# CHAPTER 8 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### 8.1 Conclusions

The basic infrastructure facilities that have been developed pursuant to the Noro Township Development Plan, which is intended to develop Noro into the central city of Western Province, are nearing completion. This program has produced a deep-water wharf, power station, roads, water supply and sewer facilities, and residential land development. With the completion of the above program, the next stage will be to build the area's industrial base by further development of the fishing industry as the core industry. This industry is already playing a major role in regional diversification through increasing Noro's permanent population, and is making a sizable contribution to the overall national economy.

The facilities required to accomplish this objective include oil storage tanks, cold storage facilities, the Community Center, and a small harbor workboat.

With respect to the oil storage tanks, in order to supply fuel in stable quantities and at stable prices to Noro-based fishing vessels, the power plant, general vessels, and towns and villages in the Noro vicinity, it has become clear that there is a requirement for oil storage tanks of 6,000 kl capacity in total.

The cold storage is deemed to be appropriate in terms of facilitating selective storage, primarily of high-value yellowfin, and achieving an increase in value added. It has been concluded that there is a requirement for an inside temperature of -25°C and a storing capacity of 500 tons. Considering the area for a future fishing vessel repair facility, including a slipway, the length of the landing wharf serving this cold storage has been expanded to 100 m.

The Community Center is positioned as an educational, cultural, and welfare facility for residents of Noro and the surrounding areas as well as fishermen using Noro as a base. For these purposes, there is a

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requirement for a multi-function facility to include a clinic, training area, public meeting areas, and a dormitory.

The harbor workboat is to serve both as a pilot vessel and as a general workboat, as required by Noro's new status as an international port. It has been calculated that this boat should have an output of 130 ps and a total length of about 11 m.

In choosing the Plan site for the shore facilities, including the cold storage facilities, as a result of discussions with officials of the Solomon Islands Government, it was decided to avoid the waters in the front of the power station and the areas that are reserved for a future research laboratory to be built by the Ministry of Natural Resources, and to select instead an adjoining area to the south of this property. With regard to the remaining facilities, it was confirmed that there are no problems concerning the locations shown in the Noro Township Development Plan.

The functions of the various facilities are quite varied and they are to be managed by a number of different organizations. However, in connection with the operation of the oil storage facility and the shore facilities, including the cold storage, which can levy charges on their customers, there is every prospect that the facilities can be run on a selfsustaining basis, without causing financial problems for the management organization. In the case of the Community Center, however, annual operating costs are estimated at about \$29,000, which will have to be budgeted by the Western Province Government.

If the Plan facilities are built, the skipjack and tuna industry of the Solomon Islands will be strengthened and equipped to make an ever greater contribution to the national economy. And, based on the public nature of the facilities, it can be expected that Noro will contribute to the development of the fishing industry on both a national and regional level. For if an industrial base is established at Noro with fisheries as the core industry, the necessary infrastructure for urban development will be largely in place, thereby completing the Noro Township

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Development Plan, which forms an integral part of the overall National Development Plan. Accordingly, it is deemed appropriate that the Government of Japan provide grant-aid for this Plan.

### 8.2 Recommendations

Prior to the Plan's implementation, the responsible organization of the Solomon Islands Government will be the Coordinating Committee for Noro Fisheries Infrastructure Development, which is chaired by the Permanent Secretary, Ministry for Economic Planning.

At the implementation stage, assuming normal procedures are followed in the Solomon Islands Government, responsibility for each facility would be given to the future operating agency for that facility. However, since this Plan incorporates facilities with very different objectives and functions, implementing responsibility would be divided among three organizations. Thus, until the Project passes through the implementation phase and moves on to completion, we feel that it is vital that the above Committee continue to function so as to provide a structure for coordinating the various Plan facilities with the Noro Township Development Plan, the governing plan for this Project. In the interest, therefore, of effective implementation, it is strongly recommended that the Committee remain in place until the Plan facilities are completed.

# APPENDIX

- I. Minutes of Discussions
- I-1 Field Survey
- 1-2 Draft Report Explanation
- 11. Team Members
- III. Survey Itinerary
- IV. Discussants
- V. Annex
  - 1 Pipe Diameter Calculation
  - 2 Refrigeration Load
  - 3 Munda Monthly Maximum Wind
  - 4 Munda Monthly Total Rainfall and Raindays
  - 5 Munda Monthly Average Maximum and Minimum Temperature
  - 6 Munda Monthly Average Humidity
  - 7 Hourly Tidal Observation
  - 8 Curves for Harmonic Constants
  - 9 Curves for Sub-current Speed
  - 10 Elliptical Chart for Tidal Current
  - 11 Depth Chart
  - 12 Boring Log
  - 13 Expected Training Programme
  - 14 ATC Training Programme for 1989
- VI. Photograph

# I Minutes of Discussions

I~1 Field Survey

### MINUTES OF DISCUSSIONS ON

## NORO FISHERIES INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT IN

### SOLOMON ISLANDS

In response to the request of the Government of Solomon Islands, the Government of Japan decided to conduct a basic design study on Noro Infrastructure Development Project and entrusted the study to the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA). JICA sent to Solomon Islands the Study Team headed by Mr. Shiro Ebisawa, Director, Office for the Overseas Fisheries Cooperation, Oceanic Fisheries Department, Fisheries Agency, Ministry of Agriculture Forestry and Fisheries, from November 6th to November 29th 1988.

The Team had a series of discussions on the Project with the officials concerned of the Government of Solomon Islands headed by Mr S. Danitofea, Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Natural Resources and Mr M. Sibisopere, Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Economic Planning and conducted a field survey in Noro.

As a result of the study, both parties agreed to recommend to their respective Governments that the major points of understanding reached between them, attached herewith, should be examined towards the realization of the Project.

November 16, 1988

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Shiro Ebisawa Team Leader Basic Design Study Team JICA

S.Danitofea Permanent Secretary Ministry of Natural Resources

Sibisopere

Ninistry of Economic Planning

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#### Attachment

1. Objective of the Project

The objective of the Project is to enhance Noro township development which is being undertaken in line with the decentralization policy of the Government by providing infrastructure facilities required for the industrial development including fisheries industry which is playing a vital role in the national economy.

2. Executing Agency

The Noro Fisheries Infrastructure Development Project Cherdication Committee which comprises the Ministry of Economic Planning, Ministry of Natural Resources, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Transport, Works and Utilities, Solomon Islands Ports Authority and Western Province, under the charmanship of the Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Economic Planning, is responsible for the administration and implementation as well as the management of the Project. The organizations undertaking the operation and maintenance of the facilities has been set up as shown in Annex I.

3 Request of Solomon Islands Government

The contents of the Project required by the Government of Solomon Islands are listed in Annex I. The Team will convey the request of the Solomon Islands Government to the Japanese Government that the latter will take the necessary measures to cooperate by providing the items listed in Annex I within the scope of the Japan's Grant Aid Program.

4. Project Site

3.2

The site of the Project is located at Noro, Island of New Georgia, Western Province as shown in Annex II.

5. Undertaking of the Government of Solomon Islands

The Government of Solomon Islands will take the necessary measures listed in Annex III on condition that the Grant Aid of the Government of Japan would be extended to the Project.

6. Understanding of Japan's Grant Aid System

The Solomon Islands side has understood Japan's Grant Aid System explained by the Team which includes a principle of use of a Japanese consulting firm and a Japanese firm for the construction.

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# 7. Utilization of Local Solomon Islands Resources

In considering the implementation of the Project the Japanese firms will endeavour to utilize Solomon Islands labour and other local resources to the extent possible.

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ANNEX 1

ITENS REQUESTED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF SOLONON ISLANDS AND INTENDED ORGANIZATION FOR OPERATION AND HAINTENANCE

ltem	Nair Components Organization
). Fuel Oit Tank	Oil storage tanks, piping for Hinistry of Natural Resources discharging to fishing boats, power and/or The Investment Corporation station and cargo boats. of Solomon Islands
2. Cold Storage Facilities	Blast freezers, cold storage rooms, Ninistry of Natural Resources forklifts, pallets, scale and and/or Solomon Islands Ports utility building and a wharf. Authority
3. Small Port Workboat	General purpose harbour utility Solomon Islands Ports Authority boat.

4. Community Centre

S. Ice Making Machine

6. Workshop

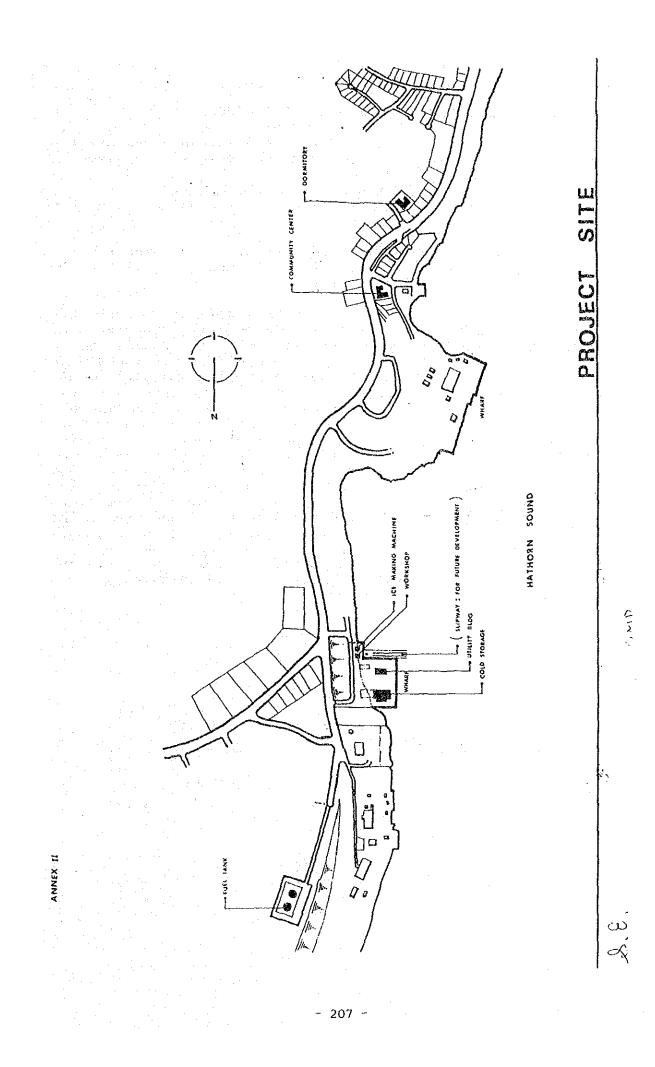
Clinic, meeting and training rooms, Western Province Government dormitory for trainees and visiting lecturers.

Small block ice making machine. Solomon Islands Ports Authority

Workshop for training outboard Solomon Islands Ports Authority engine repair.

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# ANNEX III

UNDERTAKING OF THE GOVERNMENT OF SOLOMON ISLANDS

- 1. To undertake the administrative coordination necessary for ensuring support of the concerned authorities involved in the Project implementation.
- 2. To secure cleared land necessary for constructing the facilities.
- 3. To provide facilities for the distribution of electricity, water supply, sewerage and other incidental facilities to the sites of the facility construction.
- 4. To ensure prompt unloading and custom clearance at the port of disembarkation in Solomon Islands and to secure that the Japanese nationals shall not be subject to any custom duties, internal taxes and other fiscal levies imposed in Solomon Islands, with respect to the supply of materials and services under the verified contracts.
- 5. To accord Japanese Nationals whose services may be required in connection with the supply of products and the services under the verified contracts such facilities as may be necessary for their entry into Solomon Islands and stay therein for the performance of their work.
- 6. To ensure proper and effective maintenance and use of the facilities provided under the grant.
- 7. To bear, or secure other funds for, all the expenses other than those to be borne by the grant including operation and maintenance budget for the facilities.

