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**STUDY FOR MAKING MASTER PLAN
FOR LAND EROSION AND VOLCANIC DEBRIS CONTROL
IN THE AREA OF MT. MERAPI,
THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA**

LYST OF TABLES

MARCH 1978

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

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TABLE | LIST OF ORDINARY RAINFALL STATION .

1 . ADMINISTRATION : SIE PROYEK PROGO

No. of station	STATION	ALTITUDE M	DURATION OF DATA COLLECTED (YEAR)	REMARKS
81	Kandangan	634	26	-
87	Badran	430	26	-
-	Duwet	-	26	-
97	Ngablak	1363	26	-
101	Muntilan	359	26	-
75	Kaliangkrik	823	26	-
67	Jumo	695	26	-
72	Kledung	1390	26	-

2 . ADMINISTRATION : P U. SLEMAN

No :	STATION	ALTITUDE M	DURATION OF DATA COLLECTED (YEAR)	REMARKS
5.a	Ledok Nongko	413	18	-
13.a	Jetis Wedari	150	18	-
22.	Beran Rejosari	160	17	-
27.a	Jambon	142	18	-
-	Ngaran	-	18	-
-	D o l o	-	18	-
63	Sorogeduk	109	18	-
48	Bekas pabrik (Banjar Larjo)	375	18	-
-	Kaliwaru	-	17	-

3. ADMINISTRATION : P U. Kab. MAGELANG

No:	STATION	LONGITUDE M	DURATION OF DATA COLLECTED (YEAR)	REMARKS
94	Grabag	632	25	-
97	Ngablak	1363	25	-
-	Kaponan	-	8	-
98	Kintelan	1175	17	-
87	Badran	430	25	-
74	Kalagen	710	25	-
88	Pler d "	536	24	-
90	Magelang	380	24	-
85	Slorog	747	25	-
90.b1	Sencng	-	25	-
75	Kalingkrik	823	25	-
84	Kajoran	694	10	-
91	Tempuran	275	25	-
77	Salaman	296	24	-
91.a1	Borobudur	246	23	-
75.a1	Kaliloro	± 525	15	-
93	Kendut	247	25	-
102	Salam	346	25	-
101.d1	Srumbung	406	25	-
100.c1	Babadan	1278	25	-
98.b1	D u k u n	± 571	24	-
99	Sawangan	497	24	-
92.a1	Dlabak	318	23	-
101	Muntilan	359	25	-
d	Mungkid	-	2	-

4 . ADMINISTRATION : SIE PENGALIRAN MONOSARI

No:	STATION	ALTITUDE M	DURATION OF DATA COLLECTED (YEAR)	REMARKS
-	Wonodoyo	-	11	-
77	Semin	202	15	-
75.a	Ngawen	235	15	-
74.d	Gading	212	19	-
75	Nglipar	506	16	-
76	Monosari	210	15	-
-	Kebonkuning	-	18	-
-	Bunder	-	2	-
-	Giriharjo	-	17	-
76.a	Kerjo (Kel.Genjakan)	-	7	-
-	Tepus	-	1	-

5 . ADMINISTRATION : SIE PUGERAN WATES

No:	STATION	ALTITUDE M	DURATION OF DATA COLLECTED (YEAR)	REMARKS
40.c	Wates	19	9	-
44.c	Galur	6	9	-
14.e	Kenteng	95	9	-

6 . ADMINISTRATION : PU. TEMANGGUNG .

No:	Station	Altitude M	Duration of data collected (year)	Remarks
72	Kledung	72	7	-
69	Junprit	1275	7	-
68	Ngadirejo	245	7	-
67	Jumo	695	7	-
79	Kobraman	694	7	-
81	Kandangan	634	7	-
86	Temanggung	586	7	-
71	Parakan	788	7	-
66	Candiroto	713	7	-
28.a	Limbangan	337.5	7	-
65.a	Rejosari	1021	7	-

7 . ADMINISTRATION : P U. D.I.Y.

No:	Station	Altitude M	Duration of data collected (year)	Remarks
-	Kotapraja (Dumijo)	-	18	-
21.a	Resort Kota (Gandok)	220	18	-
62	Bantul	25	7	-
-	Pundong	-	18	-
-	Krican	-	13	-
70	Tanjung Tirta	114	12	-
46.o	Babadan	193	12	-
-	Pajangan	-	11	-
66.a	Sonoyan	107	5	-
-	Santan	-	7	-
-	Wonodoyo	-	10	-
-	Kebonongan	-	5	-

B . ADMINISTRATION : P U. KLATEN

No:	STATION	ALTITUDE M	DURATION OF DATA COLLECTED (YEAR)	REMARKS
14.d	Deles	-	19	-
14.c	Woro	-	19	-
21.b	Ngelo	160	19	-
38.a	Klaten	108	19	-
59.c	Kalijaran	120	19	-
-	Ceper	-	19	-
-	Grojogan	-	19	-
29	Gedoren	240	19	-
29.a	Keponong	506	18	-
-	Manissrenggo	-	18	-
19.a	Prambanan	173	19	-
39	Kebonarom	195	19	-
44.a	Gantiwarno	125	17	-
52	Wedi	150	19	-
46	Demangan	150	19	-
-	Wd.Djombor	-	19	-
35	Karang Mongko	250	19	-
86	Ketandan	211	19	-
92	Trucuk	155	19	-
85	Karanganom	157	19	-
96.a	Beji	110	19	-
50	Juwiring	125	19	-
77	Delanggu	125	19	-

ADMINISTRATION : P U . KLATEN (CONTINUED)

No of station	STATION	ALTIITUDE M	DURATION OF DATA COLLECTED (YEAR)	REMARKS
78	Wareng (Polanharjo)	225	19	-
71	Cokrotulung	283	19	-
-	Jabung	-	9	-
14.a	Surowono	625	19	-
17.b	Candisewu	160	17	-
19	Kemudho	175	18	-
19.b	Tambangan	160	19	-
37	Gayamprit	200	19	-
41	Gondang	200	19	-
-	Wonosari	-	19	-
30	Ngipit	200	19	-
25	Satriyan	409	19	-
4	Togaldumur	-	19	-
72.a	Pongtok	250	19	-
97	Karangdowo	130	19	-
99	Mlese	94	19	-
99.b	Bawak	90	19	-
-	Bayat	-	19	-
16	Genengsari	375	17	-
-	Djogonalm	-	19	-
98	Plagan	150	19	-
-	Batur	-	19	-
-	Gempol	-	17	-
-	Pudong	-	19	-

Table 2 Probable daily rainfall

Return period	Temanggung	Kaliurang	Yogyakarta
100 year	200 mm	245 mm	185 mm
50	190	230	175
10	150	190	150
5	130	175	135
2	105	145	115

Note ; Thomas plot : $F = i/(N+1)$ is used where i is an order and N is a number of Data.

Table 3 Largest events of daily rainfall (1951 - 1970)

Order	F(x)	Temanggung	Kaliurang	Yogyakarta
1	4.8 %	161 mm	213 mm	163 mm
2	9.5	153	202	154
3	14.3	125	167	150
4	19.0	111	162	147
5	23.8	110	160	146
6	28.6	109	160	137

Order	F(x)	Temanggung	Kaliurang	Yogyakarta
7	33.3 %	107 ^{mm}	153 ^{mm}	119 ^{mm}
8	38.1	105	149	111
9	42.9	105	147	110
10	47.6	97	140	102
11	52.3	96	139	99
12	57.1	96	137	95
13	61.9	96	136	95
14	66.7	89	135	94
15	71.4	87	133	91
16	76.2	87	131	90
17	80.9	86	129	90
18	85.7	83	129	90
19	90.5	83	127	89
20	95.2	82	-	89
log mean	-	101.5	148.4	111.7

Table 4 Estimated hyetograph in B.Sala basin

N-year	Probable daily rainfall	Rainfall in Mth-hour of a rain in mm					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
100	187 mm	108	36	25	9	6	3
50	174	100	34	23	8	6	3
10	140	81	27	19	7	4	2
5	126	73	24	17	6	4	2
2	104	60	20	14	5	3	2
Mass-curve of rainfall in %		57.7	77.0	90.4	95.2	98.4	100.0
Difference of mass-curve, M-1 and M,%		57.7	19.3	13.4	4.8	3.2	1.6

Table 5 Location of five new automatic rainfall stations.

No.	Station	Estimated Altitude	River Basin	Remarks
1	Kadisepi	1.400 m	Pabelan	Progo
2	Tegalrejo	1.300 m	Batang	Progo
3	Eleburan	150 m	Krasak	Progo
4	Glagahan	630 m	Gendol	Opak
5	Korowulan	350 m	Gendol	Opak

Table 6 Number of main stage stations in the study area

River system	Recording gage	Staff gage with rating curve	Staff gage without rating curve	Total
Progo river	4 (1968)	4	5	13
Opak river	0	2	0	2
Dengkeng river	1 (1977)	0	0	1
Total	5	6	5	16

Note ; Numeric in () shows the oldest available year among stations.

The stage stations which are collected their records in

TABLE 7 STAGE STATION IN THE STUDY AREA

NO.	NAME	RIVER SYSTEM	RIVER	CATCHMENT AREA Km ²	GAGE ZERO + M.S.L.	ADMINISTRATION	START OF RECORD year	REMARKS
1.	Kranggan I	Progo	Progo	424	454.35	D.P.H.A.	1963 (1962)	O.S.M.
2.	Kranggan II	Progo	Progo	424	446.54	D.P.H.A.	1970 (1969)	R.S.
3.	Kendut	Progo	E l o	441	219.76	D.P.H.A.	1970 (1967)	O.S.M.
4.	Susukan	Progo	Tangsi	119	249.33	D.P.H.A.	1969 (1967)	O.S.M.
5.	Borobudur	Progo	Progo	994	216.67	D.P.H.A.	1970 (1967)	R.S.
6.	Duwet	Progo	Progo	1763	112.62	D.P.H.A.	1970 (1969)	R.S.
7.	Sentolo	Progo	Progo	1962	41.01	D.P.H.A.	1970 (1969)	R.S.
8.	Karangsemut	Opak	Opak	453	33.06	D.P.H.A.	1970 (1969)	O.S.M.
9.	Dogongan	Opak	Oyo	1017	23.90	D.P.H.A.	1970 (1967)	O.S.M.
10.	Jurum	B.Solo	Dengkeng	-	-	P.B.S.	1977 (1977)	R.S.
Note	: R . S . : RECORDING STATION							
	: O . S . W : ORDINARY STATION WITH RATING CURVE .							
	: O . S . N : ORDINARY STATION WITHOUT RATING CURVE .							

TABLE 8 ANNUAL MAXIMUM DISCHARGE AT WEIR SITE

RIVER	KALI TINGGO				KALI OPAY											
	SERAN	GESIN	SIDOUJONO	DOKLIN	NOJONRI	PANDAN	GREENGLAN	BLITUNG								
CATCHMENT SA KM ²	33.35	36.75	44.75	48.5	50.75	93.50	111.35	263.61								
CREST LENGTH M	24.75	26.0	23.0	30.0	32.5	60.0	60.0	80.0								
	H . . .	H . . .	H . . .	H . . .	H . . .	H . . .	H . . .	H . . .								
1950	0.80	10.2	0.75	38.5	1.10	73.5	1.20	89.31	-	-	0.90	116.31	-	-	0.90	155.51
1951	0.85	29.4	0.60	27.4	0.95	58.8	0.98	65.41	-	-	0.95	126.01	-	-	1.00	181.51
1952	0.80	48.0	0.83	49.4	1.25	88.7	1.05	73.11	-	-	0.95	126.01	-	-	1.20	238.91
1953	1.15	69.3	1.00	59.0	1.00	63.5	1.28	97.31	-	-	0.85	106.31	0.80	109.5	1.30	238.91
1954	1.20	73.3	1.05	63.5	0.85	49.3	0.90	58.01	-	-	0.90	116.31	0.85	110.2	1.30	269.01
1955	1.05	60.5	0.87	56.4	0.75	41.4	0.83	59.91	-	-	0.90	116.31	0.35	110.2	1.50	324.01
1956	1.10	66.6	1.10	65.3	1.15	70.2	1.25	94.31	-	-	0.95	126	0.90	121.0	1.30	269.01
1957	1.13	63.0	0.96	55.5	0.90	54.5	0.78	46.31	-	-	0.90	116.31	0.35	110.21	1.25	251.41
1958	0.90	48.0	0.80	48.2	1.25	88.7	0.95	62.41	-	-	0.95	126.01	0.90	121.0	1.20	238.91
1959	1.10	59.9	1.00	59.9	1.30	94.9	1.35	107.01	-	-	0.95	126.01	0.90	121.0	1.20	238.01
1960	1.20	73.3	1.15	72.7	1.25	88.7	0.98	65.41	-	-	1.00	136.01	0.90	121.0	1.30	269.01
1961	1.14	68.4	1.02	60.8	0.95	58.8	0.80	48.21	-	-	0.95	126.01	0.85	110.2	1.30	269.01
1962	1.06	61.3	0.96	55.5	1.05	63.5	1.35	107.01	-	-	0.95	126.01	0.90	121.0	1.25	251.41
1963	0.95	52.0	0.87	47.3	1.00	63.5	1.28	97.31	-	-	0.95	126.01	0.90	121.0	1.30	269.01
1964	1.15	69.3	1.00	59.0	-	-	1.35	73.11	-	-	0.90	116.31	0.85	110.2	1.60	305.01
1965	0.83	42.5	0.75	38.5	-	-	-	0.70	94.01	0.90	116.31	0.85	110.2	2.50	718.01	
1966	1.20	83.3	1.30	87.5	0.85	33.31	-	-	0.80	113.01	1.40	225.01	1.40	233.0	3.00	444.01
1967	0.80	40.2	0.75	38.5	1.30	94.01	-	-	0.70	94.01	1.10	152.01	1.20	187.4	1.70	403.01
1968	1.30	83.3	1.20	85.0	1.70	147.71	-	-	0.60	73.21	0.80	97.51	0.85	110.2	1.50	344.01
1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.90	135.01	0.80	97.51	0.80	100.5	1.40	301.01
1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.60	761.01

Table 9 Flood hydrographs and peak stages
in Progo river.

No.	Year	Date	Kranggan	Borobudur	Duwet	Sentolo
1	1973	1- 3 Feb	-	4.74	3.97	2.50
2	1973	10-12 Feb	2.48	3.52	3.37	2.44
3	1974	31- 2 Feb.	2.90	4.17	3.28	3.05
4	1974	4- 5 Feb.	3.20	3.95	3.42	2.68
5	1974	19-20 Feb.	2.31	4.70	3.97	3.12
6	1975	9-10 Jan.	2.73	4.47	3.70	2.80
7	1975	10-11 Mar.	5.29	-	7.11	-
8	1976	1- 2 Mar.	2.20	-	4.20	-
9	1976	22-23 Nov.	2.23	3.85	4.82	3.26
10	1976	25-26 Nov.	2.93	4.45	4.87	3.18
11	1977	8- 9 Feb.	2.59	4.50	3.70	2.72

Note ; Peak stages show heights above gage zero in M
shows non-records..

