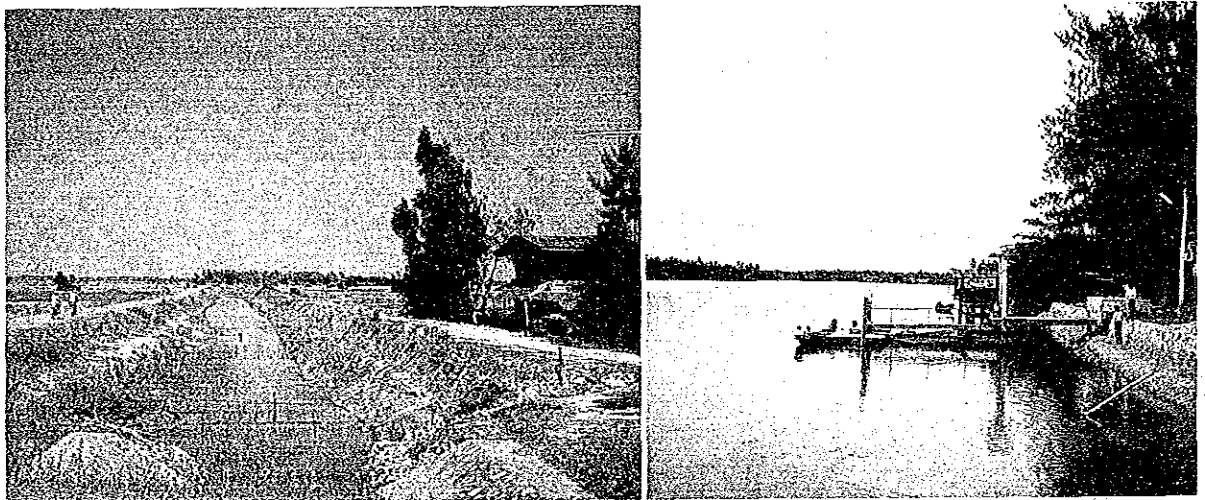


**KINGDOM OF THAILAND
ROYAL IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPERATIVES**

**THE FEASIBILITY STUDY
ON
THE AGRICULTURAL WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECT
OF
BANG PAKONG RIVER BASIN**

Appendix (1)



OCTOBER 1990

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

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KINGDOM OF THAILAND

THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON
THE AGRICULTURAL WATER DEVELOPMENT
PROJECT OF BANG PAKONG RIVER BASIN

Appendix (1)

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**KINGDOM OF THAILAND
ROYAL IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPERATIVES**

**THE FEASIBILITY STUDY
ON
THE AGRICULTURAL WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECT
OF
BANG PAKONG RIVER BASIN**

APPENDIX (1)

OCTOBER 1990

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

国際協力事業団

21718

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APPENDIX-A. METEOROLOGY AND HYDROLOGY

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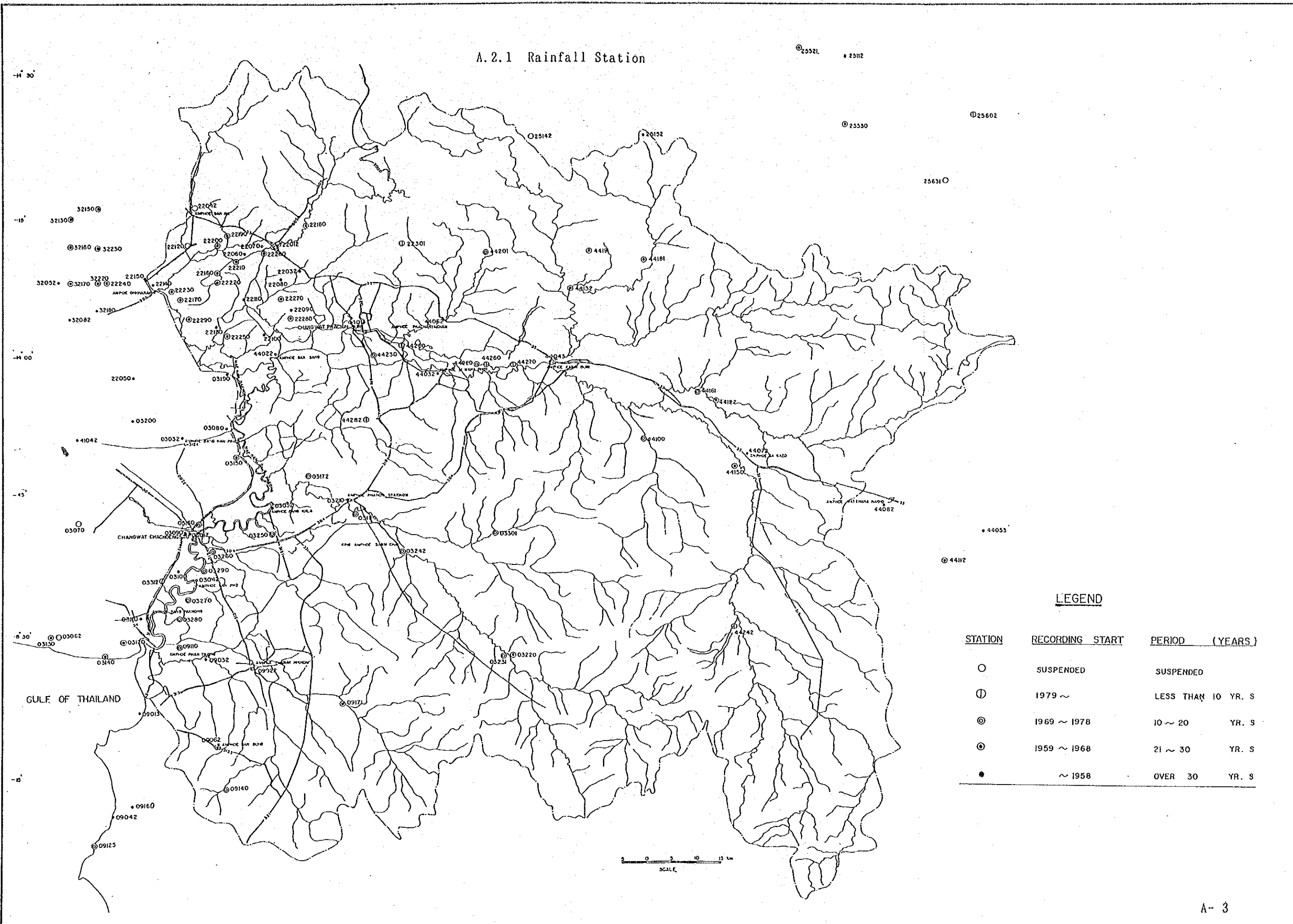
A.1.1 Climatological Data at Prachinburi(1956-85)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Station	Prachinburi												
Index Station	48430												
Latitude	14 03 N												
Longitude	101 22 N												
	Elevation of Station above HSI												5 Meters
	Height of Balometer above HSI												6 Meters
	Height of thermometer above ground												1.20 Meters
	Height of wind vane above ground												11.00 Meters
	Height of rain gauge												0.80 Meters
Pressure(+1000 or 900 mbs)													
Mean	12.59	11.25	10.19	08.72	07.17	06.62	06.73	06.60	07.69	09.87	11.72	12.73	09.33
Max.	24.30	22.09	22.28	18.17	14.90	14.25	13.30	13.80	14.63	18.74	20.38	21.48	24.30
Ext. Min.	03.96	01.73	02.17	03.71	09.54	08.10	09.66	09.54	08.20	01.50	04.58	03.98	08.10
Mean Daily Range	5.18	5.55	5.72	5.31	4.54	3.95	3.73	3.88	4.33	4.46	4.43	4.67	4.65
Temperature (C)													
Mean	26.8	28.7	30.1	30.5	29.7	29.0	28.5	28.3	26.1	28.2	27.5	26.6	28.5
Mean Max.	32.4	34.1	35.7	36.0	34.4	33.0	32.2	31.8	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.6	33.0
Mean Min.	19.4	22.1	23.9	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.3	22.4	19.9	23.4
Ext. Max.	36.6	38.4	39.6	40.7	40.4	39.8	36.4	34.7	34.8	34.8	35.6	35.8	40.8
Ext. Min.	11.3	15.0	14.5	19.8	21.4	20.8	21.8	22.2	20.0	19.0	14.1	11.5	11.3
Relative Humidity (%)													
Mean	58.4	62.3	63.9	68.4	75.2	78.3	79.9	80.9	81.4	76.4	67.2	60.4	71.1
Mean Max.	83.1	85.2	87.9	89.4	91.4	92.7	93.3	93.9	94.1	90.0	84.5	81.9	89.1
Mean Min.	40.7	43.3	44.5	49.0	59.2	64.5	67.1	68.6	69.1	63.5	52.9	44.7	55.7
Ext. Min.	21.0	16.0	23.0	24.0	30.0	37.0	50.0	48.0	47.0	34.0	25.0	23.0	16.0
Dew Point (C)													
Mean	17.3	20.0	21.9	23.5	24.4	24.0	24.5	24.5	24.5	23.4	20.5	17.8	22.2
Evaporation													
Mean-Pan	146.8	134.8	173.6	167.4	164.5	123.2	147.6	136.6	131.4	129.5	129.9	143.9	1729.1
Cloudness(0-10)													
Mean	3.7	4.7	5.3	6.3	7.0	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.2	6.6	4.7	3.8	6.4
Wind(knot)													
Prevailing Wind	E	S	S	S	E	W	W	W	W	E	E	E	-
Mean Wind Speed	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.0	4.1	4.3	-
Max. Wind Speed	38NE	48 N	55SE	55SE	55 E	55WE	48 W	42 W	52 W	50EE	34NE	34NE	55ESS
Rainfall(mm).													
Mean	9.1	26.8	58.6	123.5	214.7	271.0	318.1	378.0	380.3	177.6	35.7	7.9	2001.3
Mean Rainy Days	1.1	2.2	4.8	9.7	17.4	19.1	21.7	23.3	21.6	14.7	4.5	0.8	141.1
Greatest in 24 hr.	58.2	65.2	50.6	109.0	125.0	168.0	124.7	161.7	116.9	123.8	59.5	85.5	168.0
Day/Year	22/84	11/70	8/56	18/62	23/58	25/64	15/83	15/70	20/69	6/84	12/67	7/72	25/64
Number of Days With													
Fog	24.4	21.6	20.7	14.5	4.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	4.5	12.2	19.9	125.5
Fo	3.4	2.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	2.2	12.0
Thunderstorm	0.6	2.5	6.8	14.8	18.0	12.9	14.5	14.4	12.8	10.3	2.3	0.2	110.0

A.1.2 Climatological Data at Chonburi (1956-85)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Station Index Station	Chonburi 48459												
Latitude	12 22 N												
Longitude	100 59 N												
	Elevation of Station above MSL												
	Height of Balometer above MSL												
	Height of thermometer above ground												
	Height of wind vane above ground												
	Height of rain gauge												
	1 Meters												
	2 Meters												
	1.50 Meters												
	13.45 Meters												
	1.00 Meters												
Pressure(+1000 or 900 mbs)													
Mean	12.27	10.86	08.34	06.86	06.38	06.51	06.51	06.52	07.53	09.59	11.33	12.28	09.03
Max.	22.57	20.63	19.80	18.00	14.00	12.97	13.35	12.97	14.16	17.22	20.60	20.66	22.57
Ext. Min.	03.74	02.21	02.44	00.26	99.44	97.44	98.72	99.44	98.74	00.64	04.27	03.50	97.44
Mean Daily Range	4.65	4.64	4.73	4.60	4.26	3.66	3.54	3.77	4.25	4.41	4.34	4.49	4.28
Temperature (C)													
Mean	25.7	27.3	28.7	29.5	29.2	28.9	28.5	28.3	27.7	27.3	26.7	25.8	27.8
Mean Max.	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.3	33.6	32.7	32.2	31.9	31.6	31.7	31.6	31.7	32.4
Mean Min.	20.1	22.5	24.3	25.4	23.5	25.5	25.1	24.9	24.3	23.6	22.1	20.4	23.6
Ext. Max.	37.5	37.6	37.8	38.9	38.5	37.1	36.1	35.8	35.5	35.9	36.2	36.7	38.8
Ext. Min.	12.1	16.5	17.5	20.4	21.2	20.8	20.5	21.4	21.0	17.9	14.2	12.0	12.0
Relative Humidity (%)													
Mean	67.3	71.2	71.2	71.9	74.8	74.2	75.5	76.4	80.3	79.9	72.7	66.2	73.5
Mean Max.	84.4	87.4	86.8	87.0	88.0	87.2	88.3	89.2	92.2	92.3	88.0	83.3	87.8
Mean Min.	48.8	54.8	55.2	58.3	59.3	60.4	61.4	62.4	65.8	64.3	55.0	47.5	57.5
Ext. Min.	20.0	22.0	19.0	26.0	32.0	42.0	43.0	43.0	46.0	32.0	24.0	22.0	19.0
Dew Point (C)													
Mean	18.5	21.1	22.5	23.6	24.1	23.7	23.4	23.5	23.7	23.1	20.8	18.4	22.2
Evaporation													
Mean-Pan	129.0	128.4	167.4	164.4	153.8	146.8	150.3	129.9	129.8	125.1	118.3	138.7	1681.9
Cloudness(0-10)													
Mean	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.4	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.2	7.0	5.2	4.1	6.2
Wind(knot)													
Prevailing Wind	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	NE	NE	NE	-
Mean Wind Speed	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.9	5.1	-
Max. Wind Speed	25N	33 W	25S	40 E	40 W	40W	40 W	40 W	40SW	40NE	40NE	30NE	40E
Rainfall(mm)													
Mean	10.8	26.3	29.7	79.4	151.9	133.5	143.7	162.4	296.2	205.9	61.3	8.8	1310.9
Mean Rainy Days	1.3	3.0	4.2	8.0	14.2	14.4	16.3	18.5	20.2	17.0	6.7	1.4	125.2
Greatest in 24 hr.	80.8	92.1	33.7	90.9	103.3	132.7	79.1	131.0	186.2	121.5	91.8	37.7	186.2
Day/Year	3/78	25/58	23/80	19/77	7/66	5/84	21/64	27/71	16/81	19/74	4/75	1/70	16/81
Number of Days With													
Fog	27.6	23.6	24.0	14.2	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	4.4	14.7	24.1	137.5
Thunderstorm	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	3.3
	0.6	2.2	5.8	13.4	15.2	7.5	8.5	8.9	13.6	12.2	3.9	0.5	92.3

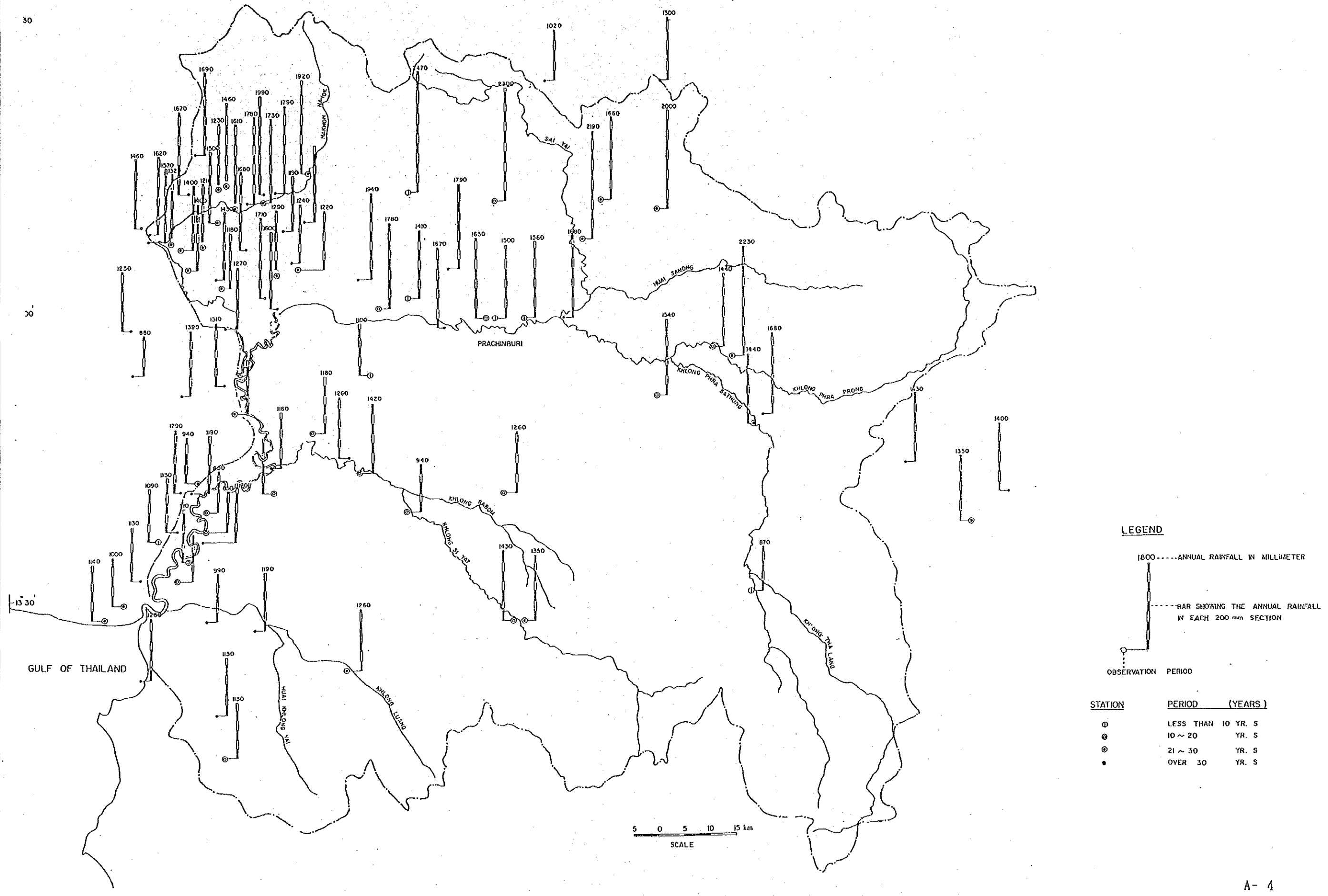
A.2.1 Rainfall Station



LEGEND

STATION	RECORDING START	PERIOD (YEARS)
○	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED
⊕	1979 ~	LESS THAN 10 YR. S
⊗	1969 ~ 1978	10 ~ 20 YR. S
⊙	1959 ~ 1968	21 ~ 30 YR. S
●	~ 1958	OVER 30 YR. S

