

FIG. 1 NOMINAL CAPACITY AND ACTUAL THRUPTUT OF 3 REFINERIES

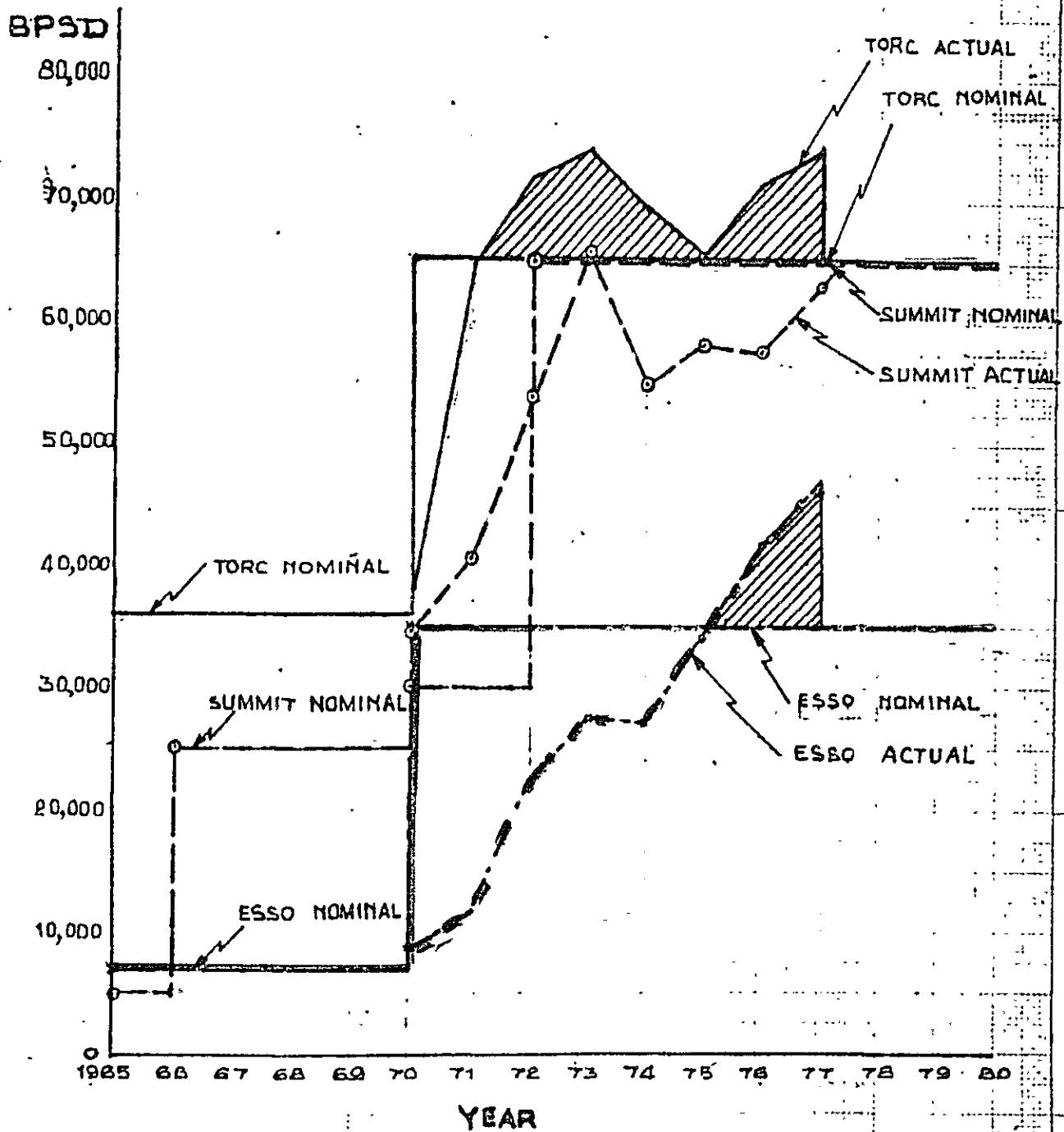


FIG.2 TOTAL NOMINAL CAPACITY
ACTUAL CRUDE OIL THRUPUT
AND EXPECTED CRUDE OIL
THRUPUT (FROM DEMAND)

BPSD

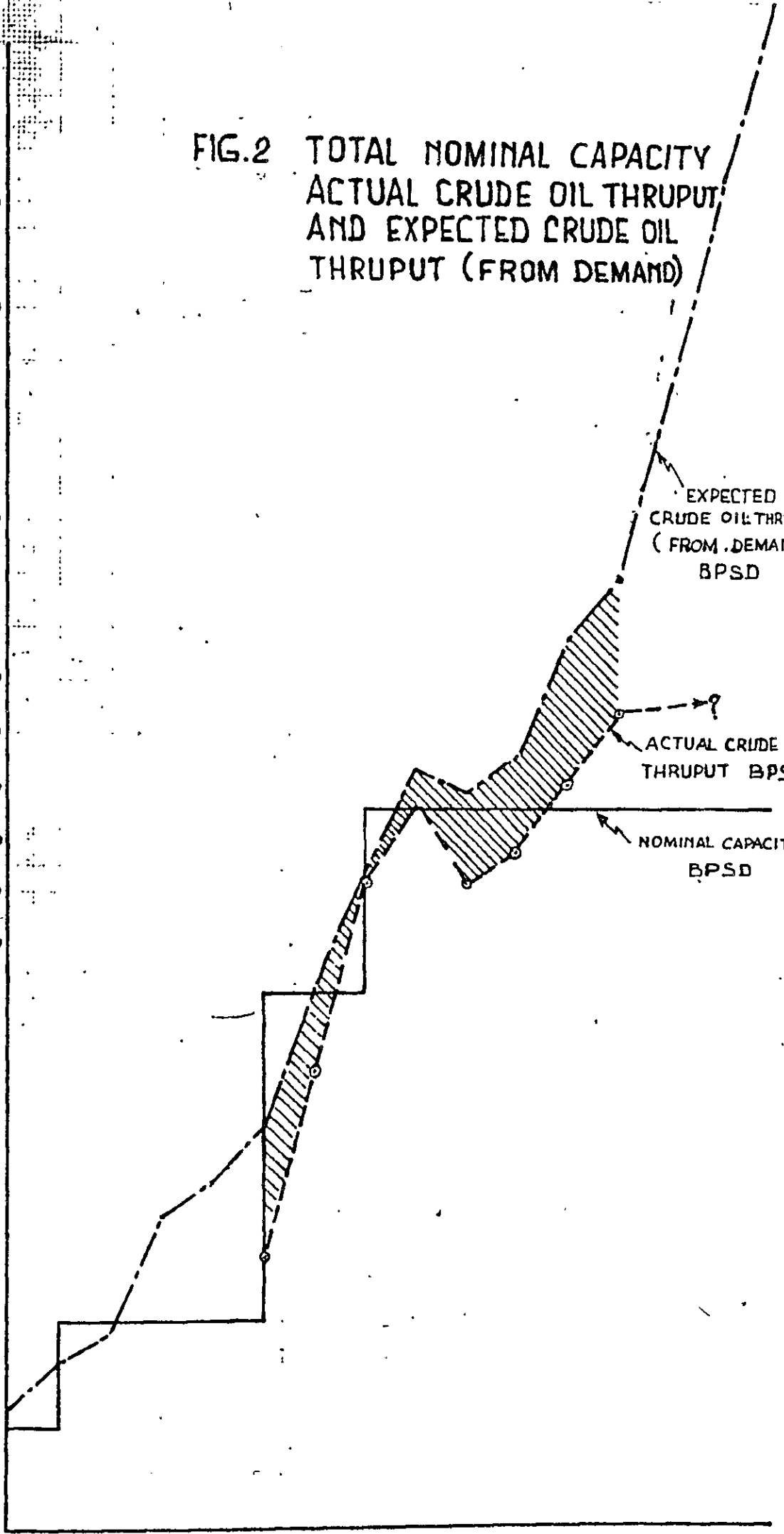
300,000
290,000
280,000
270,000
260,000
250,000
240,000
230,000
220,000
210,000
200,000
190,000
180,000
170,000
160,000
150,000
140,000
130,000
120,000
110,000
100,000
90,000
80,000
70,000
60,000
50,000
40,000
30,000