Table 10 Probable discharge at Blawang weir

Return period in year	Probable discharge in m ³ /s	Specific discharge in m ³ /s/km ²
100	1.100	2.98
50	960	2.60
20	780	2.12
10	640	1.73
2	330	0.89

Note ; catchment area = 368.6 km²
New design discharge = 700 m³/s.

Table 11 Flood marks and Peak Discharge at the Krasak weir.

No.	Year	Height above crest in m.	Estimated discharge m ³ /s	Specific discharge m ³ /s/km ²
1	Apr.1934	3.97	545	19.4
2	Dec.1960	3.17	388	13.8
3	Jan.1969	3.30	412	14.7
4	Feb.1969	3.55	460	16.3

Note ; Discharges are estimate by equation (3.1)
Catchment area is 28.1 Km²
The weir was constructed in 1919 year.

Table 12 Probable discharge in Bengawan Solo.

(a) Juranggepal and Jurug .

Return Period in year	Probable discharge in m ³ /s		
	Juranggepal site	Jurug site	
	Existing condition	Existing condition	Improved river condition
100	4.300	2.700	5.500
50	4.000	2.100	4.700
10	2.450	1.170	2.900
5	1.870	1.000	2.200
2	1.630	800	1.300

Note : Catchment area at Jurug is 3.220 in Km² .

Catchment area at Juranggepal is -

1.350 in Km²

(b) Main tributaries in Surakarta - Wonogiri basin,

Tributary	Catchment area in km ²	Existing condition	Improved river condition
K.Walikan	198	500	500
K.Jlantah	75	130	350
K.Dengkeng	833	285	830
K.Pucur	43	110	290
K.Brambang	125	165	410
K.Samin	305	220	580

Note ; Warikan river does not inundate in existing condition.

Return period of probable discharge is 40-year.

Table 13 Mean grain size (d₅₀)

No.	River	Site	d ₅₀ in mm	specific gravity
	Progo	Nanggulan	0.9	mean 2.80
	Progo	Sentolo	0.7	
	Progo	Kalidjoro	0.4	
	Progo	Srandakan	0.2	
1	Krasak	Kemiri	1.4	2.83
2	Krasak	Jrakah	1.6	2.78
3	Krasak	Jombang	1.5	2.90
4	Krasak	Sudimoro	4.6	2.81
5	Krasak	Salam Bridge	0.94	2.80
6	Krasak	Krasak weir	0.64	2.80

Note : As regard to Progo river. the result are after the Progo river basin study in 1971.

Table - 4

主要河川一覽表

No	河川名	延長	流域面積	河床勾配				記事
				Km	%	Km	%	
267	K. Pabelan	46 Km	103 Km ²	0 ~ 3.3	47.6	9.5 ~ 13.8	4.4	to K. Plojjo
				3.3 ~ 5.5	13.2	13.8 ~ 22.3	2.9	
				5.5 ~ 9.5	7.6	23.3 ~ 46.0	1.4	
	K. Blongkeng	27 Km	70 Km ²	0 ~ 2.2	17.9	9.2 ~ 19.5	2.8	"
				2.2 ~ 4.5	10.5	19.5 ~ 27.0	1.4	
				4.5 ~ 9.2	5.3			
	K. Putih	27 Km	27 Km ²	0 ~ 2.6	55.6	6.6 ~ 9.3	6.7	"
				2.6 ~ 4.0	20.4	9.8 ~ 17.5	4.0	
				4.0 ~ 6.6	9.9	17.5 ~ 27.0	2.1	
	K. Batang	20 Km	23 Km ²	0 ~ 3.2	8.5	12.0 ~ 24.0	2.5	"
				3.2 ~ 5.7	6.4			
				5.7 ~ 12.0	3.6			
	K. Bebung	17 Km	9 Km ²	0 ~ 3.3	47.6	5.7 ~ 10.7	5.6	to K. KRASAK
				3.3 ~ 5.0	16.9	10.7 ~ 17.0	4.2	
				5.0 ~ 8.7	8.5			
	K. Krasak	29 Km	34 Km ²	0 ~ 3.1	47.6	10.0 ~ 17.0	3.9	to K. Plojjo
				3.1 ~ 4.5	24.4	17.0 ~ 21.7	2.9	
				4.5 ~ 8.0	9.9	21.7 ~ 27.0	2.0	
				8.0 ~ 10.0	6.4			
	K. OPAK	24 Km	67 Km ²	0 ~ 3.2	9.8	10.1 ~ 16.9	2.8	to K. Plojjo
				3.2 ~ 6.8	5.3	16.9 ~ 24.0	1.0	
				6.8 ~ 10.1	4.6			
	K. Gendol	22 Km	21 Km ²	0 ~ 2.2	62.5	6.5 ~ 9.9	6.7	to K. Plojjo
				2.2 ~ 4.0	22.2	9.9 ~ 14.0	4.7	
				4.0 ~ 6.5	12.0	14.0 ~ 22.5	2.4	

No	河川名	延長	流域面積	河床勾配				記事
				Km	%	Km	%	
II	K. Woro	34 Km	90 Km ²	0 ~ 5.5	34.5	19.0 ~ 23.0	2.6	to K. DENGKIR
				5.5 ~ 14.4	4.7	23.0 ~ 28.5	1.3	
				14.4 ~ 19.0	3.8	28.5 ~ 34.0	2.4	
III	K. Boyong	37 Km	76 Km ²	0 ~ 3.5	4.6	13.4 ~ 20.3	3.1	to Yogyakarta
				3.5 ~ 5.1	16.9	20.3 ~ 29.0	1.7	
				5.1 ~ 9.7	8.5	29.0 ~ 37.0	0.5	
				9.7 ~ 13.4	4.7			
	K. Kuning	38 Km	48 Km ²	0 ~ 3.8	46.5	15.0 ~ 20.8	1.0	to K. OPAK
				3.8 ~ 6.2	14.7	20.8 ~ 27.0	1.7	
				6.2 ~ 15.0	5.3	27.0 ~ 38.0	0.7	

Table 15 Specific Gravity of Sample

DAFTAR BERAT JENIS (γ_s).

Proyek : M E R A P I.

Contoh NO	Di atas ϕ saringan 2,00 mm	Di atas ϕ saringan 0,074mm	Di bawah ϕ saringan 0,074 mm
	γ_s	γ_s	γ_s
I - 1	2,60 - 2,81	2,93 - 2,90	2,71 - 2,71
I - 2	2,80 - 2,76	2,89 - 2,83	2,73 - 2,73
II - 1	2,81 - 2,80 - 2,77	3,20 - 3,20 - 2,97 2,97 - 2,94 - 3,20	2,57 - 2,70 - 2,56
II - 2	2,74 - 2,78	2,83 - 2,83	2,70 - 2,67
II - 3	2,74 - 2,79 - 2,77 - 2,78	2,75 - 3,09 - 2,74 - 2,76	2,66 - 2,55 - 2,65
III - 1	2,77 - 2,81	2,65 - 2,82	2,73 - 2,71
III - 2	2,78 - 2,79	2,88 - 2,87	2,63 - 2,76
III - 3	2,81 - 2,79	2,83 - 2,82	2,51 - 2,71
IV - 1	2,82 - 2,81	2,96 - 2,90	2,70 - 2,79
IV - 2	2,73 - 2,75	2,77 - 2,79	2,68 - 2,70 - 2,65
IV - 3	2,81 - 2,76	2,84 - 2,84 - 2,83	2,70 - 2,71
V - 1	2,79 - 2,79	2,89 - 2,87	2,71 - 2,71
V - 2	2,79 - 3,08 - 2,78 2,78 - 2,79 - 2,80	3,17 - 2,86 3,16 - 3,18	2,82 - 2,67 - 2,84

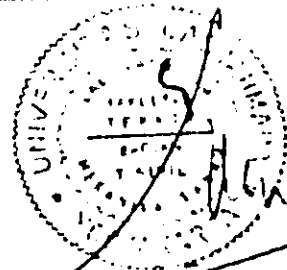


Table 16 Grain Size Analysis-Mechanical

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

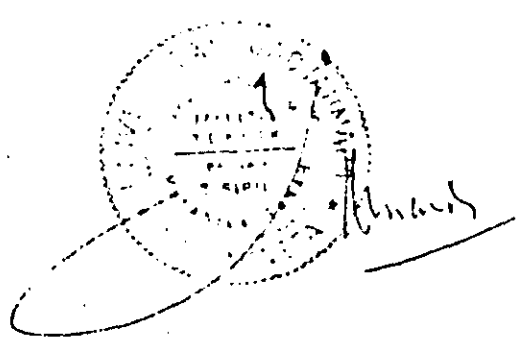
Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : I - 1 .

Date of testing : 21 / 10 / 1977.

Weight of sample : 32.573 gram .

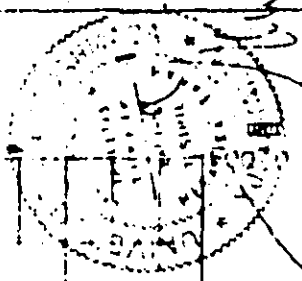
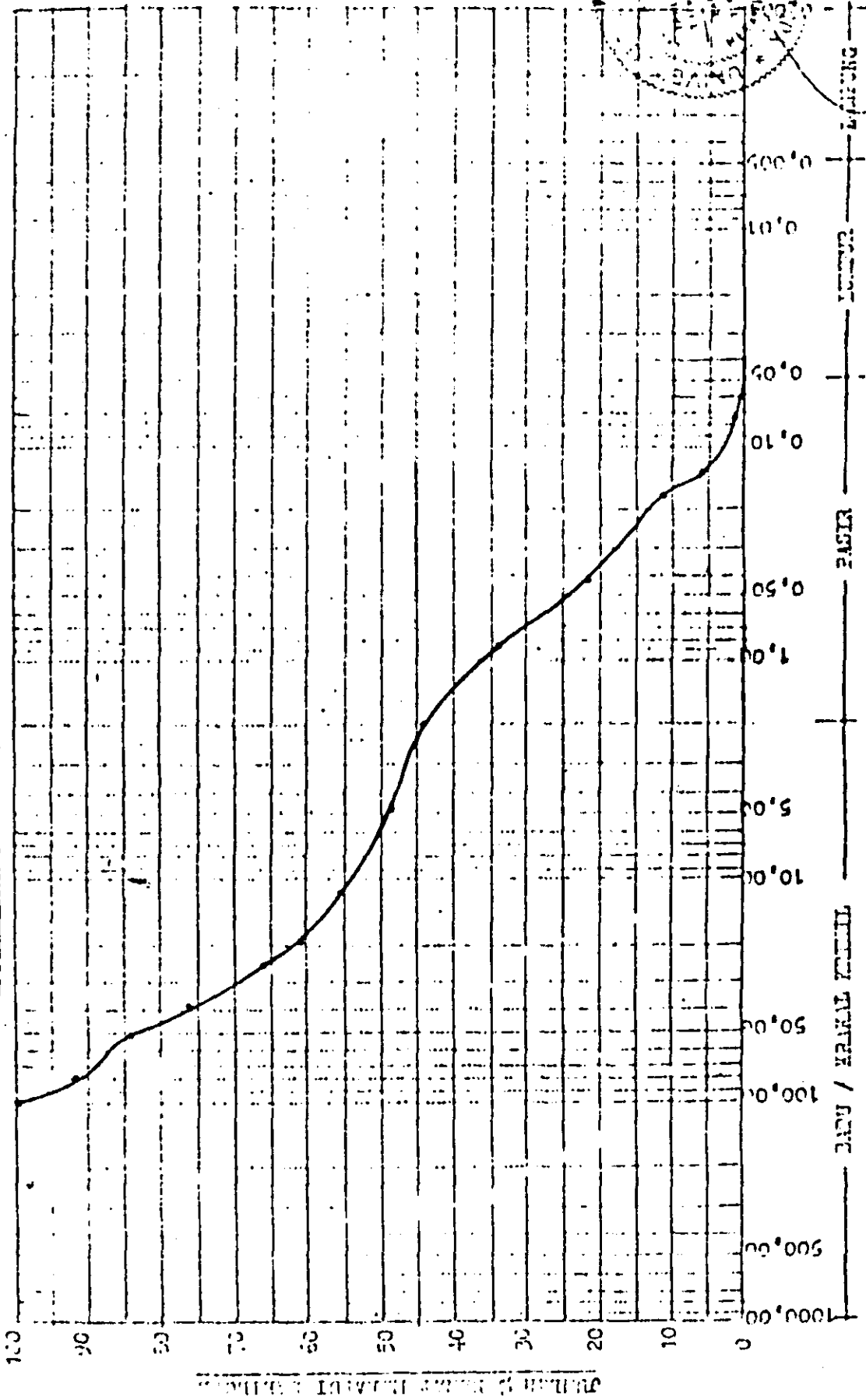
No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	80,000	2.410	7,40	92,60
3	-	50,800	2.726	8,38	84,22
4	-	38,100	2.440	7,49	76,73
5	-	25,400	3.280	10,07	66,66
6	-	19,050	1.722	5,29	61,37
7	-	12,700	1.734	5,32	56,05
8	4	4,760	2.565	7,87	48,18
9	10	2,000	1.400	4,30	43,88
10	20	0,840	3.325	10,21	33,67
11	40	0,420	3.710	11,39	22,28
12	80	0,177	3.465	10,64	11,64
13	100	0,149	2.028	6,23	5,41
14	200	0,074	1.075	3,30	2,11
15	PAN	< 0,074	690	2,11	0,00
			32.570		
			$\frac{32.570}{32.573} = 99,991\%$		
			0,009 % lost.		



CONTOH NO. 1

PROYEK 1 JERAPU

GRAFIK PERUBAHAN SUHU



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

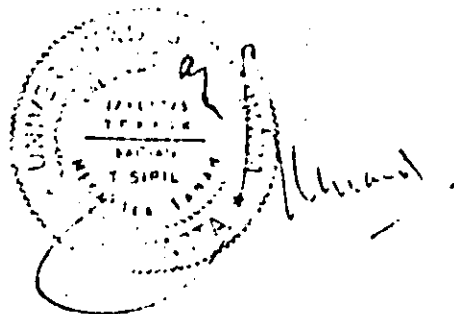
Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : I - 2 .

