5.3.12 Basic Design Drawings

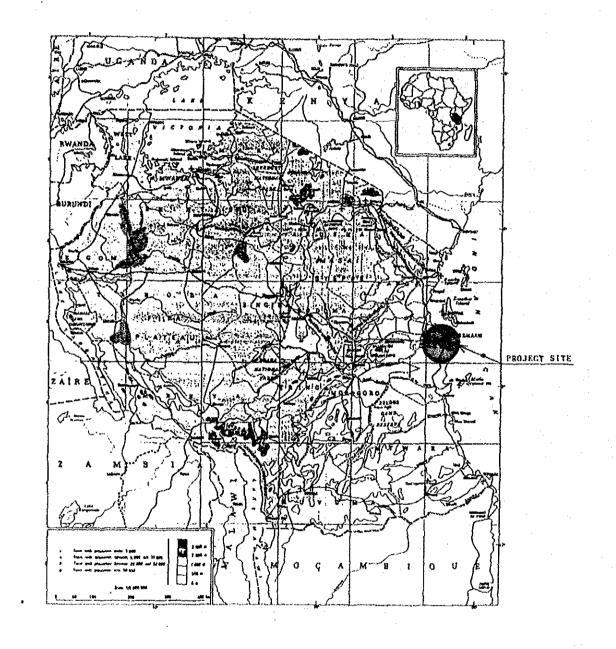
Basic design drawings are presented as follows:

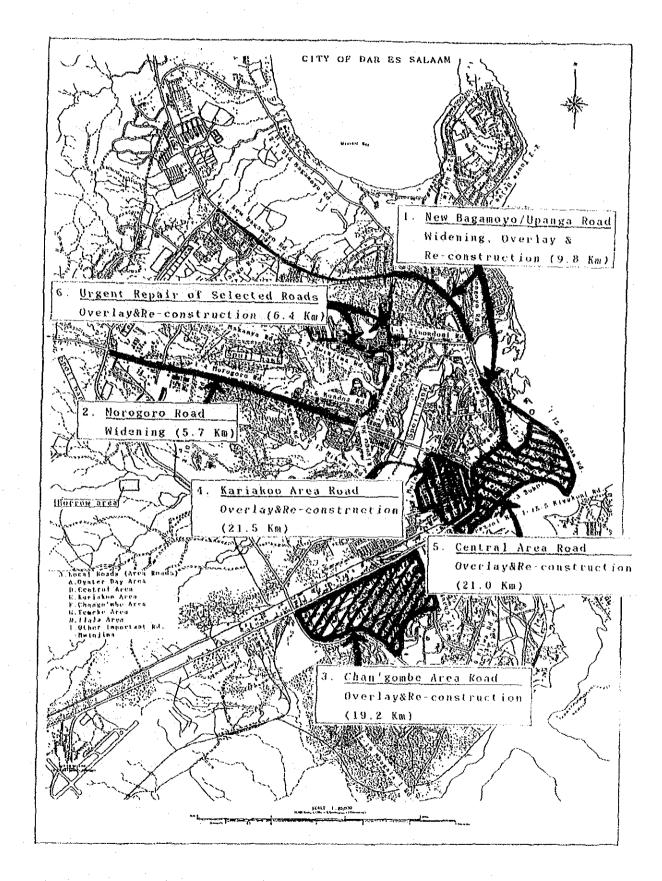
Basic Design of Road Structures	Drawing No.
1. Location Map	No. 1
2. Typical Cross Sections of Area Road	No. 2
3. Central Area Roads	No. 3(1)-3(3)
4. Kariakoo Area Roads	No. 4
5. Chan'gombe Area Roads	No. 5
6. Morogoro Road	the Same and
6.1 Plan & Profile	No. 6(1)-6(5)
6.2 Typical Cross Section	No. 6(6)
7. Upanga Road	
7.1 Plan & Profile	No. 7(1)
7.2 Typical Cross Section	No. 7(2)
8. New Bagamoyo Road	
8.1 Plan & Profile	No. 8(1)-(2)
8.2 Typical Cross Section	No. 8(3)
8.3 Overlay and Reconstruction	No. 8(4)

 $(1+\epsilon)^{-1} + (1+\epsilon)^{-1} + (1+\epsilon)^{-1} + (1+\epsilon)^{-1} = 0$

Other major structures including Manzese Bus Bay, Tanganyika Motor Roundabout, Pedestrian Bridge, Lighting Facilities, Intersections, Drainage Structures, Relocation Plan of Utilities, etc are presented in the Appendix 5.5 of this Report.

