

Table 102 (Concl'd.)
State Transport Facilities

							(Number)
Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
5	Burma Five Star Shipping Corporation						
1	Ocean liner	8	9	10	9	11	
2	Short sea trade vessels	4	4	4	5	5	
3	Coastal cargo vessels	1	2	2	2	2	
4	Coastal cargo/passenger vessels	4	4	4	4	4	
5	Coastal tanker	5	5	5			
6	Department of Civil Aviation						
1	Airfields	37	37	37	37	37	
7	Burma Ports Corporation						
1	Buoys	60	60	60	60	60	
2	Seagoing wharves	15	15	15	15	15	
3	Pontoon	132	132	132	132	132	
4	Godown	284	284	284	284	284	
5	Immobile cranes	18	17	17	17	17	
6	Mobile cranes	28	28	28	28	28	
7	Fork lift trucks	82	83	85	85	85	
8	Vessels	14	14	14	18	20	
9	Harbour launches	36	36	36	36	40	
10	Tugs	14	14	14	14	16	

230. State Internal Transport Services. The progress of State internal transport services in the Transportation Sector is shown in the table below.

Table 103

State Internal Transport Services

(Quantum Index 1969/70=100)

(Index)

Sr. No.	Year	Rail	Road	Inland water	Coastal	Air	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1961/62	80.1		72.3	27.5	40.5	55.7
2	1962/63	84.9	4.4	84.4	27.7	37.3	61.1
3	1963/64	85.7	9.2	83.1	33.4	43.6	63.0
4	1964/65	103.2	16.3	94.1	100.5	57.3	76.7
5	1965/66	110.5	24.8	94.9	153.5	52.6	81.1
6	1966/67	112.3	47.7	107.3	139.0	60.8	91.5
7	1967/68	103.6	66.4	115.8	139.5	79.6	94.7
8	1968/69	96.7	83.2	118.9	141.6	89.3	96.6
9	1969/70	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10	1970/71	104.5	97.1	116.0	91.7	111.3	104.8
11	1971/72	115.3	106.6	126.2	119.1	120.8	110.5
12	1972/73	108.9	106.1	109.9	116.8	124.1	109.0
13	1973/74	95.2	86.8	102.1	94.3	123.3	96.1
14	1974/75	98.9	80.4	100.8	103.1	106.6	95.5
15	1975/76	104.6	85.2	104.0	98.9	114.6	100.7
16	1976/77	88.9	118.8	52.7	119.2	119.3	92.1
17	1977/78	94.1	134.2	54.6	87.3	138.4	100.1
18	1978/79	99.9	137.6	60.3	90.2	131.1	90.3
19	1979/80	107.5	144.8	68.2	140.1	140.2	112.2
20	1980/81	112.4	139.2	72.9	240.3	139.0	114.4
21	1981/82	113.8	158.7	78.6	250.2	142.5	121.2
22	1982/83	122.8	163.5	92.7	239.1	141.1	129.1
23	1983/84	120.3	153.2	101.4	339.4	135.0	127.4
24	1984/85 (Provisional actual)	114.6	166.4	112.6	236.5	135.1	129.0
25	1985/86 (Provisional)	122.4	163.9	110.2	224.9	126.1	130.9

231. Co-operative and Private Transport Services. Co-operative and Private Transport Services by means of conveyances are shown in the table below.

Table 104
Co-operative and Private Transport Conveyances

(Number)						
Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Co-operatives					
1	Powered barges (Ferry)	306	301	276	313	301
2	Non powered barges (Ferry)	766	796	867	860	898
3	Cargo vessels	277	230	248	227	213
4	Haulage trucks	642	644	677	618	647
5	Passenger buses	359	253	197	195	203
2	Private					
1	Haulage trucks	21881	23071	23266	23656	24045
2	Passenger buses	5873	5962	6032	6129	6226
3	Powered vessels	775	1190	1218	1231	1236
4	Coastal vessels	275	250	247	247	247

232. Communication Networks. The position of communication networks is shown in the table below.

Table 105
Communication Networks

(Number)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Post offices	1107	1102	1107	1112	1126
1	Full delivery post offices*	465	475	486	497	532
2	Restricted delivery post offices	133	126	123	121	115
3	Non delivery post offices	509	501	498	494	479
2	Telephones	47001	50312	50731	53075	55935
1	Private telephones	46592	49827	50246	52564	55392
2	Public telephones (Trunk)	252	273	270	290	315
3	Public telephones (local)	157	212	215	221	228
3	Telegraph offices	293	295	305	307	336
1	Radio telegraph offices	106	106	110	107	115
2	Departmental telegraph offices	27	27	28	29	28
3	Postal combined telegraph offices	160	162	167	171	193
4	Telex services	76	83	100	150	160
5	Auto telephones extension (towns)			14	14	19

* Including postal combined telegraph offices.

233. Meteorological Stations. The position of meteorological stations is shown in the table below.

Table 106
Meteorological Stations

Sr. No.	Particulars	(Number)				
		1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Rain gauge Stations	860	874	875	613	650
2	Climatological Stations	64	63	65	37	44
3	Surface Meteorological Stations	75	78	83	85	93
4	Pilot Balloon Stations	12	12	12	12	12
5	Hydrological Stations	74	75	77	76	76
6	Seismological Stations	3	3	3	3	6
7	Radiosonde/Radio Wind Station	4	5	5	5	9
8	Fecsimile Stations	4	4	4	4	4
9	Agrimeteorological Stations	11	13	21	21	22
10	Automatic Picture Transmission Stations	1	1	1	1	1
11	Storm Radar Stations	1	1	1	1	1

IX. TRADE

Plan Implementation of the Trade Sector during the Fourth Four-Year Plan

234. Reviewing the performance of the annual plans of the trade sector during the Fourth FYP, the net services value of the trade sector at 1969/70 constant prices was K 3693.6 million in 1982/83 as against the target of K 3749.8 million, thereby achieving 98.5 per cent. In 1983/84, the net services value was K 3844.7 million as against the target of K 3916.7 million achieving 98.2 per cent of the target. In 1984/85, according to the provisional actual, the net services value was K 4039.2 million as against the target of K 4053.2 million, achieving 99.7 per cent of the target. In 1985/86, according to the provisional data, the net services value of the trade sector was K 4253.5 million as against the target of K 4327.6 million achieving 98.3 per cent of the target. Hence, the annual average performance of the trade sector during the Fourth FYP was 98.7 per cent, nearly fulfilling the plan targets. A comparison of the plan performance of the trade sector as against the targets of the Fourth FYP approved by the Third Pyithu Hluttaw and annual plan targets is presented in the following table.

Plan Performance of the Trade Sector
during the Fourth Four Year Plan

Sr. No.	Year	Net Value of Services (K. million)			Performance (Percentage)	
		Fourth Four-Year Plan Target	Annual Plan Target	Performance	Against Fourth Four-Year Plan	Against Annual Plan
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1982/83	3749.8	3749.8	3693.6	98.5	98.5
2	1983/84	3945.1	3916.7	3844.7	97.5	98.2
3	1984/85	4219.7	4053.2	4039.2	95.7	99.7
4	1985/86	4485.6	4327.6	4253.5	94.8	98.3
5	Annual average for four-years	4100.1	4011.8	3957.8	96.5	98.7

Progress of the Trade Sector during the Fourth Four-Year Plan

235. During the Fourth FYP, the net services value of the trade sector increased by 3.5 per cent in 1982/83, 4.1 per cent in 1983/84, 5.1 per cent in 1984/85 and 5.3 per cent in 1985/86, thereby registering an average annual growth rate of 4.5 per cent during the plan period.

Measures Taken for Achievement of Plan Targets of the Trade Sector

236. The objectives of the trade sector in the Fourth FYP were to procure and distribute commodities in time, to provide raw materials required by the local producers, to distribute basic commodities effectively, to import commodities most beneficial to the local producers, to expand and promote export, to explore new markets and extend trade relations with other countries. Measures taken to achieve the above objectives successfully were minimization of the trading cost at various stages, reduction of overhead costs by direct distribution of some commodities to the consumers from factories with a view to price stabilization, fixation of equitable prices for the benefit of both the producers and consumers, reduction of the trading process, direct procurement of goods by the co-operative societies from the producers, improvement of quality and expansion of volume of exports, exploration of new markets, introduction of new items for export promotion. Priority had been accorded to the procurement and distribution of essential imported commodities.

Internal Trade

237. During the Fourth FYP, implementation of the annual plans of the trade sector showed that the volume of trade at current prices increased from K 43255.0 million in 1981/82 to K 59209.9 million in 1985/86. In 1985/86 of the volume of trade, total domestic products comprised K 54380.0 million and imports K 4929.9 million. Reviewing the proportion of trade volume with respect to ownership, the share of the State amounted to K 17417.7 million, or 29.4 per cent and the co-operative and private to K 41892.2 million or 70.6 per cent.
238. A review of the procurement of agricultural crops by the State Economic Enterprises in 1985/86 compared with the procurement in 1981/82 is as follows:

- the procurement of paddy increased from 206.4 million baskets to 224.2 million baskets .
- maize seeds increased from 21372 metric tons to 55880 metric tons.
- pulses increased from 98551 metric tons to 114520 metric tons.
- sugarcane increased from 575684 metric tons to 914442 metric tons.
- cotton increased from 37636 metric tons to 37940 metric tons.
- rubber increased from 13671 metric tons to 15146 metric tons.
- jute increased from 14416 metric tons to 21910 metric tons.
- virgina tobacco (green) increased from 27109 metric tons to 40667 metric tons.
- tapioca increased from 411 metric tons to 9000 metric tons.

239. As regards distribution of goods by the State Economic Enterprises to the co-operative societies and private sectors, the sale proceeds were K 6874.2 million in 1981/82 and K 7604.1 million in 1985/86. Annual average sale proceeds of the SEEs during the Fourth FYP amounted to K 5122.6 million for consumer goods, K 1546.2 million inter-industry use goods and K 674.2 million for capital goods.

Public Investment of the Trade Sector

240. To promote internal trading public investment of the trade sector was increased annually. The amount invested for the trade sector was K 137.5 million in 1981/82 and it increased to K 253.2 million in 1985/86. More warehouses, department stores and hotels were constructed with the allocated investment.

241. Detailed statistics of the internal trade sector are presented in tables 107 to 113.

External Trade

242. During the Fourth FYP, annual plan targets were implemented for the promotion of export trade. Consequently the value of export at 1969/70 constant price in 1985/86 increased to K 1010.5 million as compared with K 810.0 million in 1981/82, achieving an annual average growth rate of 5.7 per cent. A review of the export performance at current prices during the Fourth FYP showed that K 3003.3 million was exported in 1982/83, K 3372.6 million in 1983/84, K 3133.1 million according to the provisional actual data in 1984/85 and K 3234.2 million in 1985/86, the Fourth FYP.

243. During the Fourth FYP, although the volume of export increased, the prices of some important commodities declined. Hence the increase in export volume failed to bring about a proportional increase in export earnings. The increase in the volume of export in 1985/86, when compared with the base year 1981/82 is as follows:-

- rice increased from 575 thousand metric tons to 646 thousand metric tons
- pulses from 86130 metric tons to 96522 metric tons
- refined silver from 533 thousand ounces to 576 thousand ounces
- tungsten concentrates from 199 metric tons to 914 metric tons
- zinc concentrates from 7867 metric tons to 9144 metric tons
- petroleum coke from 16496 metric tons to 37000 metric tons
- teak logs from 73460 cubic tons to 110000 cubic tons
- teak (sawn timber) from 71424 cubic tons to 80000 cubic tons
- hardwood logs from 57396 cubic tons to 70000 cubic tons
- prawns from 2665 metric tons to 4510 metric tons.

In addition, export of new items, such as refined tin metal, copper concentrates, liquefied petroleum gas, carpet backing, stuffer yarn, carpet, leather fibre board and pulp were introduced.

244. A comparison of the unit value of important export commodities in the 1985/86 with 1981/82 is as follows:-

- the unit value of rice per metric ton declined from K 2350 to K 1317
- broken rice per metric ton from K 1405 to K 1159
- cotton per ton from K 6387 to K 5365
- rubber per ton from K 6387 to K 5365
- zinc concentrates per metric ton from K 1439 to K 1083
- refined lead per metric ton from K 5265 to K 3445
- tungsten concentrates per metric ton from K 52332 to K 37198
- tin, tungsten and scheelite mixed concentrates per metric ton from K 52676 to K 37238
- petroleum coke per metric ton from K 536 to K 318
- teak logs per cubic ton from K 4855 to K 4715
- sugar per metric ton from K 2368 to K 1200.

245. For the economic development of the country capital goods and inter-industry use goods required for the implementation of new and on-going projects and also essential consumer goods were imported.
246. The value of import at 1969/70 constant prices was K 1241 million in 1981/82 and declined to K 1047 million in 1985/86. Reviewing the import performance at current prices during the Fourth FYP, K 6314 million was imported in 1982/83, K 5197 million in 1983/84, K 5207 million according to the provisional actual data in 1984/85 and K 4930 million according to the provisional data in 1985/86.
247. Although efforts were made to increase the quantity as well as improve the quality of export items in order to accelerate the momentum of the export promotion and expansion programme during the Fourth FYP, the decline in the export prices of some major commodities on the one hand, and the necessity to import essential goods for the economic development of the country on the other, resulted in deficits in the balance of trade annually. The annual deficits were K 3277 million in 1982/83, K 1778 million in 1983/84, K 2013 million in 1984/85 and K 1696 million in 1985/86.
248. Reviewing the fluctuation of export and import price indices based on 1969/70 the indices of import prices were higher than those of the export prices during the Fourth FYP, resulting in unfavourable terms of trade.
249. The direction of the external trade for the country is mainly with Asian countries, of which Japan, Singapore and China are the most important trading partners. The second important trading group are member countries of the European Economic Community. Among them, Federal Republic of Germany, Britain and the Netherlands are the main trading partners.
250. During the Fourth FYP, Gems and Pearl Emporium was held annually and the sale proceeds amounted to US 23.02 million or K 189.6 million. The number of tourists who visited Burma during the Fourth FYP was about 122116 and the foreign exchange earned from tourism was K 336.9 million.
251. Detailed statistics regarding the position of the external trade of the trade sector are presented in table 114 to 122.

Co-operatives

252. Co-operative societies were expanded during the Fourth FYP, in accordance with the co-operative scheme. The total number of co-operative societies increased from 21194 in 1981/82 to 21344 in 1985/86. During the Fourth FYP, although 210 societies were newly formed, the net increase totalled 150 numbers as 60 societies were liquidated.
253. The newly formed 210 co-operative societies during the Fourth FYP comprised 112 pilot co-operative farms, 18 consumers co-operative societies, 16 armed forces co-operative societies, 3 people's police force co-operative societies, 76 co-operative credit societies and 5 services co-operative societies.
254. Reviewing the turnover of co-operative societies during the Fourth FYP it increased yearly to K 9055.2 million in 1982/83, K 9221.8 million in 1983/84, K 9493.5 million in 1984/85 and K 10104.8 million in 1985/86.
255. For prompt distribution of commodities and for the convenience of the consumers, co-operative stores, basic commodity retail stores, co-operative mini-markets and sub-basic stores were opened. The sales value of commodities procured by co-operative societies from State organizations increased from K 3240 million in 1981/82 to K 4160 million in 1985/86.
256. Detailed statistics of co-operative activities during the Fourth FYP are presented in tables 123 to 133.

Price Situation

257. To meet the requirements of the people, endeavours were made to increase the production of essential commodities according to the plan targets together with the measures for price stabilization. However, price fluctuations occurred depending on the supply of goods in the market and on the consumers' demand. A review of the prices of basic commodities for the past four years is as follows:-

- In 1982, prices of basic commodities such as rice, edible oil and prices of other commodities such as soap declined, while prices of onions, garlic, potatoes, dried prawns, dried fish and textiles increased moderately.

- In 1983, prices of basic commodities, such as rice, edible oil and prices of other commodities such as meat, fish, prawns and soap increased, while prices of gram (split), sadawpe, onions, potatoes and tamarind declined.
- In 1984, prices of basic commodities such as rice, edible oil and prices of other commodities such as meat, gram, onions, tamarind, salt, palm jaggery, cane jaggery, sugar, soap and textiles increased moderately, while prices of fish, prawns, fish sauce, dried fish, sadawpe, chillies and garlic declined.
- In 1985, prices of basic commodities such as rice, edible oil and prices of other commodities such as chicken, pork, fish, prawns, dried fish, dried prawns, gram, pegyi, sadawpe, chillies and textiles increased, while prices of onions, garlic, potatoes, tamarind, palm jaggery, cane jaggery, sugar and soap declined.