1965 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80

EXPECTED
CRUDE OIL THRUPUT
(FROM DEMAND)
BPSD

ACTUAL CRUDE OIL
THRUPUT BPSD

NOMINAL CAPACITY
BPSD



J

K

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

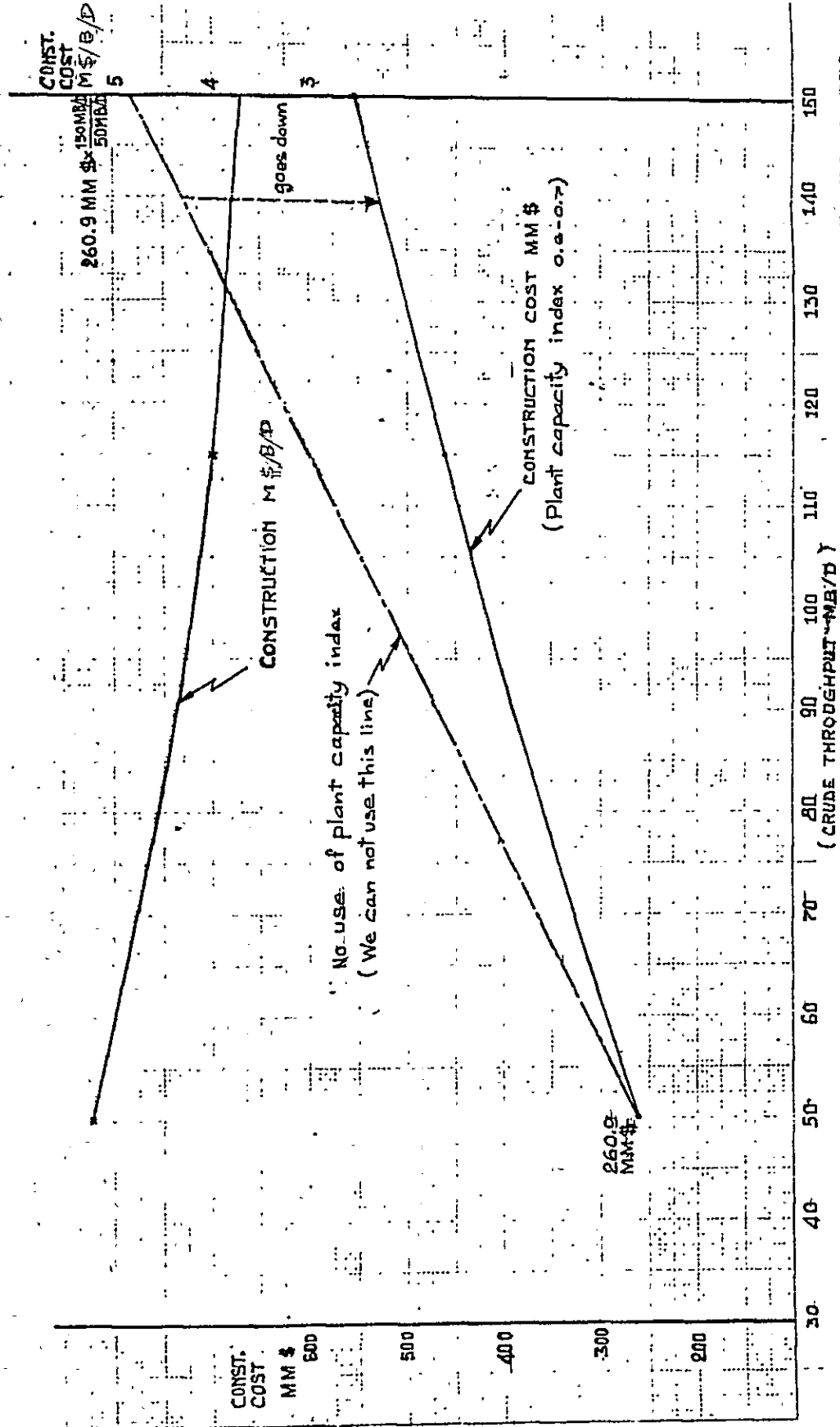
2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It includes a detailed description of the experimental procedures and the tools used for data collection.

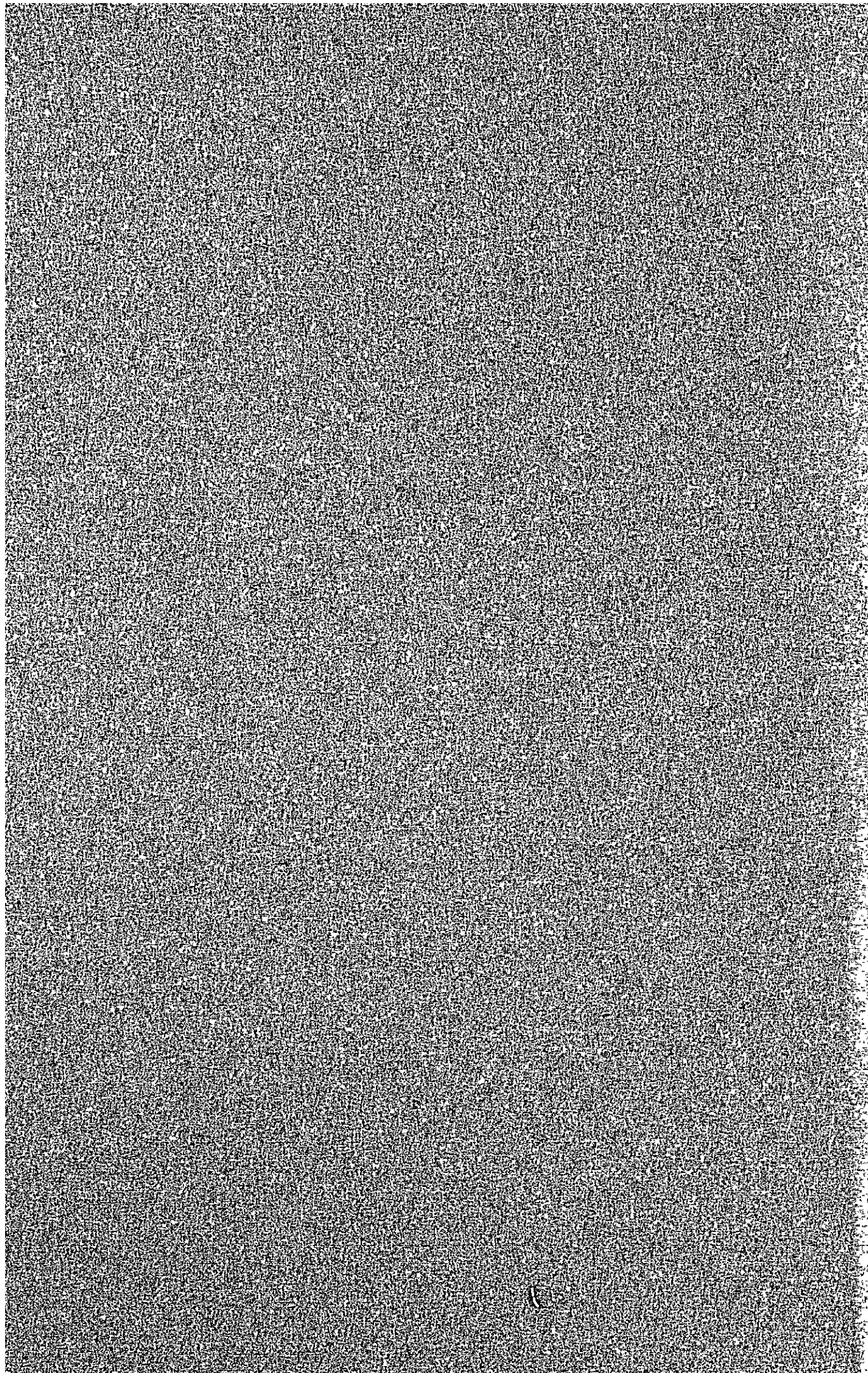
3. The third part of the document presents the results of the study, including a comparison of the different methods and techniques used. It discusses the strengths and weaknesses of each method and provides a summary of the findings.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications of the study and provides recommendations for future research. It highlights the need for further investigation into the effectiveness of the different methods and techniques used.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes the study and provides a final summary of the findings. It reiterates the importance of maintaining accurate records and the need for transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