LOCATION MAP

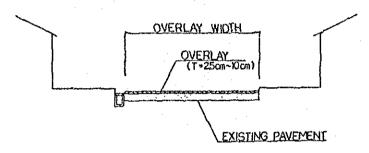




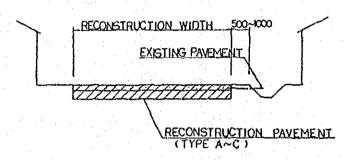
1. AREA ROAD GROUPS TO BE IMPROVED BY OVERLAY AND RECONSTRUCTION

TYPICAL CROSSSECTION OF OVERLAY AND RECONSTRUCTION



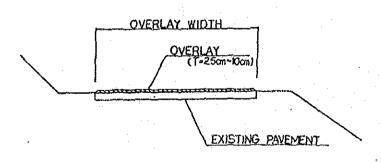


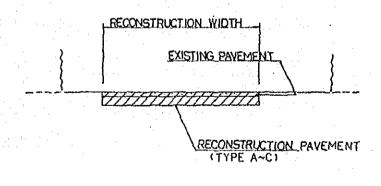
RECONSTRUCTION



PAVEMENT STRUCTURE OF RECONSTRUCTION

1	ZZ	Z_{Z}	Z	\mathbb{Z}_{2}	Z	ZZ	ZZ	ASPHA	LTIC	SURFACE	COUSE
2				٠.	_	_	٠.	BASE	COU	SE	
3			•	.*				,ឧកម ខ	ASE	COUSE	





NAME OF	THICKN	SS TYPE	(cm)
EACHCOUSES	Α-	В	С
Τí	10	7	5
T2	20	20	15
Т3	30	30	25

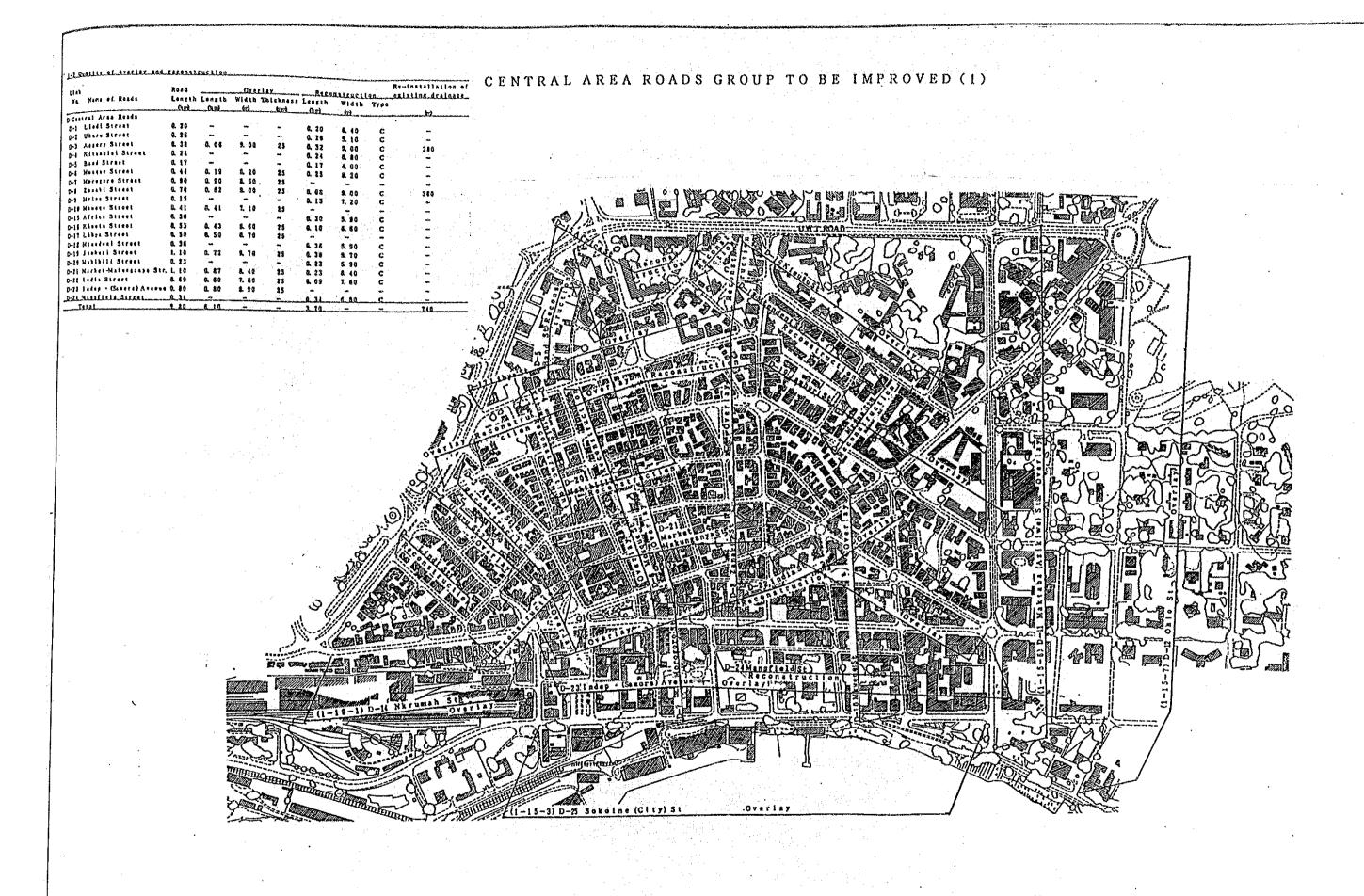
THE UNITED REPUBLIIC OF TANZANIA DAR ES SALAAM CITY COUNCIL

BASIC DESIGN STUDY
ON
ROAD IMPROVEMENT AND MAITENANCE IN DAR ES SALAAM

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

TYPICAL CROSS SECTION OF OVERLAY AND RECONSTRUCTION

DATE DRAWING NO.
MARCIL. 2
1881

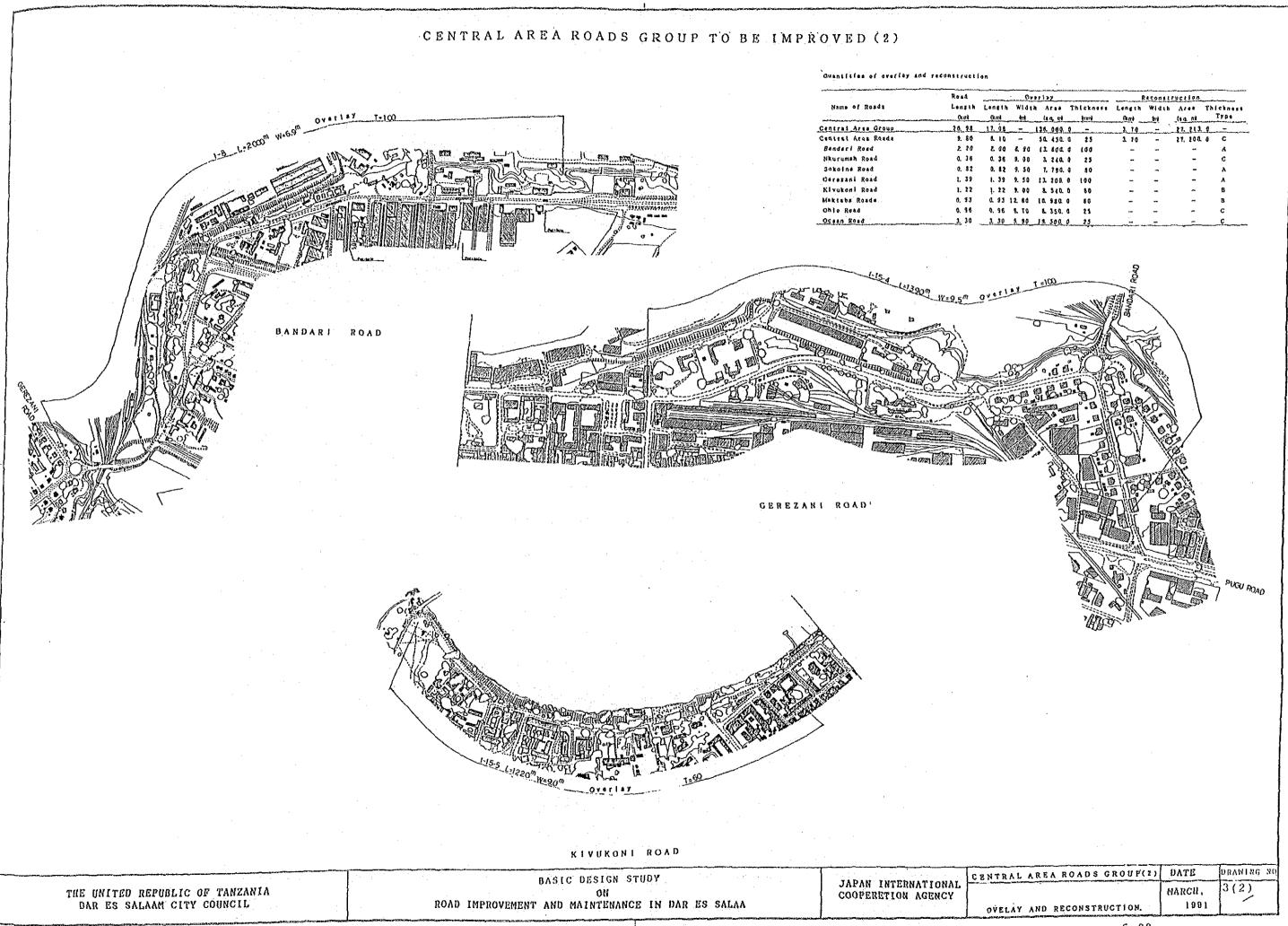


THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA DAR ES SALAAM CITY COUNCIL

BASIC DESIGN STUDY
ON
ROAD IMPROVEMENT AND MAINTENANCE IN DAR ES SALAA

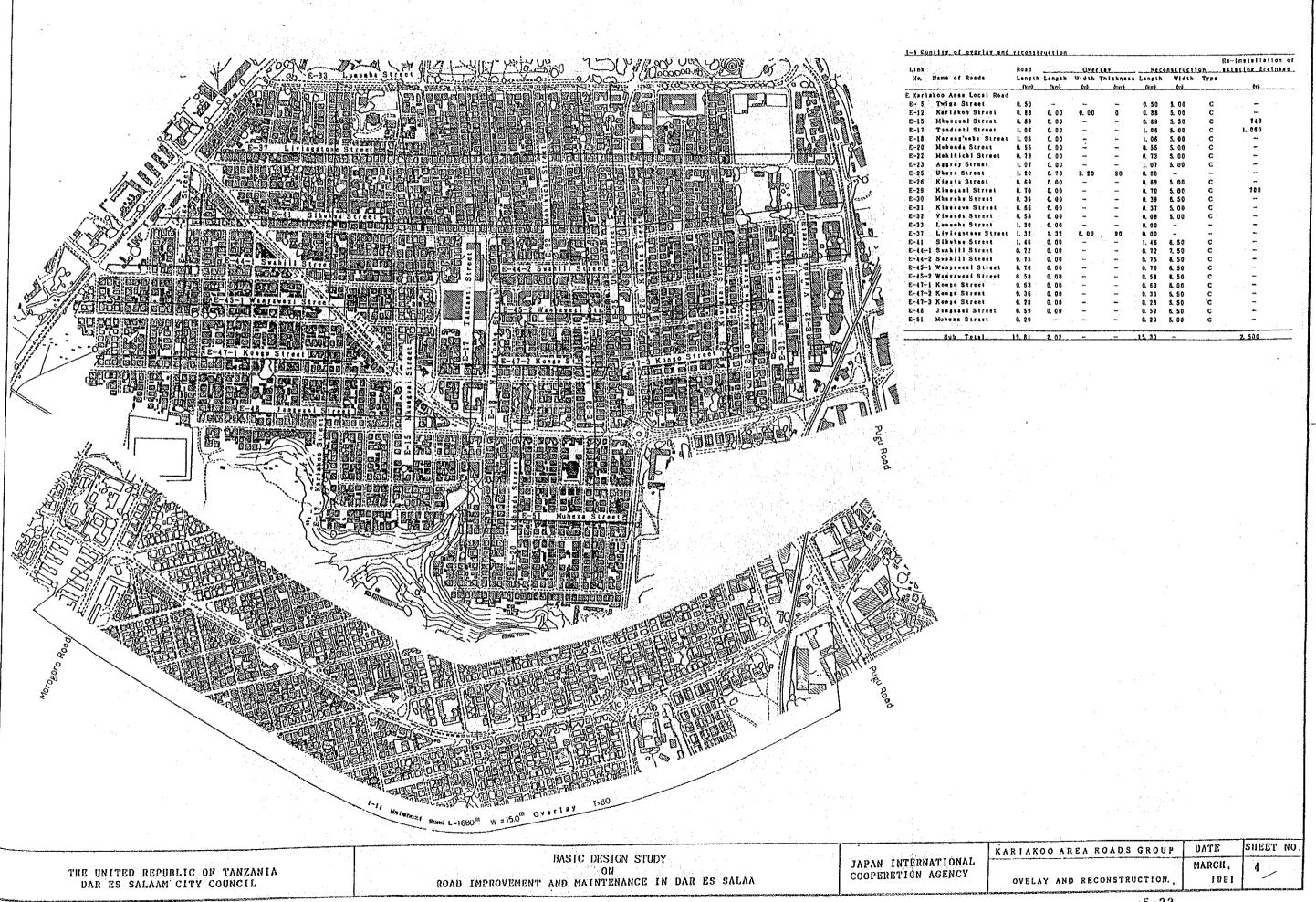
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERETION AGENCY

