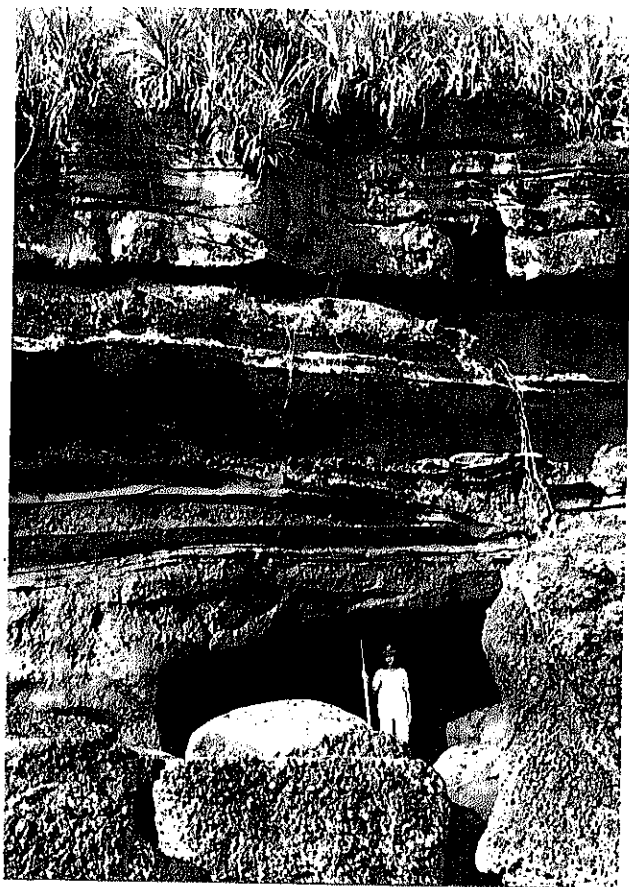


Photographs of the sea cliffs in Tanah Lot (1)

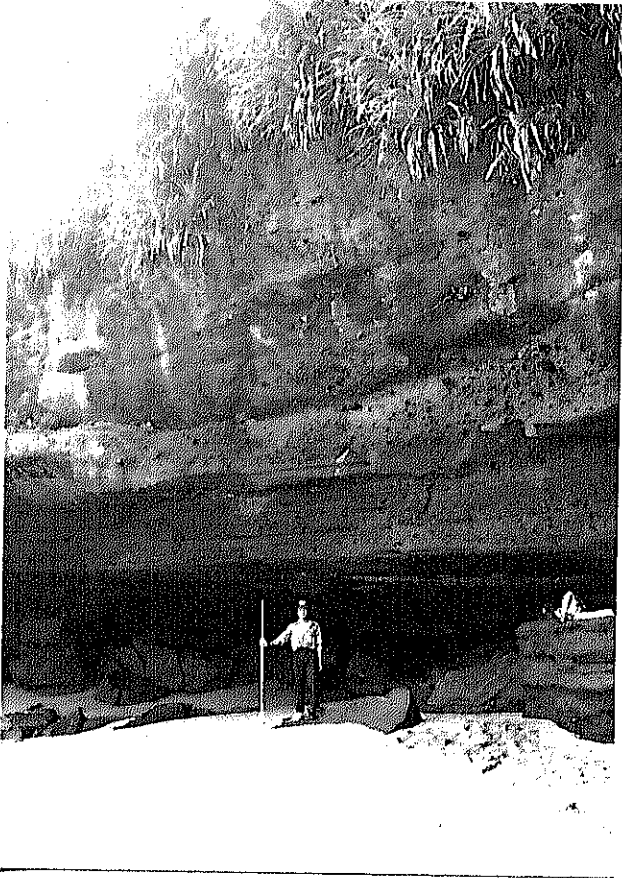


The sea cliff at geological section line A-A', Tanah Lot Beach.



The sea cliff at geological section line B-B', Tanah Lot Beach.

Photographs of the sea cliffs in Tanah Lot (2)

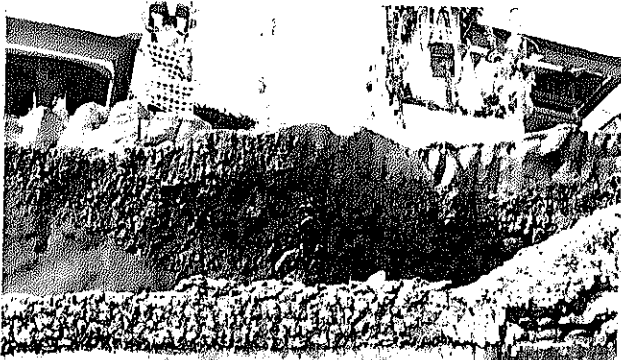


The sea cliff at geological section line C-C', Tanah Lot Beach.



The sea cliff at geological section line D-D', Tanah Lot Beach.

Photographs of the sea cliffs in Tanah Lot (3)



The sea cliff at geological section line E-E', Tanah Lot Island.



The sea cliff of the southern side, Tanah Lot Island.



Photographs of the sea cliffs in Tanah Lot (4)



The sea cliff at geological section line F-F',
Tanah Lot Beach.

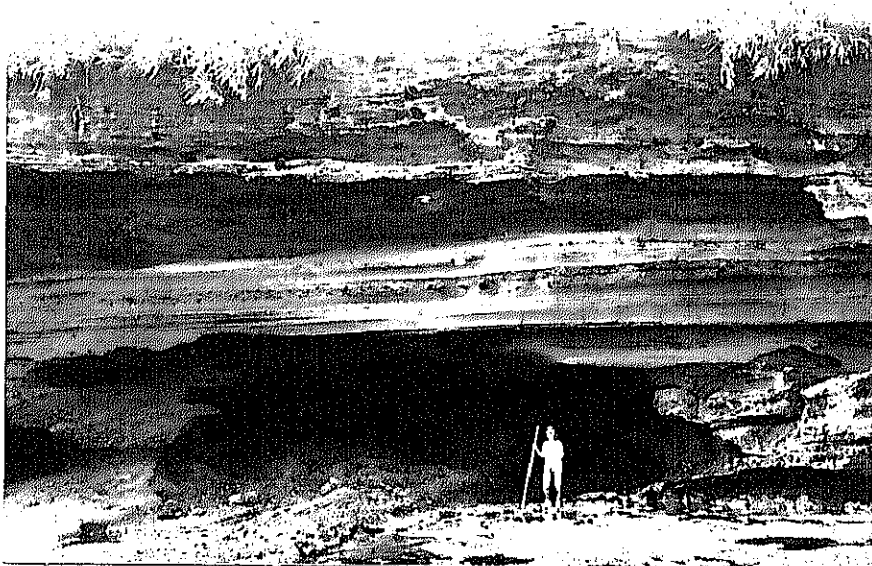


The sea cliff at geological section line G-G',
Tanah Lot Beach.

Photographs of the sea cliffs in Tanah Lot (5)



The sea cliff at geological section line H-H',
Tanah Lot Beach.



The sea cliff at geological section line I-I',
Tanah Lot Beach.

Results of Unconfined Compression Test

Sample No.	Locality	Rock Name	Test Condition	Test Piece		Water Content (%)	Unit Weight (g/cm ³)	Compressive Strength (kg/cm ²)	Rebound Number of Rock
				Diameter (cm)	Length (cm)				
181	10 m SE from section H-H'	Volcanic breccia in the lower part	Natural	5.68	11.63	16.7	1.8	19.2	25
182 A	4 m SE from section G-G'	Ditto	Ditto	5.52	11.07	23.3	1.5	32.9	32
182 B			Ditto	5.58	9.07	29.3	1.5	19.3	
183 A	5 m SE from section D-D'	Ditto	Ditto	5.61	10.72	46.6	1.2	17.4	29
183 B			Ditto	5.55	9.32	5.8	1.4	16.0	
184	6 m NW from section E-E'	Ditto	Ditto	5.61	9.31	10.6	1.9	49.8	33
185 A	11 m SE from section E-E'	Ditto	Ditto	5.61	11.80	2.5	2.0	79.1	32
185 B			Ditto	5.61	11.63	14.9	1.9	60.0	
Average						18.7	1.7	36.7	

Note: Two tests, A and B were done about one sample.

Unconfined Compression Test

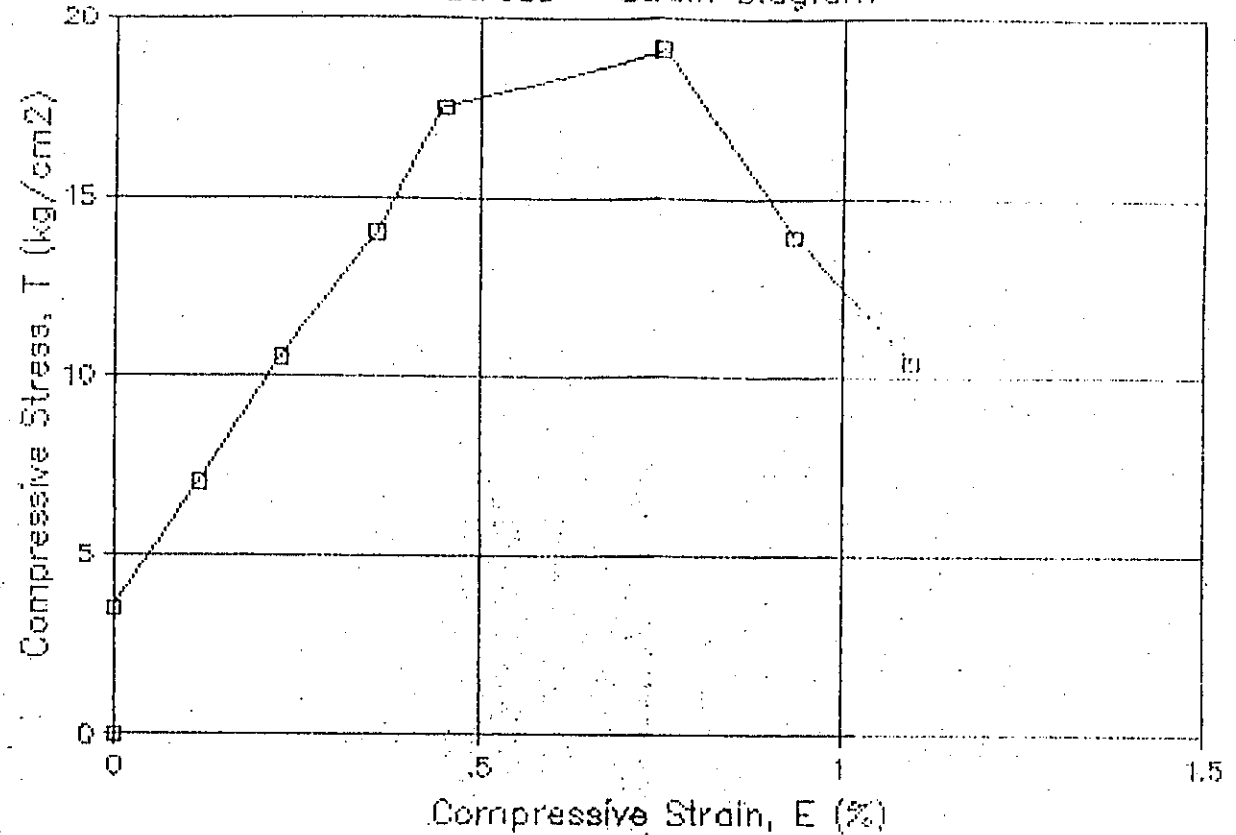
Sample No. 181 Date 27 Juni 1988
 Name of sample Breccia Signature _____
 Locality Tanahlot Bali Test machine No. _____
 Measuring capacity of test machine 15.000 kgf Speed of compression _____ 1/min

Test piece No. _____ Scale coefficient K 0.454 kgf/a division of scale
 $k = \frac{K}{A_0} = 0.0141$ kgf/cm²/a division of scale

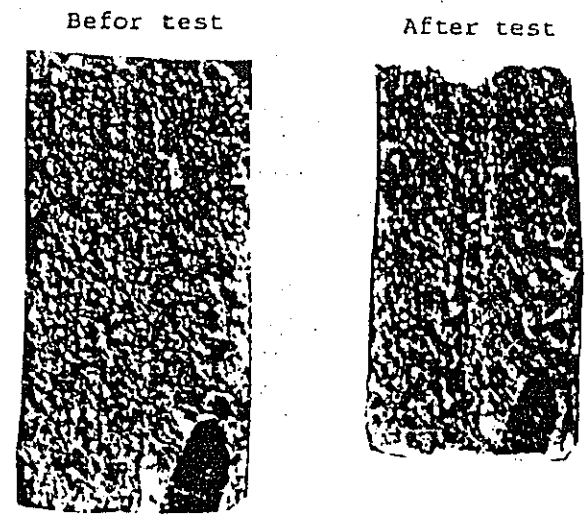
Test piece in natural condition	Average diameter cm	5.68 x 5.68	Section A ₀ cm ²	32.26	Water contents	Weight of sample in natural condition	675.50
	Height L ₀ cm	11.63	Volume V cm ³	375.81		Weight of sample in dry condition	579.00
	Weight m . g	675.50	Density g/cm ²	1.80		Water contents $\frac{mn-md}{mn} \times 100$ %	16.67