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# I-2 Draft Report Explanation

#### MINUTES OF DISCUSSIONS

ON

## NORO FISHERIES INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

IN

#### SOLOMON ISLANDS

In response to the request of the Government of the Solomon Islands for the Noro Fisheries Infrastructure Development Project (hereinafter referred to as "the Project"), the Government of Japan decided to conduct a basic design study on the project and entrusted the study to the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA). A Basic Design Study Team headed by Mr. Shiro Ebisawa, Director, Office for the Overseas Fisheries Cooperation, Oceanic Fisheries Dept., Fisheries Agency, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, was sent by JICA to Solomon Islands from November 6 to November 29, 1988.

As a result of the study, JICA prepared a Draft Report and dispatched a team headed by Dr. Shigeru Shimura, Fisheries Development Specialist, Institute for International Cooperation, JICA, to explain and discuss it with the relevant authorities of the Government of Solomon Islands from February 12 to February 24, 1989. The parties had a series of discussions on the Project and agreed to recommend to their respective Governments that the major points of understanding reached between them, attached herewith, should be examined towards the realization of the Project.

Honiara, February 21, 1989

Dr. Shigeru SHIMURA Team Leader, Basic Design Study Team JICA

Shob Saw

Mt<u>Midtor</u> SIBISOPERE Permanent Secretary Ministry of Economic Planning Solomon Islands Government

Attachment

and the second states of the

- 1. The Solomon Islands side was satisfied with the Draft Report in principle and agreed with the team to the contents explained in the Appendix.
- 2. The Solomon Islands side understood Japan's grant aid system and confirmed that the necessary measures will be taken by the Solomon Islands side as shown in the Annex-III of the Minutes of Discussion on the Project signed on November 16, 1988, on the condition that the grant aid by the Government of Japan would be extended to the Project.
- 3. The Solomon Islands side stated that necessary budget will be provided for the Project to ensure the effective operation and maintenance of the Project constructed under the grant aid by the Government of Japan.
- 4. The Final Report (10 copies in English) will be submitted to the Solomon Islands side by end April, 1989.

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# SOLOMON ISLANDS GOVERNMENT MINISTRY OF NATURAL RESOURCES

# NORO FISHERIES INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

#### OPERATION STRUCTURE FOR FUEL STORAGE FACILITIES

The Solomon Islands Government (hereafter called "SIG") has confirmed that SIG will implement the following procedures for establishing the operational structure for the fuel storage facilities:

- I. SIG will accept the fuel storage depot and associated facilities and operate them as a wholly owned SIG project.
- II. SIG will implement this project under the mechanism of a wholly owned subsidiary of the Investment Corporation of the Solomon Islands (ICSI), (Subject to approval by the Board of ICSI).
- III. SIG will implement the operation of this facility through a subcontractor which will be arranged through a tendering process.
- IV. The responsibility of SIG, through the SIG owned subsidiary, will include, but not be limited to, the following:
  - i) To organise and implement the original and subsequent tenders for the operation and maintenance of the facilities on an ongoing basis;
  - ii) To ensure that the tendering process and subsequent contract between SIG and the company selected to be the sub-contractor guarantees an impartial and fair competition between tendering companies;
  - iii) To set and collect an appropriate level of tariff through the mechanism of a throughput fee (or a suitable alternative) from the operating company which will guarantee that depreciation, maintenance and replacement costs are recovered in an appropriate manner;
  - iv) To ensure that the operation of the facilities is carried out in such a way as to guarantee that the benefits of the facilities will be in the interest of the public welfare;
  - v) To ensure that the contract shall include a penalty clause for breach of the terms and conditions of the contract and that SIG shall have the right to terminate the contract in the event that these conditions are violated;

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- vi) To monitor the operation and maintenance of the facilities to ensure that they meet agreed safety standards;
- vii) To monitor the prices of fuel with the assistance of the Prices Advisory Committee; and,
- viii) To ensure that the operating subcontractor carries out appropriate training and education of Solomon Islands Nationals in the operation and maintenance of the facilities.

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The responsibility of the subcontractor will be to assume and carry out the operation and maintenance of the facilities in accordance with the conditions set out above.

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Appendix II Team Members

(1) Field Survey Team Mr. Shiro EBISAWA Team Leader Director, Office for Overseas Fishery Cooperation, Oceanic Fisheries Dept. Fisheries Agency, Min. of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Mr. Shigeki FUJITA Fisheries Fisheries Insurance Div., Development Fisheries Administration Dept., Fisheries Agency, Min. of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Project 2nd Basid Design Study Div., Mr. Hidemitsu SAKURAI Coodination Grant Aid Planning and Survey Dept., Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd. Mr. Naohiko NAKAJIMA Fisheries Planning Civil Engineer Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd. Mr. Kunihiro WATANABE Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd. Mr. Taizo KANEKO Architect Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd. Mr. Taizo HARA Refrigeration Fishing Vessel Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd. Mr. Kanji YOSHIMI Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd. Environmental Mr. Mitsuo IGARASHI Survey Cost Estimation Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd. Mr. Michio TORII

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(2) Draft Report Explan	nation Team	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Dr. Shigeru SHIMURA	Team Leader	Fisheries Development Specialist Institute for International
		Cooperation Japan International Cooperation
		Agency (JICA)
	Fisheries	Deputy Director,
Mr. Junichi FUJITA	Development	Office for the Overseas Fishery
	bereacpinette	Cooperation,
		Oceanic Fisheries Dept.,
		Fisheries Agency,
		Min. of Agriculture, Forestry and
		Fisheries
	· · · · ·	
Mr. Naohiko NAKAJIMA	Fisheries	Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd.
· · ·	Planning	
Mr. Taizo KANEKO	Architect	Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd.
Mr. Takeshi HARA	Refrigeration	Fisheries Engineering Co., Ltd.

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DATE 6 (Sun) 7 (Mon) 8 (Tue) 9 (Wed)	Mr. Ebisawa, Mr. Fujita, Mr Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Kaneko, M Mr. Yoshimi, Mr. Torii: Joint meeting on the Project in charge of Min. of Econom Natural Resources and Solom Authority Discussion with Under Secret Transport, Works and Utility Discussion with Noro Townsh Coordinator, Min. of Transp Utilities.	ssion with the Secreta r. Sakurai, Mr. Hara, ct with the persons mic Planning, Min. of mon Islands Ports etary, Min. of ties.	rry, Min. of Economic Planning Mr. Watanabe, Mr. Igarashi Lv. Honiara Ar. Noro Preparation and set up of bservation station
7 (Mon) 8 (Tue)	Ar. Brisbane, Lv. Brisbane Visit to Embassy of Japan Courtesy call to and discus Mr. Ebisawa, Mr. Fujita, Mi Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Kaneko, M Mr. Yoshimi, Mr. Torii: Joint meeting on the Project in charge of Min. of Econor Natural Resources and Solor Authority Discussion with Under Secret Transport, Works and Utility Discussion with Noro Townsh Coordinator, Min. of Transp Utilities.	ssion with the Secreta r. Sakurai, Mr. Hara, ct with the persons mic Planning, Min. of mon Islands Ports etary, Min. of ties.	Mr. Watanabe, Mr. Igarashi Lv. Honiara Ar. Noro Preparation and set up of
8 (Tue)	Visit to Embassy of Japan Courtesy call to and discus Mr. Ebisawa, Mr. Fujita, Mr Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Kaneko, M Mr. Yoshimi, Mr. Torii: Joint meeting on the Project in charge of Min. of Econor Natural Resources and Solor Authority Discussion with Under Secret Transport, Works and Utilit Discussion with Noro Townsh Coordinator, Min. of Transp Utilities.	ssion with the Secreta r. Sakurai, Mr. Hara, ct with the persons mic Planning, Min. of mon Islands Ports etary, Min. of ties.	Mr. Watanabe, Mr. Igarashi Lv. Honiara Ar. Noro Preparation and set up of
	<ul> <li>Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Kaneko, Mr. Yoshimi, Mr. Torii: Joint meeting on the Projectin charge of Min. of Econom Natural Resources and Solom Authority</li> <li>Discussion with Under Secret Transport, Works and Utility</li> <li>Discussion with Noro Townsh Coordinator, Min. of Transport</li> <li>Utilities.</li> </ul>	Mr. Hara, ct with the persons mic Planning, Min. of mon Islands Ports etary, Min. of ties.	Lv. Honiara Ar. Noro Preparation and set up of
9 (Wed)	Authority Discussion with Under Secr Transport, Works and Utili Discussion with Noro Towns Coordinator, Min. of Trans Utilities.	etary, Min. of ties. hip Project	
9 (Wed)	Transport, Works and Utili Discussion with Noro Towns Coordinator, Min. of Trans Utilities.	ties. hip Project	
	Lv. Honiara, Ar. Noro		
10 (Thu)		-	Start to obeserve environmental condition
11 (Fri)	Lv. Noro, Ar. Gizo	Visit to relating	Mr. Watanabe, Mr. Igarashi, Mr. Torii: Preparation for field survey Survey for depth measurement
12 (Sat)	Lv. Gizo, Ar. Noro	Survey for Noro infrastructure	Set up of the observation flags Survey for depth measurement
13 (Sun)	Discussion within the team Preparing draft of minutes		
	11 (Fri) 12 (Sat)	<ul> <li>10 (Thu) Survey for the Project relation Noro Township Infrastructu</li> <li>Mr. Ebisawa, Mr. Sakurai, Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Sakurai, Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Kaneko:</li> <li>11 (Fri) Lv. Noro, Ar. Gizo Discussion with Provincial Secretary, Western Province</li> <li>12 (Sat) Lv. Gizo, Ar. Noro</li> <li>13 (Sun) Discussion within the team</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10 (Thu) Survey for the Project relating facilities and Noro Township Infrastructure</li> <li>Mr. Ebisawa, Mr. Sakurai, Mr. Fujita, Mr. Hara, Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Kaneko: Lv. Noro, Ar. Gizo Discussion with Provincial Secretary, Western Province</li> <li>Lv. Gizo, Ar. Noro Survey for Noro infrastructure</li> <li>13 (Sun) Discussion within the team</li> </ul>

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10	Nov. 15 (Tue)	Discussion with No Development Coordination Comit		nries Inf	rastructure	Site Survey
. 11	Nov. 16 (Wed)	Presentation of a Discussions Conclusion of the i Visit to Embassy of	linutes	of Disc	ta se an airtí	Site survey
12	Nov. 17 (Thu)	Mr. Ebisawa, Mr. Fujita, Mr. Sakurai, Mr. Hara, Mr. Yoshimi: Lv. Honiara QF-700 Ar. Sydney	Mr. Ka Visit	kajima, neko: to Min. iculture	Lv. Noro Ar. Honiara	Mr. Igarashi, Mr. Torii: Site survey
13	Nov. 18,(Fri)	Mr. Ebisawa, Mr. Fr Mr. Sakurai, Mr. Ha Mr. Yoshimi: Lv. Sydney JL772 Ar. Narita	ra,	Mr. Igarashi, Mr. Torii: Survey for depth measurement		
14	Nov. 19 (Sat)	Mr. Nakajima, Mr. K Survey for const				Mr. Igarashi, Mr. Torii Site survey
15	Nov. 20 (Sun)	Lv. Honiara, Ar. Discussion withi	100 A. 100	team		Reduction of survey data
16	Nov. 21 (Mon)	Commencement of soi boring Discussion with the				Observation for tidal current
17	Nov. 22 (Tue)	Topographic survey		:		Observation for tidal current
18	Nov. 23 (Wed)	Mr. Watanabe, Mr. K Lv. Noro, Ar. Ho Courtesy call to	niara			Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Igarashi: Visit to the Project relating facilities
19	Nov. 24 (Thu)	Lv. Honiara QF-7 Ar. Sydney	00			Reconnaisance for construction

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20	Nov. 25 (Fri)	Lv. Sydney JL-772 Ar. Narita	Reduction of survey data
21	Nov, 26 (Sat)		Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Igarash Removal the observation station
			Lv. Noro, Ar. Honiara
22	Nov. 27 (Sun)		Reduction of survey data
		Mr. Nakajima, Mr. Igarahi Courtesy call to Embassy of Japan	
23	Nov. 28 (Mon)	Discussion with the Project relating organiza Lv. Honiara QF-700	tions -
		Ar. Sydney	