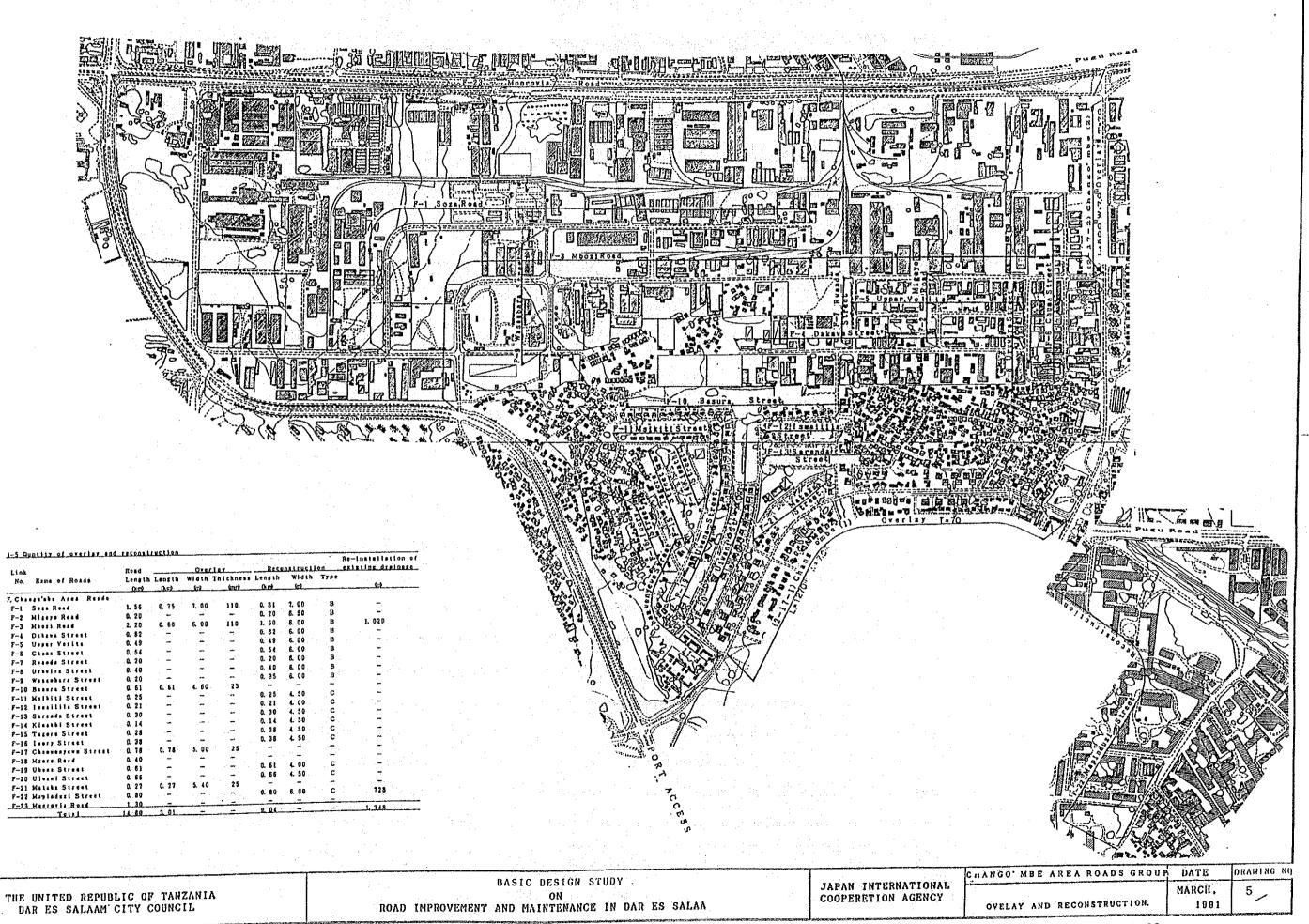
CENTRAL AREA ROADS GROUP(1) DATE DRAWING NO OVELAY AND RECONSTRUCTION. 1991

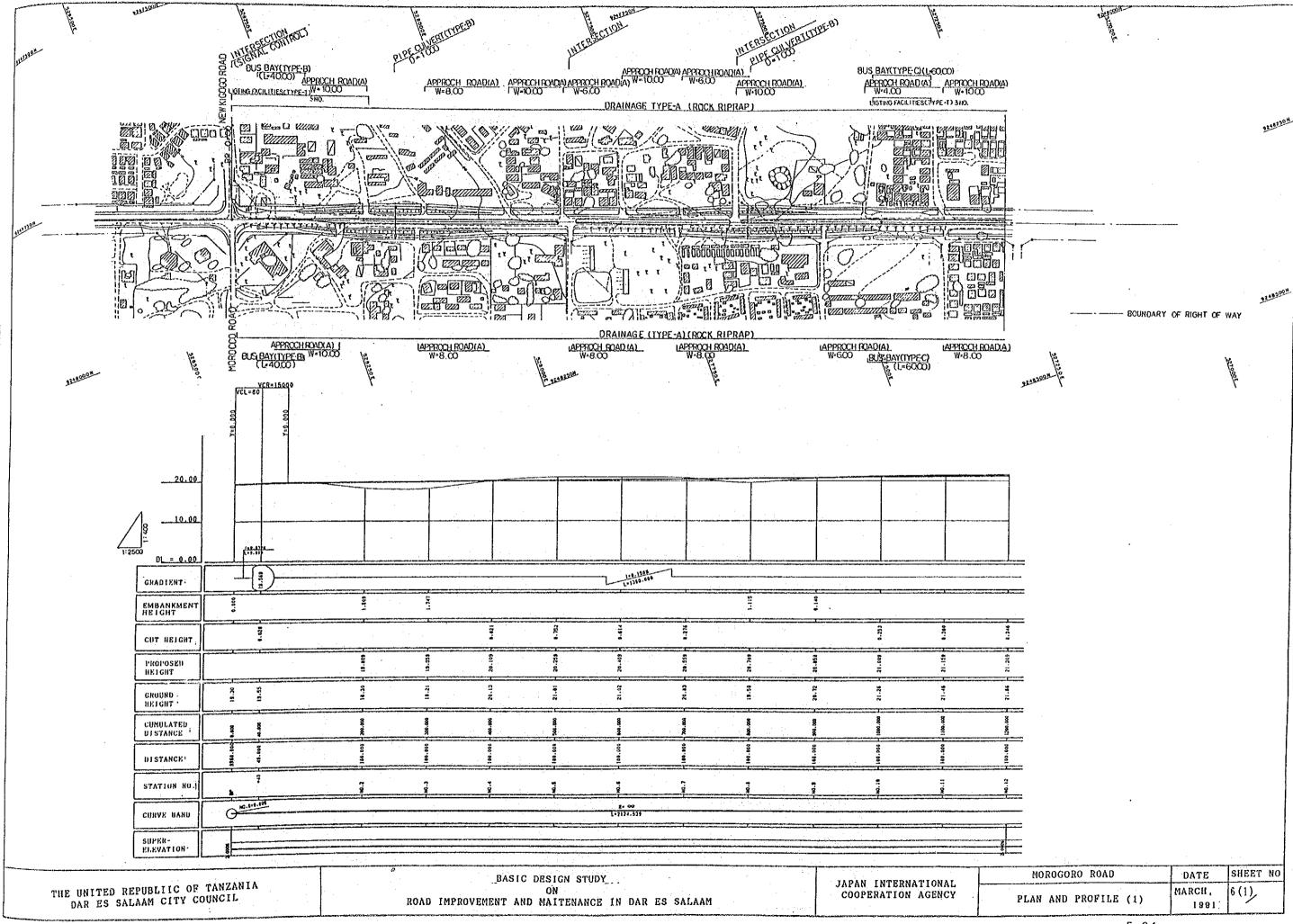


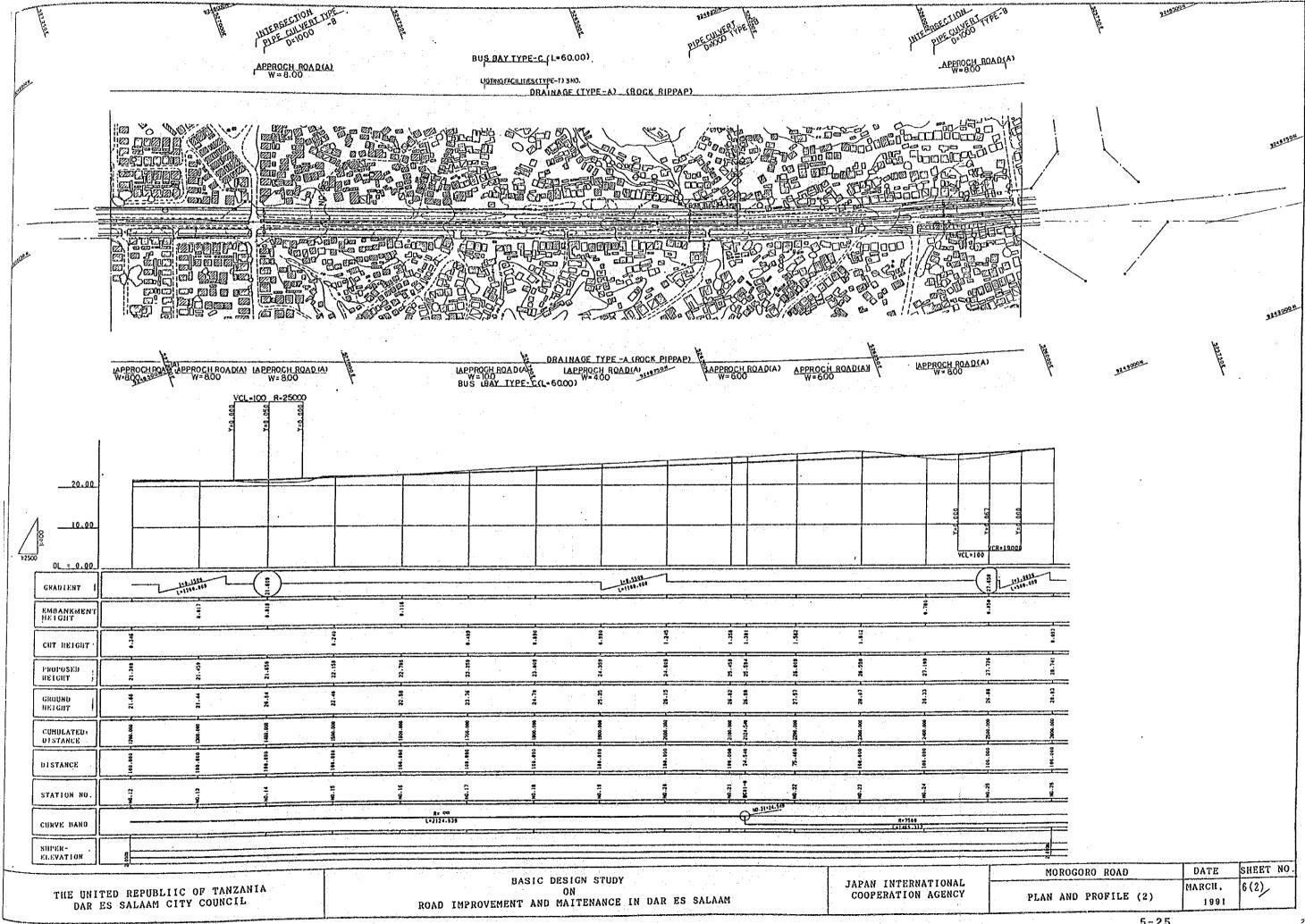
CENTRAL AREA ROADS GROUP TO BE IMPROVED (3) CENTRAL AREA ROADS GROUP(1) DATE DRAWING NO. BASIC DESIGN STUDY JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERETION AGENCY THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA DAR ES SALAAM CITY COUNCIL 3(3) ROAD IMPROVEMENT AND MAINTENANCE IN DAR ES SALAA MARCH, OVELAY AND RECONSTRUCTION. 1991

