

LEGEND

- --- Air Temperature
- x---x Relative Humidity
- ---- Sunshine Hour
- o---- Wind Velocity
- □---□ Pan Evaporation

Note: Data except pan evaporation are mean values observed at

Tanjong Karang Meteorological Station(StationNo.3511201),

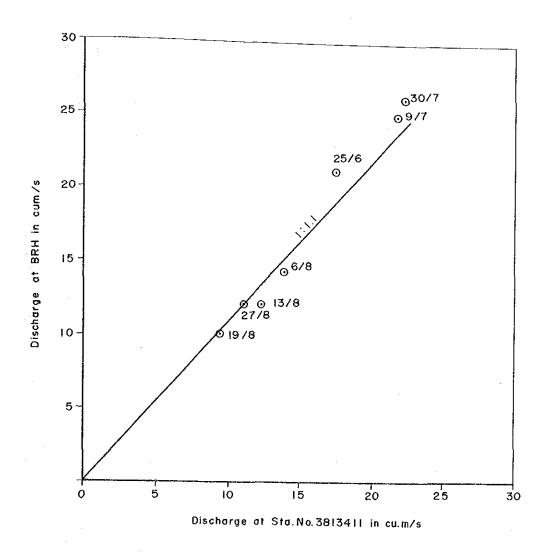
Selanger from Sept. 1980 to Mar. 1985.

Pan evaporation data are averages for recent 10 years at

Bagan Terap (StationNo.3710306).

Fig. 4 Climate in the Project Area

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Note; Discharge measurement at Sta. No. 3813411 was made one day before that at BRH

Fig. 5 Relationship of Runoff at SKC Bridge Station and BRH

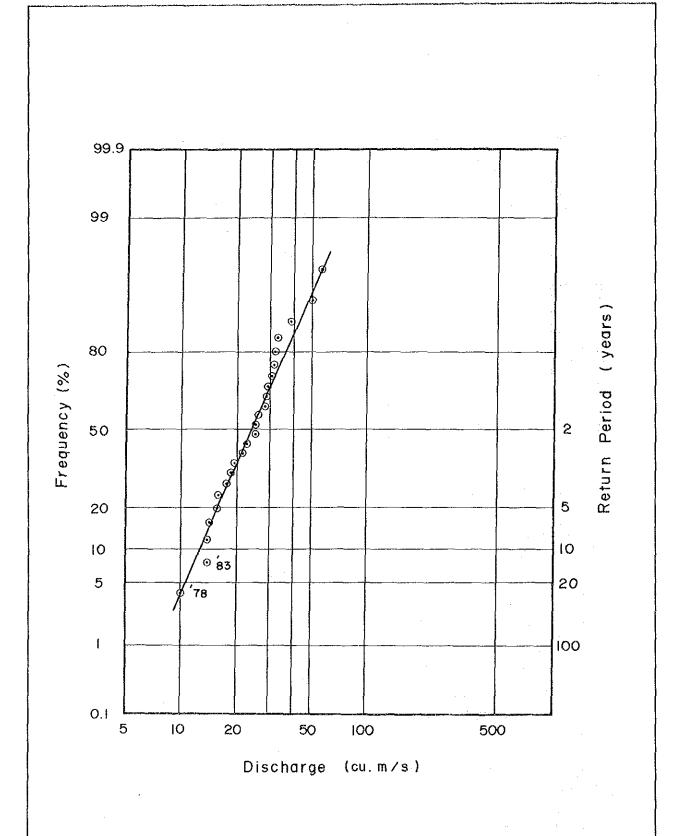


Fig. 6 Frequency Analysis on Annual Drought Runoff at BRH

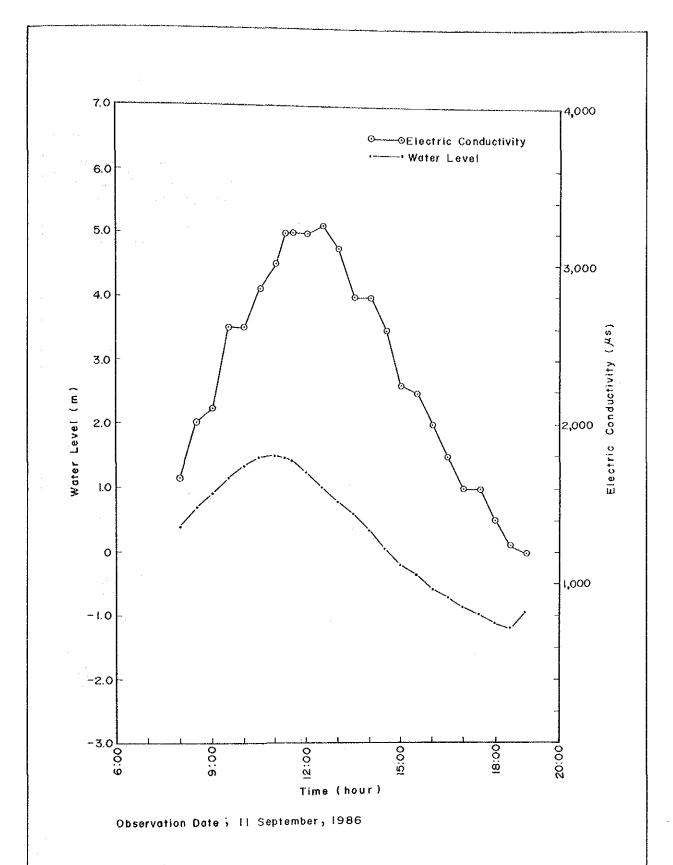
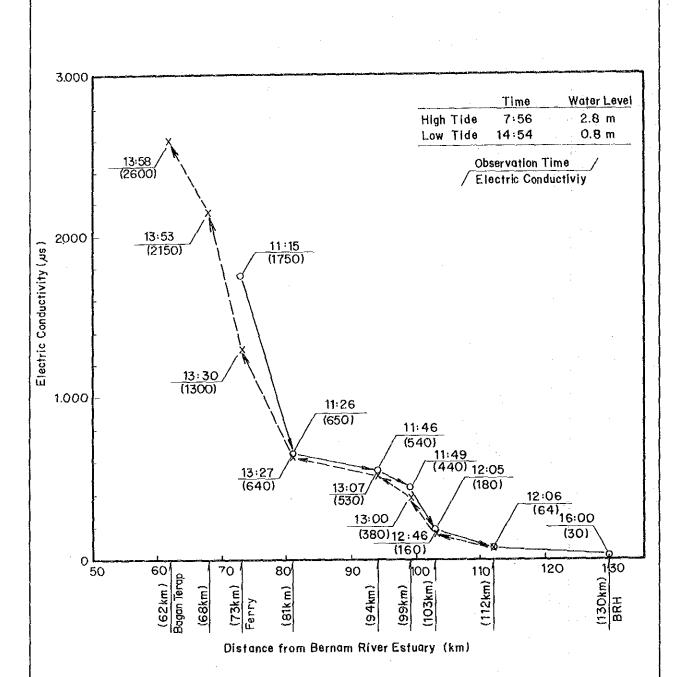