# (2) Draft Report Explanation

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(2)	Draft Report Expl	anation	en e
. 1	Feb. 12 (Sun)	Lv. Narita QF-080	
2	Feb. 13 (Non)	Ar. Brisbane, Lv. Brisbane QF-701, Ar. Honiara Courtesy call to and discusstion with the Secre Visit to Embassy of Japan	
3	Feb. 14 (Tue)	Explanation of the draft report to Min. of Econ Resources, Central Bank of Solomon Islands and	
4	Feb. 15 (Wed)	Dr. Shimura, Mr. Fujita, Mr. Nakajima: Lv. Honiara PX-083 Ar. Port Moresby	Mr. Kaneko, Mr. Hara: Yisit to Japanese Embassy for discussion
5	Feb. 16 (Thu)	Visits to Embassy of Japan and JICA Office for explanation of the Project	First Joint Meeting with Noro Fisheries Infra- structure Development Coordination Committee
6	Feb. 17 (Fri)	Lv. Port Noresby PX-084 Ar. Honiara	Additional data collection
		Discussion with Provincial Secretary, Western Pr	rovince
7	Feb. 18 (Sat)	Discussion within the Team	
8	Feb. 19 (Sun)	Reduction of data Preparing a draft minutes of discussions	
9	Feb. 20 (Mon)	Second Joint Meeting with Noro Fisheries Infra- structure Development Coordination Committee	Mr. Hara: Lv. Honiara QF-700 Ar. Sydney
10	Feb. 21 (Tue)	Third Joint Meeting with Noro Fisheries Infra- structure Development Coordination Committee Presentation of a draft Minutes of Discussions Signature of the Minutes of Discussions	Lv. Sydney JL-772 Ar. Narita
11	Feb. 22 (Wed)	Discussion within the Team Reduction of data	
12	Feb. 23 (Thu)	Lv. Honiara QF-700 Ar. Sydney	
13	Feb. 24 (Fri)	Lv. Sydney JL-772	

#### Appendix IV Discussants

(1) Field Survey

NAME

M. B. SIBISOPERE

David ABBOTT

C. I. MACKAY

Ajmal I. HUSSAIN

James VAUKEI

T. BISMIRE

Stephen DANITOFEA

Sylvester DIKE

Richard HAIST

Seth GUKUNA

Tabuo K. BOBAI

Masashi IKENO

#### TITLE AND/OR ORGANIZATION

Permanent Secretary Min. of Economic Planning

Project Economist Min. of Economic Planning

Under Secretary (Works) Min. of Transport, Works and Utilities

Noro Project Coordinator Min. of Transport, Works and Utilities

General Manager Solomon Islands Ports Authority

Chief Engineer Solomon Islands Ports Authority

Permanent Secretary Min. of Natural Resources

Principal Fisheries Officer (Research and Management) Min. of Natural Resources

UNDP Chief Technical Adviser (Energy) Min. of Natural Resources

Petroleum Supply Coordinator Min. of Natural Resources

Provincial Secretary Western Province

Charge d'Affaires a.i. of Japan in Solomon Islands

# (2) Draft Report Explanation

NAME	TITLE AND/OR ORGANIZATION
M. B. SIBISOPERE	Permanent Secretary Min. of Economic Planning
David ABBOTT	Project Economist Min. of Economic Planning
C. I. MACKAY	Under Secretary (Works) Min. of Transport, Works and Utilities
Ajmal I. HUSSAIN	Noro Project Coordinator Min. of Transport, Works and Utilities
N. J. CONSTANTINE	Secretary Solomon Islands Ports Authority
J. KWALEMANU	Harbour Master Solomon Islands Ports Authority
T. BISMIRE	Chief Engineer Solomon Islands Ports Authority
Stephen DANITOFEA	Permanent Secretary Min. of Natural Resources
Albert WATA	Chief Fisheries Officer Min. of Natural Resources
Richard HAIST	UNDP Chief Technical Adviser (Energy) Min. of Natural Resources
Seth GUKUNA	Petroleum Supply Coordinator Min. of Natural Resources
Silverio WALEKA	Under Secretary Min. of Finance
Tabuo K. BOBAI	Provincial Secretary Western Province
Eric MASON	General Manager Investment Corporation of Solomon Islands
A. V. HUGHES	Governor Central Bank of Solomon Islands
Donald KUDA	Chief Physical Planner Min. of Agriculture and Lands
Hilary REFETA	Health Planning Officer Min. of Health and Medical Services

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Min. of Health and Medical Services

H. K. PAIA

John BLOM

Masashi IKENO

Masaaki NAKAMURA

Chusaku NOMURA

Osamu TAKASAWA

Toshio OKAZAKI

Director Administrative Training Center Min. of Public Services

Adviser Administrative Training Center Min. of Public Services

Charge d'Affaires a.i. of Japan in Solomon Islands

Coordinator JOCV, Solomon Islands

Ambassador Embassy of Japan Papua New Guinea

First Secretary Embassy of Japan Papua New Guinea

Resident Representative Papua New Guinea Office, JICA

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Appendix V-1 Pipe Diameter Calculation

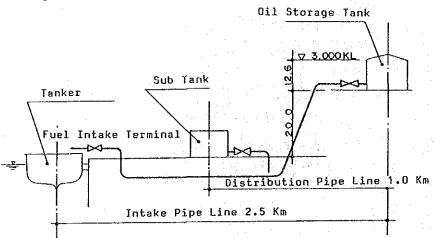
- 1. Conditions
- 1.1 Fuel oil

Grade: Marine diesel oil

Characteristics:

At the minimum design temperature of 18°C; Kinematic viscosity 15.0 cst Specific gravity 0.82

1.2 Delivery route



1.3 Delivery condition

- (1) From an oil tanker to the storage tank: by prime pump of the tanker having capacities of 1,400 kpa
- (2) From the storage tank to distribution points: by static pressure of liquid in the tank
- 2. Pipe Friction Loss and Required Pump Pressure
- 2.1 Pipe friction loss

Friction loss of the pipe has been determined on the basis of the following formula.

$$hf = \lambda \cdot \frac{I}{d} \cdot \frac{v^2}{2g}$$

Where,

hf : Pipe friction resistance

 : Equivalent pipe length (m)

Actual length x 1.2, considering valves and bends.

d : Pipe diameter (m)

v : Flow velocity (m/sec)

g : Gravitational acceleration 9.8 (m/sec<sup>2</sup>)

Re = vd/v

v : Kinematic viscosity (m<sup>2</sup>/sec) = 10<sup>6</sup> cst

2.2 Required Pump Pressure

Required head  $H = h_0 + h_f + h_p$  (m)

where

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h<sub>o</sub> : Actual head (= 32.6m)

h : Pump suction head (= 5.0m)

Required pressure  $p = H (kg/m^2)$ 

where

 $\gamma$  : Specific weight Kgf/m<sup>3</sup>

3. Delivery Volume Calculation

3.1 Oil delivery from a tanker to the storage tank

 $\gamma = 820 \text{ kgf/m}^3$  $\nu = 15.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{m}^2/\text{sec}$ 

1 = 2,500 (actual length) x 1.2 = 3,000m

Selecting the delivery volume G = 250 t/hr or 3,000 t/12hr, 4,500 t/18hr,

the oil delivery operation will be completed within 24 hours.

Calculation results

p λ Н Flow rate hp Dia. Re  $x10^4$ kg/m<sup>2</sup>  $x10^4$ kPa m/sec m m 1380 14.1 0.0235 134 172 3.62 8B 2.72 690 85.1 7.0 47.4 0,025 10B 1,75 2.89

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If the tanker pump pressure is less than 1,000 kPa, a pipe diameter of 10B is required. Since 1,400 kPa pump pressure is expected, we have concluded that the required oil delivery operation can be made with 8B pipe.

3.2 Natural flow from the storage tank to the service tank

H' = 20m (Minimum difference of liquid level between the storage tank and the service tank)

 $1 = 1000 \times 1.2 = 1,200m$ 

With 6B pipeWith 8B pipev = 1.28 m/secv = 1.55 m/sec $\operatorname{Re} = 1.29 \times 10^4$  $\operatorname{Re} = 2.07 \times 10^4$  $\lambda = 0.030$  $\lambda = 0.027$  $\operatorname{hp} = 19.9 \text{m} = 20 \text{m}$  $\operatorname{hp} = 19.9 \text{m} = 20 \text{m}$ Delivery VolumeDelivery Volume= 67 t/hr= 142 t/hr

As we have assumed that the filling time of a 400 kl service tank should be less than 8 hours (normal working hours), the required discharge volume becomes 400 kl / 8 hrs = 50 kl/hr.

Thus, the required volume can be delivered with a pipe of 6B diameter.

Appendix V-2 Refrigeration Load

1. Cold Storage Room

1.1 Conditions

- a) Building size  $26m \times 16m \times 5mH (V = 2080 m^3) \times 2 \text{ rooms}$
- b) Storage capacity 250 tons x 2 rooms
- c) Room temperature  $tr = -25^{\circ}C$
- and the state of the
- d) Out-door temperature to =  $33^{\circ}C$  (Relative Humidity 80%)
- e) Product temperature on entry  $ti = -15^{\circ}C$
- f) Insulation Ceiling, Exterior wall: ribbed panel 150 mm thick Floor: styro-foam 150 mm thick

Following load calculation is made for one room.

#### 1.2 Transmission Load

(1) Ceiling

Horizontal solar radiation intensity  $I = 900 \text{ kcal/m}^2$ .h

Solar radiation absorptivity  $\alpha = 0.7$ 

Out-side heat transfer rate  $\alpha o = 20 \text{ kcal/m}^2 \cdot h, ^{\circ}C$ 

Under the above conditions, we get the sol-air temperature te as follows.

te = to + $\alpha$ .I/ $\alpha$ o = 33 + 0.7 x 900/20 = 64.5 C

Inside heat transfer rate  $\alpha i = 8 \text{ kcal/m}^2.h.^{\circ}C$ 

Heat conductivity of the insulation  $X = 0.03 \text{ kcal/m.h.}^{\circ}C$ 

```
Insulation thickness 1 = 0.15 \text{ m}
```

The overall heat transfer rate U is calculated as follows.

 $\frac{1}{U} = \frac{1}{\alpha i} + \frac{1}{U} + \frac{1}{\alpha o}$  $= \frac{1}{8} + \frac{0.15}{0.03} + \frac{1}{20}$  $U = 0.193 \text{ kcal/m}^2 \text{.h.C}$ 

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As the heat transfer area  $F = 26m \times 16m = 416 m^2$ , we obtain the heat gain from the ceiling Qpl as follows.

Op1 = K.F.(te - tr)

 $= 0.193 \times 416 \times (64.5 + 25)$ 

= 7,186 kcal/h

(2) Exterior wall

Because of high solar direction in Solomon Islands, we neglect the influence of solar radiation to the vertical walls. The length facing to open air Lo =  $26m + 16m \times 2 = 58 m$ , and the length facing to processing & machine room Lm = 26 m. Assuming that temperatures of the processing room and machine room tm are both  $30^{\circ}$ C, we have the transmitting heat Qp2 from the walls as follows.

 $QP2 = K \times (Lo \times H) \times (to - tr) + K(Lm \times H) \times (tm - tr)$ = 0.193 (58 x 5) x (33 + 25) + 0.193 (26 x 5) x (30 + 25) = 4,626 kcal/h

where H : Wall height (= 5m)

(3) Floor

The construction of the floor is as follows.

Material	Thick- ness (m)	Heat conductivity (kcal/m2.h. <sup>O</sup> C)
<ol> <li>Upper concrete</li> <li>Styro-foam</li> <li>Base concrete</li> </ol>	0.15 0.15 0.20	1.3 0.03 1.3

We specify crashed stone layer under the base concrete, through which ventilating pipes will be arranged. Assuming that ventilating air temperature tv = 5 °C, and heat transfer rate of the floor surface Xi = 8 kcal/m<sup>2</sup>.h, °C, the overall heat transfer rate U becomes as follows.