Reduce length by compression ΔL mm	Compressive strain ε %	Reading of test machine R	p = R:k kgf/cm ²	Compensate as for section $1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}$	Compressive stress $\sigma = p(1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100})$ kgf/cm ²	Unconfined compressive strength kgf/cm ²
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	250	3.525	1	3.525	3.58
0.133	0.1144	500	7.05	0.9988	7.042	7.16
0.262	0.2253	750	10.58	0.9977	10.556	10.74
0.415	0.3568	1000	14.10	0.9964	14.050	14.32
0.522	0.4488	1250	17.63	0.9955	17.551	17.85
0.870	0.7481	1370	19.32	0.9925	19.175	19.26
1.082	0.9303	1000	14.10	0.9907	13.968	14.32
1.270	1.0920	750	10.58	0.98908	10.464	10.74

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST
Stress - Strain Diagram



Sketch of test piece



Relation between compression axis and bedding plane

Parallel at Natural Condition

Unconfined Compression Test

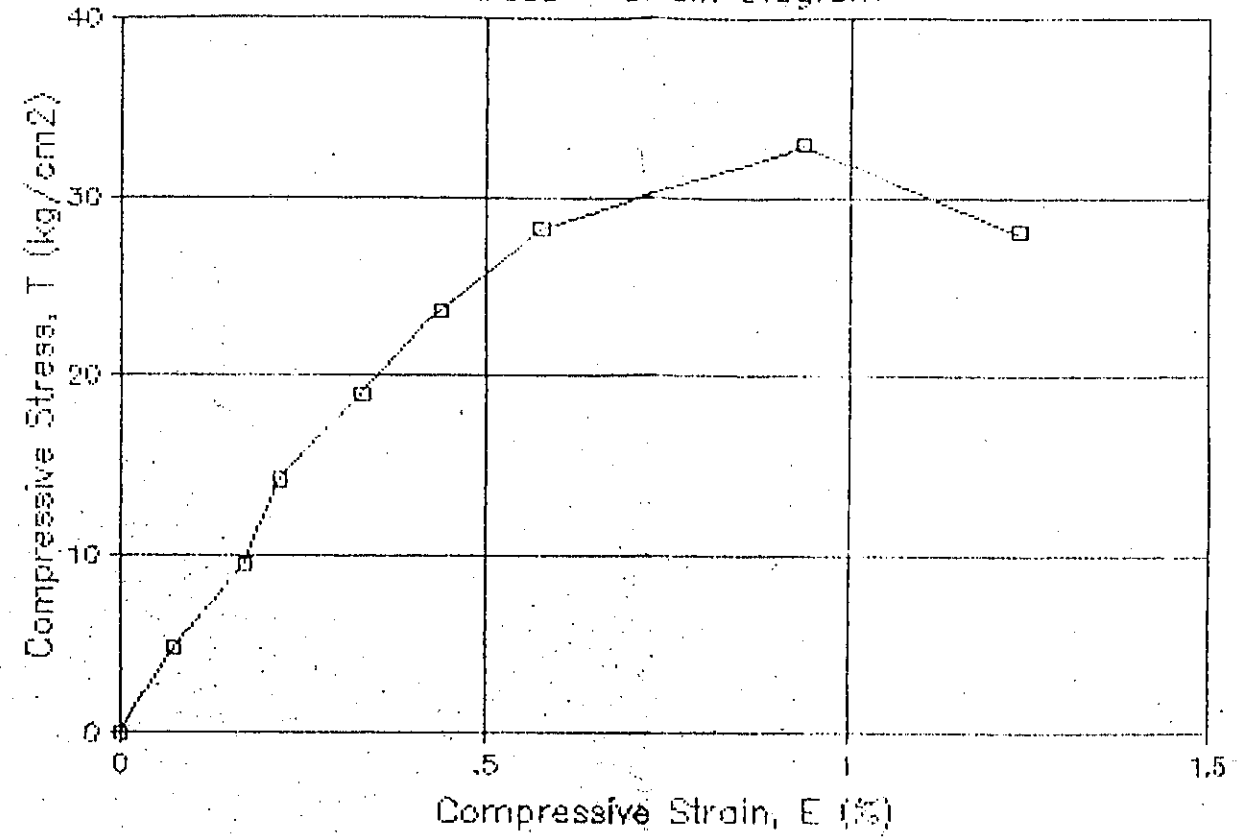
Sample No. 182 A Date 27 Juni 1988
 Name of sample Volcaoc Breccia Signature _____
 Locality Tanahlot Bali Test machine No. _____
 Measuring capacity of test machine 15.000 kgf Speed of compression _____ %/min

Test piece No. _____ Scale coefficient K 0.454 kgf/a division of scale
 $k = \frac{K}{A_0} = \frac{0.454}{0.0190} = 23.92$ kgf/cm²/a division of scale

Test piece in natural condition	Average diameter cm	5.52	Section A ₀ cm ²	23.92	Water Contents	Weight of sample in natural condition mn g	393.80
	Height Lo cm	11.07	Volume V cm ³	264.79		Weight of sample in dry condition md g	319.50
	Weight m g	393.80	Density g/cm ²	1.49		Water contents $\frac{mn-md}{mm} \times 100$ %	23.26

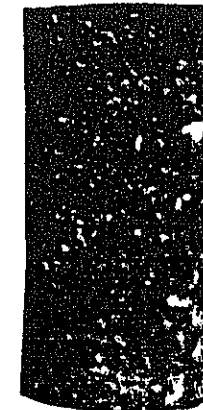
Reduce length by compression ΔL mm	Compressive strain ε %	Reading of test machine R	p = R · k kgf/cm ²	Compensate as for section $1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}$	Compressive stress $\sigma = p \left(1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}\right)$ kgf/cm ²	Unconfined compressive strength kgf/cm ²
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0.080	0.07227	250	4.75	0.9993	4.747	4.79
0.188	0.1698	500	9.50	0.9983	9.484	9.57
0.242	0.2186	750	14.25	0.9978	14.218	14.36
0.365	0.32792	1000	19.00	0.9967	18.937	19.14
0.486	0.43902	1250	23.75	0.9956	23.646	23.93
0.635	0.57362	1500	28.50	0.9943	28.337	28.71
1.037	0.9360	1750	33.25	0.9906	32.937	33.50
1.368	1.23577	1500	28.50	0.9876	28.148	28.71

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST
Stress - Strain Diagram



Sketch of test piece

Before test



After test



Relation between compression axis and bedding plane

Parallel at Natural Condition

Unconfined Compression Test

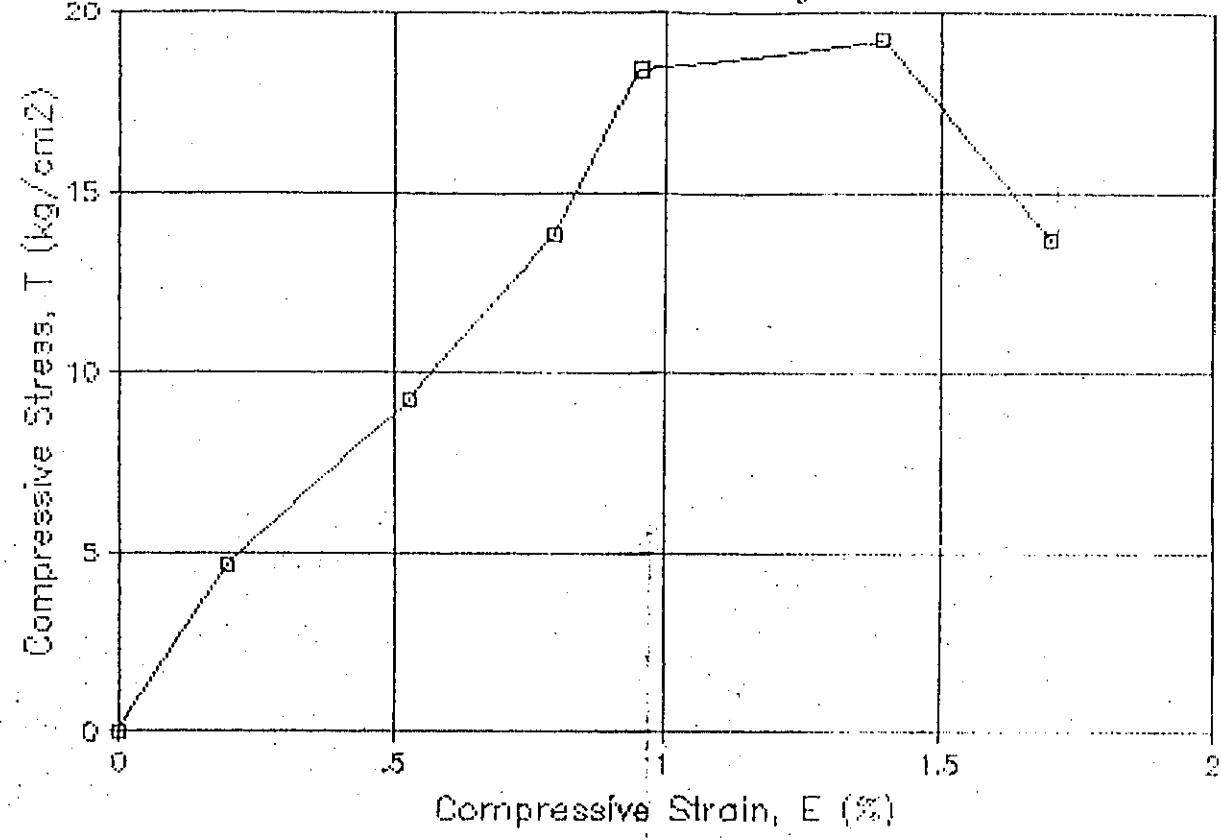
Sample No. 182-B Date June 27, 1988
 Name of sample Volcanic Breccia Signature _____
 Locality Tanahlot - Bali Test machine No. _____
 Measuring capacity of test machine 15,000 kgf Speed of compression _____ %/min

Test piece No. _____ Scale coefficient K 0.454 kgf/a division of scale
 $k = \frac{K}{A_0} = \frac{0.454}{0.0186} = 24.4085$ kgf/cm²/a division of scale

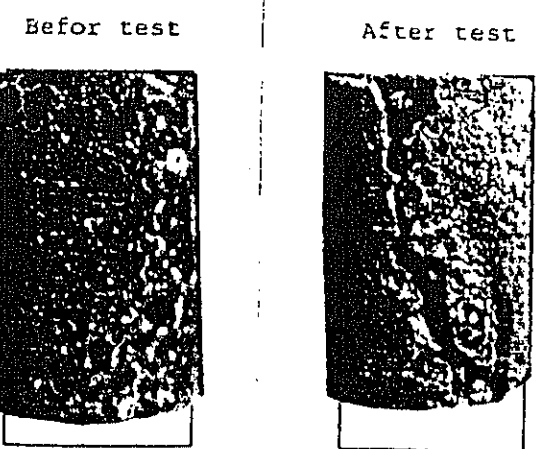
Test piece in natural condition	Average diameter cm	5.58	Section A ₀ cm ²	24.44	Water contents	Weight of sample in natural condition mn g	331
	Height L ₀ cm	9.07	Volume V cm ³	221.67		Weight of sample in dry condition md g	256
	Weight m g	331.00	Density g/cm ²	1.49		Water contents $\frac{mn-md}{mm} \times 100$ %	29.30

Reduce length by compression ΔL mm	Compressive strain ϵ %	Reading of test machine R	$p = R \cdot k$ kgf/cm ²	Compensate as for section $1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}$	Compressive stress $\sigma = p \left(1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}\right)$ kgf/cm ²	Unconfined compressive strength kgf/cm ²
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0.175	0.193	250	4.65	0.9981	4.641	4.51
0.480	0.529	500	9.30	0.9947	9.251	9.02
0.715	0.788	750	13.95	0.99212	13.840	13.53
0.862	0.950	1000	18.60	0.9905	18.420	18.04
1.262	1.391	1050	19.53	0.9861	19.259	18.94
1.545	1.703	750	13.95	0.98297	13.712	13.53

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST
Stress - Strain Diagram



Sketch of test piece



Relation between compression axis and bedding plane

Parallel
At Natural Condition

Unconfined Compression Test

Sample No. 183-A

Date June 27, 1988.

Name of sample Volcanic Breccia

Signature

Locality Tanahlot - Bali

Test machine No.