FIG. 3 GRASS ROOTS REFINERY COST IN 1976 (IN JAPAN)





OVERALL MATERIAL BALANCE

DESIGN CASE

STREAM NO.	DESCRIPTION	1		2		3		4		5		6	
		Gas From Pipeline (Lb-Moles/Hr)	Gas Plant Feed (Lb-Moles/Hr)	Dew Point Unit Feed (Lb-Moles/Hr)	Acid Gas Vent (Lb-Moles/Hr)	Dew Point Unit Liquids (Lb-Moles/Hr)	Dew Point Unit Gas (Lb-Moles/Hr)						
	NITROGEN	274.9	111.8	163.1	0.0	0.0	163.1						163.1
	METHANE	34,554.2	14,055.7	20,498.5	0.0		20,485.8			12.7			20,485.8
	CARBON DIOXIDE	12,684.1	5,159.5	7,524.6	4989.4		7,515.1			9.5			7,515.1
	ETHANE	3,958.0	1,610.0	2,348.0	0.0		2,341.7			6.3			2,341.7
	PROPANE	1,555.7	673.5	982.2	0.0		974.5			7.7			974.5
	ISOBUTANE	352.8	143.5	209.3	0.0		205.9			3.4			205.9
	N-BUTANE	322.0	131.0	191.0	0.0		186.7			4.3			186.7
	ISOPENTANE	103.3	42.0	61.3	0.0		58.4			2.9			58.4
	N-PENTANE	63.9	26.0	37.9	0.0		35.6			2.3			35.6
	HEXANES	83.9	34.1	49.8	0.0		42.5			7.3			42.5
	HEPTANES	35.2	14.3	20.9	0.0		14.3			6.6			14.3
	OCTANES	12.5	5.1	7.4	0.0		3.3			4.1			3.3
	WATER	8.1	3.3	4.8	857.6		4.8			0.0			4.8
	TOTAL	54,108.6	22,009.8	32,098.0	5847.0		32,031.7			67.1			32,031.7
	LBS/HR	1,275,942	559,693	816,249	235,033		812,524			3,725			812,524
	M.W.	25.4	25.4	25.4	40.2		25.4			55.5			25.4
	MMSCFD (1)	491.69	200.00	291.68	53.13		291.07			-			291.07
	GPM @ 60°F	93.7	918.7	918.7	0		914.8			12.3			914.8
	HHV(BTU/SCF) (1)												

NOTE (1) - SCF measured at 14.73 psia & 60°F



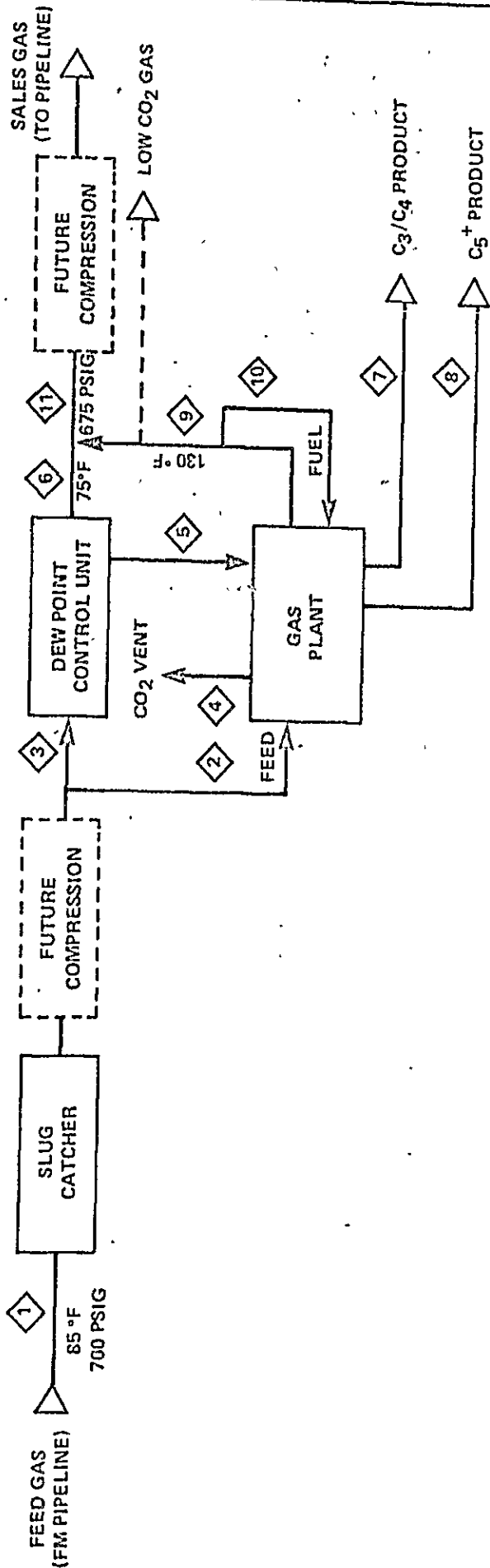
(J)

OVERALL MATERIAL BALANCE
DESIGN CASE

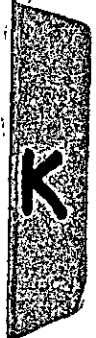
<u>STREAM NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>
	<u>LPG Product</u>	<u>C5+ Liquids</u>	<u>Gas Plant Sales Gas</u>	<u>Gas Plant Fuel Gas</u>	<u>Net Gas To Pipeline</u>	
	<u>(Lb-Moles/Hr)</u>	<u>(Lb-Moles/Hr)</u>	<u>(Lb-Moles/Hr)</u>	<u>(Lb-Moles/Hr)</u>	<u>(Lb-Moles/Hr)</u>	
	NITROGEN	0.0	0.0	105.1	6.8	268.2
	METHANE	0.0	0.0	13,214.5	853.8	33,700.3
	CARBON DIOXIDE	0.0	0.0	168.7	10.9	7,683.8
	ETHANE	30.0	0.0	1,490.1	96.3	3,831.8
	PROPANE	630.8	0.0	47.4	3.1	1,021.9
	ISOBUTANE	144.8	0.9	1.1	0.1	207.0
	N-BUTANE	129.1	5.6	0.5	0.0	187.2
	ISOPENTANE	9.0	35.9	0.0	0.0	58.4
	N-PENTANE	2.9	25.3	0.0	0.0	35.6
	HEXANES	0.1	41.3	0.0	0.0	42.5
	HEPTANES	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	14.3
	OCTANES	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	3.3
	WATER	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	TOTAL	946.7	139.0	15,027.4	971.0	47,059.1
	LBS/HR	45,508	11,490	269,363	17,405	1,081,887
	M.W.	48.1	82.6	17.9	17.9	23.0
	MMSCFD (1)	-	-	136.55	8.82	427.62
	GPM @ 60°F	171.7	34.9	-	-	-
	HHV(BTU/SCF)(1)	-	-	1074.2	1074.2	965.7