Fig. 7 Electric Conductivity and Water Level at Bagan Terap



Note: Observation Date-10 September, 1986

Fig. 8 Electric Conductivity along Lower Reaches of Bernam River

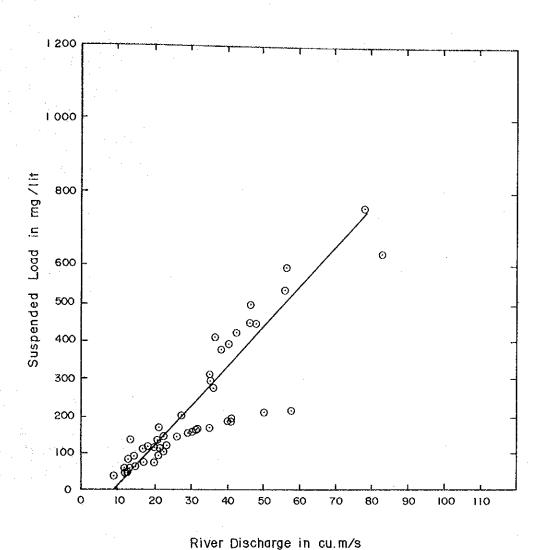
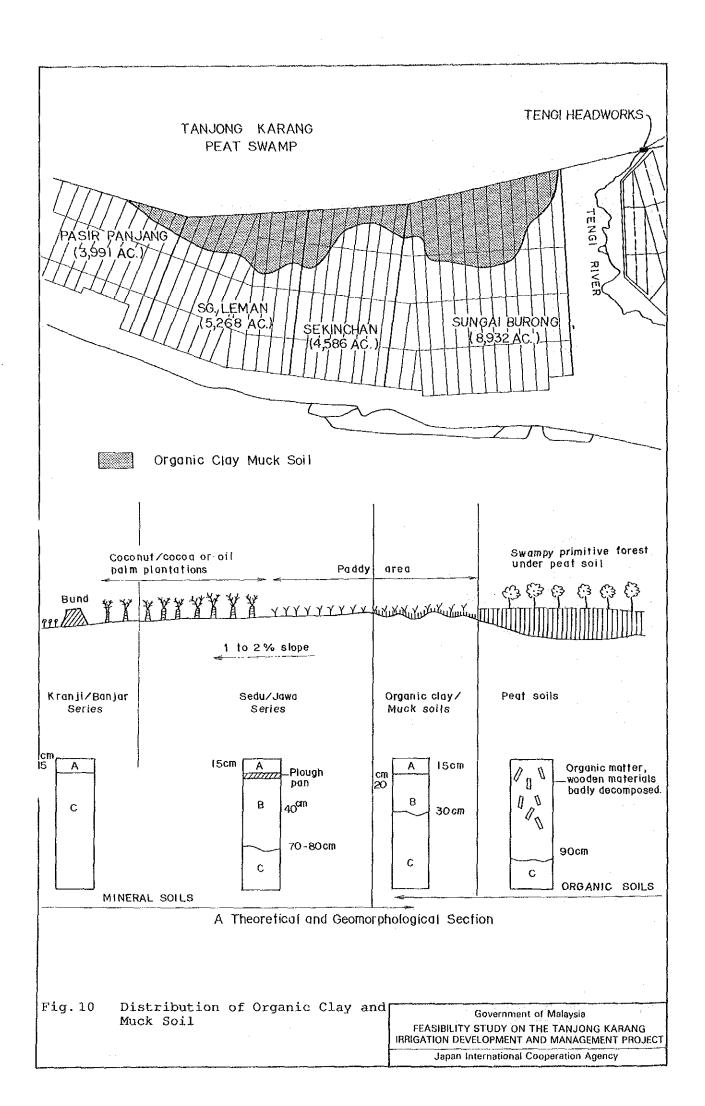
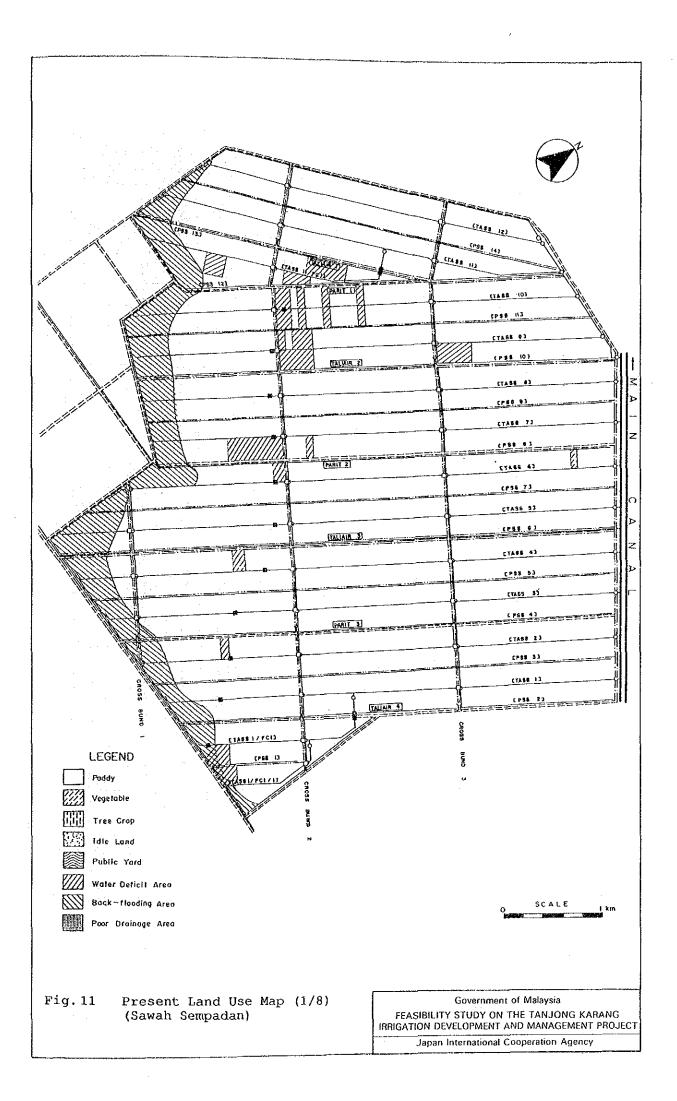
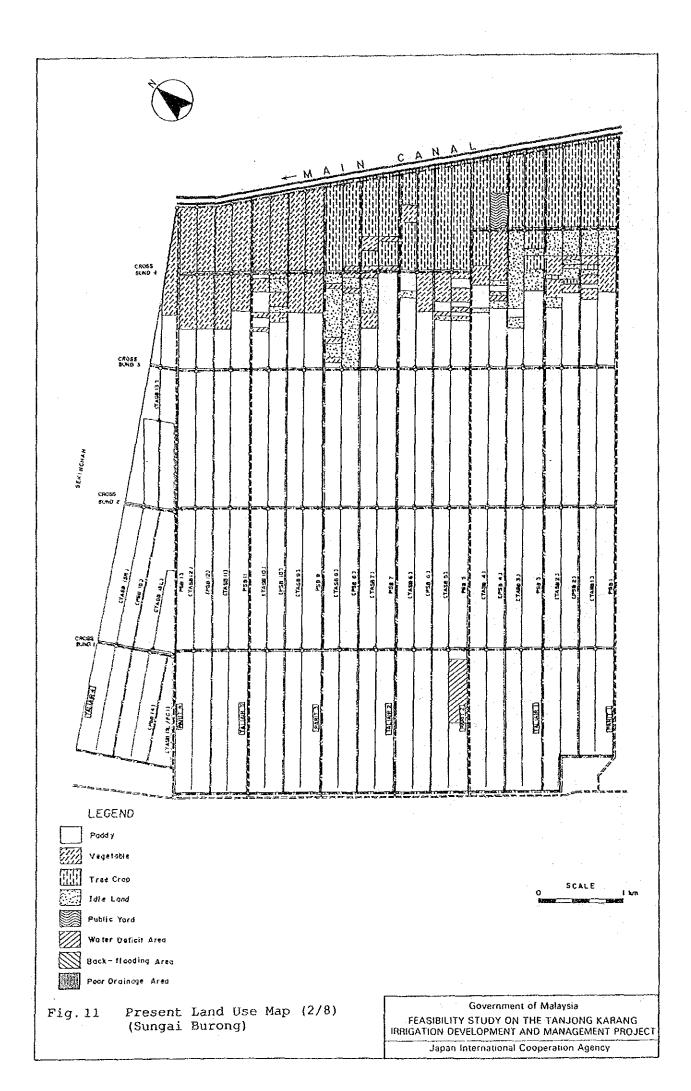
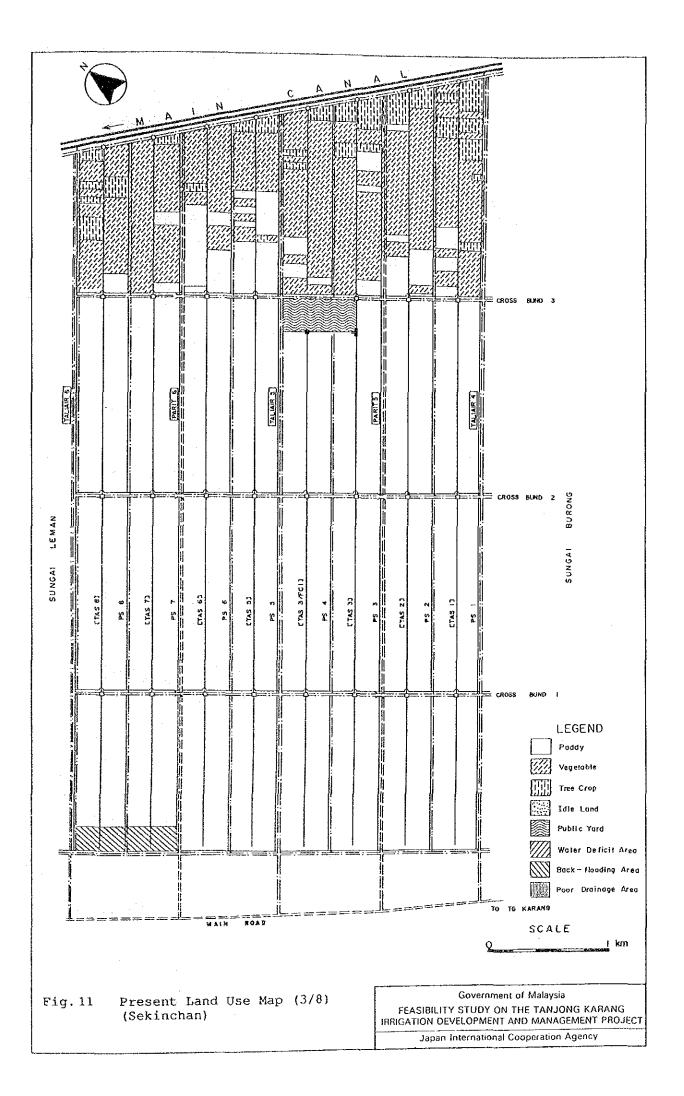


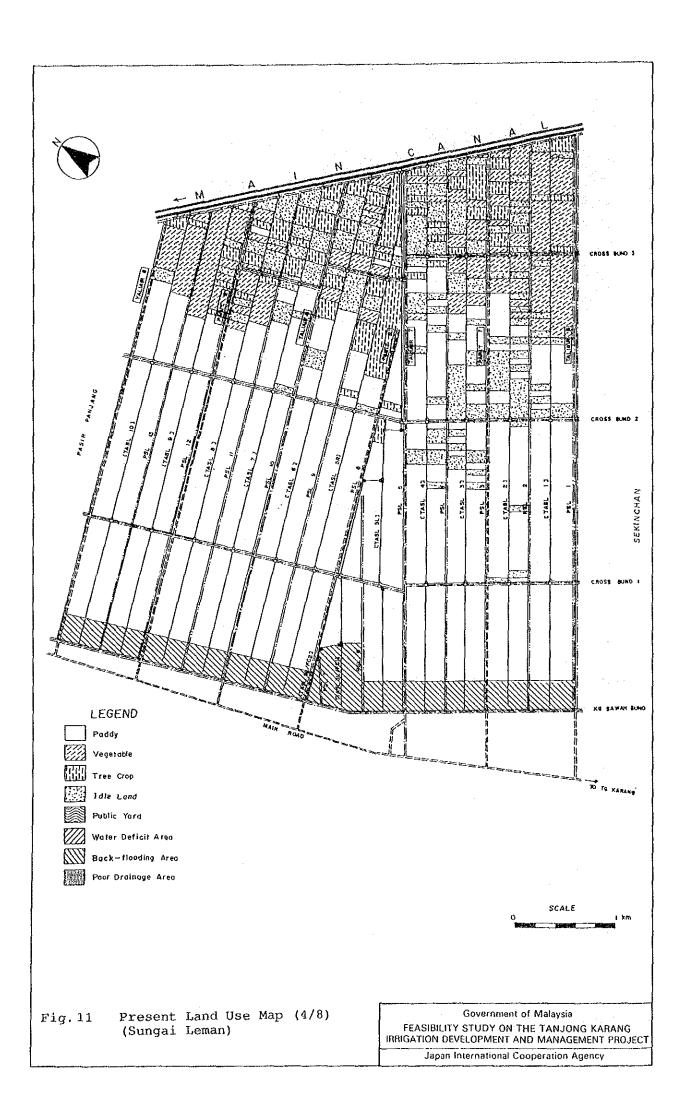
Fig. 9 Relationship between River
Discharge and Suspended Load
at SKC Bridge Station