A.2.2 Mean Annual Rainfall (1968-1987)



LEGEND

- 1800 ----- ANNUAL RAINFALL IN MILLIMETER
- BAR SHOWING THE ANNUAL RAINFALL IN EACH 200 mm SECTION
- OBSERVATION PERIOD
- | STATION | PERIOD (YEARS) |
|---------|--------------------|
| ⊙ | LESS THAN 10 YR. S |
| ⊗ | 10 ~ 20 YR. S |
| ⊕ | 21 ~ 30 YR. S |
| • | OVER 30 YR. S |

5 0 5 10 15 km
SCALE

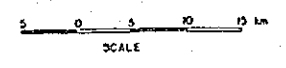
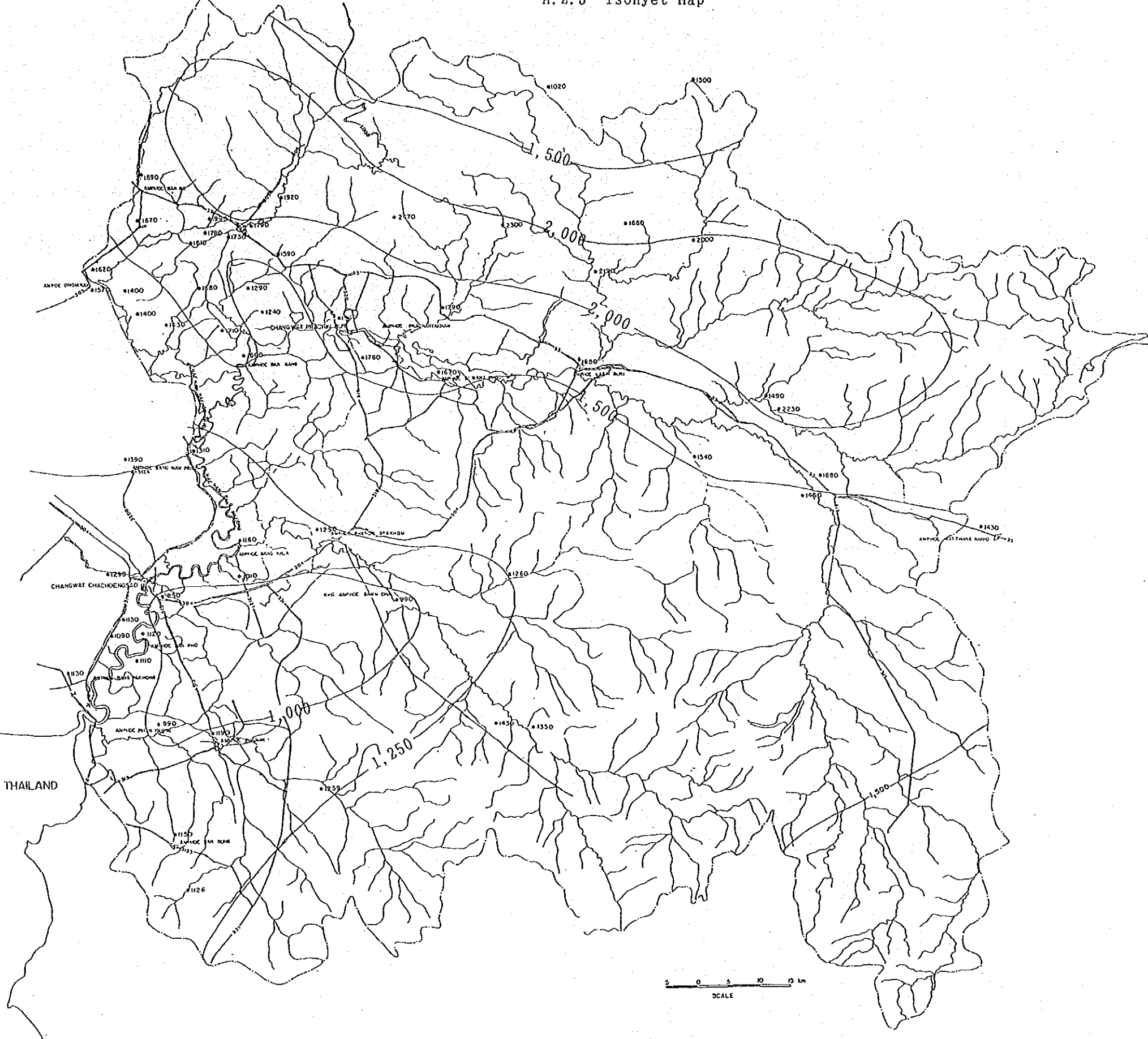
A.2.3 Isohyet Map

1 30'

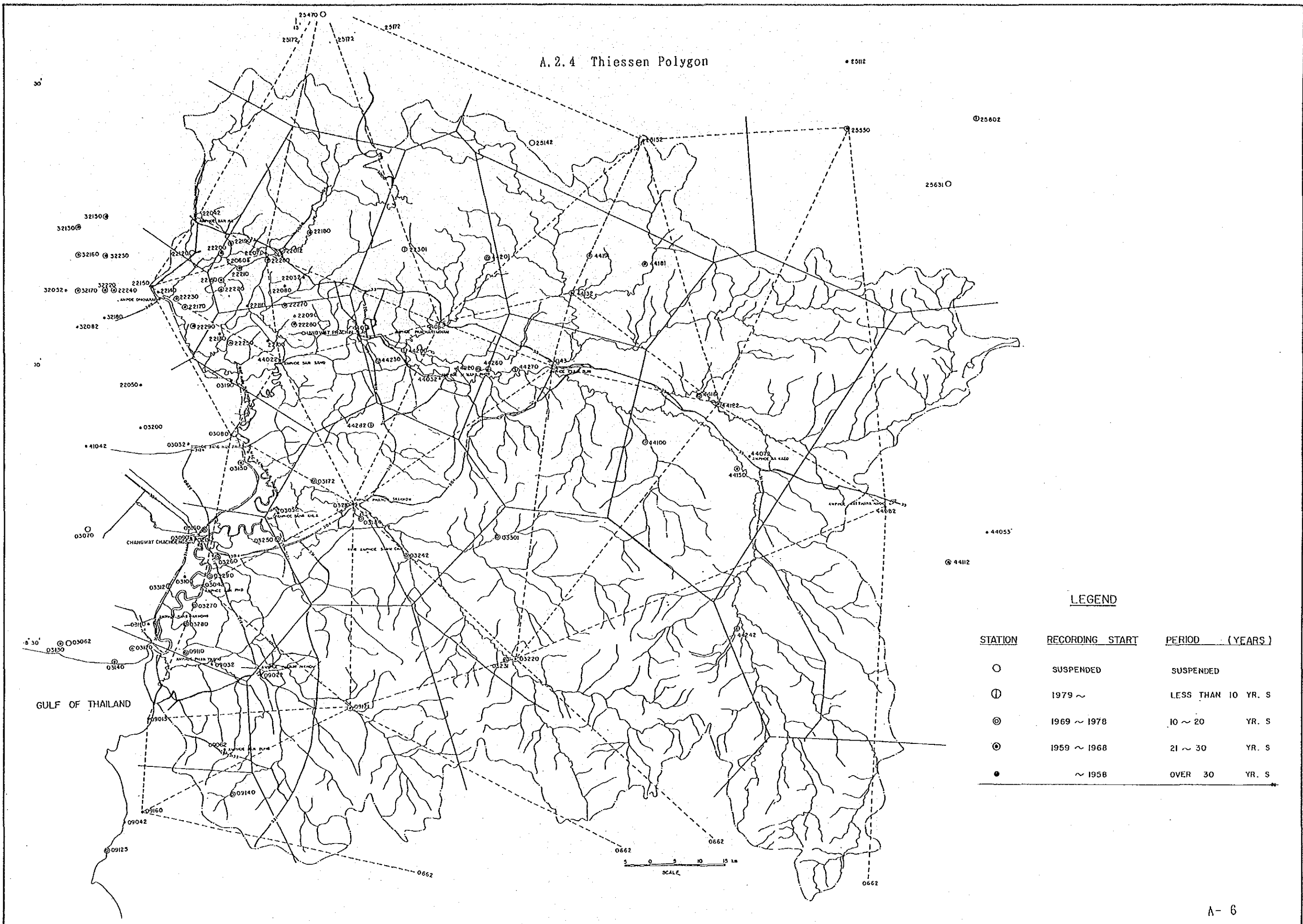
00'

15 30' 1270

GULF OF THAILAND



A.2.4 Thiessen Polygon



LEGEND

STATION	RECORDING START	PERIOD (YEARS)
○	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED
⊕	1979 ~	LESS THAN 10 YR. S
⊙	1969 ~ 1978	10 ~ 20 YR. S
⊗	1959 ~ 1968	21 ~ 30 YR. S
●	~ 1958	OVER 30 YR. S

A.2.1 Observation Period of Rainfall Station

STATION CODE	OBSERVATION PERIOD						
	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
03012							
03022							
03032							
03042							
03052							
03062							
03072							
03080							
03090							
03100							
03110							
03120							
03130							
03140							
03150							
03160							
03172							
03184							
03190							
03200							
03210							
03220							
03231							
03242							
03250							
03260							
03270							
03280							
03290							
03301							
03312							
03320							
09013							
09022							
09032							
09042							
09052							
09062							
09083							
09110							
09125							
09140							
09160							
09171							

STATION CODE	OBSERVATION PERIOD						
	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
22012							
22022							
22032							
22042							
22050							
22060							
22070							
22080							
22090							
22100							
22110							
22120							
22130							
22140							
22150							
22160							
22170							
22180							
22190							
22200							
22210							
22220							
22230							
22240							
22250							
22260							
22270							
22280							
22290							
22301							
25093							
25102							
25112							
25132							
25142							
25152							
25172							
25284							
25470							
25511							
25521							
25530							
25602							
25612							
25631							

STATION CODE	OBSERVATION PERIOD						
	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
44013							
44022							
44032							
44043							
44053							
44062							
44072							
44082							
44100							
44112							
44122							
44132							
44150							
44161							
44181							
44191							
44201							
44212							
44220							
44230							
44242							
44250							
44260							
44270							
44282							
32052							
32062							
32130							
32150							
32160							
32170							
32180							
32220							
32230							
(- 06 - CHONBURI)							
06082							
(- 41 - BANGKOK)							
41042							

A. 2. 6 Thiessen Areal Ratio

Block No.	C. Area (km ²)	Rainfall (mm)	Station Code (Thiessen %)																				
			03042	03080	03210	03220	09013	09160	09171	44022	44043	44062	44082	44122	44132	06062	25152	25172	25530	22042	22070	22150	
LBP - 1	35	1,260	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	119	1,140	87	10	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	526	1,190	68	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	142	1,210	37	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	279	1,260	-	-	-	-	80	5	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	80	1,200	44	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	501	1,260	-	-	-	-	-	29	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	182	1,210	36	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	88	1,260	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	85	1,260	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	184	1,260	-	-	-	5	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	344	1,270	-	-	-	13	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	56	1,160	82	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	201	1,260	-	-	5	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	65	1,320	-	-	89	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	199	1,320	-	-	75	10	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	20	1,330	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTL - 1	32	1,330	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	86	1,330	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	69	1,330	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	137	1,330	-	-	42	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	617	1,350	-	-	8	87	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	181	1,430	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	395	1,330	-	-	88	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	391	1,330	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	585	1,330	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Block No.	C. Area (km ²)	Rainfall (mm)	Thiessen (%)																				
			03042	03080	03210	03220	09013	09160	09171	44022	44043	44062	44082	44122	44132	06062	25152	25172	25530	22042	22070	22150	
UBP - 1	1,060	1,480	-	14	44	-	-	-	-	24	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	446	1,750	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-
3	750	1,690	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	60	28	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	394	1,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	107	1,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NON - 1	498	1,720	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	37	19
2	369	1,520	-	4	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	10	52
3	345	1,780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	34	-
4	114	1,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	61	-	-	-
5	456	1,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	4	74	-	-	-
6	151	1,850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	37	-	-
MPP - 1	970	1,930	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MNN - 1	917	2,140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	14	75	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	159	2,110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	273	1,570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	11	-	42	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	174	1,490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	68	1,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	96	1,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	232	2,230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	64	1,750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	8	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	147	1,840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
KPS - 1	390	1,970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	801	1,470	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	63	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	838	1,520	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	614	1,570	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UPP - 1	588	2,140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	774	1,620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	266	1,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-