258. The price situation mentioned above showed stability for the prices of commodities produced and distributed by the State, while there were fluctuations in the free market prices. The consumer price index of households in Rangoon based on the daily retail prices of commodities increased by 4.2 per cent in 1982, 5.6 per cent in 1983, 4.8 per cent in 1984 and 6.7 per cent in 1985, respectively. The inflation rate during the year ending November 1985 was about 7.1 per cent.

259. Detailed statistics on prices are shown in tables 134 to 139.

Internal Trade

260. Volume of Internal Trade. The volume of internal trade is presented in the following table.

Table 107
Volume of Internal Trade
(At current prices)

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1961/62	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Total domestic product	66625	478474	518040	559363	616285	662167
2	Producers' own use for industry	3349	17248	16217	17943	19370	23328
3	Producers' own use for consumption	13616	78876	77349	82677	84528	87267
4	Wastages	454	5913	6083	6546	7407	7772
5	Net domestic marketable surplus 1-(2+3+4)	49206	376437	418391	452197	504980	543800
6	Imports (c.i.f.)	10436	56113	63136	51973	52072	49299
7	Total internal trade (5+6)	59642	432550	481527	504170	557052	593099

261. Volume of State, Co-operative and Private Trade. The volume of internal trade by State, Co-operative and Private Sector is presented in the following table.

Table 108

State, Co-operative and Private Trade
(At current prices)

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1961/62	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Total internal trade	59642	432550	481527	504170	557052	593099
1	Domestic products	49206	376437	418391	452197	504980	543800
2	Imports (c.i.f.)	10436	56113	63136	51973	52072	49299
2	Purchase by the State sector	22212	161018	175875	163817	166815	174177
1	Domestic products	17653	104905	112739	111844	114743	124678
2	Imports (c.i.f.)	4559	56113	63136	51973	52072	49299
3	Purchases by the co- operative and private sectors	37430	271532	305652	340353	390237	418922
1	Domestic products	31553	271532	305652	340353	390237	418922
2	Imports (c.i.f.)	5877					

262. Purchases by State Trading Agencies. Purchases of domestic goods and imports by State trading agencies are shown in the table below.

Table 109
Purchases by State Trading Agencies
(At current prices)

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	<u>Consumer goods</u>	13624	14100	12046	14638	12176
1	Domestic	10893	11719	10444	12674	10609
2	Foreign	2731	2381	1602	1964	1567
2	<u>Goods for inter-industry use</u>	29701	29857	28345	27619	33476
1	Domestic	26291*	26655*	26268	25412	31323
2	Foreign	3410*	3202*	2077	2207	2153
3	<u>Capital goods</u>	1384	2089	1175	1461	1386
1	Domestic	762	872	449	764	833
2	Foreign	622	1217	726	697	553
4	<u>Total (1+2+3)</u>	44709	46046	41566	43718	47038
1	Domestic	37946	39246	37161	38850	42765
2	Foreign	6763	6800	4405	4868	4273

Note:- Domestic goods are calculated on purchase prices and imported goods are on c.i.f.

* According to the latest data.

263. Procurement of Agricultural Crops by the State Economic Enterprises. Procurement of agricultural crops by the State economic enterprises for local distribution, exports and industrial use is shown in the following table

Table 110
Procurement of Agricultural Crops by the State Economic Enterprises (Metric ton)

Sr. No.	Type of Commodity	1984/85							1985/86 (Provisional)
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	Paddy (Thousand baskets)	4077981	4306149	4060065	4086313	3669384	4677843		
2	Wheat *	195444	206379	194585	195843	275061	224193		
3	Maize seeds	53151	30061	27236	25557	51152	43988		
4	Pulses	14976	21372	35032	31852	24769	55880		
1	Maize	122398	98551	72414	63118	107930	114520		
2	Peas	29907	35852	45942	37216	84501	55450		
3	Butter beans	7303	4418	1370	2271	1667	5380		
4	Bocote **	28012	15451	15544	12999	11600	21968		
5	Sultani / Sultanya	4232	4148	126	837	50	250		
6	Paragon	7525	8746	4618	1509	1243	5750		
7	Payin	32629	27862	3170	6900	8173	21970		
8	Cotton	12890	2074	1644	1386	696	3730		
9	Magulay	63195	37636	40950	34895	43462	37940		
10	Magyi	26883	74	44	33	34	43		
11	Mahaling 5/6	12793	6399	10085	4047	5504	5286		
12	Long staple	8672	8532	6766	1122	12233	9218		
13	Jute	15047	22631	24055	19693	25691	23393		
14	Rubber	8498	14416	22974	34972	21738	21910		
15	Sugarcane	12457	13671	13059	12619	12306	15146		
16	Virginia tobacco (Green)	761664	576884	606053	770867	792578	914442		
17	Tapioca	2560	27109	41516	35792	28680	40667		
18	Coffee		411	621	1127	6407	9080		
19					363	162	117		

* Procured by Foodstuff Industries Corporation since 1981/82 which were previously procured by Agricultural and Farm Produce Trade Corporation.

** Procured by Agricultural Corporation since 1982/83 which were previously procured by Agricultural and Farm Produce Trade Corporation with the exception that the data for 1982/83 includes 41 metric tons procured by APFC.

264. Agricultural Crops Procured by the State Economic Enterprises. Index of agricultural crops procured by the State Economic Enterprises is shown in the table below.

Table 111
Agricultural Crops Procured by the State Economic Enterprises
(Quantum Index 1969/70=100)

							(Index)
Sr.	No.	Crops	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1		Cereals	144.4	136.6	137.2	125.1	159.1
	1	Paddy	142.9	134.8	135.6	121.8	155.3
	2	Wheat	313.4	284.0	266.5	533.4	510.7
	3	Maize seeds	247.9	406.3	369.4	286.6	648.1
2		Pulses	173.7	137.9	119.1	210.8	210.5
3		Industrial crops	172.1	188.6	176.7	201.2	188.1
	1	Cotton	197.0	211.6	182.2	228.2	200.2
	2	Jute	85.9	136.9	208.4	129.5	130.5
	3	Rubber	138.3	132.1	127.6	124.5	153.2
	4	Sugarcane	102.2	107.6	136.8	140.7	162.3
	5	Virginia tobacco (Green)	193.2	295.9	255.1	204.4	289.9
		Total	153.3	151.9	148.3	149.6	168.9

265. Processing and Manufacturing by the Trade Corporations. Processing and Manufacturing by the Trade Corporations are shown in the following table.

Table 112
Processing and Manufacturing by Trade Corporations
(At current producers' prices)

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Agricultural and Farm Produce Trade Corporation	22495	22030	24039	23024	20350
2	Foodstuff and General Merchandise Trade Corporation	308	434	502	519	619
3	Restaurant and Beverages Trade Corporation	340	419	474	487	460
	Total	23143	22883	25015	24030	21429

266. Sales by the State Economic Enterprises. Direct sales by the State economic enterprises to the co-operative societies and the private enterprises are shown in the following table.

Table 113
Sales by the State Economic Enterprises
(At current prices)

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	<u>Consumer goods</u>	48783	50940	48456	51873	53636
1	Basic commodities	18983	19913	20905	21809	22704
2	Toilet, personal, household and sport goods	5507	5683	3759	4295	4046
3	Textiles and wearing apparel	5277	5606	4887	5761	6527
4	Books and stationery	1633	1686	1634	2191	2156
5	Household medicine and others	1951	2142	2063	2036	2013
6	Household electrical goods	195	105	1183	1378	1458
7	Other consumer and household goods	15237	15805	14025	14403	14732
2	<u>Goods for inter-industry use</u>	13696	16521	15006	14965	15357
1	Equipment for marine and salt industries	4	36	37	70	49
2	Yarn and dyes	1176	2121	1906	1666	1419
3	Printing matters, photographic stores and office equipment	932	1006	1046	893	649
4	Vehicles, machinery, construction materials and electrical goods	3118	3949	3153	2864	2939
5	Industrial raw materials, medicines, agricultural goods, minerals and petroleum products	8466	9409*	8864	9472	10301
3	<u>Capital goods</u>	6263	7300	6269	6351	7048
1	Fishing equipment	127	134	206	157	130
2	Machinery and vehicles	341	601	358	393	480
3	Construction materials and others	5795	6565	5705	5801	6438
	Total	68742	74761	69731	73189	76041

* According to the latest data.

EXTERNAL TRADE

267. Imports. Changes in the pattern of imports by type of commodity are presented in the table below.

Table 114
Imports by type of Commodity

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Type of Commodity	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Consumer goods	4314	4826	3573	4245
1	Durable goods	1190	1242	1244	1109
2	Foodstuff	955	1082	767	1129
3	Textiles	447	397	297	175
4	Medicines and pharmaceuticals	1332	1636	807	973
5	Other consumer goods	390	469	458	859
2	Raw materials and spares for inter-industry use	22094	20445	16482	19467
1	Raw materials	14305	13653	9231	14065
2	Fuel	305	465		24
3	Tools and spares	7484	6326	7251	5378
3	Capital goods	29308	37428	31728	28061
1	Construction materials	6108	7211	5502	7565
2	Machinery and equipment	18486	25709	22941	15771
3	Transport equipment	2741	3210	1777	3657
4	Other capital goods	1973	1298	1508	1068
4	Commodity unspecified	397	437	190	299
	Total	56113	63136	51973	52072

Note: Imports on arrival basis.

268. Changes in the pattern of imports by country are presented in the table below.

Table 115
Imports by Country

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Country	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	South East Asian countries	3815	4267	2514	6442
2	Other Asian countries	25470	29048	21772	23511
1	People's Republic of china	1804	2505	2371	1497
2	Sri Lanka	2	225	10	59
3	India	351	467	156	286
4	Japan	21077	23667	17524	19087
5	Pakistan	10	18	18	228
6	Bangladesh	450	486	310	77
7	Others	1776	1680	1383	2277
3	Middle East countries	144	34	108	388
4	North American countries	2847	5143	2078	2021
5	South American countries	2	87	18	10
6	European Economic Community	14158	18099	13401	10716
7	Other North-West European countries	2829	1479	1550	1836
8	Other South European countries	21	772	27	27
9	East European countries	4904	3226	8438	4676
10	African countries	960	36	998	1855
11	Australia, New Zealand and other countries in the Pacific	805	860	999	562
12	Others	158	85	70	28
	Total	56113	63136	51973	52072

Note: Imports on arrival basis.

269. Exports. Changes in the pattern of exports by type of commodity are presented in the table below.

Table 116
Exports by Type of Commodity

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Type of Commodity	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provisional actual)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Total domestic exports	34323	30033	33726	31331
1	Agricultural products	19517	15668	17781	13888
2	Animal and marine products	1246	1521	928	1361
3	Forest products	7763	8136	9194	10675
4	Minerals and gems	4736	3985	5029	4725
5	Others	1061	723	794	682
2	Re - exports	205	330	469	614
	Total exports (1+2)	34528	30363	34195	31945

Note: Exports on shipment basis.

270. Changes in the pattern of exports by country are presented in the table below.

Table 117
Exports by Country

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Country	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	South East Asian countries	8287	8803	11524	10585
2	Other Asian countries	11703	12233	12506	11897
1	People's Republic of China	292	84	305	49
2	Sri Lanka	1833	3494	1672	883
3	India	578	1213	4378	3038
4	Japan	3294	2461	2275	2051
5	Pakistan	431	302	217	217
6	Bangladesh	929	1291	679	1599
7	Others	4346	3388	2980	4060
3	Middle East countries	822	973	1819	646
4	North American countries	136	67	135	163
5	South American countries				
6	European Economic community	3024	5281	4193	4226
7	Other North-West European countries	198	91	45	14
8	Other South European countries	1	3	10	2
9	East European countries	1534	294	10	163
10	African countries	8443	2111	2713	3930
11	Australia, New Zealand and other countries in the Pacific	6	*	*	*
12	Others**	374	507	1240	319
	Total	34528	30363	34195	31945

Note: Exports on shipment basis

* Less than K 0.5 lakh

** Includes countries not yet classified.

271. Balance of Trade. The balance of trade of the Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma is presented in the table below.

Table 118
Balance of Trade

Sr. No.	Year	Exports	Imports	(Kyat in lakh)
				Surplus (+) Deficit (-)
1	2	3	4	5 = (3-4)
1	1940/41	5552	3082	(+) 2470
2	1947/48	7573	5958	(+) 1615
3	1960/61	10151	10805	(-) 654
4	1961/62	12718	10436	(+) 2282
5	1962/63	12706	10962	(+) 1744
6	1963/64	11417	10860	(+) 557
7	1964/65	10891	14129	(-) 3238
8	1965/66	9289	8035	(+) 1254
9	1966/67	6722	8166	(-) 1444
10	1967/68	5209	7570	(-) 2361
11	1968/69	5572	7533	(-) 1961
12	1969/70	5385	8968	(-) 3583
13	1970/71	5911	8521	(-) 2610
14	1971/72	6860	9214	(-) 2354
15	1972/73	6902	7042	(-) 140
16	1973/74	9670	5749	(+) 3921
17	1974/75	9258	10158	(-) 900
18	1975/76	13226	14433	(-) 1207
19	1976/77	17157	16279	(+) 878
20	1977/78	17569	20865	(-) 3296
21	1978/79	18527	32237	(-) 13710
22	1979/80	26960	43095	(-) 16135
23	1980/81	32251	46350	(-) 14099
24	1981/82	34528	56113	(-) 21585
25	1982/83	30363	63136	(-) 32773
26	1983/84	34195	51973	(-) 17778
27	1984/85 (Provisional actual)	31945	52072	(-) 20127
28	1985/86 (Provisional)	32342	49299	(-) 16957

272. Terms of Trade. The terms of trade of the Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma is presented in the table below.

Table 119
Terms of Trade

(1969/70=100)

Sr. No.	Year	Exports		Imports		Terms of Trade
		Unit Price Index	Quantum Index	Unit Price Index	Quantum Index	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1940/41	19.7	683.1	38.2	100.0	51.7
2	1947/48	95.1	193.3	115.4	63.9	82.1
3	1950/51	93.3	264.1	84.7	157.9	110.1
4	1961/62	99.1	251.6	79.7	151.2	124.2
5	1962/63	100.2	238.1	88.6	141.3	112.1
6	1963/64	104.9	213.8	90.0	143.0	115.6
7	1964/65	108.5	196.7	99.4	193.9	109.2
8	1965/66	112.2	161.4	94.8	123.8	118.2
9	1966/67	121.1	98.9	103.5	76.8	116.9
10	1967/68	133.4	75.4	109.6	83.7	121.8
11	1968/69	128.6	80.4	96.2	65.5	133.7
12	1969/70	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
13	1970/71	92.5	118.5	107.9	77.5	85.7
14	1971/72	98.8	122.8	138.2	64.8	71.5
15	1972/73	119.4	97.9	142.3	45.4	83.8
16	1973/74	294.1	69.0	195.4	29.4	150.4
17	1974/75	306.1	75.6	269.1	47.9	132.7

Table 119 (Concl'd.)

Terms of Trade

(1969-70=100)

Sr. No.	Year	Exports		Imports		Terms of Trade
		Unit Price Index	Quantum Index	Unit Price Index	Quantum Index	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
18	1975/76	296.7	79.5	317.7	53.7	93.4
19	1976/77	307.9	85.5	368.1	62.6	83.6
20	1977/78	335.0	93.3	380.6	97.7	88.0
21	1978/79	362.0	78.7	416.0	76.0	87.0
22	1979/80	389.8	119.4	421.4	94.8	92.5
23	1980/81	452.5	133.3	434.4	106.0	104.2
24	1981/82	489.1	128.0	458.2	113.3	106.7
25	1982/83	397.2	128.2	460.4	110.5	86.3
26	1983/84	400.8	152.7	463.2	96.9	86.5
27	1984/85 (Provisional actual)	418.5*	126.5	466.6	119.2	89.7
28	1985/86 (Provisional)	354.6	147.1	469.0		75.6

Note: Terms of Trade = $\frac{\text{Export Unit Price Index}}{\text{Import Unit Price Index}} \times 100$

* Although the prices of export commodities in the world market are on the decline, the rise of the Unit price index of export for 1984/85 was due to the inclusion of export prices of goods contracted during 1983/84.