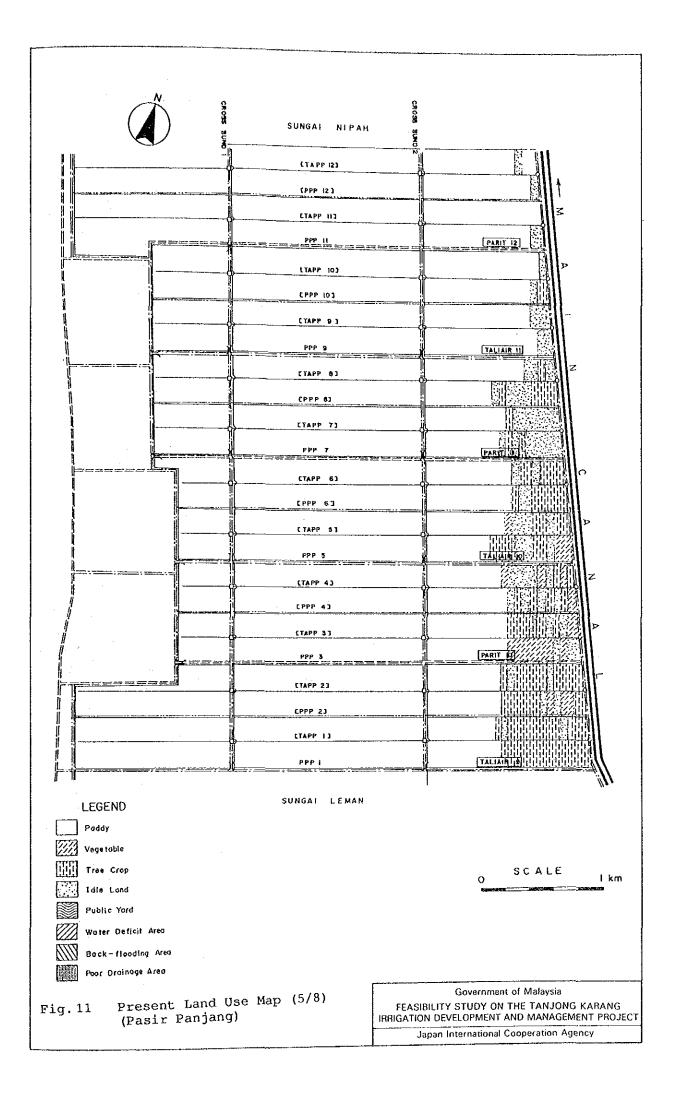


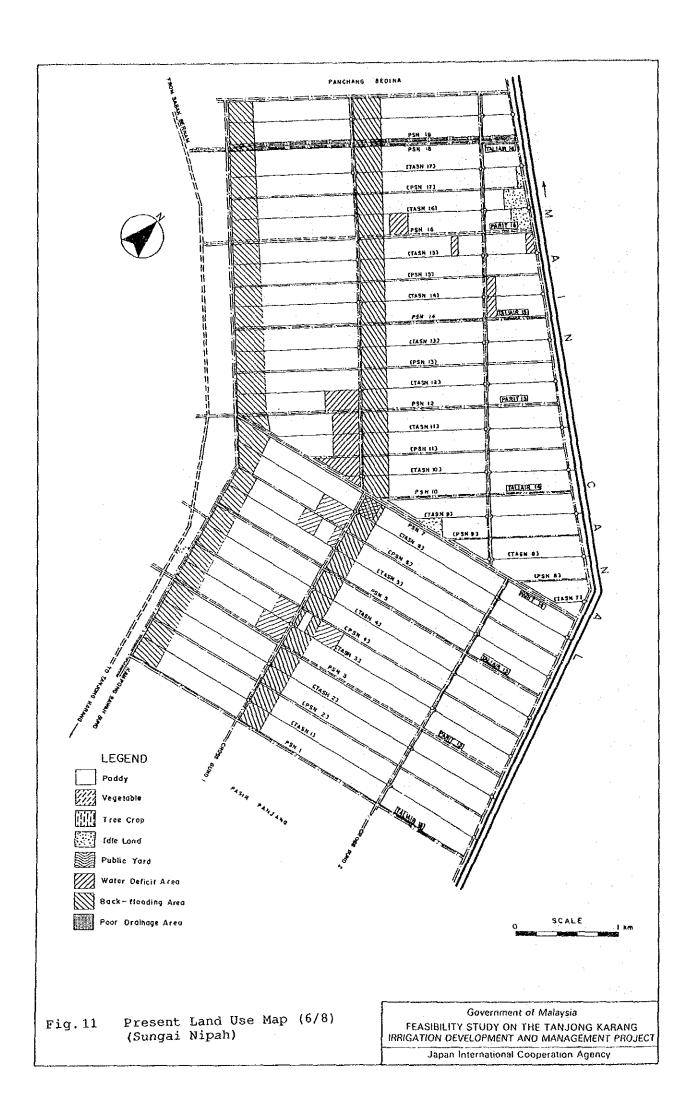


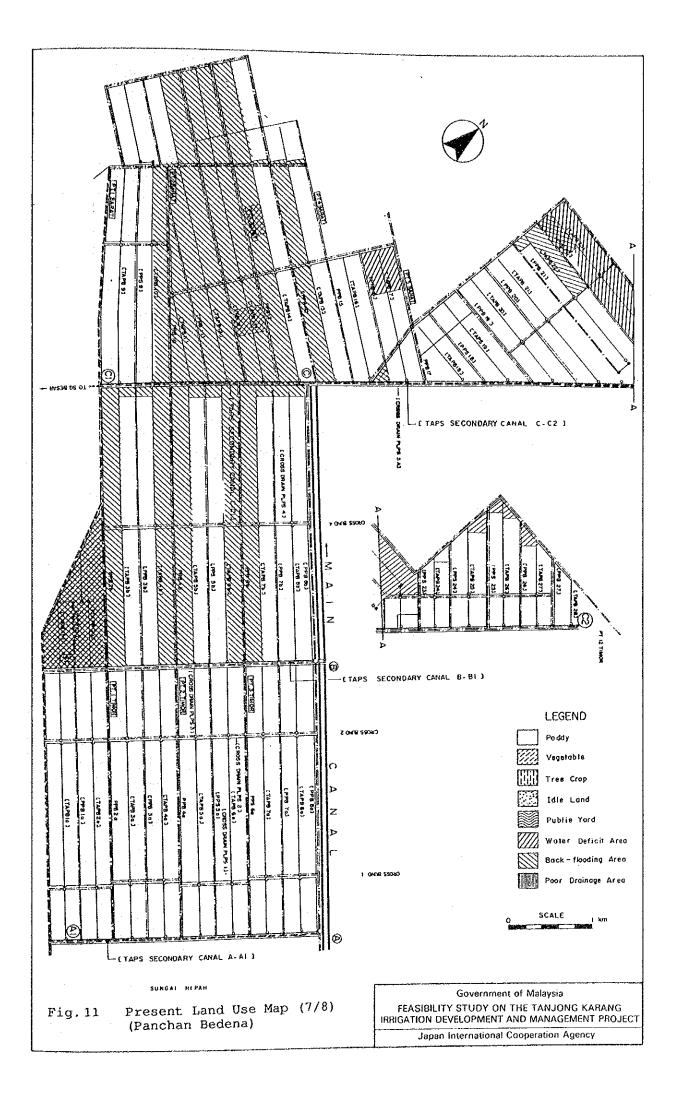


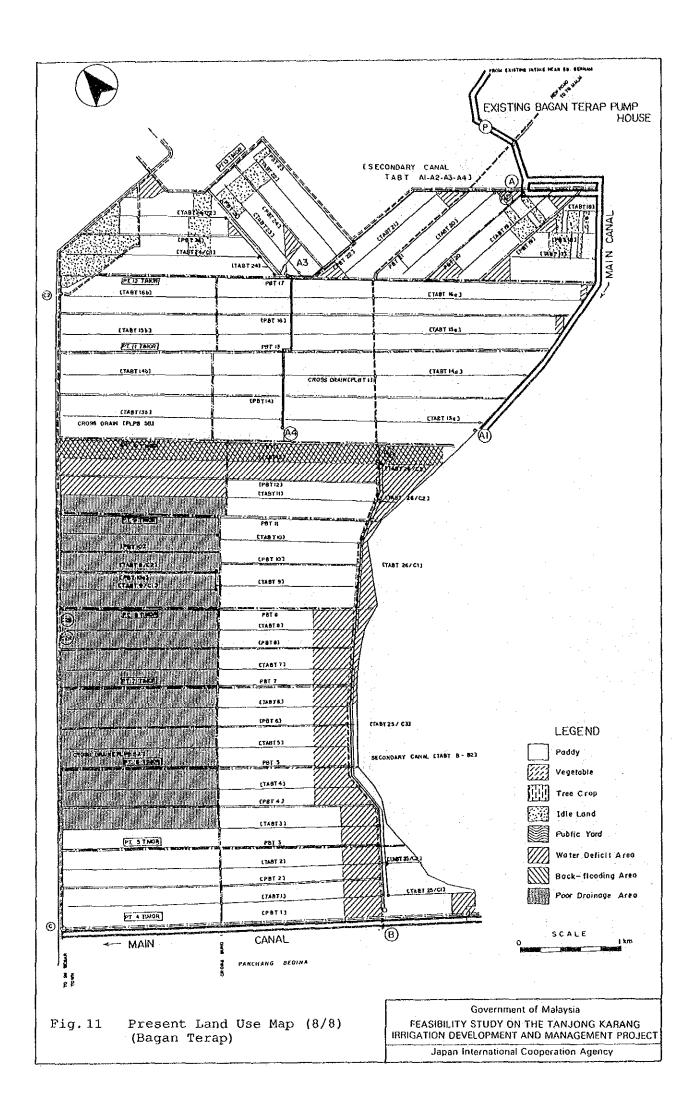


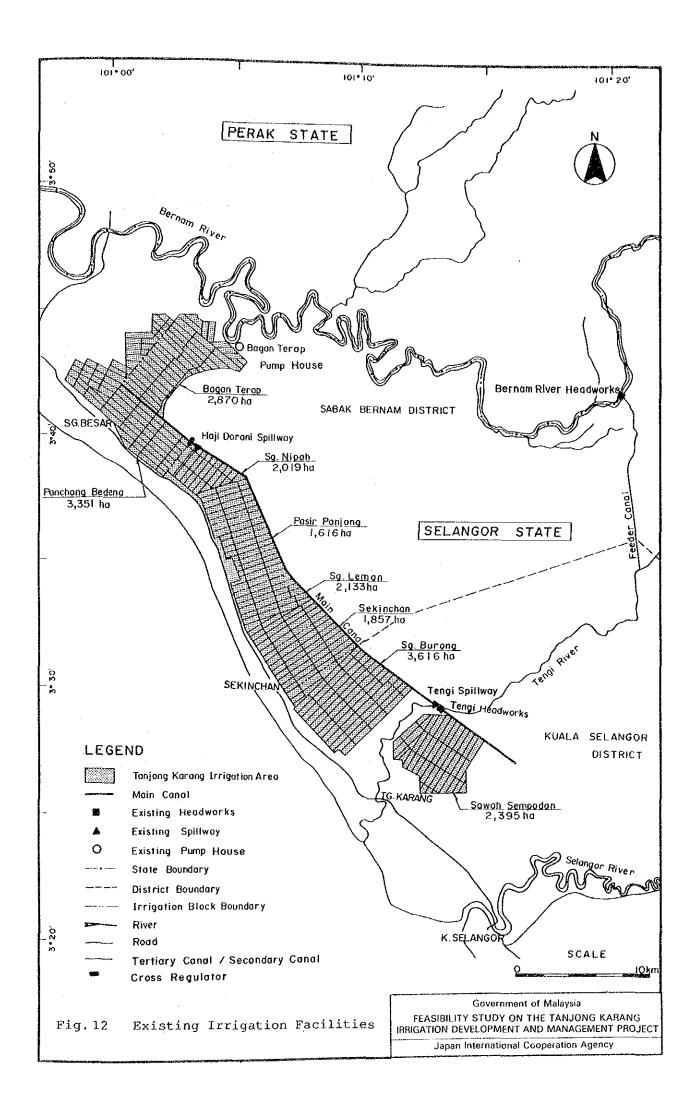












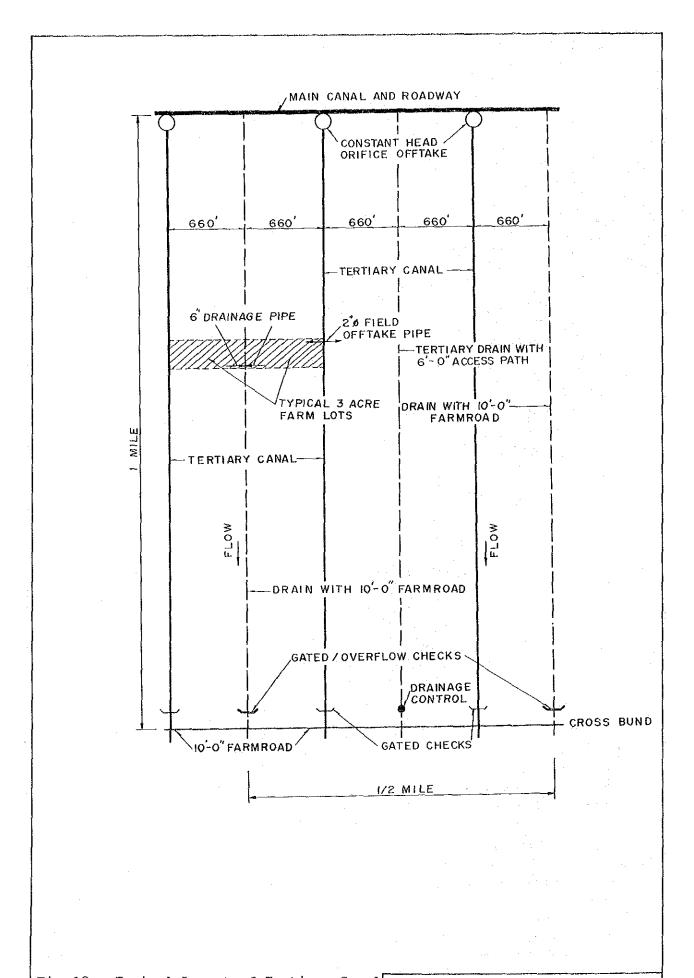
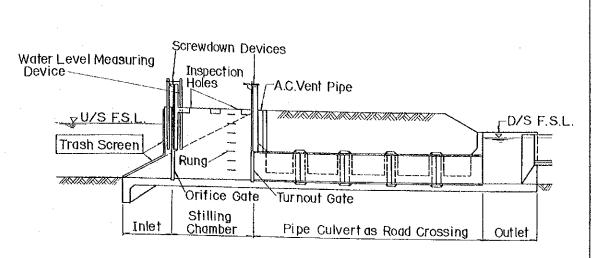


Fig. 13 Typical Layout of Tertiary Canal