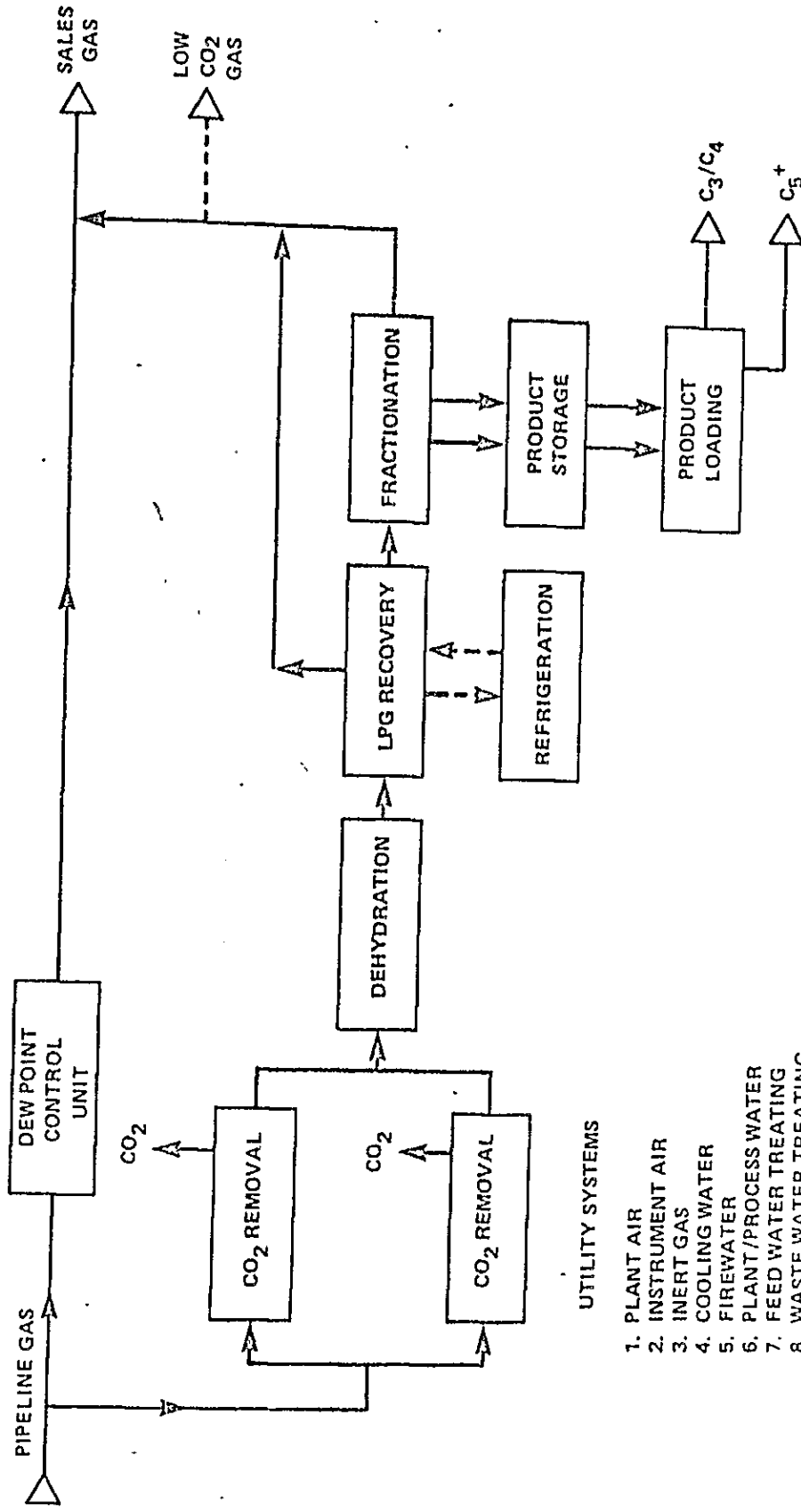
NOTE (1) - SCF measures at 14.73 psia & 60°F





BLOCK FLOW DIAGRAM
(OVERALL MATERIAL BALANCE KEY)

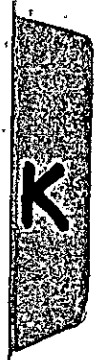




UTILITY SYSTEMS

1. PLANT AIR
2. INSTRUMENT AIR
3. INERT GAS
4. COOLING WATER
5. FIREWATER
6. PLANT/PROCESS WATER
7. FEED WATER TREATING
8. WASTE WATER TREATING
9. STEAM
10. EMERGENCY POWER
11. FLARE & RELIEF
12. METHANOL INJECTION

PROCESS PLANT BLOCK
 FLOW DIAGRAM



NGOT FEED GAS COMPOSITION & HHV

	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>
<u>GAS PRODUCTION (MMSCFD) (1)</u>										
Union	150	150	200	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
Texas Pacific	-	150	150	250	250	350	350	450	450	450
<u>GAS COMPOSITION (MOLE %)</u>										
		300	350	500	500	600	600	700	700	700
N ₂	0.226	0.508	0.468	0.508	0.508	0.555	0.555	0.588	0.588	0.588
C ₁	69.339	63.861	64.637	63.861	63.861	62.948	62.948	62.295	62.295	62.295
CO ₂	14.888	23.442	22.227	23.442	23.442	24.867	24.867	25.886	25.886	25.886
C ₂	9.552	7.315	7.647	7.315	7.315	6.926	6.926	6.648	6.648	6.648
C ₃	3.670	3.060	3.146	3.060	3.060	2.958	2.958	2.886	2.886	2.886
i-C ₄	0.804	0.652	0.674	0.652	0.652	0.627	0.627	0.609	0.609	0.609
n-C ₄	0.670	0.595	0.606	0.595	0.595	0.582	0.582	0.573	0.573	0.573
i-C ₅	0.213	0.191	0.195	0.191	0.191	0.188	0.188	0.185	0.185	0.185
n-C ₅	0.127	0.118	0.120	0.118	0.118	0.117	0.117	0.116	0.116	0.116
C ₆	0.230	0.155	0.166	0.155	0.155	0.142	0.142	0.134	0.134	0.134
C ₇	0.120	0.065	0.073	0.065	0.065	0.056	0.056	0.049	0.049	0.049
C ₈	0.046	0.023	0.026	0.023	0.023	0.019	0.019	0.016	0.016	0.016
H ₂ O	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Total	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
<u>HHV(BTU/SCF) (2)</u>	1047.7	918.7	937.1	918.7	918.7	897.2	897.2	881.9	881.9	881.9

(1) 14.73 psia, 60°F, water saturated. (2) Based on composition shown, 14.73 psia, 60°F.



OVERALL MATERIAL BALANCE

DESIGN CASE

STREAM NO.	DESCRIPTION	DESIGN CASE					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
	Gas From Pipeline	Gas Plant Feed	Dew Point Unit Feed	Acid Gas Vent	Dew Point Unit Liquids	Dew Point Unit Gas	
	(Lb-Moles/Hr)	(Lb-Moles/Hr)	(Lb-Moles/Hr)	(Lb-Moles/Hr)	(Lb-Moles/Hr)	(Lb-Moles/Hr)	
NITROGEN	274.9	111.8	163.1	0.0	0.0	163.1	
METHANE	34,554.2	14,055.7	20,498.5	0.0	12.7	20,485.8	
CARBON DIOXIDE	12,694.1	5,159.5	7,524.6	4989.4	9.5	7,515.1	
ETHANE	3,958.0	1,610.0	2,348.0	0.0	6.3	2,341.7	
PROPANE	1,655.7	673.5	982.2	0.0	7.7	974.5	
ISOBUTANE	352.8	143.5	209.3	0.0	3.4	205.9	
N-BUTANE	322.0	131.0	191.0	0.0	4.3	186.7	
ISOPENTANE	103.3	42.0	61.3	0.0	2.9	58.4	
N-PENTANE	63.9	26.0	37.9	0.0	2.3	35.6	
HEXANES	83.9	34.1	49.8	0.0	7.3	42.5	
HEPTANES	35.2	14.3	20.9	0.0	6.6	14.3	
OCTANES	12.5	5.1	7.4	0.0	4.1	3.3	
WATER	8.1	3.3	4.8	857.6	0.0	4.8	
TOTAL	54,108.6	22,009.8	32,098.0	5847.0	67.1	32,031.7	
LBS/HR	1,375,912	559,693	816,249	235,033	3,725	812,524	
M.W.	25.4	25.4	25.4	40.2	55.5	25.4	
MMSCFD(1)	491.68	200.00	291.68	53.13	-	291.07	
GPM @ 60°F							
HHV(BTU/SCF)(1)	918.7	918.7	918.7	0	12.3	914.8	