273. Gem and Pearl Emporium. The sales proceeds from the gem and pearl emporiums are shown in the table below.

Table 120
Gem and Pearl Emporium

(In lakh)

Sr. No.	Year	Sales Proceeds	
		US Dollar	Kyat
1	2	3	4
1	1964, The First Emporium	4.4	21
2	1965, The Second Emporium	22.4	107
3	1966, The Third Emporium	18.1	86
4	1968, The Fourth Emporium	17.3	83
5	1969, The Fifth Emporium	24.3	116
6	1970, The Sixth Emporium	15.5	74
7	1971, The Seventh Emporium	26.4	126
8	1972, The Eight Emporium	22.7	121
9	1973, The Ninth Emporium	59.8	288
10	1973, The Special Emporium	59.5	286
11	1974, The Tenth Emporium	44.3	213
12	1975, The Eleventh Emporium	21.3	132
13	1976, The Twelfth Emporium	38.4	254
14	1977, The Fourteenth Emporium	51.9	347
15	1978, The Fifteenth Emporium	67.8	482
16	1979, The Sixteenth Emporium	62.7	413
17	1980, The Seventeenth Emporium	64.6	416
18	1981, The Eighteenth Emporium	70.7	473
19	1982, The Nineteenth Emporium	53.6	395
20	1983, The Twentieth Emporium	87.9	680
21	1984, The Twenty-First Emporium	49.0	402
22	1985, The Twenty-Second Emporium	93.3	814

274. Tourism. The number of tourists who visited Burma is presented in the table below.

Table 121
Number of Tourists

Sr. No.	Particulars							(Number)
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 (Provi- sional)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	January	2509	3064	3376	3631	3309	3758	
2	February	2206	2852	2806	3093	2969	3412	
3	March	2533	3095	2859	3148	2924	3221	
4	April	1694	2165	2454	2051	2313	2579	
5	May	1216	1247	1481	1493	1364	1517	
6	June	937	1080	1277	1282	1041	1283	
7	July	1816	1969	2336	1751	2100	2337	
8	August	2521	2670	2888	2675	2477	2991	
9	September	1473	1447	1620	1563	1414	1699	
10	October	2065	2287	2015	2415	2428	2534	
11	November	2999	3083	3464	3273	3387	3741	
12	December	3546	3121	3334	3293	3864	3876	
	Total	25515	28080	29910	29668	29590	32948	

275. The amount of foreign Exchange received from tourism is presented in the table below.

Table 122
Foreign Exchange Received From Tourism

(Kyat in thousand)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	January	6952	9330	9541	13030	10538	11632
2	February	6106	7792	8813	9427	13403	13958
3	March	5878	8496	8559	11937	10116	13321
4	April	3392	6658	6427	5321	5753	5693
5	May	2216	2518	3485	4260	4494	5242
6	June	1583	2677	2062	2649	2639	2996
7	July	3564	3563	4338	3911	4044	4644
8	August	4090	4857	6077	6156	4505	5915
9	September	2870	3142	3796	3473	3262	3866
10	October	4701	5281	4576	6269	5325	6055
11	November	7220	8445	9744	9047	11757	11242
12	December	6675	7179	7945	7363	9128	9109
	Total	55247	69938	75363	82893	84964	93673

CO-OPERATIVE

276. Co-operative Societies. The Progress of Co-operative Societies is shown in the table below.

Table 223

Progress of Co-operative Societies

Sr.	Type of Societies	1981/82			1982/83			1983/84			1984/85. (Provisional actual)			1985/86 (Provisional)		
		Society member (Nos.)	Turn over (Kyat in lakh)	Society (Nos.)	Society member (Nos.)	Turn over (Kyat in lakh)	Society (Nos.)	Society member (Nos.)	Turn over (Kyat in lakh)	Society (Nos.)	Society member (Nos.)	Turn over (Kyat in lakh)	Society (Nos.)	Society member (Nos.)	Turn over (Kyat in lakh)	Society (Nos.)
1	Central Co-operative	1	298	1	298	8	9	10	511	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
2	Township Co-operative	16	334	16	334	5202	15	297	5390	15	298	5498	15	298	5763	19
3	Township Co-operative	298	32016	298	18543	32012	198	18553	35115	298	18703	37193	298	18705	40048	20
4	Primary Co-operative	153	1161	152	1060	724	140	998	686	140	949	693	140	954	706	21
	Syndicate															
	Total	468	36639	467	20240	42938	462	20246	41191	454	20248	41384	454	20255	46517	22
5	Agricultural Producers' Co-operatives	96	22066	97	21366	78	95	21580	77	86	19555	77	90	20216	128	23
6	Rural Co-operative	925	94110	936	95820	367	928	95788	325	927	95708	328	1037	101965	334	24
7	Fish Producers' Co-operatives	647	56329	649	58038	515	649	56084	431	626	53928	440	633	54540	453	25
8	Forest Producers' Co-operatives	63	7038	62	7311	114	66	9472	94	66	9471	96	66	10389	100	26
9	Mineral Producers' Co-operatives	36	4033	36	4293	150	36	4517	157	36	4517	160	35	4336	165	27
10	Industrial Producers' Co-operatives	671	105121	677	106628	1727	678	119078	3439	657	115802	3542	655	115649	3681	28
11	Village Tract Co-operatives	12489	4342130	12505	4379712	20681	12466	4408212	21293	12478	4411748	22357	12483	4412751	23647	29
12	Consumers' Co-operatives	2436	1509743	2442	1522609	16206	2440	1564516	15029	2448	1569807	15781	2454	1572868	16728	30
13	Armed Forces Co-operatives	370	185904	371	198457	2273	371	197315	2122	373	199137	2144	386	205684	2187	31
14	People's Police Force Co-operatives	300	40308	303	40621	408	303	39686	4390	302	39525	394	303	39686	402	32
15	Co-operative Credit Societies	2667	737614	2696	780501	5036	2690	791824	6577	2691	792309	6126	2723	801293	6642	33
16	Services Co-operatives	20	668	22	679	59	22	667	93	26	789	106	25	824	114	34
	Total	20726	7105051	20801	7215935	47614	20744	7108742	50027	20716	7312296	51551	20890	7340701	54531	35
	Grand Total	21194	79780	21268	90552	21206	92210	21170	94935	21344	201048					36

277. Village Tract Co-operative Societies. The progress of village tract co-operative societies is shown in the table below.

Table 124
Village Tract Co-operative Societies

Sr.	Year	Society (Nos.)	Member (Thousand Nos.)	Share Capital	Trading Capital	Turnover
No.				Kyat in lakh		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1961/62	6129	427	78	271	408
2	1962/63	9219	602	82	254	431
3	1963/64	11275	1803	159	541	1659
4	1964/65	11927	2975	235	1088	5176
5	1965/66	12266	3684	273	1352	7893
6	1966/67	12458	3957	292	1560	6640
7	1967/68	12501	3987	300	1551	5988
8	1968/69	12501	3973	306	1743	6629
9	1969/70	12571	4122	312	2193	7108
10	1970/71	12472	3992	343	2509	7289
11	1971/72	11872	4023	497	2354	7293
12	1972/73	12157	4171	552	3746	8733
13	1973/74	12276	4201	554	3790	8735
14	1974/75	12485	4120	612	3925	9666
15	1975/76	12427	4169	656	4254	14502
16	1976/77	12511	4272	691	5081	14655
17	1977/78	12495	4329	705	5635	16211
18	1978/79	12524	4386	714	5685	12172
19	1979/80	12529	4323	737	6179	14039
20	1980/81	12505	4272	747	7134	16828
21	1981/82	12489	4342	758	7537	17542
22	1982/83	12505	4380	775	8243	20681
23	1983/84	12466	4408	799	9084	21293
24	1984/85 (Provisional actual)	12478	4412	800	9266	22357
25	1985/86 (Provisional)	12483	4413	800	9544	23647

278. Function of Co-operative Societies. Production, procurement and distribution of co-operative societies are shown in the table below.

Table 125

Production, Procurement and Distribution of Co-operative Societies
(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Production	13943	15057	17553	21771	26418
1	Agricultural products	2997	3440	5039	7548	9284
2	Livestock	180	196	231	333	381
3	Meat and animal products	1652	1769	2597	2890	3107
4	Fish and Fish products	941	949	869	962	1213
5	Forest products	574	568	588	704	721
6	Mineral products	173	171	239	187	213
7	Industrial products	7426	7964	7990	9147	11499
2	Procurement	50927	55232	58701	65790	81158
1	State-owned organization	30314	34582	29519	32901	36699
2	Co-operative societies	11964	12672	14946	17670	21052
3	Private	8649	7978	14236	15219	23407
3	Distribution	56257	63527	65520	73654	93918

279. Crops procured by the Co-operative Societies. Essential agricultural crops procured by the co-operative societies, are shown in the table below.

Table 126

Agricultural Crops procured by the Co-operative Societies

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Paddy	Thousand basket	2349	2458	2913	2969	3212
2	Wheat	"	934	836	400	148	64
3	Maize seeds	"	21	10	23	7	21
4	Groundnut	"	4860	5491	6693	6447	13111
5	Sesamum	"	828	756	861	894	2178
6	Sunflower	"	71	85	61	158	628
7	Pulses	"	795	762	666	756	953
8	Coffee	Thousand viss	24	8	12	12	14
9	Onion	"	239	457	575	483	3464
10	Garlic	"	155	129	146	199	222
11	Chillies	"	409	407	470	348	1009
12	Potatoes	"	319	371	740	367	404

280. Production of Meat by the Co-operative Societies. Production and marketing of meat by the co-operative societies are shown in the table below.

Table 127
Production and Marketing of Meat by the Co-operative Societies

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Townships	Nos.	135	146	165	163	165
2	Co-operative Societies	"	361	414	527	489	500
1	Township Co-operatives	"	83	85	88	93	97
2	Primary Co-operative Syndicate	"	10	10	11	12	10
3	Village Tract Co-operatives	"	200	245	343	309	314
4	Armed Forces Co-operatives	"	12	13	9	11	10
5	Agricultural Producers' Co-operatives	"	5	6	7	5	5
6	Livestock Breeding Producers' Co-opera- tives	"	51	55	54	52	56
7	Others	"			15	7	8
3	Stalls	"	1158	1270	1435	1410	1474
1	Pork	"	590	667	812	783	836
2	Mutton	"	84	111	122	119	127
3	Beef	"	469	469	473	478	479
4	Chicken/Duck	"	15	23	28	30	32
4	Stall License Value	Kyat in lakh	64	67	98	98	109
1	Pork	"	28	31	52	52	60
2	Mutton	"	2	2	2	2	2
3	Beef	"	33	33	43	43	45
4	Chicken/Duck	"	1	1	1	1	2

Table 127 (Concl'd.)
Production and Marketing of Meat by the Co-operative Societies

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
5	Production of meat	Kyat in lakh	1713	1837	2654	2927	3170
6	Production of animal products other than meat	"	23	21	25	31	34
7	Meat Sales	"	1924	2077	2887	3222	3542
1	Pig (dressed)	Thousand Nos.	148	177	236	216	281
		Kyat in lakh	1088	1230	1851	2090	2336
2	Goat (dressed)	Thousand Nos.	124	133	153	182	202
		Kyat in lakh	162	161	170	209	229
3	Cattle (dressed)	Thousand viss	5465	5222	6253	6044	6366
		Kyat in lakh	657	667	827	887	936
4	Chicken / Duck	Thousand Nos.	130	147	265	232	268
		Kyat in lakh	17	19	39	36	41
5	Sales of animal products other than meat	Kyat in lakh	30	27	33	37	45

281. Co-operative Inland Fisheries. Inland fisheries and marketing by the co-operative societies are shown in the table below.

Table 128
Co-operative Inland Fisheries

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Townships	Nos.	110	110	112	112	110
2	Co-operative Societies	"	1150	1174	1164	1185	1211
1	Townships Co-operatives	"	2	2	1	3	2
2	Village Tract Co-operative Syndicate	"	29	37	27	23	24
3	Fish Producers' Co-operatives	"	492	535	484	461	464
4	Village Tract Co-operatives	"	600	575	626	672	692
5	Armed Forces Co-operatives	"	16	16	14	13	14
6	Pilot Co-operative Farms	"	11	8	11	12	13
7	Others	"		1	1	1	2
3	Inland Fisheries	"	2033	2011	2020	1996	2065

Table 128 (Concl'd.)
Co-operative Inland Fisheries

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4	Royalties	Kyat in lakh	140	143	151	157	160
5	Production	"	674	673	643	676	871
6	Sales	"	771	784	753.17	814.02	1042
1	Fish / Prawn (Fresh)	Viss in lakh	101	106	94	98	124
		Kyat in lakh	690	702	692	737	940
2	Fish (Dried)	Thousand viss	491	273	205	298	307
		Kyat in lakh	46	46	33	48	47
3	Fish Paste	Thousand viss	476	459	331	389	469
		Kyat in lakh	34	35	28	29	54
4	Fish Sauce	Thousand viss	26	24	4	0.4	26
		Kyat in lakh	1	*	0.17	0.02	1
5	Others	Kyat in lakh		1			*

* Less than kyat one lakh.

282. Co-operative Marine Fisheries. Production and marketing of marine fish and marine products by the co-operative societies are shown in the table below.

Table 129

Production and Marketing of Marine Fish and Marine Products
by the Co-operative Societies

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Townships	Nos.	27	29	27	28	28
2	Co-operative Societies	"	82	96	74	80	83
1	Township Co-operatives	"	9	10	2	2	2
2	Fish Producers' Co-operatives	"	64	62	52	54	56
3	Village Tract Co-operative Syndicate	"	1	1			
4	Village Tract Co-operatives	"	5	18	17	21	22
5	Armed Forces Co-operative Syndicate	"	1	1	1	1	
6	Armed Forces Co-operatives	"	1	1	1		2
7	Pilot Co-operative Farms	"	1	3	1	2	1
3	Production	Kyat in lakh	262	271	191	225	280
4	Sales	"	290	309	215	258	315
1	Fish (fresh)	Viss in lakh	17	23	24	25	30
		Kyat in lakh	88	148	146	137	157

Table 129 (Concl'd.)
Production and Marketing of Marine Fish and Marine Products
by the Co-operative Societies

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	Fish (dried)	Thousand Viss	551	563	476	708	885
		Kyat in lakh	64	62	59	89	117
3	Fish paste	Thousand Viss	42	98	103	190	273
		Kyat in lakh	3	2	3	8	14
4	Salted Fish	Thousand Viss	176	112	40	131	135
		Kyat in lakh	9	6	2	7	7
5	Turtle egg	Thousand Nos.	493	587	410	358	576
		Kyat in lakh	1	1	1	1	2
6	Others	Kyat in lakh.	125	90	4	16	18

283. Co-operative Fish Ponds. Production and marketing of fish ponds are shown in the table below.

Table 130
Production and Marketing of Fish from Co-operative Fish Ponds

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Townships	Nos.	53	67	82	79	82
2	Co-operative Societies	"	107	154	202	211	243
1	Township Co-operatives	"	13	20	22	19	21
2	Village Tract Co-operative Syndicate	"		1	2	2	1
3	Village Tract Co-oper- tives	"	40	81	109	127	149
4	Producers' Co-opera- tives	"	17	21	20	24	25
5	Armed Forces Co-opera- tives	"	27	19	27	22	25
6	Pilot Co-operative Farms	"	10	12	17	16	18
7	Others	"			5	1	4
3	Fish ponds	"	382	534	693	816	841
4	Area of ponds	Acre	492	795	1178	1340	1578
5	Fish production						
1	Quantity	Thousand Viss	56	187	346	697	772
2	Value	Kyat in lakh	6	18	37	72	81
6	Sales	"	7	20	43	89	90

284. Production of Forest Products by the Co-operative Societies. Production and marketing of forest products by the co-operative societies are shown in the table below.