Measuring capacity of test machine 15,000 kgf

Speed of compression /min

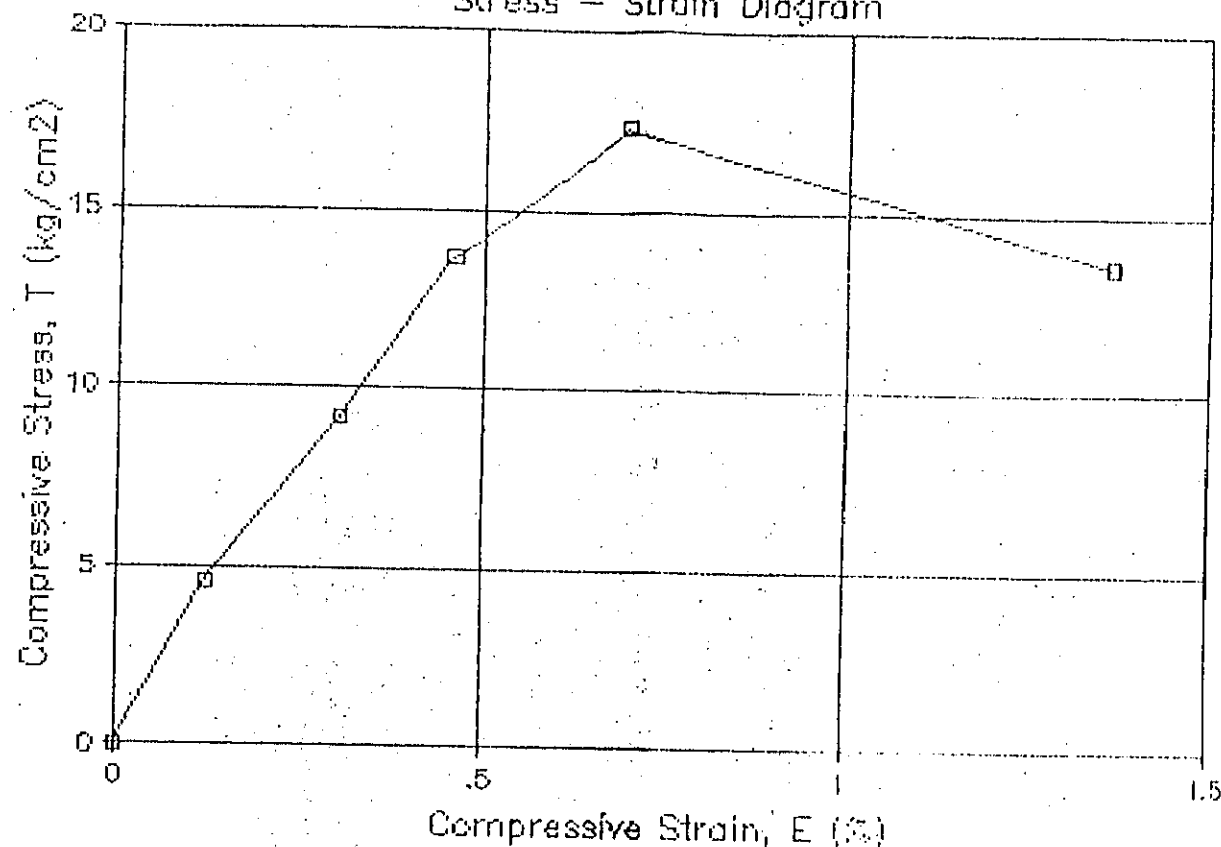
Test piece No. Scale coefficient K 0.454 kgf/a division of scale

$k = \frac{K}{A_0} = 0.0184$ kgf/cm²/a division of scale

Test piece in natural condition	Average diameter cm	5.61	Section A ₀ cm ²	24.71	Water contents	Weight of sample in natural condition mn g	376.50
	Height L ₀ cm	10.72	Volume V cm ³	264.89		Weight of sample in dry condition md g	256.90
	Weight m g	376.50	Density g/cm ²	1.24		Water contents $\frac{mn-md}{mm} \times 100$ %	46.56

Reduce length by compression ΔL mm	Compressive strain ϵ %	Reading of test machine R	$p = R \cdot k$ kgf/cm ²	Compensate as for section $1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}$	Compressive stress $\sigma = p(1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100})$ kgf/cm ²	Unconfined compressive strength kgf/cm ²
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0.128	0.1194	250	4.60	0.9988	4.59	4.58
0.325	0.3031	500	9.20	0.9970	9.17	9.15
0.492	0.4402	750	13.80	0.9956	13.74	13.73
0.746	0.6959	950	17.48	0.9930	17.36	17.39
1.466	1.3675	750	13.80	0.9863	13.61	13.73

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST
Stress - Strain Diagram



Sketch of test piece

Before test



After test



Relation between compression axis and bedding plane

Parallel
At Natural Condition

Unconfined Compression Test

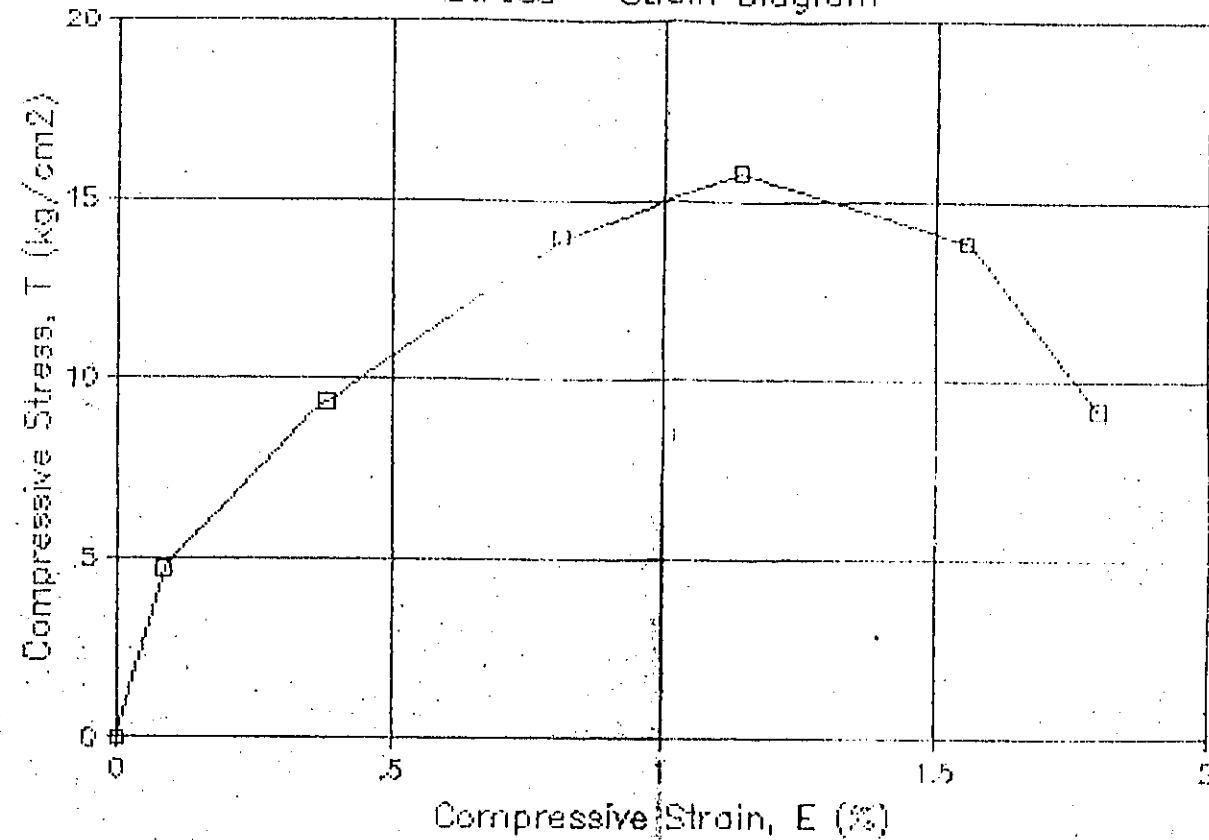
Sample No. 183-B Date June 27, 1988
 Name of sample Volcanic Breccia Signature _____
 Locality Tanahlot - Bali Test machine No. _____
 Measuring capacity of test machine 15,000 kgf Speed of compression _____ %/min

Test piece No. _____ Scale coefficient K 0.454 kgf/a division of scale
 $k = \frac{K}{A_0}$ 0.019 kgf/cm²/a division of scale

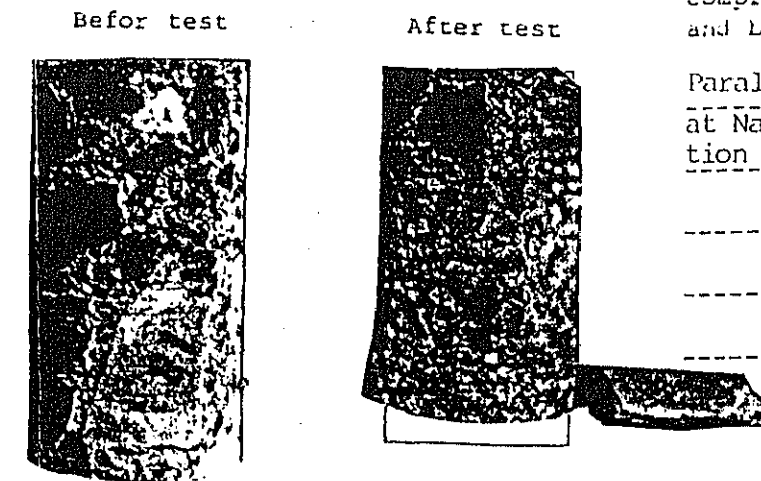
Test piece in natural condition	Average diameter cm	5.55	Section A ₀ cm ²	24.18	Water contents	Weight of sample in natural condition	317.20
	Height L ₀ cm	9.32	Volume V cm ³	225.36		Weight of sample in dry condition	229.80
	Weight m g	317.20	Density g/cm ²	1.41		Water contents $\frac{mn-md}{mm} \times 100$	5.80

Reduce length by compression ΔL mm	Compressive strain ϵ %	Reading of test machine R	$p = R \cdot k$ kgf/cm ²	Compensate as for section $1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}$	Compressive stress $\sigma = p (1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100})$ kgf/cm ²	Unconfined compressive strength kgf/cm ²
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0.078	0.08369	250	4.75	0.99916	4.75	4.59
0.352	0.3777	500	9.50	0.9962	9.46	9.17
0.750	0.8047	750	14.25	0.9919	14.13	13.76
1.063	1.1406	850	16.15	0.9886	15.97	15.60
1.450	1.5557	750	14.25	0.9844	14.03	13.76
1.674	1.7961	500	9.50	0.9820	9.33	9.17

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST
Stress - Strain Diagram



Sketch of test piece



Relation between compression axis and bedding plane
 Parallel at Natural Condition

Unconfined Compression Test

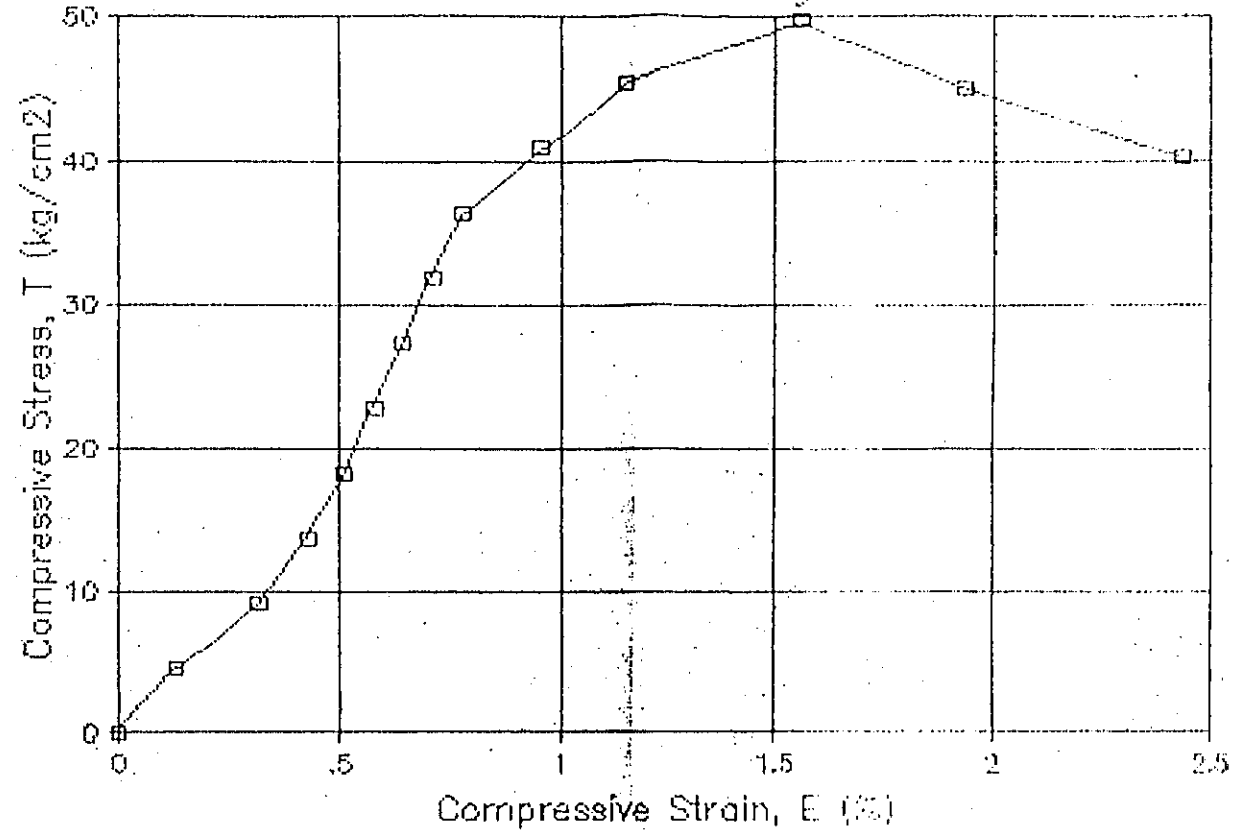
Sample No. 184 Date June 27, 1988
 Name of sample Volcanic Breccia Signature _____
 Locality Tanahlot - Bali Test machine No. _____
 Measuring capacity of test machine 15,000 kgf Speed of compression _____ %/min

Test piece No. _____ Scale coefficient K 0.454 kgf/a division of scale
 $k = \frac{K}{A_0} = 0.0184 \text{ kgf/cm}^2/\text{a division of scale}$