NOTE (1) - SCF measured at 14.73 psia & 60°F



OVERALL MATERIAL BALANCE

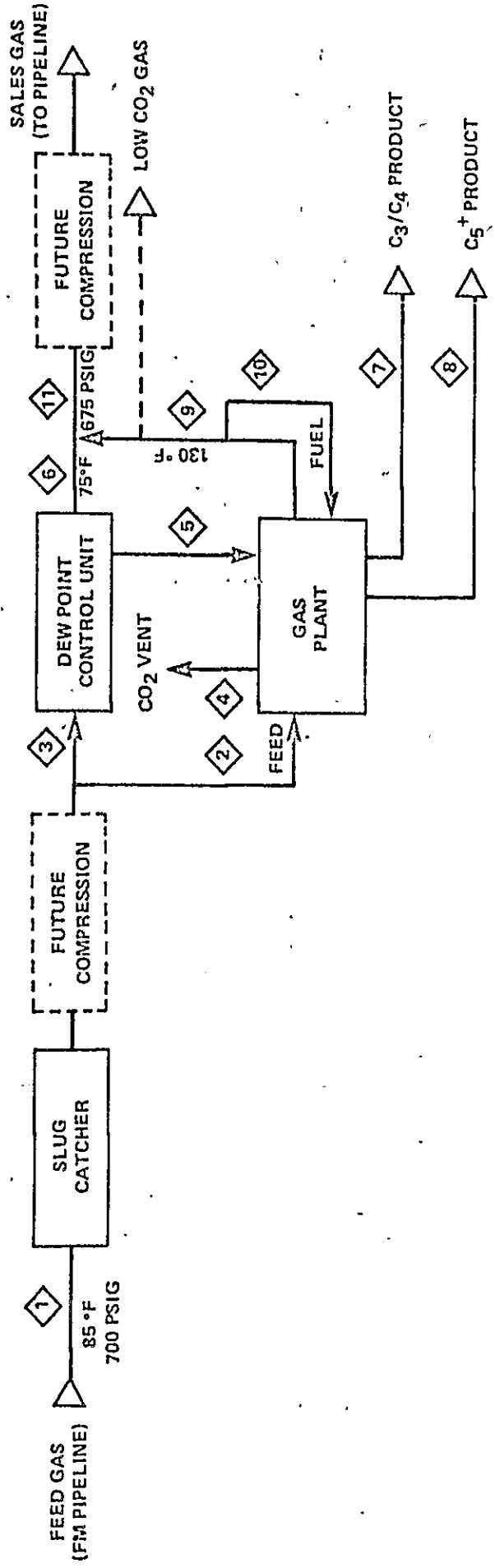
DESIGN CASE

STREAM NO.	7	8	9	10	11
DESCRIPTION	LPG Product (Lb-Moles/Hr)	C5+ Liquids (Lb-Moles/Hr)	Gas Plant Sales Gas (Lb-Moles/Hr)	Gas Plant Fuel Gas (Lb-Moles/Hr)	Net Gas To Pipeline (Lb-Moles/Hr)
NITROGEN	0.0	0.0	105.1	6.8	268.2
METHANE	0.0	0.0	13,214.5	853.8	33,700.3
CARBON DIOXIDE	0.0	0.0	168.7	10.9	7,683.8
ETHANE	30.0	0.0	1,490.1	96.3	3,831.8
PROPANE	630.8	0.0	47.4	3.1	1,021.9
ISOBUTANE	144.8	0.9	1.1	0.1	207.0
N-BUTANE	129.1	5.6	0.5	0.0	187.2
ISOPENTANE	9.0	35.9	0.0	0.0	58.4
N-PENTANE	2.9	25.3	0.0	0.0	35.6
HEXANES	0.1	41.3	0.0	0.0	42.5
HEPTANES	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	14.3
OCTANES	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	3.3
WATER	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
TOTAL	946.7	139.0	15,027.4	971.0	47,059.1
LBS/HR	45,508	11,490	269,363	17,405	1,081,887
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MMSCFD(1)	-	-	136.55	8.82	427.62
GPM @ 60°F	171.7	34.9	-	-	-
HHV(BTU/SCF)(1)	-	-	1074.2	1074.2	965.7

NOTE (1) - SCF measured at 14.73 psia & 60°F





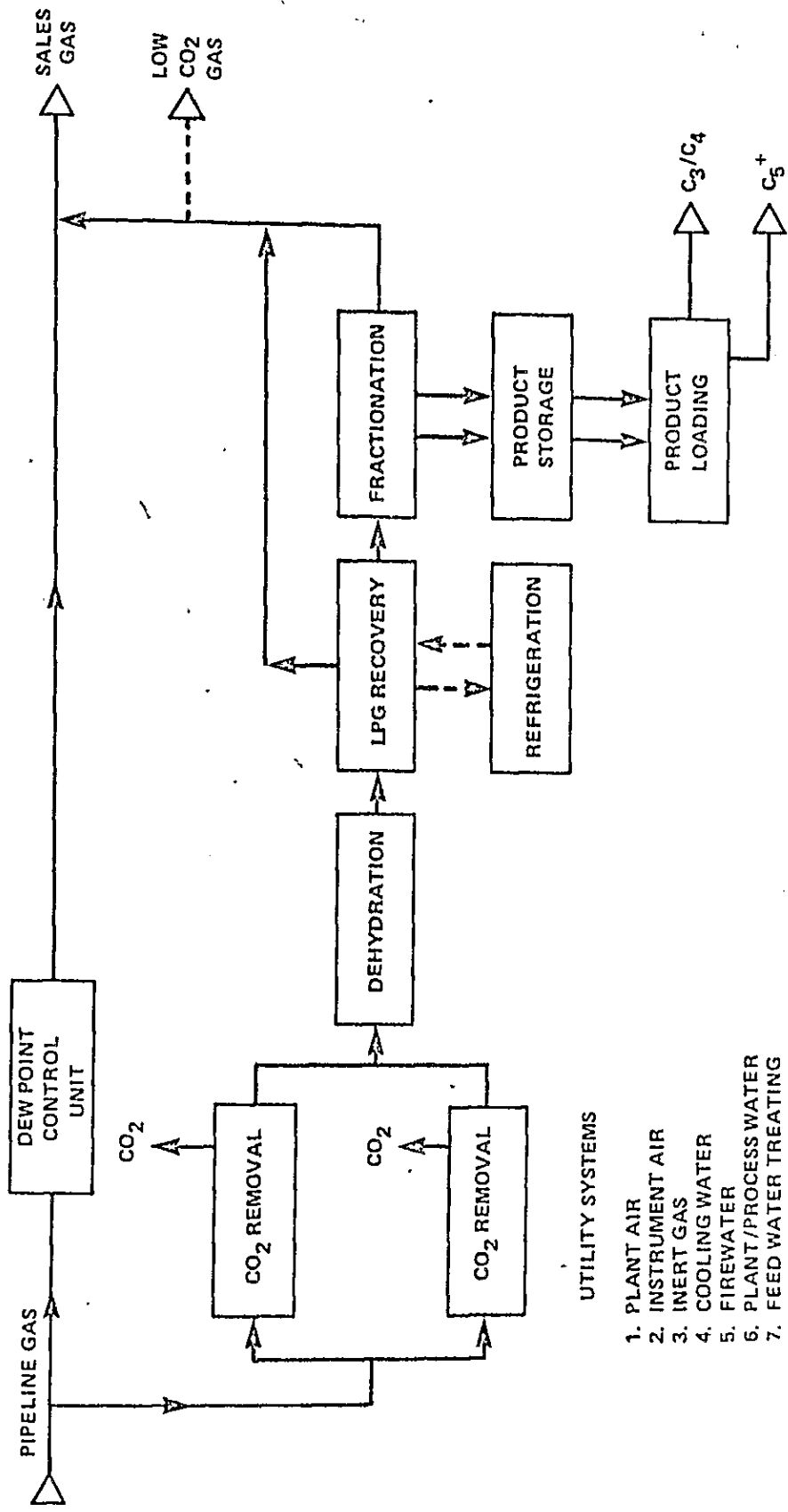


BLOCK FLOW DIAGRAM
(OVERALL MATERIAL BALANCE KEY)



NATURAL GAS ORGANIZATION OF THAILAND
NATURAL GAS DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

Y FLUOR OCEAN SERVICES, INC.