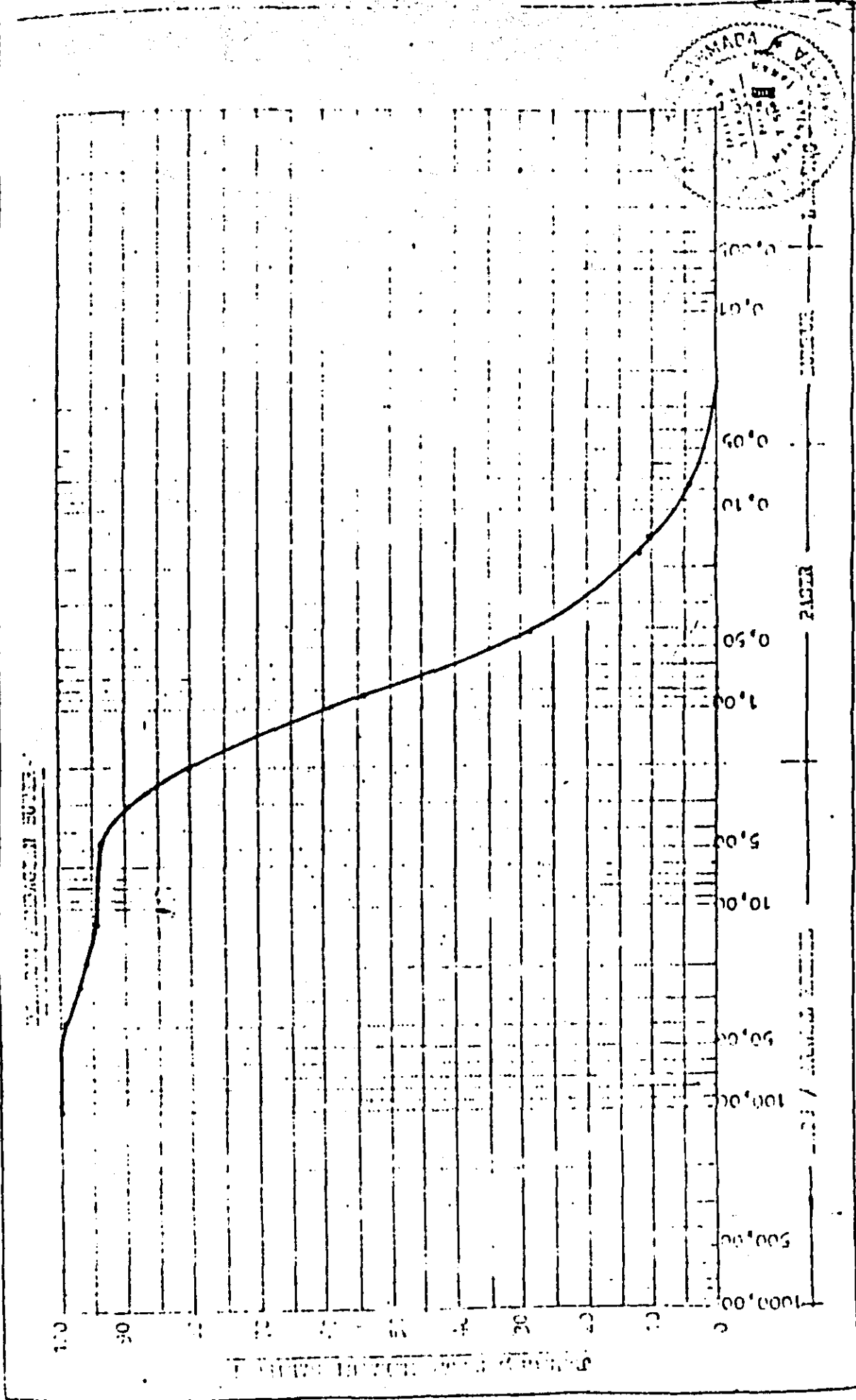
Date of testing : 23 / 10 / 1977.

Weight of sample : 26.638 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	50,800	0	0,00	100,00
3	-	38,100	69	0,26	99,74
4	-	25,400	705	2,65	97,09
5	-	19,050	250	0,94	96,15
6	-	12,700	352	1,32	94,83
7	4	4,760	196	0,74	94,09
8	10	2,000	3.680	13,81	80,28
9	20	0,840	6.915	25,96	54,32
10	40	0,420	6.895	25,88	28,44
11	80	0,177	4.485	16,84	11,60
12	100	0,149	398	1,49	10,11
13	200	0,074	1.645	6,17	3,94
14	PAN	< 0,074	1.045	3,92	0,02
			26.635		
			$\frac{26.635}{26.638} = 99,99 \%$		
			0,01 % lost .		



ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : II - 1 .

Date of testing : 22 / 10 / 1977 . Weight of sample : 33.713 gram.

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	80,000	705	2,09	97,91
3	-	50,800	2.803	8,31	89,60
4	-	38,100	1.790	5,31	84,29
5	-	25,400	1.430	4,24	80,05
6	-	19,050	1.075	3,19	76,86
7	-	12,700	1.150	3,41	73,45
8	4	4,760	2.374	7,04	66,41
9	10	2,000	2.300	6,82	59,59
10	20	0,840	9.380	27,82	31,77
11	40	0,420	6.585	19,53	12,24
12	80	0,177	3.335	9,89	2,35
13	100	0,149	224	0,66	1,69
14	200	0,074	455	1,35	0,34
15	PAN	< 0,074	105	0,31	0,03
			33.711		
			$\frac{33.711}{33.713} = 99,99 \%$		
			0,01 % lost .		

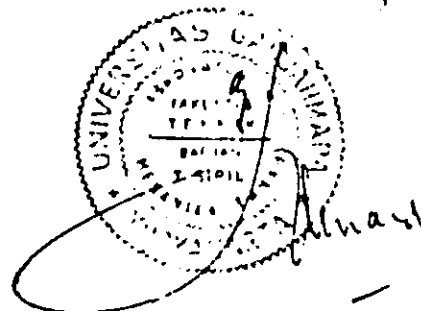
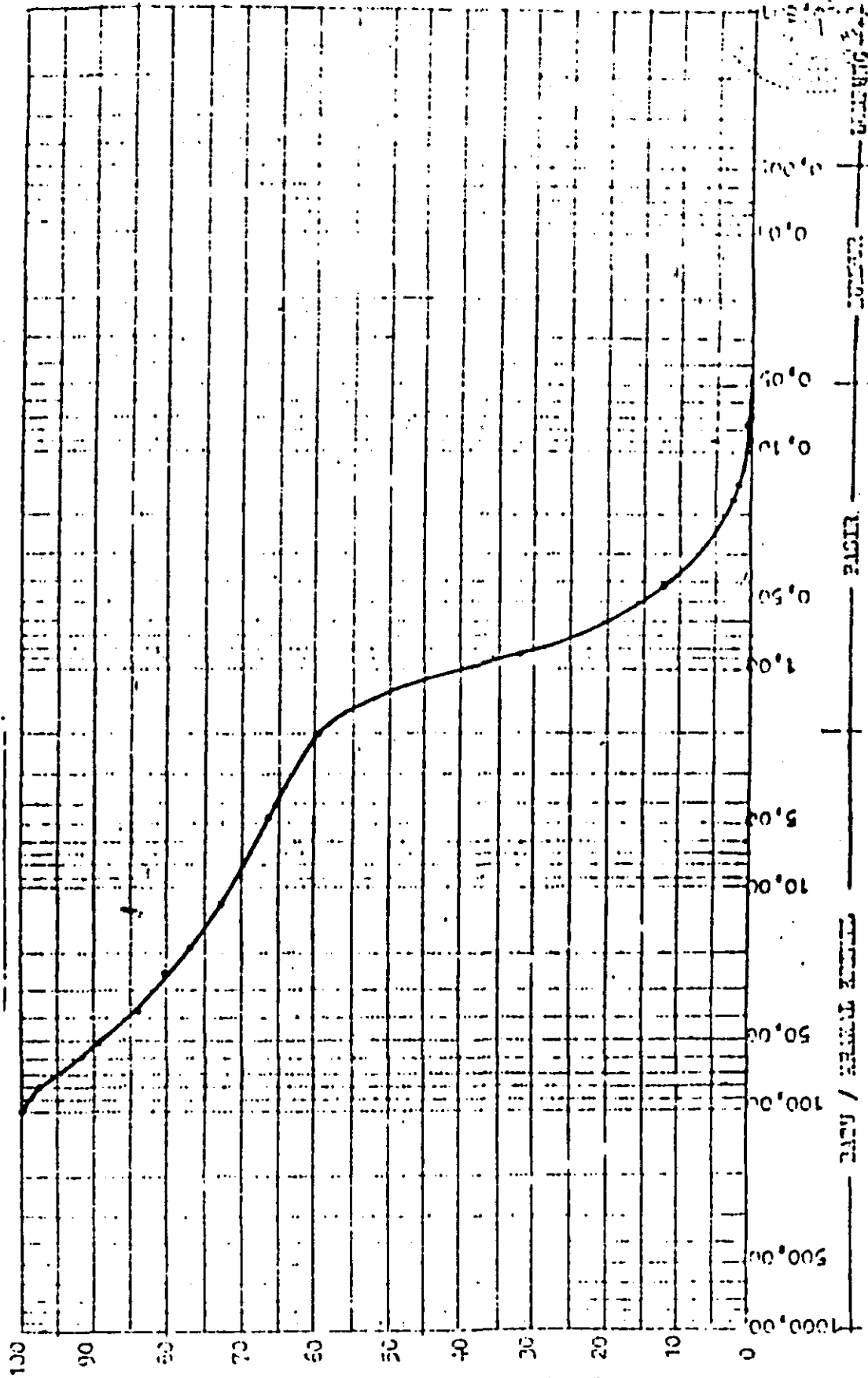


DIAGRAM PENAGLAI BUTIR



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : II - 2 .

Date of testing : 20 / 10 / 1977.

Weight of sample : 33.062 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	80,000	1.665	5,03	94,97
3	-	50,000	2.760	8,35	86,62
4	-	38,100	1.345	4,07	82,55
5	-	25,400	3.660	11,07	71,48
6	-	19,050	2.060	6,23	65,25
7	-	12,700	2.369	7,16	58,09
8	4	4,760	3.171	9,59	48,50
9	10	2,000	1.946	5,88	42,62
10	20	0,840	4.270	12,92	29,70
11	40	0,420	4.020	12,16	17,54
12	80	0,177	3.554	10,75	6,79
13	100	0,149	339	1,03	5,76
14	200	0,074	1.027	3,11	2,65
15	PAN	< 0,074	874	2,64	0,01
			<hr/>		
			33.060		
			$\frac{33,060}{33,062} = 99,99 \%$		
			0,01 % lost .		

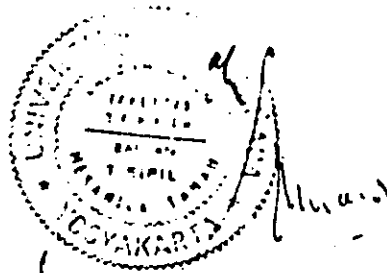
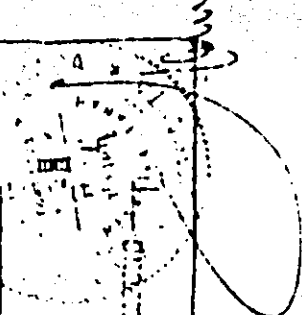
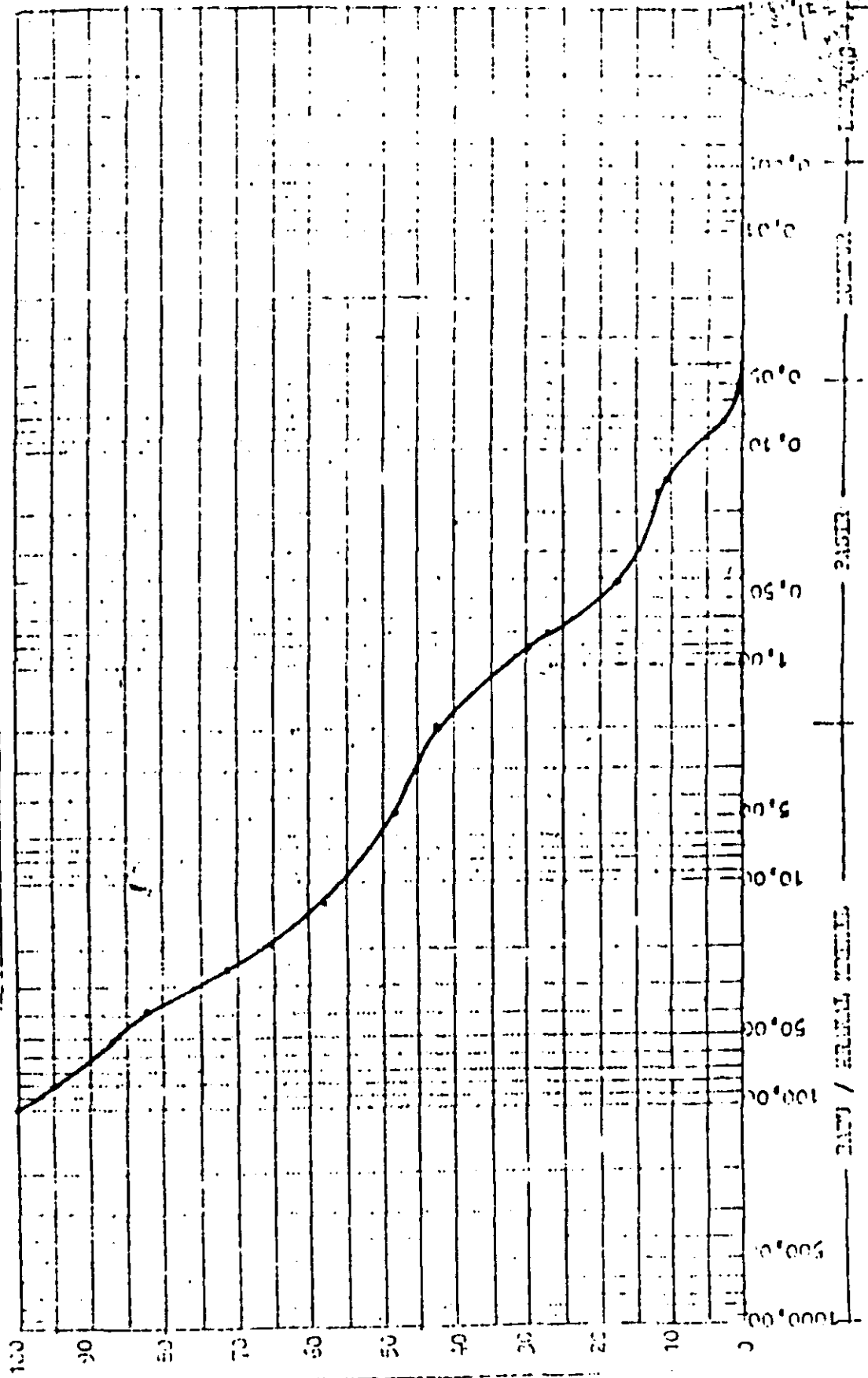


DIAGRAM PERBAGIAN EUREP



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : II - 3 .

Date of testing : 19 / 10 / 1977.