Test piece in natural condition	Average diameter cm	5.61	Section $A_0 \text{ cm}^2$	24.72	Water contents	Weight of sample in natural condition mn g	433.70
	Height $L_0 \text{ cm}$	9.31	Volume $V \text{ cm}^3$	230.14		Weight of sample in dry condition md g	392
	Weight m g	433.70	Density g/cm^2	1.88		Water contents $\frac{mn-md}{mm} \times 100$ %	10.64

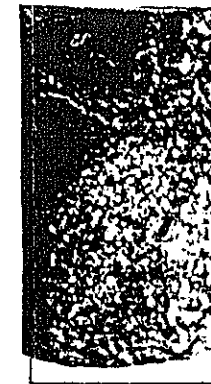
Reduce length by compression ΔL mm	Compressive strain ϵ %	Reading of test machine R	$P = R \cdot k$ kgf/cm ²	Compensate as for section $1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}$	Compressive stress $\sigma = p \cdot (1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100})$ kgf/cm ²	Unconfined compressive strength kgf/cm ²
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0.120	0.129	250	4.60	0.9987	4.59	4.67
0.296	0.318	500	9.20	0.9968	9.17	9.34
0.399	0.429	750	13.80	0.9957	13.74	14.01
0.473	0.508	1000	18.40	0.9949	18.31	18.69
0.538	0.528	1250	23.00	0.9942	22.87	23.30
0.600	0.644	1500	27.60	0.9936	27.42	27.91
0.664	0.713	1750	32.20	0.9929	31.97	32.51
0.724	0.778	2000	36.80	0.9922	36.51	37.13
0.890	0.956	2250	41.40	0.9904	41.00	41.63
1.074	1.368	2500	46.00	0.9863	45.37	46.14
1.450	1.557	2750	50.60	0.9844	49.81	50.64
1.800	1.719	2500	46.00	0.9828	45.21	46.15
2.262	2.215	2250	41.40	0.9779	40.48	41.63

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST
 Stress - Strain Diagram



Sketch of test piece

Before test



After test



Relation between compression axis and bedding plane

Parallel
 At Natural Condition

Unconfined Compression Test

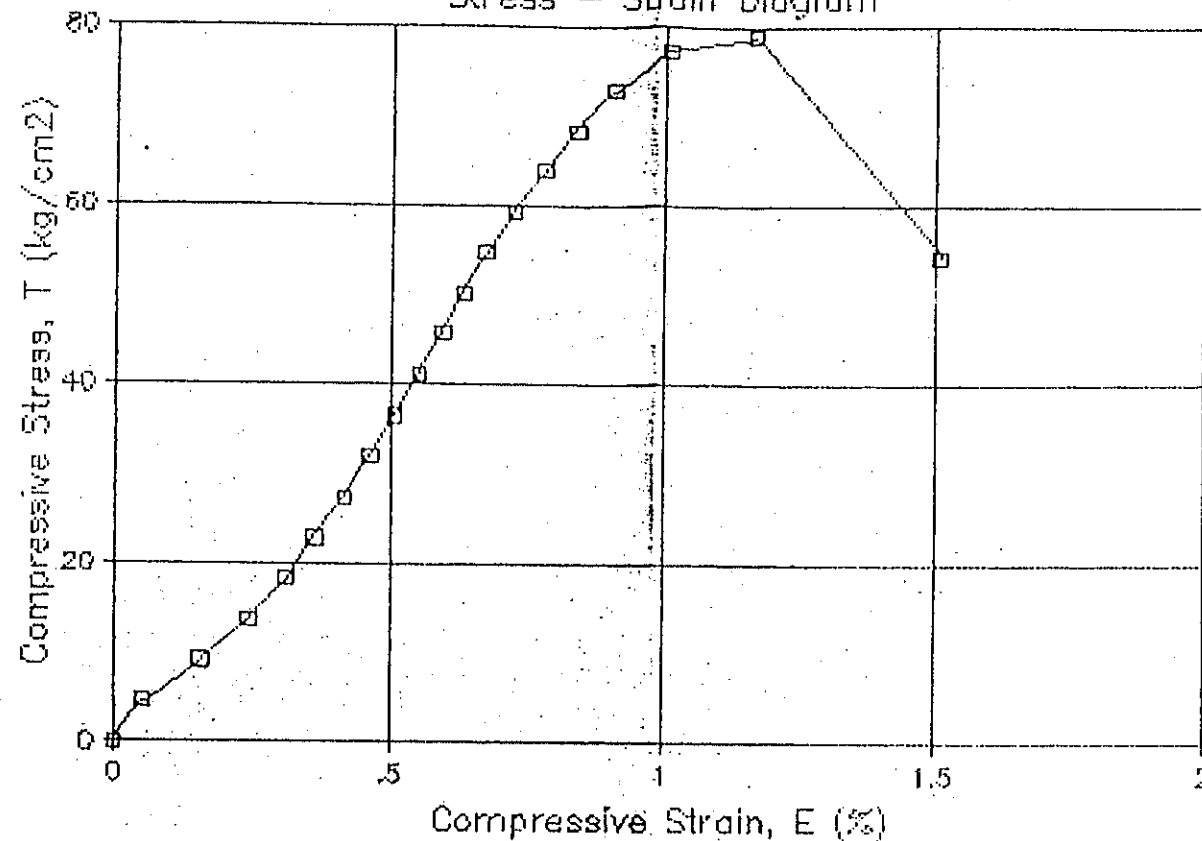
Sample No. 185-A Date June 27, 1988
 Name of sample Volcanic Breccia Signature _____
 Locality Tanahlot - Bali Test machine No. _____
 Measuring capacity of test machine 15,000 kgf Speed of compression _____ %/min

Test piece No. _____ Scale coefficient K 0.454 kgf/a division of scale
 $k = \frac{K}{A_0} = 0.0184$ kgf/cm²/a division of scale

Test piece in natural condition	Average diameter cm	5.61	Section A ₀ cm ²	24.27	Water contents	Weight of sample in natural condition mn g	572.60
	Height L ₀ cm	11.80	Volume V cm ³	291.70		Weight of sample in dry condition md g	507
	Weight m g	572.60	Density g/cm ³	1.96		Water contents $\frac{mn-md}{mm} \times 100$ %	2.49

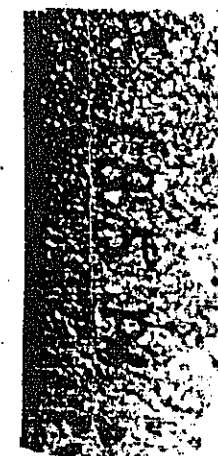
Reduce length by compression ΔL mm	Compressive strain ϵ %	Reading of test machine R	P = R · k kgf/cm ²	Compensate as for section $1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}$	Compressive stress $\sigma = p(1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100})$ kgf/cm ²	Unconfined compressive strength kgf/cm ²
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0.062	0.0525	250	4.60	0.99475	4.58	4.67
0.186	0.1576	500	9.20	0.99842	9.18	9.34
0.286	0.2424	750	13.80	0.9976	13.77	14.01
0.366	0.3102	1000	18.40	0.9969	18.34	18.67
0.426	0.3610	1250	23.00	0.9964	22.92	23.34
0.490	0.4152	1500	27.60	0.9958	27.48	28.01
0.546	0.4627	1750	32.20	0.9954	32.05	32.68
0.598	0.5067	2000	36.80	0.9949	36.61	37.35
0.650	0.5508	2250	41.40	0.9945	41.17	42.02
0.700	0.5932	2500	46.00	0.9941	45.73	46.69
0.746	0.6322	2750	50.60	0.9937	50.28	51.35
0.795	0.6737	3000	55.20	0.9932	54.80	56.02
0.850	0.7203	3250	59.80	0.9928	59.37	60.69
0.915	0.7754	3500	64.40	0.9922	63.90	65.36
0.981	0.8314	3750	69.00	0.9917	68.43	70.03
1.062	0.9000	4000	73.60	0.9910	72.94	74.74
1.188	1.0070	4250	78.20	0.9899	77.41	79.37
1.372	1.1627	4350	80.04	0.9884	79.11	81.23
1.780	1.5084	3000	55.20	0.9849	54.37	56.02

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST
 Stress - Strain Diagram



Sketch of test piece

Before test



After test



Relation between compression axis and bedding plane
 Paralel
 At Natural Condition

Unconfined Compression Test

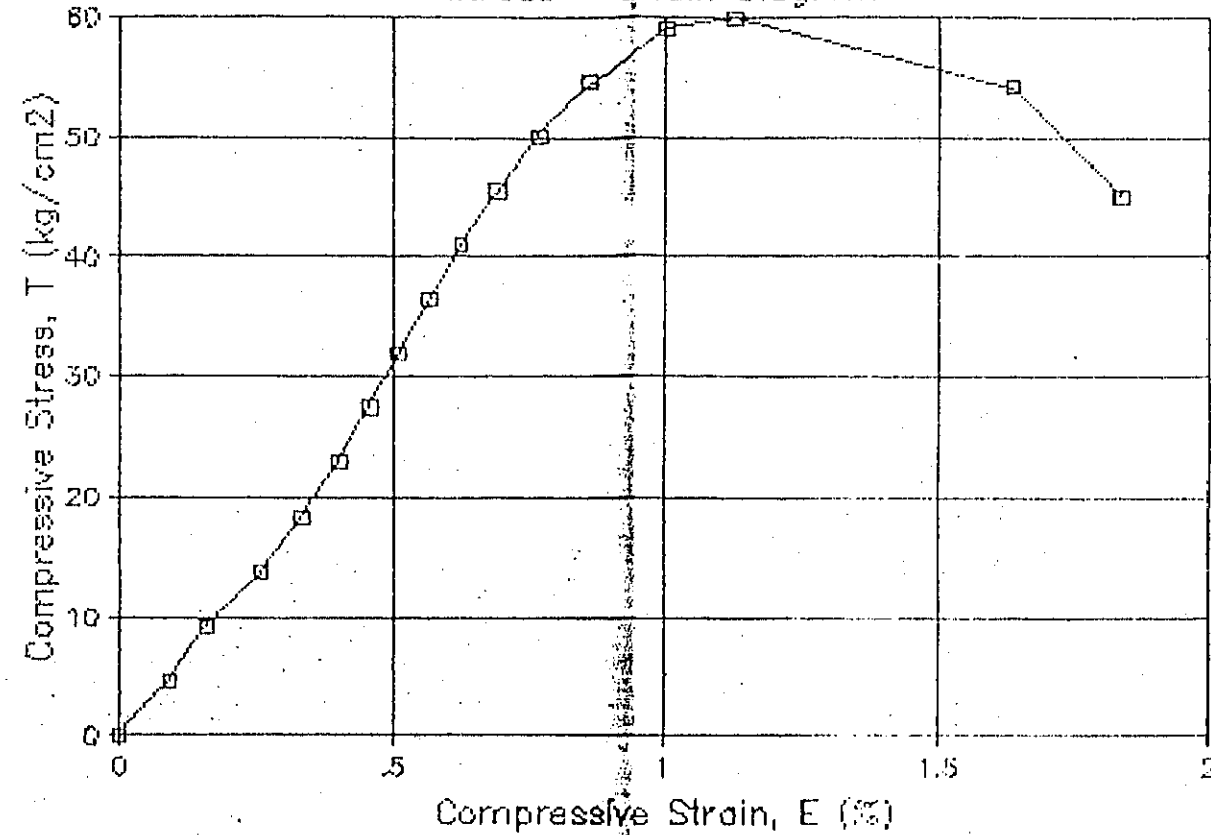
Sample No. 185-B Date June 27, 1988
 Name of sample Volcanic Breccia Signature _____
 Locality Tanahlot - Bali Test machine No. _____
 Measuring capacity of test machine 15,000 kgf Speed of compression _____ %/min

Test piece No. _____ Scale coefficient K 0.454 kgf/a division of scale
 $k = \frac{K}{A_0} = \frac{0.454}{24.72} = 0.0184$ kgf/cm²/a division of scale

Test piece in natural condition	Average diameter cm	5.61	Section A ₀ cm ²	24.72	Water contents	Weight of sample in natural condition mn g	553.80
	Height L ₀ cm	11.63	Volume V cm ³	287.49		Weight of sample in dry condition md g	482
	Weight m g	553.80	Density g/cm ³	1.92		Water contents $\frac{mn-md}{m} \times 100$ %	14.89

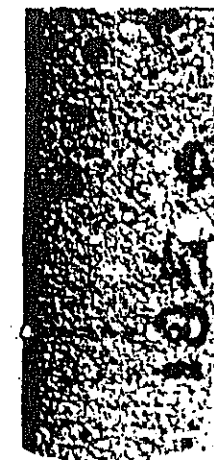
Reduce length by compression $\frac{\Delta L}{L_0} \times 100$ mm	Compressive strain ε %	Reading of test machine R	p = R · k kgf/cm ²	Compensate as for section $1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}$	Compressive stress $\sigma = p \left(1 - \frac{\epsilon}{100}\right)$ kgf/cm ²	Unconfined compressive strength kgf/cm ²
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0.1050	0.0928	250	4.6	0.9991	4.596	4.67
0.185	0.1591	500	9.2	0.9984	9.19	9.34
0.297	0.2554	750	13.8	0.9975	13.76	14.01
0.386	0.332	1000	18.4	0.9968	18.34	18.69
0.465	0.399	1250	23.0	0.9960	22.91	23.30
0.532	0.457	1500	27.6	0.9954	27.47	27.91
0.593	0.509	1750	32.2	0.9949	32.03	32.51
0.658	0.566	2000	36.8	0.9943	36.59	37.13
0.728	0.630	2250	41.4	0.9937	41.14	41.36
0.803	0.690	2500	46.0	0.9931	45.68	46.14
0.888	0.764	2750	50.6	0.9924	50.21	50.64
0.995	0.856	3000	55.2	0.9914	54.73	55.14
1.165	1.002	3250	59.8	0.9900	59.20	59.79
1.312	1.128	3300	60.72	0.9887	60.04	60.55
1.090	1.453	3000	55.70	0.9855	54.40	55.14
2.135	1.836	2500	46	0.9816	45.16	46.14

