Figures

fig. 2 THE NATIONAL GRID (Year ending 31 August 1985)



Fig. 3 Map of Kelantan Rever Basin


Fig. 1 Relationship between Flood Peak Dischage at Guillemare Bridge and Its Return Period


( s/ew) a






 Fig. 13

LEBIR DAM PROJECT
KELANTAN MALAYSIA
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

CROSS SECTION
POWERHOUSE
CROSS SECTION

| DATE | ORAWING NO. |
| :---: | ---: |
| Mar. 1989 | LDP 1. |

$\frac{\text { Mar. } 1989}{F-13}$


LONGITUDINAL SECTION


Fig. 14
LEBIR DAM PROJECT
FEASIBILITY STUDY
KELANTAN, MAL.AYSIA
JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

POWERHOUSE
LONGITUDINAL SECTION
DATE
Mar. 1989
drawing no. LDP 1 - Ol2


Fig. 18 Plantation Area to be Compensated due to Inundation of Lebir Dam
Ared at F.W.L $88.1=10,000$ ha
Rubber $(31 \%) 3,100$ ha
Oil Palm (69\%) 6,900ha
$\frac{\text { Location }}{\text { Kesedar }} \frac{\text { WL } 80}{3,312^{h a}} \frac{\text { WL90 }}{5,565^{\text {ha }}}$
Felda 1,758 4,402
80
-1
-
5,897ha $11,276^{\text {ha }}$
ADBproject 750
total

area ( $\times 10^{3}$ ha) ( based on the current development )

O
EL.
Fig. 19 Lebir Dam Project Implimentation Programme

Fig. 20 rine Schedule for Detail design and Preparation of Tender Document for Lebir Dam Project

|  | 112]3\|4|5]6]78|910 |  | 2672829393132333435 | 138394044 424844 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| year | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| Item minth | JFMAMJJASON | D TMAMMJJASOD | JFMAMJ JASOND | JEMAMUJA |

fis. 21 Construction Schedule of Main Works


Attachments

JICA STUDY TEAM
c/o The New Japan Engineering Consultants, Inco, 20-19, Shimanouchi Ichome, Minami-ku,