Table 131

Production and Marketing of Forest Products by the Co-operative Societies

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Townships	Nos.	128	133	125	123	120
2	Co-operative Societies	"	314	360	394	399	403
1	Village Tract Co-operatives	"	161	209	264	274	284
2	Forest Product Producers' Co-operatives	"	44	49	40	40	41
3	Township Co-operatives	"	103	100	87	80	73
4	Armed forces Co-operatives	"	3		1	2	2
5	Agricultural Producers' Co-operatives	"	3	2	2	2	2
6	Primary Co-operative Syndicate	"				1	1
3	Type of Forest Products	"	19	22	19	21	28
4	Production	Kyat in lakh	574	568	588	704	721
5	Sales	"	682	650	689	790	875

285. Production of Mineral Products by the Co-operative Societies. Production and marketing of mineral products by the co-operative societies are shown in the table below.

Table 132

Production and Marketing of Mineral Products by the Co-operative Societies

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Townships	Nos.	65	64	63	61	61
2	Co-operative Societies	"	118	116	108	109	107
1	Village Tract Co-operatives	"	57	58	52	53	54
2	Producers' Co-operatives	"	38	37	39	40	37
1	Mineral Producers' co-operatives	"	34	33	34	36	35
2	Agricultural Producers' Co-operatives	"	4	4	5	4	2
3	Township Co-operatives	"	22	21	17	16	15
4	Armed Forces Co-operatives	"	1				1
3	Type of Mineral Products	"	27	24	23	24	25
4	Production	Kyat in lakh	173	171	239	187	213
5	Sales	"	201	197	269	239	253

286. Co-operative Credit Societies. The position of Co-operative Credit Societies is shown in the table below.

Table 133
Co-operative Credit Societies

Sr.	Year	Society	Member	Share Capital	Trading Capital	Loan
No.		Numbers		Kyat in lakh		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1966/67	264	68380	239	271	343
2	1967/68	300	81832	269	303	372
3	1968/69	314	83954	318	360	434
4	1969/70	338	92081	362	412	472
5	1970/71	675	166885	407	512	690
6	1971/72	1248	277455	60	523	675
7	1972/73	1288	294117	63	685	694
8	1973/74	1687	416505	81	783	1039
9	1974/75	1836	489166	101	1472	2153
10	1975/76	1890	448403	94	1336	1739
11	1976/77	2233	511601	110	1830	2688
12	1977/78	2434	604585	142	2425	3211
13	1978/79	2582	645911	153	2933	3663
14	1979/80	2602	707806	155	3507	4177
15	1980/81	2635	718328	170	3529	3720
16	1981/82	2667	737614	177	4235	5198
17	1982/83	2696	780501	186	4527	5036
18	1983/84	2690	791824	190	5372	6578
19	1984/85 (Provisional actual)	2691	792309	193	5479	6126
20	1985/86 (Provisional)	2723	801793	215	5589	6642

PRICES

287. Purchase Prices of Paddy. The annual purchase prices of paddy paid by the Agricultural and Farm Produce Trade Corporation from 1962/63 to 1985/86 are shown in the table below.

Table 134
Purchase Prices of Paddy by Group (Kyat per 100 baskets)

Sr. No.	Type of Commodity	1962/63 to 1965/66	1966/67	1967/68 to 1971/72	1972/73*	1973/74	1974/75 to 1976/77	1977/78 to 1979/80	1980/81 to 1985/86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Ngasein Group								
1	Ordinary	310	340	358	425	600	900	900	900
2	Quality seed	325	355	373		615	920	940	990
3	First grade quality seed	330	360	378		620	930	970	1060
2	Meedon Group								
1	Ordinary	325	355	373	442	625	940	940	940
2	Quality seed	340	370	388		640	960	980	1000
3	First grade quality seed	345	375	393		645	970	1010	1060
3	Emata Group								
1	Ordinary	330	360	378	448	634	955	955	955
2	Quality seed	345	380	398		654	980	1000	1050
3	First grade quality seed	350	390	408		664	995	1035	1125

288. Purchase Prices paid by State-Economic Enterprises for Agricultural Commodities other than paddy. The purchase prices paid by State-Economic Enterprises for agricultural commodities other than paddy are shown in the table below.

Table 135
Purchase Prices Paid by State-Economic Enterprises for
Agricultural Commodities

		(Kyat)					
Sr. No.	Type of Crop	A/U	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77 to 1977/78	1978/79 to 1979/80	1980/81 to 1985/86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Jute						
1	First grade	Viss	2.15	2.70	3.10	3.10	3.10
2	Second grade	"	1.75	2.20	2.65	2.65	2.65
3	Third grade	"	0.75	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.50
4	Special grade	"	2.65	3.25	3.55	3.55	3.55
2	Long staple cotton	100 Viss	350.00	550.00	700.00	700.00	700.00
3	Mahlaing 5/6	"	300.00	500.00	600.00	600.00	600.00
4	Wagale	"	225.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00
5	Wagyi	"	275.00	450.00	450.00	450.00	450.00
6	Sugarcane	Ton	60.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
7	Rubber (R.S.S.)						
1	First grade	Lb	1.25	1.25	2.00	2.00	2.00
2	Second grade	"	1.20	1.20	1.95	1.95	1.95
3	Third grade	"	1.15	1.15	1.90	1.90	1.90
4	Fourth grade	"	1.05	1.05	1.80	1.80	1.80
5	Fifth grade	"	0.95	0.95	1.70	1.70	1.70
8	Virginia tobacco (green)	Viss	0.70	0.70	1.40	1.40	1.40
9	Matpe						
1	First grade	72 lb basket	22.00	24.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
2	Second grade	"	18.00				
3	Ordinary grade	"	16.00				

Table 134 (Concl'd.)
Purchase Prices of Paddy by Group

(Kyat per 100 baskets)

Sr. No.	Type of Commodity	1962/63 to 1965/66	1966/67	1967/68 to 1971/72	1972/73 [*]	1973/74	1974/75 to 1976/77	1977/78 to 1979/80	1980/81 to 1985/86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	Special Emata Group								
1	Ordinary								1035
2	Quality seed								1140
3	First grade quality seed								1220
5	Ngakywe Group								
1	Ordinary	385	415	433	514	726	1090	1090	1090
2	Quality seed	400	430	448		741	1110	1130	1200
3	First grade quality seed	410	440	458		751	1120	1160	1300
6	Kauknyin.. Group								
1	Ordinary	300	330	348	413	584	875	900	900
2	Quality seed	310	340	358		594	890	940	990
3	First grade quality seed	330	360	378		604	905	970	1060

* In 1972/73, purchase prices of paddy were fixed only by group, prices for quality and grade-wise were not specified.

Table 135 (Concl'd.)
Purchase Prices Paid by State Economic Enterprises
for Agricultural Commodities

(Kyat)							
	Type of Crop	A/U	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77 to 1977/78	1978/79 to 1979/80	1980/81 to 1985/86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
10	Pedisein						
1	First grade	72 lb. basket	18.00	24.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
2	Second grade	"	16.00				
3	Ordinary grade	"	14.00				
11	Pesingon						
1	First grade	"	18.00	22.00	30.00	35.00	35.00
2	Second grade	"	16.00				
3	Ordinary grade	"	14.00				
12	Butter beans						
1	First grade	69 lb. basket	25.00	25.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
2	Second grade	"	22.00				
3	Ordinary grade	"	20.00				
13	Bocate	72 lb basket	18.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
14	Sultani / sultapya	69 lb. basket	22.00	22.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
15	Peyin	72 lb. basket	18.00	18.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
16	Pebyugale	69 lb. basket	16.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
17	Maize seeds	55 lb. basket	10.00	14.00	20.00	20.00	20.00

289. Prices of selected commodities. The maximum and minimum average retail prices of selected commodities are shown in the table below.

Table 136
Variations in the Average Retail Prices of Selected Commodities

Sr. No.	Commodity	1982		1983		1984		1985	
		Lowest Price	Highest Price	Lowest Price	Highest Price	Lowest Price	Highest Price	Lowest Price	Highest Price
1	Gram (Split)	6.01	7.74	6.21	7.20	7.00	7.77	7.51	8.62
2	Pegya	5.25	6.64	5.84	7.64	5.80	7.93	6.43	9.02
3	Sadavpe	9.88	13.01	9.51	11.80	9.50	10.88	9.46	12.68
4	Payaza	8.99	12.97	12.38	14.50	13.80	14.68	14.12	15.20
5	Soya Bean	6.38	8.50	6.30	9.00	6.25	15.00	7.92	11.30
6	Polam	5.32	6.90	4.50	6.25	5.00	6.37	4.79	6.02
7	Pegya	5.25	8.43	6.17	8.53	6.18	8.75	4.55	6.48
8	Pensuk	6.08	9.00	7.53	9.20	7.50	9.34	5.60	7.51
9	Chillies	13.70	27.31	20.50	26.39	16.00	28.00	27.77	31.61
10	Onions	3.56	6.94	4.00	5.63	4.75	5.89	4.25	5.64
11	Garlic	15.59	31.87	19.83	32.99	12.25	20.00	10.65	12.62
12	Turmeric	10.00	12.50	10.00	12.40	14.31	23.00	19.30	25.16
13	Coriander Seeds	9.75	15.03	12.00	14.00	9.00	16.25	8.04	14.25
14	Potatoes	4.00	6.25	3.80	6.00	3.73	5.33	3.22	4.12
15	Tamarind	4.00	12.04	4.10	6.73	6.60	15.25	6.38	10.74
16	Tea	37.50	39.59	36.00	39.50	37.50	40.00	32.49	42.86
17	Groundnut Oil	25.00	31.65	31.50	40.54	36.00	42.00	41.14	42.98
18	Sesamum Oil	23.87	29.46	30.02	39.19	35.00	41.00	37.66	41.56
19	Palm Jaggery	6.13	9.27	7.26	10.42	10.50	13.00	9.90	11.88
20	Cane Jaggery	7.20	9.25	7.40	11.45	7.97	14.00	10.15	11.96
21	Betal Nut:	15.32	17.39	15.00	17.35	18.00	28.50	29.17	39.50
22	Coconut (per number)	3.47	4.38	3.36	4.60	4.75	6.50	3.25	5.63
23	Burmese tobacco	28.51	30.60	31.19	33.82	21.00	29.00	17.46	25.21

Table 1.36 (Contd.)
Variations in the Average Prices of Selected Commodities

SL. No.	Commodity	1982		1983		1984		1985	
		Lowest Price	Highest Price	Lowest Price	Highest Price	Lowest Price	Highest Price	Lowest Price	Highest Price
24	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
25	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
26	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
27	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
28	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
29	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
30	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
31	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
32	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
33	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
34	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
35	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00
36	20th Street (per kg)	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	18.00

290. Variations in Producers' Prices and Consumers' Prices. A Comparison of the lowest wholesale prices of selected commodities at source and the highest retail prices at Rangoon is shown in the table below.

Table 137
Variations in Producers' Prices and Consumers' Prices
(Myat per viss)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Lowest Wholesale Price at Source					Highest Retail Price at Rangoon				
		1982	1983	1984	1985		1982	1983	1984	1985	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
1	Gram (split)	4.37	4.35	5.10	6.33	7.33	6.38	6.92		12.30	
2	Pegyl	2.95	3.61	3.14	4.41	6.20	6.22	6.45		7.55	
3	Sadape	9.55	9.10	8.00	9.45	13.50	12.95	12.54		14.73	
4	Peyasa	8.85	11.89	10.69	11.59	14.50	15.86	15.93		17.80	
5	Chillies	7.25	13.51	10.28	15.42	29.50	23.00	28.60		29.26	
6	Onions	2.25	1.90	2.18	2.08	6.00	4.00	5.78		4.94	
7	Carlic	13.50	13.81	7.06	5.91	33.50	33.70	21.02		12.40	
8	Turbaric	6.50	6.85	13.00	12.56	10.30	11.97	26.50		25.68	
9	Coriander seeds	6.32	8.20	7.00	5.52	14.60	13.00	11.00		10.10	
10	Potatoes	2.22	2.25	1.85	1.75	4.35	4.50	4.16		3.95	
11	Tamarind	2.75	2.51	4.35	3.85	12.84	6.72	19.00		12.06	
12	Tea	37.90	35.85	32.82	31.86	53.60	53.80	51.75		51.27	
13	Groundnut Oil	22.50	28.05	32.19	33.55	29.42	42.43	42.10		42.86	
14	Sesamum Oil	19.50	27.83	31.00	32.10	29.80	41.06	40.97		41.69	
15	Palm Jaggery	3.60	4.23	7.35	6.98	9.27	10.26	13.30		11.11	
16	Cane Jaggery	5.10	5.12	6.97	6.64	10.00	11.63	15.60		10.34	
17	Betal Nut	15.00	13.15	15.25	14.00	19.80	19.00	38.71		36.00	
18	Burmese tobacco	22.50	22.40	19.49	11.79	28.90	28.43	27.06		23.50	
19	Fresh fish (Hilwa)	10.10	11.00	9.62	8.66	20.39	23.42	22.60		20.73	
20	Fresh prawns	20.02	34.55	25.61	27.38	39.50	59.87	45.69		50.16	
21	Fish paste (Ngapiyeyo)	7.92	7.86	7.84	7.68	13.20	12.40	12.30		12.09	
22	Fish sauce (Ngapiyeyo)	3.80	4.07	3.97	4.00	5.08	5.18	5.10		5.36	
23	Dried fish (Ngayan chaw)	47.00	48.51	47.80	58.35	65.91	69.18	66.00		70.00	
24	Dried prawns	50.00	59.50	65.85	66.33	78.69	83.72	88.12		98.00	
25	Salt	1.39	1.30	1.34	1.22	1.60	1.70	1.50		3.00	

291. Retail Prices at Rangoon. The retail prices fixed by the Co-operative and the prevailing retail market prices of selected commodities at Rangoon are shown in the table below.

Table 138
Retail Prices at Rangoon

Sl. No.	Commodity	A/U	October										1985	
			1982					1983					1985	
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	(November)	
			Co-opera- tive Selling Price	Prevail- ing Market Price	Co-opera- tive Selling Price	Prevail- ing Market Price	Co-opera- tive Selling Price	Prevail- ing Market Price	Co-opera- tive Selling Price	Prevail- ing Market Price	Co-opera- tive Selling Price	Prevail- ing Market Price		
1	2	3												
1	Rice (Ngasain) 35%	Pyl	1.90	2.60	1.90	3.15	1.90	3.90	1.90	4.30	1.90	4.55		
2	Rice (Bata) 35%	"	2.05	3.25	2.05	3.75	2.05	4.50	2.05	4.65	2.05	4.75		
3	Sugar	Vies	6.55	26.00	6.55	23.18	6.55	26.10	6.55	17.19	6.55	16.75		
4	Veat (1/40 x 1/40)	Piece	6.50	9.78	6.50	9.40	6.50	13.50	6.50	14.40	6.50	14.13		
5	Sheeting gray (Malakvin)	Yard	6.50	8.00	6.50	8.40	6.50	10.25	6.50	10.58	6.50	10.59		
6	Dry cell battery (Local)	Nox.	2.50	4.00	2.58	3.55	2.50	4.82	2.50	5.00	2.50	5.00		
7	Matches	Box	0.17	0.25	0.17	0.25	0.17	0.25	0.17	0.49	0.17	0.49		
8	Carbolic soap	Cake	1.90	1.95	1.90	1.90	1.90	5.04	1.90	3.43	1.90	3.40		
9	Laundry soap (Shweyah)	Bar	2.00	2.50	2.00	3.35	2.00	6.75	2.00	4.63	2.00	4.60		

292. Consumer Price Index in Rangoon. Monthly and yearly comparison of the consumer price index in Rangoon, based on 1978 is shown in the table below.

