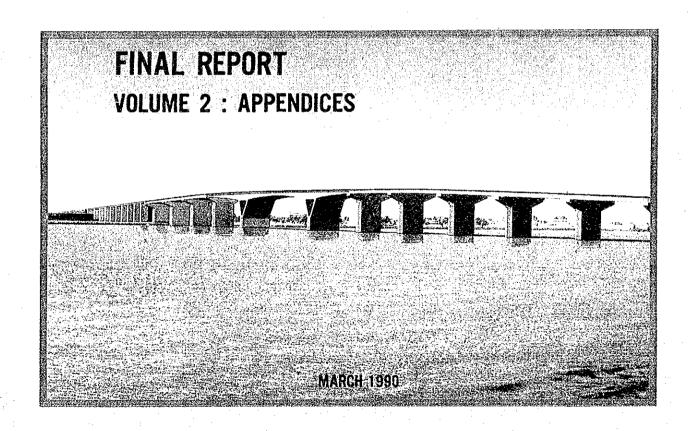
NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE IN THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN



JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY



NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE IN

THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

FINAL REPORT

VOLUME 2: APPENDICES

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JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

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SCOPE OF WORK

FOR

THE FEASIBILITY STUDY

ON

THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE

IN

THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

AGREED UPON BETWEEN

NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM

ΛND

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Khartoum, 16 August, 1988

Mamoun A Sherfi

Commissioner

Engineering & Health Affairs

National Capital Khartoum

Koichi Yokoyama

Leader of the Preliminary

Survey Team,

Japan International

Cooperation Agency

In response to the request of the Government of the Republic of the Sudan (hereinafter referred to as "the Government of Sudan"), the Government of Japan has decided to conduct the Feasibility Study on the Construction of the New White Nile Bridge (hereinafter referred to as "the Study"), in accordance with the relevant laws and regulations in force in Japan.

Japan Interational Cooperation Agency (hereinafter referred to as "JICA"), the official agency responsible for the implementation of technical cooperation programmes of the Government of Japan, shall undertake the Study in close cooperation with the authorities of the Government of Sudan.

The present document sets forth the Scope of Work with regard to the Study.

II. OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY

The objective of the Study is to carry out the feasibility study in order to examine the technical and economical viability for the construction of the New White Nile Bridge.

III. SCOPE OF THE STUDY

In order to achieve the objective mentioned above, the Study shall cover the following items:

- 1. Data Collection and Analysis
 - (1) Socio-economic data



- (2) Traffic data
- (3) Topographical data
- (4) Geological data
- (5) Hydrological data
- (6) Development plans
- (7) Other necessary data
- 2. Supplementary Surveys
 - (1) Traffic survey
 - (2) Topographical survey
 - (3) Goological survey
 - (4) Hydrological survey
 - (5) Other necessary surveys
- 3. Porecast of Future Traffic Demand
- Preliminary Comparative Study of Alternative Routes and Locations of the Bridge
- 5. Recommendation of the Route and Location of the Bridge
- 6. Establishment of Design Standard
- 7. Study on Alternative Plans (types, construction methods, etc. of Ex Bridge).
- 8. Detailed Field Survey
 - Topographical survey
 - Geological survey

ly.

Appendix 1.1(3)

9. Prediminary Engineering Study

Appendix 1.1(4)

- Preliminary design of superstructures
- Preliminary design of substructures
- Preliminary design of foundations
- Preliminary design of approach roads
- Preliminary design of river banks

10.. Construction Cost Estimate

- Land acquisition cost
- Temporary works cost
- Construction cost
- Maintenance cost
- Other necessary costs
- 11. Evaluation of Alternative Plans
- 12. Economic Evaluation
- 13. Preparation of Implementation Program
- 14. Conclusion and Recommendation

IV. STUDY SCHEDULE

The Study shall be conducted in accordance with the attached tentative schedule.

V. REPORTS

JICA shall prepare and submit the following reports in English to the Government of Sudan.

1. Inception Report

30 copies.

At the commencement of the Study.

SI

- 2. Interim Report (I) 30 copies. Within five (5) months after the commencement of the Study:
- 3. Interim Report (II) 30 copies. Within ten (10) months after the commencement of the Study.
- 4. Draft Final Report 30 copies. Within fifteen (15) months after the commencement of the Study. The Government of Sudan shall provide JICA with its
 - The Government of Sudan shall provide JICA with its comments within one (1) month after the receipt of Draft Final Report.
- Final Report
 copies.
 Within one (1) month after the receipt of Sudanese Government's comments on the Draft Final Report.

VI. UNDERTAKING OF THE GOVERNMENT OF SUDAN

- 1. To facilitate smooth conduct of the Study, the Government of Sudan shall take necessary measures:
 - (1) To secure the safety of the Japanese study team (here-inafter referred to as "the Team").
 - (2) To permit the members of the Team to enter, leave and sojourn in the Republic of the Sudan (hereinafter referred to as "Sudan") for the duration of their assignment therein, and exempt them from alien registration requirements and consular fees.



- (3) To exempt the members of the Team from taxes, duties, fees and other charges on equipment, machinery and other materials brought into Sudan for the conduct of the Study.
- (4) To exempt the members of the Team from income tax and charges of any kind imposed on or in connection with any emoluments or allowances paid to the members of the Japanese study team for their services in connection with the implementation of the Study.
- (5) To provide the necessary facilities to the Team for the remittance as well as utilization of fund introduced into Sudan from Japan in connection with the implementation of the Study.
- (6) To secure permission for the entry into private properties or restricted areas for the conduct of the Study.
- (7) To secure permission to take all data and documents (including photographs) related to the Study out of Sudan to Japan by the Team.
- (8) To provide the medical services as needed and its expenses will be chargeable on the members of the Team.
- 2. The Government of Sudan shall bear claims, if any arises against the members of the Team resulting from, occurring in the course of, or otherwise connected with the discharge of their duties in the implementation of the Srudy, except when such claims arise from gross negligence or wilful misconduct on the part of the members of the Team.

- 3. National Capital Khartoum (hereinafter referred to as "NCK") shall, act as counterpart agency to the "cam and also as coordinating body in relation with other governmental and non-governmental organizations concerned for the smooth implementation of the Study.
- 4. NCK shall, at its own expense, provide the Team with the followings, in cooperation with other organizations concerned.
 - (a) Available data and information releated to the Study
 - (b) Counterpart personnel
 - (c) Suitable office space with necessary equipment and furniture in Khartoum
 - (d) Credentials or identification cards

VII UNDERTAKING OF JICA

For the implementation of the Study, JICA shall take the following measures;

- 1. To dispatch, at its own expense, study teams to Sudan.
- 2. To pursue technology transfer to the Sudanese counterpart personnel in the course of the Study.

VIII. MUTUAL CONSULTATION

JICA and NCK shall consult with each other in respect of any matter that may arise from or connection with the Study.



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IT/R

: Interim Report

IC/R

: Inception Report

DF/R

: Draft Final Report

: Final Report

TENTATIVE STUDY SCHEDULE

4.

6.7.

MINUTES OF MEETING

ON

SCOPE OF WORK

FOR

THE FEASIBILITY STUDY

ON

THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE

IN

THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN AGREED UPON BETWEEN

NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM

AND

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Khartoum, 16th August, 1988.

Hamoun A. Sherfi.

Commissioner

Engineering & Health Affai

National Capital Khartoum

Koichi Yokoyama

Leader of the Preliminary

Survey Team

Japan International

Cooperation Agency

The meetings on the Scope of the Work for the Feasibility Study on the construction of the New White-Nile Bridge in the Republic of the Sudan were held in Khartoum, Sudan on 9th through 15th August 1988 between the Japanese Preliminary Survey Team dispatched by Japan International Cooperation Agency and National Capital Khartoum.

The list of the attendants of the meetings is shown in the Appendix.

Main items discussed between both sides are as follows:

- (1) NCK explained the Team the background and contents of the request as stated in the Terms of Reference.
 - (2) The Team explained NCK that the above captioned Study would be implemented separately from the construction of the New White Nile Bridge.
 - (3) Both sides confirmed the objective of the fitudy as specified in the Scope of Work.
- 2. (1) NCK requested the Team to shorten the duration (approximately 17 months) of the Study.
 - (2) The Team explained the necessity of such a period for fully examining the technical and economical viability of the Bridge construction.
 - (3) NCK understood the Team' splanation.
- 3. (1) Both sides agreed to establish a Steering Committee.
 - (2) The role of the Committee, placed under NCK, is to technically advise NCK concerning the Study.



LIST OF ATTENDANTS

SUDANESE SIDE

MINISTRY OF FINANCE & ECONOMIC PLANNING (MOFEP)

Deputy Undersecretary Mr. Mohamed Ali

Head Office for Dosk Affairs of

Japan-Denmark-Finnland and

Socialist Countries.

Mr. Salah A. Omer

Assistant Under-

secretary

Ms. Asma Abdel Rahman

Senior Staff

Regional Plann-

ing Sector

National Capital Khartoum (NCK)

Mr. Magzoup Taha

Deputy Governer

Mr. Daffalla Mohamed Nasir

Secretary General

Mr. Mamoun A Sherfi

Commissioner

Engineering

Health Affairs

Mr. Mohamed El-Amin Saeed

Director General

Engineering Commissionerate

Mr. Omer Abdel Nabi

Deputy Director

General

Mr: Mohammed Abdel Ghafar Fadl Director

Planning Dept.

Mr. Osman Mohd. Abdalla

Assist. Director

Mr. Osman Mohamed Yahia

Senior Road Engineer

JAPANESE SIDE

JICA Preliminary Survey Team

MrKoichi Yokoyama	Team Leade	Team Leader		
Mr. Hisamitsu Nishio	Member of	Team		
Mr. Yutaka Takabatake	81 80	11		
Mr. Masahiko Kitazawa	11 11	**		
Mr. Yutaka Hosomi	ii u	11		
Mr. Kenji Nagasaki	11 11	ti		

Embassy of Japan

Mr. Toshio Kaneko

First Secretary

MINUTES OF MEETING

ON

INCEPTION REPORT

FOR

THE FEASIBILITY STUDY

ON

THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE

IN

THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

AGREED UPON BETWEEN
NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM

AND

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Khartoum, 14th January, 1989

MA-Sacd

Mohamed El-Amin Saeed
Director General
Engineering Commissionerate
National Capital Khartoum
and
Chairman of Steering
Committee

1 John ...

Hisashi Oshima Team Leader JICA Study Team

Koichi Yokoyama Team Leader

JICA Advisory Team

Joint meeting on the Inception Report for the Feasibility Study on the Construction of the New White Nile Bridge (the Study) in the Republic of the Sudan was held at the Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs, National Capital Khartoum (NCK) at 9:30 a.m. on the 11th of January, 1989 among NCK, the Sudanese Steering Committee, JICA Advisory Team (the Advisory Team) and JICA Study Team (the Study Team).

The list of the attendants of the meeting is shown in the Appendix.

- The Study Team submitted thirty (30) copies of the Inception Report to NCK.
 - 2. Major items discussed among the parties are as follows:
 - (1) The Steering Committee requested to add a route crossing the river at the point about 2 km in the south of Um Shugiera Island for the location study of the new bridge. The Study Team answered that if found appropriate, this route would be considered as one of the alternatives. (Refer to Subsection 2.1.5, Alternative Bridge Location Study, page 14)
 - (2) With regard to the scale of mapping and photo mosaicking concerning the drawings for the route location study, the Steering Committee recommended to employ a scale of 1/2,500 in stead of 1/2,000 according to the usual scale practices in Sudan. (Refer to Subsection 2.1.3, Supplementary Surveys, page 11)
 - 3. Consequently, NCK accepted the contents of the Inception Report.
- II. In addition to above items, the following matters were also discussed:
 - (1) NCK asked about the number of counterpart personnel to be trained in Japan. The Advisory Team answered that at present one trainee could be accepted to Japan in the course of the Study. The Advisory Team suggested, in view of anticipated limitation in the number of trainees, that a candidate in the position concerned of overall aspects of the Study might be preferable. NCK stated to consider an appropriate candidate for the due purpose of the Study.
 - (2) The Study Team proposed to hold a joint technical meeting with the Sudanese side when necessary, at least once a month. NCK agreed with this proposal.
 - (3) The Advisory Team requested NCK to provide office furnitures as soon as possible for the smooth conduct of the Study. NCK promised to provide them at the earliest possible date.

12. N.O.

P/3-----

LIST OF ATTENDANTS

SUDANECE SIDE

Steering Committee

Mr. Mohamed El-Amin Saeed

Director General Engineering Commissionerate

NCK

Mr. Modar El-Hifni Ahmed

Physical Planner

Dept. of Housing, Ministry of Public Works and Physical Planning

Mr. Osmun Mohamed Abdalla

Assistant Director Economic Dept ..

NCK

Urs. Leila Mohamed Ahmed El-Badawi

Assistant Director

Project Proparation Unit.

MOFEP

Col. Salah Mohamed El-Shinnawi

Traffic Engineer Traffic Police Dept..

NCK

Mr. Osman El-Obeid El-Amin

Assistant Director Roads & Bridges Tublic

Corporation, Ministry of Public "ork: and Physical Planning

Counterpart

Tr. Csman Mohamed Yahid

Assistant Director Roads & Bridges Dept., Engineering Commissioner te. NCK

Tr. Imad Eldin Fadl Elmargi

Assistant Engineer Rollds & Bridger De t., Engineering Commissioner te, NCK

JAMANEGE SIDE

JICA Advisory Team

Mr. Koichi YOKOYAMA Leader
Mr. Hisamitsu NISHIO Member
Mr. Atsushi NITTA Member
Mr. Masahiko KITAZAWA Member

JICA Study Team

Mr.	Hisashi OSHIMA	Leader
Mr.	Katsufumi MATSUZAWA	Member
Er.	Shigeru NAKAO	Member
Mr.	Takao YAMANE	Member
Mr.	Hikaru NISHIMURA	Member
Mr.	Makoto NAKAMURA	Member
i Son	Tadao OXAMA	Member

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W.O.

THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE IN THE REPUBLIC OF SUDAN

> MINUTES OF MEETING ON INTERIM REPORT (I)

AGREED UPON BETWEEN NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Khartoum, 23rd March, 1989

Mohamed El-Amin Saeed Director General Engineering Commissionerate National Capital Khartoum Chairman of the Steering Committee

Leader

JICA Study Team

Shin Habara Leader

JICA Advisory Team

Joint meeting on the Interim Report (I) for the Feasibility Study on the Construction of the New White Nile Bridge in the Republic of the Sudan (the Study) was held at the Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs, National Capital Khartoum (NCK) on the 22nd of March, 1989 among NCK, the Sudanese Steering Committee, JTCA Advisory Team (The Advisory Team) and JICA Study Team (The Study Team).

The list of the attendants of the meeting is shown in the Appendix.

1. Interim Report (I)

- 1) The Study Team submitted thirty (30) copies of the Interim Report (I) to NCK.
- 2) The Study Team explained the Interim Report (I) and subsequently discussed about the most favorable route. Finally, all the attendants agreed upon the Alternative Route B-1 which was proposed in the Interim Report (I).
- 3) Consequently, NCK accepted the contents of the Interim Report (I).
- 2. In addition to the above, the following matter was discussed:
 - NCK requested the Advisory Team for the detailed design regarding the construction of the New White Nile Bridge.

The Advisory Team confirmed that they will convey NCK's request to the Government of Japan.

4.0. 8.24

SUDANNUE STEE

Steering Committee

Chairman : Mr. Mohamed El Amin Saeed

Director General

Commissionerate of Engineering Aftaics

National Capital Khartoum

. Mr. Osman Mohamed Abdalla Member

Assistant Director

Development and Investment Administration

National Capital Khartoum

: Mr. Modar El Hifn Ahmed Member

Senior Town Planner

Physical Planning Administration

Housing Department

Omdurman Physical Planning Office

Ministry of Work and Physical Planning

: Mrs. Laila M.A. El Badawi Member

Assistant Under Secretary Project Preparation Unit

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

: Mr. Hassan Gaafar A/El Rhman Member

Senior Inspector

Regional Development Sector

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

: Mrs. Ammna Ahmed Saad Member

Senior Inspector

Loan and Aid department

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

Member : Dr. Mohamed El Amin Mohamed

Under Secretary of Dams and Nile Control

Ministry of Irrigation

: Mr. Salah M. Shinnawi Member

Head of Traffic Engineering Section

Management of Traffic Police and Relief Services

National Capital Police Headquarters

: Mr. Osman Elabeid El Amin Member

Deputy Director Planning

Roads and Bridges Public Corporation

: Mr. Ibrahim Hassan Babiker Member

Deputy Director

River Transport Corporation

4.0. 21 8.4

(to be continued)

COUNTERPARTS

Team Leader

: Mr. Osman Mohamed Yahia

Assistant Director

Roads and Bridges Department

Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs

National Capital Khartoum

Coordinator

: Mr. Abdel Wahid Abdel

Roads and Bridges Department

Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs

National Capital Khartoum

Bridge Planner

: Mr. Magdi M.E. Zumrawi

Roads and Bridges Department

Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs

National Capital Khartoum

Highway Planner

: Mr. Imad El Din F. El Margi

Omdurman Council

National Capital Khartoum

Traffic Engineer : Mr. Hassan Abdal Ghani Mansour

Khartoum Council.

National Capital Khartoum

Hydrologist

: Mr. Mohi El Din M.O. Gadi

Ministry of Irrigation

A.O. 8.H

JAPANESE SIDE

JICA Advisory Team

Leader : Mr. Shin HABARA (River Engineering)

Deputy Director

Disaster Prevention and Restoration Division

River Bureau

Ministry of Construction

Member : Mr. Toshiyuki IWAMA (Coordination)

Staff

First Development Survey Division

Social Development Cooperation Department Japan International Cooperation Agency

Member : Mr. Masahiko KITAZAWA (Road Planning)

Deputy Manager Design Section

Kobe Construction Division

Hanshin Expressway Public Corporation

Member : Mr. Atsushi NITTA (Bridge Planning)

Deputy Manager

Third Design Division Design Department

Honshu-Shikoku Bridge Authority

JICA Study Team

Mr.	Hisashi OSHIMA	Leader
Mr.	Katsufumi MATSUZAWA	Member
Mr.	Shigeru NAKAO	Member
Mr.	Takao YAMANE	Member
Mr.	Hikaru NISHIMURA	Member
Mr.	Makoto NAKAMURA	Member
Mr.	Masanobu SAKAMOTO	Member

M.O. 8.74. MINUTES OF MEETING
FOR
THE FEASIBILITY STUDY
ON
THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE
IN
THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

AGREED UPON BETWEEN

NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM

AND

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Khartoum, 19th June, 1989

no 1

Mohamed El Amin Saeed Director General Engineering Commissionerate National Capital Khartoum Hisashi OSHIMA Team Leader JICA Study Team Internal meeting on the work of Phase-IIA Study for the Feasibility Study on the Construction of the New White Nile Bridge in the Republic of the Sudan was held at the Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs, National Capital Khartoum (NCK) at 9:00 a.m. on the 14th of June, 1989, between NCK and JICA Study Team (the Study Team).

1. Attendants

Sudanese Side

- Mr. Mohamed El Amin Saeed: Director General, NCK
- Mr. Osman Mohamed Yahia: Leader of Counterpart
- Mr. Abdel Wahid Abdel Moniem: Coordinator
- Mr. Magdi M. E. Zumrawi: Bridge Engineer
- Mr. Imad El Din F. El Margi: Highway Engineer
- Mr. Hassan Abdal Ghani Mansour: Traffic Engineer

Japanese Side

- Mr. Hisashi OSHIMA: Team Leader
- Mr. Katsufumi MATSUZAWA: Deputy Team Leader
- Mr. Koji ENOMOTO: Bridge Engineer, Superstructure
- Mr. Shigeru NAKAO: Bridge Engineer, Substructure
- Mr. Kouichi TSUZUKI: Highway Planner
- Mr. Takashi YOKOKAWA: Engineering Surveyor
- Mr. Toshio ICHIKAWA: Construction Planner cum

Cost Estimator

- Mr. Seiju IKEDA: Geologist cum

Construction Material Engineer

2. Major items discussed are as follows:

- (1) The Study Team showed copies of instruction of Bank of Sudan to city banks, on which exchange rate of remittance from overseas was described, and explained that the Study Team proposed to carry out cost estimate on the basis of parallel market rate (\$1.0 = Ls12.2 as of now) during Phase-IIA Study period. NCK promised to contact Bank of Sudan and Ministry of Finance & Economic Planning in order to clarify this point.
- The Study Team explained the identified locations (2) quarry sites of concrete and pavement aggregates and for borrow areas of embankment materials along with their required quantities. The Study Team requested that royalty of taking materials from these sites and areas be given to the project of the construction of the New White Nile Bridge in the Republic of the Sudan NCK and cost estimate be done by taking consideration such privilege. NCK answered that NCK will undertake such arrangement and give royalty to the project as long as sites or areas which belong to the Government property.



- (3) The Study Team showed a proposed road alignment and explained an issue regarding electric distribution line which may pass in parallel with the proposed road in the place between military and residential areas at Al Fitaihab town. NCK assured to resolve this issue with other government organizations concerned based on the proposed road alignment.
- (4) As for longitudinal alignment of the road, the Study Team proposed to employ a grade of 4 % as maximum one and NCK agreed upon this proposal.
- (5) Typical cross section as 4-lane dual carriageway was proposed by the Study Team and accepted by NCK.
 - (6) The Study Team proposed six (6) alternatives for the comparative study of bridge types, consisting of steel Lohse, steel box, steel truss, PC cantilever box with invert-T shape piers, PC box with V shape piers and PC cable stayed bridges. NCK agreed upon these alternatives proposed by the Study Team.
- 3. Schedule of next meeting

July 1st, 1989 at NCK among parties of NCK, the Steering Committee and the Study Team

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THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE ΪN THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

> MINUTES OF MEETING ON INTERIM REPORT (II)

AGREED UPON BETWEEN NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Khartoum, 17th August, 1989

Mohamed El-Amin Saged Director General, Engineering Commissionerate,

National Capital Khartoum

Hisashi-Oshima Leader of the JICA Study Team

Yokovama Koichi

Chairman of the JICA Advisory

Committee

Appendix 1.6(2)

Joint meeting on the Interim Report (II) for the Feasibility Study on the Construction of the New White Nile Bridge in the Republic of the Sudan was held at the Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs, National Capital Khartoum (NCK) on the 16th of August, 1989 among NCK, Sudanese Steering Committee (the Steering Committee), JICA Advisory Team (the Advisory Team) and JICA Study Team (the Study Team).

The list of the attendants of the meeting is shown in the Appendix.

Major events in the meeting are as follows:

- I. Interim Report (II)
 - 1) The Study Team submitted thirty (30) copies of the Interim Report (II) to NCK.
 - 2) The Study Team explained the interim report (II), and then all the attendants exchanged opinions about its contents.
 - 3) Consequently, NCK and the Steering Committee agreed upon the contents of the Interim Report (II).

II. Others

- 4) NCK requested the Advisory Team and the Study Team to shorten the study period of Phase IIB Study and complete the Draft Final Report earlier than the original schedule.
- 5) The Advisory Team explained that the original schedule should be maintained in order to keep an appropriate accuracy of Phase IIB Study. Finally, the Advisory Team answered that this feasibility study is conducted according to the original schedule as shown in the Inception Report.

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SUDANESE SIDE

1. Steering Committee

Mr. Mohamed El-Amin Saeed (Chairman of the Steering Committee) Director General Engineering Commissionerate, NCK.

Dr. Mohamed El-Amin Mohamed

Under Secretary for Dams, Ministry of Irrigation.

Mr. Modar El-Hifni Ahmed

Senior Town Planner, Physical Planning Administration Housing Department, Ministry of Public Works and Physical Planning.

Mr. Osman Mohamed Abdalla

Assistant Director,
Development and Investment
Administration, NCK.

Mrs. Leila Mohamed Ahmed El-Badawi

Assistant Under Secretary, Project Preparation Unit, MOFEP.

Mr. Hassan Gafar Abd El Rhman

Senior Inspector, Regional Development Sector, MOFEP.

Mr. Salah Mohamed El-Shinnawi

Colonel Engineer, Traffic Engineering Section, Manegement of Traffic Police and Relief Services, National Capital Police Headquarters.

Mr. Osman El-Obeid El-Amin

Deputy Director Planning, Roads & Bridges Public Corporation, Ministry of Public Works and Physical Planning.

Mr. Ibrahim Hassaan Babiker

Deputy Director, River Transport Corporation.

Mr . Mohamed Saeid Abdalla (Replacement of Mrs. Ammna) Ahmed Saad) Senior Inspector, Loans and Technical Assistance MOFEP.

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Appendix 1.6(4)

2. Counterpart

Mr. Osman Mohamed Yahia

Assistant Director, Roads and Bridges Dept., Engineering Commissionerate, NCK.

Mr. Imad Eldin Fadl Emargi

Highway Planner, Omdurman Council, NCK.

Mr. Magdi M.E. Zumrawi

Bridge Planner, Road and Bridge Dept., Engineering Commissionerate,

Mr. Hassan Abdal Ghani Mansour

Traffic Engineer, Khartoum Council, NCK.

Mr. Ahmed Omer Dafalla

Geologist, Road and Bridge Dept., Engineering Commissionerate, NCK.

JAPANESE SIDE

3. JICA Advisory Team

Mr. Koichi YOKOYAMA (Chairman of the Advisory Committee)

Mr. Kazuo NAKAGAWA (Coordinator) Head of Structure Division, Public Works Research Institute, Ministry of Construction.

Deputy Director, First Development Study Division, Social Development Study Dept., JICA.

Mr. Shin HABARA
(Member:River Engineering)

Deputy Director, Disaster Prevention and Restoration Division, River Bureau, Ministry of Construction.

Mr. Atsushi NITTA (Member:Bridge Planner) Deputy Manager, Third Design Division, Design Department, Honshu-Shikoku Bridge Authority.

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Appendix 1.6(5)

4. The Study Team

Mr. Hisashi OSHIMA

: Team Leader

Mr. Katsufumi MATSUZAWA : Deputy Team Leader, Bridge Planner

Mr. Koichi TSUZUKI

: Highway Planner

Mr. Toshio ICHIKAWA

: Cost Estimator/Construction Planner

MINUTES OF MEETING

ON

DRAFT FINAL COPORT FOR THE FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW WHITE NILE BRIDGE

1.0

THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

AGREED GRON BETWEEN
NATIONAL CAPITAL KHARTOUM
AND
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

Khartoum, 23th January, 1990

Mohamed Ibrahim Yagoub Director General, Engineering Commissionerate, National Capital Khartoum and

Chairman of Steering Committee

H. Osling

Hisashi Oshima Team Leader of the JICA Study Team

In Witness hereto:

Mohamed Kheir El Zubeir First Undersecretary for Planning, Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

Koichi Yokoyama

Chairman of

the JICA Advisory Committee

Joint meeting on the Draft Final Report for the Feasibility Study on the Construction of the New White Nile Bridge in the Republic of the Sudan was held at the Conference Room of Hilton Hotel at 9:30 a.m. on the 21st of January, 1990 among JICA Advisory Committee Team (the Advisory Team), JICA Study Team (the Study Team), National Capital Khartoum (NCK) and the Sudanese Steering Committee (the Steering Committee).

The list of the attendants of the meeting is shown in the Appendix attached hereto.