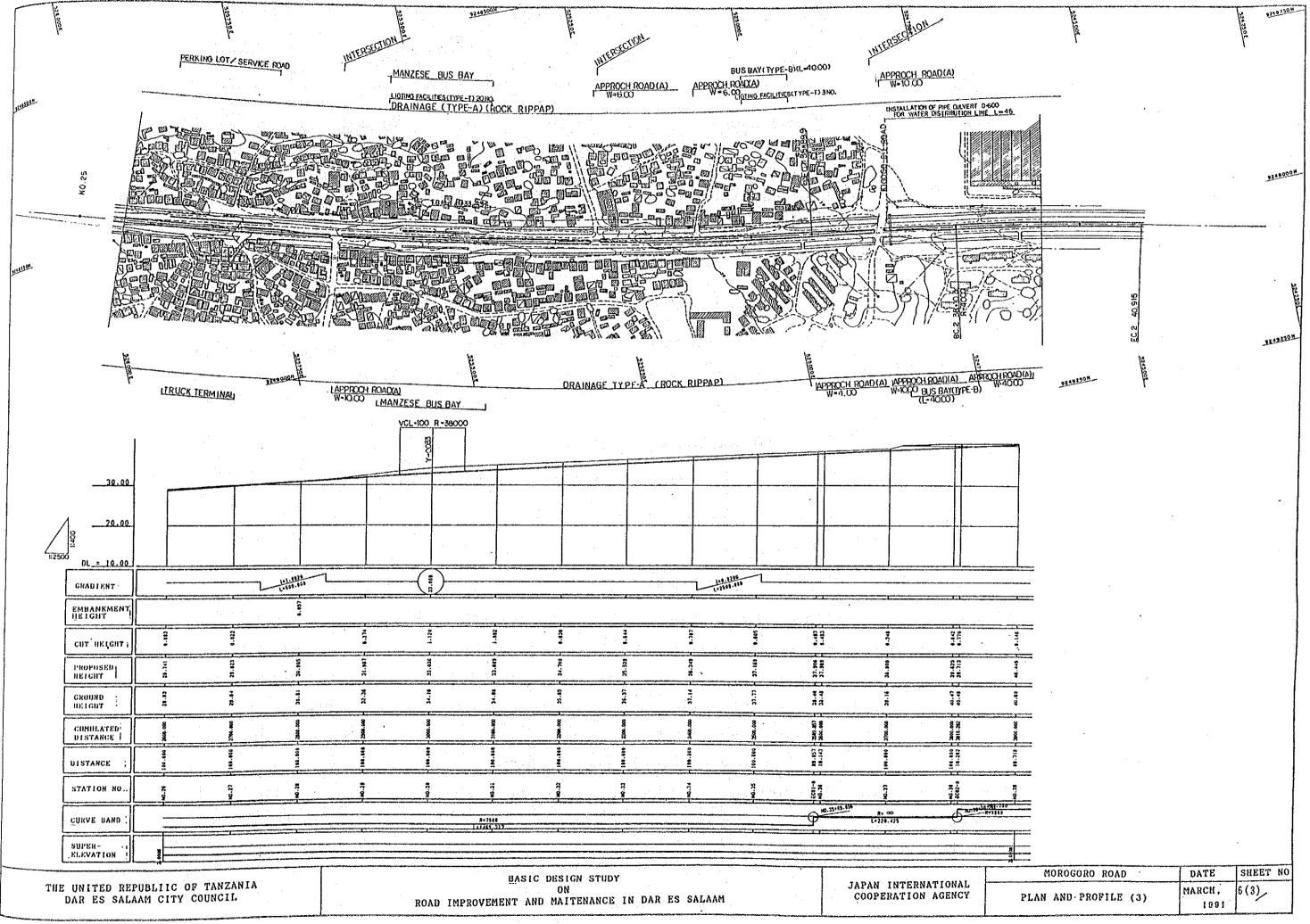
KARIAKOO AREA ROADS GROUP TO BE IMPROVED