 $\frac{I}{U} = \frac{I}{\alpha i} + \frac{11}{\lambda 1} + \frac{12}{\lambda 2} + \frac{13}{\lambda 2}$  $\frac{I}{U} = \frac{I}{8} + \frac{0.1}{1.3} + \frac{0.15}{0.03} + \frac{0.2}{1.3}$  $U = 0.187 \text{ kcal/m}^2 \text{ h}^{\circ} C$ 

The transmitting heat from the floor Qp3 is therefore

Qp3 = K.F.(Tr - tr)= 0.187 x (26 x 16) x (5 + 25) = 2,334 kcal/h

Thus, the total heat gain QP arrives at

Qp = Qp1 + Qp2 + Qp3= 7,186 + 4,626 + 2,334 = 14,146 kcal/h

1.3 Infiltration Air Load

We assume that air exchange rate between indoor and outdoor air is twice a day.

o enthalpy of infiltration air ho = 23.7 kcal/kg (33<sup>o</sup>C DB, 80% RH)

o enthalpy of refrigerated air hr = -6.0 kcal/kg (-25 $^{\circ}$ C DB)

o specific volume of refrigerated air  $v = 0.709 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$ 

The heat gain by infiltration Qv is therefore

 $Qv = V \times 2 \times \frac{1}{V} \times (ho - hr)/24$ 

$$= 2080 \times 2 \times \frac{1}{0.709} \quad (23.7 + 6)/24$$

= 7,261 kcal/h

where V : total air volume in the cold storage room (=  $2,080 \text{ m}^3$ )

1.4 Product load

Assuming that the amount of products taken into the warehouse is 5% of full storage capacity per day, product temperature on entry ti is  $-15^{\circ}$ C, and specific heat of the product Cp = 0.4 kcal/kg. C, we obtain heat gain by cooling products Qpr as follows.

Qpr = 250 tons x 1,000 kgs/ton x 0.05 x (ti - tr) x Cp/24 Qpr = 250 x 1,000 x 0.05 x (-15 + 25) x 0.4/24 = 2,083 kcal/h

1.5 Internal Load

(1) lights 100W x 15 pcs x 0.86 kcal/w.h x 3h/24h = 161 kcal/h
(2) fans 1.5 kw x 2 units x 860 kcal/kw.h = 2,580 "
(3) workers 2 persons x 300 kcal/h.persons x 3h/24h = 75 "
(4) forklifts 5 kw x 2 x 860 kcal/kw.h = 1,075 "

(5) floor mounted heater 0.5 kw x 860 kcal/kw.h x 8h/24h = 143 "

The sum of above heat generation Qi is therefore;

Qi = 4,034 kcal/h

1.6 Total Refrigeration Load

Taking 10% safety factor into account, the total cooling load Q comes to:

 $Q = (QP + Qv + Qpr + Qi) \times 1.1$  $= (14, 146 + 7, 261 + 2, 083 + 4, 034) \times 1.1$ = 30,276 = 30,300 kcal/h

2. Ouick Freezer

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2.1 Conditions
```

Room size :  $7.5m \times 4m \times 5mH$  (V =  $150m^3$ ) x 2 rooms a)

- product mass to be frozen : 3 tons x 2 freezing units b)
- c) Freezing time: 18 hours
- d) Final temperature of the product  $tt = -25^{\circ}C$ e) Initial temperature of the product  $ti = 10^{\circ}C$ f) Room temperature  $tr = -35^{\circ}C$

- $tf = -2^{\circ}C$ Freezing temperature g) –
- Latent heat of fusion L = 57 kcal/kgh) Specific heat above freezing Cpl = 0.82 kcal/kg. i)
  - below freezing Cps = 0.411

Following calculation is made for one room.

```
2.2 Transmission Load
```

(1) Ceiling

With similar manner as in the case of cold storage room, we have estimated transmitting heat Qp1 as follows.

Qp1 = K.F.(te - tr) $= 0.193 \times (7.5 \times 4) \times (64.5 + 35)$ = 576 kcal/h

(2) Walls (processing room & machine room side)

Temperature in processing room and machine room tm is assumed to be 30°C, and heat transfer area  $F = 7.5m \times 5m \times 2 = 75 m^2$ , transmitting heat from the walls is therefore;

Qp2 = K.F.(tm - tr) $= 0.193 \times 75 \times (30 + 35)$ = 941 kcal/h

(3) Walls (cold storage room side)

```
Heat transfer area F = 4m \times 5m = 20 m^2, and warehouse room temperature
     tr' = -25°C, we obtain transmitting heat Qp3 as follows.
           Qp3 = K.F.(tr' - tr)
               = 0.193 \times 20 \times (-25 + 35)
                = 39 \text{ kcal/h}
(4)
     Floor
     As similar manner to cold storage room, we have
           Qp4 = K \cdot F \cdot (tv - tr)
                = 0.187 \times (7.5 \times 4) \times (5 + 35)
                = 224 \text{ kcal/h}
     Thus, total transmitting heat Qp is as follows.
           Qp = Qp1 + Qp2 + Qp3 + Qp4
             = 1,780 \text{ kcal/h}
2.3 Product Load
      (1) Prior to freezing
          Qf1 = 3,000 \text{ kg x (ti - tf) x Cpl/18}
               = 3,000 \times (10 + 2) \times 0.82/18
               = 1,640 \text{ kcal/h}
      (2) Freezing latent heat
          Of2 = 3,000 \text{ kg x L/18}
               = 3,000 \times 57/18
               = 9,500 \text{ kcal/h}
      (3) After freezing
           Qf3 = 3,000 \text{ kg x} (tf - tt) \text{ x Cps/18}
                = 3,000 \times (-2 + 25) \times 0.46/18
                = 1,763 kcal/h
          Total product load Qp is threfore;
           Qf = Qf1 + Qf2 + Qf3
               = 12,903 \text{ kcal/h}
2.4 Internal Load
There are three 2.2 kw fans. These fans generate heat as shown below.
      Qa = 2.2 \text{ kw x } 3 \text{ x } 860 \text{ kcal/kw.h}
         = 5,680 \text{ kcal/h}
2.5 Total Refrigeration Load
Allowing 10% safety factor, the total cooling load Q becomes as follows.
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 $Q = (Qp + Qf + Qa) \times 1.1$ = (1,780 + 12,903 + 5,680) x 1.1 = 22,400 kcal/h

# V-3 HUNDA MONTHLY MAXIMUM WIND (KTS)

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YEAR	JAN	FEB		APR	MAY		JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1968	₩/45		SE/10	SW/25	SE/07	SE/12	SE/16	SE/20	SE/12	SE/13	SE/16	₩/14
1969	N₩/30	the second s	WNW/09	N/A	V/17	SE/17	SE/12	SE/14	SE/13	E/10	SE/12	W/12
1970	₩/18	W/12	SE/10	SE/15	SE/10	SE/14	<u>Š₩/15</u>	S/10	S/14	<u>S/10</u>	NE/10	₩/14
1971	₩/14			ESE/10	SE/10	S₩/10	•NE/10	SE/12	E/14	NE/12	N¥/12	W/18
1972	N₩/25		WSW/13		SE/18	₩/30	SE/16		WSW/17	WSW/13	SE/11	₩/18
1973	₩/12		₩S₩/14	S/10	SE/10	S/13	SE/12	SE/12	SE/10	SE/12	NW/10	NW/18
1974	W/14		S₩/16		SE/08	SE/09		SSW/12	SE/14	NNE/08	SV/16	VSW/10
1975			₩/12	SE/10	NE/10	SW/18		ESE/14			₩S₩/22	NE/12
1976	N₩/24	W/26	SW/12	SW/12	SE/08	SE/08			SSV/10		NNE/06	S₩/12
1977		NNE/12	SE/22	SV/30		SSE/08		SSW/20	SE/14	SE/15	NE/12	₩/12
1978	S₩/25	₩/25	SE/06	WSW/18		SE/08	SE/20	E/20	SE/22	SE/12	SE/10	S¥/25
1979	S₩/24	N/08		WSW/14		S/10	SE/20	SE/15	SE/12	E/08	SE/18	S₩/14
1980	₩/10	SW/12	W/14			SE/15	SE/15	E/15	E/12	SE/14	SE/18	₩/12
1981	NE/15	S₩/16				E/09	SE/15	E/10	SE/20	N/10	SW/12	SW/25
1982	₩/12		lesi in annu in the second		ESE/14	S/14	S/28	S/14		SSW/18	SE/13	N/07
1983	S₩/13							ESE/13	E/12	E/08	SW/10	N/A
1984	NV/10					ESE/10	SE/14	S/12	SE/12	ESE/16	N/15	SSE/18
1985		WSW/35		N/07	the second s	SE/08			ENE/08		₩/08	₩/10
	SS₩/20	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		WSW/15		SE/07	E/15	ESE/12		ESE/09	S/08	S₩/20
1987	NE/08	₩/18	₩/08	E/10	ESE/12	ESE/12	E/10	SE/15	E/12	ESE/18	E/14	₩/20

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		V-	4 <u>M</u>	<u>INDA M</u>	INTHLY	IUIAL	RAINEZ	<u>ILL (68</u> )	AND	(A LINUA)	D			
						1968-	-1987				14 g.			
					•	1000	1007	÷			1.1			
	· . ·			. • •	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e							1919 - S. 		•
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	
10.00		487.8		256.8	199.5	288.3	249.0	173.5	252.5	185.3	274.3	272.5	3416.3	
1968	25	25	24	17	17	18	26	16	17	20	22	22	249	12
	478.3	562.3	123.8	222.8	179.0	172.3	339.8	455.0	385.3	217.5	151.5		3745.9	
1969	25	25	19	26	18	19	24	27	24	21	17	25	270	
	284.8	331.5	365.3	361.0	250.8	136.5	254.0	299.5	243.8	248.8		396.8	3338.6	
1970	23	16	24	18	21	19	21	20	19	21	22	21	245	
	374.3		426.0	283.0	248.0	131.3	316.0		190.8		162.2		3172.9	
1971	21	15	24	23	22	14	19	23	21	20	16	29	247	
l · · · i	670.0	172.8	527.5				388.0			158.8			3899.8	
1972	24	15	25	21	26	18	27	14	12		13	15	221	
		429.3	317.8	331.3			268.3				200.8		3192.6	
<u>1973</u>	20	21	22	23	21	21	23	23		23	16	21	255	
1074		316.6		249.0		294.0	192.2	261.3	164.6 21	247.2	241.6	<u>182.8</u> 15	2732.6 244	
1974	14	23	$\frac{21}{501.4}$	18 295.6	<u>16</u> 211.0	$\frac{24}{131.1}$	$\frac{24}{173.3}$	$\frac{19}{267.0}$	$\frac{21}{291.8}$	201.2	369.2	401.8	3624.8	e an
1075	26	308.6 23	25	295.0	25	131.1	24	267.0	20	19	27	26	283	
1975		534.6		583.7	340.0	169.4	357.6		THE R. LEWIS CO., LANSING MICH.	210.0	181.0	331.4	4075.1	
1976	24	25	23	21	22	21	26	21	10	19	16	23	251	
1010					285,8		406.4		295.6	and the second design of the s	82.3	the second s	3978.4	
1977	24	21	20	24	20	23	19	26	25	21	11	13	247	1. 1.
1011		597.0		232.0		229.0		495.2		86.4	319.2	320.2		
1978	20	22	21	20	24	18	21	26	22	9	20	17	240	£.,
	and the second data of the secon		432.0	235.6	the second s	262.2	358.4		226.8	239.6	351.4	180.8	Contraction of the local division of the loc	
1979	20	22	25	25	19	18	15	16	15	21	18	15	229	1
	381.4	543.0	383.8	72.2	312.8	243.6	349.0	340.4	738.2	135.4	282.8	340.6	4123.2	
1980	23	22	26	16	23	23	27	24	22	16	23	21	266	
	352.6	618.6	129.2	213.6	113.8		543.6	107.6			180.4		3449.4	
1981	28	_25	12	18	19	_24	27	18	26	23	19	22	261	
ļ		296.7	297.2	630.4		212.8				509.4	81.8		3683.1	
1982	22	24	24	20	21	18	21	20	11	18	11	16	226	
		407.0		194.2	280.4		164.6		362.2		331.0	258.8		
1983	20	22	17	19	22	22	20	17	19	25	26	23	252	
11084	136.0		342.4	209.6			231.6	153.4	224.4	279.7	242.2	306.2	2842.9	1.1
1984	23	21	20	22	29	25	25	17	20	26	19	21	268	
1985	24	19	22	214.0	198.8	96.5 19	23		23		143.Z	22	3316.8 259	12 - 214
1302								26		20			239	
1986	21	209.0	222.4	22	17	180.2	16	124.4	17	154.0	17			t a <sup>t</sup>
1900	Construction of the local division of the lo		420.4				138.8		مرجعة ويستعد والمستعد ال		5	And in case of the local division of the loc	2593.8	
1987	14	27	24	100.0	21	12		9	16	23	243.4	22		1
1001													3424.3	1
AVE	22.1	21.8		÷						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			1	
h.,	1					1.4.1				1, 10,0	<u> </u>	1.0.0	1 11001	5