Weight of sample : 35.250 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	70,000	700	1,98	98,02
3	-	50,800	890	2,53	95,49
4	-	38,100	1.624	4,61	90,88
5	-	25,400	1.930	5,48	85,40
6	-	19,050	1.615	4,58	80,82
7	-	12,700	1.755	4,98	75,84
8	4	4,760	3.195	9,06	66,78
9	10	2,000	2.640	7,49	59,29
10	20	0,840	4.794	13,60	45,69
11	40	0,420	4.680	13,28	32,41
12	80	0,177	5.767	16,36	16,05
13	100	0,149	555	1,57	14,48
14	200	0,074	2.290	6,50	7,98
15	PAN	< 0,074	2.810	7,97	0,01
			35.245		
			$\frac{35.245}{35.250} = 99,98 \%$		
			0,02 % lost .		

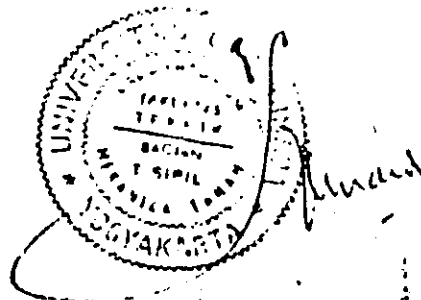
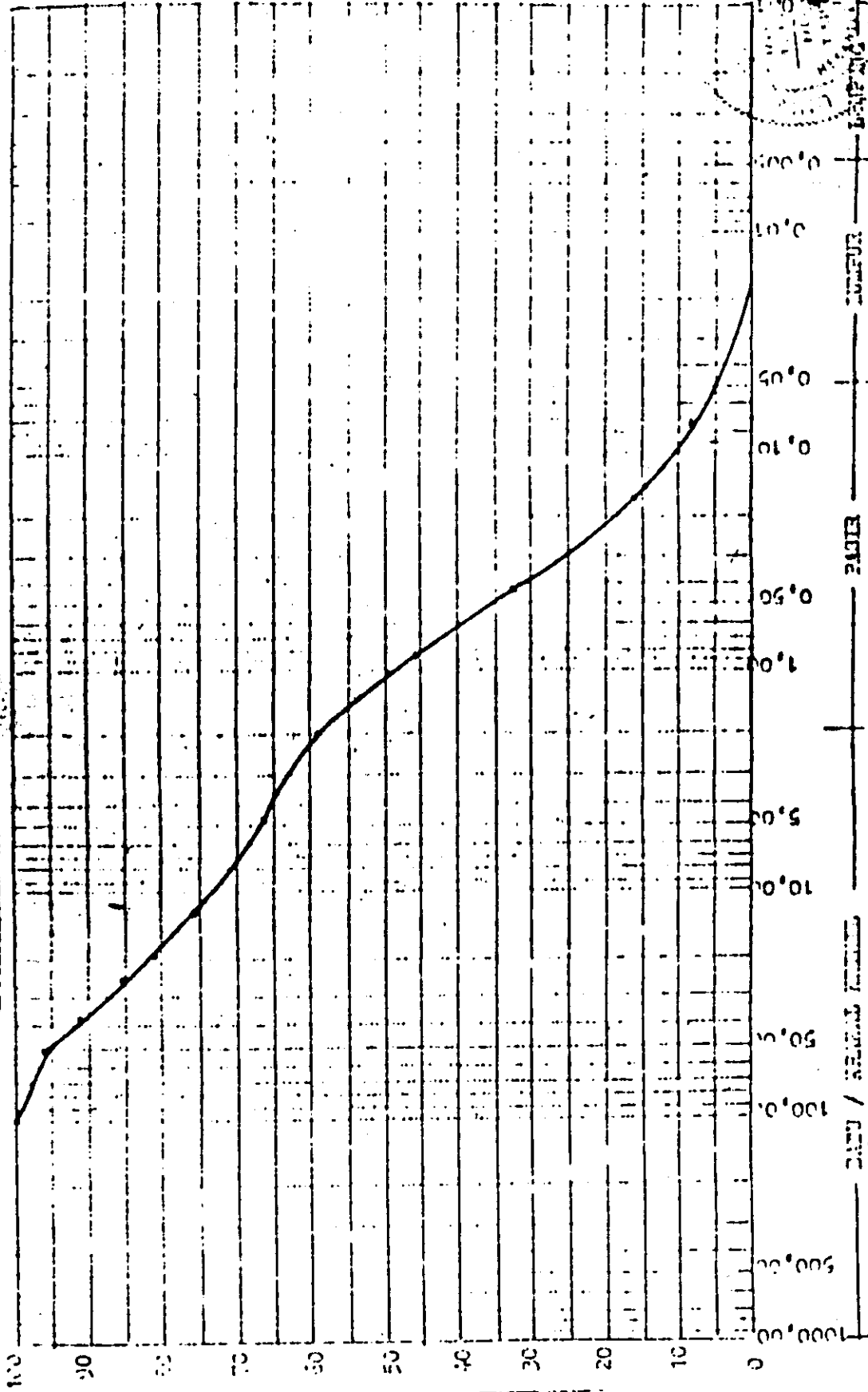


DIAGRAMME DE BACILLIUM SUBTILE



Handwritten signature or initials

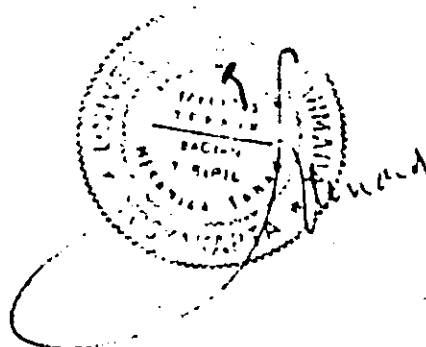
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : III - 1 .

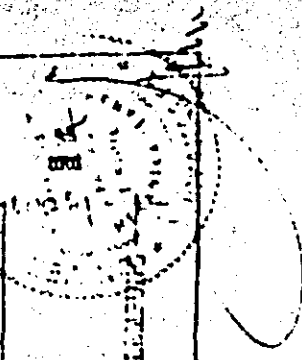
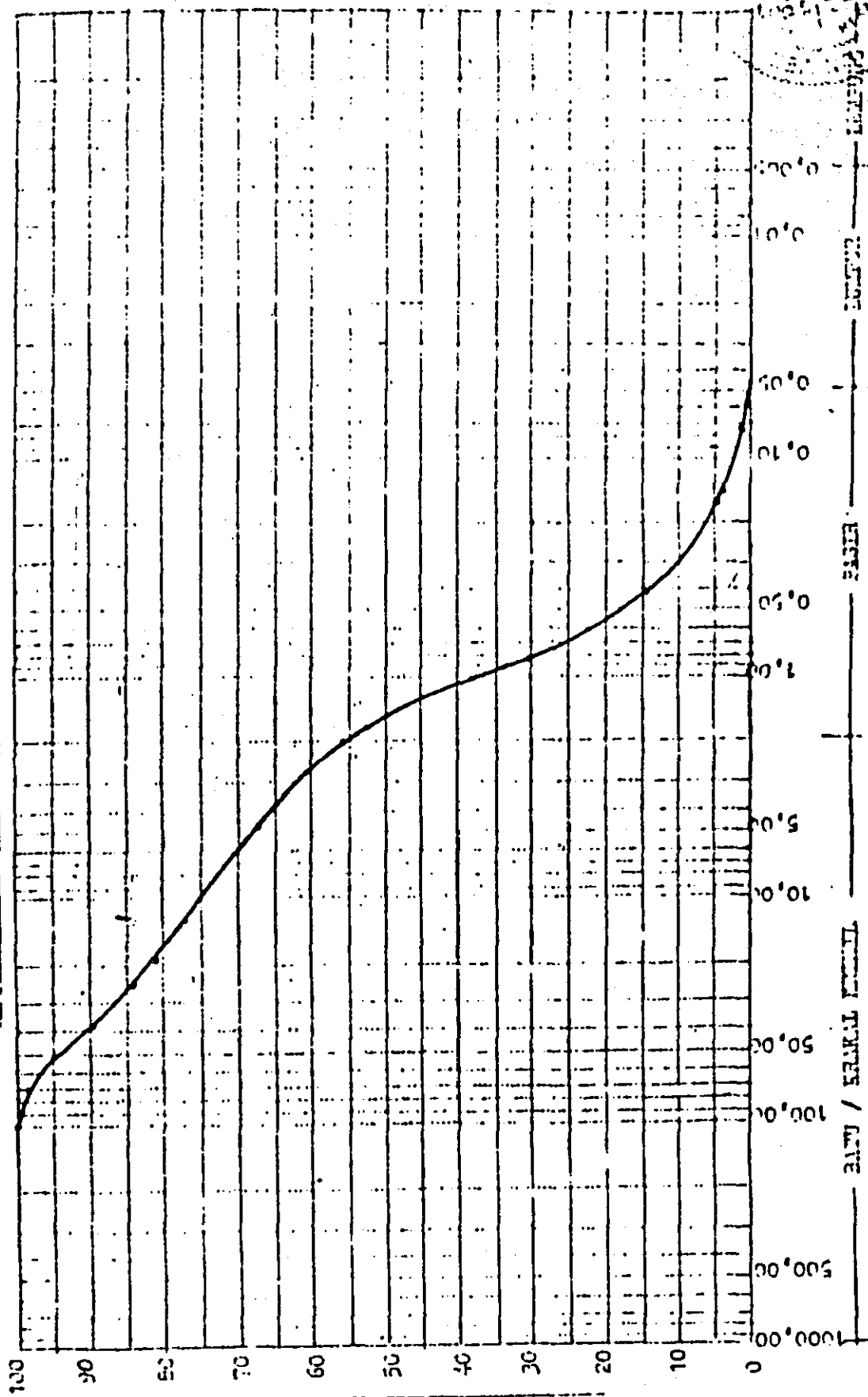
Date of testing : 20 / 10 / 1977 . Weight of sample : 28.155 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	70,000	402	1,43	98,59
3	-	50,800	1.048	3,72	94,85
4	-	38,100	1.370	4,86	89,99
5	-	25,400	1.635	5,81	84,18
6	-	19,050	850	3,02	81,16
7	-	12,700	1.007	3,58	77,58
8	4	4,760	2.810	9,98	67,60
9	10	2,000	3.220	11,44	56,16
10	20	0,840	7.275	25,84	30,32
11	40	0,420	4.410	15,66	14,66
12	80	0,177	2.760	9,80	4,86
13	100	0,149	205	0,73	4,13
14	200	0,074	694	2,46	1,67
15	PAN	< 0,074	467	1,66	0,01
			28.153		
			$\frac{28,153}{28,155} = 99,99\%$		
			0,01 % lost .		



KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYSIA

DIAGRAM PEMBAGIAN BUTIR



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : III - 2 .

Date of testing : 17 / 10 / 1977.

Weight of sample : 32.530 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	70,000	1.375	4,23	95,77
3	-	50,800	281	0,86	94,91
4	-	38,100	273	0,84	94,07
5	-	25,400	1.284	3,95	90,12
6	-	19,050	1.371	4,21	85,91
7	-	12,700	2.016	6,20	79,71
8	4	4,760	4.148	12,75	66,96
9	10	2,000	2.973	9,14	57,82
10	20	0,840	6.299	19,36	38,46
11	40	0,420	6.382	19,62	18,84
12	80	0,177	4.192	12,89	5,95
13	100	0,149	122	0,37	5,58
14	200	0,074	1.299	3,99	1,59
15	PAN	< 0,074	495	1,52	0,07
			32.520		
			$\frac{32.520}{32.530} = 99,96\%$		
			0,04 % lost .		

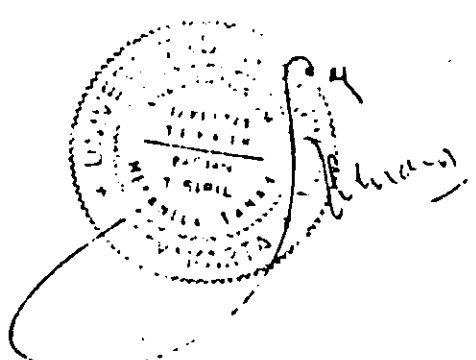
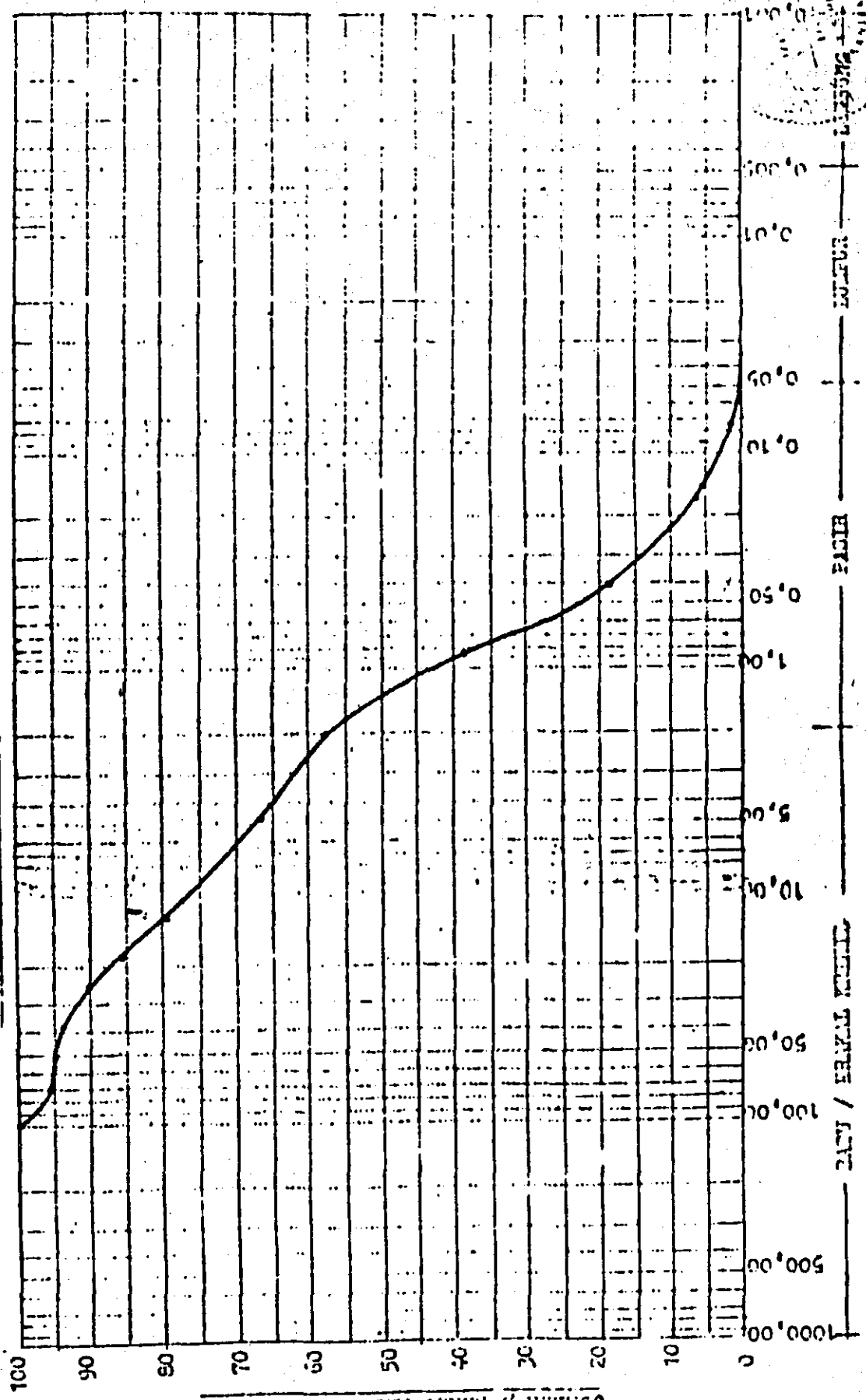