- I-1. The Study Team submitted copies to make the total copies 30 of the Draft Final Report to NCK.
- I 2. NCK expressed tacir appreciation to the Advisory Team for the Japanese technical assistance extended to the examination of the viability of the construction of the New White Nile Bridge. And NCK commended the Study Team for the efforts they made in all stages of the Study.
- I-3. Regarding the contents of the Draft Final Report, major items discussed were as follows:
- (1) The Steering Committee raised the question how the navigational requirements set by the River Transport Corporation were considered in the Study.

The Study Team answered that:

- Vertical and horizontal clearance was determined as discussed on pages 7.6 and 7.7 in the Main Report,
- Navigational route was decided on the basis of the existing one directed by the navigator from River Transport Corporation (RTC) during the joint survey among NCK, the Study Team and RTC in July 1989. This location was confirmed as the deepest riverbed and following the existing navigational route by the results of the subsequent water depth survey by the Study Team as shown in Sheet No.15/32 of the Drawings.

The Steering Committee agreed on the Study Team's answer.



(2) The Steering Committee raised—the question—if expansion—joints were considered in the Study.

The Study Team answered to the expansion joints referring to Sheet No.26'? of the Drawings.

The Steering Committee agreed on the Study Team's answer.

(3) The Steering Committee asked the Study Team to use a higher loading in the preliminary design of the bridge based on experiences met with in other bridges.

The Study Team answered that very high live load BSf HB-30 unit was considered along with impact as discussed on pages 7 8 and 7 9 of the Main Report and it was thought sufficient for the heavy vehicles at present.

The Steering Committee agreed on the Study Team's answer.

(4) The Steering Committee requested the Study Team to consider adopting longer spans and repetition of V-shaped piers from the viewpoints of aesthetics and sport-sailing.

The Study Team answered that the span arrangements were decided taking into consideration the construction cost, construction method and river hydrological aspects referring to pages 7-16 to 7-22 of the Main Report.

The Steering Committee agreed on the Study Team's answer.

(5) The Steering Committee requested the Study Team to reconsider the protection of piers in the navigational route to add elastic materials such as used rubber tires to reduce the impact of collision in case of accident.

The Study Team answered that the pier protection facilities against ship collision forces could be designed incorporating the above in the detailed design stage.

The Steering Committee agreed on the Study Team's answer.

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(6) The Steering Committee requested the Study Team to consider the data of earthquakes in Khartoum area obtained recently.

The Study Team promised to examine the said data and take into consideration if necessary.

(7) The Steering Committee raised the question of whether the public utilities and road lightings were considered in the preliminary design.

The Study Team answered referring to page 7-8 for public utilities and page 7-34 for road lightings in the Main Report.

The Steering Committee agreed on the Study Teams's answer.

(8) The Steering Committee suggested using 100 km/h design speed instead of 80 km/h.

The Study Team explained that design speed of 80 km/h was chosen as discussed on pages 8 2 and 8 3 in the Main Report.

The Steering Committee agreed on the Study Team's answer.

- (9) The Steering Committee explained that the exchange rate of Ls4.5 to US\$1.0 should be applied in the Study, however, this exchange rate could be discussed before the implementation of the Project.
- (10) The Steering Committee requested the paragraph from line 25 to line 36 on page 11 1 of the Main Report should be read as:

"The former is the fixed official rate determined by the government and the latter is also determined by the government for policy and strategic purposes. In fact, the two rates do not reflect the actual economic situation due to the imperfection of the money market and as a result, a shadow exchange rate has been estimated by the Study Team".



And also, the Steering Committee suggested the Study Team to correct the shadow exchange rate on page 11-2 of the Main Report.

The Study Team agreed on the above two points.

- 1-4 Consequently, NCK stated that the contents of the Draft Final Report were accepted.
- 11. The Advisory Team and the Study Team requested NCK to review again the contents of the Draft Kinal Report and convey their comments to JICA headquater not later than 20th February 1990 (within one (1) month after this meeting) through the Embassy of Japan.
- III. NCK agreed that the detailed design takes 6 months but requested the Advisory Team and the Study Team to commence the detailed design earlier suggesting July 1990.

The Advisory Team answered that they are not in a position to reply to the request from Sudanese side, because the detailed design is not included in the Scope of Work signed on 16th August, 1988 by both sides.

And also they explained that other official procedure is necessary for the next step.

Finally, they answered that they will convey this request verbally to the authorities concerned.

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ATTENDANTS

SUDANESE SIDE

Steering Committee

Mr. Mohamed Ibrahim Yagoub Dir (Chairman) Com

Director General, Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs, Natinal Capital Khartoum

Colonel Salah Eishinnawi

Traffic Engineer, Traffic Police Department, National Capital Khartoum

Mr. Torahim Hassan

Deputy Director, River Transport Corporation

Mr. Modar Elhifni Ahmed

Senior Town Planner, Physical Planning Administration, Housing Depa.tment, Omdurman Physical Planning Office, Ministry of Works and Physical Planning

Mr. Osman Mohamed Abdulla

Assistant Director, Development and Investment Administration, National Capital Khartoum

Mr. Osman Elobeid Elamin

Roads and Bridges Public Corporation

Mrs. Leija M.A.Eloadawi

Deputy Undersecretary, Project Preparation Unit, Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

Mr. Hassan Gaafar

Assistant Undersecretary, Regoinal Development Department, Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

Mr. Mohamed Saeid Abdalla

Inspector, Loan and Technical Assistance Administration, Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

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NCK and Counterpart

Mr. Omer Abdel Nabi

Director General,

Roads and Bridges Department,

National Capital Khartoum

Mr. Osman Mohamed Yuhia

Assistant Director,

Roads and Bridges Department,

National Capital Khartoum

Mr. Abdel Wahid Abdel Moniem

A/Aziz

Engineer,

Roads and Bridges Department,

National Capital Khartoum

Mr. Magdi Mohamel Eltayeb

Zumrawi

Engineer,

Roads and Bridges Department,

National Capital Khartoum

Mr. Hassan Abdalghani Mansour Engineer,

Roads and Bridges Department,

National Capital Khartoum

Mr. Imad Eldin Fadl Elmargi

Hamza

Engineer,

Roads and Bridges Department,

National Capital Khartoum

Mr. Ahmed Musa Siyam

Engineer,

Roads and Bridges Department,

National Capital Khartoum

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NO

JAPANESE SIDE

Advisory Committee Team

Mr. Koich Yokoyama (Chairman of the Advisory Committee) Head of Structure Division, Public Works Research Institute, Ministry of Construction

Mr. Kažuo Nakagawa (Coordinator)

Deputy Director, First Development Study Division, Social Development Study Department, JICA

Mr. Masahiko Kitamawa (Member: Road and Transport Planner)

Deputy Manager, Kobe Construction Division, Hanshin Expressway Public Corporation

Mr. Atsushi Nitta (Member: Bridge Planner) Deputy Manager, Third Design Division, Design Department, Honshu-Shikoku Bridg Authority

Empassy of Japan

Mr. Keij: Tomo:

Secretary, Embassy of Japan:

Study Team

Mr. Hisashı Oshima

Team Leader

Mr. Katsufumi Matsuzawa

Deputy Team Leader, Bridge Planner

Mr. Kolchi Tsuzuki

Member,

Highway Planner

Mr. Takao Yamane

Member,

Transport Planner/Economist

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العاصمة القومية المدسية مدير عام مفوضيه الشؤن الهدسية تليفون: ٢٠٤٠ الخرطوم



THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN

NATIONAL CAPITAL

COMMISSIONERATE OF ENGINEERING AFFAIRS

Ref : 58/A/4/1 Date : 7/Feb./1990

The President

Japan International Co- operation Agency

Tokyo, Japan

Thro.: First under - Secretary For Planning M.O.F.E.P.
Thro.: Under - Secretary, Ministry of Foriegn Affairs

Thro. : H.E. The Ambassador of Japan, Khartoum

Sir,

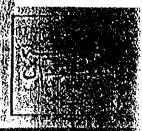
Subject: Draft Final Report on the Feasibility study on the construction of the new
White Nile Bridge

Reference to the minutes of meeting on the Draft Final Report for the Feasibility Study on the Construction of the New White Nile Bridge Signed at Khartoum on the 23rd of Jan,, 1990 by JICA Study Team Leader and the Director general, Commissionerate of Engineering Affairs and witnessed by the chairman of JICA Advisory committee and the First Under - Secretary for N.O.F.E.P.



العاصمة القومسية

تليفون : ٧٠٠٩٠ تلكس ص، ٢٠٤٠ الخرطوم



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Please be informed that we have thoroughly reviewed the above mentioned Report and we have no significant additional comments regarding the Feasibility Study besides those discussed in the meetings and summerised in the signed minutes.

We find the study very commendable and we are satisfied the construcion of the New White Nile Bridge as proposed by the study Team, Feasible.

We would like to express our deepest gratitude and appreciation to the Friendly Government of Japan for the generous and continueous assistance extended to the People of the Sudan in general and to the National Capital Khartoum in particular.

We also wish to commend on the JICA Advisory Team and the Fensibility Study Team for all the great efforts they made during all the stages of the study inspite of the hard condition of our weather and other harships which they indured with patience, tolerance and inquity.

We look forward to the continued assistance of JICA for the construction of the New White Nile Bridge at the earliest possible date.

Mohamed Ibrahim Yagoub
Director General
Commissionerate of Engineering Affair

Copy to : Commissionor General, National Capital
Commissionor for Engineering Affairs
Director General, Roads and Bridges Department

Existing Traffic Characteristics

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QUESTIO
SURVEY
8
ROACSIDE

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CONFIRMATION OF THE SAMPLING RATE

Since it is important to confirm the reliability of the OD data obtained from the roadside OD survey by sampling basis, the confidence limit of collected samples are calculated.

The confidence limit of sampling rate can be calculated by the following equation:

$$LP_1 = P_1 \pm w\sqrt{\frac{P_1 * P_2}{s * r}(1 - r)}$$

where, LP1: the confidence limit of P1

P1 : the ratio of one specific OD

P2 : (1 - P1)

r : sampling rate

s : total number of trips in the area

w : the coefficient of statistics

By using this equation, the confidence limit of P1 under the confidence degree of 90% at each roadside OD survey station is calculated as shown in a table below.

Table Confidence Limit of OD Data at Each Survey Station

Survey Station	Sampling Rate	Confidence Limit	Relative Error
OD-1 White Nile	4.3%	0.0185+0.05446	29%
OD-2 Blue Nile	6.8%	0.0322+0.00715	22%
OD-3 Burri	7.3%	0.0322±0.00713	22%
OD-4 Shambat	7.0%	0.0444+0.00819	18%

Generally speaking, a relative error of 35% or less is acceptable for the case of OD survey. Hence, sampling rates of roadside OD survey at every survey station in the course of the Study are considered to be acceptable figures.

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Traffic Volume in Greater Khartoum

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Appendix 4.1

POPULATION

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14	12597.	25086.	29255	32225.	34574	37617.		72	12597.	25818.	28141.	33015.	35705.	41282.	47735.
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22	29195.	33218.	41517.	49235.	55171.	62498.	72341.	22	29195.	32335.	40007.	51845.	58560.	74550.	93205.
23	783*8.	86835.	108529	129335.	144224	163378.	189108.	23	75318.	34529.	107459.	135529.	153082.	194882.	243647.
24	0.	0.	2.	3.	٥.	10.	0.	24	0.	0.	0.	ĉ.	0.	0.	٥,
25	137372.	155304.	195353.	231904.	259502.	294078.	340391.	25	137372.	152153.	193428.	243953.	275548.	350788.	439555.
25	183152.	228495.	280471	309205.	345138.	392103.	453854.	25	183182.	202671.	257951.	325271.	357398.	457718.	584753.
31	53422.	110785.	125971.	140185.	150355.	184354.	192374.	31	53422.	[6:5:	125221.	111971	207158.	235418.	270553.
32	39885.	71154.	82435.	92994.	100998.	110555.	124335.	32	3\$585.	89 955.	81879.	95475.	131603.	153339.	178595
	557351.	588500.	1058188.	1308500.	1527100.	1826100.	2071500.	K	557351.	F18800.	994908.	1282900.	1795100.	2515900.	3290200.
KN	¥ 598248.	870400.	7121900.	1312000.	1527900.	1717200.	1895800.	Kl	N 595245.	259700.	155000.	1399430.	1776700.	2040700.	2545100.
О	6 48 700.	£38100.	1022500.	1195100,	1325900.	1498750.	1707400.1	О	548700.	318500.	1013460.	1252000.	1501200.	1856500.	2271000.
T	1802299.	2335000.	3197500.	3818000.	4386900.	5630000.	5774800.	T	1802299.	2858000.	3174300.	4012300.	5073009.	8413100.	8127300.