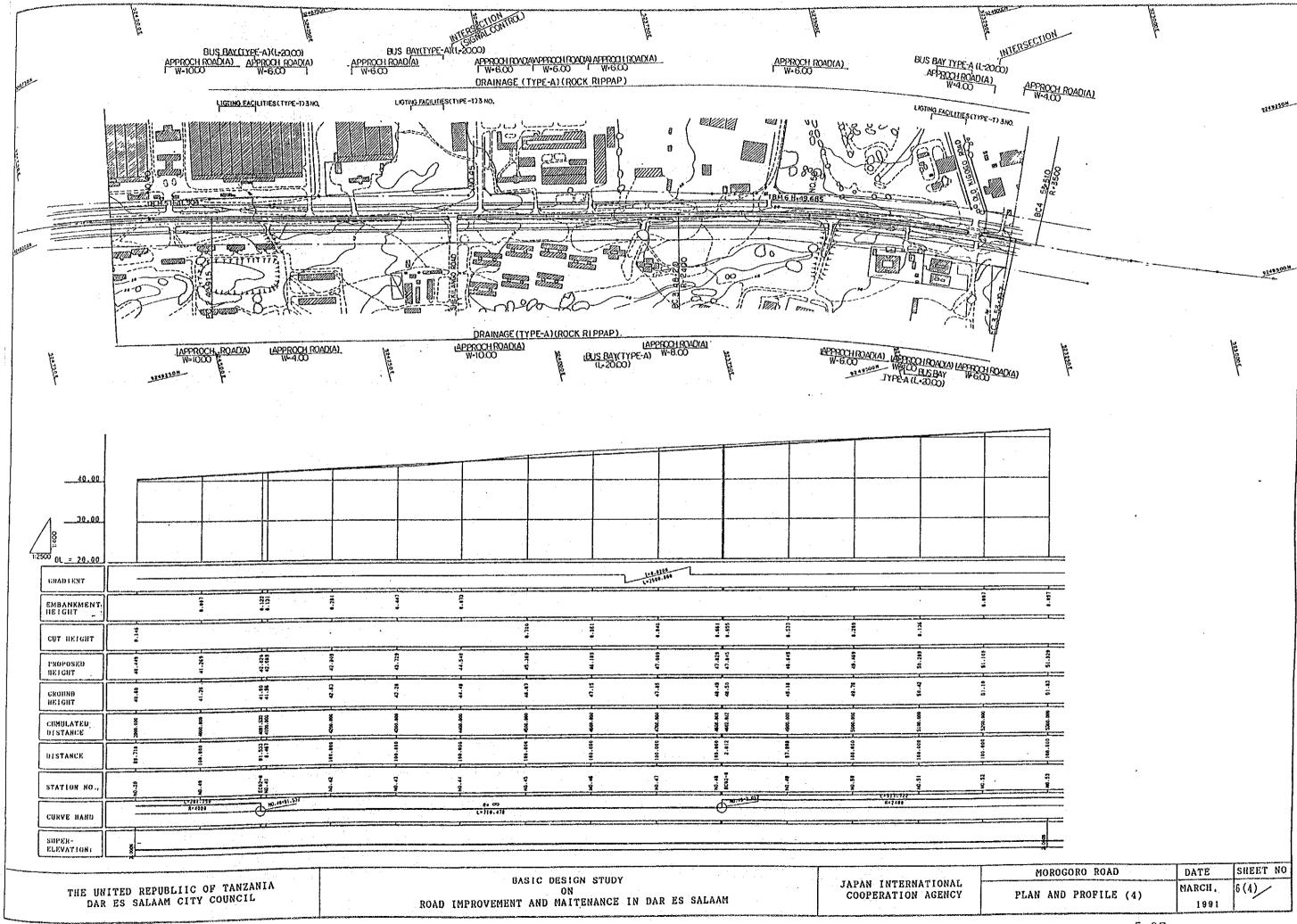


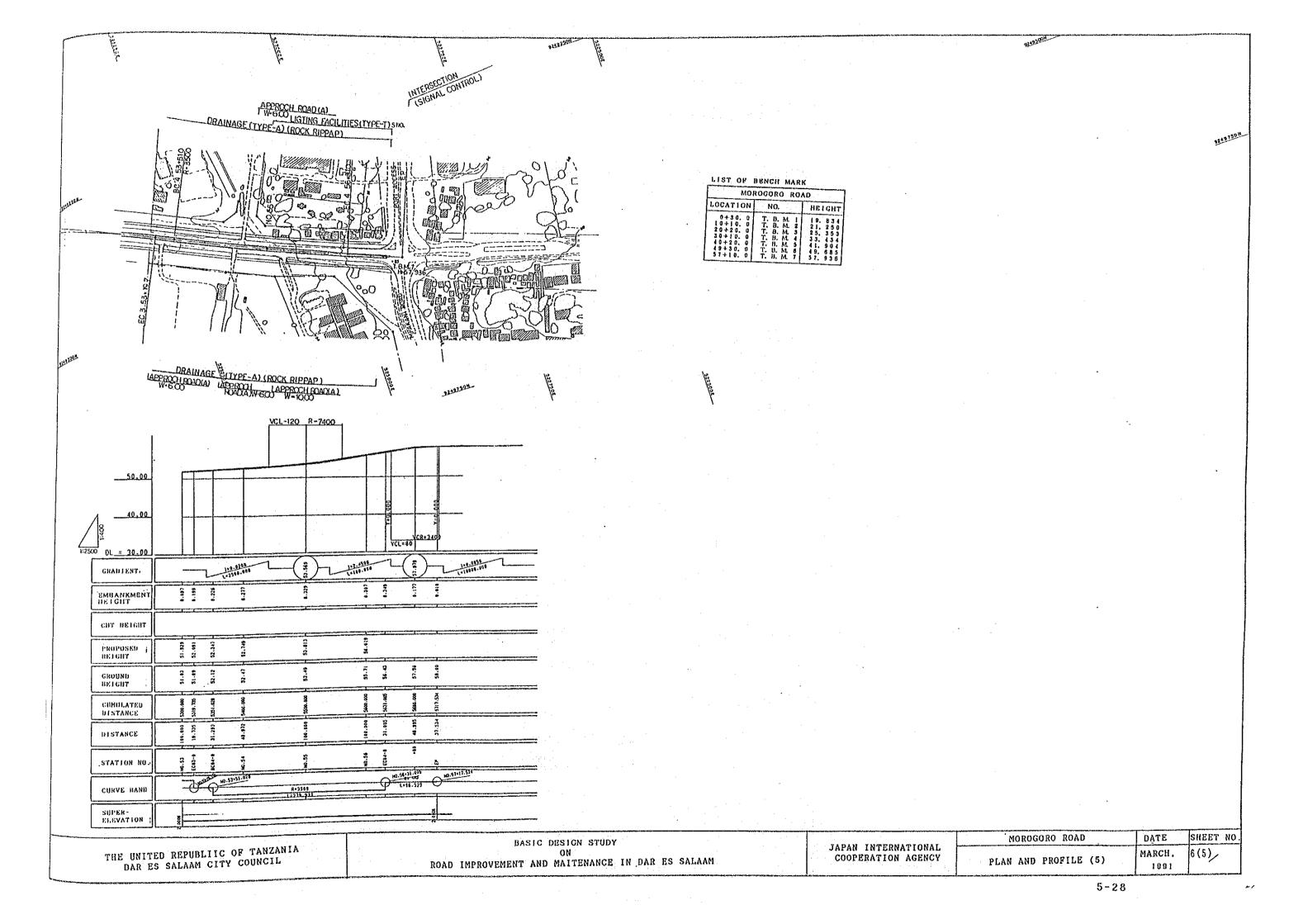




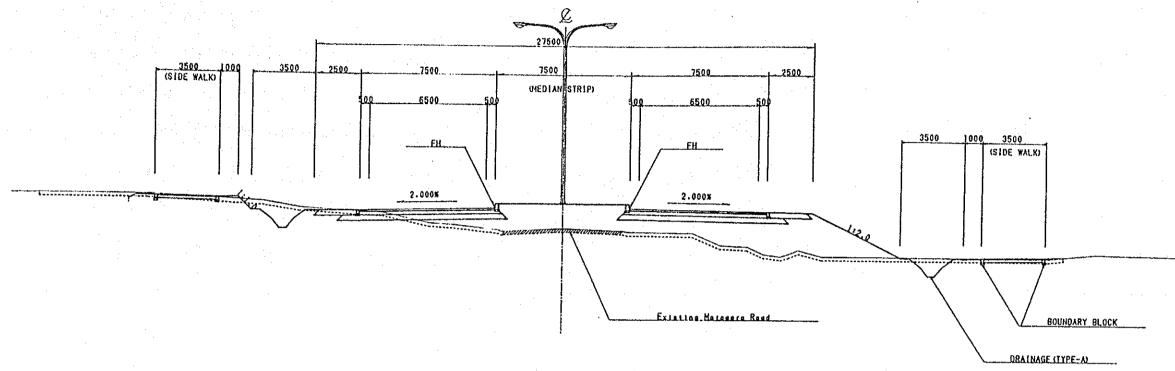






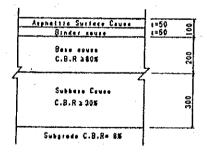


TYPICAL CROSS SECTION OF MOROGORO ROAD \$=1:100



PAVEMENT STRUCTURE S=1:10

CARRIAGEWAY



SIDE WALK

Asphaltic Surfees Cours	=====
⊅ Веза чечен] С.9.Я≥80%	} <u>s</u>

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
DAR ES SALAAM CITY COUNCIL

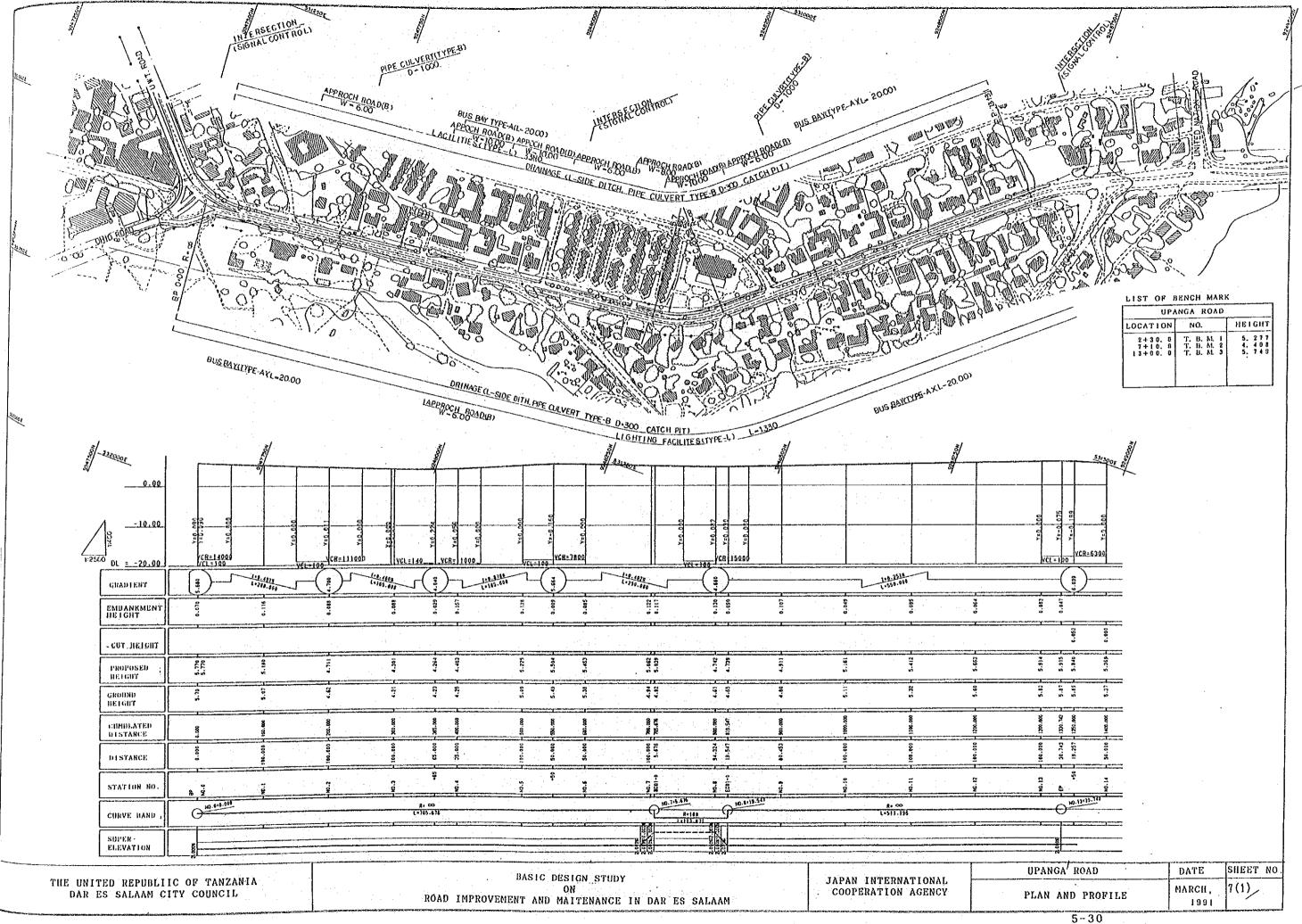
BASIC DESIGN STUDY ON

ROAD IMPROVEMENT AND MAINTENANCE IN DARES SALAAM

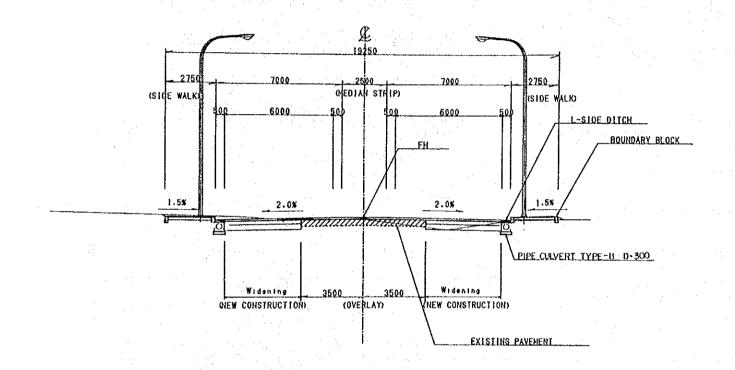
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

MOROGORO ROAD
TYPICAL CROSS SECTION

DATE DRAWING NO.
MARCH, 6(6)



TYPICAL CROSS SECTIONS OF UPANGA ROAD S=1:100

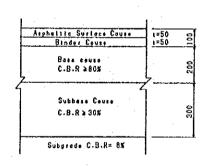


PAVEMENT STRUCTURE S=1:10

CARRIAGEWAY

(NEW CONSTRUCTION)

(OVERLAY)