DIAGRAM PERSEGIAN BUTIR



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

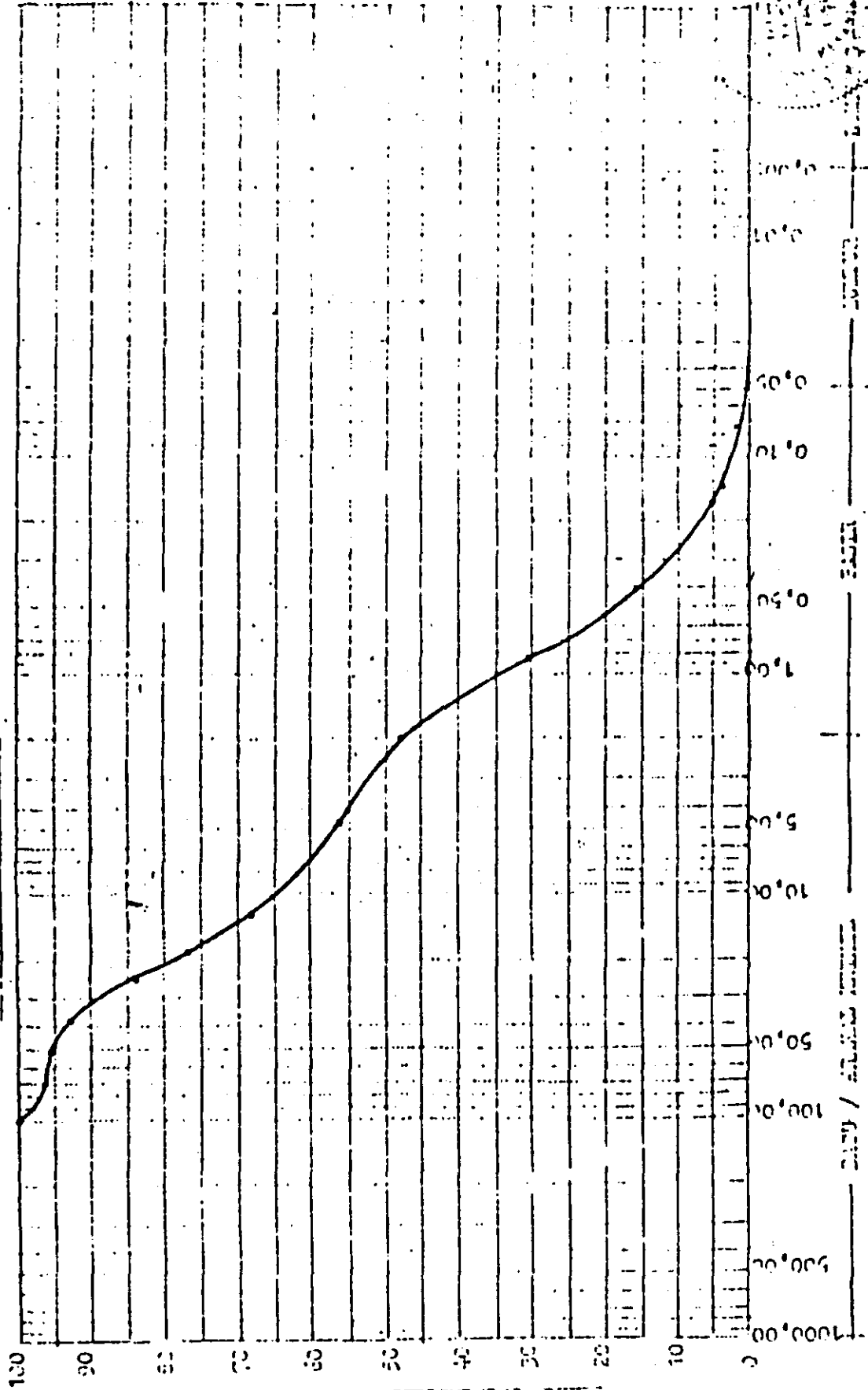
Sample No. : III - 3 .

Date of testing 19 / 10 / 1977 .

Weight of sample : 33.277 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	70,000	1.140	3,43	96,57
3	-	50,800	260	0,78	95,79
4	-	38,100	977	2,94	92,85
5	-	25,400	2.950	8,86	83,99
6	-	19,050	2.370	7,12	76,87
7	-	12,700	2.857	8,59	68,28
8	4	4,760	3.982	11,97	56,31
9	10	2,000	2.760	8,29	48,02
10	20	0,840	5.900	17,73	30,29
11	40	0,420	4.769	14,33	15,96
12	80	0,177	3.649	10,97	4,99
13	100	0,149	212	0,64	4,35
14	200	0,074	837	2,51	1,84
15	PAN	< 0,074	609	1,83	0,01
			33.272		
			$\frac{33.272}{33.277} = 99,98\%$		
			0,02 % lost .		

DIAGRAM PERAGALAN BUKER



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : IV - 1 .

Date of testing : 18 / 10 / 1977 . Weight of sample : 25,930 gram .

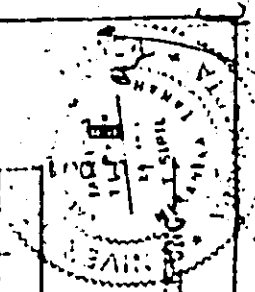
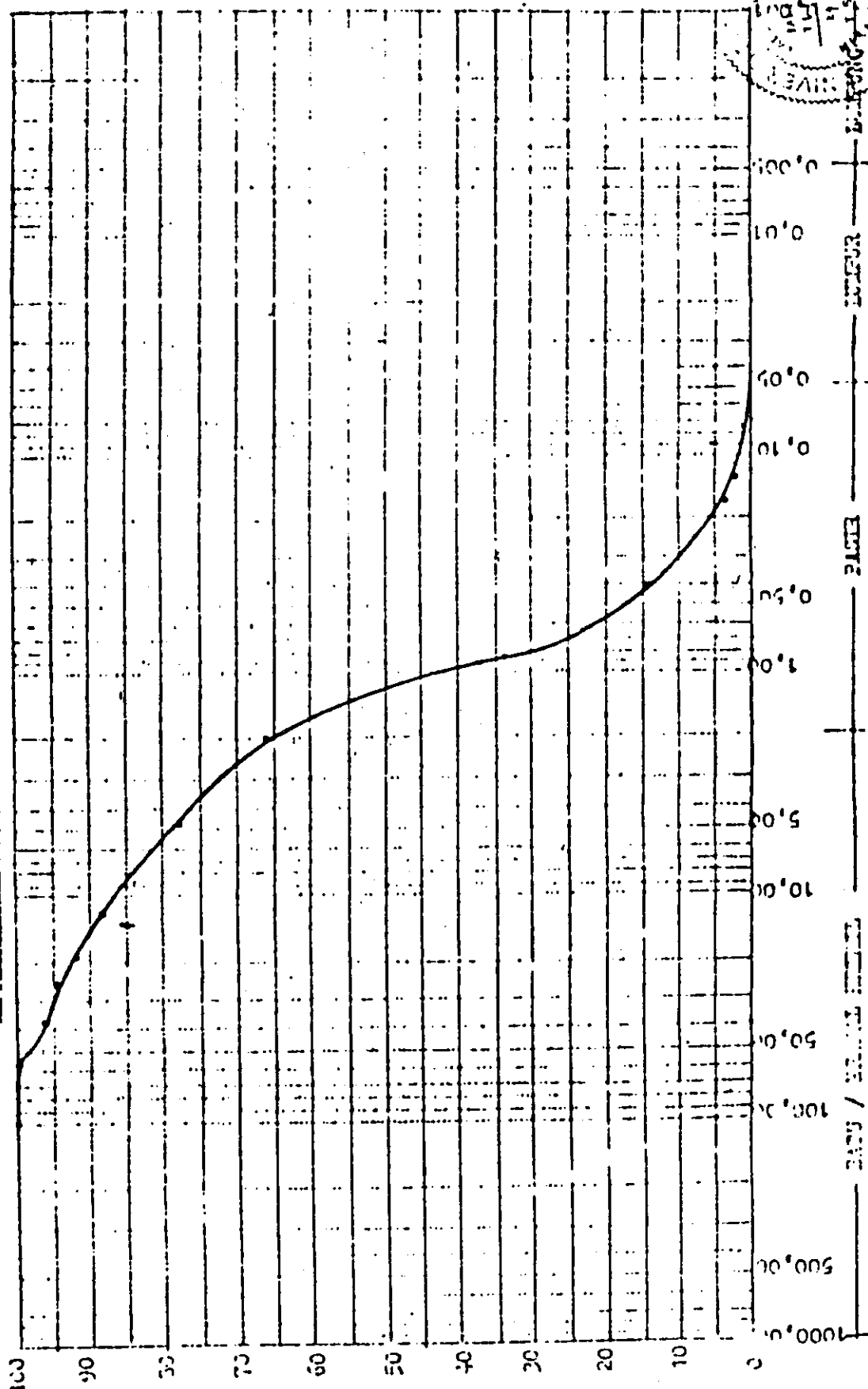
No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	50,800	0	0,00	100,00
3	-	38,100	835	3,22	96,78
4	-	25,400	630	2,43	94,35
5	-	19,050	565	2,18	92,17
6	-	12,700	922	3,56	88,61
7	4	4,760	2.805	10,82	77,79
8	10	2,000	4.255	16,41	61,38
9	20	0,840	7.150	27,57	33,81
10	40	0,420	4.930	19,01	14,80
11	80	0,177	2.692	10,38	4,42
12	100	0,149	168	0,65	3,77
13	200	0,074	693	2,67	1,10
14	PAN	< 0,074	285	1,10	0,00
			25.930		
			$\frac{25.930}{25.930} = 100,00 \%$		

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Contoh NO : IV - 1.

Proyek : M E R A P I.

DIAGRAM PERSEKUTUAN EUTER.



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : NERAPI .

Sample No. : IV - 2 .

Date of testing : 20 / 10 / 1977.

Weight of sample : 32.440 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	80,000	915	2,82	97,18
3	-	50,800	607	1,87	95,31
4	-	38,100	280	0,86	94,45
5	-	25,400	1.010	3,11	91,34
6	-	19,050	885	2,73	88,61
7	-	12,700	1.634	5,04	83,57
8	4	4,760	3.639	11,22	72,35
9	10	2,000	3.162	9,75	62,60
10	20	0,840	6.410	19,76	42,84
11	40	0,420	5.479	16,89	25,95
12	80	0,177	4.973	15,33	10,62
13	100	0,149	395	1,22	9,40
14	200	0,074	1.580	4,87	4,53
15	PAN	< 0,074	1.470	4,53	0,00
			32.439		
			$\frac{32.439}{32.440} = 99,99 \%$		
			0,01 % lost .		

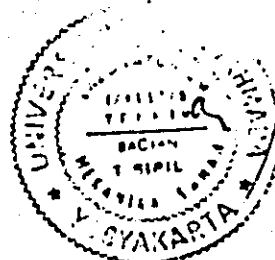
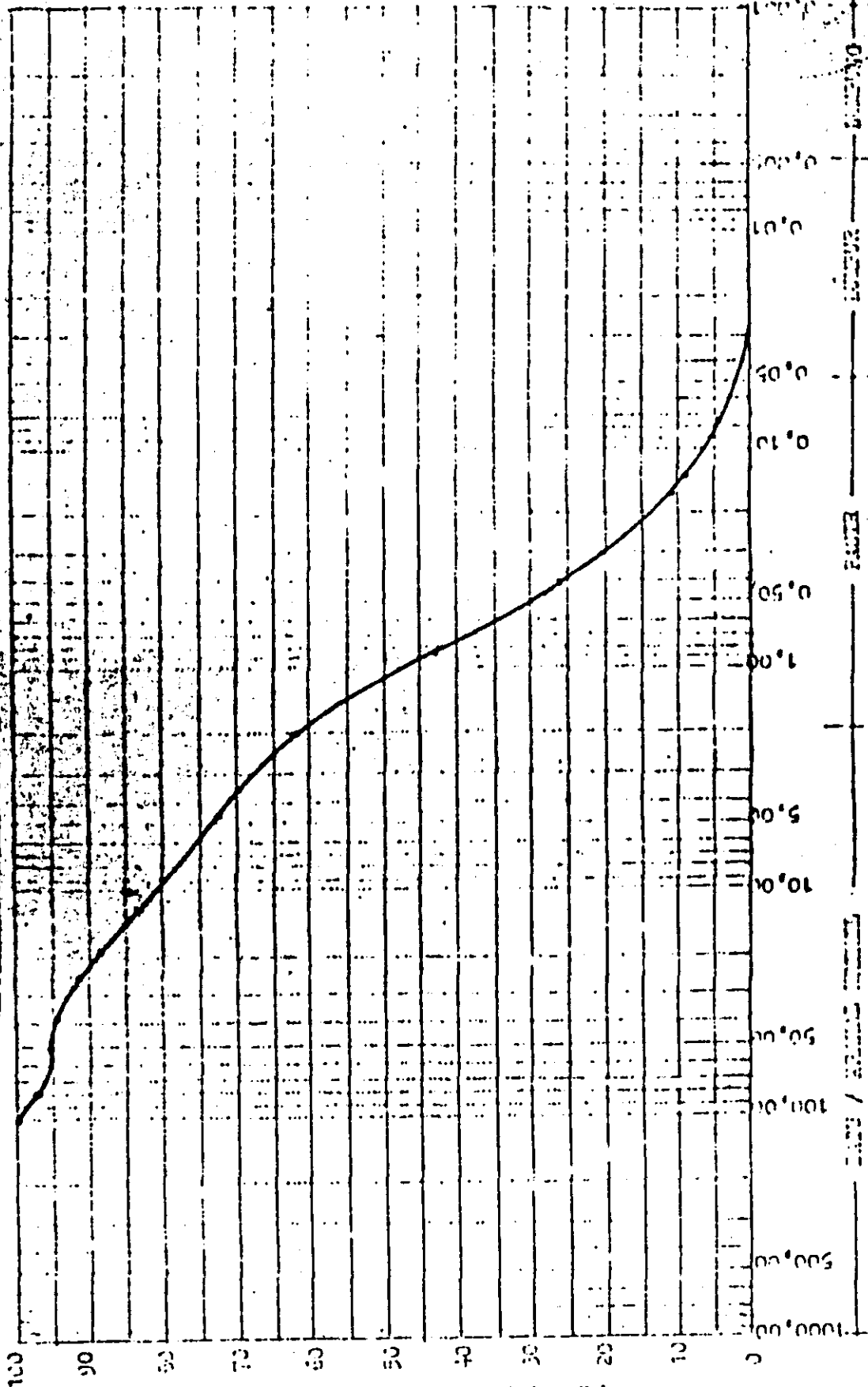


DIAGRAM FREKUENSI HERTZ



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : IV - 3 .