LEGEND

K : Khartoum

KN: Khartoum North

O : Omdurman T : Total

Appendix 4.2(1)

SECONDARY EMPLOYMENT

	LOW CASE							HIGH CASE								
ZOI	VE 1983	1989	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	20	NF1883	1989	1995	2000	2005	2010	2915	
1	0.	0.	0.	0.	. 0.	0.	0.	1	0.	0.	C.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
2	10561.	10349.	14952	23101.	28447.	35064.	43213.	. 2	10561.	10349.	14952.	22995.	35169.	53350.	80357.	
3	10561.	10350.	14241.	21069.	25550.	31095.	37923.	3	10561.	10350.	14241.	20981.	31183.	46419.	69050.	
4	5280.	5171.	7518.	11670.	14395	17767.	21919.	4	5280.	5171.	7518.	11617.	17821.	27085.	40847.	
5	5280.	5164	7518.	11670.	14395.	17767.	21919.	5	5280.	5164.	7518.	11617.	17821.	27085.	40847.	
8	8800.	11520.	15000.	16250.	17500.	18750.	20000.	6	8800.	11520.	15000.	17500.	20000.	22500.	25000.	
7	2464.	2410.	3405	5155.	6303.	7723.	9472.	7	2464.	2410.	3405.	5133.	7746.	11648.	17445.	
8	2425.	2382.	3006.	4083.	4789.	5884.	6740.	8	2426.	2382.	3006.	4069.	5677.	8080.	11648.	
9	2008.	1972.	2480.	3356.	3931	4643.	5519.	. 8	2008.	1972.	2480.	3345.	4654.	8609.	9513.	
10	20081	1937.	2951.	4700.	5847.	7268.	9017.	10	2008.	1937.	2951.	4677.	7290.	11193.	16990.	
11	3409.	3344	4259.	5837.	6873.	8154.	9732.	11	3409.	3346.	4259.	5817.	8175.	11695.	16926.	
12	2407.	2321	3532.	5619.	6929.	8585.	10772.	12	2407.	2321.	3532.	5593.	8712.	13370.	20289.	
27	995.	959.	2974.	6646.	9056.	12038.	15710.	27	995.	959	2974.	6599.	12085.	20279.	32450.	
28	1511.	1459.	5843.	13881.	19156.	25683.	33721.	28	1511.	1459.	5843.	13778.	25787.	43722.	70364.	
13	8017.	7850.	11552.	18111.	224 15.	27741.	34300.	13	8017.	7850.	11552.	18026.	27825.	42460.	64198.	
14	14173.	18552.	30925	34543.	37776	41186	44802.	14	14173.	18552.	30925.	34528.	38698.	43593.	49897.	
15	2729.	2630.	4915.	8970.	11631	14924.	18980.	15	2729.	2630.	4915.	8918.	14977.	24025.	37466.	
16	2008.	1968.	2569.	3509.	4292	5137.	6178.	16	2008.	1966	2569.	3596.	5151.	7472.	10921.	
17	755.	731.	1853.	3890.	5226.	6880.	8917.	17	755.	731.	1853.	3853.	6906.	11451.	18201.	
29	2999.	2932.	5365.	9756.	12637.	16202.	20593.	29	2999.	2932.	5365.	9699.	16259.	26055.	40608.	
30	2498.	2417.	5660.	11526.	15376.	20140.	26007.	30	2498.	2417.	5660.	11451.	20216.	33306.	52751.	
18	1177.	1156.	1451.	1961.	2295.	2709.	3219.	18	1177.	1156.	1451.	1954.	2716.	3853.	5542.	
19	826.	615.	773.	1044.	1222.	1442.	1713.	19	626.	615.	773.	1040.	1445.	2051.	2950.	
20	940.	917.	1776.	3326.	4344.	5603.	7153.	20	940.	917.	1776.	3306.	5623.	9082.	14221.	
21	€45.	634.	796.	1075.	1259.	1486.	1765.	21	645.	634.	796.	1072.	1489.	2113.	3039.	
22	721.	708.	891.	1207.	1414.	1670.	1986.	22	721.	708.	891.	1203.	1674.	2379.	3425.	
23	10914.	10677.	15734	24678.	30547	37810.	46754.	23	10914.	10677	15734.	24583.	37925.	57881.	87525.	
24	13850.	18240.	30000.	32500.	35000.	37500	40000.	24	13850.	18240.	30000.	32500.	35000.	37500.	40000.	
25	3523.	3416.	6882.	13116.	17206.	22267.	28501.	25	3523.	3416.	6882.	13035.	22548.	35256.	56915.	
26	4726.	4619.	6702.	10367.	12773.	15750.	19415.	26	4726.	4619.	6702.	10320.	15797.	23976.	36125.	
31	1370.	1308.	3649.	7877.	19651	14084.	18312.	- 31	1370.	1308.	3849.	7822.	14139.	23572.	37585.	
32	1019.	993.	1924.	3603.	4706.	6070.	7749.	32	1019.	993.	1924.	3582.	6091.	9839.	15408.	
K	57709.	59339.	87682.	133039.	163231	200300.	245658.	K	57709.	59339.	67682.	133720.	202120.	303036.	451727.	
KN	33180.	37077.	62840.	90405.	109353.	132209.	159775.	KN	33180.	37077.	62840.	90082.	130032.	188462.	274041.	
0	39512.	43284.	70578.	100755.	121415.	146391.	176567.	0	39512.	43284.	70578.	100398.	144248.	208502.	302732	
Ť	130400.	139700.	221100.	324200.	394000.	478900.	582000.	Ť	130400.	139700.	221100.	324200.	476400.	700000.	1028500.	

LEGEND

K : Khartoum

KN: Khartoum North

O : Omdurman

T : Total

Appendix 4.2(2)

TERTIARY EMPLOYMENT

			LOW	CAS	E						HIGH	CAS	E		
ZOI	1E 1983	1989	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	ZOI	1E 1983	1989	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015
1	30189.	32085.	39702.	47888.	58036.	70624.	86241_	1	30189.	31972.	39382.	49820.	65012.	90061	118393.
2	60378.	64184.	76911.	91136.	108772.	130648.	157789.	2	60378.	53958、	76354.	94495.	122634.	154428.	213866.
3	30189.	32085.	39702.	47888.	58036.	70624.	86241.	3	30189.	31972.	39382.	49820.	66012.	90061.	118393.
4	15094	16079.	19757	23769.	28742.	34912.	42566.	4	15094.	16020.	19600.	24716.	32652.	44438.	58324.
5	15094	16139.	19757	23769.	28742.	34912.	42566.	5	15094	16077.	19500.	24716.	32552.	44438.	58324.
6	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6	. 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	Û.	0.
7	7043.	7529.	9007.	10636.	12791.	15390.	18514.	7	7043.	7500.	8940.	11095.	14438.	19403.	25252.
8	6934	7330.	8143.	9183.	10473.	12073.	14058.	8	6934	7306.	8102.	9429.	11487.	14543.	18144.
9	5740.	6082.	6724	7571.	8620.	9922.	11537.	9	5740.	6043.	6691.	7771.	9445.	11932.	14862.
10	5740.	6383.	7704.	9394.	11489.	14088.	17312.	10	5740.	6345.	7638.	9793.	13136.	18101.	23949.
11	9745.	10325.	11517.	13041.	14931.	17276.	20185.	11	9745.	10290.	11457.	13401.	16417.	20897.	26174.
12	6880.	7647.	9224.	11241.	13742.	16843.	20692.	12	6880.	7602.	9145.	11717.	15707.	21633.	28814.
27	2843.	3160.	6967	10515.	14913.	20370.	27139.	27	2843.	3141.	6828.	11352.	18371.	28795	41075.
28	4319.	4790.	13345.	21111.	30739.	42683.	57500.	28	4319.	4762.	13041.	22945.	38307.	61125.	88005.
13	22918.	24429.	30283.	36620.	44476.	54221.	66311.	13	22918.	24339.	30035.	38116.	50651.	69269.	91202.
14	922.	1015.	2178.	3258.	4598.	6257.	8318.	14	927.	1010.	2135.	3513.	5649.	8822.	12560.
15	7802.	8699.	12355.	16274.	21131.	27157.	34632.	75	7802.	8646.	12202.	17199.	24949.	36461.	50022.
18	5740.	6122.	6909	7914.	9161.	10707.	12825.	16	5740.	S099.	5869.	8152.	10140.	13094.	18573.
17	2159.	2378.	4466.	6414.	8654.	11880.	15634.	17	2159.	2365.	4359.	6879.	10771.	16553	23363.
29	8573.	9177.	13503.	17745.	23004.	29528.	37621.	29	8573.	9141.	13337.	18747.	27139.	39601	54284.
30	7140.	7865.	13728.	19396.	26424.	35140.	45955.	30	7140.	7823.	13506.	20735.	31947.	48600.	68219 .
18	3364.	3551.	3938	4429.	5039.	5798.	6735.	18	3364.	3540.	3917.	4545.	5519.	8965.	8669.
19	1790.	1890.	2095.	2357.	2682.	3085.	3585.	19	1790.	1884.	2085.	2419.	2937.	3707.	4614.
20	2688.	2900.	4429.	5927.	7784.	10087.	12945.	20	2688.	2888.	4370.	6280.	9244.	13645.	18829.
21	1845.	1947.	2159.	2429.	2763.	3178.	3694.	21	1845.	1941.	2148.	2492.	3026.	3820.	4754.
22	2062.	2178.	2416.	2721.	3099.	3568.	4150.	55	2062.	2171.	2404.	2793.	3396.	4292.	5348.
23	31198.	33325.	41241.	49883.	60598.	73884	90371.	23	31198.	33199.	40903.	51923.	69016.	94404.	124314.
24	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0	0.	24	0.	0.	0.	Ū.	0.	0.	0.
25	10070.	11034	17070.	23092.	30558.	39820.	51310.	25	19070.	10977.	16834.	24514.	35427.	54121.	74986.
26	13510.	14472.	17626.	21168.	25559.	31005.	37762.	28	13510.	14415.	17488.	22004.	29010.	39415.	51674.
31	3917.	4477.	8665.	12750.	17814.	24096.	31889.	31	3917.	4444.	8505.	13714.	21794.	33796.	47934.
32	2912.	3142.	4798.	6421.	8432.	10928.	14024.	32	2912.	3128.	4734.	6804.	10014.	14782.	20399.
K	200188.	213797	268461.	327203.	400028.	490363.	602438.	K	200188.	212990.	256159.	341072.	457271.	629855.	833175.
KN		59686.	83403.	107622.	137546.	174889.	221095.	KN	55256.	59424.	32454.	113339.	161246.	232339.	318224.
0	73356.	78916.	104435.	131175.	154326.	205448.	256466.	Ō	73358.	78587.	103387.	137488.	190384.	268946.	361501.
T	328800.	352400.	456300.	56600G.	702000.	870700.	1080300.	T	328800.	351000.	452000.	591900.	808900.	1131200.	1510900.

LEGEND

K : Khartoum KH: Khartoum North

O : Omdurman

T : Total

Appendix 4.3

HOUSEHOLD

			LOW	CAS	E						HIGH	I CAS	E		
ZON	IE 1983	1989	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	ZO	NE 1983	1989	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015
1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
2	1624	2006.	2551	3080.	3508.	4045.	4767.	2	1624.	1953.	2525.	3242	3724.	4825.	6142.
3	1624.	2006.	2551.	3080.	3508.	4045.	4767.	3	1624.	1953.	2525.	3242.	3724.	4825.	6142.
4	1639.	2025.	2574.	3108.	3540.	4082.	4811.	4	1639.	1971.	2548.	3271.	3758.	4869.	6198.
5	16391	2025.	2574.	3108.	3540.	4082.	4811.	5	1639.	1971.	2548.	3271.	3758.	4869.	6198.
8	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	· 0.	6	0.	0.	0.	O.	0.	0.	0.
7	11159.	13790.	17529.	21166.	24111.	27800.	32163.	3	11159.	13423.	17356.	22278.	25592.	33160.	42211.
8	11159.	13790.	17529.	21166.	24111.	27800.	32763.	8	11159.	13423.	17358.	22278.	25592.	33160.	42211.
g	9300.	11491.	14607.	17638.	20093.	23167.	27303.	9	9300.	11186.	14463.	18565.	21327.	27634.	35176.
10	9300.	13158.	16302.	19362.	21647.	24952.	29121.	10	9300.	12853.	16158.	20289.	23081.	29419.	36994.
11	15809.	19535.	24832.	29984.	34157.	39384.	46415.	11	15809.	19016.	24588.	31561.	36255.	46977.	59799.
12	12089.	16605.	20584.	24653.	27875.	31903.	31312.	12	12089.	16209.	20497.	25859.	29479.	37709.	47547.
. 27	5078.	6275.	24925.	35493.	37287.	48364.	60362.	27	5078.	14441.	16372.	35999.	46733.	86518.	110117.
28	9476.	11710.	31835.	43836.	64335.	88108.	109841.	28	9476.	11399.	31688.	44781.	91909.	135303.	199483.
13	16254.	21448.	26123.	30656.	34630.	39453.	45658.	13	16254.	21090.	25954.	31746.	36077.	44689.	54887.
14	2032.	4348.	4960.	5558.	5083.	6717.	7525.	14	2032.	4303.	4939.	5692.	6264.	1372.	8679.
15	19350	33866.	39573.	45116.	49998.	64825.	72537.	15	19350.	33441.	39372.	55034.	80493.	71059.	92614.
16	14222.	18767.	22857.	25824.	30301.	34521.	39951.	16	14222.	18454.	22709.	27777.	31567.	39103.	48026.
17	6149.	16447.	18357.	20218.	21873.	23854.	26364.	17	6149.	16312.	18293.	20630.	22420.	25835.	29855.
29	21285.	28087.	34208.	40144.	45349.	51664.	59791.	29	21285.	27618.	33987.	41572.	47244	58521.	71875.
30	16877.	22270.	44073.	57694.	79819.	85610.	92864.	30	16877.	21900.	52374.	5882 5 .	107636.	117832.	156992.
. 18	7386.	8684.	11037.	13328.	15181.	17505.	20630.	18	7386.	8453.	10928.	14020.	16114.	20880.	28580.
19	3693.	4342.	5518.	6664.	7591.	8752.	10315.	19	3693.	4226.	5464.	7010.	8057	10440.	13290.
20	5908.	10947.	12897.	14800.	16358.	18289	20868.	20	5908.	10762	12810.	15354.	21312.	25275.	29991.
21	3908.	4594.	5840.	7052.	8032.	9262.	10915.	21	3908.	4472.	5782.	7418.	8526.	11048.	14063.
22	4709.	5536.	7037.	8497.	9679.	11160_	13,153.	22	4709.	5389.	6967.	8939	10274.	13312.	16946.
23	12309.	14473.	18395.	22213.	25302.	29174.	34383.	23	12309.	14088.	18213.	23367.	26856.	34800.	44299.
24	0.	0.	9.	0.	0.	0.	θ.	24	0.	0.	Û.	0.	0.	. 0.	. 0.
25	22157.	: 26051.	33111.	39983.	45544.	\$2514.	61889.	25	22157.	25359.	32784.	42061.	48342.	62641.	79739.
26	29543.	34734.	6814?	53312.	60726.	70018.	82519.	26	29543.	33812.	43712.	56081.	84458.	83521.	106319.
31	8616.	18454.	21351.	24170.	26484.	29351.	33159.	31	8616.	18195.	21224.	24978	36344.	42217.	49191.
. 32	6401.	11859.	13972.	16034.	17718.	19814.	22606.	32	5401.	11659.	13878.	16634.	23088.	27382.	32490.
K	£9896.	114416.	178493.	225674.	267912.	325732.	394836.	K	89898.	119798,	168624.	234636.	314932.	449268.	598218.
KN		145233.	190151.	226208.	268053.	306644.	344690.	K	¶ 96169.	143118.	197628.	241276.	311701.	354411.	462928.
0	104630.	139684.	173305.	206053.	232613.	265839.	310437	0	104630.	136415.	171762.	215862.	263369.	331516.	412908.
	290695.	399333.	541949.	657935.	768578.	898215.	1049963.	T	290695.	399331.	538014.	691774.	890002.	1145195.	1474054.

