the entire project service area in the rainy season and service area in the dry season. The bodies of fresh water to be created through the construction of reservoirs and village ponds will be fully utilized for fisheries by residents in and around the project area for their own needs or for sale.

(2) Other Benefits

In addition to the above-mentioned benefits expressed in monetary terms, the following benefits are expected to be realized with the project.

- With the project, for making good use of irrigation water in the service area, it will be necessary to establish the water user's associations by all the beneficiary farmers. These cooperative systems will certainly improve communication among farmers influencing the technical up-grading of crop cultivation and farm management of the farmers.
- The project implementation will increase the farmer's consumption and saving through an increase in the agricultural income. The magnifying of the farm family economy will improve the farmers living standard in terms of quantity and quality (nutrition, education, health and others).
- The new village ponds to be constructed at each village in the project area shall have multiple functions not only for fish culture but also for miscellaneous farming works, domestic use and etc. The year-round use of the water in village ponds shall be made by not only farmers but whole villagers, and the village ponds will play a role to develop the attractive villages to live in as well as to give a lesson on vitally important works for collective use of water resources.
- Many villagers will have employment opportunity not only in the construction and O & M of the project but also in the farming work.

9-1-3. Economic Indicators of the Projects

(1) Internal Rate of Return

The economic profitability of the Sebai-Sebok irrigation project from the standpoint of the national economy was measured by the Economic Internal Rate of Return (EIRR). EIRR is a discount rate at which the difference between the present worth of benefits and the present worth of costs is zero.

EIRR of the package of five projects has been estimated at 8.6 percent with the project life of 50 years, which does not always seem to be high as the economic indicator of a development project in Thailand. Under the circumstances that agriculture is one of the main industries in spite of comparatively low productivity, however, the Sebai-Sebok irrigation project will be justified as the project has been planned to give the agriculture in the area a better chance of taking part in the economic growth of the Northeast, the poorest region, and will play an important role in rectification of income disparity among regions in Thailand.

Economic Internal Rate of Return

·	Project	EIRR(%)
1.	Lam Se	8.0
2.	Huai Khum Kham	8.5
3.	Huai Kham Phak Wan	8.9
4.	Huai Na Khai	9.7
5.	Huai Soob	7.4
٠.٠.	Package of the Five Projects	8.6
-		ANTENNA (CARLO DE LA CARLO DE

(2) Sensitivity Test

The sensitivity analysis has been done to test the sensitivity of calculations by using other parameters than those considered probable in the initial calculation. The project has been tested for its sensitivity to increase in capital cost, reduction in benefit, extension of construction period, delay in achievement of target crop yield and combination of these four parameters..

Sensitivity Test

Alternative	EIRR(%)	
1. Proto-type	8.6	
2. 10 % increase in capital cost	7.9	
3. 2 years overdue in the construction completion	7.9	
4. Combination of 2 and 3	7.3	
5. 10% reduction in benefit	7.7	
6. Combination of 2 and 5	7.0	
7. 3 years delay in target yield achievement	7.9	
8. Combination of 5 and 7	7.0	
9. Combination of 2,5 and 7	6.5	
10. Combination of 3 and 7	7.3	
11. Combination of 2,3,5 and 7	5.9	

9-2. Farm Income Analysis

In order to consider the profitability of the farms concerned in the project area, two types of representative farms were chosen on the basis of farm size; owner farms of 3.2 ha (20 rai), which is close to the average farm size in the project area, and owner farms of 1.6 ha (10 rai). With the implementation of the project, for the representative farms of the average size, the increase in agricultural income from crop production only would be over 39,000 Baht per annum, owing to increase in paddy yield and land use intensity, being about five times of crop income in the situation "without project".