Table 139

Consumer Price Index in Rangoon

(Base Year 1978=100)

Sr. No.	Month	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	January	105.85	106.70	113.74	118.85	127.93
2	February	105.83	106.80	113.22	117.66	126.94
3	March	104.94	107.12	110.81	119.81	126.62
4	April	106.52	108.61	112.17	122.16	128.37
5	May	107.12	111.88	116.43	125.19	133.55
6	June	108.03	114.45	120.38	125.50	134.98
7	July	108.14	116.52	125.65	125.21	134.71
8	August	108.24	116.65	124.03	125.27	135.09
9	September	108.54	114.84	123.07	124.52	134.40
10	October	108.66	113.01	120.40	126.20	135.85
11	November	108.70	113.21	120.47	128.73	136.60
12	December	108.99	114.20	119.05	129.12	
	Average	107.46	112.00	118.29	124.02	132.28

X. SOCIAL

Plan Implementation of the Social Sector during the Fourth Four-Year Plan

293. Reviewing the performance of the annual plans of the social sector during the Fourth FYP, the net services value of the social sector at 1969/70 constant prices was K 627.5 million in 1982/83 as against the target of K 629.9 million achieving 99.6 per cent of the target. In 1983/84, the target was K 658.1 million, while the performance was K 643.6 million, realizing 97.8 per cent. In 1984/85 the target was K 708.0 million while the achievement according to the provisional actual was K 684.6 million realizing 96.7 per cent. In 1985/86 according to the provisional data, the performance was K 751.3 million as against the target of K 842.8 million realizing 89.1 per cent. Thus, during the Fourth FYP, the average annual performance of the social sector was 95.4 per cent. A comparison of the plan performance of the social sector as against the targets of the Fourth FYP approved by the Third Pyithu Hluttaw and the annual plan targets is presented in the following table:-

Plan Performance of the Social Sector
during the Fourth Four Year Plan

Sr. No.	Particulars	Net Services Value (K.million)			Performance (Percentage)	
		Fourth Four-Year Plan Target	Annual Plan Target	Performance	Against Fourth Four-Year Plan	Against Annual Plan
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1982/83	629.9	629.9	627.5	99.6	99.6
2	1983/84	676.7	658.1	643.6	95.1	97.8
3	1984/85	727.5	708.0	684.6	94.1	96.7
4	1985/86	785.7	842.8	751.3	95.6	89.1
5	Annual Average for four year	705.0	709.7	676.8	96.0	95.0

Progress of the Social Sector during the Fourth Four-Year Plan

294. In the social sector, the net services value increased by 4.8 per cent in 1982/83, 2.6 per cent in 1983/84, 6.4 per cent in 1984/85 and 9.7 per cent in 1985/86, thereby achieving an average annual growth rate of 5.8 per cent during the Fourth FYP.

Measures Taken for Achievement of Education Plan Targets

295. The main objectives laid down in the Fourth FYP regarding education were: to make basic education accessible to all citizens, to improve the education system; to extend literacy campaigns to eliminate illiteracy; to nurture outstanding professionals; to train technicians and skilled workers; to promote Burmese literature more effectively; to lay down firm foundation for basic education and promote it to international standard; and to extend educational research programmes for all-round development of educational system.
296. For the achievement of the above-mentioned objectives, the measures taken were: extending schools with State's fund as well as with participation of the community; appointing more teachers in proportion with the increasing number of students; conducting refresher courses to raise the calibre of teachers; prescribing new curriculum; nurturing professionals; technicians and skilled workers, and providing correspondance courses and evening classes to enable service personnel to acquire higher education.

Plan Implementation of Educational Services

297. In extending the educational services in order to realize the plan targets during the Fourth FYP, more primary schools, middle schools, high schools, and vocational schools were opened and more teaching staff appointed. More affiliated schools were also opened with the participation of the working people to extend basic education and a total number of 3333 affiliated schools were opened by the end of 1985/86. New text books had also been prescribed at the primary, middle levels and at ninth standard. In order to raise the level of technical, agricultural and vocational education and higher education, various programmes had been drawn and implemented. The adult literacy movement had been carried out in various townships with the participation of the working people and by the end of the Fourth FYP, illiteracy had been wiped out in 233 townships.

298. The number of schools opened at basic and vocational levels during the Fourth FYP were as follows:-

- 8000 primary schools,
- 280 middle schools.
- 100 high schools.
- 1 teacher training institute.
- 4 technical high schools.
- 3 technical institutes.
- 4 agricultural institutes.
- 12 technical and other vocational schools.

299. The number of teachers at various education levels in 1985/86, the final year of the Fourth FYP when compared with the basic year 1981/82, is as follows:-

- Primary assistant teachers increased from 86354 to 114767.
- Junior assistant teachers increased from 23227 to 41624.
- Senior assistant teachers increased from 12498 to 15797.
- Teaching staff of teachers training schools institutes increased from 332 to 456.
- Technical, agricultural and vocational training teachers increased from 862 to 1168.
- Higher education teachers increased from 4603 to 5636.

300. A comparison of the number of students in various education levels in 1985/86 and 1981/82 is as follows:-

- Primary school students increased from 4.41 million to 5.02 million.
- Middle school students increased from 0.92 million to 1.03 million.
- High school students increased from 0.23 million to 0.27 million.
- Students of the Teachers' Training School and Institutes increased from 4868 to 6540.
- Students of Technical , Agricultural and Vocational Training Schools increased from 15580 to 21217.
- Students of Universities and Colleges increased from 149909 to 184361.

301. During the Fourth FYP the number of students who completed their studies at different educational levels are as below:-

- 1.24 million students passed Primary School level
- 0.45 million students passed Middle School level
- 0.11 million students passed High School level
- 11858 students received Primary Assistant Teachership Certificates
- 6356 students received Junior Assistant Teachership Certificates
- 4578 students received Certificates from Technical High Schools
- 4203 students received Certificates from Technical Institutes
- 2094 students received Certificates from Agricultural High Schools
- 1008 students received Diplomas from Agricultural Institutes
- 85252 students received Degrees for Arts and Science
- 2301 students received Degrees for Medical Science
- 262 students received Degrees for Dental Science
- 555 students received Degrees for Veterinary Science
- 4595 students received Degrees for Economics and Commerce
- 2513 students received Degrees for Engineering
- 1120 students received Degrees for Agricultural Science
- 3293 students received Degrees for Education
- 297 students received Post-Graduate Medical Degrees

Public Expenditure on Education

302. During the Fourth FYP the expenditure incurred by the State on education increased annually. In 1981/82 the total expenditure was K 714.6 million, while in 1985/86 it increased to K 1058.1 million. The total expenditure on education during the Fourth FYP was K 3960.7 million, of which the current expenditure was K 3085.8 million, and the capital expenditure was K 874.9 million.

Measures Taken for Achievement of the Health Plan Targets

303. The main objectives laid down in the Fourth FYP regarding health services were, to raise the standard of public health and to gradually narrow the gap between rural and urban areas in providing health services, to give priority to preventive measures, to promote the development of indigenous medicine, to provide sufficient drinking water and to improve environmental health, and to extend basic health services with a view to promoting national health, fitness and productivity.

304. In order to achieve the above-mentioned aims the measures taken were, strengthening of disease preventive and control programmes, establishing new hospitals and health centres, recruiting health personnel, raising the role of indigenous medicine and extending medical research programmes.

Plan Implementation of Health Services

305. To achieve the targets of the health plan, People's Health Plan had been implemented throughout the country. Disease control programmes had been carried out, especially malaria control programme, which covered 25000 villages during the plan period. Preventive and curative works in malaria had been carried out in regions where national development plans were being implemented. For rural health care, voluntary health workers including 16400 community health workers, 5922 auxiliary midwives and 15451 traditional birth attendants were trained. Health education activities and environmental health programmes were also extended. Besides, children in schools were provided with nutritious foods and medical research work was also extended.

306. A review of the performance of the health institutions and health personnel during the Fourth FYP showed that:-

- 11 hospitals were constructed
- 640 hospital beds were extended
- 495 doctors, 52 dental surgeons, 245 nurses, 356 midwives were appointed.

307. Public health services implemented during the Fourth FYP were as follows:-

- 70 rural health centres were extended, 150 lady health visitors and 310 midwives were recruited for rural health services.
- 12 maternity and child health centres were opened, 24 midwives were recruited for maternity and child health services
- 2 Primary and secondary health centres were opened, 6 nurses and 10 midwives were recruited for urban health services.

308. Along with the curative programmes, disease control programmes for malaria, filariasis, tuberculosis, venereal disease, leprosy and trachoma were carried out. For these programmes the total expen-

diture incurred during the Fourth FYP was K 79.6 million and the average annual expenditure was K 19.9 million.

309. Health services had also been carried out by indigenous medical service and a total of two indigenous hospitals and 89 indigenous dispensaries had been opened providing health service in 1985/86 to over 3 million patients. During the Fourth FYP 79 new co-operative dispensaries were opened making a total of 589 dispensaries with 1095 doctors and over 9 million patients had been treated. To improve the health of the working people and to carry out the preventive and curative programmes effectively, activities regarding medical research works and nutrition surveys were also extended year by year during the Fourth FYP.

Public Expenditure on Health Services

310. During the Fourth FYP, the State had incurred expenditure for the expansion of health programmes. The total expenditure on health in 1981/82 was K 427.7 million and increased to K 620.7 million in 1985/86. The total health expenditure during the Fourth FYP was K 2333.0 million of which the current expenditure was K 1420.1 million and the capital expenditure was K 912.9 million.

Plan Implementation of Other Social Welfare Services

311. As regards social security services implemented during the Fourth FYP, the number of workers covered by the social security scheme was 3.43 million in 1985/86. During the Fourth FYP 16 Social Security Branch Offices and 16 Social Security Dispensaries were extended as planned. For insured workers to enjoy benefits, the contribution of employers, employees and the State increased from K 33.7 million in 1981/82 to K 40.8 million in 1985/86. The benefit enjoyed by the workers was 70 per cent of the total contribution in 1985/86.
312. During the Fourth FYP, five protection services were also extended. In 1985/86, there were a total of 289 fire stations, 1103 fire engines and 79763 firemen, including 77965 auxiliary firemen.
313. To provide sufficient water for domestic use for villages in the Dry Zone areas, the Agricultural Mechanization Department drilled 1349 tube wells during the Fourth FYP. Thus, in 1985/86, over 6

million people in 8600 villages were sufficiently provided with water from 10109 tube wells.

Public Investment of the Social Sector

314. With financial resources, the State made investment in the social sector for construction of schools, hospitals and dispensaries. Public investment for the social sector increased from K 147.9 million in 1981/82 to K 520.0 million in 1985/86. The total investment during the Fourth FYP was K 2211.6 million.
315. Detailed statistics regarding the social sector are presented in tables 140 to 156.

336. Number of Schools, Teachers and Students. The progress in the number of schools, teachers and students from 1983/84 to 1985/86 is shown in the table below.

Table 140
f Schools, Teachers and Students

Sl. No.	Particulars	1983/84				1984/85 (Provisional Actual)				1985/86 (Provisional)			
		No. Of Schools	No. Of Teachers	No. Of Students		No. Of Schools	No. Of Teachers	No. Of Students		No. Of Schools	No. Of Teachers	No. Of Students	
				Enrolled	Final Year Passed			Enrolled	Final Year Passed			Enrolled	Final Year Passed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Primary Schools	25499	95435	4638735	302638	25499	95439	4754022	307600	33492	114767	5021066	323812
2	Middle Schools	1492	25614	961376	109589	1492	25614	977842	111466	1702	41624	1027367	119347
3	High Schools	651	13067	251503	26948	651	13067	264865	28300	726	15797	466655	42306
4	Academy for Development of National Groups	1	62	779	165	1	62	750	175	1	62	775	175
5	Teachers' Training Schools	13	243	2323	2311	13	243	2634	2634	14	271	3540	3540
6	Teachers' Training Institutes	3	117	1693	1584	3	117	1200	1200	4	185	3000	3000
7	Technical High Schools	14	403	3666	9244	14	400	4236	1164	13*	400	5176	1450
8	Technical Institutes	7	226	4024	7060	7	271	4374	1009	8	286	4885	1080
9	Agricultural High Schools	9	92	1057	566	9	95	901	515	9	95	1099	360
10	Agricultural Institutes	6	78	1237	207	6	96	1152	220	6	96	1413	410
11	Other Vocational Schools **	34	197	3426	2794	34	209	3913	3114	34	208	4862	3717
12	Engineering Evening Classes	8	120	2872	1882	8	93	3126	2019	7	93	3780	2215
13	Universities and Colleges	35	5510	171120	35520	35	5510	174852	29198	35	5636	180361	32294
1	Arts and Science Universities	2	2416	40733	7023	2	2416	44529	8205	2	2485	51471	9137
2	Degree Colleges	4	798	10708	1854	4	798	13175	1677	4	855	15828	2638
3	Regional Colleges/Colleges	14	673	12187	5259	14	673	12419	3613	14	673	15994	4680
4	Institute of Medicine	3	598	4598	478	3	586	4444	530	3	598	4289	499
5	Institute of Dental Medicine	1	58	447	70	1	58	423	59	1	58	489	63
6	Institute of Animal Husbandary and Veterinary Science	1	39	721	145	1	39	673	147	1	39	878	115
7	Institute of Economics	1	200	4193	1188	1	200	5447	1423	1	200	5783	1291
8	Rangoon Institute of Technology	1	268	4510	777	1	268	5324	603	1	268	5395	637
9	Institute of Agriculture	1	92	1289	306	1	92	1574	276	1	92	1835	276
10	Institute of Education	1	156	1711	780	1	156	1569	1132	1	156	1884	882
11	University Correspondence Courses			8898	17317			84052	11269			19964	11880
12	Institute of Foreign Languages	1	105	1029	233	1	105	925	172	1	105	1077	136
13	Post Graduate Courses for Medicine	5	107	98	90	5	107	102	92	5	107	74	60
	Total	27772	141164	5043659	486188	27771	141202	6143867	488394	34058	179510	6527991	523686

* One Technical High School was upgraded to Technical Institute

** Include Weaving Schools under Cottage Industries Department, Ministry of Co-operatives

*** The number has decreased as one school has been closed.

Remark: Since Correspondence Courses were taken over by Universities, only students' data are shown.

317. Expenditures on Education. The expenditures incurred by the State on education is shown in the table below.

Table 141
Expenditures on Education

(Kyat: in lakh)

Sr. No.	Year	Current Expenditure	Capital Expenditure	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	1961/62	1468	53	1521
2	1962/63	1576	101	1677
3	1963/64	1639	124	1763
4	1964/65	1758	75	1833
5	1965/66	1942	135	2077
6	1966/67	2130	235	2365
7	1967/68	2304	149	2453
8	1968/69	2578	189	2767
9	1969/70	2718	152	2870
10	1970/71	2853	211	3064
11	1971/72	2999	139	3138
12	1972/73	3372	154	3526
13	1973/74 (Six months)	1817	97	1914
14	1974/75	3650	195	3845
15	1975/76	3860	193	4053
16	1976/77	4225	169	4394
17	1977/78	4492	148	4640
18	1978/79	4856	298	5154
19	1979/80	4926	233	5159
20	1980/81	5840	615	6455
21	1981/82	6770	376	7146
22	1982/83	6962	1919	8881
23	1983/84	7512	2660	10172
24	1984/85 (Provisional actual)	7837	2136	9973
25	1985/86 (Provisional)	8547	2034	10581

HEALTH

319. Health Institutions and Health Personnel. The progress of health institutions and health personnel for the Union is shown in the table below.

Table 142

Health Institutions and Health Personnel

		(Number)				
Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hospitals	620	620	620	620	631
2	Beds	25379	25379	25379	25379	25019
1	Per 10000 Population	7.40	7.26	7.11	6.97	7.01
3	Dispensaries	47	47	47	47	47
4	Rural Health Centres	1267	1267	1267	1267	1337
5	Maternal and Child Health Centres	336	336	336	336	348
6	Primary and Secondary Health Centres	62	62	62	62	64
7	School Health Teams	72	72	72	72	80
8	Indigenous Medicine Dispensaries Centres	89	89	89	89	89
9	Doctors	7831	8381	8931	9481	10031
1	Public	4728	4898	4902	4905	5223
2	Co-operative and Private	3103	3483	4029	4576	4808
3	Per 10000 Population	2.28	2.39	2.50	2.61	2.70
10	Dental Surgeons	411	471	531	591	630
1	Public	349	376	376	376	401
2	Co-operative and Private	62	95	155	215	229
11	Health Assistants	1300	1300	1300	1300	1346
12	Health Supervisor I	461	461	461	461	481
13	Dental Nurses	36	36	36	36	86
14	Lady Health Visitors	1401	1401	1401	1401	1567
15	Nurses*	5315	5326	5335	5332	5560
1	Per 10000 Population	1.55	1.52	1.50	1.47	1.50
16	Midwives	7831	7831	7831	7831	8187
17	Indigenous Medical Practitioners	359	369	369	369	369
18	Health Supervisors II	363	363	363	363	673

* Nurses from other State Organizations were included.