LEGEND

K : Khartoum KN: Khartoum North

O : Omdurman

T : Total

Appendix 4.4

CAR REGISTRATION

			LO	W CASI	Ξ						HIGH	I CAS	SE		
ZON	E 1983	1989	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	ZOI	IE 1983	1989	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015
1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.:	0.	1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
2	589.	1011.	1453.	1881	2202.	2581.	3059.	2	589.	997.	1431.	1984.	2475.	3146.	4020.
3	589.	1011.	1453.	1881.	2202.	2581.	3059.	3	589.	997.	1431.	1984.	2476.	3146.	4020.
4	595.	1020.	1466.	1898.	2222.	2605.	3087.	4	595.	1007.	1444.	2002.	2499.	3175.	4056.
5	595.	1020.	1466.	1898.	2222.	2605.	3087.	5	595.	1007.	1444	2002.	2499.	3175.	4058.
8	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	. 0.	6	0.	0.	0.	. 0.	0.	0.	0.
7	2880.	4943	7313.	9512.	11156.	13106.	15558.	7	2880.	4877.	7201.	10038.	12565.	16906.	20428.
8	2880.	4943.	7313.	9512.	11156.	13106.	15558.	8	2880.	4877.	7201.	10038.	12565.	16006.	20488.
9	2442.	4190.	6135.	7958.	9338.	10963.	13007.	9	2442.	4134.	6942.	8406.	10512.	13380.	17114.
10	1849.	3538.	5550.	7296.	8581.	10090.	11966.	10	1849.	3489.	5480.	7702.	9691.	12304.	15704
11	3033.	5283.	8028.	10507.	12359.	14557.	17321.	11	3033.	5211.	7902.	11099.	13947.	17826.	22376.
12	2403.	4316.	6564.	8549.	10014.	11738.	13889.	12	2403.	4280.	6463.	9013.	11278.	14278.	18181.
27	709.	1217.	5173.	8585.	9772.	13307.	17250.	27	709.	1872.	3598.	8900.	13234.	24962.	33238.
28	1324.	2272.	7024.	11051.	16961.	23753.	31369.	28	1324.	2241.	8910.	11513.	25955.	39253.	60250.
13	3601.	6354.	9386.	12014.	14012.	16311.	19076.	13	3601.	6293.	9260.	12534.	15559	19095.	23553
14	514.	1182.	1798.	2297.	2552.	3044.	3495.	14	514.	1171.	1773.	2386.	2941.	3502.	4221.
15	3404.	6819.	10817.	13876.	16116.	21067	24198.	15	3404.	6756.	10664.	16501.	20382.	24240.	32021.
16	3151.	5635.	8566.	11026.	12895.	15947.	17634.	16	3151.	5580.	8447.	11512.	14343.	17653.	21919.
17	957.	2525.	4537.	5843.	6747.	7724.	8825.	17	957.	2503.	4469.	6069.	7501.	8844.	10552.
- 29	3745.	6576.	10152.	13063.	15274.	17822.	20883.	29	3745.	6513.	10012.	13638.	16988.	20904.	25953.
30	2527.	4750	11222.	16570.	23756.	26913.	30342.	30	2627.	4702.	12582.	17203.	34043	38601.	53134
18	1469.	2469.	3689.	4791	5614.	6591.	7819.	18	1469.	2437.	3633.	5052.	6320	8043.	10289.
19	1340.	2253.	3209.	4136.	4829.	5651.	6685.	19	1340.	2224.	3162.	4356.	5423.	5873.	8763.
20	1095.	2415.	3844.	5005.	5828.	6767.	7903.	20	1095.	2386.	3784.	5254.	7895.	9530.	11642.
21	841.	1407.	2085.	2704.	3166.	3714.	4403.	21	841.	1389.	2055.	2851.	3562.	4529.	5788
22	1013.	1696	2514.	3259.	3815.	4475.	5305.	22	1013.	1674.	2476.	3435.	4292.	5457.	5974
23	2447.	4115.	6148.	7984.	9356.	10984.	13031	23	2447.	4081.	6354.	8420.	10533.	13406.	17147.
24	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	24	Û.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
25	4810.	7721.	11141.	14283.	16630.	19415.	22918.	25	4810.	7685.	10981.	15028.	18643.	23558.	29959.
26	5272.	9043.	13789.	18017.	21173.	24921.	29833.	26	5272.	8921.	13574.	19018.	23882.	30495.	39107.
31	1204.	2916.	5708.	7523.	8788.	10212.	11910.	31	1204.	2881.	5612.	7899.	12679.	15147.	18324.
32	1186.	2817.	4165.	5422.	5313.	7331.	8561.	32	1186.	2584.	4099.	5692.	. 8553.	10324.	12612.
K	19888.	34765.	58936.	80540	98183.	120992.	148210.	K	19888.	34968.	56524.	84679.	119698	166657.	224499
KN	17998.	33841	56478.	74688.	91451.	107928.	124452.	KN	17998.	33518.	57308.	79844.	111738.	132838.	171464
0	20677.	36710	56292.	73124.	85510.	100059.	118168.	0	20677.	36242.	55429.	77003.	101780.	127363.	160806.
Ť	58564.	105317	171706.	228352.	275144.	328980.	390830	Ť	58584.	194728.	169261.	241526.	333216.	426858.	556559.

LEGEND

K : Khartoum

KN: Khartoum North

O : Omdurman T : Total

	٠			LOW	CASE				٠			HOH	CASE			
1	PASS C	PASSENGER CAR	ž Š	S S	7	LARGE BUS	TRUCK	¥	PASSE	ENGER	MIN	∌ 0	LARGE	GE IS	TRUCK	Ğ
ZONE	ဖ	ব	ဖ	A	₀	٥	ტ	Ø	ပ	٩	່ ບ	لا	((5)	₹	တ	⋖
****	8137.	9812.	744.	1027.	12.	ë	565.	613.	8137.	98:2.	744	1027.	13	ن	565.	613.
2	24203.	30912.	4540.	4522.	3852.	4054.	1492.	2495.	24203.	30912.	4540.	4522.	3852.	4054.	1492.	2495
ന	9091.	11654.	953.	1228.	Ċ	Ö	675	822.	908:	11854.	953.	:226.	c.	ö	675.	822.
7	5654	8108.	647.	744	ó	0.	479.	578.	. 6654	8108.	647	744.	g.	cá	479.	578.
w.	6612.	7487	623.	725.	0	40.	420.	52).	6512.	7487.	623.	725.	ci	40.	420.	521.
ڡ	7866.	3395.		368.	ക്	33	213.	400	2866	3385.	161	356.	Û.	13,	213.	400.
P~-	9610	8381.	822.	913.	-	6	1080.	1296.	9510.	8381.	822.	913	::	S	1080.	1296
ത	10542	9377	850.	904	e.	0	1033	303	10542.	9377.	860.	404	න්	Ö	1033.	36
o	7124.	6307.	.089	. 280.	144.	164	811.	514.	7124.	5307.	.088	580.	144.	144.	811.	614.
95	8795	6918.	1001.	158.	288.	288.	1093.	953.	8795	5918	1001	758.	288.	288.	1093.	953.
*	3807	7715.	1163.	877.	737.	778	1480.	948.	9902.	7715	1163.	877	732.	778.	1480.	949.
15	10521.	8500.	1206.	887.	444.	432.	1315.	1096.	16521	8500.	1208.	987.	444	432.	135	1096.
27	7048.	5866.	883.	726.	.385	.986.	1488.	1700.	7648.	5860.	883	726.	936.	936.	1489	1700.
8	3819.	3112.	487.	375.	313.	360.	1889.	1373.	3819.	3112.	487	375.	373.	360,	1899.	1373.
ũ	16332	18480	3456,	3572.	1291.	1215.	1705	1795.	16332	18480	3456	3672.	1291.	1215.	1705.	1795.
14	8407	9230.	1269.	1429.	133,	218,	2059.	1599.	3407	9230	1289	1429.	103.	216.	2059.	-586
u?	7978.	8769.	1613.	1044	228.	264.	2824.	4153	7978.	8769.	1013.	1044.	228.	264.	2924.	4153.
16	1826	9487.	1248.	1073	164.	144	ور دن	. 987.	11828.	9487	1248.	:077	144.	144.	813.	987
	4579.	3922.	743.	718.	511	301	1503.	1346	4579.	3922.	743	718.	0,1	301.	1503.	1346.
53	3843.	4030.	570	575.	295.	288.	2544.	2356.	3843	4030.	570.	575	295.	288.	2544.	2350.
8		4222.	980.	896.	328.	288.	1971	1612.	5087.	4222.	380.	896.	328.	288.	1971.	1612.
15		4505.	766.	756.	Ö	95	636.	524.	4555.	4505.	766.	756.	ů.	9	536.	524
<u>5</u>		3453.	327.	384.	0	C.	247.	272.	3143.	3453.	327.	394.	0.	ပ်	247.	272.
2		3788.	875.	789.	144.	288.	684.	532.	4484	3788.	875.	785.	144	288.	584.	632.
E.		3301.	435.	383.	o	0.	314.	#35 25	3415.	3301.	435	383,	9	Ö	214.	435.
22		4958.	456,	577.	ó	ර .	453	369.	4854	4968.	456.	577.	0.	ci	463.	359.
23		15852	3252	3677.	2153.	2042	1732	1532.	14776,	16852.	3252.	3677.	2153.	2042.	1732.	1532.
42.		3802.	596.	584	57	253.	922.	1011.	3091,	3802.	596.	681.	157.	253.	822.	1011.
33		11864,	2552.	2506.	707.	526.	2306.	. 988	14839,	11884.	2552.	2506.	707.	526.	2306.	1888
38	10583.	9147	2297.	2063.	742.	720.	2183.	2:07.	10583.	9147.	2297	2063.	742.	720.	2183.	2307.
31	5865.	5485.	1599.	1484.	144.	144.	1557.	1348.	5865.	5489.	1593.	1484.	144	144.	1557.	1348.
32	2602.	2338.	728.	651.	<u>.</u>	Ö	677.	607.	2602.	2338.	728.	651.	<u>ئ</u>	Ö	677	607.
•	255185.	255185.	37952.	37952.	1383§.	:3839.	38884.	38884.	255185.	255185.	37952.	37952.	13839.	13839.	38884.	38884

	TRUCK	Ø	1296.	3800.	1499.	915.	828.	891.	1449.	1044	727.	1085.	1142.	1254.	1826.	1618.	2312.	2440.	4368.	1163.	1425.	2585.	1856.	.780	301.	710.	£71.	410.	2235.	1813.	2188.	2407	1504	591.	48722.
	ት ጅ	ဖ	132.	:842.	872.	593.	534	392.	1327.	1275.	1012.	1410.	1823,	1691	1838.	2162.	2154.	2468.	3472.	1123.	1756.	3024.	2810.	7007	321.	862.	282.	557.	2125.	1180.	2777	2783.	1861.	870.	48722.
	LARGE	α ً	230.	4500.	232.	115.	156.	79.	114.	58.	193.	350.	862,	508.	366	464.	1€ 10.	364	366.	201.	341.	382.	416.	8J	15 75	324.	11.	<u>ç.</u>	2294.	386.	650	854	211,	88	17243.
CASE	7 2	ថ ២	287.	4346.	256	127.	127.	74.	72.	33	189.	341	810,	508.	.986	467.	1490.	265.	315.	192.	643.	388.	428.	27.	₫	175.	ភិ	17.	2421.	305.	823.	862.	204.	33	17243
HEH		⋖	1506.	5462.	1719.	386	977.	506.	1114.	1095.	718.	978.	1;47.	1148.	953.	718	4181.	1754.	71.7	1285.	876	927.	1410.	852.	438.	913.	420	643.	4272	981	2890.	2510.	1708.	786	47288.
	NIN.	ີ ບ	1192.	5423.	1437.	. 388	862.	273.	1031.	1059.	855.	1235	1445.	1484.	1127.	947	3964.	1539.	1403.	1471	914.	941.	1548.	878.	385.	1007.	495.	526.	3831.	.028	2950.	2758.	1835.	871.	47268.
	PASSENGER	⋖	12453.	36057.	14332.	9459	8838.	4114.	9228	10164.	6959.	7770.	8830.	9515.	6710.	4489.	20878.	10864.	10185.	10280.	4499.	5437.	5073.	4922.	3670.	4274.	3527.	5228.	19858.	.0425	13482.	:0946.	6391.	2865.	297546.
	PASS	້ ບ	10306.	28463.	11324.	1798	7755.	3402.	10540.	11423.	7855.	9814	11150.	11733.	8100,	5402	18652.	9685.	9594.	12795.	5313.	5470.	7477.	5045.	3395.	5060.	3679.	5161.	17450.	4164.	16609.	12851.	6901.	3227	257548.
	CK	⋖	1296.	3801.	1499.	915.	858.	788.	1449.	1043.	727.	1085.	1142.	1254.	1827.	1620.	2312.	2437.	4369.	1103	1426.	2586.	1857.	590.	307	710.	471	405	2236.	1809.	2189.	2407.	1505.	591	48722.
	E		736.	1840.	871	592.	533.	391.	1328.	1277.	1014.	14 11	1825.	1892	1837.	2162.	2154,	2575.	3471,	1123.	1865.	3025.	2587	785.	322.	262.	283.	557.	2125.	1178.	2775.	2787.	1862.	870.	48722.
1, 1	RGE	₹	730.	4500	231	116	156	. 62	114.	33	193.	350	862.	. 208	. 165	465	14.10.	370.	366.	201.	348.	343	403	37	ίξ.	324.	-	73,	2294	385.	920,	854.	212.	38.	17243
CASE	a	ு ம	267.	4346	256.	127.	127		22	23	189.	341	808	508.	386.	458.	1490.	266.	315.	192.	845	388.	425.	22	₹.	175.	ξ	<u>55</u>	2421,	304	824	862.	205	34.	17243.
Š C	<u> </u>	∢	1505.	5460.	1718	.386	513	508.	113	1085	718.	978.	1147	1149.	. 953	720.	4180.	1801.	1414.	1285.	925.	927.	1312.	362	738.	914	420.	643.	4272.	.096	2892	25:1.	1709.	786.	47288.
	ž ā	ம ம	1191.	5420.	1416.	885.	861	272.	1037.	1080.	856.	1235.	1446.	1485.	1127.	848.	3963.	1594.	1409.	1471	971.	942.	1434.	878.	385.	:008	495.	527.	3831,	813.	2952	2769.	1835.	872.	47288.
	PASSENGER CAR	٨	12449.	36046.	14328.	9457	8836.	4111.	9229.	10165.	6888.	7770.	8830.	9516.	6713;	4508.	20876.	10989.	10187.	10279	4632.	5440.	5814.	4922.	3670.	4275.	3527	5228.	19856.	5233.	13489.	10950.	6396.	2866.	297546.
	PASS	Ø	10301	28450.	11319,	7795.	7753.	3388.	10543.	11425.	7856.	9815.	11152.	11734.	8101.	5409	18860	9910.	9695.	12795	5544.	5473	7014.	5047	3396.	5062.	3679.	5162.	17489.	4157.	16618.	12658	.5059	3228.	297546.
		ZONE	- سو	2	က	****	'n	S	c~-	0 0	S	0.	£	ç.	12	82	<u>0</u> 2	Ų	ស៊	35	-	58	8	<u>85</u>	5	50 50	21	22.	23	24	52.	38	65	32	