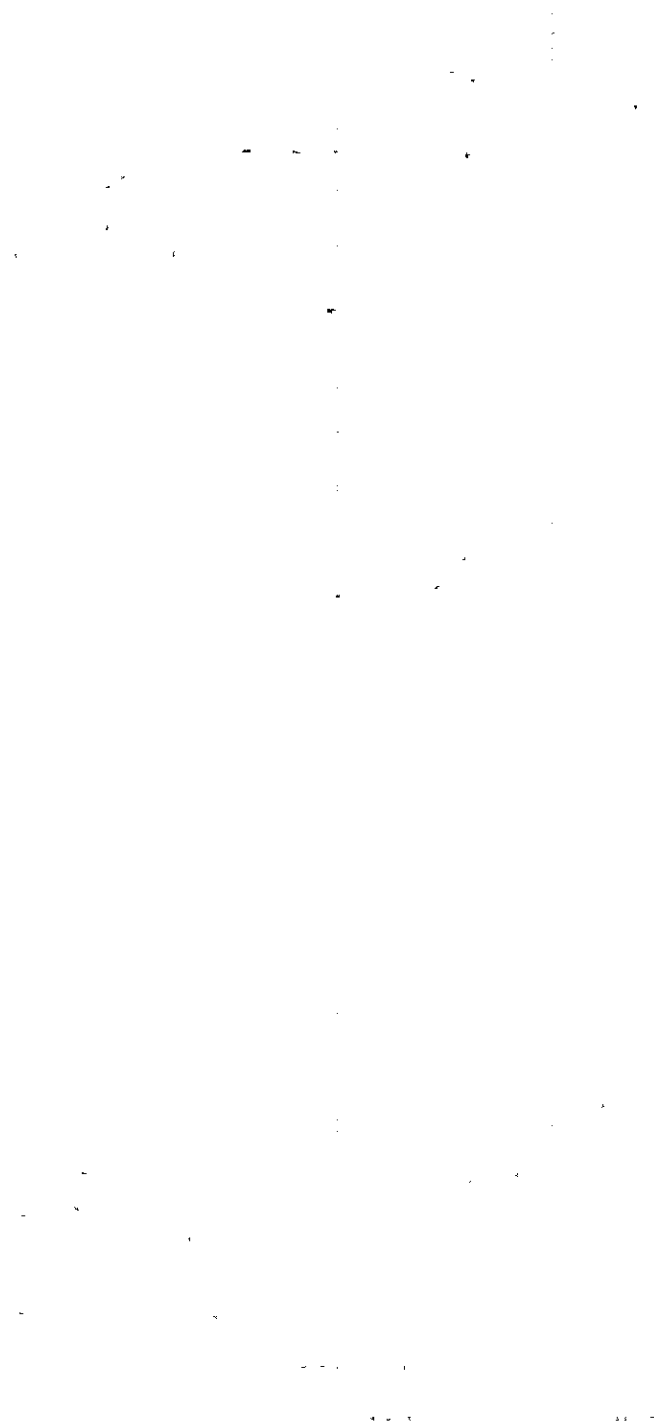


UTILITY SYSTEMS

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8. WASTE WATER TREATING
9. STEAM
10. EMERGENCY POWER
11. FLARE & RELIEF
12. METHANOL INJECTION

