000
CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000
MODULAR RATIO	$n = E_s / E_c$		=	15
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s$	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	19.860 D16@100 外
AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	$A_s'$	(")	=	33.680 D19@200+D22@200 内

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	44.46
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	(")	=	1493.86
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	(")	=	2.09



BASE

5,6,7, 11,12,17	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	8.530	Case b
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	4.620	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	45.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	35.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	7.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	10.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	19.860	D16@100 下
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	38.710	D22@100 上

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	39.41
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	( " )	=	1403.74
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	( " )	=	1.51

	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	18.880	Case 8
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	2.470	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	45.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	38.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	10.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	38.710	D22@100 上
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub> '	(")	=	19.860	D16@100 下

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	$\sigma_c$	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	67.46
TENSILE STRESS	$\sigma_s$	( " )	=	1508.53
SHEARING STRESS	$\tau$	( " )	=	0.76

BASE

8,9,10	MOMENT	M	(t·m)	=	13.600	Case 8
	AXIAL FORCE	N	(t)	=	0.000	
	SHEAR FORCE	S	(t)	=	2.330	
	WIDTH	b	(cm)	=	100.000	
	DEPTH	h	(")	=	45.000	
	EFFECTIVE DEPTH	d	(")	=	38.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d'	(")	=	10.000	
	CONCRETE COVER	d''	(")	=	7.000	
	MODULAR RATIO	n = E <sub>s</sub> / E <sub>c</sub>		=	15	
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	29.290	D22@200+D16@200上
	AREA OF REINFORCEMENT	A <sub>s</sub>	(")	=	9.930	D16@200下

COMPRESSIVE STRESS	σ <sub>c</sub>	(Kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	55.17
TENSILE STRESS	σ <sub>s</sub>	( " )	=	1406.95
SHEARING STRESS	τ	( " )	=	0.70