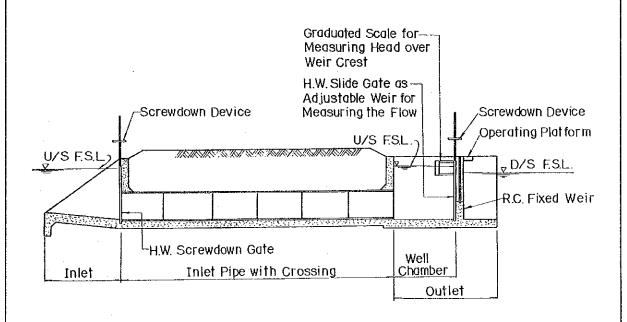
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TYPICAL CONSTANT HEAD ORIFICE OFFTAKE



TYPICAL ADJUSTABLE WEIR OFFTAKE

Fig. 14 Typical Offtakes

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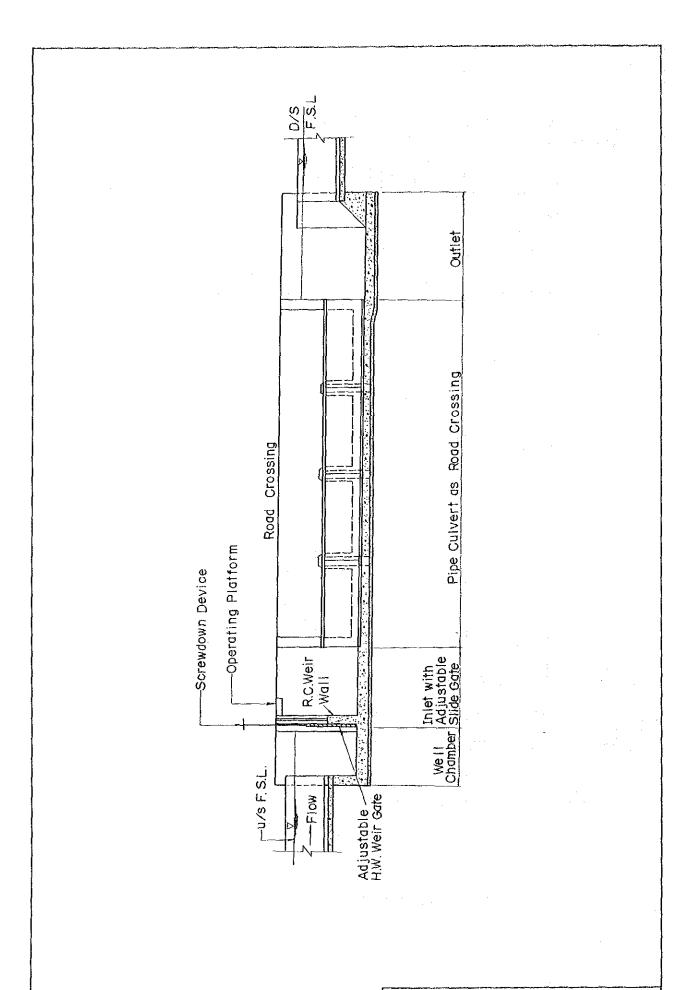
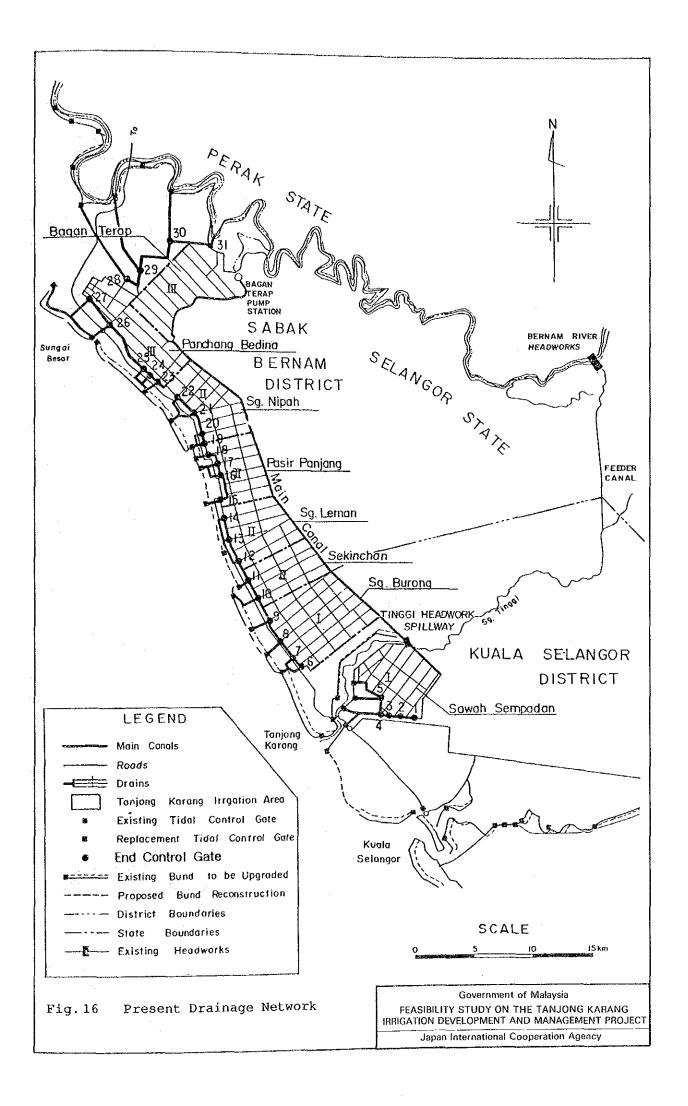
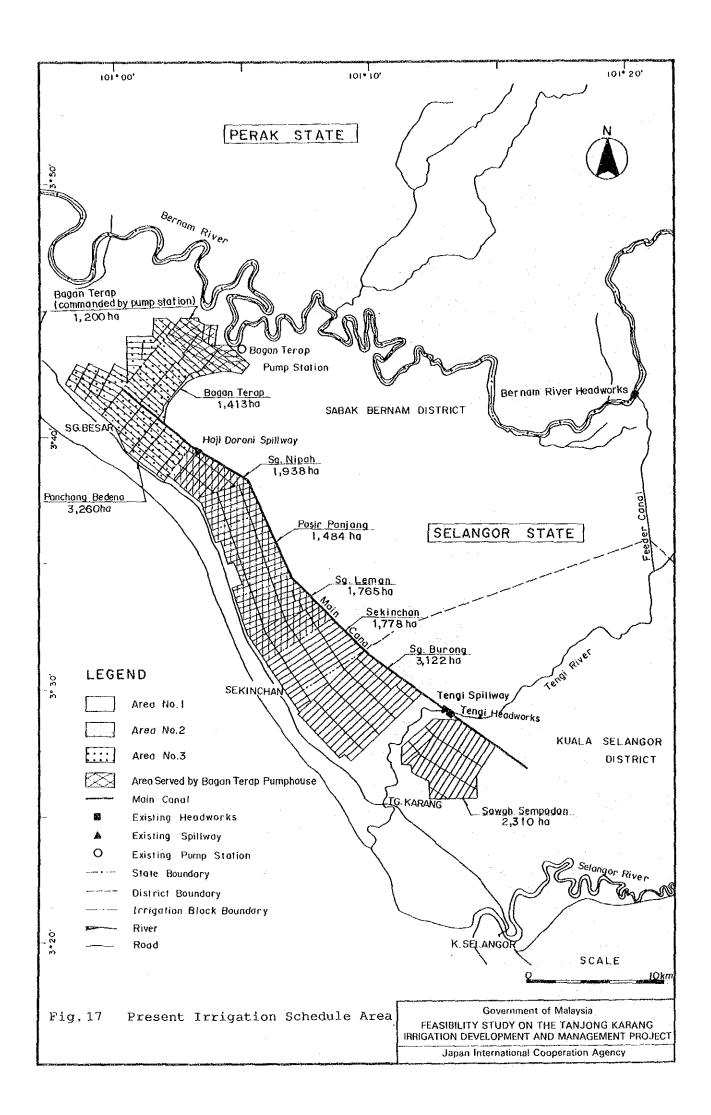