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST
Stress - Strain Diagram

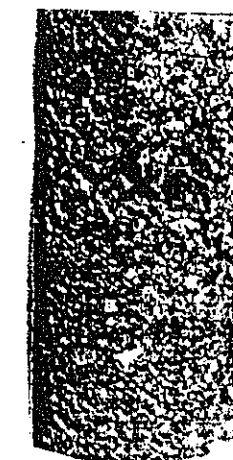


Sketch of test piece

Before test



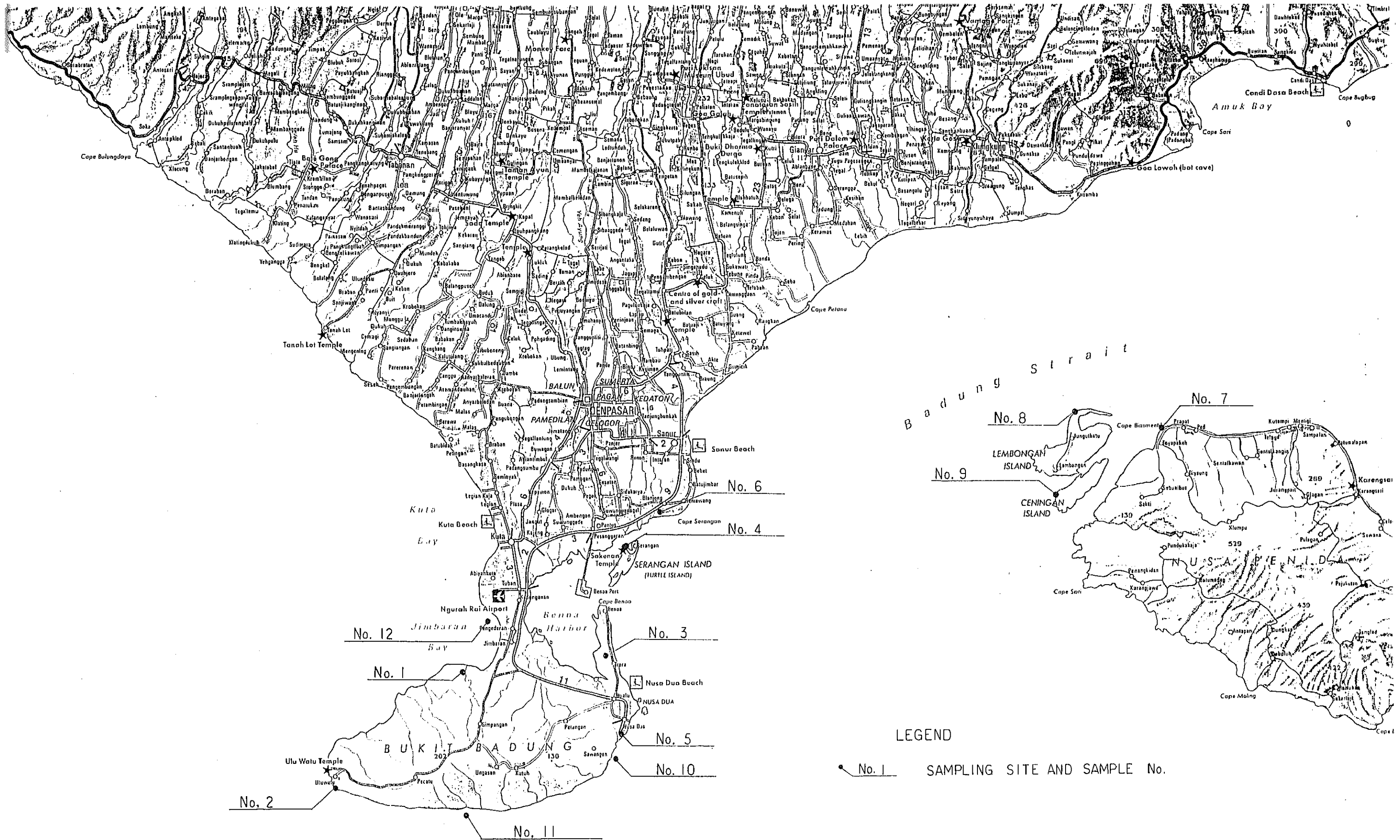
After test



Relation between compression axis and bedding plane

Parallel
to Natural Condition

III. Construction Material Test



LOCATION MAP OF SAMPLING SITES ON CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL TEST

Specific Gravity

Name of sample Beach and Dune Sand

Locality _____

Date _____

Signature _____

Sample No.	Weight of sample W_s (g)	Weight of measuring flask W_f (g)	Weight totaled measuring flask and pure water, at T '°C W_a (g)	T ' °C	Weight totaled measuring flask, pure water and sample, at T '°C W_b (g)	T °C	Weight totaled measuring flask and pure water, at T '°C (by calculation) W_a (g)	Specific gravity (T '°C/ T '°C)	Specific gravity (T '°C/15°C)	Specific gravity (T '°C/4°C)
1	400	156.50	651.90	26	915.70	24	652.1549521	2.931	2.926	2.923
2	400	166.15	661.00	26	912.20	24	661.2546691	2.684	2.679	2.677
3	400	169.70	665.35	26.5	919.50	24	665.6722513	2.736	2.731	2.729
4	400	151.65	648.90	26	905.60	24	649.1559042	2.786	2.781	2.779
5	400	165.30	661.10	27	914.55	24	661.4895574	2.722	2.717	2.715
6	400	154.35	650.00	26.5	904.95	24	650.3222513	2.752	2.747	2.745

Grain Size Analysis

Sample No. 1

Name of sample Beach Sand (for construction material)

Date _____

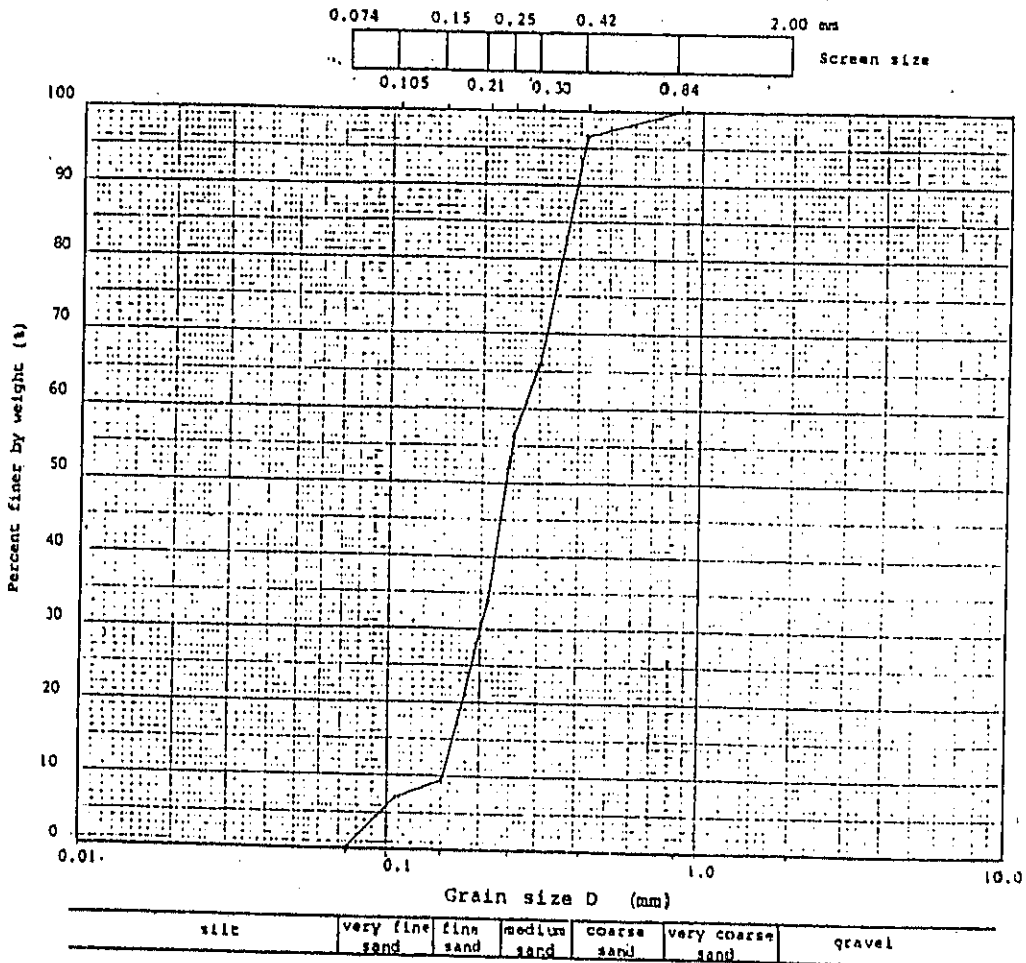
Signature _____

Locality from Tegalsa 1 km to West, Bukit Badung

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00	0	100
0.84	0	100
0.42	6.7	96.65
0.30	61.60	65.85
0.25	18.75	56.475
0.21	44.85	34.05
0.15	49.20	9.45
0.105	4.6	7.15
0.074	14.1	0.1
	0.2	-

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	0
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	3.35
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	40.175
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	47.025
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	9.35
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0.1
Maximum grain size mm	0.42
60% grain size mm	0.27
30% grain size mm	0.20
10% grain size mm	0.151
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.788
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	0.981

Grain size accumulation curve



Grain Size Analysis

Sample No. 2

Name of sample Beach Sand (for construction material)

Date _____

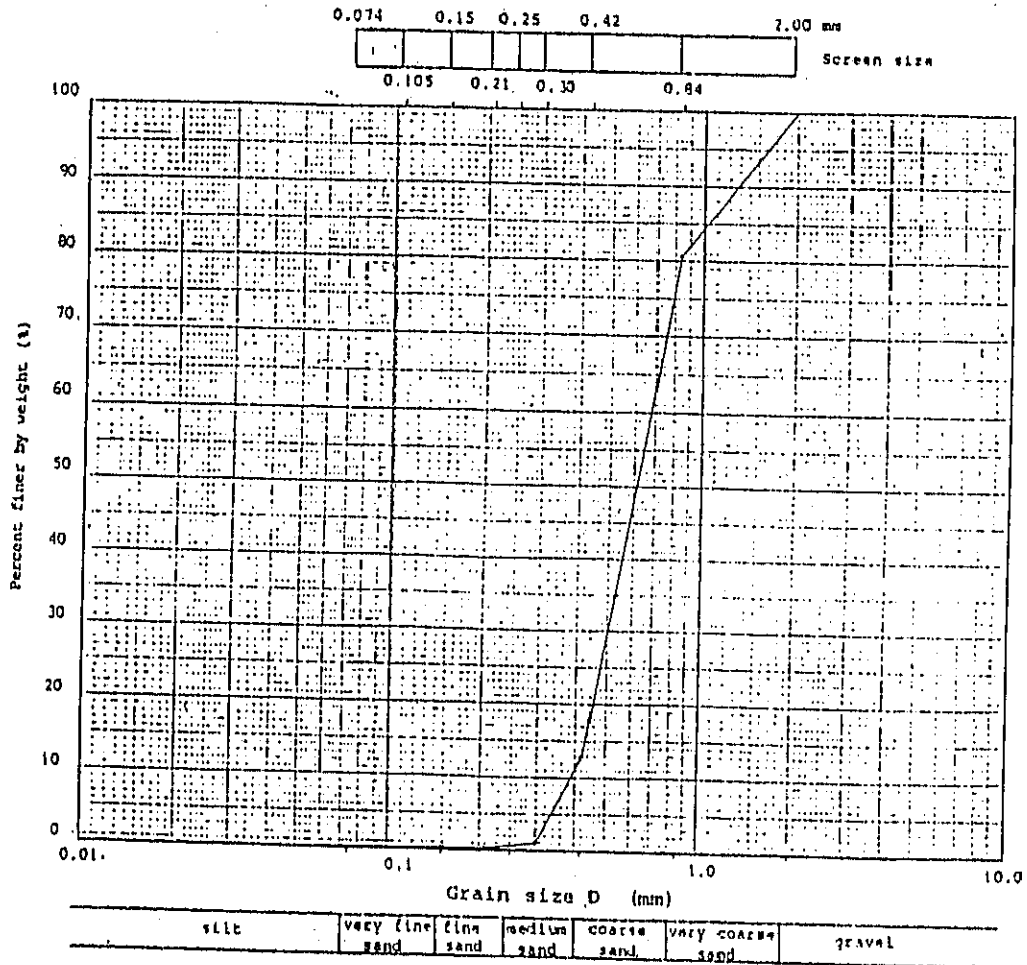
Locality Uluwatu, Bukit Badung

Signature _____

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00		100
0.84	38.85	80.575
0.42	135.35	12.9
0.30	23.75	1.025
0.25	0.60	0.725
0.21	0.80	0.325
0.15	0.45	0.10
0.105	0.10	0.05
0.074	0.05	0.025
	0.05	-