A.2.7 Maximum One Day Rainfall

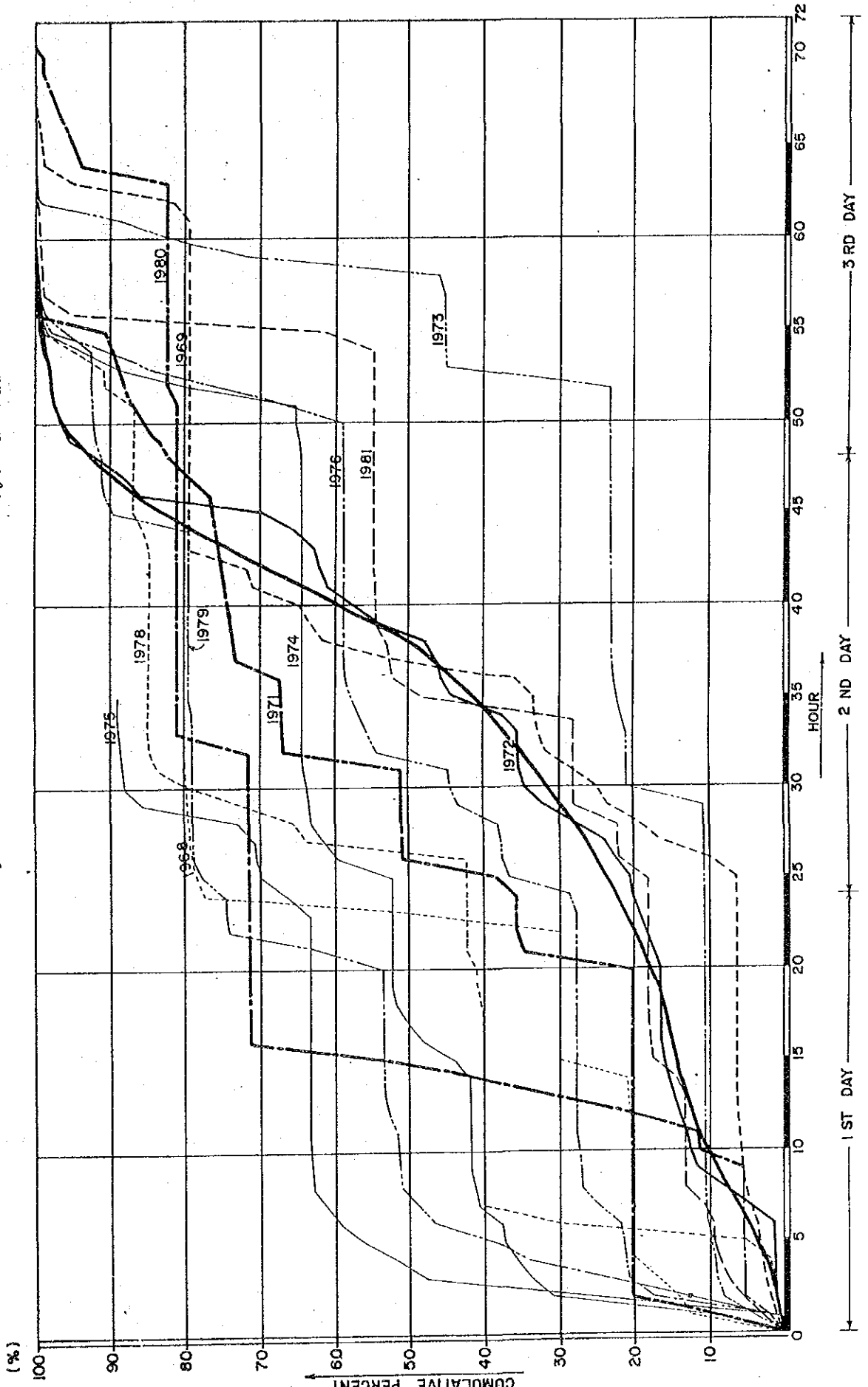
A.2.8 Maximum Two Days Rainfall

Year	ST. 44181			ST. 44132			ST. 44122			ST. 22070			ST. 44132			ST. 44122			ST. 22070				
	Rain (mm)	Date		Rain (mm)	Date		Rain (mm)	Date		Rain (mm)	Date		Rain (mm)	Date		Rain (mm)	Date		Rain (mm)	Date			
68	71.5	30 Jun		75.4	15 Jun		86.0	1 Feb		100.4	31 Jul		96.9	29 Jun		130.0	29 Jun		86.0	1 Feb		126.7	31 Jul
69	148.0	20 Sep		104.6	3 Sep		80.9	2 May		150.8	30 Sep		189.5	20 Sep		185.0	3 Sep		144.0	16 Jun		191.0	29 Sep
1970	102.5	1 Sep		48.3	6 Sep		74.4	21 Jun		105.4	7 Jun		102.5	1 Sep		64.6	6 Sep		109.0	20 Jun		155.7	7 Jun
71	72.3	19 Sep		63.7	21 Jun		76.8	19 Sep		144.2	3 Jul		96.0	28 Aug		82.8	20 Jun		118.1	18 Sep		167.0	3 Jul
72	115.6	6 Sep		124.6	6 Sep		109.5	5 Sep		169.8	18 Sep		211.2	5 Sep		217.8	5 Sep		177.5	5 Sep		191.7	5 Sep
73	132.5	26 Sep		117.2	16 Sep		74.8	5 Jul		104.7	20 Apr		154.3	25 Sep		214.0	15 Sep		113.2	4 Jul		104.7	20 Apr
74	80.2	14 Oct		60.4	12 Jun		98.7	11 Oct		70.3	6 Aug		93.2	19 Jun		90.2	12 Jun		120.2	14 Oct		109.3	6 Aug
75	94.8	10 Jul		154.1	10 Jul		93.2	9 Oct		119.3	22 Jun		132.9	10 Jul		200.3	10 Jul		128.3	8 Oct		177.5	10 Jul
76	84.8	2 Jun		187.6	24 Aug		162.0	1 Jul		120.0	26 Aug		149.4	1 Jun		250.5	23 Aug		259.5	30 Jun		193.7	29 Aug
77	78.7	1 May		86.4	15 Apr		108.3	30 Aug		87.2	25 Feb		117.8	9 Sep		115.9	19 Aug		146.0	10 Sep		87.2	25 Feb
78	66.0	28 Sep		91.5	13 Sep		144.0	21 Jul		97.8	17 Aug		124.6	27 Sep		146.3	29 Sep		174.5	20 Jul		123.7	21 Jun
79	74.2	10 Aug		84.4	22 Sep		124.6	3 Jul		112.7	10 Apr		104.0	9 Aug		164.2	21 Sep		216.1	23 Sep		119.0	23 Sep
1980	111.4	28 Sep		87.6	28 Aug		145.3	24 Aug		90.0	5 Aug		138.2	23 Aug		128.9	27 Aug		203.2	17 Jun		114.4	13 Aug
81	71.7	22 Oct		86.3	5 May		103.5	21 Aug		68.5	3 Aug		122.9	21 Sep		134.1	4 May		126.1	19 Sep		113.5	7 May
82	119.9	18 Jul		87.0	26 Oct		131.5	20 Aug		77.8	25 Sep		129.2	17 Jul		87.0	2 Oct		159.7	19 Aug		102.1	1 Aug
83	123.6	8 Jun		88.0	10 Oct		120.0	29 Sep		112.0	7 Jun		142.6	8 Jun		133.4	3 Aug		191.2	28 Sep		162.8	10 Oct
84	88.1	24 Sep		-	-		112.2	18 Aug		114.5	12 Jul		110.8	18 Aug		-	-		191.7	9 Aug		121.2	12 Jul
85	68.2	22 Oct		117.8	14 May		166.2	17 Apr		103.5	12 Jul		88.6	22 Apr		130.2	11 Jul		182.5	16 Apr		193.2	11 Jul
86	128.0	4 May		78.5	26 Aug		102.0	9 May		238.4	15 Aug		140.5	3 May		94.2	25 Aug		159.5	8 May		304.9	14 Aug
87	114.0	25 Apr		89.0	20 Jun		117.1	7 Jun		99.5	30 Jun		156.9	9 Sep		117.4	9 Sep		117.1	7 Jun		149.6	6 Sep

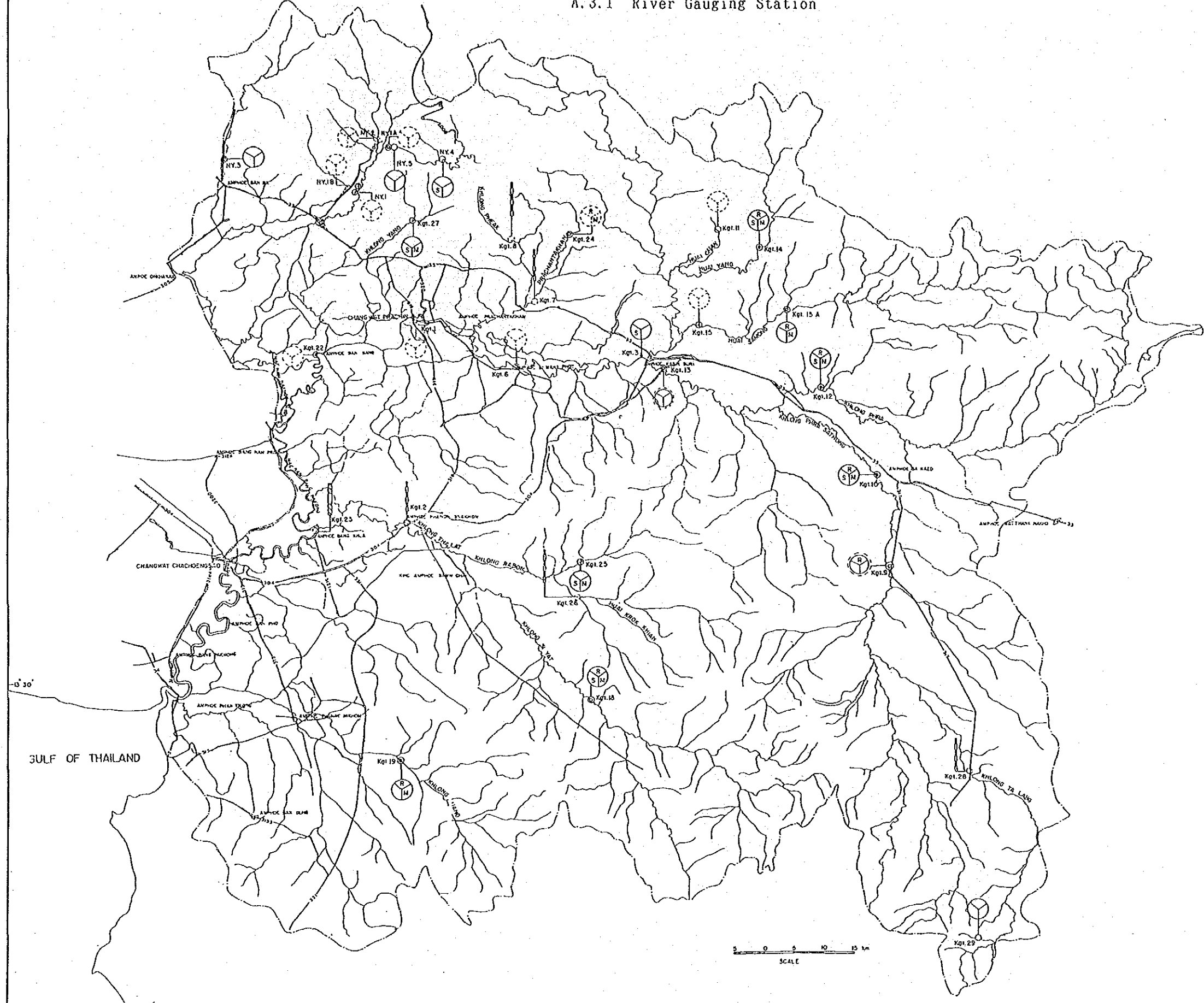
A.2.9 Maximum Three Days Rainfall

Year	ST. 44181		ST. 44132		ST. 44122		ST. 22070		ST. 03042		ST. 03210		ST. 03220		ST. 44032	
	Rain (mm)	M/D	Rain (mm)	M/D	Rain (mm)	M/D	Rain (mm)	M/D	Rain (mm)	M/D	Rain (mm)	M/D	Rain (mm)	M/D	Rain (mm)	M/D
68	121.4	29 Jun	137.3	29 Jun	99.0	10 Aug	177.4	31 Jul	118.8	3 Aug	109.4	15 Apr	-	-	121.0	11 Sep
69	202.4	19 Sep	185.7	2 Sep	195.2	16 Jun	207.2	28 Sep	147.6	28 May	99.1	20 Sep	-	-	150.2	3 Sep
1970	107.9	1 Sep	83.2	9 Jul	112.1	19 Jun	158.2	7 Jun	114.8	20 Jun	188.5	19 Jun	119.0	24 Aug	175.8	15 Aug
71	120.5	27 Aug	90.4	26 Aug	146.8	17 Sep	192.6	3 Jul	122.7	13 Jun	244.8	15 Jun	189.3	28 Aug	198.5	14 Jun
72	251.7	4 Sep	306.1	5 Sep	243.0	4 Sep	204.0	4 Sep	148.4	5 Sep	184.5	1 Jun	127.1	6 Sep	195.9	17 Sep
73	172.5	24 Sep	250.4	14 Sep	126.7	4 Jun	147.4	27 Sep	87.5	17 Sep	74.8	18 Sep	96.8	26 Sep	126.0	17 Sep
74	115.1	26 Aug	113.1	7 Jun	146.7	9 Oct	109.3	6 Aug	180.2	17 Oct	125.4	8 Oct	103.7	23 Jul	97.5	23 Apr
75	149.0	10 Jul	220.1	10 Jul	143.9	8 Oct	200.8	10 Jul	98.1	4 Sep	-	-	-	-	109.7	1 Oct
76	206.6	31 May	263.0	23 Aug	324.0	30 Jun	239.6	28 Aug	109.6	12 Sep	119.2	11 Sep	160.7	22 Jul	159.1	27 Jul
77	129.1	9 Sep	143.8	19 Aug	186.5	9 Sep	102.7	9 Sep	109.7	19 Jun	112.5	19 Jun	90.7	20 Sep	171.7	9 Sep
78	146.6	27 Sep	210.2	28 Sep	180.4	20 Jul	159.6	9 Sep	95.5	28 Sep	-	-	-	-	180.2	21 Jun
79	122.2	23 Sep	227.9	21 Sep	260.3	22 Sep	150.8	22 Sep	95.9	3 May	-	-	-	-	159.1	23 Sep
1980	155.5	28 Sep	152.5	26 Aug	227.7	16 Jun	147.7	24 Aug	109.6	4 Aug	123.5	29 Sep	-	-	144.2	9 Sep
81	154.9	20 Sep	154.6	19 Sep	180.9	19 Sep	122.7	30 Aug	147.1	18 Sep	73.1	12 Sep	263.1	17 Sep	199.6	19 Sep
82	132.2	17 Jul	88.0	5 Sep	159.7	19 Aug	156.0	23 Sep	92.4	13 Apr	90.0	16 Sep	85.0	24 Aug	130.7	3 Jun
83	200.9	8 Jun	168.7	3 Aug	233.2	27 Sep	206.0	9 Oct	138.5	17 Aug	226.3	3 Aug	142.6	3 Aug	139.7	13 Aug
84	116.5	22 Sep	-	-	205.1	9 Aug	138.0	10 Jul	150.4	6 Jun	160.5	9 Aug	98.4	4 Jun	98.7	8 Aug
85	103.9	2 Jul	130.7	11 Jul	182.5	16 Apr	223.0	10 Jul	132.2	17 Sep	96.7	21 Oct	117.3	25 Jul	149.6	3 Sep
86	148.6	9 May	168.4	24 Aug	197.0	8 May	325.0	14 Aug	181.9	9 May	202.7	9 Aug	179.4	9 Aug	178.3	24 Aug
87	161.4	9 Sep	132.8	9 Sep	117.1	7 Jun	164.3	5 Sep	105.4	1 Nov	14.3	31 Oct	114.6	26 Sep	161.0	3 Jul

A.2.10 Hourly Cumulation of Maximum Three Days Rainfall



A.3.1 River Gauging Station



LEGEND

GAUGING STATION DISCHARGE DATA PERIOD

STATION CODE

GAUGING STATION

MARK	CONTENTS
(S)	SUSPENDED
(S)	STREAM FLOW RATING WITH STAFF GAUGE
(S)	DISCONTINUED STREAM FLOW RATING WITH STAFF GAUGE
(S/M)	STREAM FLOW RATING WITH RECORDED (R) SEDIMENT SAMPLING (S) AND METEOROLOGY OBSERVING (M)
(S)	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENT WITH STAFF GAUGE
(S)	WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENT WITH RECORDED

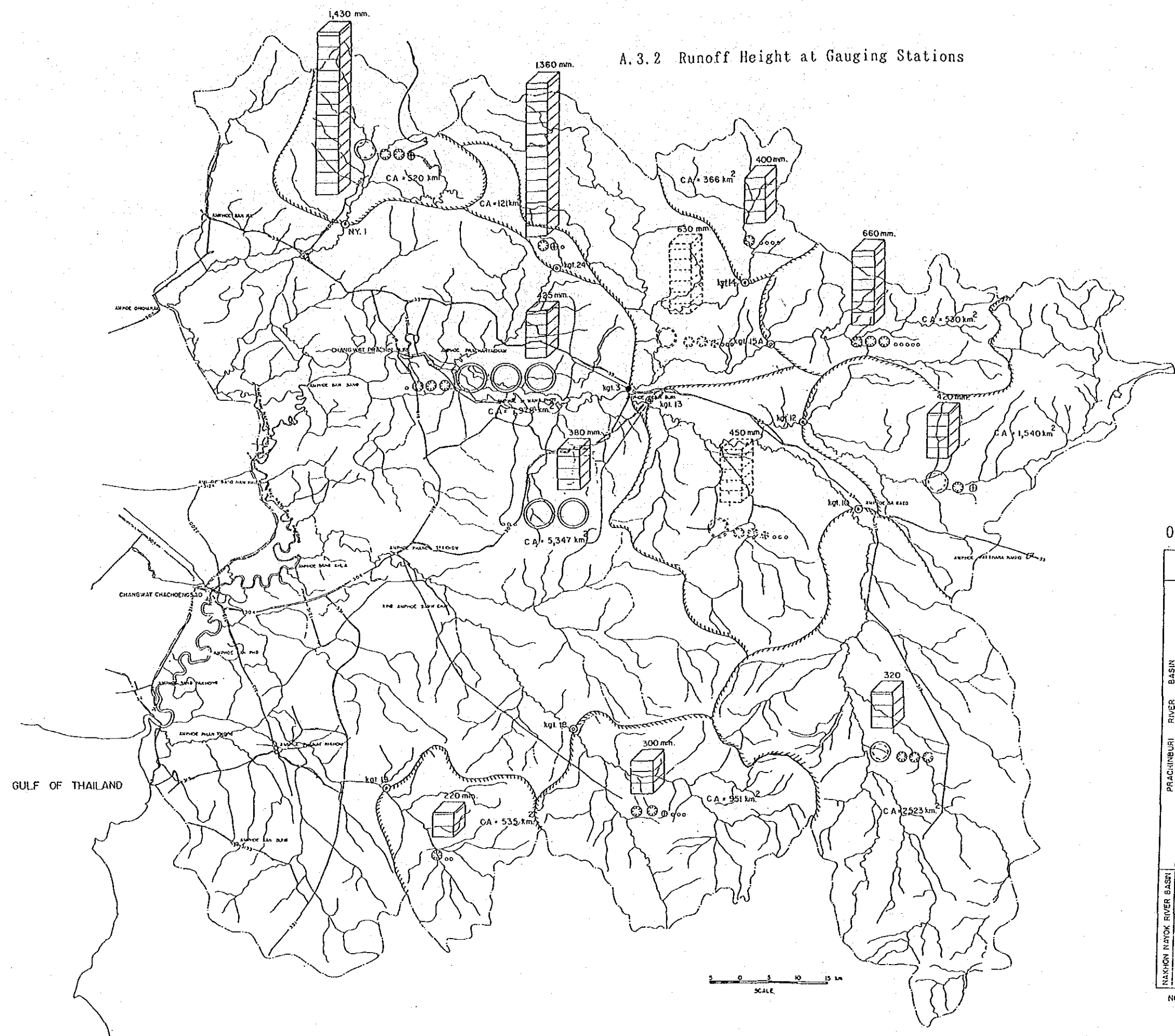
STATION CODE

Kp1 RIVER BASIN
Kp1 PRACHINBURI
NY NAKHON NAYOK

DISCHARGE DATA PERIOD

MARK	PERIOD
(S)	ALL
(O)	LESS THAN 5 YR. 5
(O)	6 ~ 10 YR. 5
(O)	11 ~ 20 YR. 5
(O)	21 ~ 30 YR. 5
(O)	OVER 30 YR. 5

A.3.2 Runoff Height at Gauging Stations



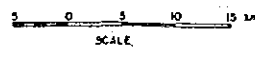
LEGEND

- | MARK | REFERENCE |
|-----------------------------|--|
| ----- | PROJECT AREA BOUNDARY |
| ----- | CATCHMENT AREA BOUNDARY |
| □ | ANNUAL RUNOFF HEIGHT IN mm. (OBSERVED) |
| ○ | ANNUAL RUNOFF DISCHARGE IN M.C.M. (OBSERVED) |
| ○ (with concentric circles) | 1,000 500 100 50 10 |
| ⊙ | GAUGING STATION |
| C.A. | CATCHMENT AREA OF GAUGING STATION |
| □ (with concentric circles) | ASSUMED RUNOFF |