Fig.15 Typical Check Structure





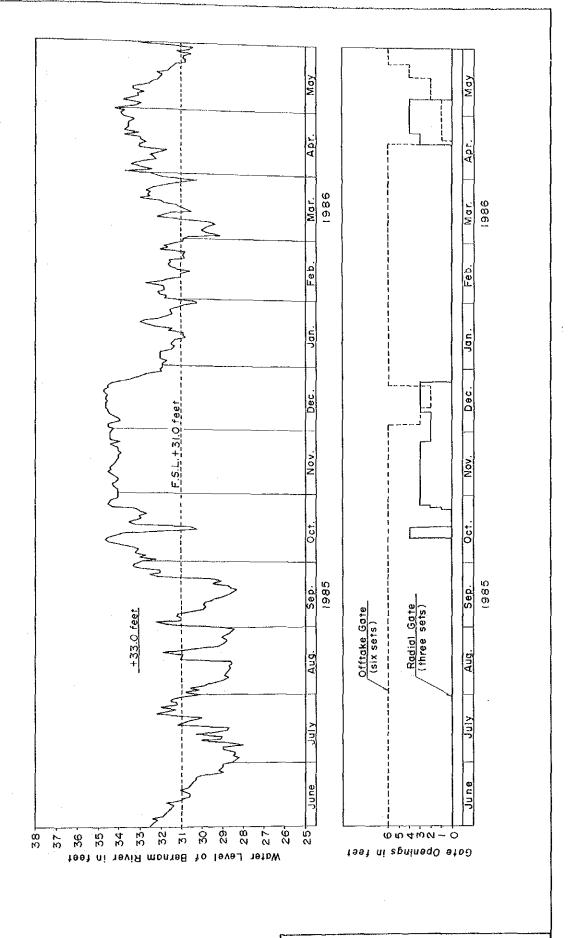


Fig.18 Operation of Gates at BRH

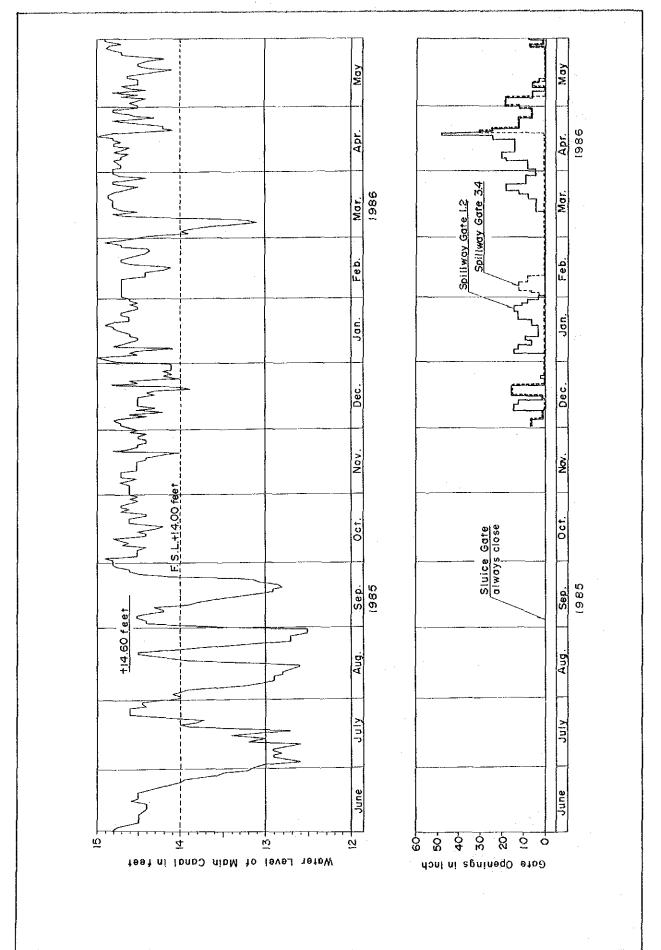


Fig.19 Daily Fluctuation of Water Level in Main Canal

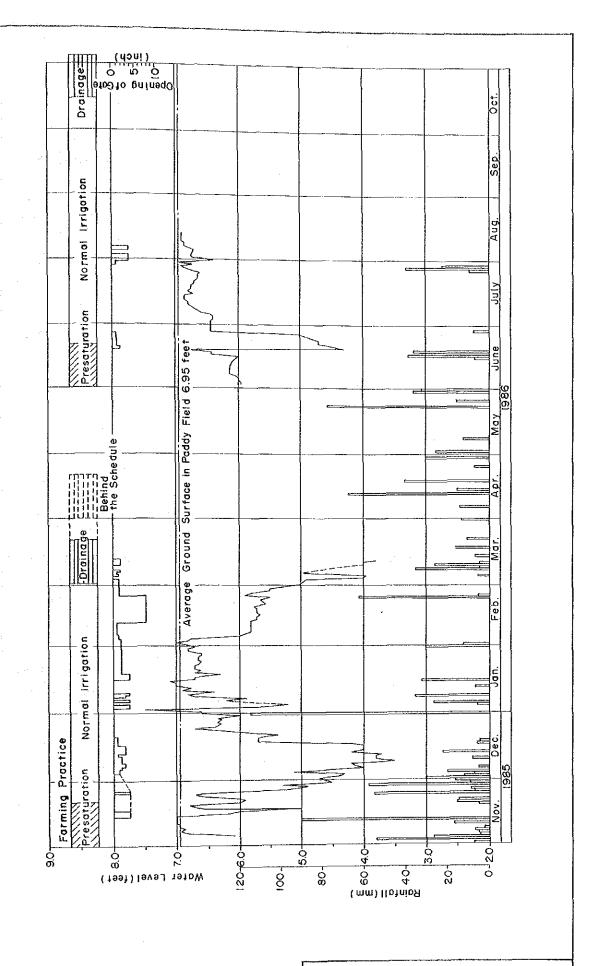
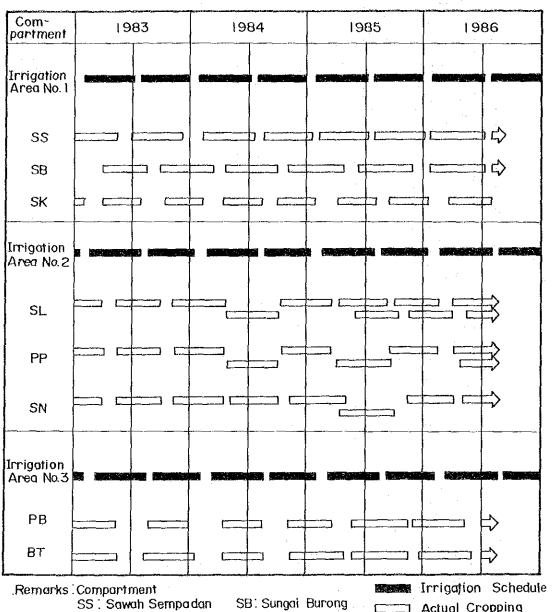


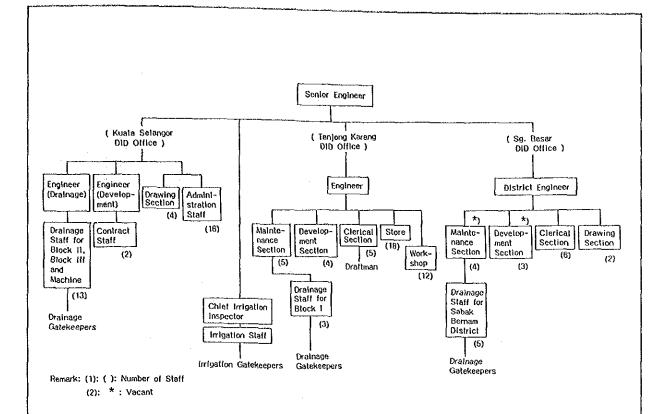
Fig.20 Record of Water Level in Main Drain at Sungai Hj.Dorani