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	19.425
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	67.675
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	12.175
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	0.625
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	0.075
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0.025
Maximum grain size mm	0.84
60% grain size mm	0.67
30% grain size mm	0.50
10% grain size mm	0.385
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.740
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	0.969

Grain size accumulation curve



Grain Size Analysis

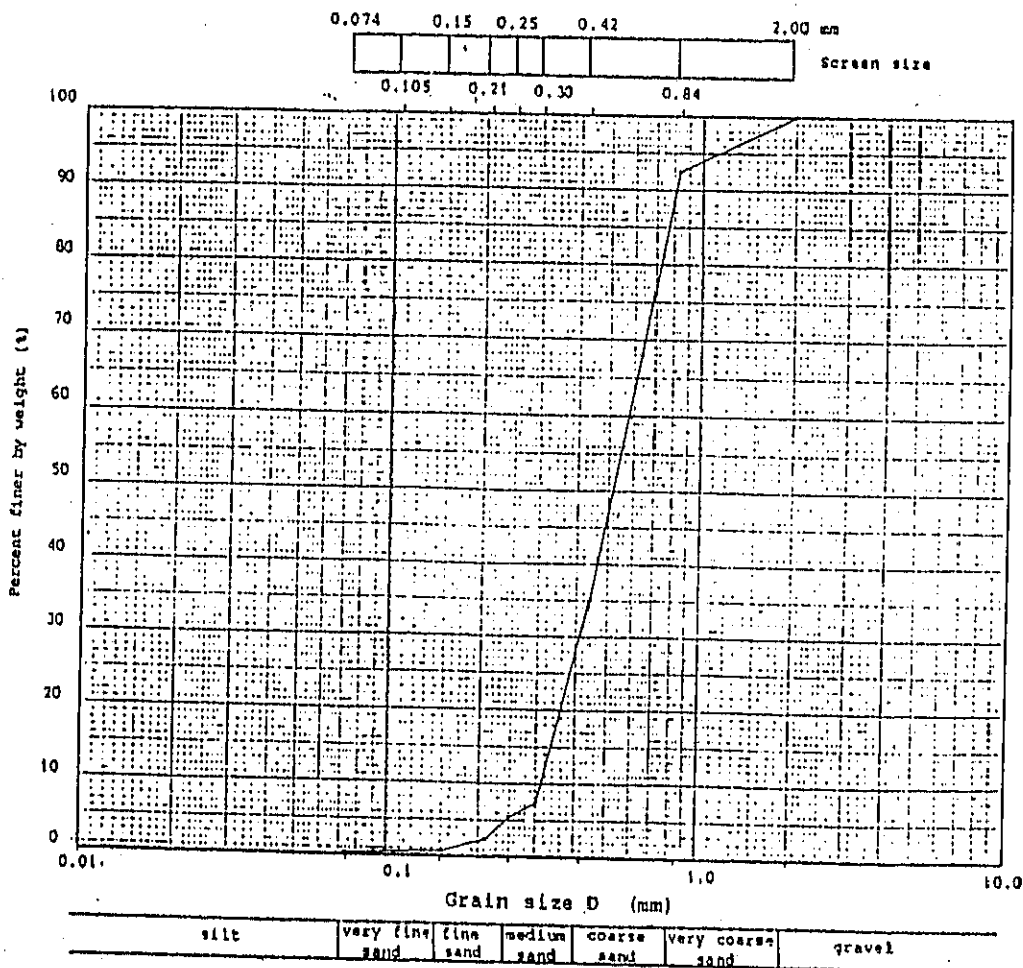
Sample No. 3
 Name of sample Dune Sand (for construction material)
 Locality Tenora, Sand Quarry, Nusa Dua

Date _____
 Signature _____

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00		100
0.84	14.95	92.525
0.42	121.90	31.575
0.30	48.55	7.3
0.25	3.45	5.575
0.21	6.0	2.575
0.15	3.55	0.8
0.105	0.70	0.45
0.074	0.40	0.25
	0.50	

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	7.475
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	60.95
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	26.0
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	4.775
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	0.55
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0.25
Maximum grain size mm	0.84
60% grain size mm	0.57
30% grain size mm	0.41
10% grain size mm	0.31
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.839
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	0.951

Grain size accumulation curve



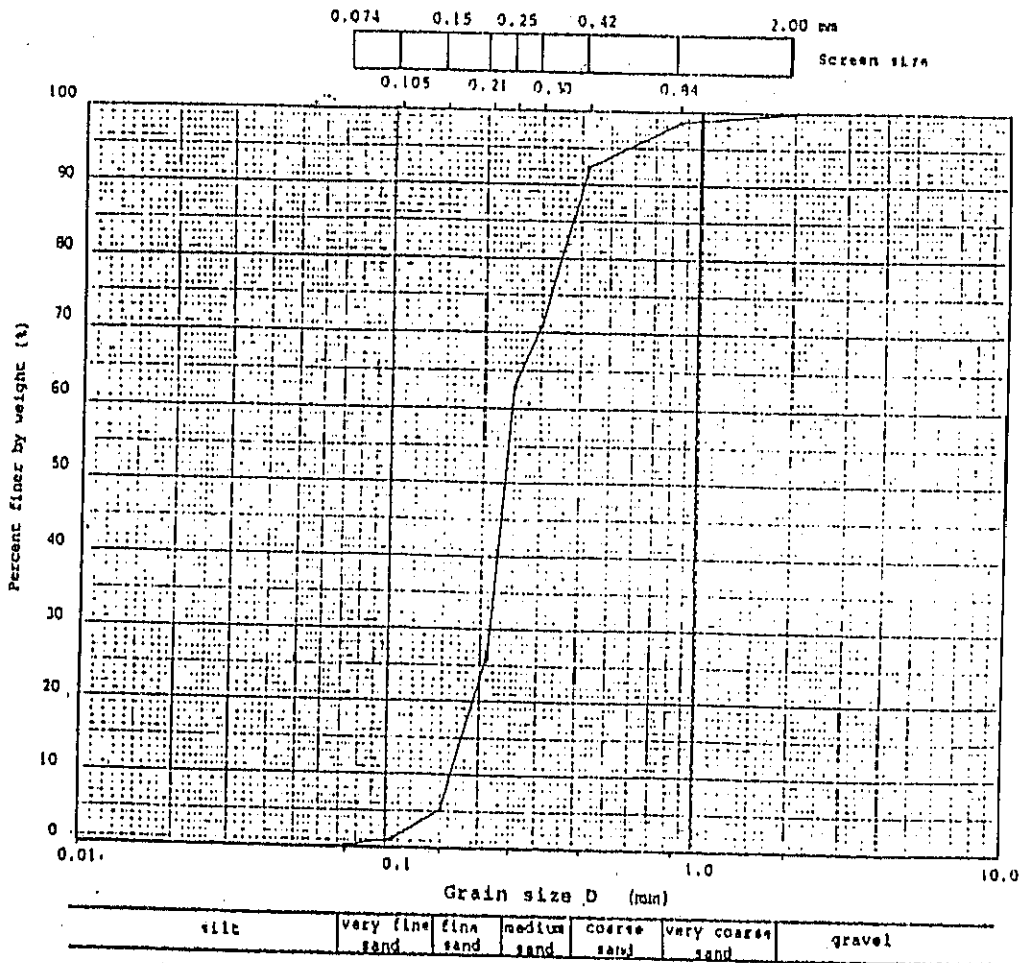
Grain Size Analysis

Sample No. 4 Date _____
 Name of sample Beach Sand (for construction material) Signature _____
 Locality Dukuh Serangan, Island

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00		100
0.84	2.75	98.625
0.42	12.40	92.425
0.30	43.20	70.825
0.25	15.45	63.10
0.21	74.55	25.825
0.15	41.50	5.075
0.105	7.6	1.275
0.074	2.3	0.125
	0.25	-

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	1.375
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	6.20
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	29.325
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	58.025
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	4.95
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0.125
Maximum grain size mm	0.84
60% grain size mm	0.245
30% grain size mm	0.212
10% grain size mm	0.161
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.522
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	1.139

Grain size accumulation curve



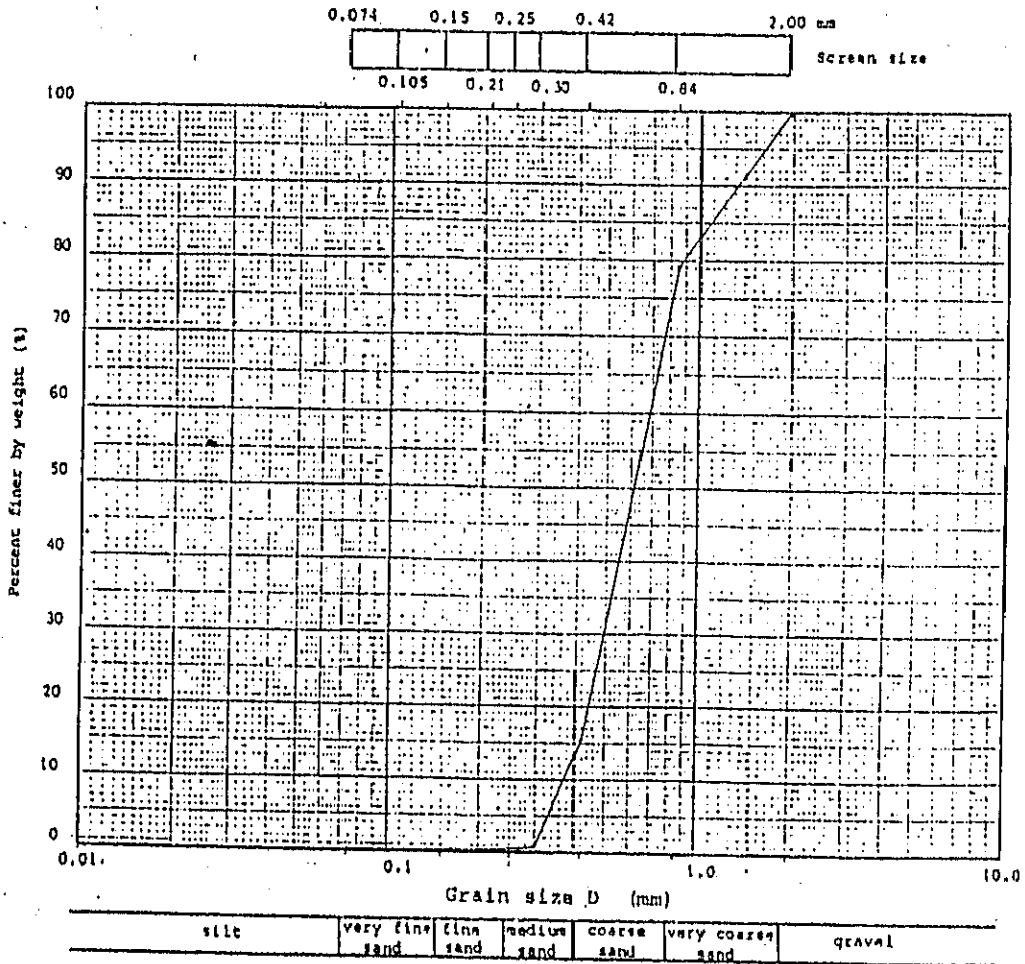
Grain Size Analysis

Sample No. 5 Date _____
 Name of sample Dune Sand (for construction material) Signature _____
 Locality Hotel Bualu 200 meter to South, Sand quarry, Nusa Dua

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00		100
0.84	31.35	84.325
0.42	137.35	15.65
0.30	29.30	1.00
0.25	0.70	0.65
0.21	0.80	0.25
0.15	0.25	0.125
0.105	0.10	0.075
0.074	0.05	0.05
	0.10	-

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	15.675
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	68.675
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	15.00
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	0.525
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	0.075
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0.05
Maximum grain size mm	0.84
60% grain size mm	0.68
30% grain size mm	0.40
10% grain size mm	0.37
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.838
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	0.954