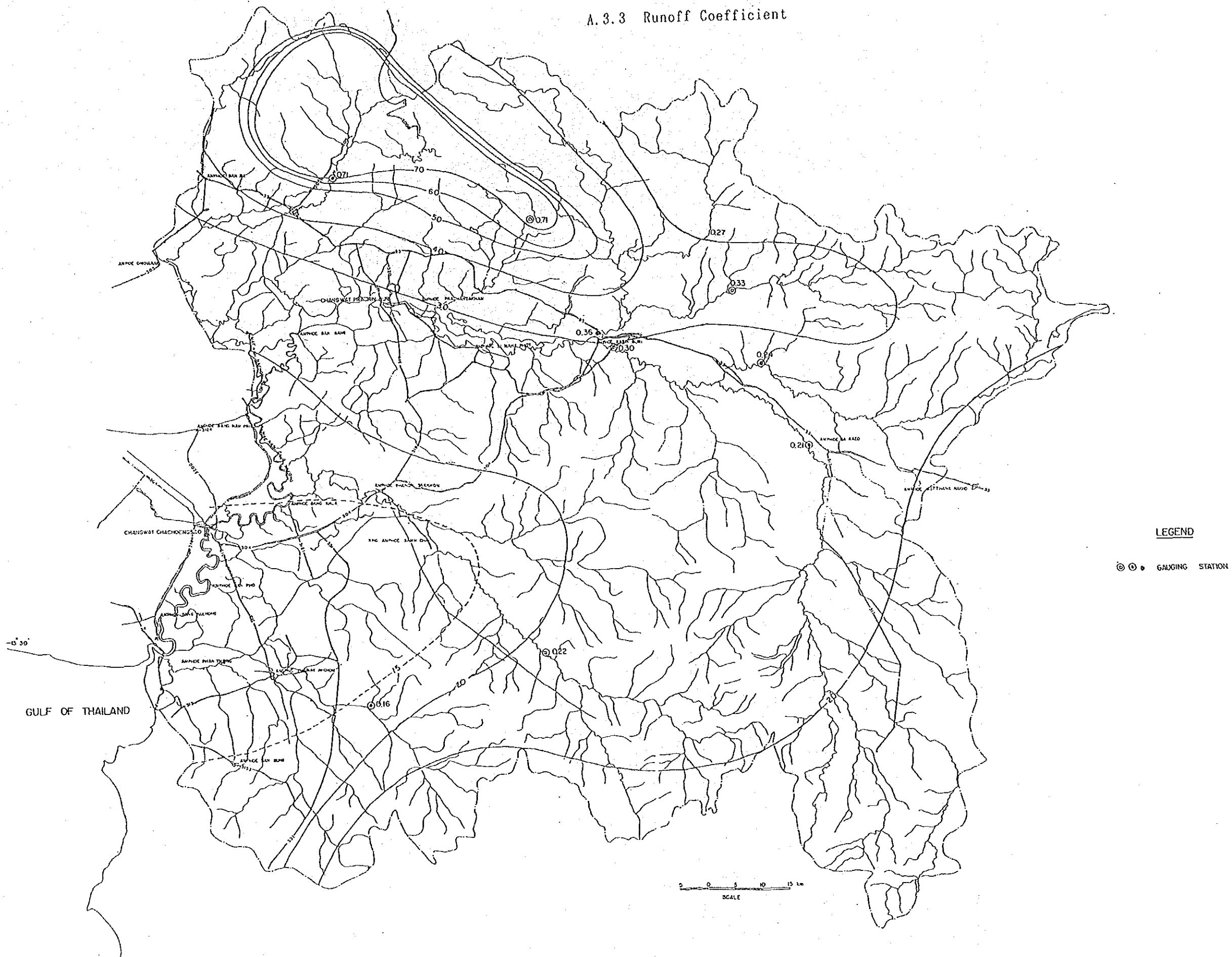
Observation Period of Gauging Station

RATING STATION	OBSERVATION PERIOD			
	1970	75	1980	85
Kgt. 1*	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
3	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
6	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
9	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
10	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
11	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
12	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
13	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
14	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
15	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
15 A.	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
18	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
19	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
22*	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
24	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
25	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
27	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
29	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
NY. 1	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1955 to 1985]			
1 A	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1958 to 1985]			
1 B	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
2	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
3	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
4	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			
5	[Bar chart showing observation period from 1970 to 1985]			

NOTE * UNDER THE TIDAL INFLUENCE



A.3.3 Runoff Coefficient



A.3.4 Runoff Model

The model parameters such as the dimension of tank, effective rainfall and daily distribution factors were estimated using some selected data of actual observations of discharges on the river systems included in the Study.

Depletion Coefficient (k)

The k values used in the generation of daily runoff were determined using the equation described as under;

$$Q_1 = Q_0 \times e^{-kt}$$

where : Q_1 = outflow from tank outlet at time t_1 in mm/day

Q_0 = outflow at time t_0 in mm/day

e = natural number = 2.71828

k = depletion coefficient

t_0, t_1 = time in day

The equation connotes that during period of no rain, outflow from the tank would diminish continuously according to the magnitude of k, meaning that the value of k could be determined by the depletion curve as shown in Figure 4-7. The depletion coefficients for the river systems were determined from hydrographs drawn with the daily streamflow observations at gauging stations.

Height of Tank (HT)

Overflow from the tank occurs when the tank filled with rain water. The capacity of the tank to hold rain water, denoted in the runoff model as the specific height of tank, HT, is given in the following equation.

$$HT = Q_{max}/k$$

where : HT = finite height of tank in mm

Q_{max} = runoff discharge on the depletion curve where overflow from the tank occurs, in mm

k = depletion coefficient

Tank Dimensions for Various Basins

For basins of proposed dams and irrigation blocks where no runoff data applicable in determining a depletion coefficient, k , and a height of tank, H_t , are available, their values were estimated on a log-log paper by plotting the already computed values against the topographic/geographic condition of drainage areas, as shown in Figure 4-8. The topographic or geographic condition was expressed in terms of the drainage areas, river density, form factor and compactness of the drainage areas.

- Drainage Area = measured on 1/50,000 scale maps, in sq.km.

- River Density = TL/A in km/sq.km

where TL = total length of stream inclusive of tributaries in km

A = drainage area in sq.km.

- Form Factor = $A/L/L$

where L = length of main stream in km

- Compactness = $\text{sq. rt } (A)/LB$

where LB = length of boundary of drainage area in km

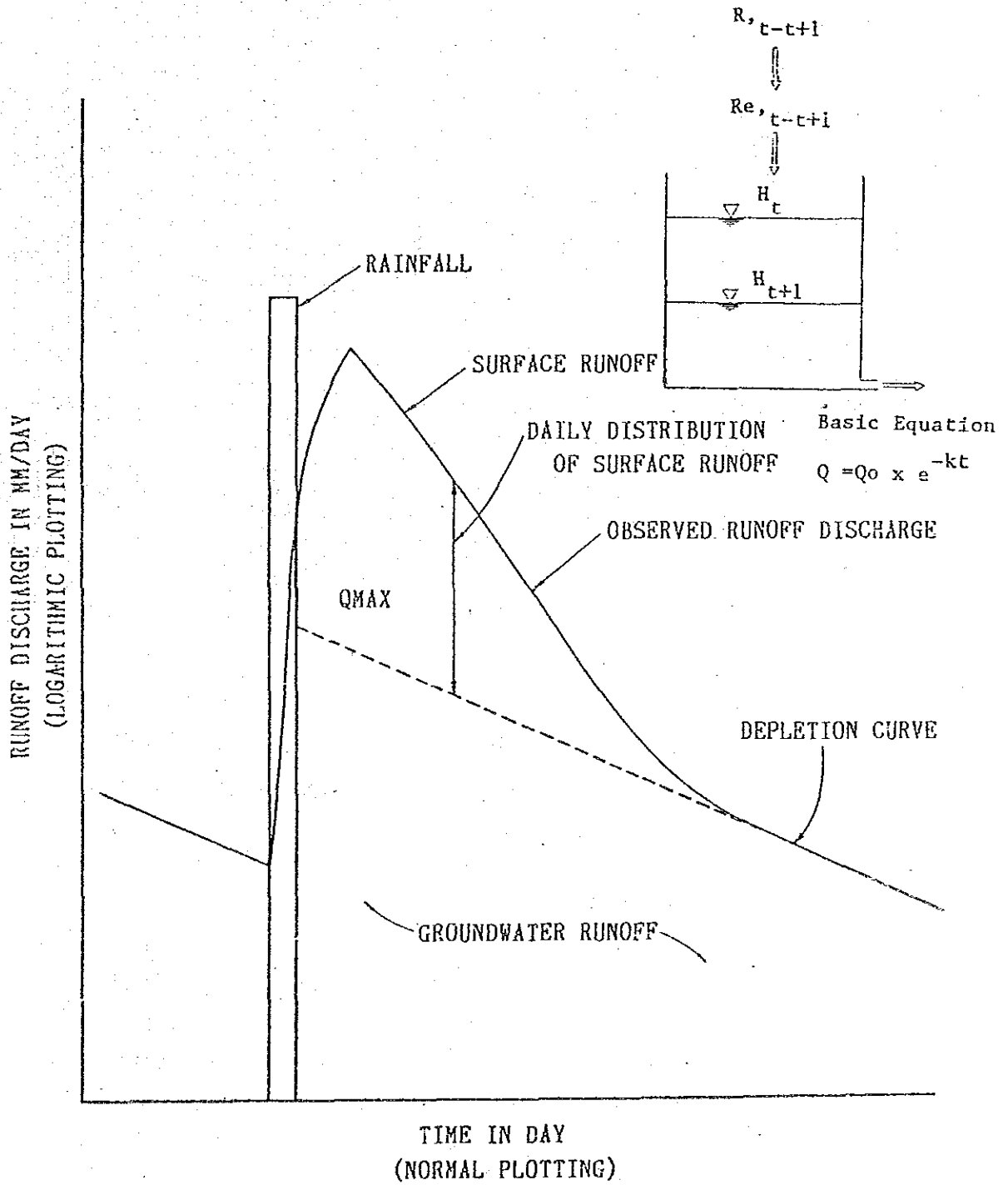
π = ratio of circumference of a circle to its diameter

As is seen from Figure 4-8, the Form Factor, $A/L/L$, correlates well with both the k and H_t , hence the following equations were used to determine tank dimension for the proposed storage damsite, where no measurement of streamflow is available.

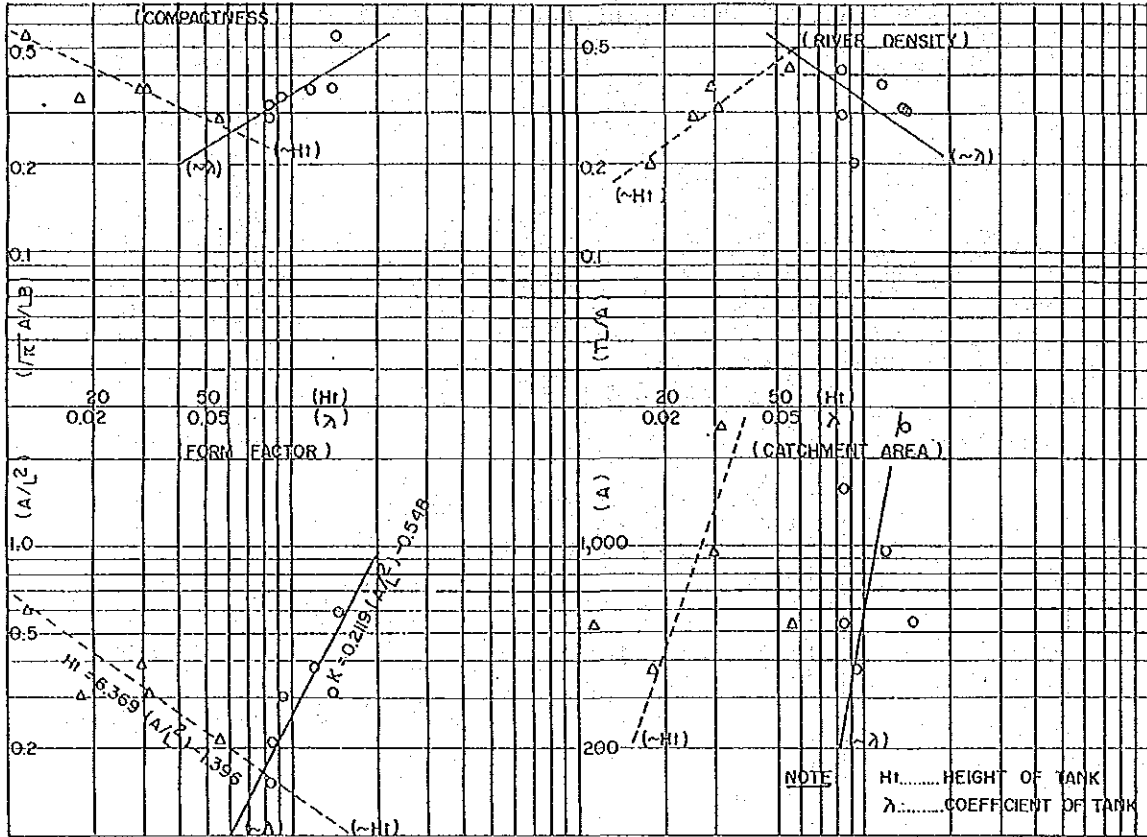
- $H_t = 6.361 (A/L^2)^{1.396}$, for estimation of tank height, and

- $K = 0.2119 (A/L^2)^{0.548}$, for depletion coefficient

A.3.5 Estimating Depletion Curve



A.3.6 Tank Model Parameters and Geographic Conditions



STATION	CATCHMENT TANK DIMENSION			RIVER DENSITY		FORM FACTOR		COMPACTNESS	
	AREA	K	Ht	TL	TL/A	L	A/L/L	LB	A/LB
	km			km		km			
Kgt. 3	7,502	0.069	24.9	2,180	0.29	150	0.33	2,750	0.056
10	2,523	0.1407	31.2	780	0.31	90	0.31	250	0.36
12	1,540	0.0847	-	440	0.29	100	0.15	220	0.32
14	366	0.0937	18.1	75	0.20	35	0.30	100	0.34
15A	530	0.0847	55.8	220	0.42	50	0.21	140	0.29
18	951	0.120	29.5	350	0.37	50	0.38	150	0.36
19	535	0.146	11.6	160	0.30	30	0.59	75	0.55

A.3.7 Annual Sub-basin Runoff in 20 Years

(UNIT:MCM/YEAR)

SUB-BASIN (km ²)	UPP (1,628)	KPS (2,643)	MPP (970)	MHM (2,130)	UBP (2,757)	MNN (1,933)	KTL (2,493)	LBP (3,106)	ENTIRE -BASIN (17,660)
1968	558	782	413	1,117	1,404	1,278	598	700	6,850
69	704	890	503	1,535	1,572	1,680	650	643	8,177
70	693	927	533	1,295	1,752	1,864	1,013	746	8,823
71	582	774	484	1,285	1,523	1,544	660	734	7,559
72	687	950	503	1,428	1,554	1,736	565	624	8,047
73	613	856	461	1,231	1,205	1,272	534	636	6,808
74	616	849	494	1,421	1,424	1,432	498	779	7,513
75	587	852	482	1,680	1,337	1,688	685	623	7,934
76	806	958	673	1,527	1,494	1,732	694	673	8,557
77	657	779	572	1,324	1,370	1,249	732	567	7,250
78	654	700	600	1,596	1,381	1,363	758	627	7,679
79	721	842	605	1,574	1,231	1,228	737	452	7,390
1980	809	926	709	1,679	1,673	1,683	799	600	8,878
81	727	1,006	628	1,639	1,773	1,662	1,107	677	9,219
82	745	876	604	1,350	1,417	1,667	597	615	7,871
83	859	1,070	715	1,524	1,804	2,015	894	848	9,729
84	725	833	582	1,542	1,405	1,461	602	564	7,714
85	752	925	581	1,390	1,445	1,581	615	510	7,799
86	736	946	593	1,263	1,526	1,666	702	668	8,100
87	579	801	460	1,242	1,337	1,076	570	666	6,731
MEAN	690	877	560	1,431	1,481	1,544	700	648	7,931
MAX.	859	1,070	715	1,679	1,804	2,015	1,107	848	9,729
MIN.	558	700	413	1,117	1,205	1,076	498	452	6,731
1/10	586	766	455	1,221	1,276	1,238	541	542	6,971
1/ 5	621	801	488	1,287	1,339	1,338	577	571	7,257

A.3.10 Monthly Runoff in Middle Phra Prong (MPP) basin

* BANG PAKONG RIVER BASIN DEVELOPMENT STUDY*

* MIDDLE PHRA PHRONG SUB-BASIN

(C.A. = 970.0 SQ.KM)

(UNIT = RAIN. (MM) * RUNOFF (MCM)