SS: Sawah Sempadan SK: Sekinchan PP: Pasir Panjang PB: Panchang Bedena

SL: Sungai Leman SN: Sungai Nipah BT: Bagan Terap

Actual Cropping Calendar



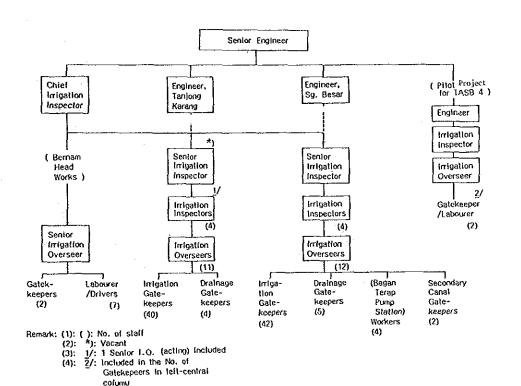


Fig.22 Organization for Operation and Maintenance

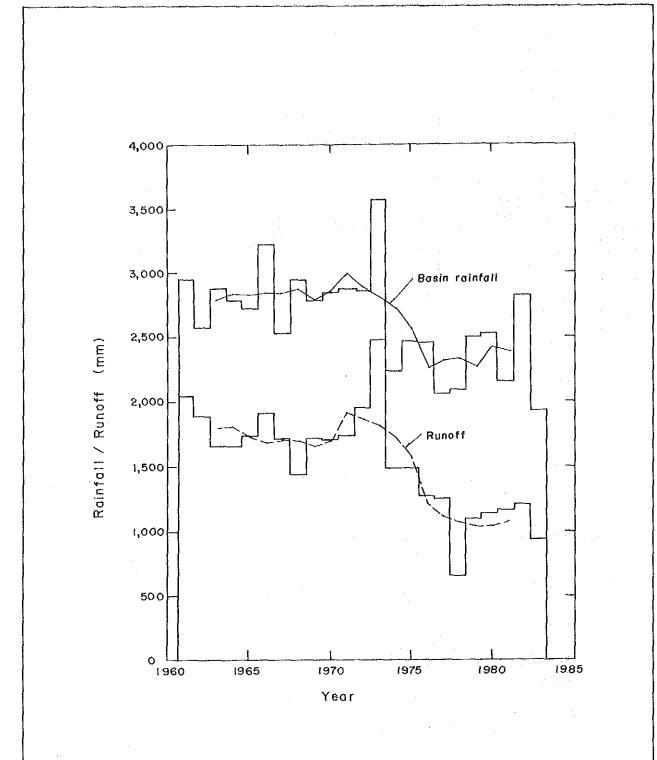


Fig. 23 Trend of Basin Rainfall and Runoff of Bernam River

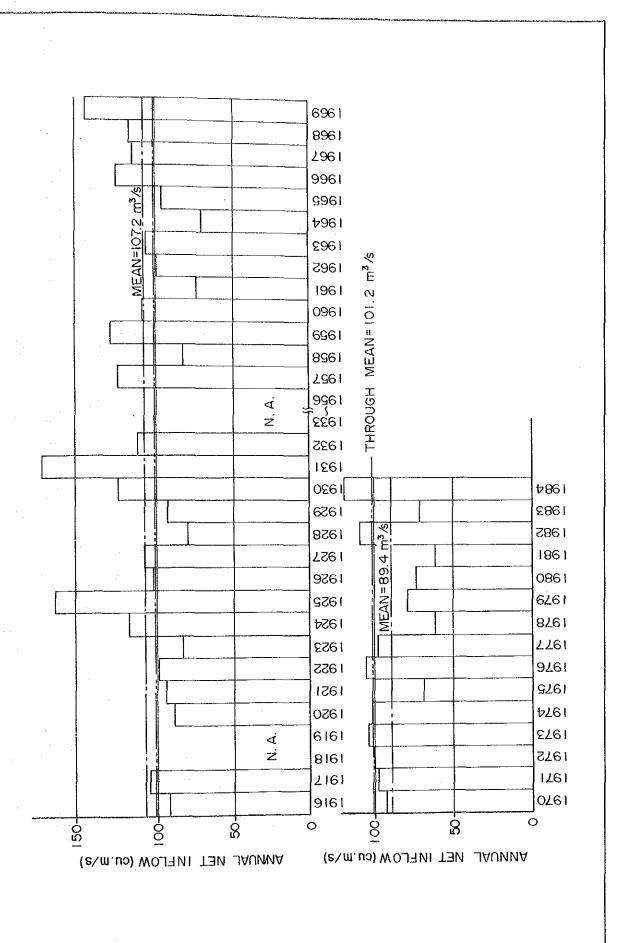
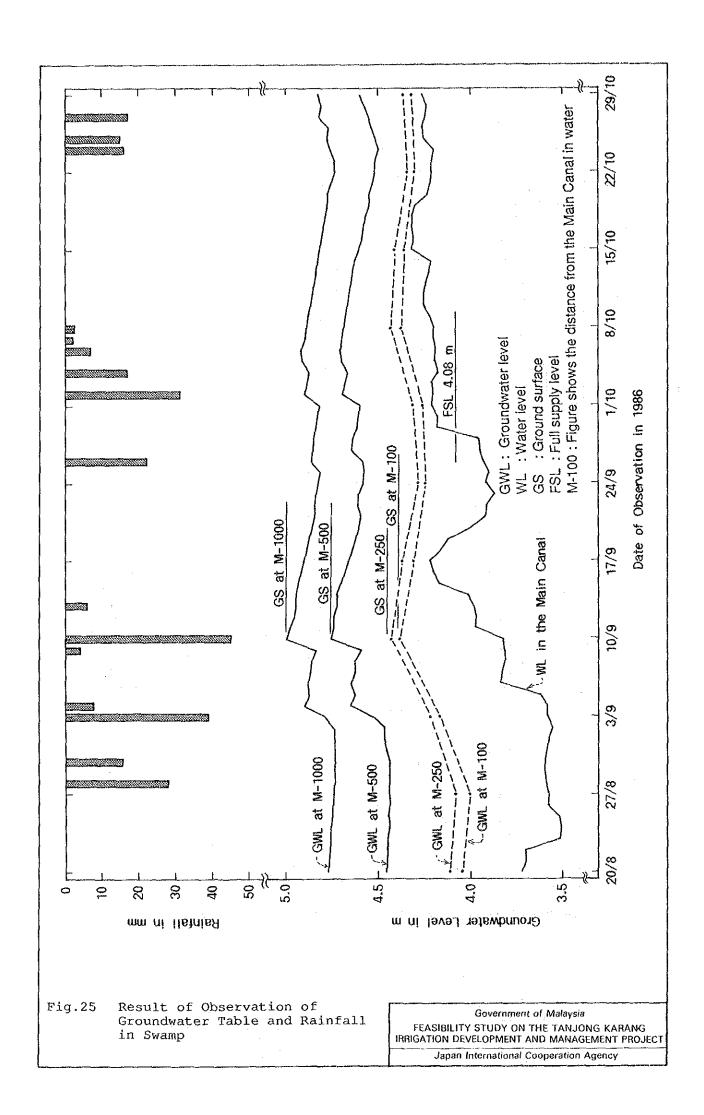
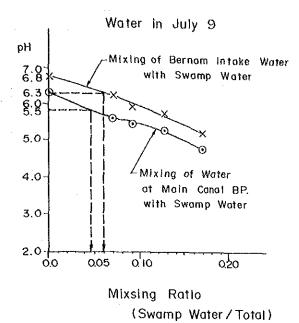
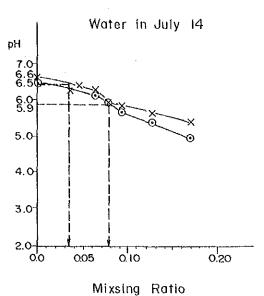
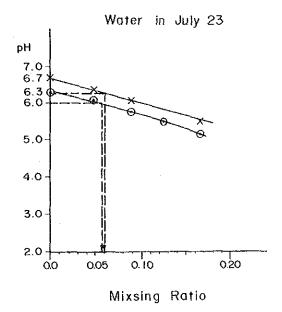


Fig. 24 Net Inflow to Lake Toba in Sumatra









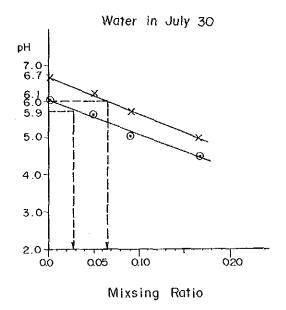
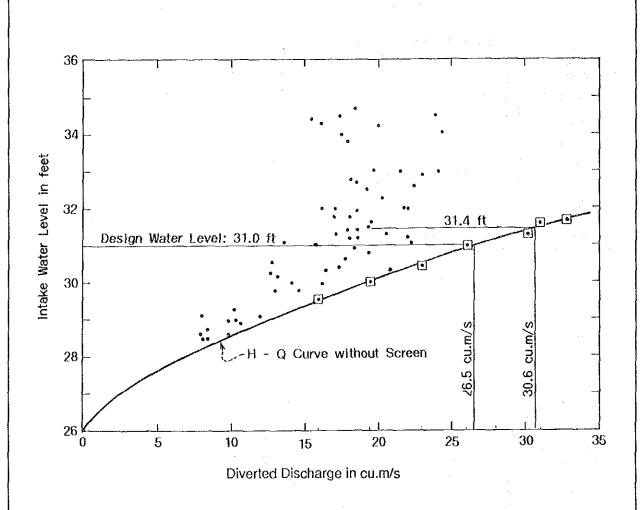
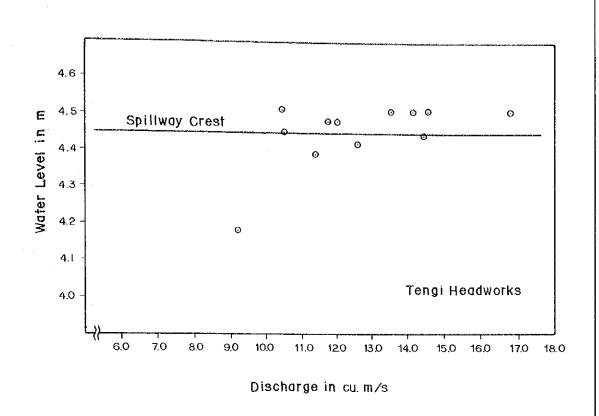