Grain size accumulation curve



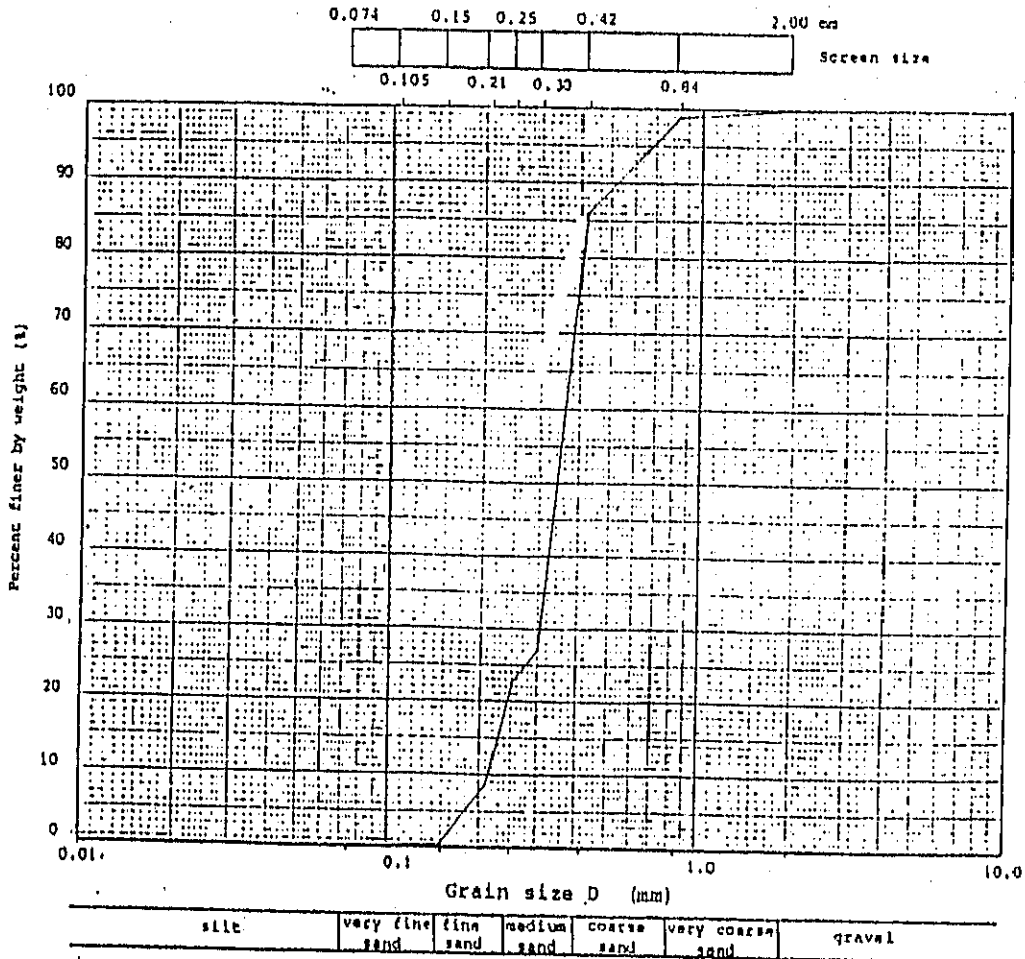
Grain Size Analysis

Sample No. 6 Date _____
 Name of sample Dune Sand (for construction material) Signature _____
 Locality West of Surya Beach Hotel, Sand quarry, Sanur

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00		100
0.84	2.10	98.95
0.42	26.10	85.90
0.30	117.0	27.40
0.25	10.0	22.40
0.21	27.70	8.55
0.15	16.0	0.55
0.105	1.0	0.05
0.074	0.1	0
	0	

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	1.05
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	13.05
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	63.50
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	21.85
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	0.55
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0
Maximum grain size mm	0.84
60% grain size mm	0.36
30% grain size mm	0.305
10% grain size mm	0.215
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.674
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	1.202

Grain size accumulation curve



Grain Size Analysis

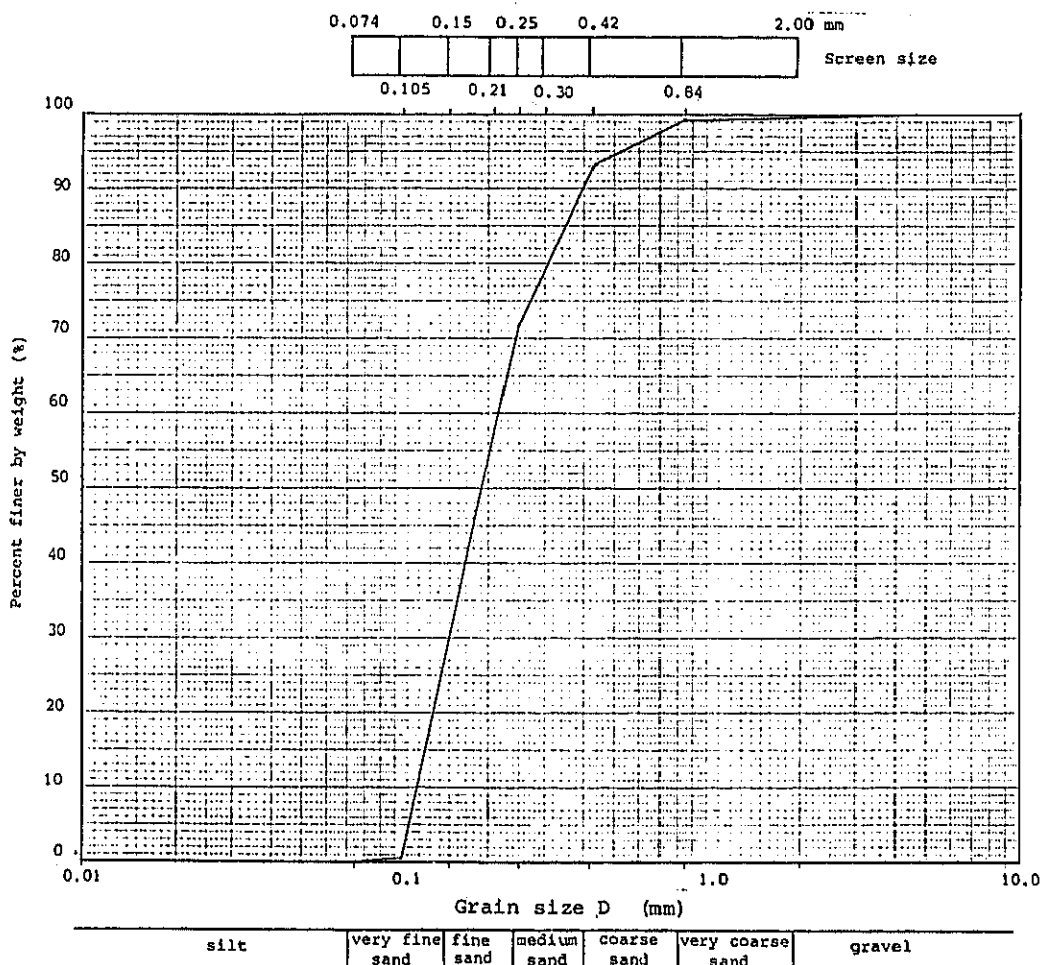
Sample No. 7
 Name of sample Construction material (beach sand)
 Locality Northern beach in Nusa Penida

Date _____
 Signature _____

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
4.76	0	100
2.00	0.03	99.98
0.84	1.40	99.17
0.42	10.50	93.13
0.30	.	
0.25	37.00	71.84
0.21		
0.15		
0.105	124.70	0.11
0.074	0.14	0.03
	0.05	-
Total	173.82	

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	0.83
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	6.04
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	21.29
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	-
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	71.82
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0.03
Maximum grain size mm	4.76
60% grain size mm	0.215
30% grain size mm	0.150
10% grain size mm	0.125
Coefficient of uniformity U _c	1.72
Coefficient of curvature U _{c'}	0.837

Grain size accumulation curve



Grain Size Analysis

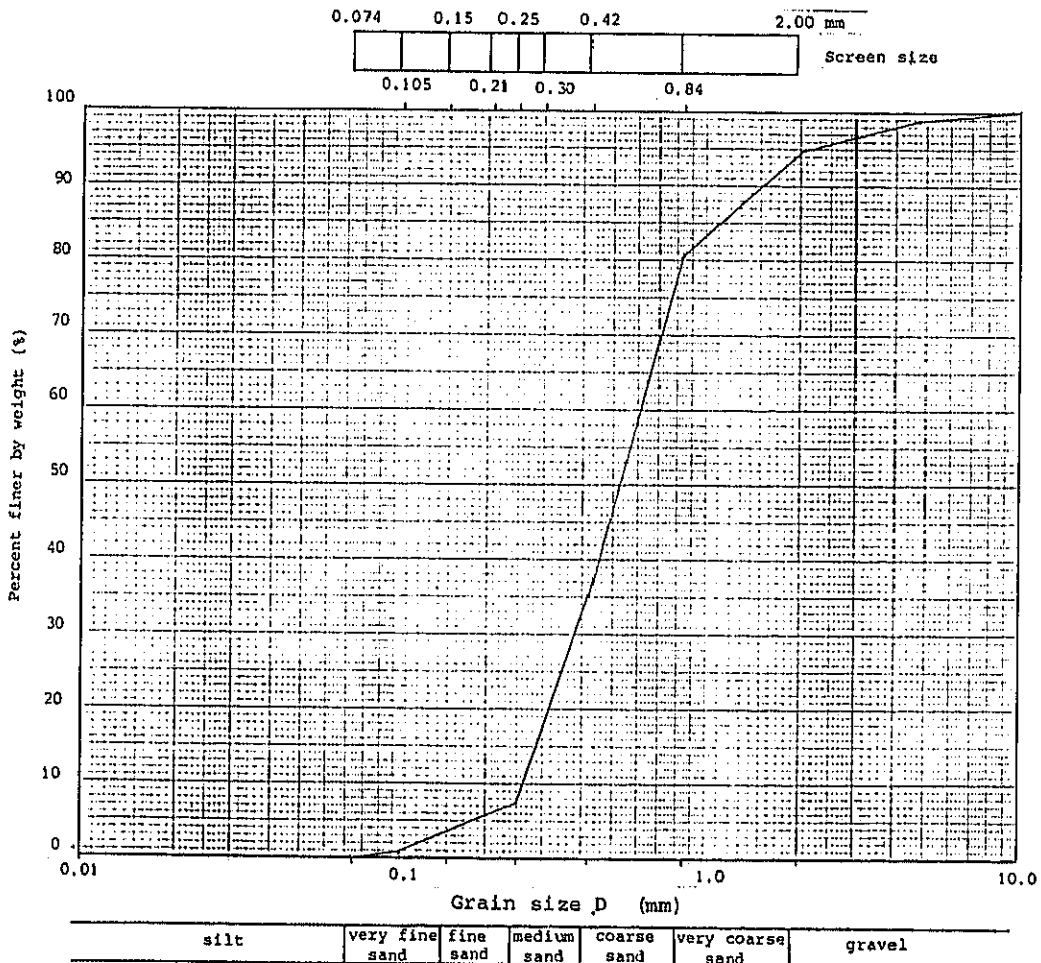
Sample No. 8
 Name of sample Construction material (beach sand)
 Locality Nusa Lembongan

Date _____
 Signature _____

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
9.52	0	100
4.76	4.60	97.57
2.00	6.20	94.30
0.84	26.00	80.57
0.42	86.20	35.07
0.30		
0.25	52.00	7.61
0.21		
0.15		
0.105	13.90	0.27
0.074	0.30	0.11
	0.20	-
Total	189.40	

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	19.43
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	45.51
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	27.46
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	-
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	7.50
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0.11
Maximum grain size mm	9.52
60% grain size mm	0.625
30% grain size mm	0.39
10% grain size mm	0.27
Coefficient of uniformity U _c	2.31
Coefficient of curvature U _{c'}	0.909

Grain size accumulation curve



Grain Size Analysis

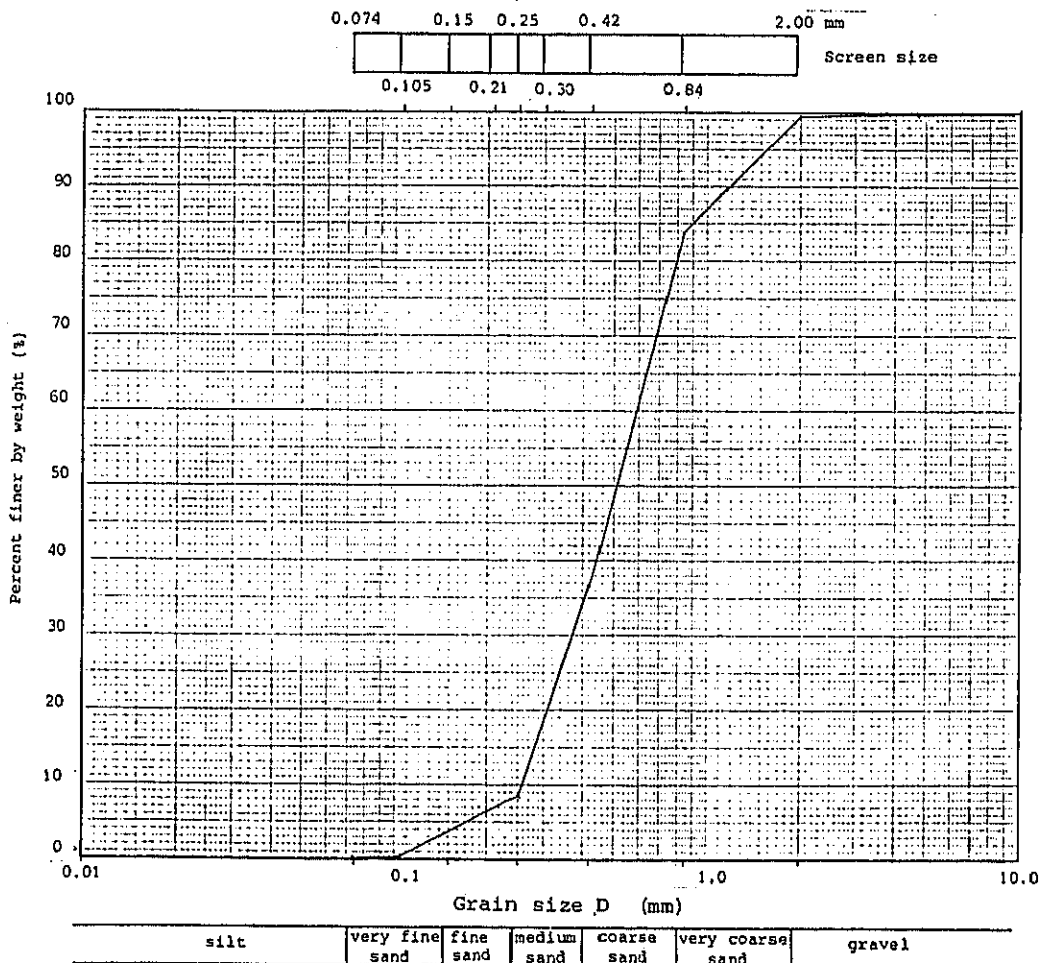
Sample No. 9
 Name of sample Construction material (beach sand)
 Locality Nusa Ceningan