Osaka, Japan.

```
Mr. Th'ng Yong Huat; March 12, 1988
Chief Engineer for Hydro Projects,
National Electricity Board,
129, Jalan Bangsar,
Kuala Lumpur,
MALAYSIA.
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Deac Sir,

Re: Submission of Minutes of Meeting for the Feasibility study for the Lebir Dam Project

We are pleased to submit herewith a copy of the Minutes of Meeting which was beld on March 7, 1988 regarding the Interim Report of Feasibility Study for the captioned project prepared by us as a record of the meeting.

Thank you for your kind attention.

Yours faithfully,


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A-1
$$

# hinutes of meeting <br> ON 

## INTERIM REPORT

## THE FEASIBILITY STUDY FOR THE LEBIR DAM PROJECT

MARCH 7, 1988

1. A Technical Committee Meeting has been held at NEB Head Office on March 7, 1988 regarding the Interim Report of Feasibility Study for the Lebir Dam Project which was submitted to the authorities concerned through NEB in February 1988 by Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA).
2. Parcitipants of the Meeting are as per attached attendance list.
3. The following points have been raised and discussed in the meeting.
1) Results of Seismic Prospecting

No weak zone nor major faults have been found through the seismic prospecting.

Deep weathering at the Saddle Dan No. 1 is a major concern among the results.

In the survey site, the rock is, in general, lightly we athered and fresh.
2) Rocks in Tuff Group

- This type of rock usually contains sulphides which are hamfull to concrete. Therefore, tests should be made when this type of rock was planned to be used for concrete aggregate.

3) Matrix System in Environmental Assessment

- A utilization of the matrix system in the screening process on the environmental items which are not applied to the. Interim Report was recomended to $e$ adopted by D.0.E.

4) Environmental Impact Statement by JICA

- The Environmental Impact Statement which was submitted to NEB does not cover medico-ecological aspects being handled by IMR (Institute for Medical Research), except which the statement is the final.

5) Regulation of Generation Discharge

- The reregulating pondage site studied by JICA Team has a 1 imited storage capacity of approx. $1,000,000 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ at WL 27 m which corresponds to the tailrace water level at the proposed Lebir Hydro Power Station.
- It is difficult to regulate the generation discharge with this limited storage which is one sixth of the required storage for a complete regulation.
- JICA Team is studying on the flow of the generation discharge towards the downstream area where the pump stations are operated for their use of water by a analytical method. The preliminary result indicates rather levelized flow in these area.
- JICA Team is also studying on the necessity of the establishment of a downstream discharge warning system to make downstream inhabitants up to Kuala Krai take precaution against the generation discharge.
- DID recommended to study a bank erosion problem due to the peak generation discharge.

6) Flood Analysis

- DID pointed out that the contribution of the Dabong Dam to the flood mitigation at the Guillenard Bridge is almost the same extent as the lebir Dam in the Interim Report. This is somewhat inconsistent with their catchment areas, the former having three times as much as the latter.
- JICA Team commented that the possible reason for that seens due to lesser rainfalls in the Dabong Dam catchment area.

7) Dam Break Analysis

- JKR questioned whether a dam break analysis is necessary or not.
- JICA Team stated that the modern dam construction techniques and the foundations in the Lebir Dan Project would permit to construct very safe dams in this Project. Therefore, such analysis appears unnecessary.


## ATTENDANCE LIST

| NAME | ASSIGNMENT \& FUNCTION | ORGANIZATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y. Takemura | Tean Leader | JICA Study Team |
| Y. Tsurumaki | Flood Control | JICA Study Team |
| R. Kobayashi | Hydrology | JICA Study Team |
| S. Yamada | Agricultural Eng. | JICA Study Team |
| M. Kawahara | Geologist | JICA Study Team |
| A. Muramatsu | Environmental Analyist | JICA Study Team |
| S. Ogawa | Power Economist | JICA Study Team |
| T. Kimura | Coordinator | JICA Study Team |
| S. Shibata |  | JICA HQ |
| T. Sugawara |  | MITI |
| Th'ng Yong Hua t | Chief Engineer, Hydro Projects. | NEB |
| Soh Chak Yuen | Senior Planning Eng. | NEB |
| Lam Sit Chi |  | NEB |
| Sanusi Paijan |  | Water Supply Branch, PWD HQ |
| V. R. Vijayan |  | GSD |
| Chow Weng Sum | Acting Principal Geologist | GSD |
| Rahmah Tahir |  | Enviromental Control Office, DOE |
| Lim Teik Keat | Senior Engineer | OID HQ |