YEAR	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	ANNUAL
1968	76.8 32.437 0.436	103.7 26.864 0.267	146.5 44.537 0.313	259.4 55.080 0.219	215.7 84.992 0.406	337.6 80.225 0.245	98.7 53.979 0.564	7.5 6.663 0.921	0.0 0.868 0.000	21.1 5.122 0.251	64.3 18.257 0.293	11.9 3.842 0.333	1343.1 412.865 0.317
1969	34.0 6.361 0.193	163.3 37.297 0.235	292.3 72.442 0.256	397.1 109.549 0.284	284.9 93.998 0.340	375.8 108.153 0.297	138.0 52.250 0.390	12.0 13.105 1.122	0.0 0.797 0.000	3.8 0.920 0.248	10.0 2.470 0.254	34.4 5.790 0.173	1745.7 503.131 0.297
1970	99.0 20.222 0.211	198.5 51.812 0.269	411.6 100.351 0.251	214.5 84.726 0.407	422.2 100.632 0.246	255.9 81.464 0.328	139.2 57.260 0.424	16.5 13.355 0.835	36.1 14.148 0.404	1.2 1.530 1.328	6.7 1.040 0.160	25.3 6.005 0.245	1826.7 532.544 0.301
1971	142.5 29.577 0.214	148.5 39.337 0.273	307.0 87.457 0.294	259.6 72.274 0.287	248.4 67.212 0.279	280.4 80.515 0.296	192.5 63.176 0.338	7.5 23.068 3.157	0.7 1.355 1.984	0.0 0.193 0.000	33.6 8.694 0.267	60.0 10.891 0.187	1680.7 483.748 0.297
1972	149.4 41.760 0.288	50.4 15.772 0.323	168.6 45.302 0.277	231.7 60.092 0.267	280.1 78.568 0.289	462.4 129.365 0.288	149.9 59.353 0.408	113.5 33.974 0.309	47.3 21.380 0.466	1.4 1.952 1.467	0.0 0.194 0.000	75.9 14.790 0.201	1730.4 502.501 0.299
1973	51.0 12.437 0.251	169.6 45.160 0.274	154.7 47.579 0.317	309.0 82.567 0.275	266.7 69.079 0.267	306.1 84.044 0.283	140.7 66.909 0.490	45.6 16.604 0.375	0.0 2.871 0.000	17.9 1.605 0.093	26.7 8.497 0.328	95.7 23.629 0.254	1583.9 460.980 0.300
1974	131.5 29.844 0.234	195.2 51.656 0.273	221.4 64.825 0.302	199.5 54.817 0.283	284.8 70.555 0.255	172.6 67.003 0.400	323.6 90.505 0.613	61.3 36.447 0.613	0.0 3.691 0.000	20.0 5.180 0.267	14.8 3.463 0.242	68.5 15.697 0.236	1693.2 493.682 0.301
1975	36.5 10.559 0.298	197.1 41.054 0.215	268.8 68.216 0.262	248.2 86.247 0.358	318.6 87.330 0.283	215.6 62.043 0.297	216.4 72.782 0.347	37.3 22.719 0.627	1.3 2.899 2.259	0.0 0.143 0.000	46.1 11.817 0.264	92.4 16.484 0.184	1678.3 482.292 0.296
1976	56.2 18.859 0.346	185.1 42.224 0.235	320.8 77.824 0.250	525.5 145.511 0.285	336.4 97.889 0.300	329.6 114.574 0.358	411.5 101.604 0.255	107.8 67.019 0.641	0.6 4.878 8.164	0.3 0.369 1.109	2.0 0.027 0.014	9.5 2.311 0.251	2285.5 673.088 0.304
1977	94.6 19.055 0.208	212.5 43.418 0.211	190.6 59.589 0.322	371.8 94.794 0.263	342.3 96.268 0.290	439.0 134.093 0.315	226.3 64.645 0.295	27.0 34.838 1.330	0.0 6.620 0.000	12.9 3.249 0.260	17.0 2.830 0.172	51.3 12.819 0.257	1985.3 572.217 0.297
1978	35.4 11.626 0.339	263.2 51.531 0.202	319.5 91.840 0.296	396.9 103.179 0.268	345.6 114.861 0.343	494.4 120.751 0.252	98.3 63.972 0.671	30.1 20.439 0.701	0.0 2.027 0.000	23.9 5.976 0.258	30.5 2.334 0.079	15.4 10.976 0.735	2053.2 599.511 0.301
1979	148.9 27.950 0.194	330.9 80.002 0.249	312.9 78.062 0.257	400.3 132.775 0.342	219.7 78.468 0.368	494.0 105.870 0.221	91.3 62.075 0.701	23.3 18.618 0.823	0.0 1.809 0.000	0.0 0.087 0.000	35.7 2.155 0.062	51.1 16.855 0.340	2108.1 604.725 0.296
1980	20.3 10.831 0.551	127.0 25.916 0.210	524.3 124.559 0.245	481.3 129.440 0.277	382.2 112.822 0.304	512.5 143.074 0.288	263.2 103.056 0.404	26.4 27.235 1.062	0.0 2.445 0.000	0.0 0.117 0.000	32.9 1.342 0.042	99.3 28.324 0.294	2469.3 709.160 0.296
1981	107.2 21.126 0.203	235.1 63.657 0.279	329.4 87.816 0.275	335.5 94.392 0.290	401.5 120.919 0.311	374.9 103.786 0.285	112.9 55.358 0.506	153.1 42.496 0.286	0.0 13.641 0.000	0.0 0.654 0.000	65.3 15.765 0.249	63.0 8.241 0.135	2177.9 627.850 0.297
1982	96.5 32.728 0.350	233.4 52.449 0.232	334.6 78.446 0.242	270.2 99.201 0.378	584.4 158.130 0.279	330.6 95.548 0.298	141.6 55.040 0.401	34.0 24.752 0.750	9.9 6.354 0.661	3.8 1.371 0.375	0.0 0.082 0.000	0.0 0.005 0.000	2039.1 604.105 0.305
1983	5.3 0.264 0.051	140.0 21.937 0.162	368.4 93.806 0.263	371.6 105.841 0.294	619.0 168.307 0.280	462.4 128.266 0.286	392.9 140.959 0.370	29.6 26.928 0.937	14.1 2.753 0.202	7.7 4.797 0.642	46.7 7.786 0.172	79.5 13.752 0.178	2537.3 715.395 0.291
1984	93.8 30.338 0.333	241.1 50.516 0.216	334.1 107.853 0.333	201.2 67.829 0.348	485.6 125.797 0.267	309.0 85.649 0.286	182.1 76.242 0.432	28.6 14.181 0.511	0.3 1.887 7.369	14.9 2.090 0.145	17.3 5.730 0.342	79.5 13.834 0.179	1987.4 581.945 0.302
1985	208.3 46.128 0.228	304.9 81.264 0.275	267.6 83.141 0.320	257.6 75.520 0.302	197.1 67.467 0.353	433.8 114.512 0.272	197.8 61.155 0.319	37.9 29.825 0.810	0.2 5.322 23.751	0.0 0.256 0.000	33.5 1.968 0.061	51.9 14.628 0.290	1990.7 581.185 0.301
1986	110.7 33.387 0.311	281.6 75.169 0.275	243.8 63.622 0.269	253.4 72.511 0.295	382.9 99.863 0.269	421.3 117.035 0.286	240.7 91.544 0.392	0.4 15.540 35.760	5.5 2.332 0.441	0.0 0.145 0.000	49.0 7.468 0.157	44.7 14.278 0.329	2034.0 592.893 0.301
1987	81.7 21.370 0.270	165.5 31.757 0.198	278.7 78.285 0.290	214.5 69.037 0.332	167.3 55.609 0.343	324.3 83.600 0.266	123.9 50.471 0.420	92.5 31.897 0.355	0.0 4.772 0.000	0.0 0.229 0.000	95.5 8.487 0.092	22.2 24.246 1.124	1566.3 459.759 0.303
AVERAGE (MM) (MCM) (X)	89.0 22.843 0.265	197.3 46.439 0.243	289.8 77.777 0.277	309.9 89.769 0.299	339.3 97.438 0.296	366.6 101.978 0.287	194.1 72.117 0.383	44.6 25.985 0.600	5.8 5.142 0.914	6.4 1.799 0.288	31.4 5.520 0.181	51.6 12.870 0.257	1925.8 559.678 0.300

A.3.14 Monthly Runoff in Khlong Tha Lat (KTL) basin

* BANG PAKONG RIVER BASIN DEVELOPMENT STUDY*

* KHLONG THA LAT SUB-BASIN

(C.A. = 2493.0 SQ. KM)

(UNIT = RAIN (MM) / RUNOFF (MCH))

YEAR	APR.	MAY	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	ANNUAL
1968	182.2	138.3	123.4	73.7	146.6	287.7	105.3	0.5	0.0	2.0	2.6	2.3	1064.4
	101.650	102.021	48.162	48.455	71.981	113.192	90.195	17.899	0.659	0.957	1.436	0.907	597.513
1969	34.3	153.7	76.7	101.0	252.2	281.1	204.4	22.9	0.0	5.0	31.8	130.8	1293.7
	13.617	50.111	63.905	51.120	94.787	164.430	112.493	33.741	1.503	1.829	14.182	48.273	649.990
1970	149.1	204.9	438.0	171.0	368.8	232.4	189.0	4.7	116.6	0.1	17.8	7.4	1899.8
	79.503	95.807	204.614	131.281	153.807	107.080	144.139	20.424	60.569	3.761	1.730	10.490	1013.204
1971	105.6	167.7	186.1	145.6	286.0	139.9	218.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.7	41.2	1292.7
	28.700	90.281	98.752	84.297	91.706	111.632	93.824	46.576	1.726	0.153	0.761	11.557	659.964
1972	207.4	36.8	229.4	10.9	67.3	341.3	86.7	53.5	15.2	0.0	0.2	39.7	1088.4
	88.569	29.975	100.159	40.449	31.951	142.724	74.180	28.675	14.795	0.760	0.124	13.008	565.368
1973	6.8	151.9	109.5	140.7	217.7	217.2	83.9	34.7	0.0	0.3	20.1	39.6	1022.4
	9.162	60.130	69.635	68.039	94.987	98.708	83.993	22.103	2.966	0.183	3.908	20.729	534.542
1974	160.3	55.2	34.3	178.8	151.4	50.1	225.1	84.6	0.0	8.0	3.1	7.9	958.9
	68.286	40.379	19.370	64.458	80.446	51.293	105.143	57.615	3.644	3.030	1.811	2.230	497.704
1975	22.9	184.9	86.1	254.5	176.1	284.7	209.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	46.1	60.0	1338.2
	11.043	65.699	62.340	121.976	77.048	149.424	136.154	18.134	1.464	0.070	21.723	19.493	684.567
1976	84.8	79.6	32.7	298.8	150.7	285.7	268.4	74.0	0.8	4.6	0.9	33.6	1314.5
	33.231	51.486	23.885	109.468	102.657	144.777	122.992	79.935	4.783	2.459	0.418	17.514	693.604
1977	61.7	139.2	186.5	294.8	202.7	268.3	55.8	28.3	0.0	60.2	51.2	74.6	1423.4
	29.088	48.344	93.284	144.708	106.187	137.499	67.459	15.940	3.838	30.367	25.921	29.463	732.117
1978	29.4	157.9	88.3	322.8	173.1	408.9	196.3	3.3	0.0	12.6	26.3	20.2	1439.1
	22.432	60.970	55.073	135.961	111.460	179.684	131.217	32.530	1.248	6.073	3.893	16.984	757.523
1979	85.2	283.2	203.6	260.9	176.0	352.7	1.2	23.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	20.2	1407.7
	29.620	147.714	102.071	114.189	112.839	175.702	32.410	12.104	1.691	0.053	0.312	8.193	736.897
1980	30.0	107.7	294.7	220.1	146.6	364.6	158.7	128.1	0.0	0.0	28.5	61.4	1540.3
	14.306	46.581	135.533	104.848	90.877	156.155	116.905	87.781	5.139	0.197	3.996	37.167	799.483
1981	179.9	431.8	227.7	167.9	243.8	548.6	159.1	149.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	14.2	2125.0
	57.114	224.340	134.401	87.278	146.882	258.524	105.286	55.612	33.332	0.990	0.716	2.735	1107.208
1982	117.4	132.0	272.3	96.1	211.3	138.2	81.9	20.5	60.7	0.0	0.6	2.2	1133.2
	56.974	53.223	111.601	93.909	92.110	74.635	59.437	19.992	32.554	1.163	0.309	0.898	596.804
1983	60.5	101.5	213.4	127.8	544.8	266.9	287.0	60.0	0.9	33.9	22.5	37.5	1756.9
	4.468	47.375	120.809	59.358	269.459	110.231	192.596	48.747	3.843	10.385	15.976	10.934	894.180
1984	63.5	140.5	171.1	94.3	160.9	221.3	161.4	19.1	0.0	32.6	63.2	29.8	1157.9
	35.791	63.605	89.919	56.546	77.937	101.528	100.350	16.994	1.925	7.240	34.700	15.475	602.009
1985	164.6	233.4	29.7	199.2	96.1	137.9	210.7	75.7	2.7	0.0	10.6	2.7	1163.3
	61.505	126.532	40.112	70.299	75.258	66.366	95.524	65.075	7.524	0.300	4.400	2.011	614.905
1986	165.6	134.3	139.8	114.9	308.7	238.3	243.4	6.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	73.4	1426.2
	57.163	89.113	62.150	57.972	152.678	97.450	159.259	23.874	2.009	0.104	0.012	0.366	702.149
1987	57.9	17.4	118.3	112.0	197.1	210.8	112.6	78.3	0.0	0.0	105.9	16.1	1026.4
	52.053	20.233	56.220	59.920	92.363	81.474	94.191	38.564	12.878	0.412	45.696	15.628	569.631
AVERAGE													0.223
(MM)	98.5	152.6	163.1	169.3	213.9	263.8	162.9	44.1	9.9	8.0	21.8	35.7	1343.6
(MCH)	42.714	75.696	84.600	85.226	106.371	126.125	105.887	37.116	9.904	3.524	9.101	14.204	700.467
(%)	0.174	0.199	0.208	0.202	0.199	0.192	0.261	0.337	0.401	0.177	0.167	0.159	0.209

A.3.17 Annual Runoff at Proposed Dam Sites

DamNo.	Area (km ²)	(unit: MCM/yr.)																					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
528	344	1371	976	585	798	2253	1452	614	1040	266	443	147	64	338	96	68	273	107	151	114			
1968	155	102	338	241	142	192	650	443	196	328	70	204	57	22	91	23	17	131	138	135	180	73	
69	142	94	370	266	160	212	730	478	203	407	95	288	82	33	145	37	28	169	182	156	220	93	
70	162	108	595	433	258	331	778	474	195	432	105	260	77	33	162	44	33	127	198	157	231	116	
71	149	99	363	261	156	218	646	415	173	353	81	223	63	27	123	32	24	139	149	131	193	83	
72	132	87	307	219	131	186	796	544	233	411	87	262	72	30	130	33	25	156	176	142	205	105	
73	144	95	302	215	129	180	722	484	203	378	82	221	62	24	95	23	17	138	128	106	146	80	
74	157	103	259	182	109	165	711	497	218	367	86	243	70	25	109	27	20	166	154	131	167	100	
75	144	96	387	278	167	226	720	492	218	247	80	236	67	29	136	32	24	202	174	122	168	112	
76	135	89	377	271	162	233	769	497	208	451	100	336	93	34	133	34	25	151	168	125	193	104	
77	117	79	420	306	184	243	620	396	174	347	82	297	85	27	85	20	15	142	132	124	158	83	
78	129	86	435	316	189	251	536	326	142	325	76	322	88	34	137	35	26	169	168	130	169	87	
79	101	68	431	315	188	246	662	417	179	374	73	332	85	39	171	45	34	146	197	110	145	90	
80	118	79	457	333	199	269	726	467	205	415	94	376	103	37	134	34	25	170	183	110	145	90	
81	146	99	666	487	291	364	830	535	241	393	80	316	84	33	133	34	25	180	209	171	225	113	
82	120	80	339	245	147	201	696	453	192	401	84	320	87	30	100	25	18	131	167	120	189	107	
83	175	117	492	355	212	294	868	565	242	478	106	361	100	37	144	38	28	139	205	144	231	126	
84	114	76	324	234	140	198	656	428	183	384	82	321	88	30	104	24	19	163	180	125	170	110	
85	100	67	349	254	152	205	745	496	214	408	85	322	87	30	103	26	19	139	167	129	185	107	
86	136	91	390	282	168	231	772	521	228	406	91	315	87	32	129	35	26	109	178	123	206	87	
87	147	97	321	229	137	188	668	460	204	336	78	236	67	26	110	28	21	131	178	130	164	77	
MEAN	136	91	396	286	171	232	715	470	203	387	86	289	80	31	124	32	23	150	172	133	188	98	
MAX.	162	117	595	487	258	364	868	544	241	478	106	376	100	39	171	45	34	202	209	171	231	126	
MIN.	100	67	259	182	109	165	536	415	142	325	70	204	57	22	85	20	15	109	132	106	145	73	
Probability																							
1/10	110	74	295	210	126	179	617	381	170	337	74	226	64	25	95	23	17	124	143	114	154	80	
1/5	116	79	317	227	136	191	648	402	180	352	78	246	69	27	104	26	19	131	151	120	165	85	

A.4 Probable Flood Hydrograph at Proposed Dam Sites

A.4.1 Probable Storm Rainfall

1) Storm Records

The storm rainfall is estimated in high rainfall area over 2,000 mm/yr., on basis of the isohyet map. The maximum one day, two days, and three days rainfall in 20 years from 1968 to 1987 are examined as to four stations being operated by RID in the said area.

Consequently, following items are made clear from the storm records.

- The consecutive storm rainfall could be expressed on three days maximum.
- Three days rainfall less than 200 mm, relatively small rainfall, has an areal difference among four stations.
- The big storm over 200 mm of three days maximum in 1972 and 1979 shows the same span of occurrence on examined four stations.
- The three days maximum in 1972 is recorded at the same period in whole basin and assumed to arise the biggest damage.
- The linear interpolation between three days maximum and the mean annual rainfall at stations could be adopted.

The correlation between the probable storm and the mean annual rainfall at the station (code 4412), which has the highest annual rain among four stations, is selected as the basis to estimate the storm rainfall of proposed dam sites.

2) Hourly Rainfall

The hourly record of three days maximum rainfall is available at the station (code 44181) which is equipped with an automatic recorder and it shows the following characteristics.

- Total rainfall amount reaches 100 % in 60 hours from the beginning.
- Three days rainfall on 4 - 6 September, 1972 is recorded as the maximum of 20 years in the entire basin and its hourly cummulation shows the typical pattern.