Fig. 26 Change in PH Value by Mixing Swamp Water with River Water



Measurement Records from Dec., 1984 to Sept., 1986 with screen condition

 Measurement Records in November, 1986 without screen condition



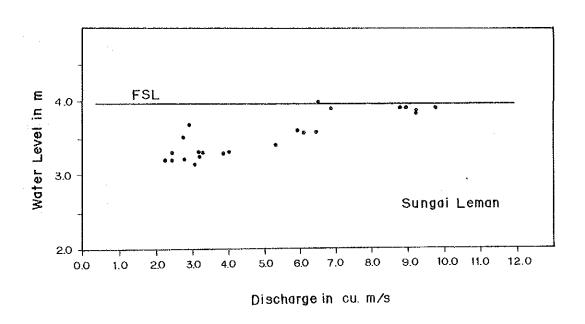
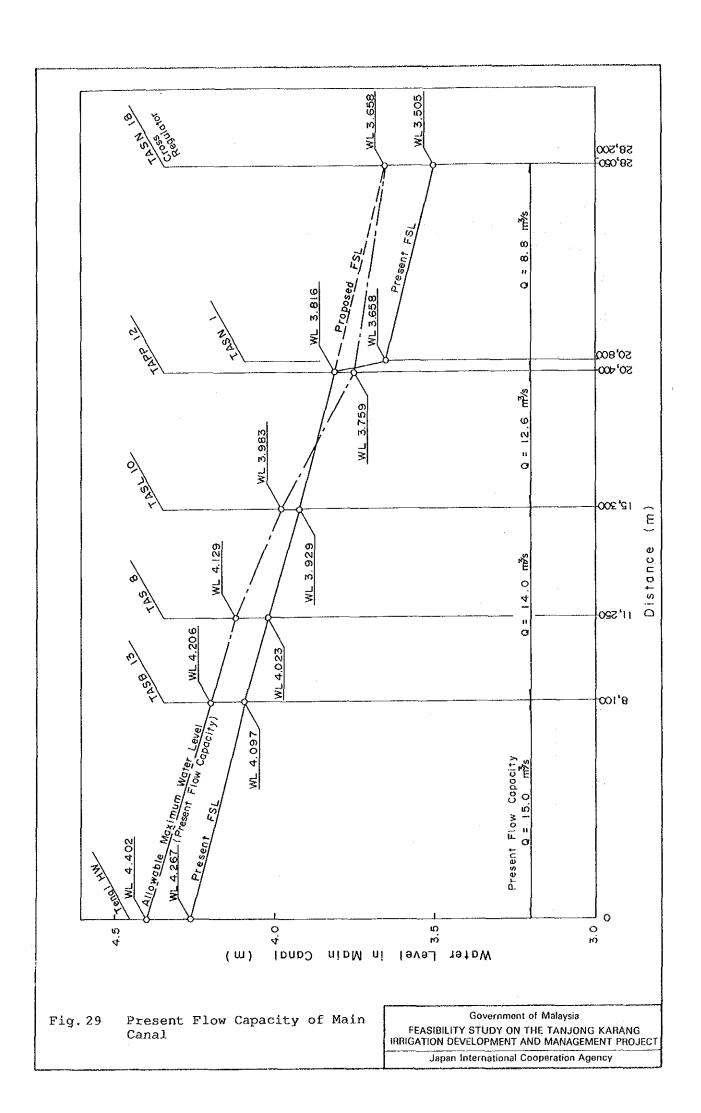
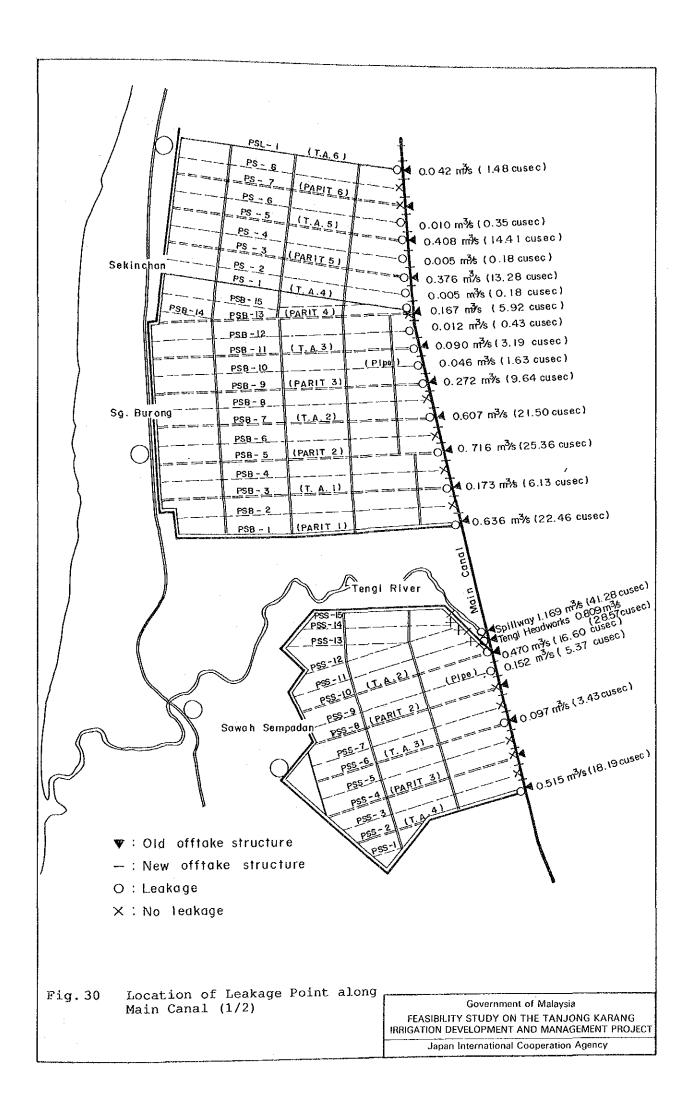


Fig.28 Comparison between Water Level and Discharge of Main Canal





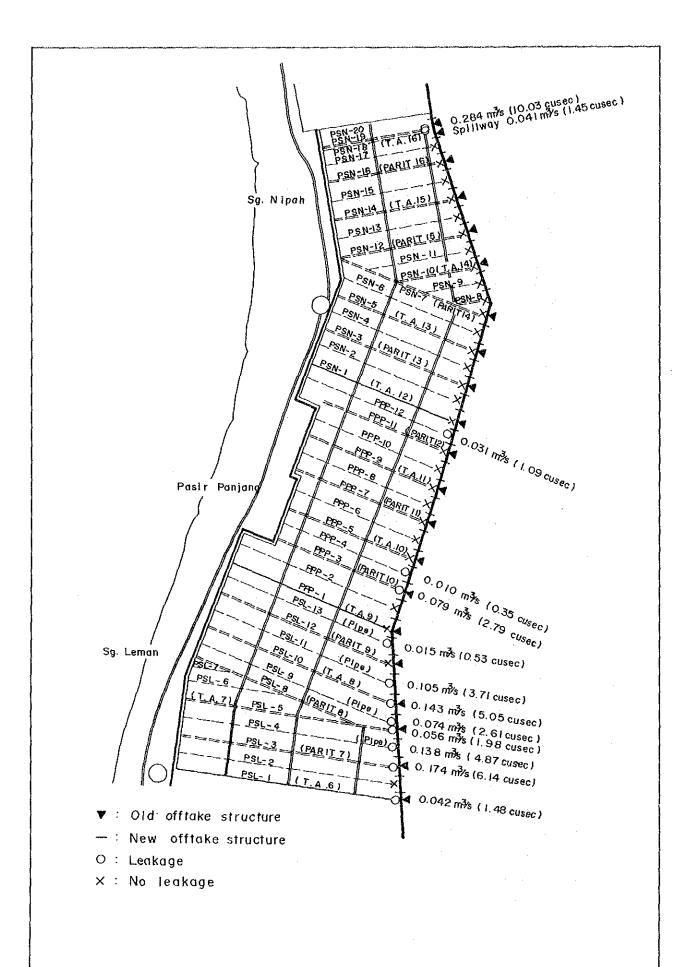
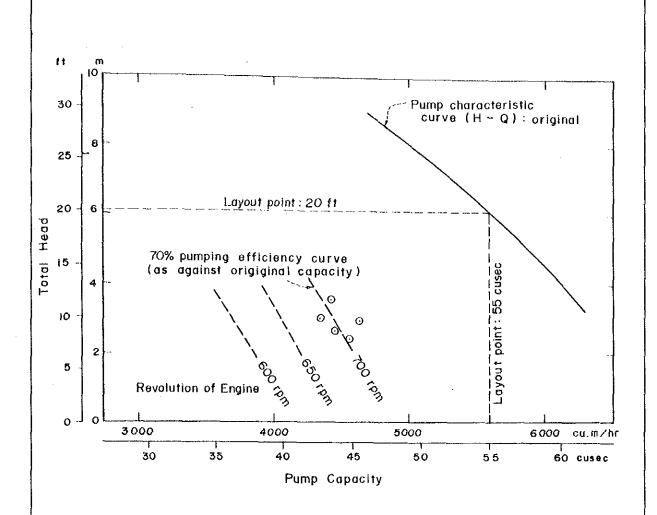
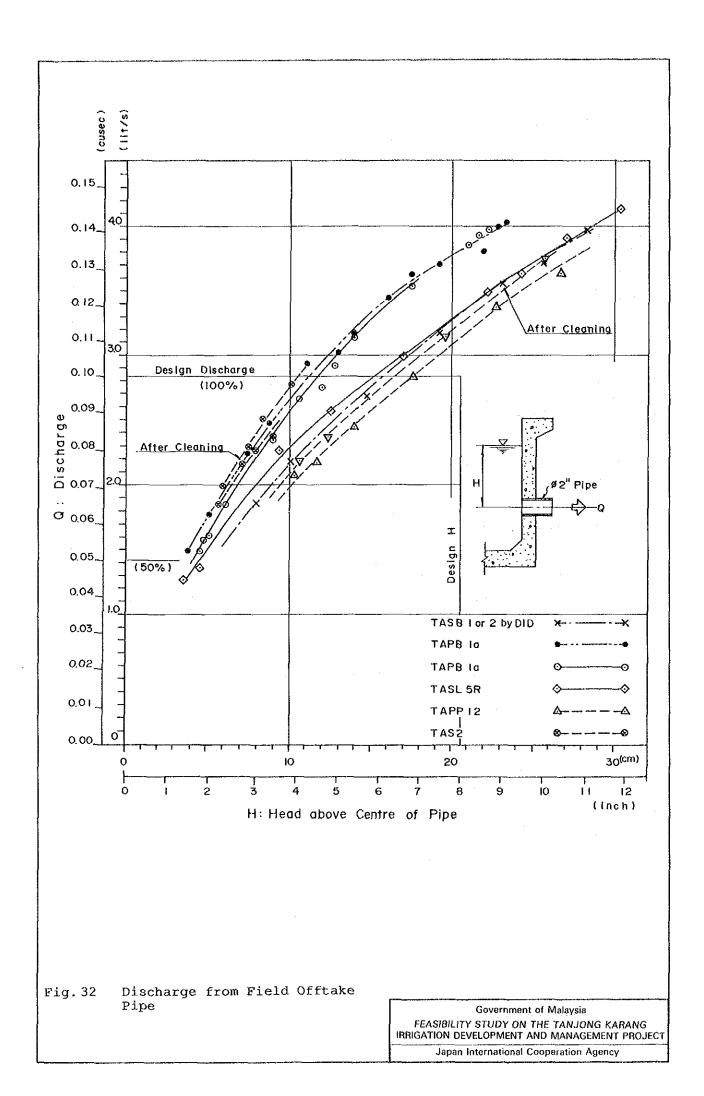