Improvement of Farm Income

	1.6 ha (10rai) Farm			3.2 ha (20rai) Farm		
71	With Project			With F		
Items	Without Project	Paddy Farm	Paddy+ Dry Season Crops	Without Project	Paddy Farm	Paddy+ Dry Season Crops
1. Operated Area (ha)	1.60	1.54	1.54	3.20	3.07	3.07
2. Total of Harvested						
Area(ha)	1.12	1,54	1.85	2.24	3.07	3.68
3. Agricultural Income (B)					+1.	
- Cropș	3,819	10,723	19,586	7,638	21,376	39,038
- Livestocks	3,433	3,433	3,433	3,433	3,433	3,433
- Fishes	•	6,614	6,614	·	6,614	6,614
Total	7,252	20,770	29,633	11,071	31,423	49,085
4. Non Agricultural						
Income (B)	8,871	8,871	8,871	8,871	8,871	8,871
5. Total Farm Income(B)	16,123	29,641	38,504	19,942	40,294	57,956
6. Income per Capita(B)				:		
- Agricultural Income	1,189	3,405	4,858	1,815	5,151	8,047
- Farm Income	2,643	4,859	6,312	3,269	6,606	9,501

TABLE 9-1. FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROJECT COST BY PROJECTS

(unit: million B)

			4 1	(or marrie	** **/
Year	Lam Se	Huai Khum Kham	Huai Kham Phak Wan	Huai Na Khai	Huai Soob	Total
l. Capital	Cost					
1-1. Finar	ncial					
1990	1.92	2.32	1.76	2.66	1.97	10.63
1991	3.61	6.44	3.33	5,92	3.43	22.73
1992	2.40	5.72	2.31	4.59	2.31	17.33
1993	17.16	22.42	15.82	23.90	17.35	96.65
1994	58.11	114.53	80.40	43.85	71.68	368.57
1995	75.11	171.52	71.05	91.87	64.53	474.08
1996	16.38	47.80	15.02	124.02	66.97	270.19
1997	1.74	4,18	1.66	28.17	20.30	56.05
Total	176.43	374.93	191.35	324.98	248.54	1,316.23
1-2. Econo	omic					
1990	1.50	1.84	1.38	2.10	1.56	8.38
1991	2.99	5.46	2.77	4.97	2.84	19.02
1992	2.11	5.03	2.03	4.04	2.03	15.25
1993	9.24	12.82	10.17	14.07	11.44	57.73
1994	35.70	72.78	51.25	27.14	46.03	232.90
1995	50.25	115.68	47.40	57.62	40.70	311.65
1996	11.72	33.70	10.75	83.53	45.51	185.20
1997	1.44	3.46	1.38	19.73	13.99	40.00
Total	114.95	250.77	127.13	213.20	164.10	870.13
2. <u>0 & M C</u>	<u>st</u>					
2-1. Finar	ncial 1.39	3.28	1.20	2.65	1.16	9.68
2-2. Econe	omic 1.00	2.26	0.80	1.80	0.80	6.66
eranger er						

TABLE 9-2. PROJECT BENEFITS

Items	Lam Se	Huai Khum Kham	Huai Kham Phak Wan	Huai Na Khai	Huai Soob	Total
1. Crop Production Benefits						
a. Cultivated Area (ha)	1,100	2,600	950	2,100	920	7,670
b. Harvested Area (ha)Without ProjectWith Project						5,582 9,200
c. Production ('000 B) - Net Production Without Project With Project						10,327 102,912
- Benefit	10,634	26,025	14,082	25,975	15,869	92,585
		+ 1.				* ** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
2. Fish Production Benefits				٠		
a. Area of Fishery (ha)						
- Reservoir - Muban Pond						1,721 .5 23.7
b. Net Production with Project ('000 B)					* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
- Reservoir - Muban Pond	2,271 261					14,041
Total Benefit	2,532	4,092	2,072	4,833	1,749	15,278
	¥ .	٠		Z.,	•	
3. Total of Benefits ('000 %)	13,166	30,117	16,154	30,808	17,618	107,863

ANNEX 1. LIST	OF MEMBER	OR TICA TR	AM AND RIT	
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Ms. Premrudee Saelee	GTD
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Ms. Phattaporn Mekpruksawong	PPD
Mr. Somkiat Prachamwong	Region V
Mr. Wattara Na Nakhon	Region V
Mr. Penta Gaithigong	Region V

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