YE/		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	AVE
	MAX	30.9	30.3	31,6	30.0	30.7	30.6		29.0	30.0	30.4	31.1	30.6	3,638	30.3
1968	MIN	23.5	23.4	23.6	23.2	23.1	22.8	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.9	23.2	22.1	2,783	23.2
	MAX	30.8	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.5	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.5	30,5	3,638	30,3
1969	MIN	23.6	24.0	24.3	24.3	23.9	23.6			23.4	23.4	23.9	24.1	2,852	23.8
	MAX	31.3	30.6	32.3	32.7	30.2	30.1	29.7	30.3	30.4	30.8	30.4	30.8	3,696	30.8
1970	MIN	23.7	24.3	24.3		23.9	23.7	22.6			23.4	23.2	23.6	2,817	23.5
	MAX	30.5	30.3	29.9	30.1	30.5	30.8	29.8			30.9	32.2	30.2	3,664	30.5
1971		23.3	23.1	23.0		23.0	22.2				23.1	23.1	23.5	2,755	23.0
	MAX	29.4	29.7	27.3	29.1	30.0	29.6		30.4	28.0	30.1	31.0	30.7	3,544	29.5
1972		22.9	23.3	23.1	21.7	23.8	21.8			22.5	22.2	23.6	24.5	2,741	22.8
	MAX	31.4	30.3			30.9	30.4				30.7	31.6	31.8	3,688	30.7
1973		23.7	24.1	24.8		23.6	23.3			23.2	23.1	23.6		2,838	23.7
	MAX	31.1	30.7	31.0		30.6	30.3			31.1	31.5	31.2	30.7	3,704	30.9
1974		23.0	21.3	23.1	23.2	23.1	23.0				23.4	24.1	23.4	2,776	23.1
	MAX	30.1	31.1	30.4		30.8	31.0				30.7	30.5		3,673	30.6
1975		24.2	23.6			23.3	23.4		23.0		22.9	23.4	23.4	2,815	23.5
	MAX	29.6	29.5			30.9	30.3		29.2		30.9	31.8	30.9	3,611	30.1
1976		23.7	23.4	23.8		22.9	22.9					23.8	24.0	2,817	23.5
	MAX	30.2	31.3	30.6		30,6	29.9			29.8		30.4	31.5		30.4
1977		24.1	24.1	24.0		24.0	23.7		23.6			24.3	24.5		24.0
	MAX	31.2	30.2			31.1	30.8					31.1	31.3		30.6
1978		24.8	24.3	24.3		24.1	23.2					24.1	23.8		24.0
	MAX	30.3	30.3			30.6	30.2			29.7		31.0		3,640	30.3
1979	MIN	24.4	24.1	24.1	24.5	24.3	24.4		24.1	23.5	23.4	24.3		2,895	24.1
	MAX	30.8	30.2	30.4	30.5	30.0	29.5	28.9	29.3	29.0	30.3	30.9	31.4	3,612	30.1
1980	MIN	24.2	24.1	24.1	24.5	24.3	24.4		24,1	23.5	23.4	24.3		2,893	24.1
	MAX	29.1	29.7	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	29.7	29.7	30,1	31.1	31.5	31.0	3,669	30.6
1981	MIN	24.6	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.6	23.9	23.0	23.0	22.8	22.4	22,1	24.2	2,835	23.6
	MAX	31.5	30.5	30.5	30.3	30.1	30.0	29.0		31.0	29.0	29.8	31.5	3,622	30.2
1982	MIN	24.5	24.3	24.5		24.4	23.9	23.0	23.0	22.8	22.4	23.1	24.2	2,842	23.7
	MAX	30.7	31.6	29.2	31.0	30.6	29.8	28.9	29.2		30.5	30.9	30.1	3,620	30.2
1983	MIN	24.9	24.3	24.5	24.3	24.3	24.2		24.1	24.2	24.1	24.1	23.7	2,905	24.2
	MAX	31.5	32.0			30.2	29.6	29.1	29.7	30.0	30.5	30.7	31.3	3,666	30.6
1984		23.9	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.7	23.8	23.3	23.6	23.8	23.9		2,869	23.9
	MAX	31.0	30.8	30.1	30.9	30.9	30.4			30.5	31.1	30.8	31.5	3,674	30,6
1985	MIN	24.0	23.3	23.7	24.0	24.1	23.7	23.4	23.5	22.8	23.9	23.4	23.0	2,828	23.6
	MAX	29.2	31.2		30.6	30.1	29.5			30.9		30.8	31.6	3,631	30.3
1986		23.6	24.1	23.0		24.2			23.5	24.0	24.1	23.5	23.5		23.6
10 <sup>1</sup> 11	MAX	31.6	29.8	30.3	30.8	.29.0	30.0	29.0	29.2	30.3	30.2	31.0	33.0	3,642	30.4
1987		23.4	24.2	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.8	24.5	23,6		24.4	24.7	23.1	2,864	23,9
	MAX	6,122	6,105	6,082	6,167	6,097	6,047	5,893	5,922	6,018	6,107	6,182	6,218	72,960	ļ
T.	MIN	4,780	4,756	4,782	4,769	4,769	4,689	4,664	4,661	4,638	4,716	4,737	4,754	56,715	
	MAX	30.6	30.5			30.5	30.5		29.6	30.1	30.5	30,9	31.1		30.4
	MIN	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.8	23.4		23.3	23.2	23.6	23.7	23.8		23.7

V-5 <u>MUNDA MONTHLY AVERAGE MAXIMUN AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE(°C)</u> 1967-1987 \_\_\_\_YEAR | JAN | FFR | MAR | APR | MAY | TUM |

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#### v-6 <u>MUNDA MONTHLY AVERAGE HUNIDITY</u> UNIT:PERCENT 1968-1987