3) Effective Storm Rainfall

In consideration of runoff loss, the effective rainfall for the direct runoff is determined from the consecutive three days rainfall. The runoff record and storm rainfall are reviewed and resulted in Appendics D.

5) Dimensionless Unit Hydrograph

Dimensionless unit hydro-graphs are given in A.4.5 - 10 and those watershed parameters are also listed in A.4.3 .

A.4.2 Design Storm Rainfall

Time (Hour)	Runoff Ratio(%)	Probable Rainfall (mm/hr.)					
		1/10	1/20	1/100	1/500	1/1000	1/10000
1	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0
2	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.6
3	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6
4	1.3	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.6
5	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.1
6	1.1	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.6
7	1.3	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.6
8	1.6	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.5	6.9	8.2
9	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.1	6.1
10	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.1	6.1
11	1.3	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.6
12	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6
13	0.9	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.6
14	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.1
15	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0
16	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6
17	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.6
18	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.6
19	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.1
20	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.1	6.1
21	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.1
22	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.1
23	1.4	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.7	6.0	7.1
24	1.1	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.6
25	1.2	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.1	6.1
26	1.3	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.6
27	1.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	6.1	6.4	7.7
28	1.7	4.4	4.9	5.9	6.9	7.3	8.7
29	1.9	4.9	5.4	6.6	7.7	8.2	9.7
30	1.6	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.5	6.9	8.2
31	2.0	5.2	5.7	6.9	8.1	8.6	10.2
32	1.8	4.6	5.1	6.2	7.3	7.7	9.2
33	2.1	5.4	6.0	7.3	8.5	9.0	10.7
34	1.8	4.6	5.1	6.2	7.3	7.7	9.2
35	1.9	4.9	5.4	6.6	7.7	8.2	9.7
36	3.1	8.0	8.9	10.8	12.6	13.3	15.8
37	2.8	7.2	8.0	9.7	11.3	12.0	14.3
38	3.3	8.5	9.4	11.5	13.4	14.2	16.8
39	4.6	11.9	13.2	16.0	18.6	19.7	23.5
40	4.7	12.1	13.4	16.3	19.0	20.2	24.0
41	4.4	11.4	12.6	15.3	17.8	18.9	22.4
42	4.7	12.1	13.4	16.3	19.0	20.2	24.0
43	4.9	12.6	14.0	17.0	19.8	21.0	25.0
44	4.7	12.1	13.4	16.3	19.0	20.2	24.0
45	4.1	10.6	11.7	14.2	16.6	17.6	20.9
46	4.1	10.6	11.7	14.2	16.6	17.6	20.9
47	2.8	7.2	8.0	9.7	11.3	12.0	14.3
48	2.8	7.2	8.0	9.7	11.3	12.0	14.3
49	2.2	5.7	6.3	7.6	8.9	9.4	11.2
50	2.1	5.4	6.0	7.3	8.5	9.0	10.7
51	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.1
52	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0
53	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
54	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6
55	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
56	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
57	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
58	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
59	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
60	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Total	100.0	258.	286.	347.	405.	429.	510.

A.4.3 Parameters of Dimensionless Unit Hydro-graph

Item	S.1	S.2	S.3	S.4	S.5	S.6	S.7	S.8	S.9	S.10	S.11
1. Block	LBP-11 -12	LBP-12	KTL-9 -8	KTL-9 -8	KTL-9	KTL-5 -6	KPS-4 -3	KPS-4 -3	KPS-4	UPP-2 -3	UPP-3
2. C. Area (km ²)	528	344	1,371	976	585	798	2,253	1,452	614	1,040	266
3. L.	25	15	71	38	38	43	83	68	48	88	30
4. Lc.	15	10	45	20	33	25	45	40	25	40	15
5. H1	70	70	180	180	160	110	300	300	300	600	600
H2	30	40	30	45	50	10	40	60	90	40	80
Tp	8.4	7.1	11.6	8.8	9.1	9.6	11.5	10.8	9.1	10.7	7.1
K	8.41	6.76	12.86	8.98	9.36	10.11	12.75	11.77	9.38	11.68	6.79
Tlag	23892	8725	170190	32296	39200	55834	163522	113038	39629	109022	8888
Qp	15.92	12.32	29.52	27.70	16.25	20.81	48.35	33.37	17.01	24.20	9.55
6. Mean Annual Rain. (mm)	1266	1268	1331	1334	1334	1369	1513	1538	1566	1547	1339

Item	S.12	S.13	S.14	S.15	S.16	S.17	S.18	S.19	S.20	S.21	S.22
1. Block	MHM-9 -8	MHM-9	MHM-8	MHM-6 -5	MHM-6	MHM-3	MHM-2	MHM-3	UBP-5	MNN-6	MNN-4
2. C. Area (km ²)	443	147	64	338	96	68	159	273	107	151	114
3. L.	48	20	10	26	7	8	28	37	15	18	8
4. Lc.	20	12	6	15	4	4	14	22	10	10	4
5. H1	170	480	260	400	400	220	700	700	520	410	300
H2	40	170	120	70	130	110	40	580	40	380	70
Tp	8.4	9.3	6.5	7.2	4.2	4.7	6.8	9.0	5.0	7.4	4.4
K	8.41	9.71	6.02	6.86	3.46	3.97	6.38	9.20	5.04	7.17	3.68
Tlag	46379	5071	1370	9280	395	746	6678	36120	2243	11407	520
Qp	12.04	5.85	3.20	11.99	5.82	3.75	6.04	7.80	4.89	5.27	6.59
6. Mean Annual Rain. (mm)	2030	1836	1748	1417	1342	1342	2109	1571	1855	1851	1602

A.4.4 Peak Flood Discharge

(unit:cu.m/s)

Dam Site	C.Area (sq.km)	Probability					
		1/10	1/20	1/100	1/500	1/1000	1/10000
No.1	528	579	665	844	1,007	1,073	1,294
2	344	407	466	593	709	756	911
3	1,371	1,357	1,547	1,954	2,332	2,488	3,001
4	976	1,110	1,270	1,605	1,912	2,040	2,452
5	585	663	760	961	1,146	1,221	1,471
6	798	904	1,028	1,291	1,539	1,640	1,976
7	2,253	2,597	2,950	3,694	4,384	4,665	5,608
8	1,452	1,791	2,028	2,532	3,000	3,190	3,831
9	614	851	964	1,203	1,424	1,514	1,816
10	1,040	1,300	1,472	1,836	2,170	2,313	2,777
11	226	338	386	488	582	620	746
12	443	822	921	1,134	1,334	1,417	1,693
13	147	289	325	400	471	500	598
14	64	130	147	182	213	227	271
15	338	462	527	662	787	837	1,006
16	96	148	169	212	252	269	322
17	68	102	116	147	174	185	223
18	159	359	402	494	580	615	735
19	273	390	442	551	652	694	832
20	107	226	253	312	366	388	464
21	151	286	322	397	467	497	594
22	114	217	245	304	358	380	454

APPENDIX-B. LAND USE AND SOIL

APPENDIX - B LANDUSE AND SOIL

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B.1 LAND USE

1) INTRODUCTION

Land use information in the area is very important for development of crop diversification planning which is in turn needed for estimation of irrigation water demand and also the designation of irrigation system. This is because different land use type such as paddy, upland crop orchard require different irrigation method.

2) STUDY METHODOLOGY

A) Data Collection and Review

Information on land use was collected from, various government agencies concerned both in Bangkok and other provinces in the study area as follows

- 1) Land use Planning Division. Department of Land Development
 - Land Use Maps at scale 1:100,000 of Chon Buri, Chachoengsao Prachin Buri and Nakhon Nayok
- 2) Provincial Agricultural Extension Offices of Chon Buri, Chachoengsao Prachin Buri and Nakhon Nayok
 - Agricultural data of each province
- 3) Provincial Commercial Offices of Chon Buri, Chachoengsao, Prachin Bun and Nakhon Nayok
 - Annual Reports

These mentioned maps and reports are reviewed and extracted to obtain specific information required for study.

B) Field Survey

The field survey carried out during study period was done in parallel with the soil every in order to:

- make supplementary land use survey with particular emphases on changes of land use patterns.
- collect land use data from provincial agencies and interview with government officers, private sectors and farmers to obtain information necessary for study.

3) RESULT OF STUDY

A) General Land Use Feature

General land use of Bang Pakong river basin is clearly defined by its topography. The low flat land in the western is entirely devoted to paddy cultivation with some orchards along the river banks. The upland and mountainous areas in the eastern are mostly under several upland crops, orchard plantation and forest. In total study area of approximately 1,766,000 ha, the agricultural land comprises 993,760 ha or about 56 percent. Amount this, paddy, upland crop, orchard and vegetables with others share 467,290 ha (27 percent), 391,060 ha (22 percent), 102,000 ha (6 percent) and 24,410 ha (1 percent) respectively. The other 772,240 ha (44 percent) is devoted to forest, mountainous and miscellaneous areas. The agriculture is mostly still under rainfed.

Paddy cultivation in the area is largely limited only in wet season. Dry season cropping after rice is rare. Prachin Buri occupies the largest area whereas Chon Buri has smallest.

Total upland crop area of the basin is 391,060 ha or about 22 percent with the largest in Prachin Buri and smallest in Nakhon Nayok. Dominant crop is cassava grown widespreadly in every province. Maize is another economic crop largely cultivated in Amphoe Wang Nam Yen and Sa Kaew of Prachin Buri province.

Orchard plantations totalling about 102,000 ha or approximately 6 percent include mainly mango, coconut and other mixed orchards. Prachin Buri and Nakhon Nayok have the largest and smallest planted areas respectively. Chachoengsao is now popular in mango plantation while Prachin Buri is well known in sweet bamboo and durian.

For vegetables which are grown in very small area of about only one percent can be recognized only where there is adequate water available.

Land use maps of Chan Buri, Chachoengsao, Prachin Buri and Nakhon Nayok were shown in Figures B1 to B4.

B) Land Use Area by Amphoc-wise

Area coverages of main land use categories by Amphoc-wise of the four provinces were presented in Tables B-1. The main categories are agricultural land and other land use. The agricultural land comprises paddy, upland crop, orchard and vegetables.

C) Land Use Area by Sub-basin

The study area was analyzed and divided into 8 sub-basins as follows:

- a) Lower Bang Pakong (LBP)
- b) Khlong Thalot (KTL)
- c) Upper Bang Pakong (UBP)
- d) Mac Nam Nakhon Nayok (MNN)
- e) Middle Phra Prong (MPP)
- f) Mac Nam Hanuman (MNH)
- g) Khlong Phra Sathung (KPS)
- h) Upper Phra Prong (UPP)

The area coverages of land use by each sub-basin were summarized in Table B-2 to 6.

D) Preliminary Land Use Patterns Under Project Implementation

Generally, factors to be considered when making land use planning namely soil suitability, topography, water source, market, farmers traditions, etc. In this study area major crops are paddy in lowland and cassava with maize on upland. Cassava is facing with marketing problem. At the same time soybean, mungbean and fruit orchards are extensively promoted by government due to market demand is high. Thus cassava area should considered to be reduced or freezed and replaced by other promising crops as mentioned above. Under project implementation the dry season cropping area in the service area especially in paddy land will be certainly considerable increased. Suitable crops recommended for dry season should be soybean, mungbean and groundnut better than second rice due to water is limited. Preliminary land use planning with project is thus designated as follows:

<u>paddy land</u>	wet season: paddy dry season: soybean, mungbean, ground and some second rice
<u>upland area</u>	wet season: maize dry season: soybean, mungbean, groundnut
<u>orchard:</u>	mainly mango, palmelo and durian
<u>vegetables:</u>	grown in both wet and dry seasons
<u>orchard extension:</u>	some paddy land should be changed to mango plantation.

TABLE B-1 LAND USE OF PROJECT AREA BY AMPHOE

area : ha

Province / Amphoe	Project area	Agricultural Land					Other land
		Paddy	Upland	orchard	Vegetable and other	sub-tota	
<u>CHON BURI</u>	206,520	48,310	84,160	25,700	19,450	177,620	28,900
A. Muang	10,400	3,340	1,570	1,550	340	6,800	3,600
A. Phanat Nikhon	72,710	24,280	18,410	5,440	14,030	62,160	10,500
A. Ban Bung	58,320	7,160	34,670	7,630	2,070	51,530	6,790
A. Phan Thong	17,590	11,290	1,580	1,090	1,550	15,510	2,080
King A. Bo Thong	42,380	2,190	24,090	8,760	1,460	36,500	5,880
A. Nong Yai	5,120	50	3,840	1,230	-	5,120	-
<u>CHIACHOENGSAO</u>	444,490	91,210	75,030	19,500	750	186,490	258,000
A. Muang	6,760	5,110	-	780	120	6,010	750
A. Bang Khla	25,650	16,460	500	7,730	250	24,940	710
A. Ban Pho	14,770	12,550	-	950	-	13,500	1,270
A. Bang Pakong	5,450	2,680	-	440	30	3,150	2,300
A. Phanom Sarakham	112,200	21,850	22,880	1,740	120	46,590	65,610
A. Sanam Chai Khet	236,290	6,050	41,350	3,030	-	50,430	185,860
King A. Plaeng Yao	23,560	8,470	10,300	3,880	230	22,880	680
King A. Ratchasan	19,810	18,040	-	950	-	18,990	820
<u>PRACHIN BURI</u>	846,200	254,570	219,060	38,770	2,920	515,320	330,880
A. Muang	42,860	21,700	650	9,700	940	32,990	9,870
A. Ban Sang	29,440	25,710	-	840	30	26,580	2,860
A. Khok Pip	13,140	9,130	1,610	360	90	11,190	1,950
A. Si Maha Phot	31,820	16,580	6,320	3,050	170	26,120	5,700
A. Prachanta Kham	77,280	18,090	150	3,050	80	21,370	55,910
A. Kabin Buri	119,500	43,490	18,890	2,800	80	65,260	54,240
A. Nadi	111,180	15,010	17,330	9,700	30	42,070	69,110
A. Sa Kaew	206,550	67,070	66,310	4,830	400	138,610	67,940
A. Wang Nam Yen	69,200	4,620	56,100	1,450	80	62,250	6,950
A. Matthana Nakhon	104,050	30,960	15,480	2,500	1,000	49,940	54,110
King A. Khlong Hat	41,180	2,210	36,220	490	20	38,940	2,240
<u>NAKHON NAYOK</u>	149,590	80,400	1,210	7,590	1,290	90,490	59,100
A. Muang	66,030	33,490	140	3,280	290	37,200	28,830
A. Ban Na	22,270	14,890	750	2,050	930	18,620	3,650
A. Ongkharak	15,550	13,810	300	1,060	10	15,180	370
A. Pak Phli	45,470	18,120	20	1,200	60	19,490	26,250
<u>OTHER PROVINCES</u>	119,200	1,800	11,600	10,440	-	23,840	95,360
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,766,000	476,290	391,060	102,000	24,410	993,760	772,240

TABLE B-2 LAND USE BY IRRIGATION BLOCK

Irrigation Block	Project Area (ha)	Agricultural Land					Other Land Area (ha)
		Paddy (ha)	Upland (ha)	Orchard (ha)	Vegetable & RTC (ha)	Sub-total (ha)	
1 Lower Bang Pakong							
- LBP 1	3,500	-	-	160	-	160	3,340
- LBP 2	11,900	4,840	-	1,020	240	6,100	5,800
- LBP 3	52,600	43,890	1,440	5,390	1,390	52,110	490
- LBP 4	14,200	8,390	-	1,280	2,880	12,550	1,650
- LBP 5	27,900	10,480	11,870	1,490	3,860	27,700	200
- LBP 6	8,000	5,960	470	830	-	7,260	740
- LBP 7	50,100	3,970	36,440	5,110	-	45,520	4,580
- LBP 8	18,200	9,950	6,620	1,160	-	17,730	470
- LBP 9	8,800	2,620	5,460	-	-	8,080	720
- LBP 10	8,500	2,530	5,250	140	-	7,920	580
- LBP 11	18,400	640	12,770	1,020	-	14,430	3,970
- LBP 12	34,400	140	24,770	230	-	25,140	9,260
- LBP 13	5,600	2,780	1,270	-	-	4,050	1,550
- LBP 14	20,100	1,250	17,130	-	-	18,380	1,720
- LBP 15	6,500	1,850	4,180	-	-	6,030	470
- LBP 16	19,900	2,200	16,080	-	-	18,280	1,620
- LBP 17	2,000	1,190	360	-	-	1,550	450
Sub-total	310,600	102,680	144,110	17,830	8,370	272,990	37,610

TABLE B-3 LAND USE BY IRRIGATION BLOCK

Irrigation Block	Project Area (ha)	Agricultural Land				Sub-total (ha)	Other Land Area (ha)
		Paddy (ha)	Upland (ha)	Orchard (ha)	Vegetable & RTC (ha)		
2 Khlong Tha Lat							
- KTL 1	3,200	1,370	1,380	60	80	2,890	310
- KTL 2	8,600	130	7,510	140	80	7,860	740
- KTL 3	6,900	-	6,270	-	-	6,270	630
- KTL 4	13,700	790	10,080	-	-	10,870	2,830
- KTL 5	61,700	760	11,620	500	-	12,880	48,820
- KTL 6	18,100	180	8,230	-	-	8,410	9,690
- KTL 7	39,500	250	9,870	-	-	10,120	29,380
- KTL 8	39,100	380	3,640	-	-	4,020	35,080
- KTL 9	58,500	130	2,450	-	-	2,580	55,920
Sub-total	249,300	3,990	61,050	700	160	65,900	183,400
3 Upper Bang Pakong							
- UBP 1	106,000	91,940	4,670	4,910	3,900	105,420	580
- UBP 2	44,600	17,720	330	25,330	620	44,000	600
- UBP 3	75,000	34,690	31,750	3,480	2,220	72,140	2,860
- UBP 4	39,400	23,030	380	8,160	1,820	33,390	6,010
- UBP 5	10,700	-	-	-	-	-	10,700
Sub-total	275,700	167,380	37,130	41,880	8,560	254,950	20,750