319. Public Health. The expansion of public health services is shown in the table below.

Table 143
Public Health

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rural Health Services						
1	Rural Health Centres	Number	1267	1267	1267	1267	1337
2	Doctors	"	32	32	32	32	32
3	Health Assistants	"	994	994	994	994	1040
4	Health Supervisor I	"	320	320	320	320	330
5	Lady Health Visitors	"	937	937	937	937	1087
6	Midwives	"	6486	6486	6486	6486	6796
7	Health Supervisor II	"	260	260	260	260	560
2	Maternity and Child Health Services						
1	Maternal and Child Health Centres	Number	336	336	336	336	348
2	Doctors	"	40	40	40	40	52
3	Health Supervisor I	"	130	130	130	130	140
4	Lady Health Visitors	"	295	295	295	295	307
5	Midwives	"	791	791	791	791	815
6	Health Supervisor II	"	94	94	94	94	104

Table 143 (Contd.)

Public Health

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	Urban Health Services						
1	Primary and Secondary Health Centres	Number	62	62	62	62	64
2	Doctors	"	153	153	153	153	159
3	Dental Surgeons	"	42	42	42	42	42
4	Nurses	"	139	139	139	139	145
5	Lady Health Visitors	"	127	127	127	127	131
6	Midwives	"	232	232	232	232	242
4	School Health Services						
1	School Health Team	Number	72	72	72	72	80
2	Doctors	"	82	82	82	82	98
3	Dental Surgeons	"	51	51	51	51	59
4	Dental Nurses	"	36	36	36	36	44
5	Rural/Maternity and Child/Urban and School Health Services						
1	General Clinic Attendance	Million	15.8	19.5	19.9	21.5	22.5
2	Number of Visits to the Village/Wards	Thousand	360	391	450	480	481

Table 143 (Concl'd.)

Public Health

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
5	3	Number of Health Care Contacts during Field Visits	Million	7.3	8.0	9.0	9.4	9.5
	4	Antenatal Attendances	Thousand	1295	1424	1255	1345	1360
	5	Infants under one year treated	"	1209	1262	1286	1320	1340
	6	Pre-school Children Treated	"	1946	2050	2061	2122	2210
	7	Home Deliveries	"	579	668	692	590	595
	8	Schools Inspected	"	2.0	14.6	18.6	18.7	18.9
	9	Students Examined	"	520	1125	1270	1350	1625
	10	No. of Children under School Meal Programme	"	51	211	360	480	500
	6		Primary Health Care Services					
		1	Community Health Workers	Number	13958	18058	22158	26258
2		Auxiliary Midwives	"	4600	5700	7358	9022	10522
3		Traditional Birth Attendants	"	2259	5710	9710	13710	17321
4		Number of Personal Health Care Contact	Thousand	2570	5550	6661	7500	8310
5		Number of Environmental Sanitation Activities	"	162	252	324	362	435
6		Antenatal Attendances	"	114	163	171	175	200
7		Home Deliveries	"	79.0	104.5	110.0	115.0	125.0

320. Disease Control Programmes. The expansion for disease control programme is presented in the table below.

Table 144
Disease Control Programmes

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Vector borne disease control programme						
1	Persons employed	Number	2508*	2604*	2414	2414	2414
2	Population covered						
1	Malaria	Thousand	6725	5150	5150	6830	5407
2	Dengue haemorrhagic fever	"	348	103	363	363	353
3	Filariasis control	"	1032	1948	1261	1287	1275
4	Japanese encephalitis	"	137	137	137	137	137
3	Patients treated						
1	Malaria	"	382	394	962	950	940
2	Dengue haemorrhagic fever	"	2	1	3	3	3
3	Filariasis	"	8	8	6	4	3
4	Expenditures	K.Thou- sand	5768	5939	6344	7216	7589

*Includes casual labourers

Table 144 (Concl'd.)
Disease Control Programme

Sr. No.	Particulars	A/U	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	Tuberculosis Control Programme						
1	Persons employed	Number	1026	1026	1027	1027	1027
2	B.C.G. Vaccinated Persons	Thousand	809	260*	698	565	500
3	Patients treated	Thousand	15	15	15	15	15
4	Expenditures	K.Thou- sand	4434	4471	4471	4567	4678
3	Venereal Disease Control						
1	Persons employed	Number	354	372	372	372	372
2	Patients treated	Thousand	43	45	42	52	60
3	Expenditures	K.Thou- sand	1611	1703	1763	1778	1848
4	Leprosy Control Programme						
1	Persons employed	Number	915	915	915	915	916
2	Patients treated	Thousand	259	254	254	253	260
3	Expenditures	K. Thou- sand	4365	4513	4699	4720	4818
5	Trachoma Control Programme						
1	Persons employed	Number	535	535	535	535	534
2	Patients treated	Thousand	200	180	196	197	198
3	Expenditures	K.Thou- sand	2233	2101	2006	2175	2187

* B.C.G. Vaccinated persons decreased as the programme was also carried out by the expanded programme of immunization.

321. Indigenous Medicine. The indigenous hospital, dispensaries, practitioners and patients are presented in the table below.

Table 145
Indigenous Hospitals, Dispensaries, Practitioners and Patients

Sr. No.	Particulars	Unit	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hospitals	Number	2	2	2	2	2
1	Beds	"	41	41	41	41	41
2	Practitioners	"	13	13	13	13	13
3	Patients	"	1469	1860	1354	1461	1200
2	Dispensaries	Number	89	89	89	89	89
1	Practitioners	"	346	346	346	346	346
2	Patients	Thousand	2113	2076	2143	2194	3008

322. Co-operative Dispensaries. The position of co-operative dispensaries is shown in the table below.

Table 146
Co-operative Dispensaries

Sr. No.	Particulars	Unit	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Dispensaries	Number	510	545	561	566	589
2	Doctors	"	915	1004	1037	1046	1095
3	Nurses	"	620	650	683	654	713
4	Compounders	"	102	96	102	89	109
5	Lab-Technicians	"	38	30	29	49	48
6	Indigenous medical practitioners	"	9	13	12	11	14
7	Midwives	"	33	53	52	59	74
8	Patients	Thousand	6906	7160	7067	6902	9552

323. Nutritional Status. The position of daily nutritional requirement and intake surveyed by the nutrition project is shown in the table below.

Table - 147
Position of Daily Nutritional Requirement and Intake

Sr. No.	Type of Survey	Particulars	Calorie	Protein (gramme)	Calcium (Milli-gramme)	Iron (Milli-gramme)	Vitamin A Carotene (I.U.I)	Vitamin B ₁ (Milli-gramme)	Vitamin B ₂ (Milli-gramme)	Niacin (Milli-gramme)	Vitamin C (Milli-gramme)
1	1983/84 Mental Women Workers (Dagon Township)	Nutritional Requirement Daily Intake Percentage of Nutrient Intake	1800 1487 83	43 45 105	400 254 64	28 7 25	3000 1503 50	0.8 0.7 88	1.1 0.8 73	13 6 46	30 35 117
2	1984/85 Lactating Mothers (Insein Township)	Nutritional Requirement Daily Intake Percentage of Nutrient Intake	2550 2136 84	71 71 100	1000 231 23	28 14 50	1200 1377 165	1.0 0.8 80	1.5 1.5 100	16.7 13.9 83	30 34 113
3	1985/86 Babies - 6 to 12 month (Bleggy Township)	Nutritional Requirement Daily Intake Percentage of Nutrient Intake	850 621 73	19 12 63	500 146 29	10 11 110	300 429 143	0.3 0.2 67	0.5 0.3 60	5.4 9.5 176	20 31 155

324. Birth and Death Rates, Birth and death rates estimated from the data available are shown in the table below.

Table 148
Birth and Death Rates

Sr. No.	Years	Number of towns covered	Crude birth rate (Per 1000 popula- tion)	Crude death rate (Per 1000 popula- tion)	Still birth rate (Per 1000 live birth)	Infant mortality rate (Per 1000 live birth)	Maternal mortality rate (Per 1000 live birth)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1961	70	38.5	18.4	36.1	129.9	3.8
2	1962	64	36.2	16.0	29.2	121.5	3.8
3	1963	50	42.7	18.3	28.2	121.8	4.7
4	1964	78	41.0	17.6	23.5	115.4	3.5
5	1965	69	44.8	17.9	21.5	114.5	2.5
6	1966	68	41.1	14.1	21.2	92.3	2.1
7	1967	70	41.1	12.2	17.0	66.5	1.6
8	1968	67	40.4	12.9	18.1	65.8	1.1
9	1969	66	39.3	12.2	16.1	65.0	1.2
10	1970	68	36.2	10.8	16.6	62.0	1.3
11	1971	70	40.0	11.4	15.1	58.1	1.3
12	1972	70	38.0	11.3	17.0	61.0	1.3
13	1973	66	35.8	11.1	16.2	56.8	1.2
14	1974	71	33.7	11.3	14.2	49.8	1.2
15	1975	71	31.5	10.5	11.6	53.8	1.0
16	1976	73	29.3	10.6	12.3	54.2	1.1
17	1977	73	29.1	10.4	11.7	56.3	1.0
18	1978	73	28.3	10.1	12.5	50.8	0.9
19	1979	140	26.9	8.7	11.7	44.6	1.1
20	1980	136	27.4	8.9	12.1	45.8	1.1
21	1981	133	28.3	9.2	11.8	47.8	1.1
22	1982	151	23.5	9.2	10.4	48.6	1.0
23	1983	142	28.3	9.1	11.2	46.8	1.1
24	1984 (Provisional actual)	174	28.4	8.7	11.7	45.1	1.0
25	1985 (Provisional)	168	28.6	8.7	10.9	44.7	0.9

Note: Since 1979, data for town under Town and City Development Committee as well as smaller towns were included.

325. Life Expectation. Life expectancy of the people is presented in the table below.

Table 149
Life Expectation

Sr. No.	Age Group	Life Expectation								
		1974			1978			1983		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	0- 1	58.5	56.3	60.2	61.6	59.3	64.0	62.5	60.5	64.7
2	1- 4	60.7	58.6	62.3	63.0	60.8	65.3	63.9	61.9	66.0
3	5- 9	59.8	57.5	61.6	61.3	59.0	63.8	61.8	59.7	64.1
4	10-14	55.9	53.5	57.8	57.2	54.9	59.6	57.6	55.5	59.9
5	15-19	51.4	49.0	53.2	52.6	50.3	55.0	53.0	50.9	55.3
6	20-24	47.0	44.7	48.8	48.1	45.9	50.5	48.6	46.3	50.9
7	25-29	42.6	40.4	44.5	43.8	41.5	46.1	44.3	42.0	46.7
8	30-34	38.4	36.6	40.3	39.5	37.3	41.8	40.0	37.8	42.4
9	35-39	34.3	32.2	36.0	35.2	33.0	37.5	35.7	33.5	38.1
10	40-44	30.3	28.2	32.0	31.0	28.9	33.3	31.4	29.2	33.8
11	45-49	26.4	24.6	28.0	27.0	24.9	29.1	27.4	25.3	29.6
12	50-54	22.8	21.0	24.1	23.2	21.3	25.1	23.5	21.6	25.5
13	55-59	19.4	17.8	20.4	19.6	17.9	21.3	19.8	18.1	21.6
14	60-64	16.1	14.8	16.8	16.1	14.6	17.6	16.4	14.9	17.9
15	65-69	13.1	11.9	13.5	13.1	11.8	14.3	13.4	12.1	14.6
16	70-74	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.2	9.2	11.2	10.6	9.5	11.5
17	75-79	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	6.9	8.6	8.0	7.2	8.7
18	80-84	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.0	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.8
19	85 and over	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.8	5.3	4.8	4.0	5.5

326. Expenditure on Health. Expenditures incurred by the State on health is shown in the table below.

Table 150
Expenditure on Health

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Year	Current	Capital	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	1961/62	529	19	548
2	1962/63	594	46	640
3	1963/64	683	75	758
4	1964/65	735	85	820
5	1965/66	813	118	931
6	1966/67	859	105	964
7	1967/68	947	86	1033
8	1968/69	1083	86	1169
9	1969/70	1109	76	1185
10	1970/71	1137	51	1188
11	1971/72	1169	55	1224
12	1972/73	1321	96	1417
13	1973/74 (Six months)	757	31	788
14	1974/75	1766	115	1881
15	1975/76	1844	109	1953
16	1976/77	2015	286	2301
17	1977/78	2014	399	2413
18	1978/79	2431	756	3187
19	1979/80	2543	745	3288
20	1980/81	2705	487	3192
21	1981/82	2450	827	4277
22	1982/83	3511	1952	5463
23	1983/84	3395	2029	5424
24	1984/85 (Provisional actual)	3345	2891	6236
25	1985/86 (Provisional)	3950	2257	6207

Other Social Welfare Services,

327. Labour Employment Exchanges. The condition of the labour employment exchanges is shown in the table below,

Table 151
Labour Employment Exchanges (Number)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual]	1985/86 (For First 6 months)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Employment exchanges	60	60	60	60	60
2	Persons registered	321736	323503	293455	257968	130405
3	Vacancies notified by departments	27075	28506	35373	27607	15480
4	Workers sent through employment exchanges	68543	72740	77876	54259	30275
5	Persons employed	26619	26742	28653	27090	14942

Note: The registered number had decreased due to a new arrangement of township labour offices, Since 1983/84 it is sufficient for a person to register at one labour office.

328. Social Security Scheme. The number of workers covered by the social security scheme is shown in the table below.

Table 152
Social Security Services and Insured Workers

Sr. No.	Particulars	Unit	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Social security workers	Thousand	298	313	323	341	343
2	Social security Offices	Numbers	49	53	57	61	65
3	Social security dispensaries	"	69	72	76	81	85
4	Hospital	"	1	1	1	1	1

329. Workers under Social Security Scheme. The benefits enjoyed by workers under social security scheme are shown in the table below.

Table 153

Contributions and Benefits under Social Security Scheme

(Kyat in thousand)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Contributions	33757	36800	39044	40641	40814
1	Employers	20638	22191	23727	24440	24079
2	Employees	6879	7396	7909	8147	8053
3	State	5720	6595	6739	7340	8052
4	Miscellaneous	520	618	669	714	630
2	Benefits	21574	22568	22860	22060	28383
1	Cash payment	6430	6682	6599	6742	8477
1	Sickness	3702	3776	3568	3604	4534
2	Maternity	1092	1110	1183	1232	1659
3	Death	236	272	278	272	305
4	Temporary disability	377	394	381	365	524
5	Permanent disability	574	650	675	723	800
6	Survivors pension	449	480	514	546	655
2	Services rendered	15144	15886	16261	15318	19906
1	Medical services	10277	11193	11235	10193	13519
2	Administration	4867	4693	5026	5125	6387
3	Benefits accrued on contributions (Percentage)	64	61	59	54	70

330. Social Welfare Services. The progress in the number of social welfare schools sponsored by the social welfare department is shown in the table below.

Table - 154
Social Welfare Services

Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82		1982/83		1983/84		1984/85 (Provisional Actual)		1985/86 (Provisional)	
		Number	Inmate	Number	Inmate	Number	Inmate	Number	Inmate	Number	Inmate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Training Schools for Boys	5	1080	5	1080	5	1080	6	1280	6	1280
2	Training Schools for Girls	2	250	2	250	2	250	2	250	2	250
3	Girl's Home	2	300	2	300	2	300	2	300	2	300
4	Training Schools for women	2	300	2	300	2	300	3	400	3	400
5	Blind School	1	100	1	100	1	100	2	200	2	200
6	Residential Nurseries	7	700	7	700	7	700	7	700	7	700
7	Day Care Centre	29	2510	29	2510	30	2610	32	3645	33	3745
8	Pre-Primary Schools	12	2340	12	2330	14	2730	18	4770	20	5170
9	Social Welfare Schools	1	150	1	150	1	150	1	150	1	150
10	School for Physically Handicapped	1	100	1	100	1	100	1	100	1	100
11	Vocational Training School for Physically Handicapped Adults	1	100	1	100	1	100	1	100	1	100
12	Deaf and Dumb School	1	100	1	100	1	100	1	100	1	100
13	Social Support Centre for ex-drug addicts	1	20	2	40	3	60	3	60	3	60
14	Rehabilitation Centre for ex-drug addicts	2	100	2	100	2	100	2	100	2	100

331. Fire Services, The expansion of the fire services is shown in the table below.

Table 155
Fire Services

		(Number)				
Sr. No.	Particulars	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Fire Stations	289	289	289	289	289
2	Fire engines	667	673	1023	1055	1103
3	Total firemen	24034	25334	26994	77294	79763
1	Firemen	1798	1798	1798	1798	1798
2	Voluntary firemen	22236	23536	25196	75496	77965

Note- For the expansion of fire protection works, more voluntary firemen had been recruited since 1984/85.