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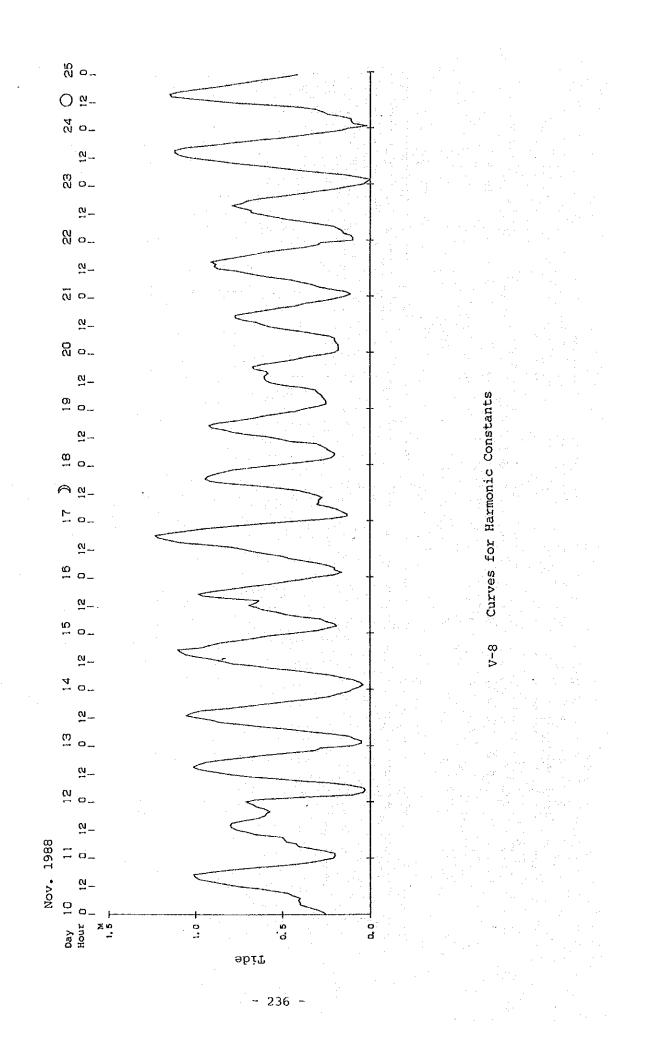
2PM										÷			4	
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL.	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	AVE
1968	77	76	75	72	75	77	80	82	79	77	74	75	919	76.6
1969	75	79	77	77	75	78	76	81	81	77	79	77	932	77.7
1970	76	75	79	78	78	77	82	74	75	76	80	79	929	77.4
1971	80	74	77	78	78	72	75	75	72	78	74	79	912	76.0
1972	78	71	78	78	80	79	80	78	74	77	78	73	924	77.0
1973	79	81	78	77	70	79	78	73	78	71	77	77	918	76.5
1974	72	79	74	75	76	76	75	73	72	74	73	73	892	74.3
1975	.79	76	74	76	81	73	75	76	73	77	71	79	910	75.8
1976	81	79	80	76	76	77	-77	79	73	76	75	78	927	77.3
1977	79	76	77	78	77	77	80	79	79	70	76	72	920	76.7
1978	75	79	77	77	76	77	74	75	77	76	73	72	908	75.7
1979	76	80	76	78	78	78	76	75	73	70	76	76	912	76.0
1980	83	78	80	72	75	77	81	78	81	78	77	78	938	78.2
1981	78	82	76	75	73	73	79	75	77	75	76	75	914	76.2
1982	77	78	70	80	78	74	80	78	71	76	75	74	911	75.9
1983	77	80	79	77	79	78	78	77	75	78	72	76	926	77.2
1984	71	69	78	76	77	77	79	73	73	78	78	75	904	75.3
1985	74	76	75	78	74	74	74	74	75	74	75	75	898	74.8
1986	76	N/A	74	79	75	76	73	74	79	70	80	70	826	75.1
1987	66	74	79	73	78	76	74	66	66	76	66	- 74	868	72.3
TOTAL	1,529	1,462	1,533	1,530	1,529	1,525	1,546	1,515	1,503	1,504	1,505	1,507	18,188	
AVE	76.5	76.9	76.7	76.5	76.5	76.3	77.3	75.8	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.4		76,1
,														
8AM						• .	مامار کی بید							
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	AVE
1968	92	92	93	89	92	94	93	N/A	N/A	N/A	86	88	819	91.0
1969									00				4 000	
	91	91	92	91	89	90	92	91	92	89	85	89	1,082	90.2
	89	91 91	92 93	91 89	89 93	93	94	94	91	88	86	89	1,090	90.2 90.8
1971	<u>89</u> 93	91 91 92	92 93 94	91 89 94	89 93 92	93 92	94 94	94 93	91 90	88 87	86 84	89 86	1,090 1.091	90.2 90.8 90.9
1971 1972	89 93 92	91 91 92 89	92 93 94 90	91 89 94 92	89 93 92 91	93 92 90	94 94 89	94 93 74	91 90 86	88 87 85	86 84 85	89 86 75	1,090 1.091 1,038	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5
1971 1972 1973	89 93 92 81	91 91 92 89 82	92 93 94 90 95	91 89 94 92 92	89 93 92 91 91	93 92 90 92	94 94 89 91	94 93 74 91	91 90 86 90	88 87 85 76	86 84 85 86	89 86 75 84	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6
1971 1972 1973 1974	89 93 92 81 88	91 91 92 89 82 91	92 93 94 90 95 92	91 89 94 92 92 89	89 93 92 91 91 91	93 92 90 92 92 92	94 94 89 91 91	94 93 74 91 90	91 90 86 90 88	88 87 85 76 86	86 84 85 86 88	89 86 75 84 87	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975	89 93 92 81 88 89	91 91 92 89 82 91 92	92 93 94 90 95 92 93	91 89 94 92 92 89 91	89 93 92 91 91 91 91	93 92 90 92 92 91	94 94 89 91 91 90	94 93 74 91 90 91	91 90 86 90 88 90	88 87 85 76 86 87	86 84 85 86 88 88 84	89 86 75 84 87 88	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976	89 93 92 81 88 89 89	91 91 92 89 82 91 92 92	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92	91 89 94 92 92 89 91 91	89 93 92 91 91 91 91 91 89	93 92 90 92 92 91 93	94 94 89 91 91 90 92	94 93 74 91 90 91 89	91 90 86 90 88 90 84	88 87 85 76 86 87 87	86 84 85 86 88 88 84 86	89 86 75 84 87 88 83	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977	89 93 92 81 88 89 89 90	91 91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92 89	91 89 94 92 92 89 91 91 91	89 93 92 91 91 91 91 89 89	93 92 90 92 92 91 93 92	94 94 89 91 91 90 92 92	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88	88 87 85 76 86 87 87 88	86 84 85 86 88 88 84 86 85	89 86 75 84 87 88 83 85	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978	89 93 92 81 88 89 89 90 85	91 91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 93	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92 89 90	91 89 94 92 92 89 91 91 91 88	89 93 92 91 91 91 91 89 89 88	93 92 90 92 92 91 93 92 89	94 94 89 91 91 90 92 92 88	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 88 87	88 87 85 76 86 87 87 88 88 81	86 84 85 86 88 88 84 86 85 89	89 86 75 84 87 88 83 85 85 86	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 89.4 87.7
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979	89 93 92 81 88 89 89 90 85 90	91 91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 93 93 93	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92 89 90 89	91 89 94 92 92 92 89 91 91 88 88 89	89           93           92           91           91           91           89           88           89	93 92 90 92 92 91 93 92 89 92 89	94 94 89 91 91 90 92 92 88 88 88	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 88 84	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 87 83	88 87 85 76 86 87 87 87 88 81 86	86 84 85 86 88 84 86 85 89 86	89 86 75 84 87 88 83 85 86 87	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,055	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980	89         93           92         81           88         99           89         89           90         85           90         93	91 91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 92 93 93 93 93	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92 89 90 89 89 89 89	91 89 94 92 92 92 89 91 91 91 88 88 89 88	89         93           92         91           91         91           91         89           88         89           89         90	93 92 90 92 92 91 93 93 92 89 91 87	94 94 89 91 91 90 92 92 88 88 88 90	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 88 88 88	91 90 86 90 88 90 88 88 87 83 83 88	88 87 85 76 86 87 87 87 88 81 88 81 86 83	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           89           86           84	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           87         87	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,055 1,060	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981	89         93           92         81           88         89           89         90           85         90           93         91	91 91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 92 93 93 93 93 93	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92 89 90 89 89 89 89 88 88 88	91 89 94 92 92 89 91 91 91 91 88 89 88 89	89         93           92         91           91         91           91         89           88         89           90         87	93 92 90 92 91 93 93 92 89 91 87 90	94           94           89           91           92           92           88           88           90           92	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	91 90 86 90 88 90 88 88 87 83 83 88 88 87	88           87           85           76           86           87           88           81           86           83           87	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           89           86           84           83	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           87         86	1,090 1,091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,055 1,060 1,053	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3 87.8
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982	89         93           92         81           88         89           89         90           85         90           93         91           88         88	91           91           92           89           82           91           92           92           92           93           93           93           88	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92 93 92 89 90 89 89 89 83 89	91           89           94           92           92           91           91           91           91           88           89           88           89           92	89         93           92         91           91         91           91         89           88         89           90         87           90         87	93 92 90 92 92 91 93 93 92 89 91 87 90 88	94           94           89           91           92           92           88           88           90           91	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 84 88 88 87 86	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 83 83 88 87 88 88 87 88	88 87 85 76 86 87 87 88 81 86 83 83 87 88	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           86           85           86           83           87	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           87         86           87         86           87         86	1,090 1,091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,055 1,060 1,053 1,065	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3 87.8 88.8
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983	89         93           92         81           88         89           89         90           85         90           93         91           88         87	91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 92 93 93 93 93 88 N/A	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92 93 92 89 90 89 89 89 89 83 92 92	91           89           94           92           92           91           91           91           91           91           91           92           93           91           91           91           91           92           93           94           95           96           97           92           92           92           92	89         93           92         91           91         91           91         91           89         88           89         90           87         90           92         92	93 92 90 92 92 91 93 93 92 89 91 87 90 88 90 88 92	94           94           89           91           90           92           98           88           80           90           91           92           88           88           90           91           88	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 88 88 88 87 86 88	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 83 83 88 87 83 88 87 88 88 87 88 88	88           87           85           76           86           87           88           81           86           83           87           88           81           86           83           87           88           81           86           83           87           88           88	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           89           86           84           83           87	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           86         87           87         86           87         87	1,090 1,091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,055 1,060 1,053 1,065 981	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3 87.8 88.8 88.8 89.2
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1977 1978 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984	89         93           92         81           88         89           89         90           85         90           93         91           88         87           87         87	91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 92 93 93 93 93 88 88 N/A 87	92 93 94 90 95 92 93 92 93 92 89 90 89 89 89 89 89 83 92 92 92	91           89           94           92           92           89           91           91           91           88           89           88           89           92           91	89         93           91         91           91         91           91         89           88         89           90         87           90         92           90         92	93           92           90           92           91           93           92           89           91           87           90           88           92           92	94           94           89           91           90           92           88           88           90           91           92           93           92           93           94           90           91           88           88           88           88	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 87 86 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 87 83 88 87 88 88 87 88 88 87 90	88           87           85           76           86           87           88           81           86           83           81           86           83           87           88           83           87           88           87           88           87	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           89           86           84           83           87           85	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           86         87           87         86           87         87           84         87	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,060 1,053 1,065 981 1,063	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3 87.8 88.8 88.8 89.2 88.6
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1981 1983 1984 1985	89         93           92         81           88         89           89         90           85         90           93         91           88         87           87         89	91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 93 93 93 93 93 88 88 88 88 87 90	92           93           94           90           95           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           90           89           83           92           92           92           92           92           90	91           89           94           92           92           91           91           91           91           91           92           93           94           92           91           91           92           93           94           95           96	89         93           91         91           91         91           91         89           88         89           90         87           90         92           90         91	93           92           92           91           93           92           91           93           92           91           89           91           87           90           88           92           91	94           94           89           91           90           92           98           88           88           90           91           92           93           94           90           91           88           88           90           91           88           89           91	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 87 83 88 87 83 88 88 88 88 88 90 90	88           87           85           76           86           87           88           81           86           83           81           86           83           87           88           87           88           87           88           87           88           87           86	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           89           86           84           83           87           85           90	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           87         86           87         87           84         94	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,060 1,053 1,065 981 1,063 1,084	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3 87.8 88.3 87.8 88.8 88.8 89.2 88.6 90.3
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986	89         93           92         81           88         89           89         90           85         90           93         91           88         87           87         89           89         89	91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 93 93 93 93 93 88 88 N/A 87 90 N/A	92           93           94           90           95           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           90           89           83           92           92           92           92           92           90           90	91           89           94           92           92           89           91           91           91           88           89           92           91           91           91           91           92           91           92           92           91           92           91           90           84	89         93           91         91           91         91           91         89           88         89           90         87           90         92           90         91           92         90           91         92	93           92           90           92           91           93           92           91           93           92           91           93           92           91           87           90           88           92           91           92           91           92           91           92           91           92           91           92           91	94           94           89           91           90           92           93           94           88           88           90           91           92           93           94           90           91           88           89           91           88           89           91           87	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 87 83 88 87 83 88 87 83 88 88 87 88 88 90 90 89	88           87           85           76           86           87           88           81           86           83           81           86           83           81           86           83           87           88           87           88           87           88           87           88           87           86           84	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           89           86           84           83           87           85           90           81	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           87         86           87         86           87         87           84         94	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,060 1,053 1,065 981 1,063 1,084 958	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3 87.8 88.3 87.8 88.8 89.2 88.6 90.3 87.1
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1983 1984 1985 1984 1985 1986 1987	89         93           92         81           88         89           89         90           85         90           93         91           88         87           87         89           89         89           84         87	91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 93 93 93 93 93 88 88 N/A 87 90 N/A 92	92           93           94           90           95           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           90           89           83           92           92           92           92           90           90           90           90           90           92	91           89           94           92           92           89           91           91           91           88           89           92           91           91           91           91           92           91           92           92           91           92           91           90           84           87	89         93           91         91           91         91           91         91           89         89           88         89           90         92           90         92           90         91           92         90           91         92           89         89	93           92           90           92           91           93           92           91           93           92           91           93           92           91           89           91           87           90           88           92           91           92           91           92           91           92           91           92           91           92           91           92           85	94           94           89           91           90           92           92           88           88           90           91           92           93           94           90           91           88           89           91           88           89           91           87           90	94           93           74           91           90           91           89           92           88           84           88           87           86           88           89           92           87           79	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 87 83 88 87 83 88 88 87 83 88 88 90 90 89 84	88           87           85           76           86           87           88           81           86           83           81           86           83           87           88           88           87           88           88           87           88           88           88           87           86           84           86	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           89           86           84           83           87           85           90           81           83	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           87         86           87         87           84         94           83         85	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,060 1,053 1,065 981 1,063 1,084 958 1,036	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3 87.8 88.3 87.8 88.8 88.8 89.2 88.6 90.3
1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1983 1984 1985 1984 1985 1986 1987 10TAL AVE	89         93           92         81           88         89           89         90           85         90           93         91           88         87           89         89           84         1,777	91 92 89 82 91 92 92 92 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93	92           93           94           90           95           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           93           92           90           89           83           92           92           92           92           90           90           90           90           90           92	91 89 92 92 83 91 91 91 91 91 88 89 88 89 92 92 92 91 90 84 87 1,799	89         93           91         91           91         91           91         91           89         89           88         89           90         87           90         92           90         91           92         89           1,806         89	93 92 90 92 91 93 92 91 93 92 89 91 87 90 88 92 92 91 92 85 1,816	94           94           89           91           90           92           92           88           88           90           91           92           93           94           90           91           88           89           91           88           89           91           87           90	94 93 74 91 90 91 89 92 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	91 90 86 90 88 90 84 88 87 83 88 87 83 88 88 87 83 88 88 90 90 89 84	88           87           85           76           86           87           88           81           86           83           81           86           83           81           86           83           87           88           87           88           87           88           87           88           87           86           84	86           84           85           86           88           84           86           85           89           86           84           83           87           85           90           81           83	89         86           75         84           87         88           83         85           86         87           87         86           87         87           84         94           83         85	1,090 1.091 1,038 1,051 1,073 1,077 1,067 1,073 1,052 1,060 1,053 1,065 981 1,063 1,084 958	90.2 90.8 90.9 86.5 87.6 89.4 90.0 88.9 89.4 87.7 87.9 88.3 87.8 88.3 87.8 88.8 89.2 88.6 90.3 87.1