TABLE B-4 LAND USE BY IRRIGATION BLOCK

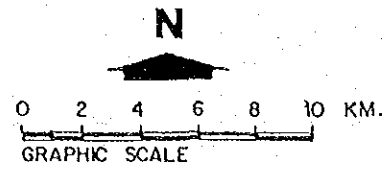
Irrigation Block	Project Area (ha)	Agricultural Land					Sub-total (ha)	Other Land Area (ha)
		Paddy (ha)	Upland (ha)	Orchard (ha)	Vegetable & ETC (ha)			
4 Mae Nam Nakhon Nayok								
- MNN 1	49,800	34,280	-	800	-	35,080	14,720	
- MNN 2	36,900	26,030	-	2,540	2,080	30,650	6,250	
- MNN 3	34,500	17,940	1,450	1,660	1,300	22,350	12,150	
- MNN 4	11,400	-	-	-	-	-	11,400	
- MNN 5	45,600	3,430	1,100	7,110	-	11,640	33,960	
- MNN 6	15,100	-	-	-	-	-	15,100	
Sub-total	193,300	81,680	2,550	12,110	3,380	99,720	93,580	
5 Middle Phra Prong								
- MPP 1	97,000	19,520	21,820	-	-	41,340	55,660	
Sub-total	97,000	19,520	21,820	-	-	41,340	55,660	

TABLE B-5 LAND USE BY IRRIGATION BLOCK

Irrigation Block	Project Area (ha)	Agricultural Land					Sub-total (ha)	Other Land Area (ha)
		Paddy (ha)	Upland (ha)	Orchard (ha)	Vegetable & ETC (ha)			
6 Mac Nam Hanunan								
- MHH 1	91,700	20,640	18,510	15,470	80	54,700	37,000	
- MHH 2	15,900	-	-	-	-	-	15,900	
- MHH 3	27,300	-	-	-	-	-	27,300	
- MHH 4	17,400	3,880	390	-	-	4,270	13,130	
- MHH 5	6,800	-	-	-	-	-	6,800	
- MHH 6	9,600	-	5,650	-	-	5,650	3,950	
- MHH 7	23,200	-	-	-	-	-	23,200	
- MHH 8	6,400	-	-	-	-	-	6,400	
- MHH 9	14,700	-	-	-	-	-	14,700	
Sub-total	213,000	24,520	24,550	15,470	80	64,620	148,380	

TOTAL B-6 LAND USE BY IRRIGATION BLOCK

Irrigation Block	Project Area (ha)	Agricultural Land					Sub-total (ha)	Other Land Area (ha)
		Paddy (ha)	Upland (ha)	Orchard (ha)	Vegetable & ETC (ha)			
<u>7 Khlong Phra Sathung</u>								
- KPS 1	39,000	16,130	11,930	3,860	530	32,450	6,550	
- KPS 2	80,100	9,240	7,040	1,990	1,300	19,570	60,530	
- KPS 3	83,800	2,820	29,150	1,160	110	33,040	50,760	
- KPS 4	61,400	1,970	21,850	1,160	110	25,090	36,310	
Sub-total	264,300	29,960	69,970	8,170	2,050	110,150	154,150	
<u>8 Upper Phra Prong</u>								
- UPP 1	58,800	25,040	22,840	3,850	520	52,250	6,550	
- UPP 2	77,400	21,520	7,040	1,990	1,290	31,840	45,560	
- UPP 3	26,600	-	-	-	-	-	26,600	
Sub-total	162,800	46,560	29,880	5,840	1,810	84,090	78,710	



LEGEND :

- URBAN
- ORCHARD
- UPLAND CROP
- PADDY LAND
- GRASS LAND
- FOREST LAND
- MISCELLANEOUS
- WATER BODY

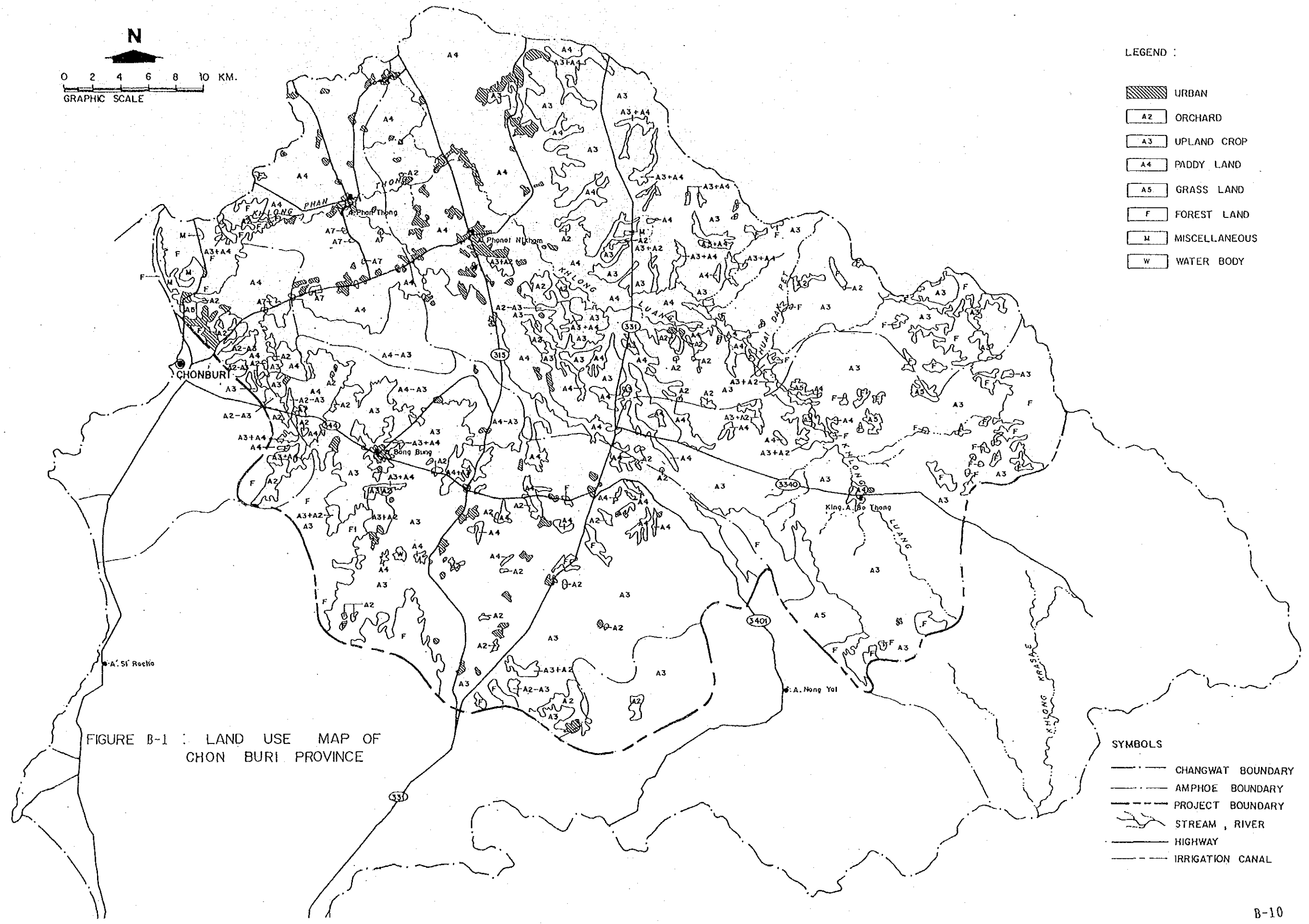


FIGURE B-1 : LAND USE MAP OF CHON BURI PROVINCE

- SYMBOLS
- CHANGWAT BOUNDARY
 - AMPHOE BOUNDARY
 - PROJECT BOUNDARY
 - STREAM, RIVER
 - HIGHWAY
 - IRRIGATION CANAL

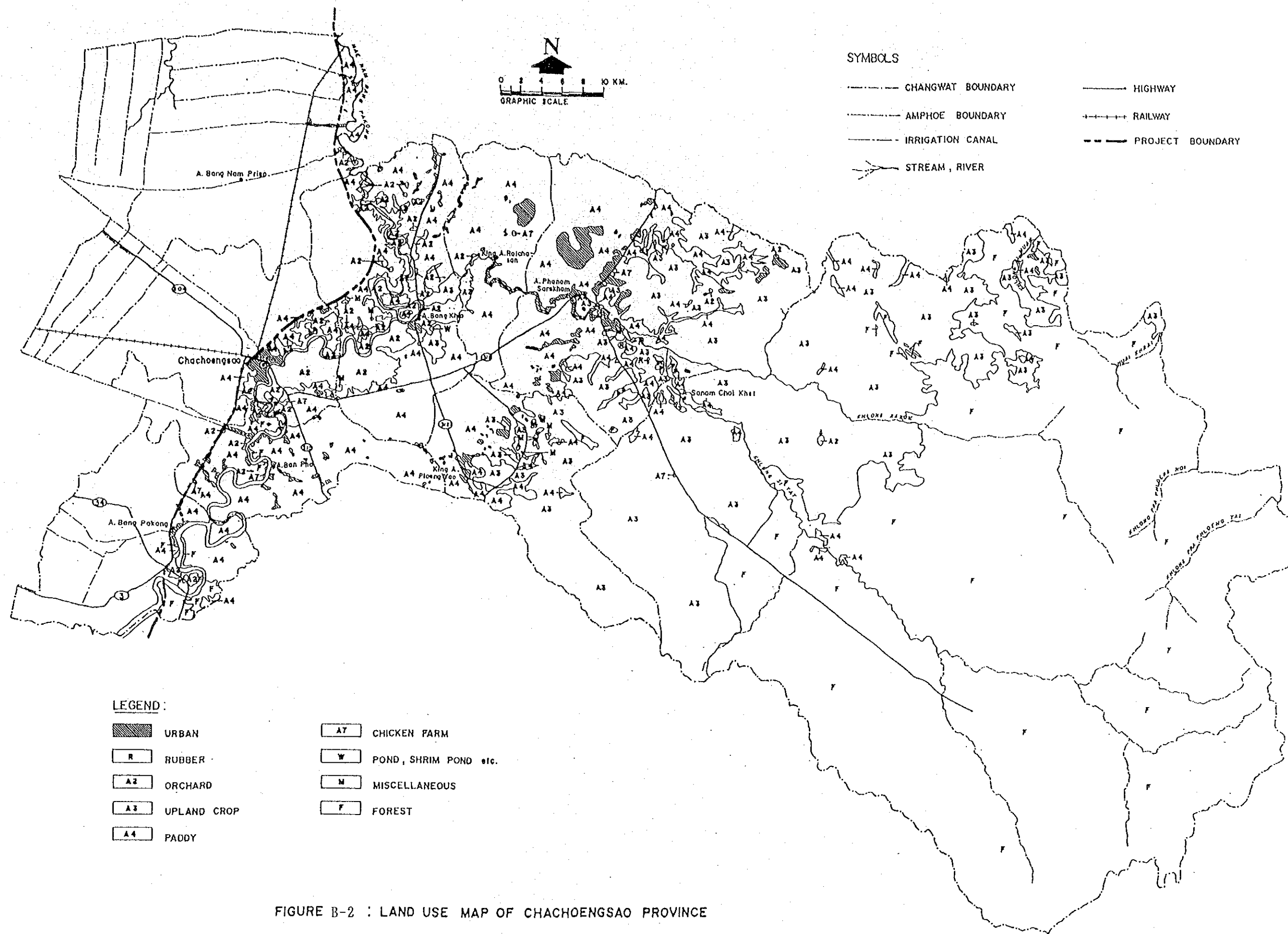
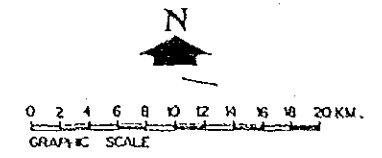
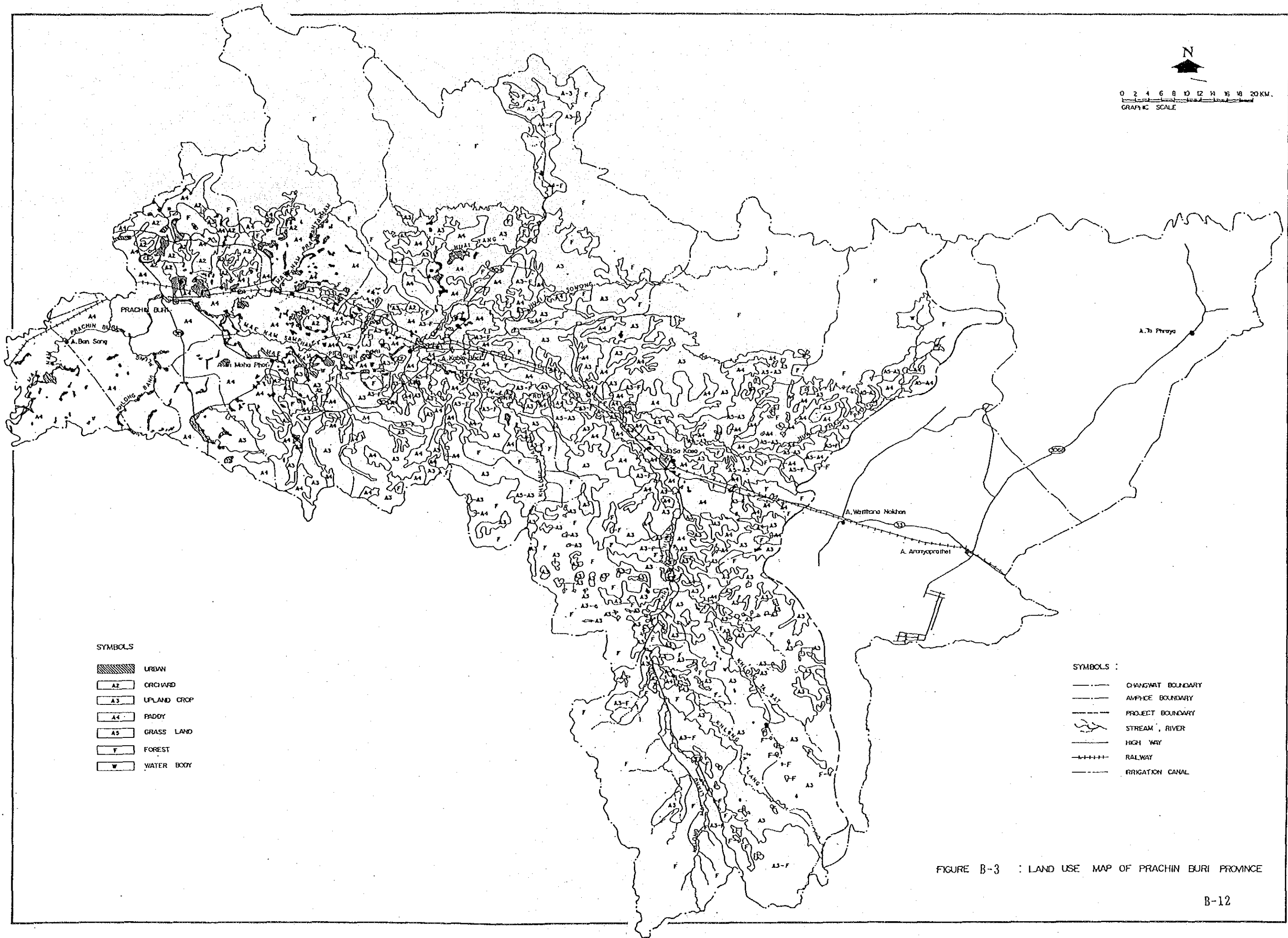