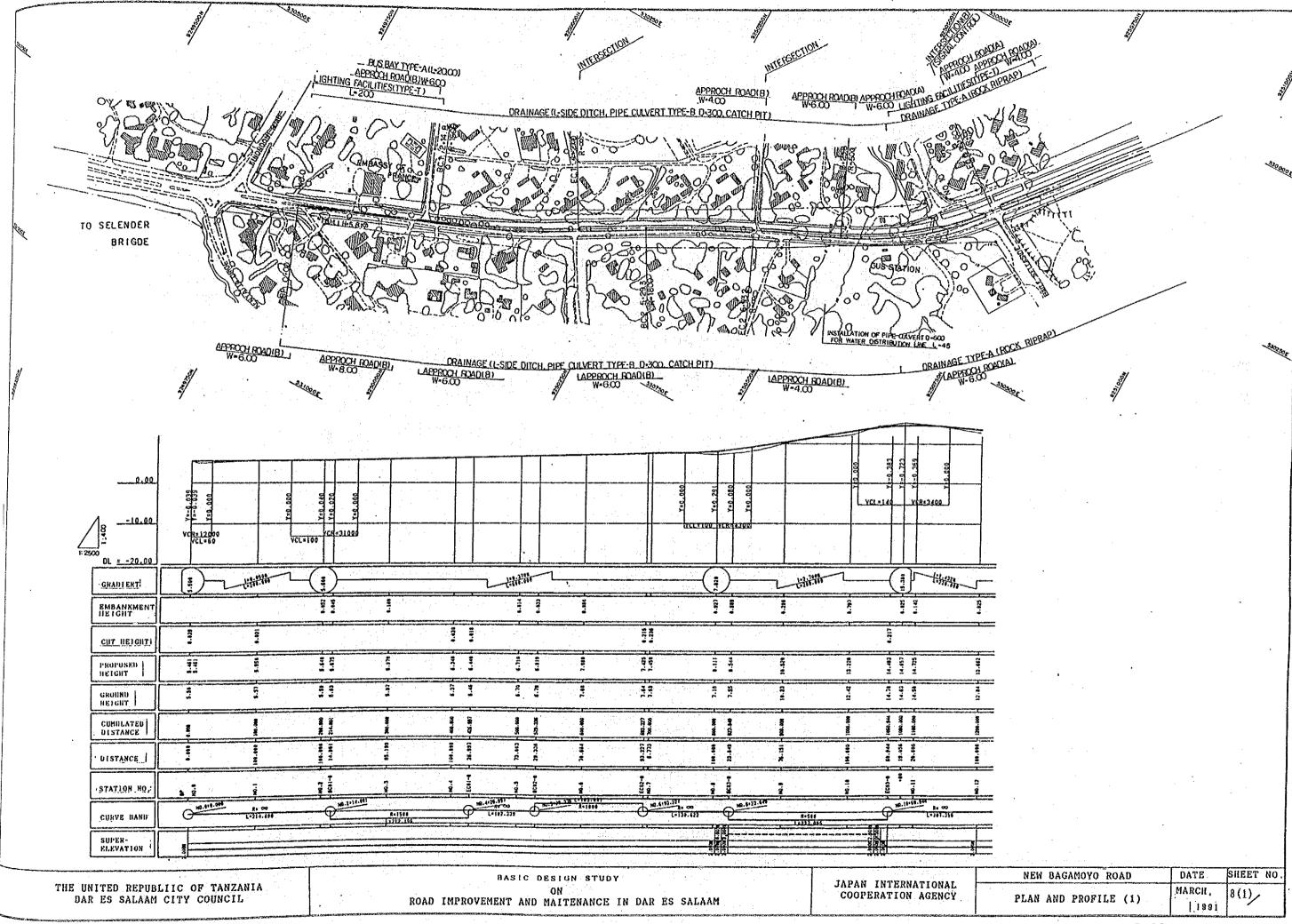


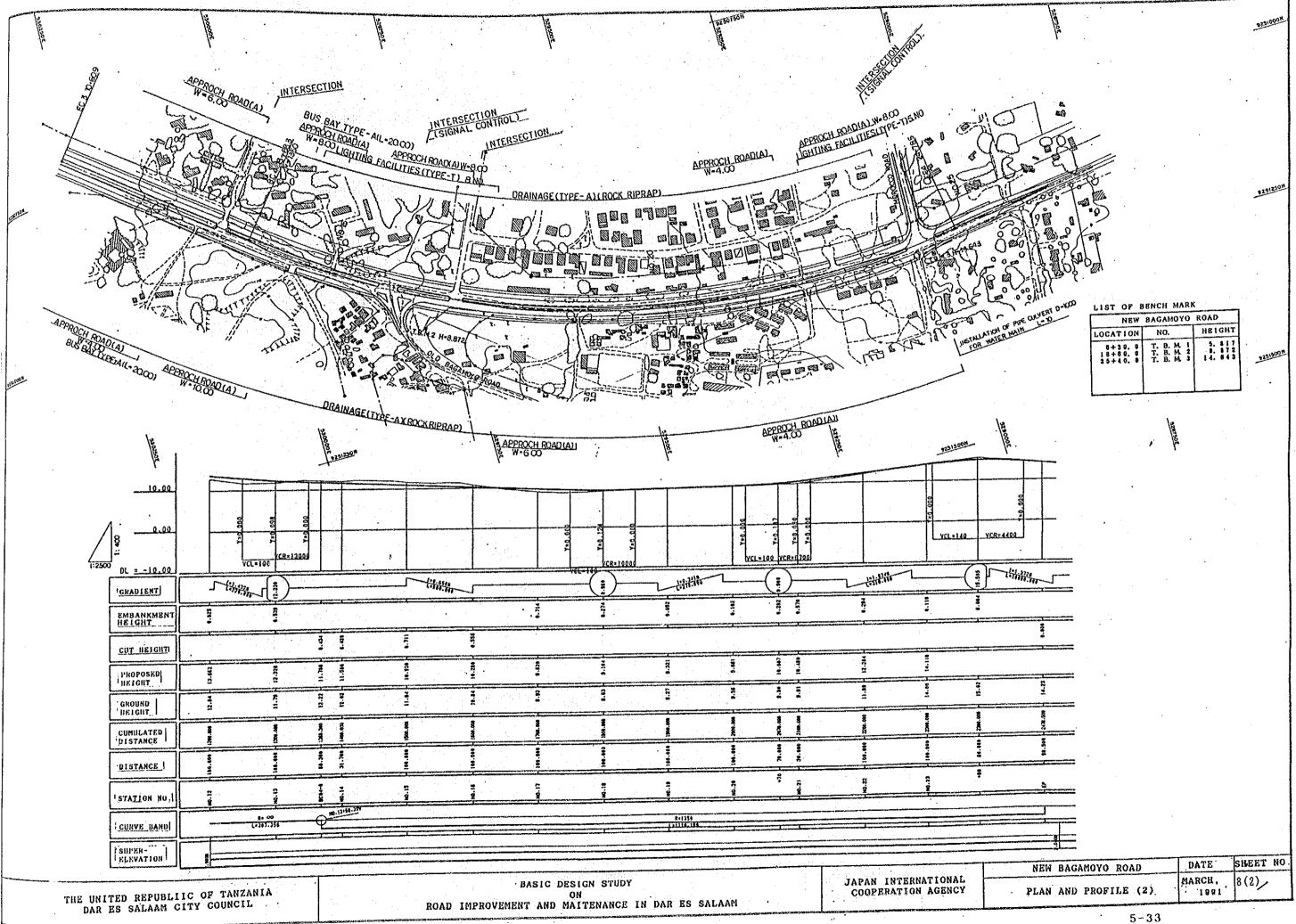


SIDE WALK

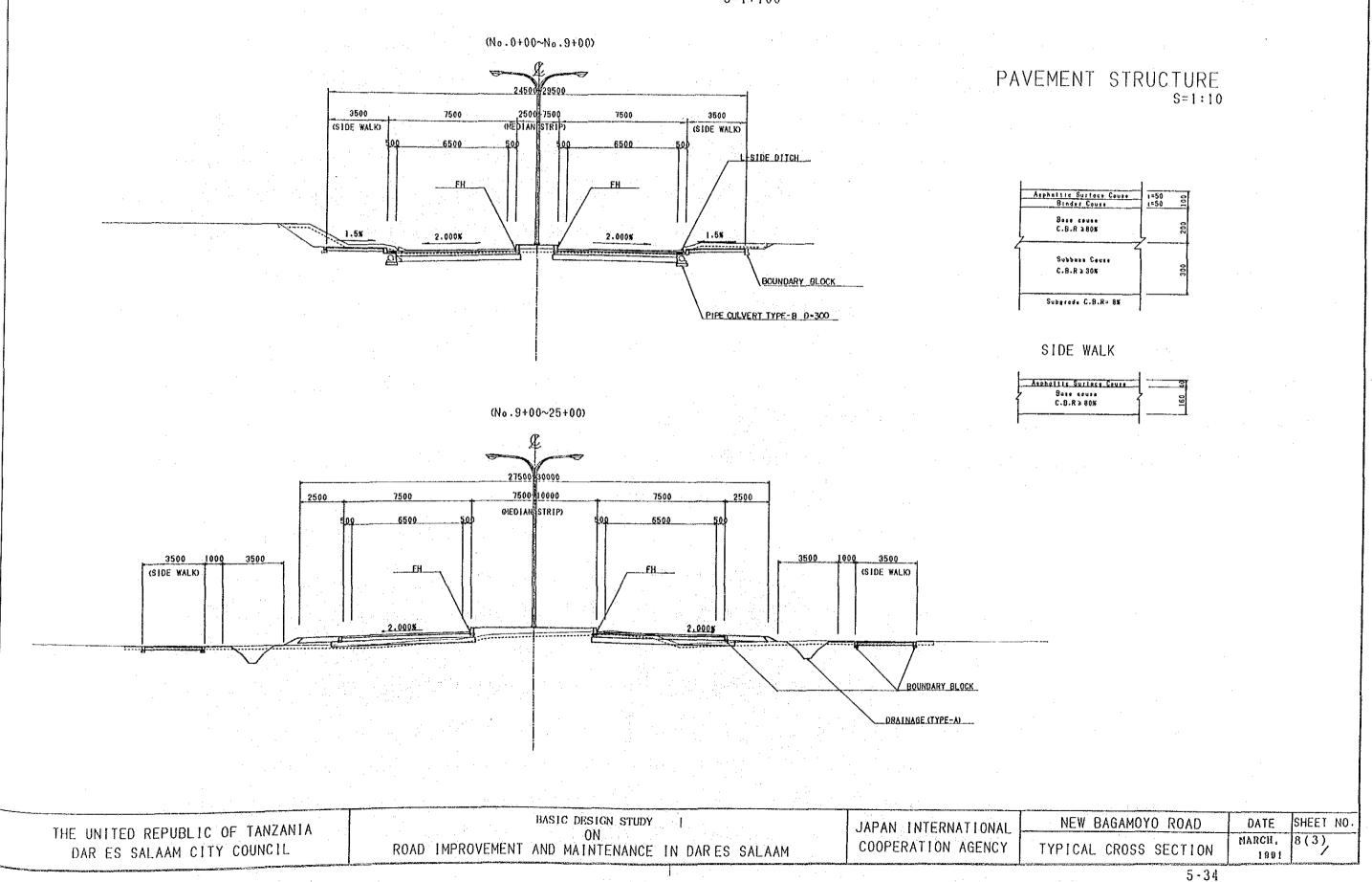
	phalite	Surface Co	2011	
1		R> 80%		

UPANGE ROAD	DATE	SHEET NO.
TYPICAL CROSS SECTION	MARCII, 1001	7(2)



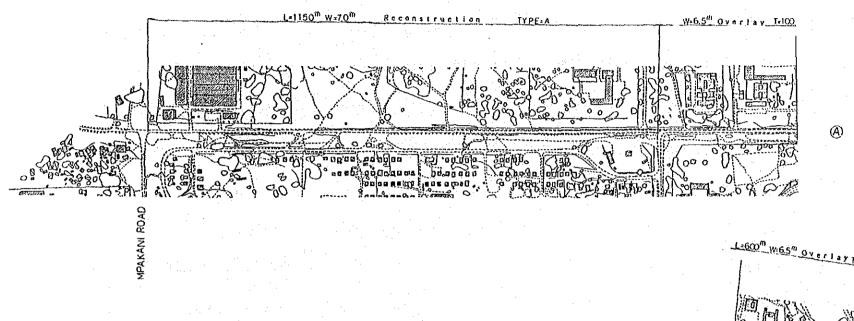


TYPICAL CROOS SECTIONS OF NEW BAGAMOYO ROAD S=1:100



1-1 Quantity of overlay and reconstruction

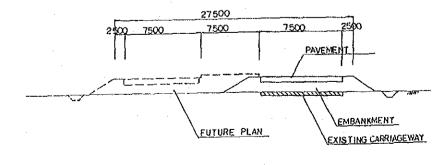
Link	Road		Overl	3 Y	Recon	structi	2
No. Name of Roads	Length	Length	Width	Thickness	Length	Width	Тура
	(km)	(km)	(m)	(mm)	(km)	(m)	
MAI New Banamoyo Road	9. 79	0.90			2. 58		
Upanga Road	1. 86	9. 39	6. 99	25	0. 23	6. 66	C
New Bagamoyo Road	1. 93	0. 60	_	_	2. 35	14.1	-
-Up to Morocco June.	3. 53	0.00		_	0.00		~
-Beyond Morocco June.	4.40	060	6. 5.0.	100	2, 35	7. 00	Α.