G:Generation A:Attraction

	TRUCK	4	3095.	7177	3304.	1807.	1750.	1585.	1842.	1353.	981.	1645.	1585.	1584.	2345.	2705.	3697.	4016.	5061.	1377.	1728.	3339	2752.	738.	386.	961.	353.	501.	4124	3229.	3204.	3200.	2118.	970.	74580
	ድ	တ	1283.	2928.	1498.	940.	881.	778	1956.	1876.	1512.	1946.	2677.	2376.	3036.	3969.	3308.	3308	5032	1843.	2340.	4219.	4957.	1149.	505.	1335.	486	788.	3238.	1877.	4068.	4311	2717.	1382.	74580
	3 SE	4	741.	5455	746.	373.	413.	196.	251.	174	288.	472.	1026.	655.	1190.	825.	1838.	621.	624.	311.	447.	648.	752.	146.	47	414.	49.	26	2855.	596.	976.	1142.	408.	136.	24869.
CASE	L'AR BUS	Ø	829.	5392.	818.	406.	406.	202	200.	.58	275.	457	958.	547.	1151	800.	1928.	544	538.	285.	738.	627.	73.	26	717	251.	42.	48.	3014.	535	1146.	1123.	393.	122.	24869.
HOH HOH	(V)	Þ	2601.	7528.	2841.	1586.	1547,	758.	1543,	1476.	1034.	1353.	1689.	1613.	1655,	1881.	5291.	2333.	2321.	1691.	1229.	1727.	2626:	1073.	547	1211.	533.	776.	5615.	1415.	3845,	3467.	2307.	1108.	68200.
	Z D	ဟ	2215.	7362.	2472.	1425.	1401.	476.	1478.	1462.	1189.	1623.	2017.	1968.	1877.	2058.	5086.	2030.	2374.	1507	1285.	1772.	2848.	1105.	20	1319.	517.	.699	5133.	1187.	3926.	3777.	2450.	1209.	68200.
	PASSENGER CAR	۵	17876.	46228.	19821.	12210.	11589.	5284.	10876.	11579.	8127.	9230.	10844.	11301	9158.	8852.	25694.	13511	13415.	11695.	5803,	8500.	10314.	5670.	4059.	5374.	3931.	5695.	26007.	7353.	17296.	14487,	8728.	4057.	384564.
	PASSE	ŋ	14824.	37006.	15962.	10155.	10113.	4293.	12358.	13047.	9200	11400.	13459.	13701.	11079.	10275.	23309	8.8	13546.	14530	5817	8849	12620.	5949.	3859.	6318.	4164	5729.	23079	5772	20619	16719	3411	4587.	384564.
	TRUCK	4	2800.	681	3008	1662.	1605	1448	1780.	1308.	944	1385.	1521.	1613,	2240.	2480.	3470	3862.	4935.	1337.	1659	3202.	2578.	717	375	919.	. 75	438	3814.	3107.	3014.	3071.	1986.	918.	70419.
	H.	ဟ	1187.	2748	1393.	884	825.	712.	1878.	1805.	1453	1878.	2574.	2290.	2797.	3531.	3158.	3340.	4781.	1764	2371.	4075	4200.	1106.	483	1240.	453.	75:	3077.	1820.	3893,	4124.	2529.	1280.	70419,
	SE	4	677.	5341	. 689	, 72	381	180.	736.	163.	279.	458.	1010.	637.	1154.	757.	1786.	612.	587.	301.	439.	514.	677.	140	44.	\$ 00.	46	52.	2785	587.	930	1109.	375.	121.	23900.
CASE	LARGE BUS	ග	759.	5268.	748.	372.	372.	184.	185.	148.	.992	443.	943,	628.	1122.	738.	1874.	528.	506.	276.	724.	592.	864	55	88	244.	40.	45,	2940.	526.	1092.	1091.	361.	109,	23900.
LOW	≕ 0	A	2452.	7279.	2700.	1495.	1476.	724.	1500.	1442.	1006.	1313.	1640.	1564.	1520.	1645,	5167.	2346.	2201.	1857.	1239.	:638	7280.	1055.	538	1183.	524.	765.	5455.	1397.	3726.	3372.	2200.	1056.	65543.
	MIN	ပ	2086.	7129.	2341.	1359	1335	507	1434.	1427.	1160	1583.	1987.	1918	131	1809.	4946.	2056	2247	1873.	1363.	1584.	2464.	1085	491.	1289.	908	557	4980	1172.	3808.	3679.	2339.	1155.	65543
	PASSENGER CAR	⋖	17233	45078	19173.	11888.	11267.	5135.	10709.	11455.	8026.	9071	10665.	11:08	8721.	8042.	25159	13493.	12993.	11575.	5773	8139	9278.	5606.	4025.	5210.	3897.	5855.	25296.	7283.	16804.	14127	8336.	3878.	374101.
	PASSE CAI	ဖ	14286.	36039	15418.	9882.	9840.	4179.	12188.	12913.	3083	11241.	13267.	13507.	10528.	9324.	22825.	11922.	13064.	14358.	6897	8500.	:1147.	5876.	3822.	5124.	4125.	5684.	22453.	5718	20150.	16342	8980.	4378.	374101.
		ZONE	₩-	2	er7	-1	ניט	ıc	r ~	93	Ø:	22	-	12	27	33	ტე • -	14	ក៏	<u>ç</u>	<u>;~</u>	S.	跃	č	ည်	93	21	22	23	7 2	52	93	સ્ત્ર	32	

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PUTURE OD TABLE : YEAR 2015 VEHTGLE TYPE : ALL VEHTGLE BY POL

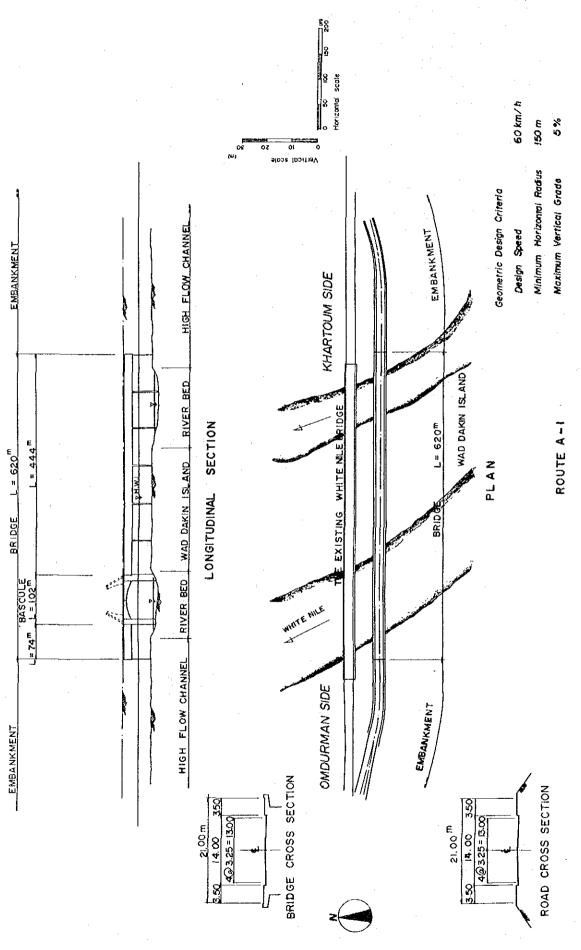
Relation between 32 Traffic Zones and 8 Macro Zones

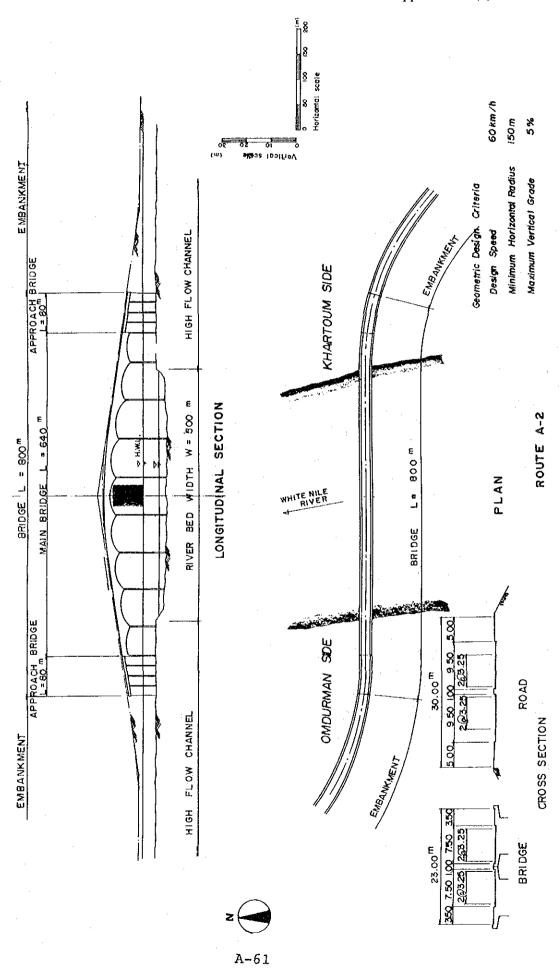
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Macro Zones	Traffic Zones
KRT-CE	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
KRT-SW	6, 7, 10, 11, 27
KRT-SE	8, 9, 12, 28
KRTN-W	12, 16, 17, 30
KRTN-E	14, 15
ODM-CE	18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24
ODM-SW	25, 31
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Bridge Location and Route Study