Date of testing : 25 / 10 / 1977.

Weight of sample : 34.945 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	130,000	1.335	3,82	96,18
2	-	100,000	1.850	5,29	90,89
3	-	50,800	1.044	2,99	87,90
4	-	38,100	704	2,01	85,89
5	-	25,400	1.162	3,33	82,56
6	-	19,050	940	2,69	79,87
7	-	12,700	1.271	3,64	76,23
8	4	4,760	2.724	7,80	68,43
9	10	2,000	2.815	8,06	60,37
10	20	0,840	6.394	18,30	42,07
11	40	0,420	5.915	16,93	25,14
12	80	0,177	5.365	15,35	9,79
13	100	0,149	405	1,16	8,63
14	200	0,074	1.760	5,03	3,60
15	PAN	< 0,074	1.260	3,59	0,01
			34.944		
			$\frac{34.944}{34.945} = 99,99\%$		
			0,01 % lost .		

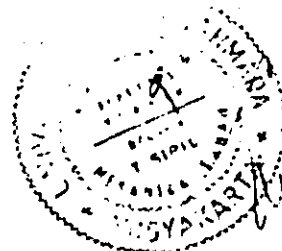
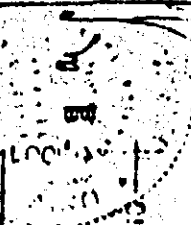
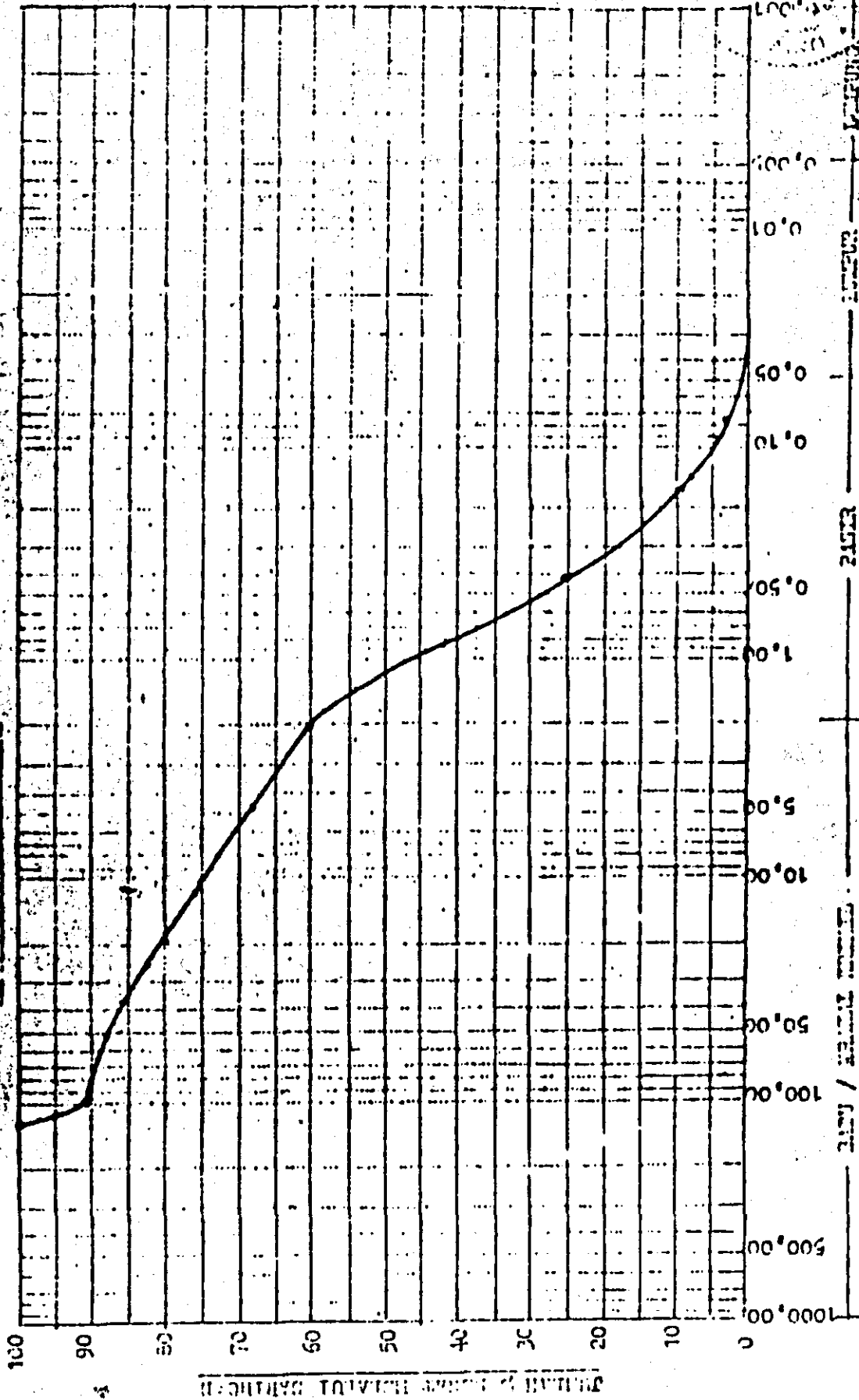


DIAGRAM PERBAGIAN BUDIR



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : V - 1 .

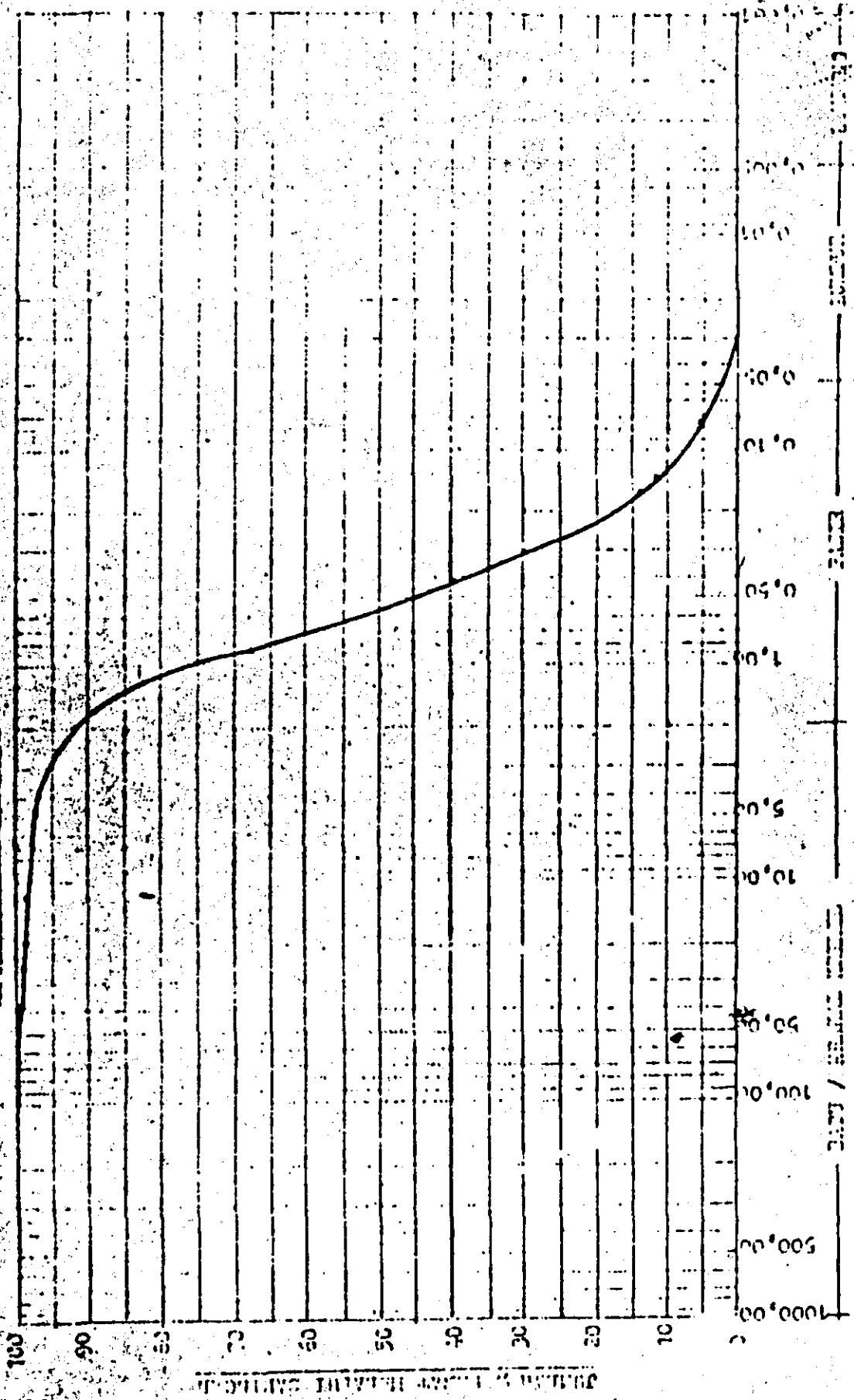
Date of testing : 21 / 10 / 1977.

Weight of sample : 26.975 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	50,800	0	0,00	100,00
3	-	38,100	140	0,52	99,48
4	-	25,400	90	0,33	99,15
5	-	19,050	27	0,10	99,05
6	-	12,700	35	0,13	98,92
7	4	4,760	420	1,56	97,36
8	10	2,000	1.505	5,58	91,78
9	20	0,840	6.483	24,03	67,75
10	40	0,420	7.528	27,91	39,84
11	80	0,177	6.898	25,57	14,27
12	100	0,149	564	2,09	12,18
13	200	0,074	1.850	6,86	5,32
14	PAN	< 0,074	1.434	5,32	0,00
			26.974		
			$\frac{26.974}{26.975} = 99,99\%$		
			0,01 % lost .		

Proyek : M.B.R.F.P.I. Contoh NO : V - 1.

JANGAN PERAGIYAN BUKU



GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS - MECHANICAL

Project : MERAPI .

Sample No. : V - 2 .

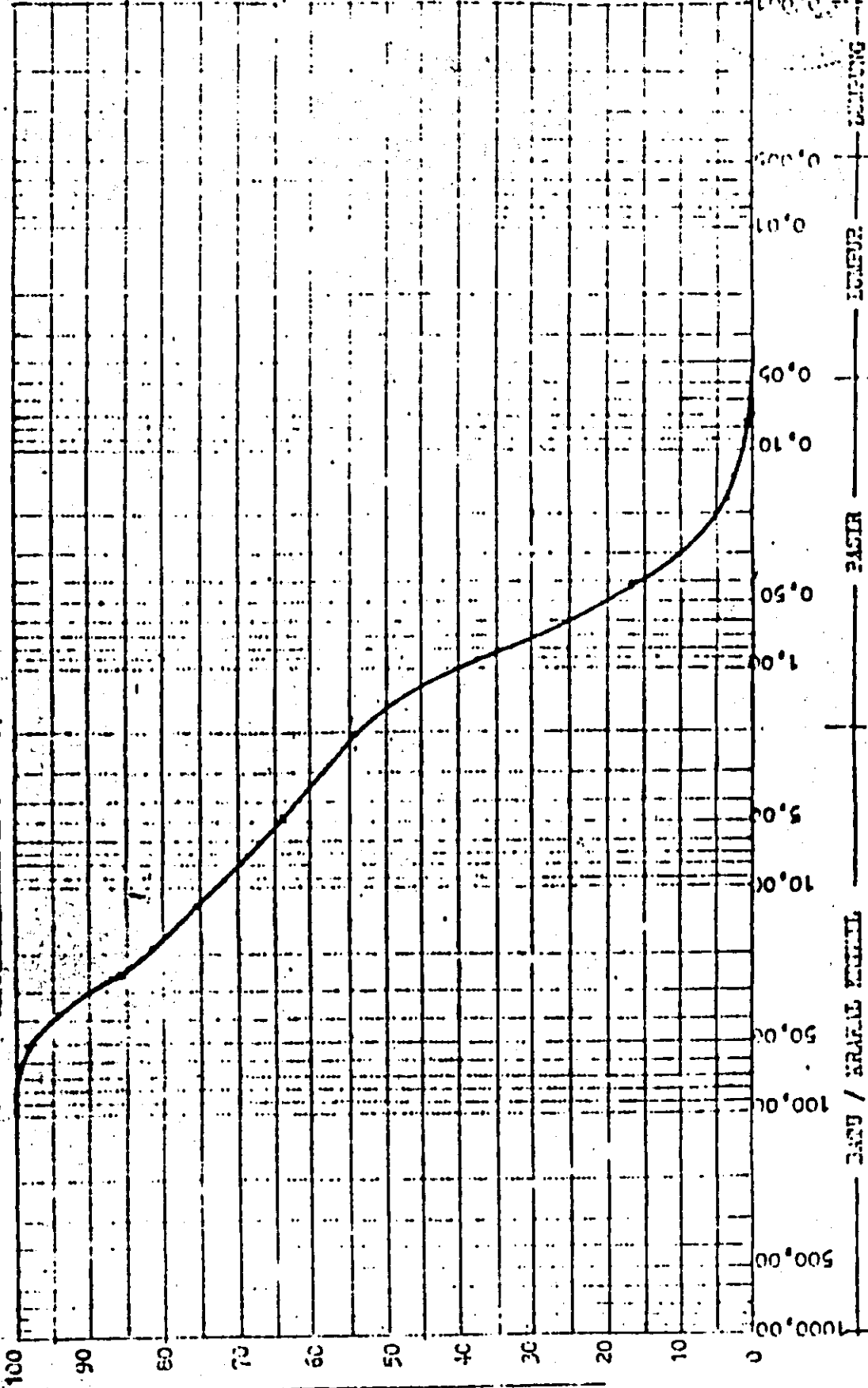
Date of testing : 22 / 10 / 1977 .

Weight of sample : 19.756 gram .