PROCESS PLANT BLOCK
FLOW DIAGRAM





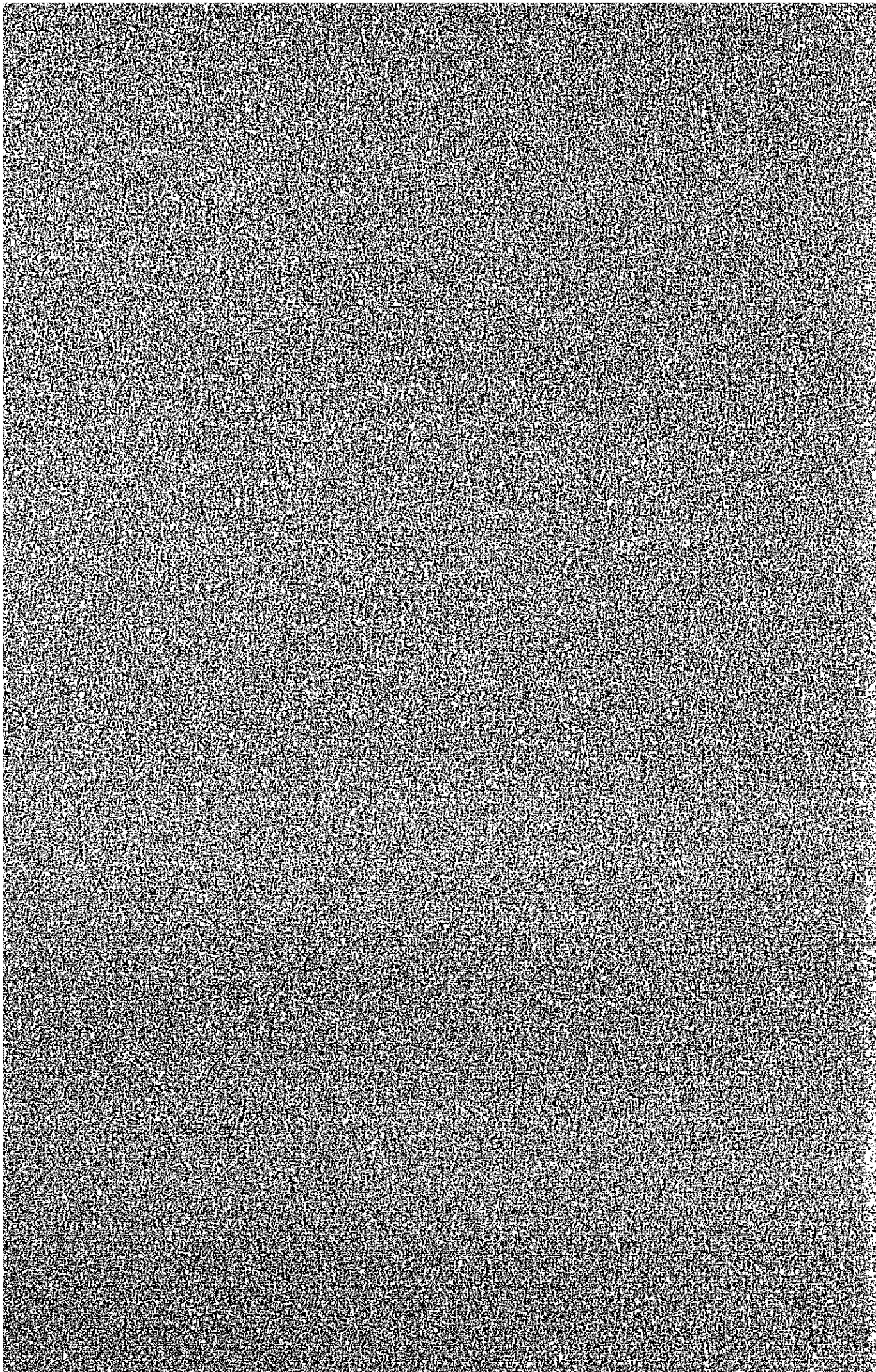
NGOT FEED GAS COMPOSITION & HHV

	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>
<u>GAS PRODUCTION (MMSCFD) (1)</u>										
Union	150	150	200	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
Texas Pacific	-	150	150	250	250	350	350	450	450	450
<u>GAS COMPOSITION (MOLE %)</u>										
		300	350	500	300	600	600	700	700	700
N ₂	0.226	0.508	0.468	0.508	0.508	0.555	0.555	0.588	0.588	0.588
C ₁	69.339	63.861	64.637	63.861	63.861	62.948	62.948	62.295	62.295	62.295
CO ₂	14.888	23.442	22.227	23.442	23.442	24.867	24.867	25.886	25.886	25.886
C ₂	9.652	7.315	7.647	7.315	7.315	6.926	6.926	6.648	6.648	6.648
C ₃	3.670	3.060	3.146	3.060	3.060	2.958	2.958	2.886	2.886	2.886
i-C ₄	0.804	0.652	0.674	0.652	0.652	0.627	0.627	0.609	0.609	0.609
n-C ₄	0.670	0.595	0.606	0.595	0.595	0.582	0.582	0.573	0.573	0.573
i-C ₅	0.213	0.191	0.195	0.191	0.191	0.188	0.188	0.185	0.185	0.185
n-C ₅	0.127	0.118	0.120	0.118	0.118	0.117	0.117	0.116	0.116	0.116
C ₆	0.230	0.155	0.166	0.155	0.155	0.142	0.142	0.134	0.134	0.134
C ₇	0.120	0.065	0.073	0.065	0.065	0.056	0.056	0.049	0.049	0.049
C ₈	0.046	0.023	0.026	0.023	0.023	0.019	0.019	0.016	0.016	0.016
H ₂ O	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Total	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
<u>HHV(BTU/SCF) (2)</u>	1047.7	918.7	937.1	918.7	918.7	897.2	897.2	881.9	881.9	881.9

(1) 14.73 psia, 60°F, water saturated.

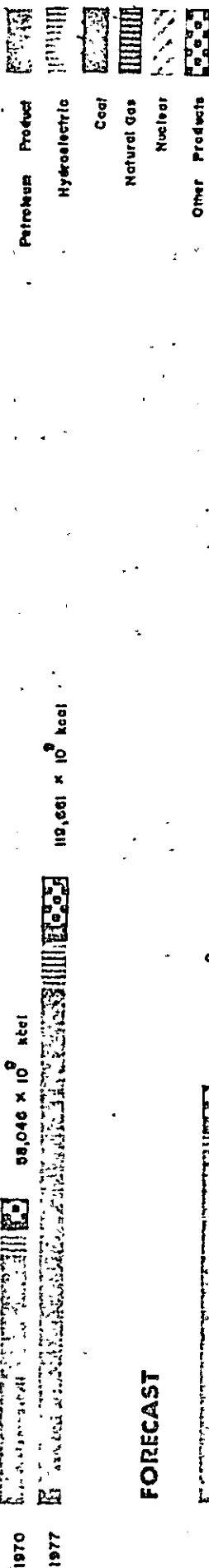
(2) Based on composition shown, 14.73 psia, 60°F.