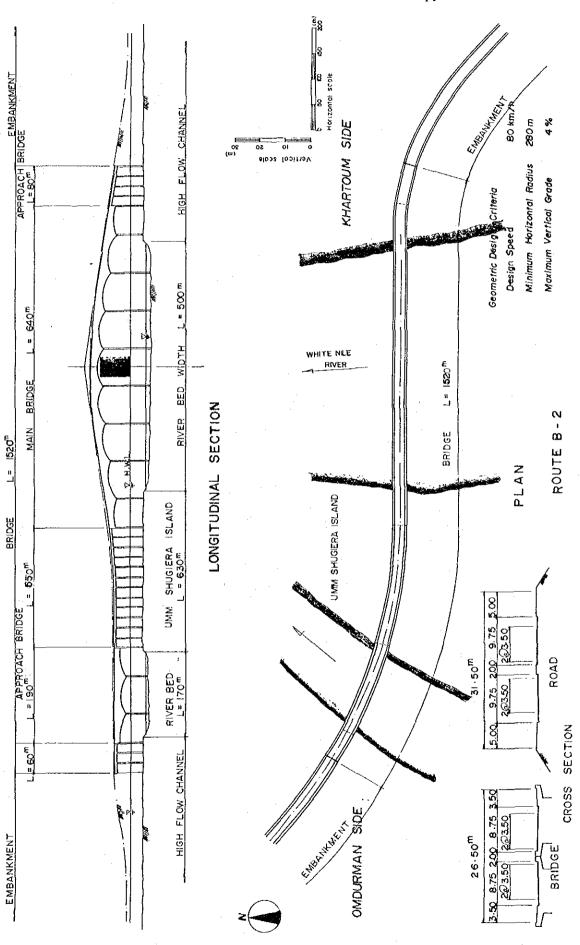
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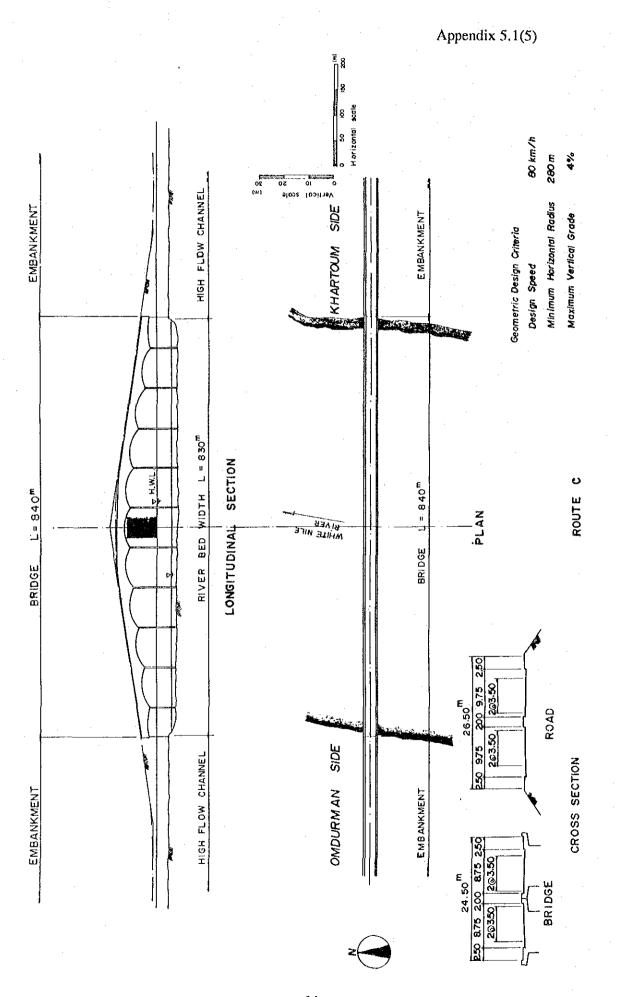
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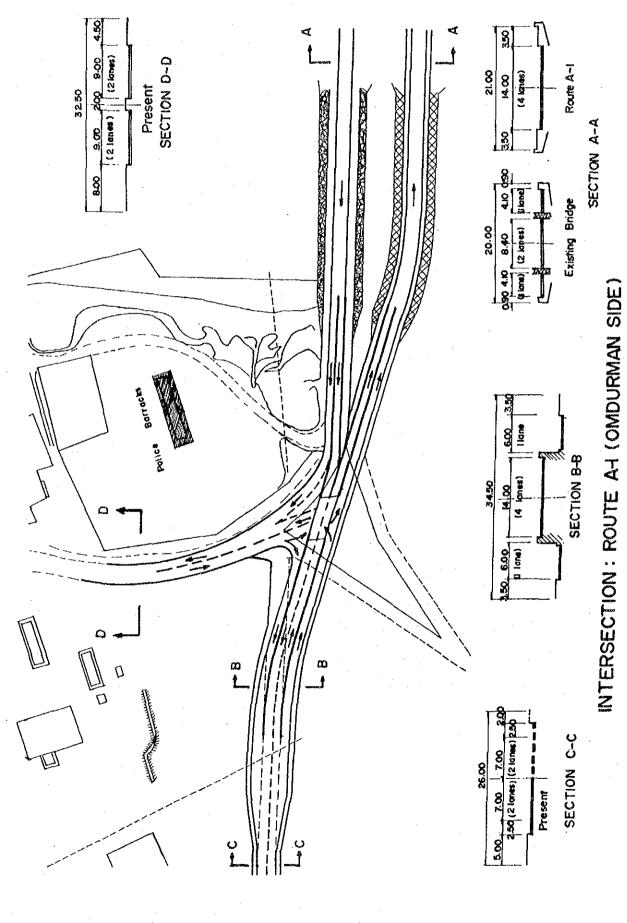




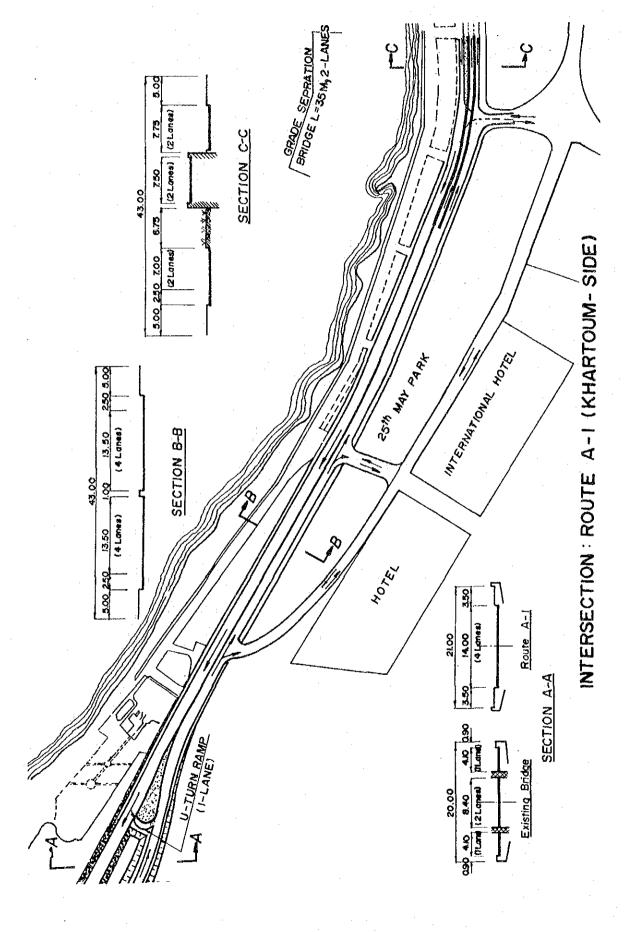
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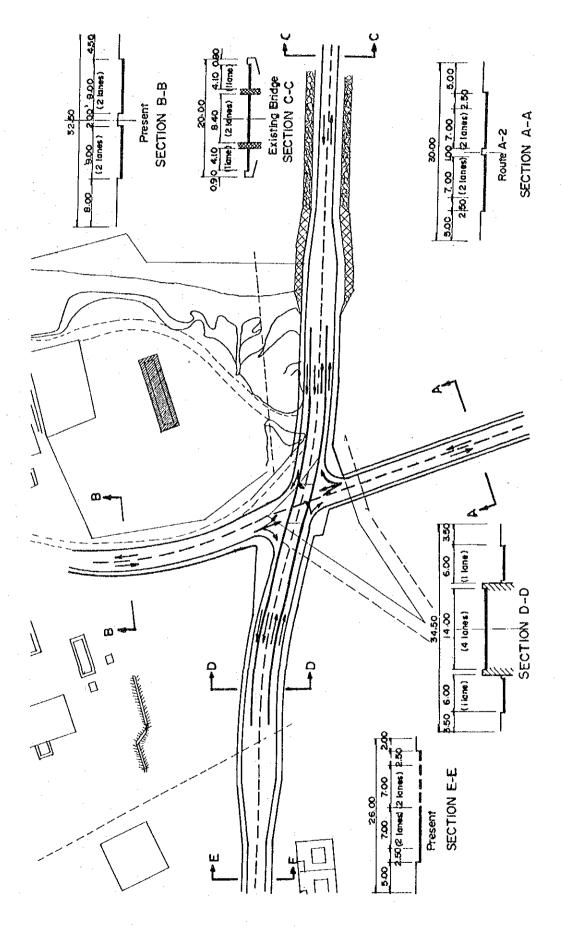




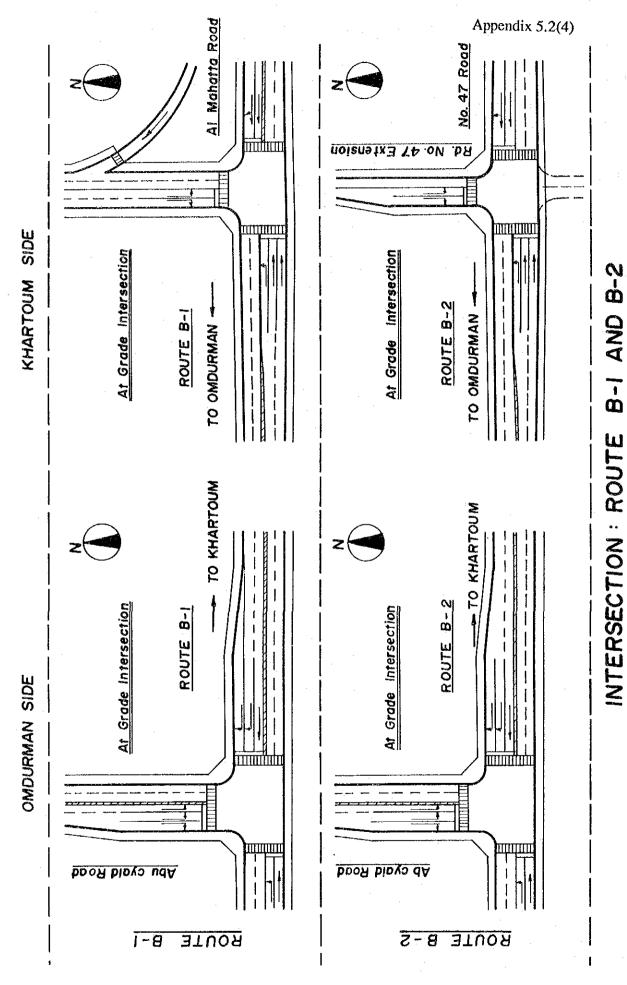
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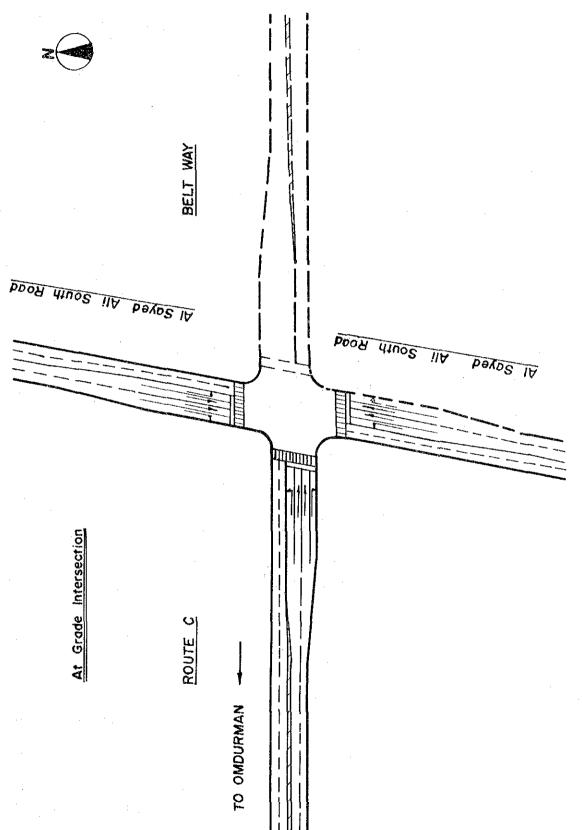
INTERSECTION: ROUTE A-2 (OMDURMAN SIDE)

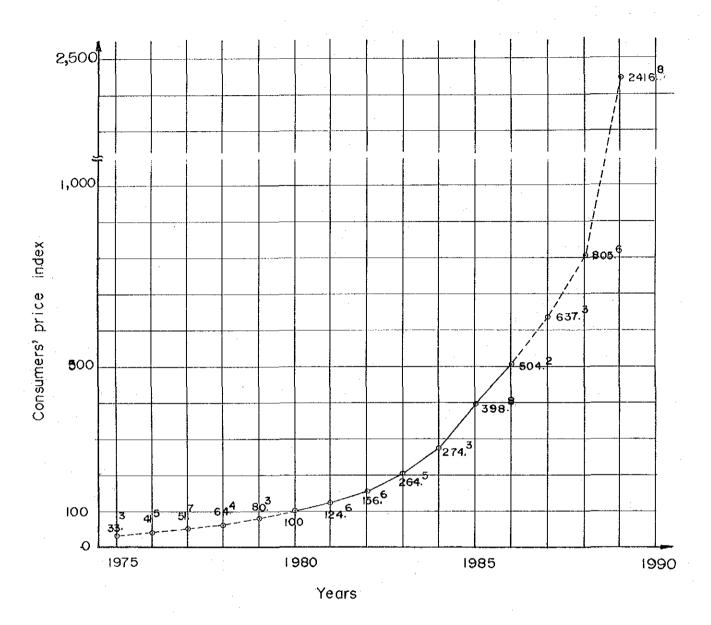


A-67



A-68





Notes: (1) The consumers' price index in 1980 is 100.

- (2) Indices between 1980 and 1986 are quoted from International Financial Statistics 1988, OECD.
- (3) Indices between 1975 and 1980 are estimated to be equal to the growth 1980 and 1981.
- (4) Indices between 1986 and 1988 are estimated to be equal to the growth 1985 and 1986.
- (5) Index in 1989 is estimated three (3) times as many as index in 1988.