| T. Matsuishi | Colombo Plan Expert | DID |

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A-5
$$

MINUTES OF MEETINS
On
INTERIM REFORT
FCR THE
EEASIEILITY STUDY OF THE LEEIR DAR EROJECT


#### Abstract

A Steering Committee Meeting was held on a March， 1 gat at EFU in Kuala Lumpur，attended by participants listed attached herewith，to discuss the Interim Report for the atove praject． This Minutes of Meeting is to endorse the praceedings of the meeting．


11 March 1938 Kuala Lumpur ．

| On tehalt of the | On behelf of | On behalf of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eron．Flemming Unit | Japan Internetional | Mational Electricity |
| Frime Minister＇s Dept | Eucheration Agency | Ecard． |
| Maアコyミi玉． |  |  |

Masayミiz．


1. Coordination between bepir Dam Gigect Study and Eelantan Fiver Basin Flaco Contral Vaster Flan Study.

- Since the Kelantan Fiver Easin Flad Eontral faster Flan study is expected to be commenced arcum fipril 1988, it is necessary to coordinate the Lebir Dam Froject Study with the Nester Plan Study.
- Interin results of the Master flan Study in relation with the Lebir Dam Froject are enpected to te availatle arcund fugust, 1788. Therefore, the sutmittal of the draft final repart on the Lebir Dam Froject study ariginally scheduled in August, 1989 should be extended for some three months townds November or December 1988.

2. Griefing to the gtate Government of Kelantan

- EfU requested JICA TEan to brief relevant Kelentan State anencies an the interim Rerort and JICA Tean agreed to do so.

3. Ontimization of Project
$\therefore$ Efll gueriea or the low cost-benefit ratio of the Frajerts and asked methet a FIRR analysis would alsa te undertaken to assess the financial viatility of the projent. Jich TEam Eaplaned that the resulte at this Etage ate preliminary and steps would be taken to optimize the praject through pacsithe reduction of Eosts. JICA Team also comfirmed thet FIrin anelysis mill te cerried out.
4. Envirommental Inoact statenent by IICA

- JICA Team wes asked whether the Environmental Impact Statement Report submitted by JICA Team et this stage is the finalised report. IICA Team respanded affirmatively Except for medico-ecolagical sspects which would te incorparated later.


## 5. Ectential Eelacaticu Area

- SEPU questioned whether potential relocation areas have been. identified or not and whether consideration have been made to relocate affectad FELDA and KESEDAR settlats to the future plemed land echemes sa es to minimise cest.
- JICA TEam replied that accoring to the USM Sub-Study Feport, potential areas scattered in amd autside of the Letir River cetchment for future development of agriculture were surveyed and their total areas were about S5, opo ha, Ameng these ares5; several small plote south of Gua Husang appeat to be suitable for the Letit riverine settlers while a large area enterded in the north of ciku lend scheme area is attractive for the land etheme setters. The latiopote alsa leoked into the possitility of accomadating the Felba and KESEDAR Eettler to the plemed land schemes.

6. Fotential of Qranite uged as Construction Material

- GSD questioned JICA Team whether consideratian has been made on the use of granite as a potential construction Waterial. JICA Team respended that the Team does not consider granite for the comorete aggregate simce the neathered granite layer in the region is estimated to te ag-4g metres deep. JICA Team recomiended that volcanic tuff (greentacl) could be used as concrete aggreqate, The rock has to be tested for sulphide content.


## 7. Rainfall distribution Antueis

- JICA stated that the igg3 reinfell diEtibution pattern was used for the flog mitigetion Etudy from this distributions the flood valume of Lebir is about the same as that of Gg. Galas even thaugh the latter's drainage besin is 3 times thet of Lebir. DID pointed aut that fot tie 1967 flaods, the rumof of 89 . Ealas was atout toutie thet of Sg. Lebir.


## 8. Field Investiantion

- JICA Team explained that at present ee drilling holes have been made covering 729 metres. It was found that the rock foundation condition is competent to suppot the project. So far, there is na major fadd or meak zare identified. JICA Team reiterated that there is a low probability of defects in the ares and the valume of investigation work done by then is sufficient.

9. Comments on the Interim Roport

- JICA TEam Expects to have comments on the Interim Repart within two monthe.


## ATTEADANCE LIST

## FEASIEILITY STUDY OF THE LEEIR DAP PEOTECT

|  | Grvernment Officials | Ancricy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Leeng So Seht (Chairman) | EFU |
| 2. | Notaini bte Ienail | EFU |
| 3. | Wan Herma Han Daud | EPU |