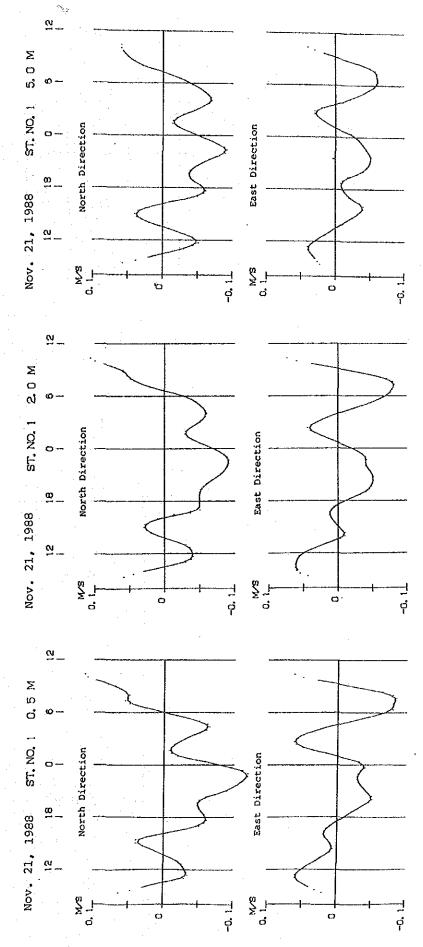
	TOTAL	1,384	1,303	1,278	1,191	1,413	1,308	1,583	1,152	1,235	1,052	995	1,257	978	1,384	1,342	18855	
TER	23	28	67	28	12	58	39	60	65	42	28	20	28	13	17	42	547	
UNIT : CENTIMETER	22	35	65	31	- 18	65	48	78	178	51	37	28	30	19	27	51	661	
· CEI	12	48	09	45	23	1 <u>2</u>	57	63	84	60	43	37	38	30	39	61	793	
UNIT	20	99	57	60	31	85	02	104	89	66	52	42	50	39	50	02	931	
	19	80	59	- 72	46	16	79	115	93	76	61	53	60	50	65	80	1080	
	18	92	00	84	56	96	6	123	94	87	67	60	67	63	79	88	1310 1206 1080	
	17	101	54	94	69	110	98	121	8	92	66	70	75	70	90	100	1310	
	16	100	72	86 86	81	108	95	115	78	80	59	77	84	73	106	110	1346	
	15	88 86	52	101	38	105	80	109	83 83	83	58	17	6 16	79	112	115	1346	
	14	61	80	98	102	66	63	63	51	78	00	72	88	74	112	114	1275	
	13	83	79	60	105	80 80	65	80	41	69	00	65	89	68	110	103	1197	
	12	75	76	82	8	- 84	- <b>6</b> 9	72	35	58	59	61	87	68	105	89 89	1119	
	=	63	70	11	<u> 3</u> 0	78	64	67	30	51	56	57	76	61	<u> 9</u> 6	77	1007	
	10	55	65	55	86	64	60	59	27	45	49	49	70	54	85	57	880	
	တ	47	50	40	72	56	53	50	29	30	39	39	63	48	22	40	733	
	8	44	49	22			1	46		[					63	31	616	
	-	40	48	11	46	33	39	38	30	25	30	23	45	30	52	27	517	
	9	41	42	ų	35	22	28				28		ſ	21	42	24	422	
	ى.	40	41	ę	23	16	55	24	19	20	27	20	33	18	29	17	355	
	4	40	33	4	12	10	20	20	16	20	26	19	29	16	15	Ξ	291	
	3	35	26	10	თ	ပ	19	20	13	22	25	18	22	15	~	11	258	
	2	30	20	39	ى	4	25	16	13	27	25	18	14	П	0	10	257	
		27	20	65	5	9	30	20	22	40	29	18	11	10	2	2	307	
	0	25	21	71	10	10	44	30	40	53	37	20	14	10	4	12	401	
		0	1	2	3	Ţ	ഹ	6	2	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	1.	

V-7 HOURLY TIDAL OBSERVATIONS

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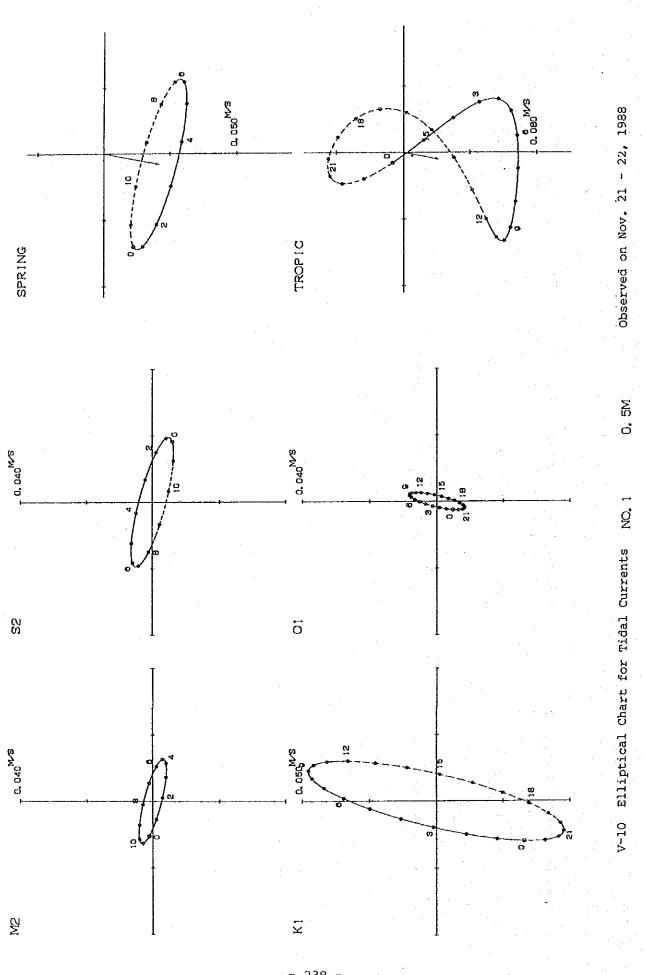
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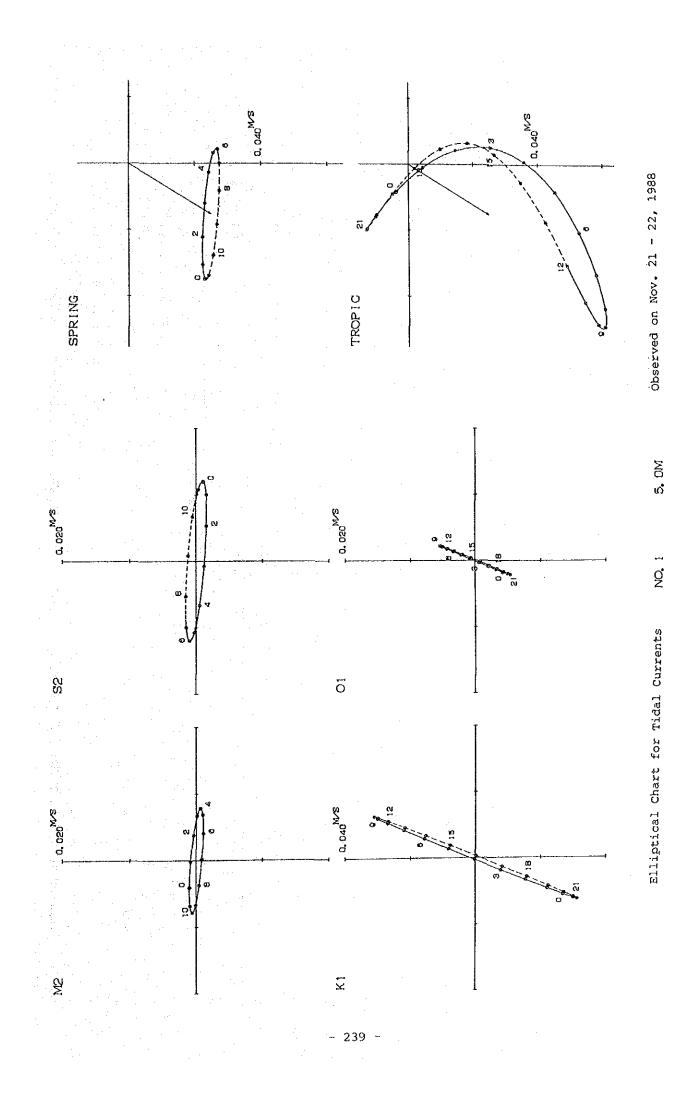