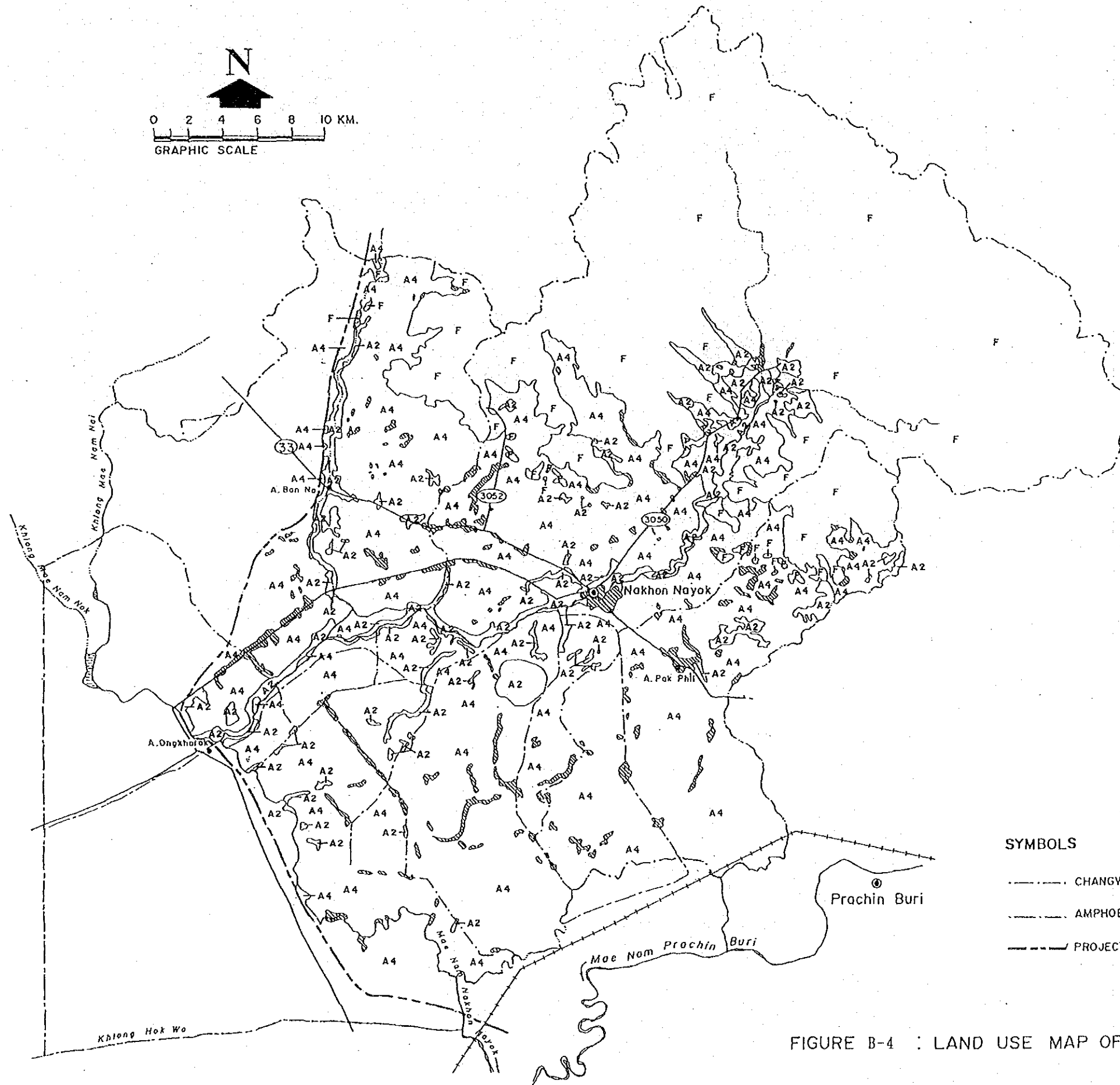
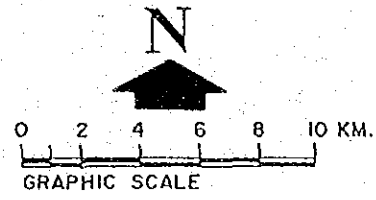
FIGURE B-2 : LAND USE MAP OF CHACHOENGSAO PROVINCE




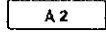
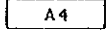
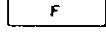
- SYMBOLS
- URBAN
 - ORCHARD
 - UPLAND CROP
 - PADDY
 - GRASS LAND
 - FOREST
 - WATER BODY

- SYMBOLS :
- O-WATWAT BOUNDARY
 - AMPHOE BOUNDARY
 - PROJECT BOUNDARY
 - STREAM, RIVER
 - HIGH WAY
 - RAILWAY
 - IRRIGATION CANAL

FIGURE B-3 : LAND USE MAP OF PRACHIN BURI PROVINCE



LEGEND :

-  URBAN
-  ORCHARD + URBAN
-  PADDY
-  FOREST

SYMBOLS

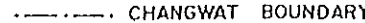
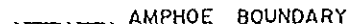


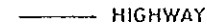

-  CHANGWAT BOUNDARY
-  AMPHOE BOUNDARY
-  PROJECT BOUNDARY
-  STREAM, RIVER
-  HIGHWAY
-  IRRIGATION CANAL

FIGURE B-4 : LAND USE MAP OF NAKHON NAYOK PROVINCE

B.2. SOIL (ALLOVER BASIN STUDY)

1. INTRODUCTION

Information on soils is very necessary for agricultural water resources development project. Soil characteristics and their suitability are certainly a guidance for land use planning, irrigation water demand estimation, irrigation system designing. The study on soils for this project is thus to provide such data for crop-diversification planning and for irrigation development as well. These data will be obtained through soil survey, soil analysis and soil suitability interpretation.

2. STUDY METHODOLOGY

A. Data Collection and Review

Soils in this area have been studied by the Department of Land Development and other agencies. As the results, following maps and references were collected and reviewed to obtain specific information required.

A) Soil Survey Division, Department of Land Development (DLD)

- Detailed Reconnaissance Soil Maps at scale 1:100,000 of Chon Buri, Chachaengsao, Prachin Buri and Nakhon Nayok.
- Soil Survey Reports of the four mentioned provinces
- Land Use Planning Reports of Chon Buri, Chachoengsao and Prachin Buri

B) Nakhon Nayok Agricultural Extension Office (DOAE)

- Report on Acid Sulfate Soil Improvement

C) Prachin Buri Rice Research Center (DOA)

- Reports on Rice Fertilizer Trials on Acid Sulfate Soils

D) Geotechnical Division, Royal Irrigation Department (RID)

- Land Classification Map (some part of project area)
- Soil analysis data

B. Field Survey

Field survey was carried out in order to:

- A) check the validity of the above mentioned soil maps for use in agricultural planning.

B) make the supplementary soil survey with particular emphasis on: a) soil texture, b) problem soils

C) determine suitability for cropping and irrigation of various soil series.

D) interview with government officers of the provincial agencies concerned, private sectors and farmers.

Additional soil survey was made by an examination of soils from auger borings, road cuts and in excavations. Observations were made to a depth of 150 cm. A short description of each soil horizon was recorded in the field sheets. Descriptions contained information about depth, texture, colour, pH, occurrence of mottles and others. Soil classification at soil series level currently used in DLD was adopted. Soil sample collection was done and analyzed in laboratory.

3. RESULT OF STUDY

A. Parent Material and Landform

Soils in study area are derived from four main parent materials namely marine sediments, brackish water sediments riverine sediments and residuum and colluvium. The flat lowlands in the western of the study area occupying approximately 30 percent are mainly formed from sediments of marine, brackish water, recent and semi-recent riverine alluvium. The highlands in the eastern are originated from old alluvial deposits and residual materials from mostly elastic rocks with some granite and limestone. Old alluvium found about 28 percent occurs on terrace landform little higher than paddy land whereas residuum and colluvium are dominated on piedmont and foothill areas. Extent is about equal to old alluvial terrain, that is about 28 percent. The rest of 19 percent is devoted to mountainous and slope complex areas.

Major landforms of this area can be identified into seven groups including tidal flat, former tidal flat, floodplain, low terrace, higher terrace, foothill and mountainous areas. Soils and their distribution patterns are highly correlated with the landforms on which they occur.

B. Soil Mapping Unit

Based on detailed reconnaissance soil maps of Chon Buri, Chachoengsao, Prachin Buri and Nakhon Nayok as presented in Figures B1, 2, 3 and 4. These are distributed in the mentioned four provinces in the numbers of 28, 36, 37 and 15 units as shown in Tables B-7 to B13 respectively. Mapping units are soil series, association and complex. These subgroups and families are also shown in the mentioned tables. Their extents by Amphoe-wise in each province from Chon Buri to Nakhon Nayok were tabulated in Tables B14 to B17 respectively.

C. Soil Types and Their Characteristics

Major characteristics of all soils are tabulated in Table B-18 to B-32. Their fertility levels are shown in Table B-33 to B-39. Soil types and

characteristics can be summarized based on parent materials and landforms as follows:

A) Soils on Lowland

a) Soils Divided from Marine Sediment

These marine sediment soil types are formed on tidal flat and former tidal flat.

a) Soils on Tidal Flat

The tidal flat areas are found around the river mouth. They are still under the influences of sea water. The soils are very deep, poorly drained very dark gray unripen marine clay. Soil reaction is neutral to mildly alkaline with pH ranging from 7 to 8. Soil fertility is rather high. These soils are potential acid sulfate containing high content of pyrite in subsoils. Under present reduction condition, they do not show acid reaction. However, they are rapidly transformed into acid sulfate soils when they are drained due to the pyrite will be oxidized and becoming acid condition.

Soils of this group comprise The Chin and Bung Pakong series making up 6,140 ha or about 0.4 percent of study area.

Due to these soils are flooded by sea water during high tide and still being under mangrove forest, they are not suited for crop cultivation and should strict their use for existing mangrove forest and some shrimp ponds.

b) Soils on Former Tidal Flat

Former tidal flats occupy the flat areas away from the reach of sea water flooding. Soils are very deep, poorly drained, slow permeability. They are characterized by gray or brownish gray clay with brownish and greenish mottles overlying gray, olive gray or greenish gray clay with brownish and greenish mottles. Bluish unriper marine clay occur in deep horizon. Soil reaction is slightly acid to neutral (pH6.5 7.0) subsoil increasing to alkaline (pH8.0) with depth. They are fertile soils with high nutrient status.

Soil units grouped into this category include Smert Prakarn, Bangkok, Phan Thong, Bang Nam Pries and Chachoengsao constituting the area coverage of about 40,200 ha or 2.5 percent of study area. Chachoengsao series is the biggest unit covering about 24,000 ha or around 1 percent.

These soils are now under paddy, they are best suited for paddy cultivation and worthy for irrigation development. Many upland crops such as soybean, mungbean and vegetables can be grown in dry season under irrigation scheme.

b) Soils Derived from Brackish Water Sediment

They occur on former tidal flat area developing from brackish water deposits. Most soils are actual acid sulfate having clayey texture throughout the profile. Horizon of dark gray clay occurs in the deep subsoils normally below 150 cm. The profile contains straw yellow jarosite mottles at some depths causing very strongly acid to extremely acid reaction. Such a low pH will reduce availability of phosphorus and make aluminum and iron toxic. Activity of soil microbes becomes very low and physical property of soils are poor resulting in low productivity.

Soils included are Cha-am, Maha Phot, Rangst, Rangsit-very acid, Onkharak, Don Muang and undifferentiated ridged acid soils. The extents are approximately 204,800 ha or 12 percent of study area. Rangsit series is the biggest unit covering some 96,500 ha or 6 percent of study area.

Due to acidity, these soils are moderately to poorly suited for paddy. However, with lime application at favorable rate and under irrigated water, acidity will be reduced resulting in increasing of rice yield. Some paddy areas have been changed to many kinds of fruit orchards such as mango, coconut, tangerine and palmelo. In dry season, many upland crops and vegetables can be grown. To leach soil acidity dry season rice crop is most favorable.

c) Soils Derived from Riverine Sediment

Riverine alluvial sediments are transported by riverine fresh water. On lowlands of the project area, they are formed on floodplain and low terrace which can be discussed as following.

i) Soils on Floodplain

Floodplain formations include river levees and flat areas or back swamps away from river.

Soils on levees: They are very deep, moderately well drained, stratified, fine-loamy with some mottles in subsoils. Soil reaction varies from strongly acid to slightly acid with pH of 5.0 to 6.5. Nutrient status is relatively low.

There are two soil series including Chiang Mai and Pran Bri. They are recognized only small extent of about 900 ha or 0.5 percent of study area.

They are well suited for orchard and for irrigation purpose.

Soils on back swamps: They are very deep, poorly drained with grayish brown or yellowish brown clay loam to clay. They are flooded by impounded rain and river water during the rainy season. Soil reaction is from medium to slightly acid with pH of 5.5 to 6.5.

Two soils are mapped namely Ratchaburi and Bang Pa-in covering about 12,000 ha or 0.7 percent of study area.

They are now used for paddy cultivation which is well suitable for irrigation.

- ii) Soils on Low Terrace: They are more matured than those of floodplains. Clay illuviation has brought about the formation of an argillic horizon in most soils. They consist of either fine loamy or clayey with a wide range of colours from gray to brown. Distinct and prominent red and yellowish brown mottles occur throughout the profile. Soil reaction is between slightly to strongly and with pH of 5.0 to 6.5. Nutrient status is relatively low.

Soil units in this group are Alluvial Complex-poorly drained and well drained, Chon Buri, Klang, La-ngu, Hin Kong, Roi Er, Makham and Phen. They cover about 228,400 ha or 14 percent of study area.

They are considered moderately suited for paddy and well suited for irrigation development.

B) Soils on Highland

On highlands, soils are developed from the materials namely old alluvium on middle terrace, residuum and colluvium from elastic rocks, granite and limestone on high terrains.

a) Soils Derived from Old Alluvium

These soils occur on middle terraces which are found in positions above nearly flat low terraces. Topography is undulating dissected by many small tributaries. Soils derived from this parent material are either sandy, loamy or gravelly textures.

- i) The sandy soils are very deep, excessively drained having sand or loamy sand texture throughout. Sandy clay loam may occur in the deep subsoil below 80-100 cm. Water holding capacity is very low and

permeability is high. Fertility is low. Only one soil unit is recognized in the area of about 8,250 ha or 0.5 percent of study area. These soils are generally not suited for paddy and poorly suited for upland crops due to sandy texture. Irrigation water cannot be irrigated by normal method because of the soil is too permeable and topography is uneven and high. They should be under rainfed upland crop cultivation.

- ii) The loamy soils are very deep, moderately well drained to well drained. Colours vary from brown, strong brown to yellowish red. Water holding capacity is medium and permeability is moderate. Fertility is low. They are generally well suited for orchard and moderately suited for upland crops. Irrigation development is possible by particular method depending on topography. Soil units are Ko Khanun, Don Rai, Khor Satuk, Warin and Yosothon covering the area about 293,660 ha or about 18 percent of study area. Khorat series occupies the most extent about 80,000 ha or 5 percent.
- iii) The gravelly soils are those having lateritic concretions at shallow depth making them poorly suited for upland crops and not favorable for irrigation. Soils classified in this type are Phon Phi Bang Khla, Pang Rai, Nong Khok and Mae Rim making up 165,700 ha or about 10 percent. Bang Khla series are the biggest covering about 85,200 ha or 5 percent of study area. These soils should be cultivated to upland crop, tree crop or reforest.

b) Soils Derived from Residuum and Colluvium

The residual and colloquial soils occur on highlands, foothill slopes and mountainous areas comprising those formed from elastic rock, granite and limestic.

- i) Soils developed from elastic rocks are mostly gravelly soils poorly suited for upland crops, and not suited for irrigation. Those are Kabin Buri, Chiang Khan, Wang Shaphung. O Lum Chiak, Husi Yot, Muak Lat Ya and Tha Yang, totalling 214,850 ha or about 13 percent of study area. Kabin Buri series cover the largest area of about 93,200 ha or 6 percent of study area. They are suited for upland crops, tree crops or reforestation. Thap Phrik and Thap Kwang series are only two soils that are very deep, medium-textured suitable for orchard and upland crops. However, irrigation suitability is based on topography.
- ii) Soils derived from granitic rocks are very deep sand y and coarse loamy-textured poorly suited for upland crops and not suited for irrigation. Soil units include Ban Bung, Hup Kapong, Sattahip, Map Bon and Mong Mot series. They occupy 111,600 ha or about 7 percent

of study area. Ban Bung series having 41,300 ha or 2.5 percent are the biggest soils. They should be under upland crop or tree crop.

- iii) Soils derived from limestone are found very small area of about 9,200 ha, or 0.5 percent. Most are clayey soils having relatively high fertility. Lop Buri, Takhli and Bung Chanang are included, Lop Buri series are very deep, black or very dark grayish brown clay. Tha Khli series are similar to Lop Buri but containing lime concretions. Bung Chanang series are shallow to moderately deep, yellowish red clay. Lop Buri soils should be used for orchard or upland crop while Tha Khli and Bung Chanang are for upland crop or tree crop plantation.

Soils on mountainous areas are generally very shallow. Due to many severe limitations such as very high and steep topography, severe erosion, they are not suited for any kind of crop cultivation and should be under forest. The extents are approximately 287,350 ha or about 17 percent of study area.

D. Soil Suitability Classification

For effective land use planning, soil suitability for specific use is essential. In this section, the suitability of soils is identified for paddy (P), non-flooded annual crop (N) and fruit tree plantation (F).

- (1) Soil Suitability Class: Principally, there are five classes as follows:

Class I (P-I, N-I, F-I): Soils very well suited having no significant limitations

Class II (P-II, N-II, F-II): Soils well suited having slight limitations

Class III (P-III, N-III, F-III): Soils moderately suited having moderate limitations that require special management

Class IV (P-IV, N-IV, F-IV): Soils poorly suited having severe limitations that require very careful management

Class V (P-V, N-V, F-V): Soils not suited having very severe limitations that preclude their use for crop production with ordinary method.

- (2) Soil Suitability Subclass: At the lower level, the suitability classes are further identified into subclasses based on kinds and degree of hazard of limitations.

The followings are the main limitations used in identifying suitability classes into subclasses.

- f: flooding - susceptibility to flash floods or prolonged dup flooding or both, which damage the crops or limit choice of crops.
- x: salinity - excessive salts which affect crop growth
- s: unfavorable surface soil texture
- j: jarosite
- n: low nutrient status or low fertility
- g: gravels in soil profile
- w: risk of water shortage - water stress in growing season
- d: impeded drainage
- t: topography of slope
- c: consolidated layer.

Suitability subclass for paddy, non-flooded annual crop and fruit tree of each soil unit are given in Table B-40 to B-42.

E. Land Plan Analysis and Management

This section will cover general view of land use planning emphasizing on analysis of land use suitability zonings for crop cultivation and other land use types. These are made based on information on soil suitability discussed in 3.5 and existing land use conditions.

In all, eight zones of suitable land use of study area were distinguished listed as follows:

- Zone 1: Soils suited for paddy, well suited for irrigation
- Zone 2: Soils suited for upland crop, not suited for irrigation
- Zone 3: Soils suited for upland crop, tree crop or reforestation, not suited for irrigation
- Zone 4: Soils suited for upland crop on tree crop, not suited for irrigation.