Source : The Study Team

Changes of Consumers' Price Indices in the Sudan

Oct. River Water Level at Mogren.G.S. (White Nile River) Sep. Pedk Level 2 378, 350 Pedk L evelv 379.96 2¹n Sep Jul. : Normal Ten-day for the years 1943-1962 May. Jun. Month Apr. Mar. in 1946 F. Level (meter)

The level of the zero $\{O\}$ is indicated mean sea level at Alexandria

notes:

Data Source : Ministry of Irrigation

River Water Level

River Water Level at Mogren G.S. (White Nile)

Note: Level of gauge Zero equal 362.700 meters (1). Normal for the years 1943 - 1982

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		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	JU1.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	1 - 10 10.45 11.13	10.45	11.13	11.00	11.00 11.29 11.12 10.98 11.68 14.17 15.43 14.08 12.51 11.7	11.12	10,98	11.68	14.17	15.43	14.08	12,51	11.
Date	Date 11 - 20 11.33 11.06	11.33	11.06	10.99	10.99 11.30 11.06 11.15 12.31 15.12 14.85 13.70 12.12 11.6	11.06	11.15	12.31	15.12	14.85	13.70	12,12	11.6
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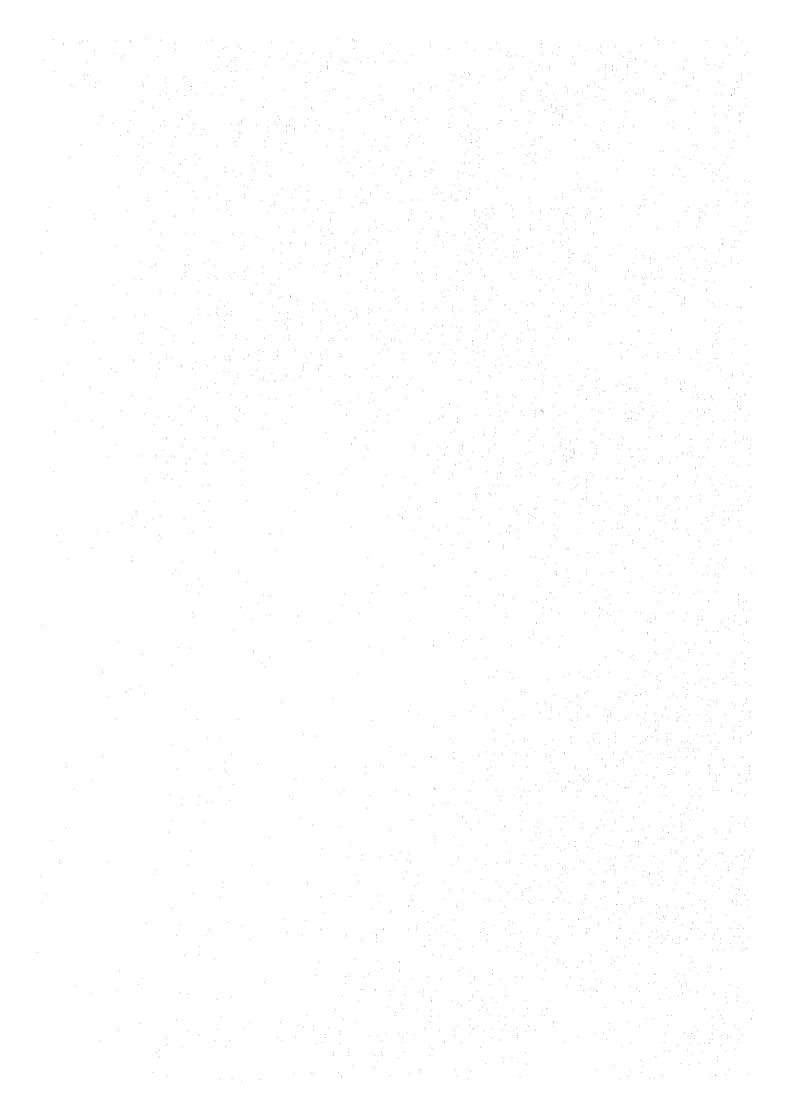
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Date 11 - 20	11.28	10.50 11.04	11.04	10.78	10.78 10.28		12.81	10.89 12.81 16.48	16.11	14.10 12.78 12.08	12.78	12.08
21 - End	10.98	10.88 10.99	10.99	10.74	10.14	10.74 10.14 11.30 13.92 17.05	13.92	17.05	15.37	13.84	12.48	11.90
	11.24	11.24 10.72 11.04	11.04	10.80	10.35	10.83	12.95	16.34	10.83 12.95 16.34 16.12 14.16 12.80 12.07	14.16	12.80	12.07

(5). In 1917

		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jum.	Jul.	Aug.	Seb.	oct.	Nov	Dec.
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Date	Date 11 - 20		12.69 11.74 11.27	11.27	10.52	10.55	11.08	11.08 12.92 15.49	15.49	16.92	16.92 15.79 13.47 12.53	13.47	12.53
	21 - End 11.94 11.62 10.97	11.94	11.62	10.97	10.30		10.62 11.36 14.04 16.20	14.04	16.20	16.94 (17.00)	14.89	12.99 12.38	12.38
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Data Source : Ministry of Irrigation





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Topographic Survey

The surveys conducted in the Study were divided into the following four (4) works:

- (1) Photogrammetric mapping
- (2) River cross sectional survey
- (3) Alignment survey which includes center-line, profile and cross section surveys for the planning road
- (4) Detailed topographic mapping for designing the new bridge, its approach road and intersections.

In Phase I Study, a control survey for orientation of the photogrammetric mapping was carried out by a local survey team under the supervision of the Study Team. Secondary control survey for planning the road alignment was conducted by the Study Team, using the established control points. As for the coordinate system, map projection in Sudan is used for the Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) system. Following the control point survey, topographic map was conducted by using the existing aerial photographs at a scale 1:20,000 taken in February 1984 by Sudan Survey Department. The map scale is 1:2,500.

Water depths were measured at several river sections including the section along the selected route of by using echo-sounder in February. The section along the selected route was re-measured in July 5th based on the center-line of the proposed road.

Prior to Phase IIA Study, calculation of all the elements related to horizontal alignment was conducted in Japan. Tophographic surveys in Phase IIA Study, consisting of center-line, profile, cross sections and plane table surveys, were conducted from the beginning of June to the mid July by the local survey team under supervision of the Study Team.

1 Photogrammetric Survey

Photogrammetry involves obtaining information about an object indirectly by measuring photographs taken of the ground surface.

Thus, photogrammetry requires the following operations:

- (1) To take photographs newly (or utilize existing photographs) and to process these photographs
- (2) To conduct a control survey for orientation of photographs
- (3) To measure the photographs and to conduct mapping
- (4) In special case, to produce a photo-mosaic.

In the Study, existing photographs were utilized. These had been taken at an appropriate scale 1:20,000 by the Sudan Survey Department in February, 1984.

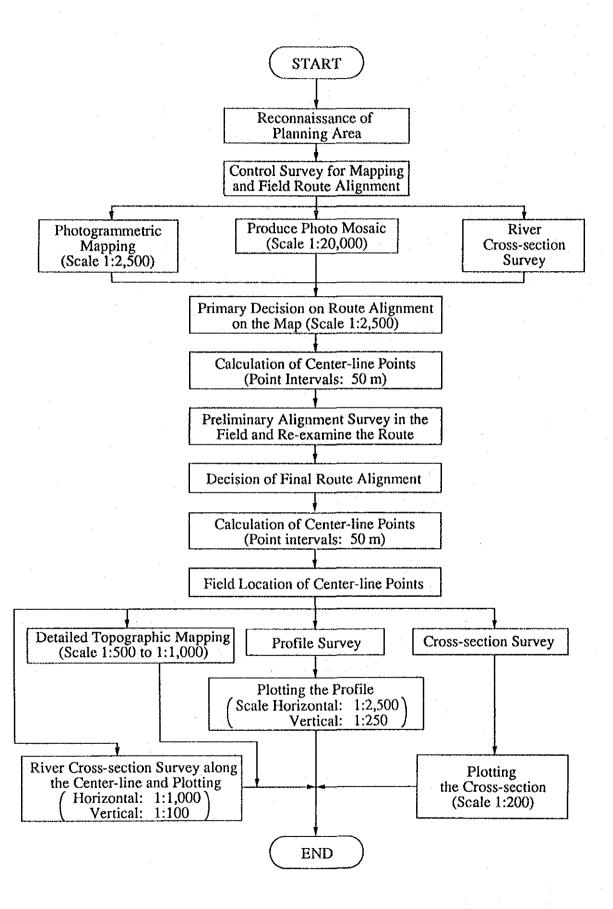
Control survey were conducted as follows:

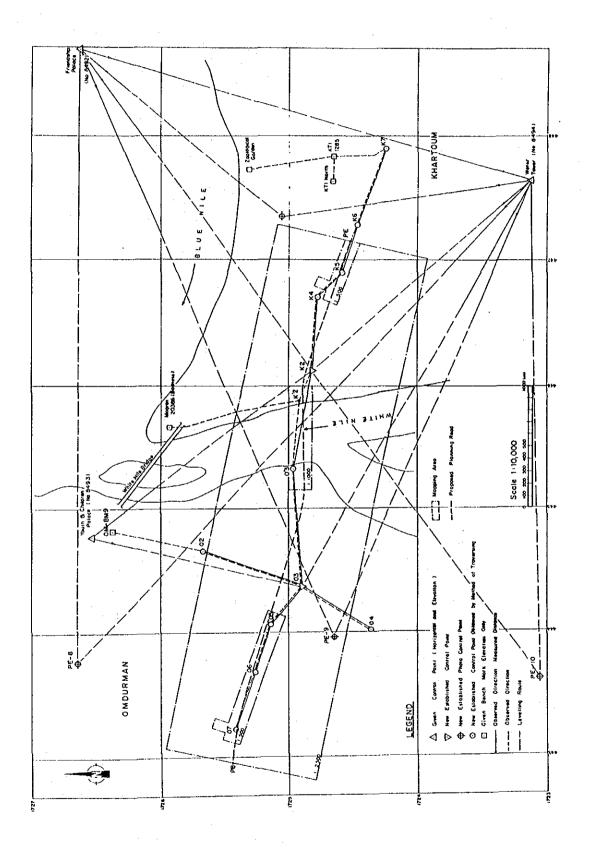
- Horizontal control points were located by triangulation and transversing methods based on the authorized controls.
- (2) Vertical control points were located by leveling method based on the authorized controls.

Correlation of elevations between left and right river banks of the White Nile were checked by means of reciprocal leveling and water level observation at both the sides. As a result, the difference measured were less than 15 millimeters. The Following figure represents the locations and networks related to the field work, i.e. triangulation points, traverse points and bench marks (elevation points). The results of the surveys are as tabulated in the following figure.

The topographic map was produced by photogrammetric mapping device, Stereo plotter A-8 instrument owned by the Sudan Survey Department at 1:2,500 scale with a 1.0 meter contour interval. The map covers 18 km2 in a total area.

prior to the photogrammetry, a photo-mosaic was assembled from the adjacent aerial photographs to obtain a continuous pictorial display in the terrain concerned. Thus, an uncontrolled mosaic covering the Study Area was produced using the same existing photographs as the photogrammetry.



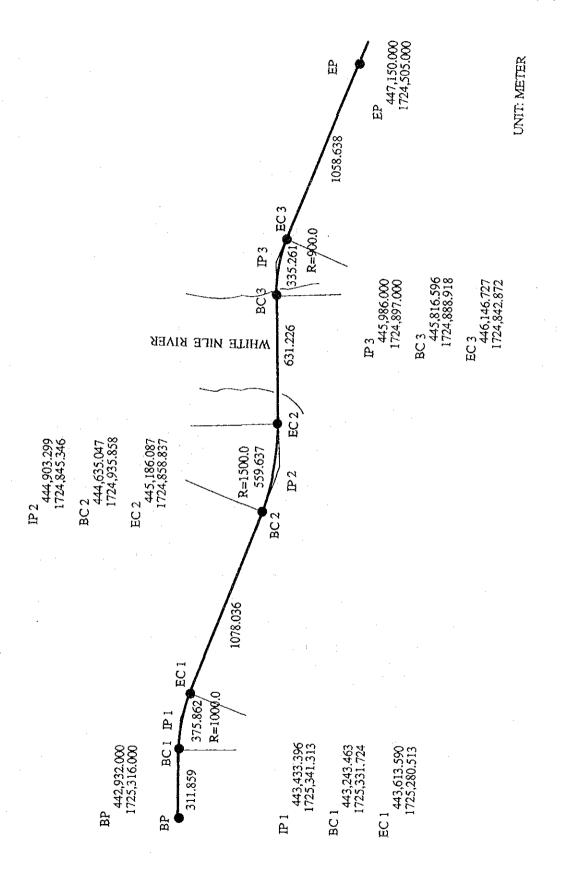


2 Center-Line Survey

Horizontal alignment of the proposed road was finalized by the beginning of June, 1989. The center-line survey was set out at that time with stakes placed at 50 meter intervals into the ground.

All the stations were designated at 100 meter intervals from the starting point (Station-0) at Al Fittaihab Town in Omdurman to the end point (Station-43 + 50.527 m) in Khartoum. Curves were staked out by the use of deflection angles turned at the curve point (BC or EC) from the tangent to stations along the curve together with the use of chords measured from station to station along the curve. Several located points were checked from other control points by traversing. As a result, an error less than 5 cm was obtained.

The following figure represents a schematic plan of the final alignment of the proposed road.



3 Profile and Cross-section Surveys

(1) Profile Survey

A process which determines the elevations of the measuring points at appropriate intervals is called profile surveying.

Elevations were obtained by taking level-rod reading on the ground at each stake and at intermediate points where marked changes in slope occur.

After field surveys were completed, a profile was plotted on the profile sheet at the specified scales; 1:2,500 horizontal and 1:250 vertical scales.

(2) Cross-section Survey

The center-line was set on the ground, and then cross-sections were taken along lines passing through each station and at right angles to the center-line. The elevation along these crosslines and respective distance to the left and right constituted terrain cross-section data. The cross-section data were obtained by field method (leveling) with a maximum distance of 100 meters from the center. Cross-section was plotted on the cross-section sheets at a scale 1:200.

(3) Detailed Topographic Survey

Two (2) methods were carried out for detailed topographic mapping in the field.

(A) Controlling-point Method

Field surveys were conducted by employing a transit and electronic distance instrument. Details were plotted in the office to a scale 1:500, to which cover the area 300,000 m2.

(B) Plane Table Method

Details were located in the field directly using a plane table, alidade, scale gage and electronic distance instrument in a scale 1:1,000. The area covered 500,000 m2 in total.

4 River Cross-section Survey

In Phase I Study, water depths of the White Nile were measured by using echo-sounder in February, 1989. Location points were as follows:

- (1) Under the existing White Nile Bridge
- (2) At the northern edge of Sunt Wood
- (3) At the northern tip of Um Shugiera Island
- (4) Under the Shambat Bridge, across the Nile.

In Phase IIA Study, water depths were measured on the 5th of July, 1989 by direct method along the center-line and its neighboring cross-sections at 100 meter intervals.