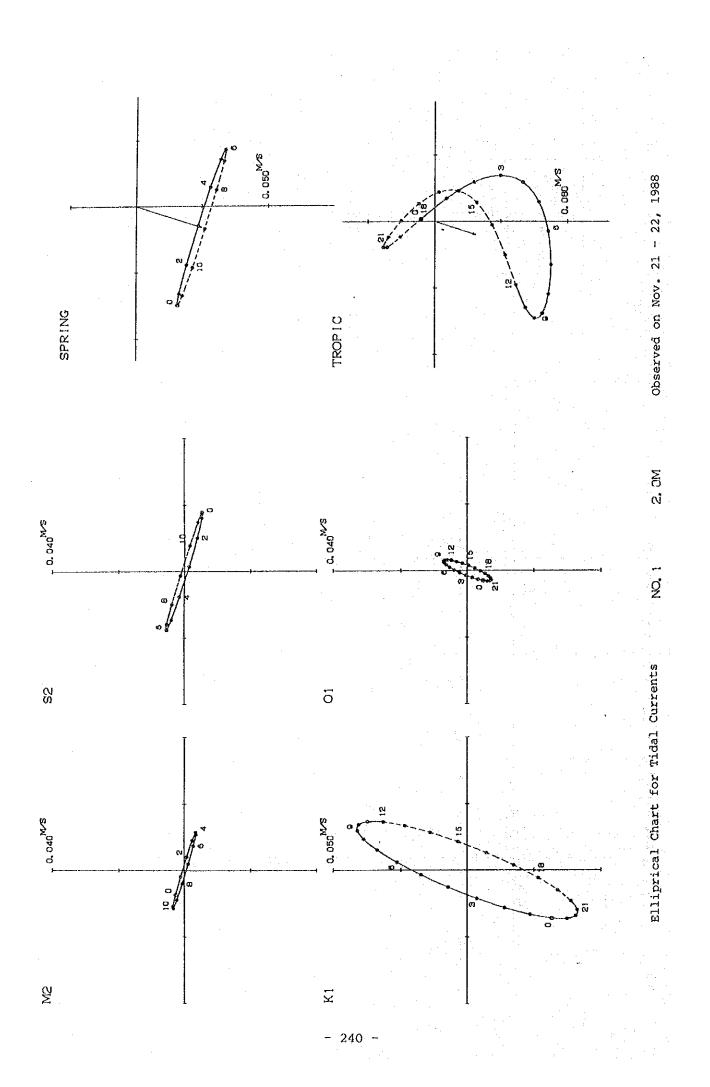
V-9 Curves for Sub-current Speed

- 237 -

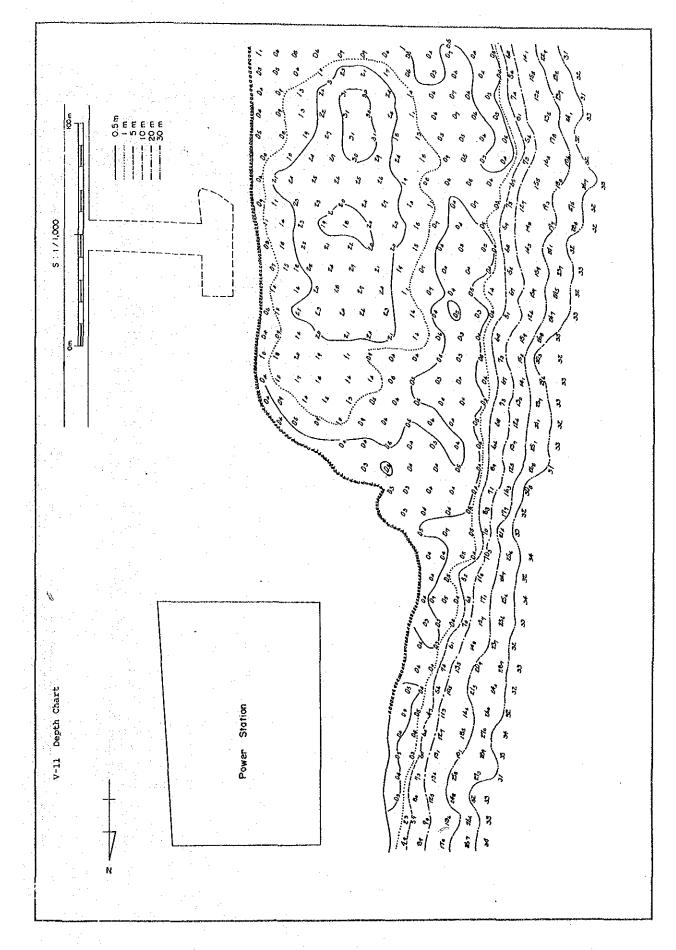


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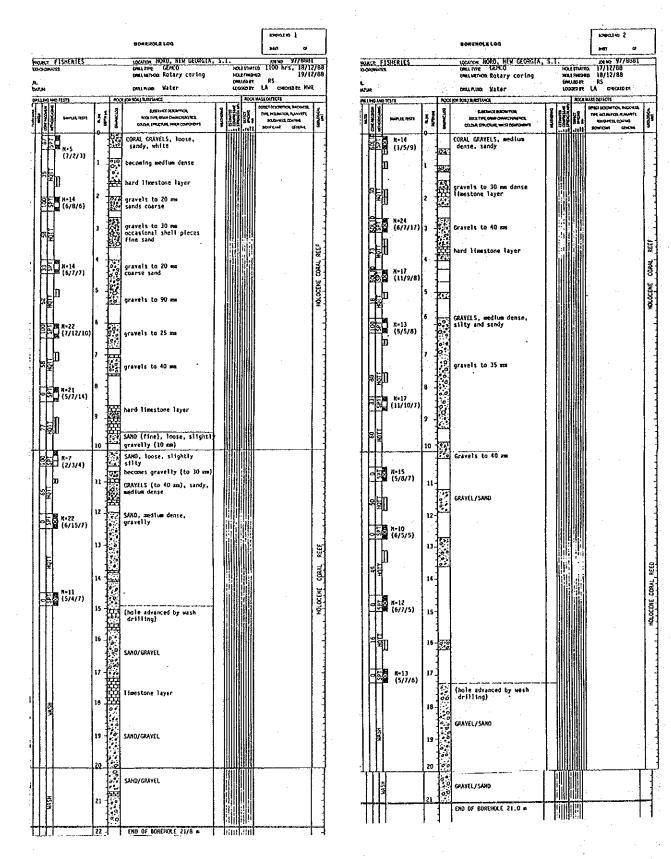


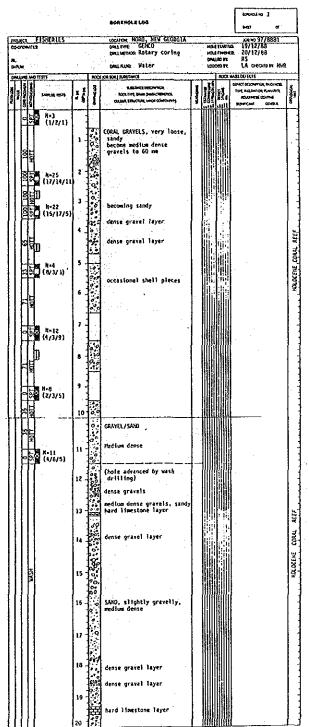




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#### V-12 Boring Log





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 Implementation
 Impleme MORE FISHERIES tocomoa saukar, hoko pulting Gesco, Rotary pultumen JALC, Mash, SPT HL GATAR ominum Water 296 Distance in the second NOCE OF SOLUTION MOTERS Hand Storade Theory Tail adjusted Street Sources States REPORT RECEIPTION BOX PM Bins OracTRADICS BLOCK DISCHART WAS CONTRADICS T, Dervice Į SAUNUE KOM Crushed coral fill, medium dense - Mangrove organics CORAL GRAVELS, bedium dense light grey, sligtaly silty, and sandy 3 N=11 A (6/6/5) 0.4% 3 0 5 (4/+) 1 5 void void . 4 toralGAS LIMESTONE. 1 5 1 3 5 1 0 N= 51 (5/10/41) 5 to. þ 6 b ш 201 መ 8 È 'n В 9 h 10 I CORALGAL LINESTONE, cerented, with valds 9 n 🚝 void vofd 12 'n roid E 13 = <u>-</u> -Ш Fore weathered, light brown highly fractured with light brown SILT infilling End of Barehale at 15.5m 

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# V-13 Expected Training Program

Expected Training Program to be held at Noro Community Center

Organization	Program
1. Min. of Economic Planning	Provincial Planning/Seminars
2. Physical Planning Div., Min. of Agriculture & Lands	Provincial Workshop for Physical Planners
3. Fisheries Div., Min. of Natural Resources	Provincial Fisheries Officer Training Seminar
4. Min. of Health & Medical Service	Provincial Health Education/Training Activities
5. Min. of Finance	Training Course for Provincial Staff from all Ministries
6. Min. of Finance	Custom Officer Training for Responsibilities in Noro Port
7. SICHE, Min. of Education	Provincial Training Course for Schools of Finance and Administration, Marine and Natural Resources
8. Min. of Immigration & Labour	Training Courses for Staff to be based at Noro
9. Min. of Trade, Commerce & Industry	Provincial Trade Training and Testing for Apprentices
10. Statistics Div., Min. of Finance	Provincial Training Course for Cumulatives and Data Collection
11. Min. of Agriculture & Lands	Provincial Agricultural Officers Training
12. Min. of Trade, Commerce & Industry	Provincial Business Development Training

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# V-14 ATC Training Programme for 1989

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# ADMINISTRATIVE TRAINING CENTRE TRAINING PROGRAMME 1989

		•				KAINING PROG	TAMIN 1909
Dat	e 				Dur	ation	Courses
*13	Feb	-	17	Feb	1	Week	Management for Results (AIDAB)
13	Feb	474	24	Feb	2	Weeks	First Management I
*20	Feb	-	3	Mar	2	Weeks	Finance Planning & Budgetting (AIDAB)
27	Feb	ŞCB-	28	Feb	2	Days	Computer Introduction
27	Feb	7840	10	Mar	2	Weeks	Public Service Procedure (New Intake)
6	Mar	<b>~</b> ••	22	Mar	2월	Weeks	Finance for Non-finance Managers
13	Mar	-	24	Mar	2	Weeks	First Management II
29	Mar	-	30	Mar	2	Days	Computer Introduction
3	Apr		14	Apr	2	Weeks	Financial Management
10	Apr	-	21	Apr	2	Weeks	Public Service Procedure (New Intake)
24	Apr		25	Apr	2	Days	Computer Introduction
24	Apr	-	19	May	4	Weeks	Middle Management
*1	Kay	-	12	Мау	2	Weeks	Small Business Finance & Marketing (AIDAB)
1	Мау	-	12	May	2	Weeks	Finance & Accounts (Statutory Authority)
22	May	_	26	May	1	Week	TDO's (Trainers) (Training Development Officers)
22	May	404 C	26	May	1	Week	Computer Introduction
22	May	4 <b>.</b> 8	26	May	1	Week	Registry Procedure
22	May		2	Jun	2	Weeks	Introduction to the Control of Public Finance in Solomon Islands.
29	Мау		9	Jun	2	Weeks	Job Instruction
5	Jun		9	Jun ·	1	Week	Finance and Accounts (G. Province)
19	Jun	-	30	Jun	2	Weeks	First Management I
19	Jun	•••	30	Jun	2	Weeks	Financial Management
3	Jul	-	4	Jul	2	Days	Computer Introduction
10	Jul	**	21	Jul	2	Weeks	Public Service Procedure (Refresher)

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Dates	Duration	Courses
17 Jul - 21 Jul	1 Week	Finance & Accounts (Temotu Province)
24 Jul - 25 Jul	2 Days	Computer Introduction
24 Jul - 28 Jul	1 Week	Finance & Accounts (Makira
Dates to be arranged	3 Weeks	Personnel Management (USP)
24 Jul - 4 Aug	2 Weeks	First Management II
31 Jul - 11 Aug	2 Weeks	Job Instruction
7 Aug - 11 Aug	1 Week	Finance & Accounts (Honiara To: Council)
14 Aug - 18 Aug	1 Week	Registry Procedure
14 Aug - 25 Aug	2 Weeks	Introduction to the Control of Public Finance in Solomon Islands
21 Aug - 25 Aug	1 Week	Word Processing (Computer)
4 Sep - 8 Sep	1 Week	Finance & Accounts (Malaita Province)
4 Sep - 15 Sep	2 Weeks	Public Service Procedure (Refresher)
18 Sep - 22 Sep	1 Week	Finance & Accounts (Central Province)
18 Sep - 22 Sep	1 Week	Use of Spread Sheets (Computer)
18 Sep - 13 Oct	4 Weeks	Middle Management
25 Sep - 26 Sep	2 Days	Computer Introduction
2 Oct - 13 Oct	2 Weeks	Public Service Procedure (Refresher)
16 Oct - 20 Oct	1 Week	Finance & Accounts (Western Province)
16 Oct - 20 Oct	1 Week	TDO's (Trainers) - Province
23 Oct - 27 Oct	1 Week	Data Ease Management (Computer)
30 Oct - 3 Nov	1 Week	Finance & Accounts (Isabel Province)
20 Nov - 21 Nov	2 Days	Computer Introduction

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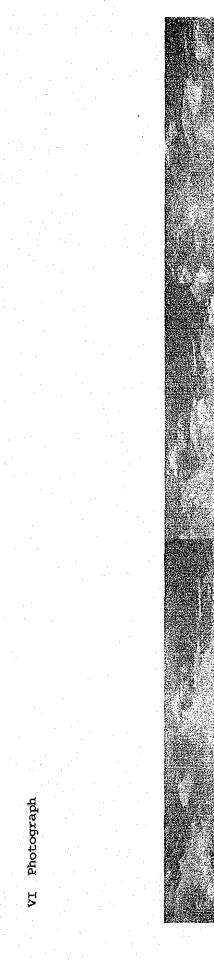
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Training Centre is at present below establishment. In consequence some courses in the above mentioned Programme may have to be postponed or even cancelled, although every effort vill be made to sustain the full series.

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This is a preliminary announcement. The ATC prospectus (Brochure) is now being printed, will be circulated as soon as possible and will contain further details, including the criteria for selection of candidates for the various courses.

Courses marked \* and 'indicated' AIDAB would be conducted by DIG used to be called ITI in the Solomon Islands presumably at ATC. Other venues may be arranged instead of the Centre. Changes will be notified.

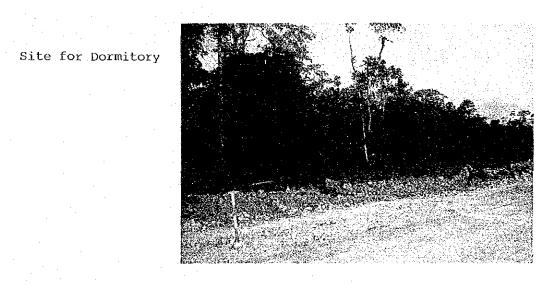




Construction Site for the Shore Facilities (From left, STL, SIEA power station and the proposed site)

Site for Oil Storage Facility

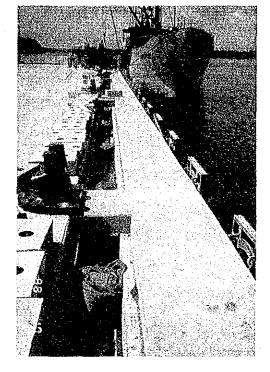




Site for Community Center (Right hand side of the road)



Deep-water wharf Length 62m Depth -20m Crown height +2.2m



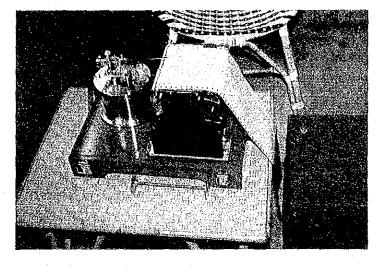
North-South trunk road





Residential area

### Tide recorder



## Depth sounding by an echo sounder

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Boring survey