Date _____
 Signature _____

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
9.52	0	100
4.76	0.10	99.95
2.00	0.70	99.63
0.84	34.50	83.90
0.42	104.20	36.39
0.30		
0.25	61.20	8.48
0.21		
0.15		
0.105	18.50	0.04
0.074	0.02	0.03
	0.06	-
Total	219.28	

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	16.10
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	47.52
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	27.91
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	-
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	8.44
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	0.03
Maximum grain size mm	9.52
60% grain size mm	0.60
30% grain size mm	0.375
10% grain size mm	0.26
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	2.31
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	0.901

Grain size accumulation curve



Grain Size Analysis

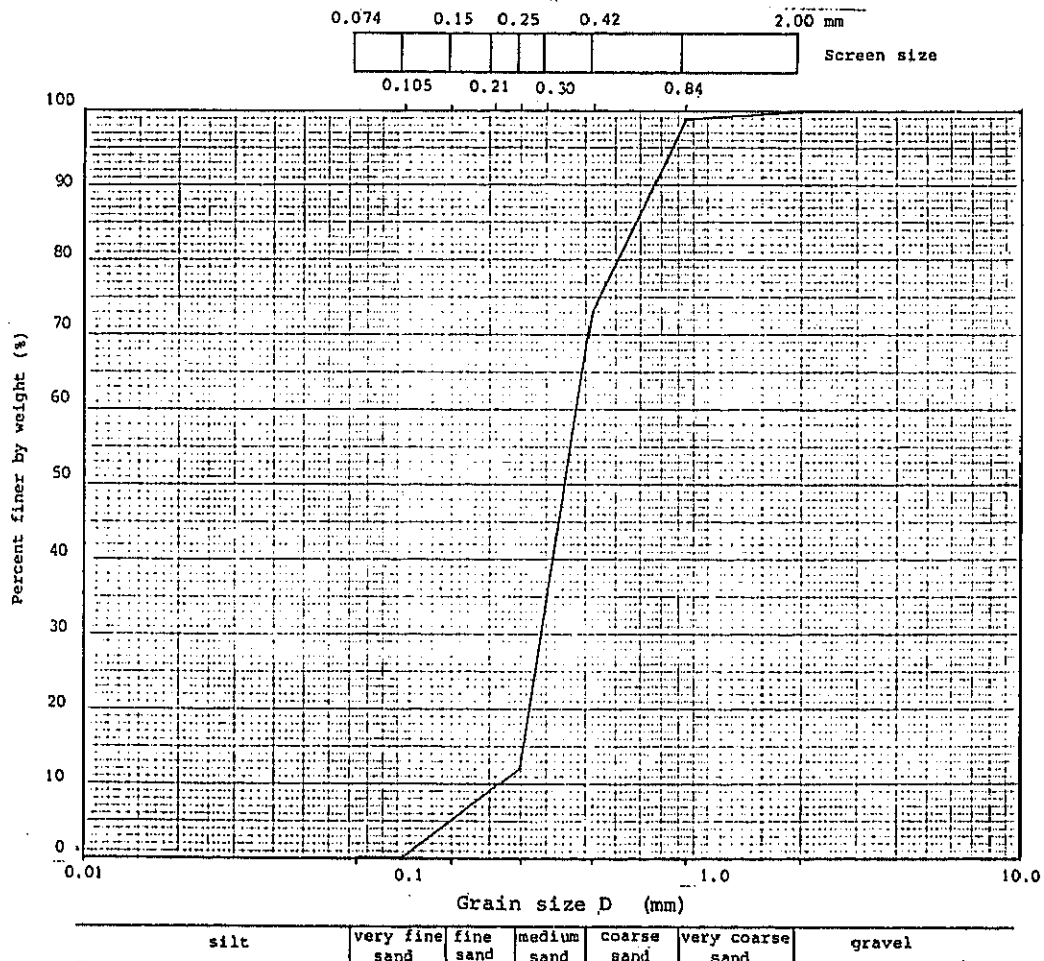
Sample No. 10
 Name of sample Construction material (sea sand)
 Locality Off-shore of Sawangan

Date _____
 Signature _____

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00	0	100
0.84	1.24	98.84
0.42	27.71	72.76
0.30		
0.25	64.50	12.06
0.21		
0.15		
0.105	12.76	0.05
0.074	0.05	0.00
		-
Total	106.26	

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	1.17
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	26.08
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	60.70
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	-
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	12.06
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	-
Maximum grain size mm	2.00
60% grain size mm	0.37
30% grain size mm	0.28
10% grain size mm	0.22
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.682
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	0.963

Grain size accumulation curve



Grain Size Analysis

Sample No. 11

Date _____

Name of sample Construction material (sea sand)

Signature _____

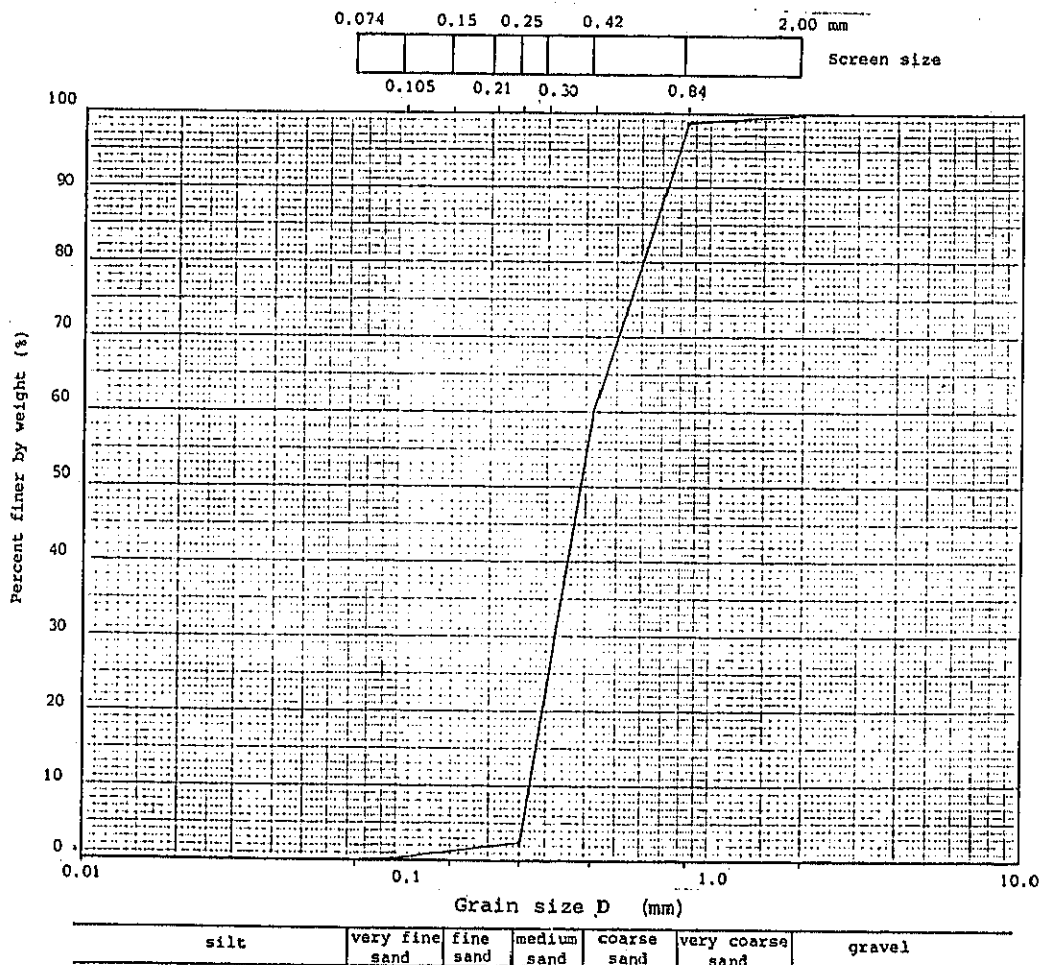
Locality off-shore of Ungasen

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00	0	100
0.84	1.68	98.80
0.42	54.94	59.70
0.30		
0.25	80.90	2.13
0.21		
0.15		
0.105	2.88	0.08
0.074	0.12	0

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	1.20
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	39.10
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	57.57
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	-
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	2.13
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	-
Maximum grain size mm	2.00
60% grain size mm	0.43
30% grain size mm	0.32
10% grain size mm	0.27
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.593
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	0.882

Total 140.52

Grain size accumulation curve



Grain Size Analysis

Sample No. 12

Date _____

Name of sample Construction material (sea sand)

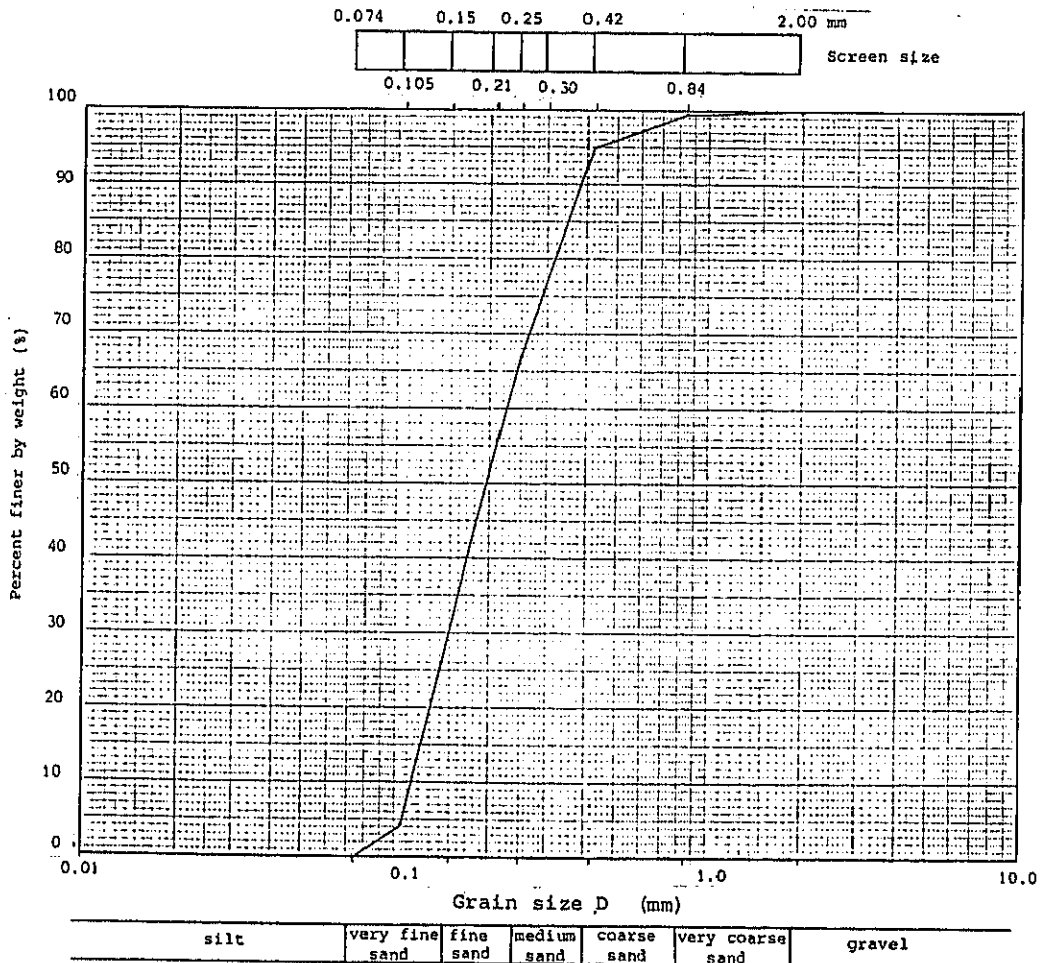
Signature _____

Locality Off-shore of Pengederan

Grain size (mm)	Weight (g)	Weight percent (%)
2.00	0	100
0.84	0.15	99.32
0.42	0.98	94.85
0.30		
0.25	6.12	66.94
0.21		
0.15		
0.105	13.80	4.01
0.074	0.88	0
Total	21.93	

Very coarse sand (2.00-0.84mm) %	0.68
Coarse sand (0.84-0.42mm) %	4.47
Medium sand (0.42-0.25mm) %	27.91
Fine sand (0.25-0.15mm) %	-
Very fine sand (0.15-0.074mm) %	66.94
Silt or clay (under 0.074mm) %	-
Maximum grain size mm	2.00
60% grain size mm	0.23
30% grain size mm	0.16
10% grain size mm	0.12
Coefficient of uniformity U_c	1.917
Coefficient of curvature U_c'	0.928

Grain size accumulation curve



A black and white photograph of a sailboat on a beach. The sailboat is positioned in the middle ground, with its mast and sail visible. The beach is wide and sandy, extending to the foreground. In the background, there are dark silhouettes of trees and a cloudy sky. The overall scene is serene and coastal. The JICA logo is overlaid on the image in the center.

JICA