1=600 W.65 Over 1 2 7 1-100

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA DAR ES SALAAM CITY COUNCIL

TYPICAL CROSS SECTION FOR RECONSTRUCTION SECTIONS ON NEW BAGAMOYO ROAD CONSIDERING FUTURE MIDENING



BASIC DESIGN STUDY ON ROAD IMPROVEMENT AND MAINTENANCE IN DAR ES SALAA

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERETION AGENCY

DATE SHEET NO. NEW BAGAMOYO ROAD: 8(4) MARCH. OVELAY AND RECONSTRUCTION. 1881

5.4 Major Work Quantities

Work quantities were calculated on the basis of the basic design drawings attached in subparagraph 5.3.12.

Summary of Major work items is presented in Table 5.3 and unit quantity of each improvement measures are as shown in Appendix 5.6.

- 5.5. Construction Plan and Method
- 5.5.1 Conditions Considered in the Construction Plan and Method

The construction plan and method has been studied taking into consideration the following conditions:

(1) Implementation of the Project

In consideration of the fact that the Project will be executed under the grant aid from the Japanese Government, construction plan will be studied and prepared in line with the conditions and procedure of Japan's grant aid programme.

(2) Work Components of the Project

The Project consists of the following work components:

Category A: Improvement of Road Structures

A-1: New Bagamoyo/Upanga Road

A-2: Morogoro Road

A-3: Chan'gombe Area Road

A-4: Kariakoo Area Road

A-5: Central Area Road

Category B: Urgent Repair for Selected Roads of Morocco,

Kinondoni and Mwinjuma Roads

Category C: Provision of Road Maintenance Equipment

(3) Natural Conditions

The rainy season in the project area is from April to September and the maximum monthly rainfall average 600 mm. The earthwork and pavement work will be affected by rains so that

	Table 5.	3 (1) Proje	et Princ	ipal Featur	res						ļ
		Section			Princi	pal	Measures				
NAME OF ROADS	Total	of	(1)	(2)		(4)	10	(9)	(1)	(8)	l
	Length	Maintenance	Overlay	Reconst-	Widening	Drainage	Bus bay	Inter-	Lightng	Signal	
		[eve]	(1)	ruction	1	Structure	/ " - "/	Section	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	/ H - 1 /	
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- Up to Morocco J.	, ,	1.0	0.0		2. 5	0.1	თ	က	25	₩	
- Beyond Morocco J.	4. 4.	1, 5	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	12	0	0	0	
- Upanga Road	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.0	~31	~~ 4	ತಿಕಿ	wejt	
LOT A-2 Morogoro Road	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.2	با دو	83	#4. 88	ಣ	
(up to Port Ac. J.)					-			٠			
LOT A-3 Chang ombe Area Road	19.2	5.4	4.8	9.0	0.0	0.0	0	٥	0	O	
- Chang ombe Area Local Rd.	14.6	2. 6	3.0	0 6	0.0	0.0	O	0	0	0	
- Chang ombe Road	4.6	2.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	
LOT A-4 Kariakoo Area Road	21.5	2.5	3.7	15.3	0.0	0.0	ø	0	0	0	
- Kariakoo Area Local Road	19.8	2.5	2.0	15.3	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	
- Msimbazi Road		0.0	-	0.0	0.0	o	o '	0	O	CO .	
LOT A-5 Central Area Road	21.0	0.2	17.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	
- Central Area Local Road	ထ တ	0.0	6.1	w 	0.0	0.0	ø	0	O	တ	
- Bandari Road	2.2	0.2	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	
- Nkrumah Road	0.4	0.0	0.4		φ φ	0.0	~	0	Φ.	ෂ	
- Sokoine Road	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	o	O	0	0	
- Gerezani Road		O	7	-	0	0	0	0	O	0	
Kivukoni Road	 i	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	
- Maktaba Road	න උ		0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	a	0	0	
- Ohio Road		0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	O	0	0	တ	
- Ocean Road	က က	0.0	က	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	Φ	0	0	
Ý			·. ·				:			. • }	
LOT B Urgent Repair	6.4	0.4	ю С	2.6	i,	1	12	ဆ	I	i I i	
- Morocco Road	တ လ	ı	e3 ∞	8 0	I	i	72	00	ı	1	
- Kinondoni Road	0.3	O.		~ ~	1	ì	i . I	t	1	•	
- Mwinjina Road	2.3	t ,	0.1	~~	I) 1 ::	i	ı	1	l L	
Total	83.6	10.9	30.0	33. 2	9.6	0.4	35	7	139	←	

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ot A-4	Marianoo	24,000	٠	00	14,000	000	5	0	23,000		000	00	86	8	00	00	 00	00	000	00	00	3,000	0	00	C	00		0	. 00	00
antity of A-3	Chango mbe	13,000		00	12,000	000		0	13,000	٠	000,10	8,000	00	5,000	00	00	00	00	. 0 (00	00	2,000	0	00	<u> </u>	00		0	0 (
ot A-2	Morogoro	206,000		23,000	00,0	220	-	4	90	8,00	9	00	00	1,00	12.000	ੰਜ	000 6	000	*	1,000	2,000	182	0	04	0	60		⊢	6,000	2000
t A-	ew Baga.	101,000	2,00	200	5.00	92.0	o :	ίΩ	86	200	90,	00	0.0	90,	500	0	2,000	390) -	40	4,000		0	26		800		0	5,000	4, 0
Total		307,000	22	0,0	1 -	• 1	0	•	000	10.00	7,00 6,12	000	7 000	200.00	80	0	11,000	000	22	28	00		0	66 73		11	•	1	11,000	4.0
Unit		9. B.			1 4	lin.m		•	a. 10	3 3	40	ton	ton	ton	σ		S .	4.	. 50	. u		lin.m	•	nos.	•	lin.m		nos.	lin.m	nos.
Description		Earth Works. Clearing and removal of unsuitable materials Waste excavation	•	Babanksent borrowed saterial		Clearing and flushing of existing drainage Installation of bus stop roof	Miscellaneous	Township Don't	Sub-base course pavement	base course pavement Shoulder pavement		Asphalt pavement t=30.60mm		Asphalt pavement t=45.90mm Asphalt pavement t=50.100mm		harranda and and and and and and and and and	 pinage	Side flume drainage 400 x 500	L-snaped side ditch Catch pit	Туре А Візп.	Pipe culvert, Type B Diam. = 300mm Dine culvert Type B Diam. = 600mm	Dlam. = Xisting drain	i	4.Road Lighting Lixture with taper pole L type Lighting fixture with taper pole Y type		S.Traffic Signal	Ď	6.Pedestrian Bridge Pedestrian Bridge	of utilities Telephone Line	Relocation of utilities Water supply valb
Item No.		E - 1	: : m	23 p	9-9	M M - 4	6-8	<u>.</u>	100	2 - 4 2 - 4	P-5	(R)		<u> </u>		0 0	٠٠. - ١٠٠	D-2(B)	D 4	2-0 0	1 - 6	D-7(C)	6-6	ر ا ا ا	1 1 1 1 1 1	S	2-2	7 8 8	0-1	0-21

annual workable days were determined taking into account the above rainy season, sunday and holidays as shown below:

Earthwork
 Pavement Works
 Drainage Works
 228 days/year
 216 days/year
 252 days/year

(4) Natural Material Sources

Coarse aggregate to be used in concrete and asphalt pavement is assumed to be obtained from the Mikese area and fine aggregate is from the Mpiji River deposit which is located at a distance of 140 km away from Dar es Salaam. Rock materials for base and sub-base course pavement and soil materials to be used for road embankment are assumed to be obtained from the Kunduchi area and Port Access area respectively.

The location of proposed quarry sites and borrow pits are shown in Appendix 5.7.

(5) Public Supply to be used for the Project

Since the capacity of electric and water supply is limitted in the City, it might be necessary to install the diesel generators and water plant for the contruction purpose at the contractor's temporary camps and sites. Radio communication facilities will also be required.

5.5.2 Construction Plan and Method

(1) Construction Package

The Project will be divided into the five (5) components for Category A, one (1) each component for Category B and C as shown below:

Category A: Lot A-1; Improvement of New Bagamoyo/Upanga Road

Lot A-2; Morogoro Road

Lot A-3; Chan'gombe Area Road

Lot A-4; Kariakoo Area Road

Lot A-5: Central Area Road

Category B: Lot B-1; Urgent Repair for Selected Road of

Morocco, Kinondoni and Mwinjuma Roads Category C: Lot C-1; Provision of Road Maintenance Equipment

(2) Detailed Design

And the Benefit of the Benefit of the

Immediately after the Exchange of Note (E/N), the consustant will enter into a contract with DCC on the consultancy services, hold close discussion with DCC on the detailed design work and then carrying it out. At the same time, DCC will undertake such works as land aquisition and house compensation and removal, etc. which are to be executed by the Tanzania side.

The detailed design work will be undertaken by the consultant either in Tanzania or in Japan. The DCC's approval will be needed for the detailed design documents before tendering. The work items of detailed design required for implementation of the project are summarized below:

1) Study and Survey

- Discussion and arrangements on the detailed design with the Government of Tanzania based on the basic design.
 - Detailed survey of the construction sites
- Review of the site conditions of construction to be necessary for the preparation of detailed design, cost estimate and construction plan.

2) Detailed Design and Preparation of Tender Documents

- Detailed design and preparation of tender drawings
- Preparation of documents of tendering
 - Confirmation of construction cost based on the detailed design
 - Approval of the detailed design and tender documents by the Government of Tanzania

(3) Construction Supervision

graph of the annual companies and the

After signing of the construction contract, the consultant's representative will go the construction site to arrange the start of construction. The consultant's chief engineer will be posted at the construction site during the period required for supervision services.

The consultant's chief enginner will coordinate all construction related matters with the concerned agencies and official of the Project including the Government of Tanzania, the Embassy of Japan and JICA in Tanzania.

The principal activities to be carried out by the consultant are given below:

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1) Assistance Services in Tendering and Contracting

- To assit in prequalification of tenderers, tendering, evaluation of tenders and drafting of contract.

2) Examination of Approval of Shop Drawings

To inspect, examine and approve shop drawings, samples, catalogues, etc. and inspect equipment at the manufacturer's plant, if any.

3) Inspection of Construction Works

To ensure that construction complies with the contact in terms of schedule, construction methods and quality, and inspect and approve all field works.

4) Approval of Payment

- To approve payment claimed by the contractor based on the progress of the work.

5) Reporting

 To prepare regular progress reports on all matters concerning construction and submit them to the Government of Tanzania and Japanese Government.