No.	Sieve no.	Diameter (mm)	Weight retained	% retained	% passing
1	-	100,000	0	0,00	100,00
2	-	50,800	265	1,34	98,66
3	-	38,100	810	4,10	94,56
4	-	25,400	1.700	8,60	85,96
5	-	19,050	864	4,37	81,59
6	-	12,700	1.155	5,85	75,74
7	4	4,760	2.330	11,79	63,95
8	10	2,000	1.830	9,26	54,69
9	20	0,840	3.830	19,39	35,30
10	40	0,420	3.660	18,53	16,77
11	80	0,177	2.559	12,95	3,82
12	100	0,149	217	1,10	2,72
13	200	0,074	405	2,05	0,67
14	PAN	< 0,074	130	0,66	0,01
			19.755		
			$\frac{19.755}{19.756} = 99,99 \%$		
			0,01 % lost .		

A handwritten signature is written over a circular stamp. The signature appears to be 'A. (Name)'. The stamp is partially obscured by the signature.

DIAGRAM PERAGIAN SUPER



Jarak dari Permukaan Tanah

Table 17 Geologic Aspect of Sample

1. Lahar deposit of 1969 (L) (灰部と岩塊)

Sample No.	92801
Locality	Jurangojo
Name	安山岩質火山灰
<p>1.2 ~ 2.5 mm 大の火山岩片、R.W. 0.2 ~ 0.4 mm 大の結晶片・火山岩片より成る。岩質火山灰。微細片は皆無。</p> <p>火山岩片は</p> <p>{ 橄欖石普通輝石安山岩 橄欖石結晶を含まず、やや玄武岩質。 含角閃石普通輝石安山岩 酷にホルンブレンド結晶を少量含む。 に大別される。石質は半晶質 ~ ガラス質で、 ガラス部の無色。 斜長石のソーニエラ付は弱し。</p>	

Sample No.	92801-B
Locality	Jurana-jero
Name	含角閃石紫蘇輝石普通輝石石英安山岩
<p>球状、半晶質。</p> <p>斜長石斑晶は0.4~2.8mm大粒状の弱いソーライト化の全体に及んでいる。</p> <p>普通輝石は0.2~2.8mm大で、時に紫蘇輝石の残晶を内包している。</p> <p>角閃石は褐色ホルンブンドの0.7mm大のものがおおいに認められる。</p> <p>石基は半晶質の石英安山岩質。</p>	

2. Lahar deposit of 1930 (L₃) (灰部と岩塊)

Sample No.	92F09
Locality	Jurangjero
Name	守山岩質火山灰
<p>2.8 ~ 2 mm 大 時に 3 mm 大 の火山岩片 及び 0.2 ~ 0.5 mm 大 の結晶片・火山岩片 及び 石質火山灰。</p> <p>火山岩片は 含橄欖石普通輝石守山岩 少量、橄欖石珪晶石を含み、やや玄武岩質。 含角閃石普通輝石守山岩。 酸化ホウレンソウ・珪晶石をわずかに含み やや石英守山岩質。</p> <p>は大部分できる。全津に石英は半晶質である。 斜長石のソーシエ外化は弱い。</p>	

Sample No.	92807
Locality	Jurangaero
Name	含橄欖石紫蘇輝石普通輝石玄武岩質 (安山岩)
<p>斑状、斑晶質。</p> <p>斑晶は斜長石、普通輝石、磁鉄鉱及び橄欖石より成り、稀に紫蘇輝石を含む。</p> <p>斜長石斑晶は0.4~0.8mm大、時に2mm大の大きさのものも1-2mm外に代かっている。普通輝石は0.4~1.5mm大、淡緑色。中に及ぶ縁部に紫蘇輝石を含むものは稀にあり。橄欖石は0.1-0.5mm大。</p> <p>石基は斑晶質の玄武岩質の安山岩組成。</p>	

3. 古期 Lahar (L₅) (灰部と岩塊)

Sample No.	92501
Locality	K. mark (K. R. 102)
Name	普通輝石石英安山岩質火山灰
<p>1.5 ~ 3.5 mm 大の岩片及び 0.4 ~ 1 mm 大の結晶片、岩片より成る石質 火山灰。</p> <p>岩片は斑状火山岩であり(同質)。斑晶は斜長 石、普通輝石、磁鉄鉱より成り、ホルツワルトは 認められず。斜長石のソーニョイト化はあり強 くはし。</p> <p>石基は完晶質 ~ 半晶質で、石英安山岩質。</p>	

Sample No.	72501
Locality	K. Krasak (K. Bedng)
Name	含角閃石紫蘇輝石普通輝石安山岩。
<p>斑状。稜晶質。</p> <p>斜長石結晶は0.5~1.5mm大柱状で、中以上の大きさのものにはソーシライト化が進行している。</p> <p>普通輝石は0.2~1.2mm大。紫蘇輝石を内包することあり。又、紫蘇輝石の単結晶もごくわずかあり。</p> <p>角閃石は褐色ホルンブレンドで0.3mm大のものもごく少量点在する。オロソイト化が進行している。</p> <p>石基は稜晶質の安山岩組成。</p>	

4. 火山碎屑岩 (Py)

Sample No.	7270 X
Locality	K. Brongkora
Name	金剛内石普通輝石安山岩質火山灰
<p>1.5 ~ 3 mm 大の火山岩片、及び 2.2 ~ 2.5 mm 大の 結晶片・火山岩片より成る石質火山灰。</p> <p>火山岩片は斑状、半晶質 ~ 仮晶質であり、 普通輝石安山岩。</p> <p>金剛内石普通輝石安山岩 前者とほとんど同一であるが、斑晶に 褐色ホムフレンドをわががた含む。 と大別できるが、前者は後者の金剛内石斑晶に 欠けた部分、岩片と考えられる。 斜長石のソーニョリ付他は無し。</p>	

Sample No.	9290/A
Locality	K Putil. v. K. Elongberg. 合流峠付近
Name	安山岩質凝灰岩
<p>2~4mm 丈の火山岩片より成る石質凝灰岩。</p> <p>火山岩片は斑状、完全質~半晶質であり、</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> { 含橄欖石普通輝石安山岩。 { 普通輝石安山岩。 { 角閃石普通輝石安山岩。 <p>に大別される。石基のガラス部分は淡褐色~無色、多量の安山岩組成であるが、それに玄武岩質のものも含まれている。</p> <p>斜長石は多くソーシユ外化されている。</p>	

5. 新期 Merapir 火山岩 (Ym)

Sample No.	101701
Locality	K Path (ISB 10/4/9) 最上流
Name	含橄欖石普通輝石玄武岩頂安山岩
<p>斑状、泉晶質。</p> <p>斑晶は斜長石、普通輝石、磁鉄鉱及び少量の橄欖石より成る。</p> <p>斜長石斑晶は、0.2~2mm 大柱状、大半は結晶心はソーシライト化が進んでいる。普通輝石は 0.5~2.4mm 大で淡緑色-淡褐色。橄欖石は 0.2~0.6mm 大のものが散在している。</p> <p>石基は泉晶質の安山岩組成であるが玄武岩頂である。</p>	

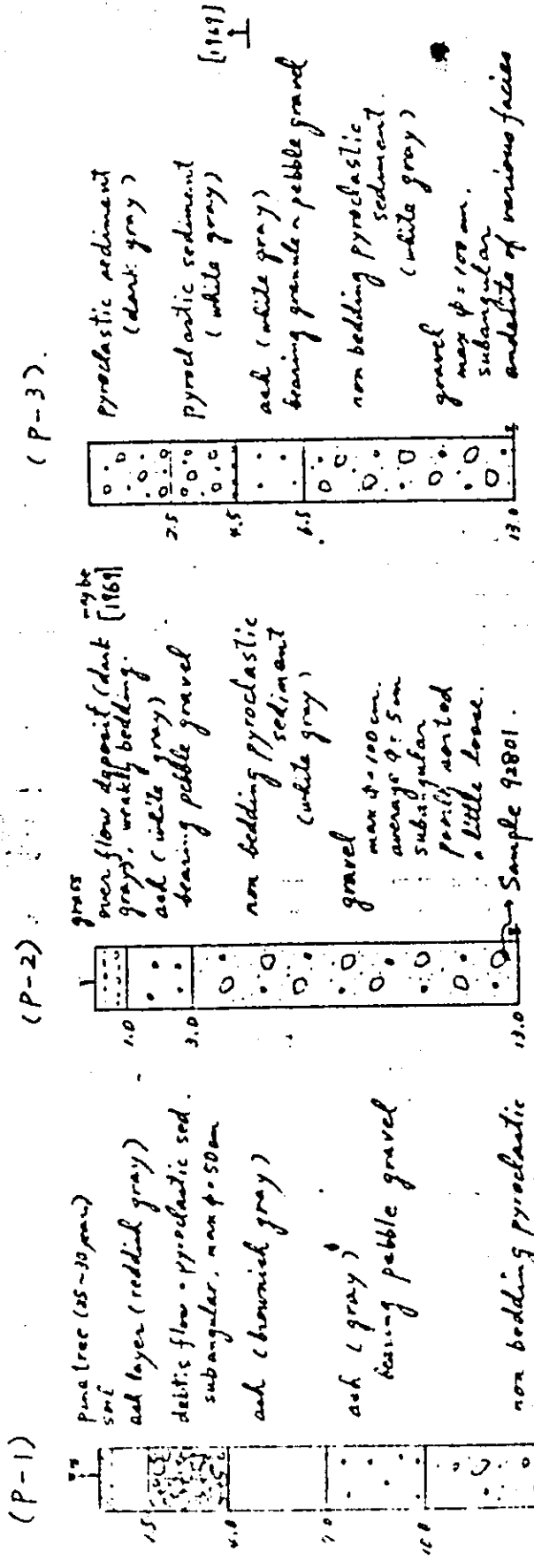
6. 古期 Merapi 火山岩 (Om)

Sample No.	10577 101901
Locality	K. Blaxakera 下流左岸 三
Name	角閃石紫蘇輝石普通輝石正英安山岩
<p>斑状 泉晶質。</p> <p>斑晶は斜長石、普通輝石、角閃石、磁鉄鉱及び少量の紫蘇輝石より成る。</p> <p>斜長石は2.4~1.5mm大粒状でソリソリ外縁が激しい。普通輝石斑晶は0.2~1mm大で、他の斑晶に較べて少量である。まれに紫蘇輝石斑晶を持つ。角閃石は褐色ホーンブレンドであり、0.2~0.7mm大、ホーンブレンドに激しい。</p> <p>石基は泉晶質でクリソライト結晶質である。石英安山岩組成。</p>	

7. 古期 Merapi 火山岩 (Om)

Sample No.	102401
Locality	Kaliurang 壘山
Name	橄欖石紫蘇輝石普通輝石玄武岩
<p>斑状、泉晶質。</p> <p>斜長石斑晶は0.4~2.8mm大粒状。ソ-ニ2.71 トに全洋に及んでいるが弱。</p> <p>普通輝石は0.2~0.6mm大であり、稀に紫蘇輝 石斑晶を内包している。</p> <p>橄欖石は0.2~2.8mm大で、輝石斑晶に寄る 多数存在する。イソクサケ什縁に囲まれている。</p> <p>石基は泉晶質。玄武岩組成である。</p> <p>石基中、小気孔に方解石が出来ている。</p>	

main section K. Putih. No. 1 (upstream part of old K. Blongkeng)

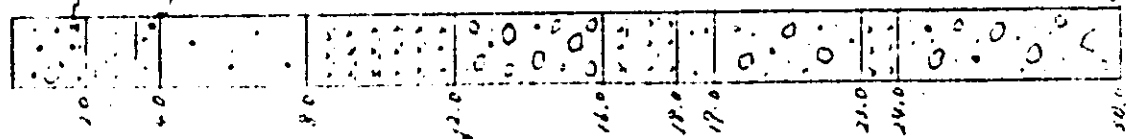


∴ gravel facies
 grayish porous argite andesite
 blackish glassy andesite
 orangeish porous andesite etc

Sample No.

K. Putih No. 2. (upper part of old K. Blongkong)

(P-4)



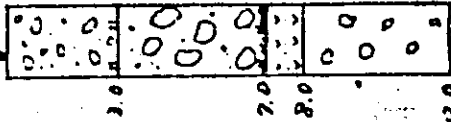
soil (10-100cm)
hard compact tuff breccia
Sample No. 92802. (brownish gray)
clean bedding ash layer
brown pumice. (dull brown)
Sample No. 92803
ash (gray)
non bedding
pumice flow (bright yellow-
ash brown)
clean-cut bedding
non bedding tuff breccia
(white gray)
pumice flow
(yellow orange)
ash containing granule gravel
tuff breccia (gray)
gravel max $\phi = 50 \mu m$
pumice tuff (white gray)
Volcanic breccia
(reddish gray)
gravel
max $\phi = 100 \mu m$
subangular

(P-5)



uncleanliness by grass
pumice flow
clean bedding
ash
being angular pebble gravel
pumice flow (pale yellow)
clean bedding
(alteration of pumice and ash)
Volcanic breccia
(yellowish white gray)
max $\phi = 100 \mu m$
Sample No. 92804
Sample No. 92805
Sample No. 92806

(P-6)



Pyroclastic sediment
(dark gray)
very loose
Pyroclastic sediment
(white gray)
cobbles - boulder gravel
non bedding
Pyroclastic sediment
(white gray)
non bedding
Pyroclastic sediment
(white gray)
non bedding
Pyroclastic sediment
(white gray)
non bedding
Pyroclastic sediment
(white gray)
non bedding
Pyroclastic sediment
(white gray)
non bedding
Pyroclastic sediment
(white gray)
non bedding
Pyroclastic sediment
(white gray)
non bedding
max $\phi = 50 \mu m$, average $\phi = 6 \mu m$

K. Putih No. 3

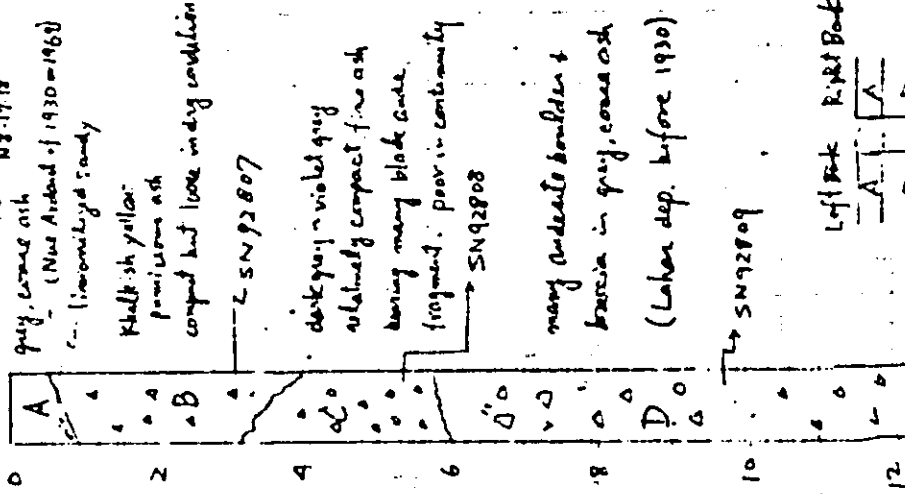
(P-7)