| 4. | Abd, fiziz Abd. Finhman | SEFU |
| 5. | Tadatoshi Matsujshi | DID |
| 6. | Lim Teck Keat | DID |
| 7. | Ho Yuen chuen | DOE |
| 8. | V.R. Vijayan | G90 |
| 9. | Chow Weng Sum | 650 |
| 10. | Soh Chak Yuen | LLN |
| 11. | Th'ng Yeng Huat | LLN |
| 12. | Lam Sit Chi | LLH |
| IICA Study IEam |  |  |
| 13. | T. Sugabera | MITI |
| 14. | 3. Shitata | JICA Taky |
| 15. | Y. Tatcmura | JICA Team (Leeder) |
| 16. | Y. Teurbmeli | IICA TEam |
| 17. | K. Kebeyashi | JICA TEEA |
| 18. | S. Yamada | IICA TEAM |
| 19. | 14. Kunahara | TICA TEEm |
| 20. | A. Muremetsu | IlCA TEEm |
| 21. | 8. Ogawa | JICA TEam |
| 22. | T. Kimura | JICA TEam |

## Notes of Discussions

for
Technical Committee Meeting

## on

Lebir Dam Project


#### Abstract

The meeting was held to explain to and discuss with on the results presented in the Draft Final Report for Lebir Dam project, the agencies concerned, mostly on the technical aspects, prior to the Steering Committee Meeting to be held at EPU on February 28, 1989.

The meeting commenced at 9.00 am at NEB on February 25, 1989 by the participants listed in the attached attendance list, and adjourned at 11.45 am .

As a memorandum of what have been discussed in the meeting, NEB and JICA Study Team concluded this Note of Discussions.


We: the undersigned hereby certify that the contents of the note attached herewith are correct and authentic.

Kuala Lumper, February 25, 1989.

On behalf of
National Electricity Board

On behalf of JICA Study Team


1. Following the welcoming speech of the chairman, Mr Lim Hui Koon, NEB, Mr Y. Takemura, Team Leader for Lebir Dam Project gave a briefing of the Lebir Dam Project on the development size, flood control effects, inundation area and designs of the major project components such as dams, spillway, waterways and powerhouse.
2. JICA Team further explained on the findings during the course of feasibility grade design, and the benefits derived from the Lebir Dam Project are referred in the monetary terms as follows.
1) Power Generation

The benefit of M\$64 million/year can be expected from the power generation.
2) Flood Control

M\$16 million/year (based on the estimate made by Lebir Team from the past records) are kept as a flood control benefit. If calculated based on the figures referred in the Interim Report for Kelantan River Basin - Wide Flood Mitigation Study, M\$27 million/year can be expected as a benefit derived from the flood mitigation effect. In the draft final report, JICA Team referred this M\$27 million/year for economic eyaluation. Because this seems to be more accurate since the figure has been obtained bạsed on the detailed field survey.
3) Agricultural Irrigation Benefit

By having the Lebir Dam, the seasonal river flow fluctuations shall be levelized to a certain extent at the downstream area where irrigation pumping stations exist.

As a nett benefit derived from the stabilized water supply, $M \$ 15$ million/year can be enumerated.
4) Potentiality on aquacultural development

As a secondary benefit arising from the implementation of the project, JICA Team suggested that there are much potentialities on aquacultural development, because the proposed reservoir area is very flat and suitable for such development.

Furthermore, it was suggested that the industrial development in the downstream area of the Kelantan River, if the flood control was achieved, could produce another secondary benefit.
3. JICA Team explained about the results of economic evaluation referring the figures of EIRR as stated in the report, and the difference of the project cost between the one estimated in the interim stage (M\$800 million) and the draft final stage ( $M \$ 640 \mathrm{million}$ ).
4. As the results of the base-line study conducted by USM and the field survey and study made by JICA Team, the JICA Team finally concluded that there are no serious impacts found except for the inundation area of agricultural plantations. For minimizing the impacts, JICA Team proposed and designed the following structures and facilities to be adopted as measures other than relocation measures.

1) Fish ladder for migrating fish species.
2) Reregulating pondage for regulating the peak generation discharge and supplying the minimum discharge to the downstream course of the Lebir River.
3) Discharge warning systems to let the inhabitants know the water release from the powerhouse and the spillway.
5. Detail discussions on the technical aspects:-
1) DOE raised the questions and replied by JICA Team:
i. Whether the agricultural, logging and mining losses were considered for compensation or not?