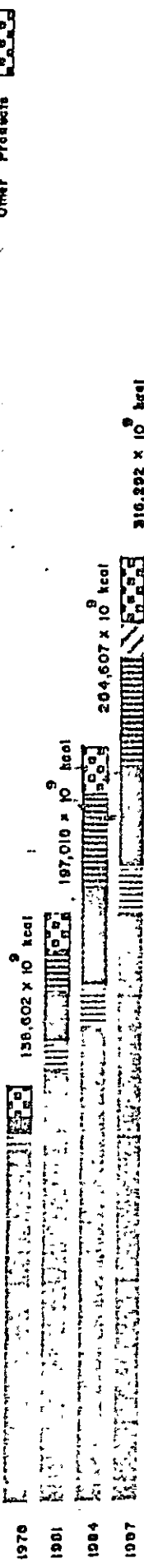


THAILAND ENERGY CONSUMPTION (1976-1977) WITH 23-YEAR FORECAST

ACTUAL



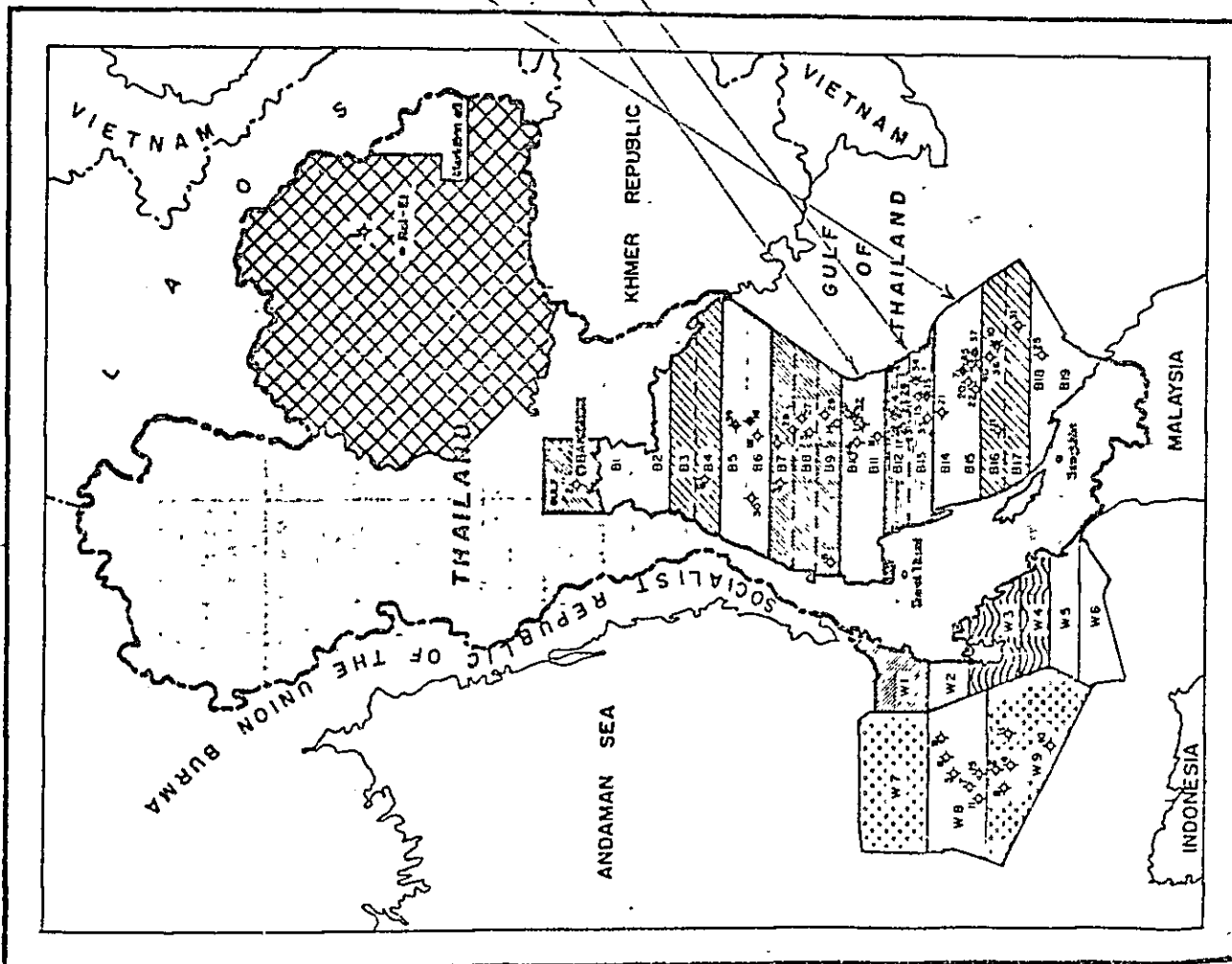
FORECAST




















ITEM	YEAR	Petroleum Products		Hydroelectric		Coal and Lignite		Engine		Fuel Wood		Charcoal		Paddy Husk		Natural Gas		Nuclear		Total		
		10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	10 ⁹ Kcal	% of Total	
Actual	1974	75,459,276	82.09	7,734,542	8.44	2,159,376	2.35	2,565,000	6.03	413,000	0.45	215,000	0.23	360,000	0.39	-	-	-	-	91,916,694	100.00	
	1975	77,994,753	79.94	10,571,635	10.83	2,168,574	2.22	5,879,715	6.03	384,413	0.40	130,100	0.13	437,154	0.45	-	-	-	-	97,570,734	100.00	
	1976	88,012,765	79.14	11,281,515	10.14	2,542,073	2.29	6,371,941	7.52	389,623	0.35	245,999	0.22	379,348	0.34	-	-	-	-	111,282,906	100.00	
	1977	97,562,787	81.77	10,235,239	8.55	2,274,450	1.90	8,303,784	6.94	429,017	0.36	191,000	0.16	386,000	0.32	-	-	-	-	119,661,277	100.00	
	Forecast	1978	117,625,516	84.87	5,735,428	4.15	5,201,885	3.75	8,961,007	6.47	416,310	0.32	199,194	0.14	416,880	0.30	-	-	-	-	138,602,228	100.00
		1979	127,402,851	81.79	6,241,005	4.01	11,344,637	7.28	9,684,357	6.22	443,727	0.28	207,739	0.13	450,210	0.29	-	-	-	-	155,774,516	100.00
		1980	143,396,330	81.90	7,864,560	4.49	12,216,603	6.98	10,459,117	5.97	431,270	0.26	216,651	0.12	486,519	0.28	-	-	-	-	175,090,710	100.00
1981		155,031,515	79.90	9,739,204	4.95	15,286,825	7.76	11,493,846	5.73	438,942	0.23	225,945	0.12	523,149	0.27	4,415,040	2.24	-	-	192,018,844	100.00	
1982		161,873,997	73.77	10,143,495	4.62	17,311,623	7.89	12,086,535	5.51	466,744	0.21	235,638	0.11	561,909	0.26	16,746,360	7.63	-	-	219,430,321	100.00	
1983		152,807,219	64.66	11,484,045	4.86	24,013,488	10.16	12,932,614	5.47	474,679	0.20	245,747	0.11	601,234	0.25	33,756,600	14.29	-	-	236,315,686	100.00	
1984		145,968,118	56.15	14,463,045	5.88	32,386,871	12.72	13,817,897	5.44	482,749	0.19	256,590	0.10	634,330	0.25	49,577,220	19.47	-	-	254,006,521	100.00	
1985		160,684,171	58.58	15,386,535	5.61	32,411,984	11.81	14,808,550	5.40	490,956	0.18	267,285	0.10	684,363	0.25	49,577,220	18.07	-	-	274,313,044	100.00	
1986		180,356,918	61.03	15,833,385	5.36	32,438,856	10.98	15,843,008	5.36	482,266	0.16	276,623	0.09	734,449	0.25	49,577,220	16.77	-	-	295,544,895	100.00	
1987		199,904,808	63.20	16,012,125	5.06	35,463,501	10.26	16,793,589	5.31	473,730	0.15	266,433	0.09	820,741	0.25	49,577,220	15.68	-	-	316,592,147	100.00	
1988		215,576,554	64.28	19,461,807	5.75	32,469,625	9.60	17,801,204	5.26	465,345	0.14	296,515	0.09	827,866	0.24	49,577,220	14.64	-	-	338,493,856	100.00	
1989		234,483,135	64.73	20,593,827	5.69	32,517,316	8.98	18,469,276	5.21	457,108	0.13	306,952	0.08	877,241	0.24	49,577,220	13.69	4,542,340	1.25	362,224,415	100.00	
1990		251,714,524	64.94	21,684,141	5.59	35,546,669	8.40	20,001,433	5.16	449,017	0.12	317,557	0.08	929,876	0.24	49,577,220	12.79	49,577,220	2.68	387,616,147	100.00	
1991		275,942,321	66.47	22,604,245	5.33	37,577,783	7.85	21,201,519	5.11	441,069	0.11	328,942	0.08	985,669	0.24	49,577,220	11.96	49,577,220	2.68	414,671,468	100.00	
1992		299,869,401	68.04	23,489,415	5.33	37,605,267	7.40	22,261,594	5.03	441,262	0.10	340,531	0.08	1,034,932	0.23	49,577,220	11.25	49,577,220	2.52	440,751,813	100.00	
1993		325,674,202	69.52	24,240,123	5.17	35,634,125	6.97	23,394,674	4.99	423,593	0.08	352,507	0.08	1,086,670	0.23	49,577,220	10.38	49,577,220	2.37	468,478,314	100.00	
1994		353,636,365	71.06	24,240,123	4.87	32,644,476	6.56	24,543,408	4.93	418,060	0.09	364,915	0.07	1,141,035	0.23	49,577,220	9.96	49,577,220	2.23	497,898,752	100.00	
1995		383,812,715	72.33	24,240,123	4.58	32,696,242	6.18	25,770,278	4.87	410,660	0.08	377,760	0.07	1,198,086	0.22	49,577,220	9.37	49,577,220	2.10	529,216,584	100.00	
1996		415,879,647	73.90	24,240,123	4.31	32,729,649	5.82	27,059,107	4.81	403,391	0.07	391,057	0.07	1,257,991	0.22	49,577,220	8.82	49,577,220	1.98	562,451,393	100.00	
1997		446,042,800	75.09	24,240,123	4.08	32,573,711	5.51	28,141,471	4.74	396,251	0.07	404,822	0.07	1,308,310	0.22	49,577,220	8.35	49,577,220	1.87	594,004,908	100.00	
1998		478,056,263	76.22	24,240,123	3.86	32,786,895	5.23	29,267,130	4.67	389,257	0.06	419,072	0.07	1,360,642	0.22	49,577,220	7.90	49,577,220	1.77	627,207,782	100.00	
1999		511,853,964	77.29	24,240,123	3.66	32,817,247	4.93	30,437,816	4.60	382,348	0.06	433,823	0.07	1,415,068	0.21	49,577,220	7.48	49,577,220	1.68	662,270,809	100.00	
2000		547,262,037	78.40	24,240,123	3.47	32,848,813	4.70	31,653,328	4.53	375,583	0.05	449,094	0.06	1,471,671	0.21	49,577,220	7.09	49,577,220	1.59	699,191,046	100.00	

(K)

map of Thailand, showing exploration blocks and test wells



-  Thailand Sun Oil, Gulf Oil, Piy Ltd, Petroleum Resources (7, 8, 9)
-  Tenneco, Texas Pacific, Canadian Superior, Home Oil, Highland, Agip (1, 2, 14, 15)
-  BP, Deutsche BP, Texas Pacific, Canadian Superior, Home Oil, Highland (3, 4, 16, 17)
-  Amoco, Idemitsu (5, 6)
-  Union Oil, Mitsui, Conoco (10, 11)
-  Union Oil, ^{SAPAC} Southeast-Asia (12, 13)
-  Triton Oil, Anschutz, Inlet (18, 19)
-  Weeks Petroleum, Norse Petroleum (W1)
-  Amoco (W2)
-  Pan Ocean (W3, 4)
-  Oceanic, Suwanamas (W7)
-  Union, Amoco, BP, Hamilton, Seem Resources (W8)
-  ESSO (W9)
-  Dry Hole
-  Oil Discovery
-  Gas & Condensate
-  Oil & Condensate & Gas Discovery

JICA