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6) Handing Over of Completed Works

- To handover to the Government of Tanzania the completed works after inspection and examination of the works after confirmation of fulfillment of all contractual obligations. Upon acceptance of the works by the Government of Tanzania, the consultant people will be discharged.

(4) Traffic Management during the Construction

The main purpose of the Project is to improve the existing

roads by widening, overlay and reconstruction of pavement, but not construct a new road. Therefore, special attention should be paid to the traffic management so that the construction should not interfere traffic flow on the exisitng roads.

Temporary diversion with a traffic signal devices should be provided properly during the construction of New Bagamoyo, Upanga and Morogoro Roads. A part-time traffic suspension would be unavoidable during the construction of area road due to the difficulty of provision of temporary detour.

(5) Temporary Facilities

Contractor's office as well as the consultant's office should be constructed in the same area of contractor's temporary camp site for the smooth operation of the Project.

Warehouses, workshops, repair shops, laboratories, motor pool yards, materials stock yards, medical clinic labour camps if necessary, should be provided at the construction site.

5.5.3 Procurement Plan of Materials and Equipment

(1) Procurement of Materials and Equipment

It was planned that the construction materials should be procured in Tanzania as far as possible. However, materials which would be difficult in respect to quality as well as procurement in Tanzania will be procured from Japan.

1) Construction Materials

Materials available in Tanzania are fuel and oil, cement, aggregate materials, timber except plywood, etc. Though local products of reinforcing bars, asphalt bitumen, are available in the country, the output is not enough for a large quantity of procurement, and the price is on high side comparing with Japan's products.

These materials, therefore, will be imported from Japan. Traffic control devices, street lighting columns and metal plate floor for pedestrian bridge will also be improted from Japan.

2) Construction Equipment

All equipment and their ancillary equipment and spare parts required will be procured from Japan, since there are not procurable in Tanzania. One (1) Asphalt plant with a 30 ton/hr in capacity and (2) movable crushing plant shall also be imported from Japan.

Unit costs of materials, equipment and labour to be used in the Project are summarized in Appendix 5.8 through 5.10.

(2) Transportation of Equipment

Cargo from Japan for this project will be landed at Dar es Salaam Port and then delivered to the construction site.

Marine transportation of cargos from Japan to Dar es Salaam takes one and half months, so that the transportation period for cargos from Japan to the site is estimated to be two (2) months taking into account the procurement and loading in Japan, unloading and customs formalities at Dar es Salaam Port and delivery to the construction site.

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5.5.4 Organization for Project Execution

The executing agency of the Project is the Dar es Salaam City Counicl(DCC) under the Ministry of Regional Administration and Local Government. The DCC will be authorized to execute the following work items for the implementation of the Project.

- 1) Execution of all construction management,
- 2) Execution of contracts for consultancy service for construction,
- 3) Approval of design,
 - 4) Tendering and evaluation of tenders,
 - 5) Approval of all payments,
 - 6) Administration of all contracts,
 - 7) Acceptance of completed works, and
 - 8) Liaison and coordination with other government agencies.

The representative of the DCC will be the City Engineer. For successful and smooth implementation of the Project, DCC will will appoint the Project Manager and establish the Project Office under the direct supervision of City Engineer. Operational works pertaining to the Project will be actually taken in charge by this office.

The responsibilities for the project works among the Government of Tanzania, Japanese Consultant and Japanese Contractor is summarized as follows:

The Government of Tanzania will be responsible for the land aquisition and house compensation prior to commencement of construction by the contractor. Also responsible for relocation and protection of the exisiting public utilities, such as telephone cable, erectric pole and wire, water main, etc. The Government of Tanzania will also be responsible for ordering of design, supervision and construction works, taking necessary arrangement of payment and taking-over of the completed road structures.

- The Japanese Consultant, recommended by JICA and entrusted by the Government of Tanzania, will be responsible for the implementation of the detailed design, tendering in cooperation with the client in selecting the contractor, supervision of the constructon works, approval of payments, inspection for taking-over of the completed road structures.
- The Japanese Cntractor, after contract signing, will be responsible for improvement of road structures including widening, overlay and re-construction, urgent repair of pot-holes in accordance with the contract documents. Also responsible for hand-over the completed road structures to the Government of Tanzania.
- 5.5.5 Undertakings of the Tanzanian Government
- (1) For the implementation of the Project, the Government of Tanzania will undertake the following:
 - 1) Construction Works
 - Land acquisition,
 - Land lease for temporary works, if any,
 - House compensation and their removal,
 - Relocation and protection of the exisitng utilities which might be affected by the construction of road
 - 2) Administration Works
 - To furnish data necessary for detailed design
 - To bear commission for the banking services based on the Banking Arrangement,

 $I_{2}(4) = 12 + 12 = \frac{1}{N} = 2 = -12 + 12 = 12$

- To ensure prompt unloading, tax exemption and customs clearance at the port of disembarkation in Tanzania for the equipment, materials and vehicles reugired for the project,
- To ensure tax exemption for the consultant and the contractor engaged in the project execution.
- To issue visa, traffic certificates and other certificates necessary for the execution of the project to the consultant and the contractor.

- To ensure contractual payments to the consultant and the contractor,
- To bear expenses required for proper and effective maintenance after completion of the project, and
- To bear all the expenses necessary for the execution of the project other than those to be borne by the grant aid.

(2) Local funds to be Required

The Government of Tanzania has to arrange the local funds to be used for the relocation of public utilities as well as for operation of the project office which will be organized and constructed at Ilala site depot

Required amounts are estimated as follows:

	*****	Un	it: Tho	usand T	shs.
		Di	sbursem	ent Sch	edule
	1st	2nd	3rd_	4th	Total
Compensation for Land and	5,000	15,000	. -	-	20,000
House Removal			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Administration and Ope-	7,000	5,000	6,000	5,000	23,000
Ration Cost of Project					
Office at Ilala Site Depot					
Total	12,000	20,000	6,000	5,000	43,000

5.5.6 Implementation Schedule

A tentative implementation schedule including all those activities discussed above is illustrated in Fig. 5.4.

The Project is planned to be implemented in four (4) years as follows:

- (1) 1st Year: Detailed Design (Lot A-1, Lot A-5 and Lot B-1)

 Tendering and Construction of:
 - Lot A-5: Central Area Road
 - Lot B-1: Urgent Repair of Selected Road of Morocco, Kinondoni and Mwinjuma

- Lot C-1: Provision of Road Maintenance Equipment
- (2) 2nd Year: Review of Cost Estimate for Lot A-1

 Tendering and Construction of:

 Lot A-1: New Bagamoyo/Upanga Road
- (3) 3rd Year: Detailed Design (Lot A-2, Lot 3 and Lot 5)
 Tendering and Construction of;
 Lot A-2: Morogoro Road
- (4) 4th Year: Review of Cost Estimate for Lot A-3 and A-4
 Tendering and Construction of;
 - Lot A-3: Chan'gombe Area Road
 - Lot A-4: Kariakoo Area Road

CHAPTER 6 PROJECT EVALUATION

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6.1 Economic Feasibility and Expected Social Impacts

First of all, the project cost required for each of the road implovement and rehabilitation projects are economically reviewed in the relation with the expected amounts of benefit produced by each of the projects so as to ascertain the economic feasibility of the projects from view point of natinal economy. Second, the socio-economic impacts of the project roads are analysed so as to clarify the role of project roads for the realization of better socio-economic condition in the city of Dar es Salaam and its surrounding areas.

a) Economic Feasibility

As the results of the cost review on the Vehicle Operation Cost saving and Time Cost saving, the benefit from the project was established through the standard procedure of benefit calculation referring with the Feasibility study made by JICA in july, 1990.

The project cost for the evaluation case were converted into economic cost through the deduction of tax and duty according to the implementation shedule of the project. Annual outlays for maintenance cost throughout the project life were reviewed, in which periodic overlay was assumed in every seven years since the opening of the project roads.

As the results of the economic analysis on this project, three economic indicators which consist of Benefit/Cost Ratio (B/C), Net Present Value (NPV) and Internal Rate of Return (IRR) were applied for the economic evaluation of the project and it is concluded that the Project is technically and economically feasible with very high economic indicators as shown

below:

Economic Indicators of the Project

Benefit/Cost at 10% discount rate = 2.25

Net Present Value at 10% discount rate = 6.065 M.Tsh.

Internal Rate of Return(IRR) = 25.4%

As it is generally know that Time Cost Saving is contraversial in nature to count as one of the benefit from the project, especially, in the transportation infrastructure construction project in developing countries in Africa, economic evaluation which excluded Time Cost Saving Benefit from the total benefit was conducted to evaluate the effect. Results are shown below and it is also concluded that the project is feasible even if the Time Cost Saving Benefit is out of consideration.

Economic Indicators Excluding Time Cost Saving Benefit

Benefit/Cost at 10% discount rate = 2.03

Net Present Value at 10% discount rate = 4,997 M.Tsh.

Internal Rate of Return(IRR) = 23.1%

b) Direct Benefits

Direct benefits summing up the savings in Vehicle Operation Cost and Time Cost are expected to be large. An annual bene-fit derived from the project in 2000 is estimated to be Tsh. 2,000 million and total amount over 15 years after completion of the project would be Tsh. 30,000 million.

c) Socio-economic Impacts Expected

In addition to the above direct benefits, the Project is expected to bring about great indirect effects on the surrounding areas of the project as follows:

- Acceleration of land-use development on the surrounding areas of New Bagamoyo and Morogoro Roads.

- Promotion of intensive land-use in Kariakoo, Chang'ombe, Central and Mwinjuma areas where they are specialized in commercial, industry, business and residencial uses respec tively.
- Realization of functional hierarchy among roads, that is, New Bagamoyo road functioning as arterial road, Morogoro road as inter-regional arterial road and area road as feeder road.
- Enhancement of urban amenity by separating pedestrians from vehicles and decrease of traffic accidents.
- Stimulation of regional economy by strengthening of intersector economic activities as well as by that of interregion.
- Incentive role for the succeeding road development
 Projects, such as improvement of intersections and traffic
 signals on the roads in downtown areas of the city.

c) People and Area Affected by the Project

The Project will exert an influence on a large majority of people and area in Dar es Salaam as shown below:

- Total number of population that will benefit directly from the Project is estimated to be 540,000 people or 40% of the whole population of Dar es Salaam City (1.3 million).
- Total number of population that will benefit indirectly from the Project would be estimated to be 880,000 people or 65 % of the city population.
- Area that will benefit from the project would cover the whole urbanized areas of Dar es Salaam City.