332. Rural Water Supply. The progress of the tube-wells drilling programme in the dry zone rural areas is shown in the table below.

Table 156
Rural Water Supply Programme

(Number)

Sr. No.	Year	Tube-wells	Villages served	Population served (Thousand)
1	2	3	4	5
1	1977/78	6959	5454	3221
2	1978/79	7220	5715	3463
3	1979/80	7613	6108	3885
4	1980/81	8160	6655	4540
5	1981/82	8760	7251	5206
6	1982/83	9100	7591	5552
7	1983/84	9329	7820	5764
8	1984/85 (Provisional actual)	9749	8240	6236
9	1985/86 (Provisional)	10109	8600	6429

XI. FINANCIAL

Plan Implementation of the Financial Sector during the Fourth Four-Year Plan

333. In implementing the annual plan targets of the financial sector during the Fourth FYP, the value of net services at 1969/70 constant prices in 1982/83 was K 701.6 million or 124.6 per cent of the targeted value of K 562.9 million. In 1983/84 the value of net services was K 738.6 million or 102.9 per cent of the targeted value of K 717.6 million. In 1984/85 according to the provisional actual, the value of net services was K 789.3 million or 103.3 per cent as against the targeted value of K 764.3 million. In 1985/86 according to the provisional data the value of net services was K 825.1 million or 102.4 per cent as against the targeted value of K 806.0 million.
334. During the Fourth FYP, the average annual plan performance was 107.2 per cent. A comparison of the plan performance of the financial sector as against the targets of the Fourth FYP approved by the Third Pyithu Hluttaw annual plan targets is presented in the following table:-

Plan Performance of the Financial Sector
during the Fourth Four Year Plan

Sr. No.	Particulars	Value of Net Services (K. Million)			Implementation (Percentage)	
		Fourth Four-Year Plan Target	Annual Plan Target	Performance	Against Fourth Four-Year Plan	Against Annual Plan
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1982/83	562.9	562.9	701.6	124.6	124.6
2	1983/84	595.7	717.6	738.6	124.0	102.9
3	1984/85	621.4	764.3	789.3	127.0	103.3
4	1985/86	651.6	806.0	825.1	126.6	102.4
5	Annual Average for Four Years	607.9	712.7	763.7	125.6	107.2

Progress of the Financial Sector during the Fourth Four-Year Plan

335. As mentioned above, the financial sector overfulfilled the plan targets during the Fourth FYP. The growth rates of the financial sector were 3.3 per cent in 1982/83, 5.3 per cent in 1983/84, 6.9 per cent in 1984/85 and 4.5 per cent in 1985/86, achieving an average annual growth rate of 5.0 per cent.

Financial Situation during the Fourth Four-Year Plan

336. In order to implement the economic plans successfully during the Fourth FYP, financial objectives, such as mobilization, rational allocation and effective utilization of financial resources, were laid down and carried out in accordance with national requirements. The financial resources required for the economic development were met by domestic savings as well as external loans and aids. Moreover, measures such as effective collection of tax revenues, increasing Bank savings and systematic disbursement of loans to the SEEs, were taken to increase production as planned. In addition, drawing credit plan and cash plan in accordance with the Bank Law and Annual Budget Law were carried out.

Situation of Local Currency

337. The budget of State Administrative Organisations showed surplus annually during the Fourth FYP, mainly because of the increase of tax revenue and austerity measures taken. The water tax and embankment tax were enacted in 1981/82. In 1981/82, the revenue from taxes was K 4256.9 million, and it increased to K 4582.6 million in 1985/86, according to the provisional data.
338. During the Fourth FYP, on the receipt side of the budget of the State Administrative Organisations, contribution of the SEEs to the State was K 2217.2 million in 1981/82 and according to the provisional data, it was K 1733.2 million in 1985/86. During the Fourth FYP the prices of main export items such as rice, teak and metals declined. As a result, the income of the Export Price Equilization Fund decreased which in turn led to the decline in receipts from the SEEs.
339. The State Administrative Organisations registered a surplus due to increase in receipts on the one hand and the expenditure was scrutinized according to financial rules and regulations on the otherhand.

Consequently the internal public debt declined. This helped curb inflationary pressures.

340. For long-term development, the SEEs had to increase investments to implement new projects, and to extend existing works. Thus capital expenditure increased from K 5142.0 million in 1981/82 to K 5255.4 million in 1985/86 according to the provisional data. The required capital expenditure was mainly met from own funds and the additional requirement was being financed by bank loans. Similarly, the Town and City Development Committees had to borrow from banks for extension of their works.
341. For the social and economic development of the country, it was necessary to raise domestic savings. Thus the SEEs were striving to increase their surpluses.
342. Measures were being taken for people to save more and thereby increase public savings. Accordingly, public savings increased from K 2728.3 million at the end of September, 1981 to K 6380.0 million at the end of September, 1985, registering an annual growth rate of 23.66 per cent.
343. Internal public debt declined substantially and public savings increased during the Fourth FYP. However, currency in circulation increased from K 8683.5 million by the end of September 1981 to K 13037.1 million at the end of September 1985, according an average annual growth rate of 10.69 per cent.
344. Increase in currency in circulation was due to bank borrowing by the SEEs to supplement their financial needs as well as increased disbursement of agricultural loans to farmers and medium term loans for the purchase of farm equipment by the Myanma Agricultural Bank and advance purchase payments for industrial crops by the SEES to the farmers.
345. There had been an attempt on the part of some undesirable profiteers and hoarders of black-money taking advantage of the growth of currency in circulation, to undermine the development efforts of the State and disrupt the economic stability of the people by misusing the massive amount of black-money in their possession.

In accordance with this law, withdrawal of the demonetized currencies had been carried out systematically and, thereby uncovered the black-money. After identification, the deposited money of bona-fide income earners were being disbursed in place of illegal notes, after thorough scrutinization and identification.

Foreign Exchange Condition

346. Reviewing the balance of payments situation during the Fourth FYP the contemplated foreign exchange could not be realized due to unstable prices in the world market although there had been an increase in volume of exports and introduction of new export items. Imports of consumer goods, capital goods, raw materials and spare parts for social and economic requirements of the working people had to be scaled down accordingly with the decline of foreign exchange earnings from exports. However, imports for domestic production and other necessities had to be continued inevitably, resulting in deficit in the balance of trade.
347. Increase in foreign exchange earnings were made possible from expansion in non-trade services. Though earnings from merchandise trade were unfavourable, foreign exchange earnings from non-trade services amounted to K 656.7 million in 1981/82 and it increased to K 765.0 million in 1985/86, the final year of the Fourth FYP according to the provisional data.
348. During the Fourth FYP although efforts were made to increase foreign exchange earnings from export as well as services, it could not meet the financial requirement. Thus, external assistance on concessionary terms had to be sought and austerity measures were taken for utilization of foreign exchange earnings.
349. Financial situations are shown in tables 157 to 164.

350. Public Finance

Since the income and expenditure of the SEEs and the Town and City Development Committees were exempted from the Budget Law, the State Budget estimates have been classified into three parts, namely, the budget estimates of the State administrative organizations such as the Pyithau Hluttaw, State Council, People's Councils at various levels and ministries and departments, the budget estimates of the SEEs and the budget estimates of the Town and City Development Committees. The public finance of the State is shown in the following table.

Table 157

Structural Changes in Public Finance

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1983/84	1984/85 (Provisional Actual)	1985/86 (Provisional)
1	2	3	4	5
	PART (I)			
	State Administrative Organizations			
1	Receipts	72572	72730	72467
1	Revenue from taxes	46921	46069	45926
2	Receipts from state economic enterprises	20623	20766	19732
3	Others	5928	7015	7309
2	Current expenditure	49822	52932	58632
3	Foreign loans and aids	9117	9384	11887
4	Financial account surplus(+)/deficit(-)	(+) 94	(-) 503	(-) 532
5	Amount available for investment	31961	31985	23131
6	Investment	39165	18414	26236
7	Surplus(+)/deficit(-)	(+) 12775	(+) 13321	(-) 2835

* Including Reserve Fund

Table 157 (Concid.1)
Structural Changes in Public Finance

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Particulars	1983/84	1984/85 (Provi- sional actual)	1985/86 (Provi- sional)
1	2	3	4	5
	PART (II)			
	State Economic Enterprises			
1	Receipts	213218	225332	234287
1	Current receipts	212921	225183	234145
2	Capital receipts	297	149	142
2	Current expenditure	212086	228295	233093
3	Foreign loans and aids	18894	15240	20672
4	Financial account surplus(+)/ deficit(-)	(-) 8856	(-) 10499	(-) 12657
5	Volume of capital expenditure	49563	44894	52554
6	Bank financing(+)/deposits(-)	(+) 38393	(+) 43116	(+) 43345
	PART (III)			
	Town and City Development Committees			
1	Receipts	2377	2517	2520
2	Current expenditure	1613	1716	2064
3	Foreign loans and aids	82	15	226
4	Financial account surplus (+)/ deficit (-)	(-) 43	(-) 43	(-) 53
5	Volume of capital expenditure	611	468	938
6	Bank financing (+)/ deposits (-)	(-) 192	(-) 305	(+) 309

351. Current Expenditure. The current expenditure of the State Administrative Organizations, the State Economic Enterprises and the Town and City Development Committees is shown by sectors in the table below.

Table 158
Changes in State Current Expenditure
(Kyat in crore)

Sr. No.	Sector	1962/63		1983/84		1984/85 (Provisional- actual)		1985/86 (Provisional)	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Agriculture	8	2.3	126	5.2	165	6.3	174	6.4
2	Livestock and Fishery			46	1.9	54	2.1	69	2.5
3	Forestry	22	6.5	77	3.2	86	3.9	107	3.9
4	Mining	14	4.1	117	4.8	144	5.5	140	5.1
5	Processing and Manufacturing	24	7.0	720	29.8	642	24.6	669	24.5
6	Power	7	2.0	28	1.2	33	1.3	42	1.6
7	Construction	4	1.2	117	4.8	151	5.8	139	5.1
8	Transport and Communications	25	7.3	134	5.6	140	5.4	148	5.4
9	Trade	152	44.6	504	20.8	607	23.3	594	21.8
10	Social services	21	6.2	147	6.1	158	6.1	171	6.3
11	Financial Institutions	3	0.9	117	4.8	136	5.2	156	5.7
12	Administrative Organizations	61	17.9	264	10.9	270	10.3	286	10.5
13	Town and City Development Committees			16	0.7	17	0.6	21	0.8
14	Reserve Fund			5	0.2	5	0.2	10	0.4
	Total	341	100.0	2418	100.0	2608	100.0	2726	100.0

Note: Excluding payment of interests, subsidies and contributions of State Economic Enterprises to the State.

352. Capital Expenditure. The capital expenditure of the State Administrative Organizations, the State Economic Enterprises and the Town and City Development Committees is shown by sectors in the table below.

Table 159
Changes in State Capital Expenditure
(Cash basis)

Sr. No.	Sector	1962/63		1983/84		1984/85 (Provisional actual)		1985/86 (Provisional)	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Agriculture	6	12.2	73	10.5	71	11.1	84	11.4
2	Livestock and Fishery	*		17	2.5	12	1.9	26	3.5
3	Forestry	*		16	2.3	13	2.0	26	3.5
4	Mining	1	2.0	44	6.3	43	6.7	38	5.1
5	Processing and Manufacturing	2	4.1	281	40.5	224	35.1	198	26.8
6	Power	2	4.1	52	7.5	66	10.4	101	13.7
7	Construction	8	16.3	29	4.2	34	5.3	31	4.2
8	Transport and Communications	12	24.5	52	7.5	45	7.1	104	14.1
9	Trade	2	4.1	27	3.9	35	5.5	25	3.4
10	Social services	2	4.1	58	8.4	57	8.9	52	7.1
11	Financial Institutions	*		2	0.3	1	0.2	4	0.6
12	Administrative Organizations	13	26.6	36	5.2	32	5.0	40	5.4
13	Town and City Development Committees	1	2.0	6	0.9	5	0.8	9	1.2
	Total	49	100.0	693	100.0	638	100.0	738	100.0

* Less than Kyat one million.

353. Currency in Circulation. Currency in circulation is shown in the table below.

Table 160
Currency in Circulation
(End September)

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Year	Notes	Coins	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	1962	11385	557	11942
2	1965	18603	775	19378
3	1973	30680	890	31570
4	1974	34389	1382	35771
5	1975	43447	1757	45204
6	1976	48084	1893	49977
7	1977	49309	2112	51421
8	1978	55627	2145	57772
9	1979	63995	2192	66187
10	1980	71050	2230	73280
11	1981	84489	2346	86835
12	1982	89537	2468	92005
13	1983	98732	2604	101336
14	1984	114039	2747	116786
15	1985	127447	2924	130371

Note:- Inclusive of holdings of notes and coins in the respective banks.

354. Public Savings. Public savings are shown in the table below.

Table 161
Public Savings
(End September)

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Year	Bank Savings
1	2	3
1	1962	1705*
2	1965	3747*
3	1973	4177
4	1974	4176
5	1975	4396
6	1976	4564
7	1977	5015
8	1978	8784
9	1979	13086
10	1980	19392
11	1981	27283
12	1982	35790
13	1983	44100
14	1984	56320
15	1985	63800

* Includes postal savings.

355. Internal Public Debt, The position of internal public debt is shown in the table below.

Table 162
Internal Public Debt
(End September)

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Year	Treasury bills and bonds	Security bonds	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	1962	8260	4770	13030
2	1965	16880	3710	20590
3	1973	41096	1675	42771
4	1974	47807	424	48231
5	1975	57370	380	57750
6	1976	55031	353	55384
7	1977	54498	236	54734
8	1978	36014	46	36060
9	1979	25671	46	25717
10	1980	5762	6	5768
11	1981		6	6
12	1982		6	6
13	1983		6	6
14	1984		6	6
15	1985		*	*

* No Internal public debt since end October 1984.