- JICA Team explained about the basic concept on the compensation considered for the agricultural plantation, i.e. only to compensate the development cost for the relocated plantation area to ensure continuous productions. However, no compensation on the logging loss is considered because valuable timbers will be logged prior to the impoundment. JICA ream agreed, however, to consider certain compensation for loss on the future opportunity for logging.
- For mining loss, no compensation is considered. However, should the valuable mineral deposit be found to exist during the future stages the extraction of such deposit should be considered taking priority of the implementation of the project.
ii. What kind of arrangement or measures have been considered for management of catchment area?
- JICA Team suggested that the preservation of the forest around the reservoir area is a significant measure to protect shoreline erosion of the reservoir and to minimize the production of sediment materials in the basin. And the necessity of water quality monitoring was emphasized following determination of the responsible agency to handle these matters.
ii.i. Is the relocation plan included in the report?
- JICA Team replied that these plans should be prepared in the next stage, however, the decision on the implementation of the project should precede.
iv. Are there any plans of abandonment of the project?
- JICA Team and NEB jointly explained that no such abandonment can be expected because the plant will be operated forever at the maximum extent by rehabilitating when required.

DOE asked, however, to comment these in the final report.
2) DID expressed their comments on the draft final report:

- DID has no major points on the method and figures adopted for the Lebir Project since most of the figures referred in the report is consistent with the figures reported in the Kelantan River Basin Wide flood mitigation study even though the agricultural benefit seems rather optimistic and also DID expressed his intention to share a part of the project cost for the multi-purpose scheme.

3) JKR raised a question on the impact caused by the power generation discharge on bank erosion in the downstream course of the river.

- JICA Team explained that no major impact on the river bank erosion is expected according to the river flow analysis although the minor erosion may occur in the limj.ted area, just downstream of the dam site.

4) GSD raised the following questions and suggestions.
i. GSD suggested to mention about the mineral potentiality in the Summary of the Report.
ii. GSD raised the question whether the occurrence of reservoir-induced-earthquake was considered in the dam design or not.

- JICA Team replied that it has been considered.
iii. GSD further asked about the location of the Lebir Fault.
- JICA Team replied that the Lebir Fault is located outside the reservoir area. Even thought the topography shows the potential existence of fault zone near the project area, as the result of field reconnaissance by JICA's Geologist, no outcrops of such fault zone were found in the reservoir area.
iv. GSD raised the question on the alkaline-silical reaction of the aggregate.
- JICA Team replied th
at no alkaline silical
reaction is expected to occur according to the judgement of JICA's Geologist, however, it is recommended to carry out the laboratory test during the detailed design stage.

5. JICA Team stressed the necessity of renewal of aerophoto map covering the reservoir area in order to measure the accurate inundation area and for other planning purposes, and it should be prepared in the detailed design stage.

NEB understood that it would be essential to the determination of compensation area and the planning of the relocation road.

The meeting was closed at 11.45 am .

| Februaxy 25, 1989 <br> Technical Committee Meeting. <br> ATTENDANCE IIST |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | Name | Position | Department |  |
| 1. | Y. Takemuxa | Team Leader | JICA |  |
| 2. | R. Kebayashi | Hydrologist | JICA |  |
| 3. | M. Doi | Civil | " |  |
| 4. | S. Ogawa | Economic Analysis | JICA |  |
| 5. | Y. Kawakami | Ele. Mech. Fing. | JICA |  |
| 6. | T. Kimura | Coordinator | " |  |
| 7. | Chow veng sum | Geologist | Geological Survey Dgpt. |  |
| 8. | Nordin Abu Bakar | Civil Engineer | Ibu Pejabat JKR (Bekalan Air) |  |
| 9. | L,im Teik Keat | Engineer | JFT |  |
| 10. | Lim Hui Koon | $\cdots$ | LiN |  |
| 11. | Lam Sit Chi | " | LIN |  |
| 12. | Omar hid. Zain | ENv. Control Officer. | DOE |  |

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MINUTES OF MEETING
ON
DRAFT FINAL REPORT
FOR THE
feasibility study of the lebir dam project
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A Steering Committee Meeting was held on 28 February 1989 at EPU in Koala Lumper, attended by participants listed on Appendix A, to discuss the Draft Final Report of the above-stated project. These minutes of meeting record the proceedings of the meeting.