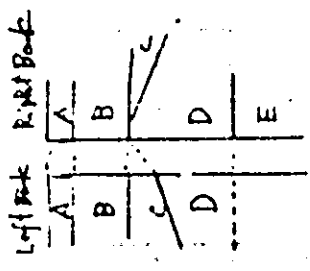
older riverbed deposit
 clean bedding pumice flow
 (pale yellowish gray)
 ash (gray)
 bearing subangular
 pebble gravel
 debris flow
 (dark reddish brown)
 max $\phi = 50$ mm
 alteration of pumice and
 (pumice tuff) ash
 (light yellow orange)
 pyroclastics (dark reddish
 brown) max $\phi = 30$ mm

(P-8) 灰岩層 (P-8)

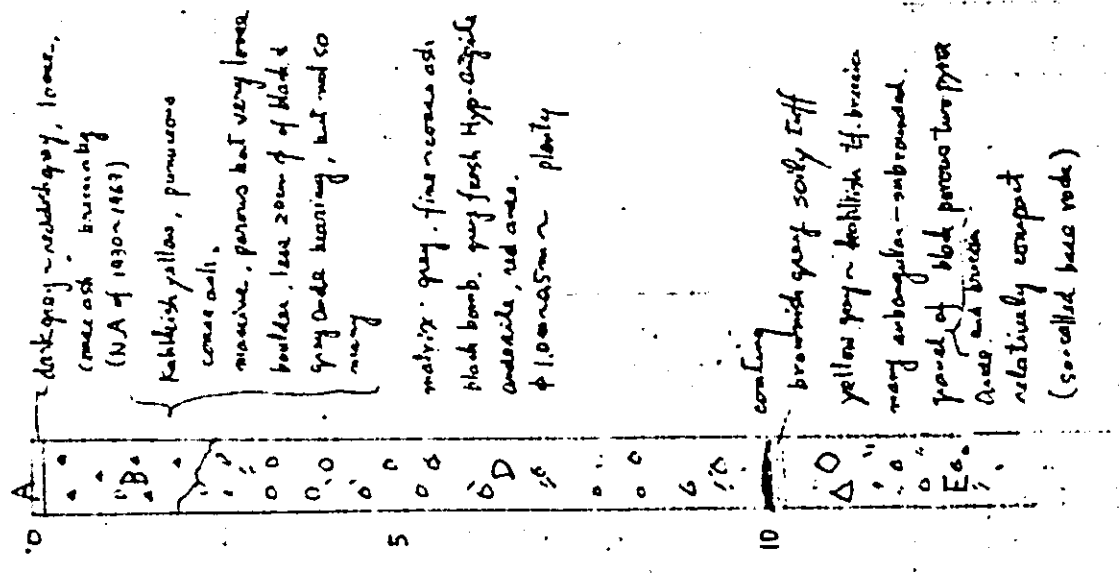
(28. Sept 1977)



gray, coarse ash
 (New Arund of 1930-1960)
 - limonitized sandy
 bluish yellow
 pumice ash
 compact but loose in dry condition
 SN 92807
 dark gray - violet gray
 relatively compact fine ash
 bearing many black ash
 fragment. poor in continuity
 SN 92808
 many andesite boulders +
 basins in gray, coarse ash
 (Lohan dep. before 1930)



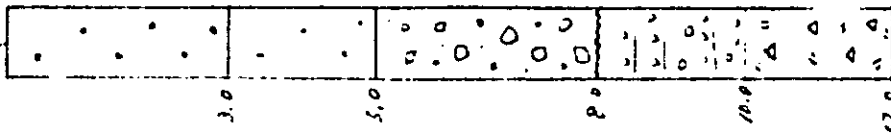
(P-9) 灰岩層 (P-9)
 (NB-16)



dark gray - reddish gray, loose,
 (some ash basins only
 (NA of 1930-1960)
 bluish yellow, pumice
 coarse ash,
 massive, porous but very loose
 boulder, less zone of black &
 gray ash bearing, but not so
 many
 matrix: gray, fine coarse ash
 black bomb, gray fresh Hyp. Argill.
 andesite, red ash.
 $\phi 1.0$ to 2.5 m ~ plenty
 coating
 brownish gray scaly tuff
 yellow gray - bluish of basins
 may subangular - subrounded.
 parcel of black porous tuff
 and ash
 relatively compact
 (so-called base rock)

(P-10)

Pine tree



ash (brownish gray)
bearing pebble gravel
non bedding

ash (gray)
bearing granule - pebble
gravel
non bedding

non bedding pyroclastic
(white gray)
gravel max $\phi = 50\text{cm}$
average $\phi = 5\text{cm}$

ash bearing pumice
(brownish yellow)
include for las andenite
pebble gravel

Tuff breccia (pale yellow)
a little compact

(P-11)

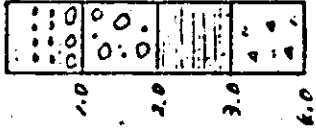


ash (pale yellowish gray)
bearing pebble gravel
(average $\phi = 5\text{cm}$)

ash (gray)
bearing pebble-cobble
gravel (max $\phi = 50\text{cm}$)
subrounded

pumice ash sand layer by
water deposit
tuff breccia
(reddish brown)

(P-12)



over flow river-bed deposit
(1976)
non bedding pyroclastic
sediment
sill - sandstone (dirt brown)
clean bedding by hematite
tuff breccia
very hard

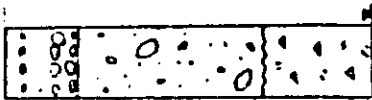
K. Putih No. 5

(P-13)



non bedding ash
(brownish gray)
pebbly layer - (4-10cm)
clean bedding layer
non bedding ash
(pale yellowish gray) 3.5
tuff breccia - volcanic breccia
very hard
max p. 10cm

(P-14)



(1987)
over-flow deposit (dark gray) as
weakly flow structure 1.0
non bedding pyroclastic
(white gray) 2.0
tuff breccia (dull orange)
very hard 4.0

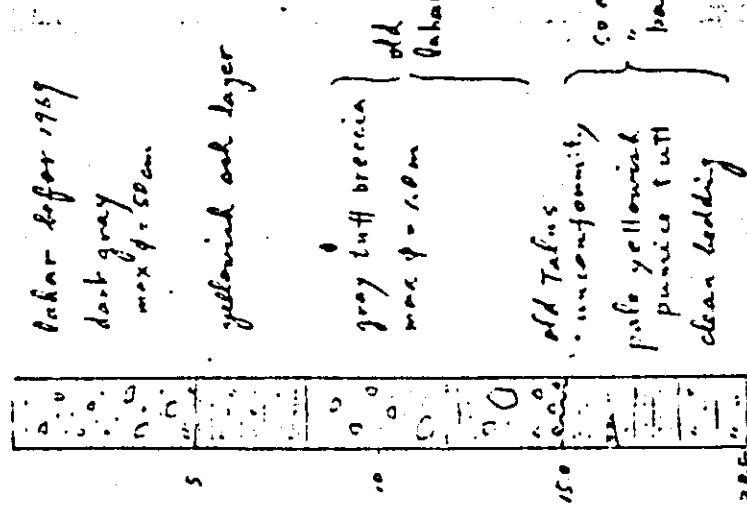
(P-15)



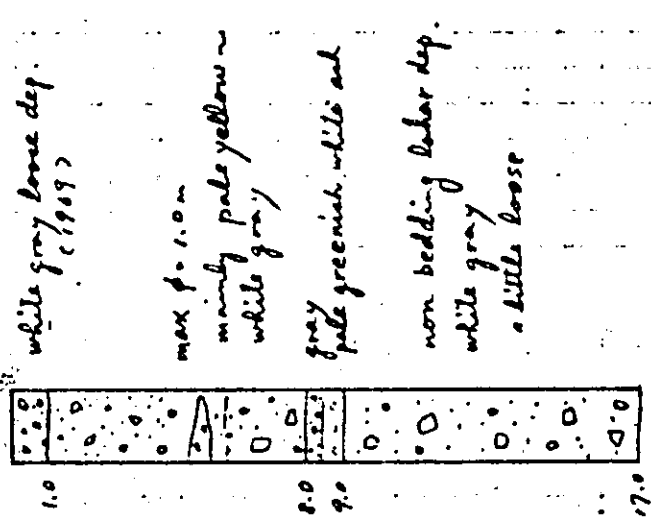
over-flow deposit (dark gray) [1969]
white gray ash
bedding pumice flow
white ash
tuff breccia (yellowish brown)
max p. 10cm
very hard and compact

K. Beberg No. 1

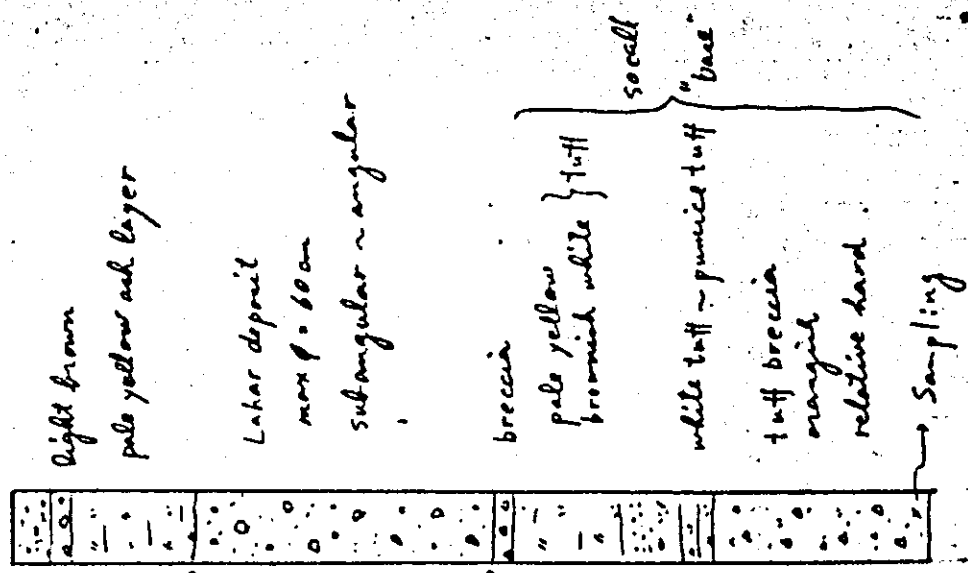
B-1



B-2



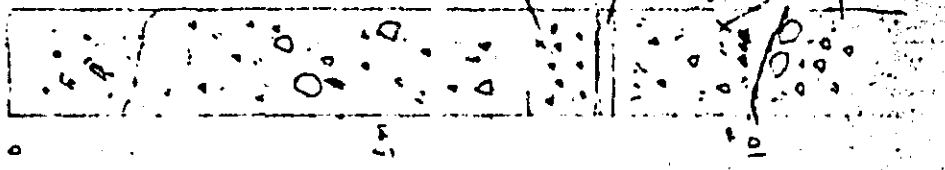
B-3



K. B. Berg (27 Sept. 77, Nakajima)

N6-32

B-4



black gray ash
heavy burnt wood
(a kind of Nue Ardentis)

brucite bearing
yellowish ash

SH92703
pumice-flow bearing
weathered tuff
darker tuff

reddish brown
weathered ash
pumice flow bearing
non bedding

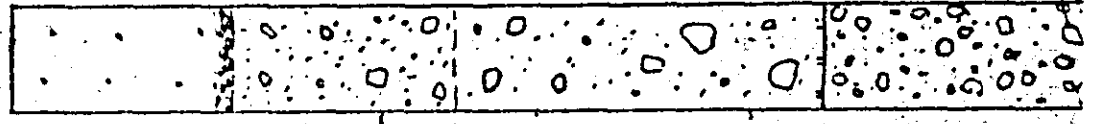
SH92702
yellowish gray
volcanic breccia
andesite gravel
and pebble

1m

10

10.0

B-5



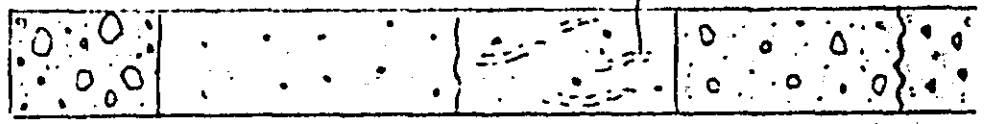
pale gray
subangular pebble
gravel bearing
old river deposit
Lahar deposit (non
gravel angular bedding)
angular
max φ = 30cm
gray - white gray

Lahar deposit
gravel
subangular - angular
max φ = 100cm
matrix is mainly ash

non bedding
white gray
pyroclastic (mainly
gravel)
poorly stratified
... ..

5.0

B-6



max φ = 1.0m
may be overflow of 1969

brownish gray
granule bearing
mainly ash

pale yellow - gray
fine sand and ash

Nue Ardentis and Hot Lahar remnant

pyroclastic sediment
dark gray
max φ = 60cm

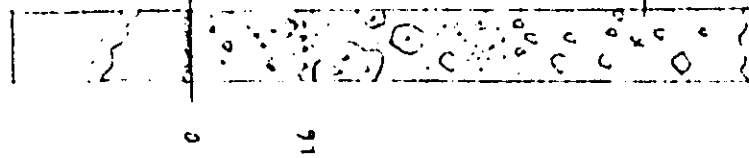
nonconformity
Volcanic tuff breccia
orange pyroclastic rocks
max φ = 30cm

K. Fudoy (K. Fudoy, 田中 友雄)

26. Sept. 77. 4, Nakayama

H 1 46-10

B-2 (N6-15)



less than 5cm

older river bed deposit (?)
gravel and primary fine
in coarse sand

matrix: gray fine-
ash, non bedding and
relatively compact but
partly grad sorting,
partly laminated sand.

many boulders - angular - subangular
pieces of angular and
subangular
max 1.0m - 0.5m - 0.1m

← SN92601

present underlined

tuffaceous deposit (?)

B-3 (N6-15-16-17)



matrix bearing
relatively compact ash

gray, coarse and medium
ash

subangular angular and subangular

1.50-2.0cm are plenty

generally non bedding and
matrix

partly bedding of sand,
concentration of breccia
are observed

tuffaceous sand
with bedding

← SN92602

present river bed deposit
coarse surface
small pebbles cemented
bedding increase
coarse sand
partly bedding
brownish gray coarse ash
angular - subangular and
angular
dia 0.5cm - 1.0cm - 5.0cm
medium grain size, poor
matrix compact

→ SN92603

so-called "base" rock

partly "inactive" floor structures - is changed
clearly

old lake deposit
(age unknown but
older than 1970)