Table 162

Balance of Payments

Sr. No.	Particulars	1980/81		1981/82		1982/83		1983/84		1984/85 (Provisional Actual)		1985/86 (Provisional)	
		Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Main account												
1	Merchandise	31800	46027	34621	59514	28914	68699	32917	48953	30568	47851	32343	49299
2	Transport and insurance	1194	2262	983	2867	841	1898	701	1121	557	1228	600	1480
3	Travels	597	246	755	298	902	312	987	288	1045	396	1050	550
4	Embassies and international organizations	262	407	330	482	453	485	215	476	374	294	400	500
5	Government services and transfer	508	16	483	47	395	14	378	10	224	400	400	20
6	Private services and transfer	601		849		1455		3418		3467		3500	10
7	Interest	1604	3200	2192	3873	714	4182	353	5457	291	5860	200	6050
8	Miscellaneous	1210	1071	975	1236	1747	2302	1568	2892	1459	1920	1500	1900
9	Total	37876	53229	41188	68317	35421	77892	40537	58197	38085	57251	39993	59809
2	Grants	6394		4285		6023	5	5291	10	5041	10	6102	10
3	Loans and repayment												
1	Loans	15645		24654		29443		21845		19558		25197	
2	Repayment of principal		4564		6226		5452		7233		7953		10129
3	Total	15645	4564	24654	6226	29443	5452	21845	7233	19558	7953	25197	10129
4	Subscription/investment account												
1	Subscription to international organizations		821		2		8		593		31		31
2	Miscellaneous												
3	Total		821		2		8		593		31		31
5	Total (1+2+3+4)	59915	58614	70127	74545	70887	83157	67673	67041	62684	65452	71292	69969
6	Financial account												
1	Short-term loans			73	75		48		32		32	600	175
2	International Bank for Economic Co-operation (I.B.E.C.)		62										650
3	I.B.E.C.												
	(a) Drawings	1565		2283		3433		2480					
	(b) Special Drawing Rights (SDR)												
	(c) Repayment	1565	1915	2356	1782	3433	2214	2480	2265		2187	600	3176
4	Total	985	1977	1039	1857	767	2262	2480	2297		2219	600	4001
7	Valuation adjustment		496		1510		301	278		660			
8	Other capital transactions	2	50	39	8		35				8		
9	Errors and omissions	852		1277		1229		1422		284			
10	Total (5+6+7+8+9)	63319	61137	74838	77920	76316	85955	71853	69338	63628	67479	71892	73990
11	Surplus (+) / deficit (-)		(+2182)		(-3082)		(-9639)		(+12515)		(-3951)		(-2058)

357. Foreign Exchange Reserves. Changes in foreign exchange reserves are shown in the table below.

Table 164
Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Kyat in lakh)

Sr. No.	Year/Month	Gold	Foreign Exchange	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	1962 (End of September)	800	7410	8210
2	1965 "	3985	4205	8190
3	1973 "	487	4038	4525
4	1974 (End of March)	405	5612	6017
5	1975 "	541	10241	10782
6	1976 "	541	8392	8933
7	1977 "	576	7014	7590
8	1978 "	672	8024	8696
9	1979 "	710	10031	10741
10	1980 "	748	16017	16765
11	1981 "	748	18199	18947
12	1982 "	748	15117	15865
13	1983 "	748	5478	6226
14	1984 "	748	7993	8741
15	1985 "	748	4141	4889
16	1985 (End of September)	748	4030	4778

PART 5

Implementation of Sectoral Investment Programmes during the Fourth Four-Year Plan

I. Overall Position of Public Investment

1. The second session of the Third Pyithu Hluttaw approved a total investment of K 37105.4 million or an annual average of K 9276.4 million at 1981/82 prices for the public sector during the Fourth FYP. Within that allocation, annual plans for the public sector were drawn up according to the prevailing situation for implementation and presented to the Pyithu Hluttaw for approval. In reviewing the latest data of the investment of the public sector, K 8200.7 million was invested for the first year 1982/83, K 7132.1 million for the second year 1983/84, K 6473.5 million according to the provisional actual data for the third year 1984/85 and K 7420.9 million according to the revised estimates for 1985/86, the last year of the plan, respectively and the four year total investment was K 29227.2 million averaging K 7306.8 million annually. Thus, the shortfall in public investment was K 7878.2 million compared with K 37105.4 million, the original estimates of the Fourth FYP. The total public sector investment of K 29227.2 million comprised K 12523.9 million foreign exchange including K 10244.8 million of foreign loans and aids.
2. This shortfall in public investment of K 7878.2 million during the Fourth FYP was mainly due to stringent appraisal of projects implemented with free foreign exchange during the plan period. Although the public investment was reduced, the total public investment of K 29227.2 million during the Fourth FYP was more than the total public investment of K 22330.6 million during the Third FYP, showing a modest increase in mobilization of resources.
3. During the Fourth FYP, the allocation of the public investment by sector was K 3179.9 million or 10.9 per cent for the agriculture sector, K 782.1 million or 2.7 per cent for the livestock and fishery sector, K 827.2 million or 2.8 per cent for the forestry sector, K 2469.4 million or 8.4 per cent for the mining sector, K 10306.2 million or 35.3 per cent for the processing and manufacturing sector, K 2703.8 million or 9.3 per cent for the power sector, K 1177.3 million or 4.0 per cent for the construction sector, K 2715.8 million or 9.3 per cent for the transport and

communications sector, K 1016.9 million or 3.5 per cent for the trade sector, K 2211.6 million or 7.6 per cent for the social services sector, K 94.6 million or 0.3 per cent for the financial institutions, K 1474.6 million or 5.0 per cent for the administrative organizations and K 267.8 million or 0.9 per cent for the Town and City Development Committees. The investment of 35.3 per cent for the processing and manufacturing sector comprised 15.6 per cent for agro-supportive industries and agro-based processing industries, and 19.7 per cent for other industries. The public investment by sector during the Fourth FYP is shown in table 165.

Table 16

Public Investment and Expenditure by Sectors during the Fourth Four Year Plan

		1982/83		1983/84		1984/85		1985/86		Four Year Total				(Data in Lakhs)	
Sr. No.	Name of Sector	Annual Plan	Actual	Annual Plan	Actual	Annual Plan	Actual	Annual Plan	Revised	Fourth Four Year Plan Targets		Annual Plan	Actual Plan Departure according to latest data	Percent change	
		Estimates		Estimates		Estimates		Estimates	Estimates	Total	Percent share	Estimates	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	Agriculture	8717	8705	9805	7314	10272	7093	8592	8687	45902	12.4	37486	31799	10.9	
2	Livestock and fishery	4371	2344	3186	1708	2499	1194	1996	2575	16775	4.5	12052	7821	21.7	
3	Forestry	2865	2744	2777	1639	2357	1380	2387	2509	15400	4.2	10386	3272	2.3	
4	Mining	9973	11418	5760	5166	2412	4345	4300	3765	30112	10.6	22525	14694	8.4	
5	Processing and Manufacturing	32150	31695	26014	29060	24829	22444	21756	19811	111007	30.1	156949	103062	35.3	
6	Para-Supportive Industries	5598	9253	6357	7454	4710	4901	3146	2792	16059	4.3	19811	21500	8.1	
7	Para- Based Processing Industries	7205	7464	4912	6457	4325	5112	3749	2996	23817	6.4	20191	22031	7.5	
8	Other Industries	19447	14976	16745	15179	15794	13353	14061	14023	71931	19.4	66847	57531	19.7	
9	Power	5149	5130	8188	5208	11269	6577	10471	10123	26475	7.1	35297	27038	9.3	
10	Construction	2460	2369	3226	2944	3178	3393	3077	3067	11260	3.0	11941	11773	4.0	
11	Transport and Communication	2837	6445	8690	5249	8743	4890	5295	10574	41162	11.1	34573	21153	9.3	
12	Trade	2247	1473	3395	2651	3537	3513	2559	2532	17300	4.7	11738	10169	3.5	
13	Social Services	4401	4822	5835	5906	5496	6188	4940	5200	25224	6.8	20672	22116	7.6	
14	Financial Institutions	352	228	347	191	182	142	259	385	2566	0.7	1139	946	0.3	
15	Administrative Organizations	4229	3973	4031	3644	3523	3186	3726	3943	14579	3.9	15509	14746	5.0	
16	Town and City Development Committees	1103	661	854	611	1315	462	938	938	3486	0.9	4210	2678	0.9	
	Total	86954	82007	84416	71321	79611	64735	73396	74209	371054	100.0	324377	292272	100.0	

IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECTS BY SECTOR

II. AGRICULTURE

4. The second session of the Third Pyithu Hluttaw allocated an investment of K 4590.2 million for the agriculture sector to extend new means of production during the Fourth FYP. Investment plans were drawn up within the framework of the allocation and implemented annually. It is, therefore, necessary to review the total and annual investment of the agriculture sector during the Fourth FYP.
5. In 1982/83, the first year of the Fourth FYP, out of the total allotment of K 871.7 million, actual investment amounted to K 870.5 million which fell short of the allotment by K 1.2 million. In 1983/84, out of the total allotment of K 990.5 million, actual investment amounted to K 731.4 million which fell short of the allotment by K 259.1 million. In 1984/85, out of the total allotment of K 1027.2 million, actual investment amounted to K 709.3 million according to the provisional actual which fell short of the allotment by K 317.9 million. In 1985/86, the allotment was K 859.2 million, where as actual investment amounted to K 868.7 million according to the provisional data, exceeding the allotment by K 9.5 million.
6. In the agriculture sector the total investment was K 3179.9 million during the Fourth FYP as against the allocation of K 4590.2 million, showing a decrease of K 1410.3 million. The investment in the agriculture sector of K 3179.9 million during the Fourth FYP accounted for 10.9 per cent of total public investment. Of the total investment of K 3179.9 million foreign exchange comprised K 1348.2 million including K 1284.0 million of loans and aids.

Implementation of Carry-on Projects

7. Projects which have been started before the Fourth FYP were given priority and carried out in the agriculture sector during the Fourth FYP. Of these projects the implementation of the major projects are as follows:-

Irrigation Department

- The Lower Burma Paddy Land Development Project (II) undertaken since 1979/80 with the IDA credit completed 71 per cent of the earth works in the construction of the embankment, 36 per cent of drainage works and 44 per cent of water outlet con-

struction works in 1985/86. From this completed portion, a total land area of 145804 acres will be protected from flood.

- The Sedawgyi Dam Project financed with the ADB loan since 1976/77 completed 92 per cent of the project in 1985/86. A total land area of 101003 acres will be irrigated.
- The Rakhine Flood Protection Project (II) undertaken since 1978/79 completed 91 per cent of the project in 1985/86. A total land area of 12000 acres will be protected from flood.
- The Pyingyikyun Flood Protection Project undertaken since 1978/79 completed 50 per cent of the construction of the embankment in 1985/86. From this completed portion a total land area of 2317 acres will be protected from flood.
- The Kinda Multi-purpose Dam Project which commenced in 1979/80 completed 97 per cent of earth and stone works in the construction of the main dam and settle dyke, 100 per cent of the earth and stone works in the construction of the spillway, 93 per cent of earth and stone works in the construction of the dam in 1985/86. On completion of this project, multi-purpose benefits will be achieved, namely, a total land area of approximately 202 thousand acres or a crop area of 322 thousand acres will be irrigated and annual output of 165 million kilowatt hours of hydro-electric power will be generated.
- The Pump Irrigation Project (I) which started in 1981/82 with the ADB loan and EEC grant, completed 78 per cent of earth work in the construction of drainage work, 88 per cent of earth work in the construction of canals and 82 per cent of the construction of work site in 1985/86. On completion of this project, a total land area of 24 thousand acres or a crop area of 44 thousand acres will be irrigated.
- The Ngalaikchaung Dam Project, financed with the ADB loan since 1979/80, completed 100 per cent of earth work in the construction of the dam, 60 per cent of construction of weir, 100 per cent of earth work of the canal and 60 per cent of the construction of canal structure in 1985/86. On completion of this project, a total land area of 20 thousand acres or a crop area of 30 thousand acres will be irrigated.

Agricultural Mechanization Department

- Rural Water Supply Project is being implemented with the assistance of WHO, UNICEF, Australia, the Netherlands and Federal Republic of Germany. In 1985/86, 360 tube wells were drilled in Sagaing, Mandalay, Magwe, Rangoon and Pegu Divisions. During the Fourth FYP 1349 tube wells were drilled as against the target of 2500 representing 54 per cent of the target. During the Fourth Four-Year Plan, 1.2 million people and (from the commencement of the project up to 1985/86) altogether 3.1 million people from rural areas have access to safe drinking water.

Agriculture Corporation

- Palm Oil Project was started in 1981/82 with grants from Switzerland and EEC with a view to attaining self-sufficiency in edible oil and industrial oil requirements. Rehabilitation of palm oil plantation was completed on 6500 acres of Pakawzun estate, Yebyu township and new plantation was carried out on 200 acres in Launglon township, Tenasserim Division. Palm oil production from project areas started in 1984/85 and up to 1985/86 over 240 thousand viss of oil have been produced.
- Rubber Rehabilitation Project (Phase I) is being carried out with IDA credit and UNDP grant since 1979/80. High yielding variety rubber had been planted on 4500 acres as planned. As regards the rehabilitation of crumb rubber factory, construction of laboratory, rubber sheet processing factory, smoked house, buildings for training and staff quarters had been completed.

Implementation of New Projects

8. Besides carry-on projects, new projects were also being carried out in the agriculture sector. The major projects which had been implemented during the plan period are as follows:-

Irrigation Department

- Small Tanks Irrigation Project (I) undertaken with the IDA credit in 1982/83 completed 60 per cent of the project in 1985/86. On completion of this project, a total land area of 7850 acres will be irrigated.
- Ground Water Irrigation Project (I) undertaken with the IDA credit in 1983/84 completed 73 per cent of the installation of tube wells,

51 per cent of the construction of water supply system and 33 per cent of the installation of electric power connection to the tube wells during 1985/86. On completion of this project, a total land area of 20000 acres will be irrigated.

- The South Nawin Dam Project financed with a loan from Japanese Overseas Economic Co-operation Fund, commenced construction in 1985/86. On completion of this project, a total land area of 62500 acres or a crop area of 34300 acres will be irrigated.

Agriculture Corporation

- Maize and Oil Seed Production Project is being implemented since 1982/83 with grant from USAID with a view to attaining self-sufficiency in edible oil, to increase supply of animal feed, to promote export of maize seeds and also to increase the income of peasants. The establishment of four seed multiplication farms on 4400 acres is being carried out in Pyawbwe., Yamethin, Nattalin and Kyauktaga townships. Under this project 1047 acres of monsoon crops, such as maize, groundnut, sesamum and sunflower, have been cultivated in 1985/86. Up to 1985/86 a total of 10000 metric tons of urea fertilizer and 40000 metric tons of triple superphosphate fertilizer were procured under this project.
- The Industrial Crop Development Project has been implemented with UNDP assistance since 1982/83. Research works on varietal experiment, cultural experiment and pests and diseases control experiment were conducted widely for producing good quality seeds of industrial crops, such as cotton, jute and sugarcane.
- Strengthening of Plant Production Project is being implemented with UNDP grant since 1982/83. The objectives of this project are to protect principal crops, such as paddy, groundnut, sesamum and cotton from insects, pests and rats by various methods, and by extensively carrying out quarantine process, formulation of pesticides and residue analysis and educational works. Under this project, monitoring on pests and diseases were carried out in 12 townships of Scales and Divisions and forecasting the incidence of pests and diseases in 29 main paddy producing townships in 1985/86. In addi-

tion, eradication of rats in palm oil estates by using barn-owl was carried out effectively. As a result utilization of pesticides was reduced.

- CIDA/IRRI/BURMA Co-operation Research Project is being carried out with the objective of undertaking research for producing early maturing paddy variety suitable for double cropping and multiple cropping testing double or multiple cropping system after paddy and innovating small farm implements. In regards to breeding and selection of paddy variety works, research on seed multiplication hybridisation, varietal selection, special pureline selection, varietal competition and competition among farmers were carried out with a view to producing pure strain paddy. Research works on double cropping system completed 61 per cent of the target while research on small farm implements such as thresher, axle flow pump, reaper, weeder, intercultivator were being continued.
- Quality Seeds Production Project has been initiated with the assistance of FAO in 1984/85. Research works were carried out on breeder seed, foundation seed and certified seed for wheat, maize and millet.
- Crop Intensification Project (Phase II) was started in 1984/85 with a loan from ADB. Under this project, 9400 metric tons of urea fertilizer, 5100 metric tons of triple super-phosphate and 300 metric tons of potash, totalling 14800 metric tons of fertilizers were distributed.
- Rubber Rehabilitation Project (Phase II) is being carried out with IDA credit and UNDP grant since 1983/84. The project will undertake the extension of 4900 acres of new rubber plantations and rehabilitation of 6100 acres of existing rubber plantations totalling 11000 acres. From the commencement of the project, 1200 acres of new plantations and 800 acres of existing plantations totalling 2000 acres had been carried out.

III. LIVESTOCK AND FISHERY

9. The second session of the Third Pyithu Hluttaw allocated an investment of K 1677.5 million for the livestock and fishery sector to extend new means of production during the Fourth FYP. Investment plans were drawn up within the framework of the allocation and implemented annually. It is, therefore, necessary to review the total and annual investment of livestock and fishery sector during the Fourth FYP.
10. In 1982/83 the first year of the Fourth FYP, out of the total allotment of K 437.1 million, actual investment amounted to K 234.4 million which fell short of the allotment by K 202.7 million. In 1983/84, out of the total allotment of K 318.6 million, actual investment amounted to K 170.8 million which fell short of the allotment by K 147.8 million. In 1984/85, out of the total allotment of K 249.9 million, actual investment amounted to K 119.4 million according to the provisional actuals which fell short of the allotment by K 130.5 million. In 1985/86, the allotment was K 199.6 million, where as actual investment amounted to K 257.5 million according to the provisional data, exceeding the allotment by K 57.9 million.
11. In the livestock and fishery sector, the total investment was K 782.1 million during the Fourth FYP as against the allocation of K 1677.5 million showing a decrease of K 895.4 million. The investment in livestock and fishery sector of K 782.1 million during the Fourth FYP accounted for 2.7 per cent of total public investment. Of the total investment of K 782.1 million, foreign exchange comprised K 279.2 million including K 258.4 million of loans and aids.

Implementation of Carry-on Projects

12. Projects which had been started before the Fourth FYP were given priority and carried out in the livestock and fishery sector during the Fourth FYP. Of these projects, implementation of the major projects are as follows:-