1 March 1989
Kuala Lumper

Economic Planning Unit Prime Minister's Dept.

Japan International Cooperation Agency

(Yoichi Takemura)
JICA Study Tear Leader

National Electricity Board
(Project Executing Agency)

> Zlcec
> Ching Yong Heat)
> Chief Engineer (Hydro Projects)

# Lebir Dam Project Feasibility Report: <br> Minutes of Joint Meeting Between the Steering Committee and JICA Study Team 

## 1. Briefing to Steering Committee

The JICA Study Team briefed the meeting on the findings of the study as contained in the Draft Final Report. The aspects touched on included the optimisation of Lebir dam, changes in design and cost estimates, and the economic evaluation of the proposed project.

The project with an investment cost of M\$640 million will provide significant power generation, irrigation and flood mitigation benefits. The major significant impacts are the flooding of 10,000 ha of - agricultural plantation and the displacement of 4,700 inhabitants from 775 families.

Viewed solely as a power project, Lebir is assessed to be sub-economic (EIRR $=6 \%$ ). However taking into agricultural and flood mitigation benefits, the rate of return is considered to be satisfactory (EIRR $=11 \%$ ). If the decision to proceed is made in 1989, then the project can be completed by 1998.
2. Other Briefings and Discussions

The meeting noted that the JICA Study Team briefed the Kelantan SEPU on 20 February 1989. It was also reported that the Technical Comittee deliberated on the technical and environmental aspects of the report on 25 February 1989.

## 3. Request by Kelantan SEPU

Kelantan SEPU suggested that the project study report should include a plan for resettlement of displaced inhabitants. It was noted that this matter is outside the scope of works. However it was pointed out that the USM socio-economic study did identify possible resettlement areas.

The JICA Study Team also clarified that the Lebir reservoir could provide some potential for aquaculture development. If developed, this industry could be expected to support the livelihood of an appreciable number of displaced inhabitants.

## 4. Other Technical Aspects

The following technical aspects were also briefly discussed by the Steering Comittee:-
a) The need for a detailed Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) was requested by DOE if the project were to proceed. The meeting agreed that this matter would be reviewed at the appropriate time.
(b) The State Government of Kelantan was requested to initiate action on further mineralogical exploration in order to determine the extent of mineral resources.
(c) The method of economic evaluation could be made more equitable by comparison with both combined cycle and gas turbine plants instead of only combined cycle plant.
(d) The meeting noted that Lebir as a multipurpose project should be reviewed together with the Masterplan Study for Flood Mitigation currently under study and scheduled for completion later this year.

## 5. Steering Committee's Conclusions

In the review of the Draft Final Report of the Lebir Dam Project, the Steering Committee reached the following conclusions:-
(a) The JICA Study Team was requested to consider the corments and incorporate agencies' suggestions into the final Feasibility Report,
(b) It was noted that the JICA Study Team has complied with study requirements as detailed in the Scope of Works document,
(c) The study findings were noted, and it was clarified that more detailed reviews would be made after the completion of the Kelantan River Basin-Wide Flood Mitigation Study, and
(d) It was noted that the final Feasibility Report is scheduled to be submitted in March 1989.

## 6. Acknowledgements

The Steering Committee gratefully acknowledges the technical assistance given by JICA and the Study Team in the fulfillment of the Lebir project study.

Appendix A. Attendance List Lebir Steering Committee Meeting on 28 February 1989
Malaysian Government Representatives Agency

1. Siti Hadzar Ismail (Chairperson) ..... EPU
2. Leong So-Seh ..... EPU
3. Mohd. Yazi Mohd. Zin ..... EPU
4. Wan Norma Wan Daud ..... EPU
5. Abdul Aziz Abdul Rahim ..... SEPU
6. Ishak Manaf ..... KTTP
7. Th'ng Yong Huat ..... LLN
8. Lim Hui Koon ..... LLN
9. Lam Sit Chi ..... LLN
10. Lim Teik Kiat ..... DID
11. Chow Weng Sum ..... GSD
12. Omar Md. Zain ..... DOE
JICA Representatives/Study Team
13. Yoichi Takemura
1.4. Hirofumi Ohnishi
14. Yoshiyuki Kita
15. Keizo Kagawa.
16. Moboyuki Doi
17. Rokuro Kobayashi
18. Yukio Kawakami
19. Shuhei Ogawa
20. Tomokazu Kimura

Team Leader
Japanese Embassy
JICA Tokyo
JICA KL
Study Team
Study Team
Study Team
Study Team
Coordinator

## ปㅔ(GR