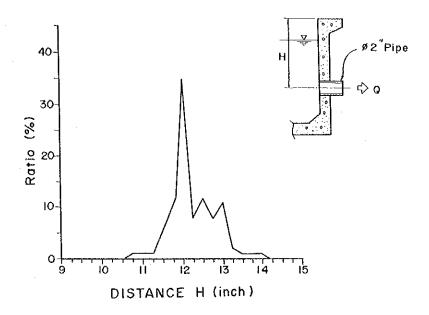
Fig. 30 Location of Leakage Point along Main Canal (2/2)



Remarks: Measurement date: July 10, 14 and 15, 1986

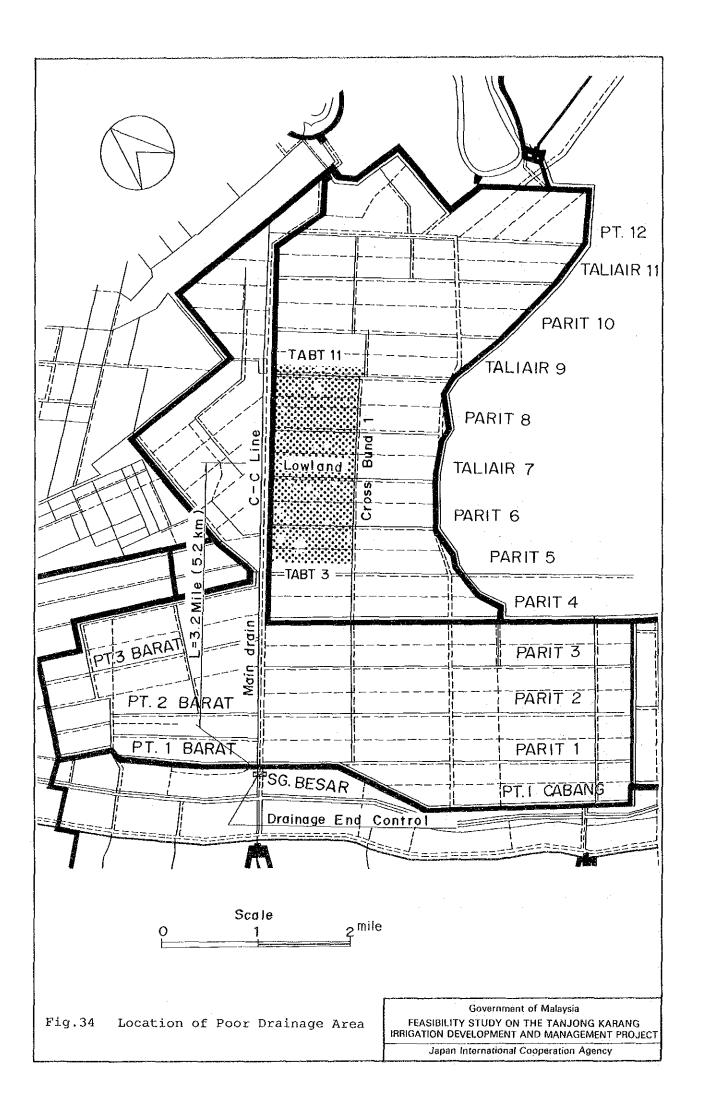
Fig. 31 Pumping Efficiency of Bagan Terap Pumphouse Government of Malaysia
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Н	TASB 3	TASB4	TAS 1	TAS2	TASL1	TASL 2	TASL8	TAPB1	TAPB 2	TABT 1	TABT2	TOTAL	RATIO(%
8.25	******										i	ı	0
9.00									1			ı	0
9.75											1	1	0
10.00				ı							S	3	0
10.25											i	1	0
10.50								1			2	3	0
10.75			2	1							3	. 6	0
11.00		•	5	1	2				1	2	I	12	1
11.25	3	2	4	8	1	4	2				2	26	i
11.50	10	35	24	2	5	4	1	3	3	13	3	103	6
11.75	35	61	44	23	11	11	8		2	5	7	207	12
12.00	128	84	74	126	42	33	21	42	32	18	21	62 I	35
12.25	25	5	12	28	17	15	22		I	10	10	145	8
12.50	12	ġ	11	6	32	33	30	26	19	13	24	215	12
12.75	8	5	6	2	33	26	35		5	11	5	136	8
13.00	2	28	15		32	27	19	16	19	13	14	185	H
13.25	1	3	2		1	19	9		1	3	2	41	2
13.50	4		1			2	3	2	5	5		22	
13.75	2.					4	1		ı	1	2	11	1
14.00			2				1			i	1	5	0
14.25										2		2	0
14.50	i i									1		2	0
15.00	1											1	0
TOTAL	232	232	202	198	176	178	152	90	90	98	102	1750	100

Fig. 33 Location of Field Offtake Pipe



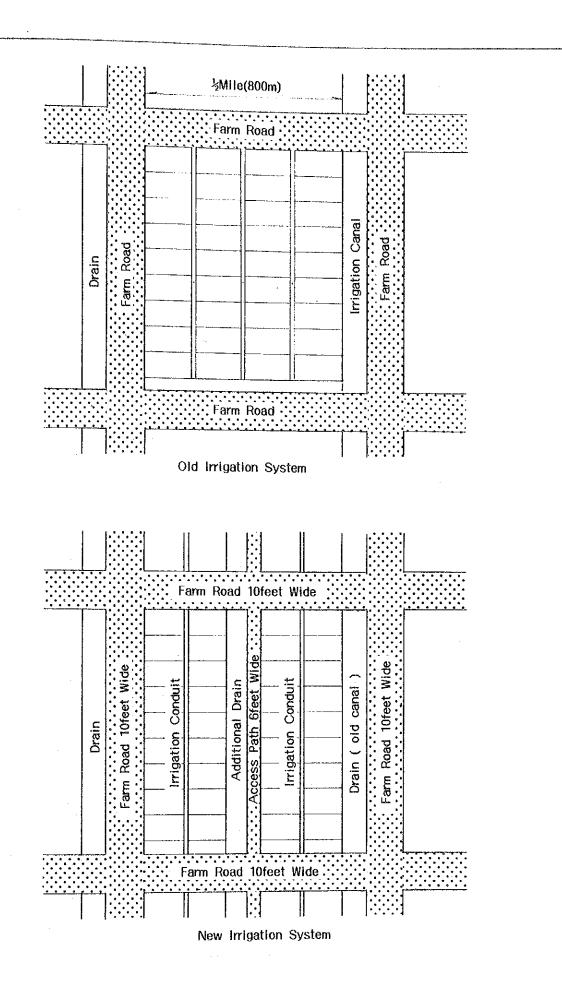
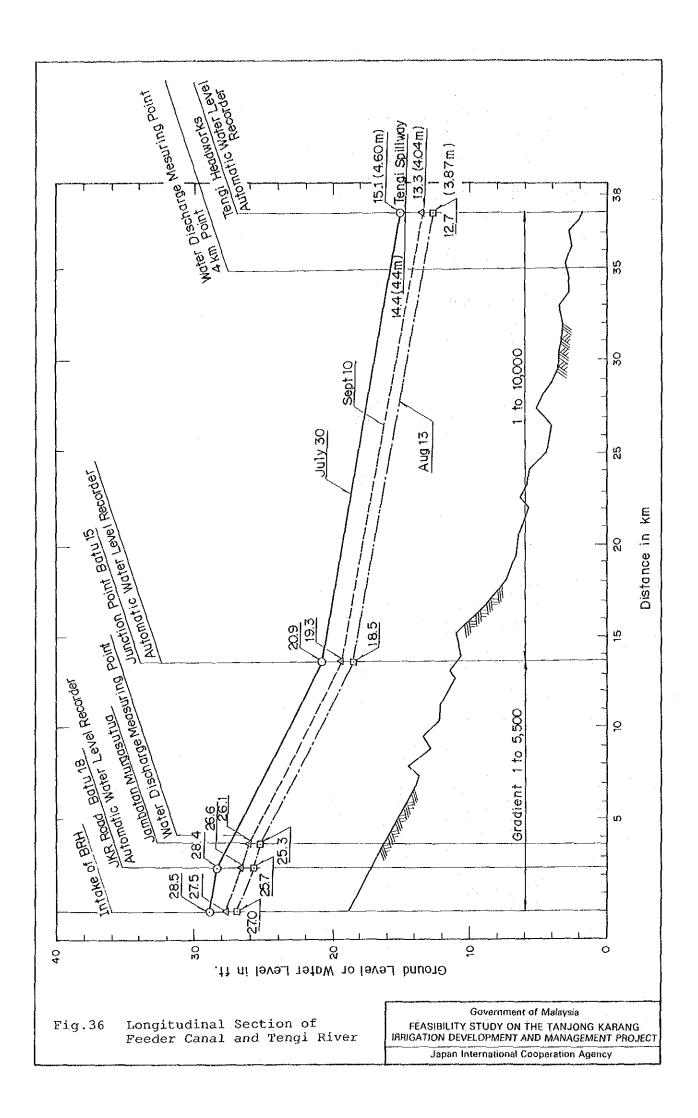
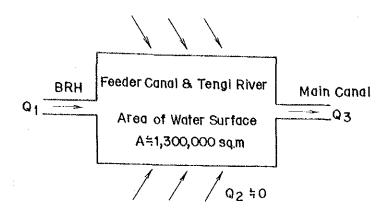
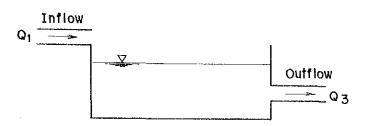


Fig. 35 Typical Layout of Farm Road before and after PBLS

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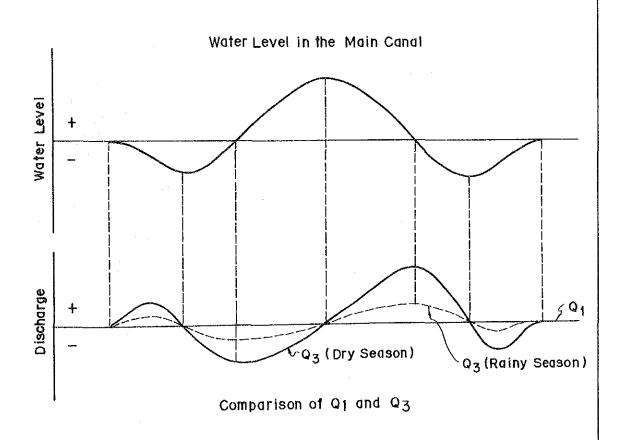
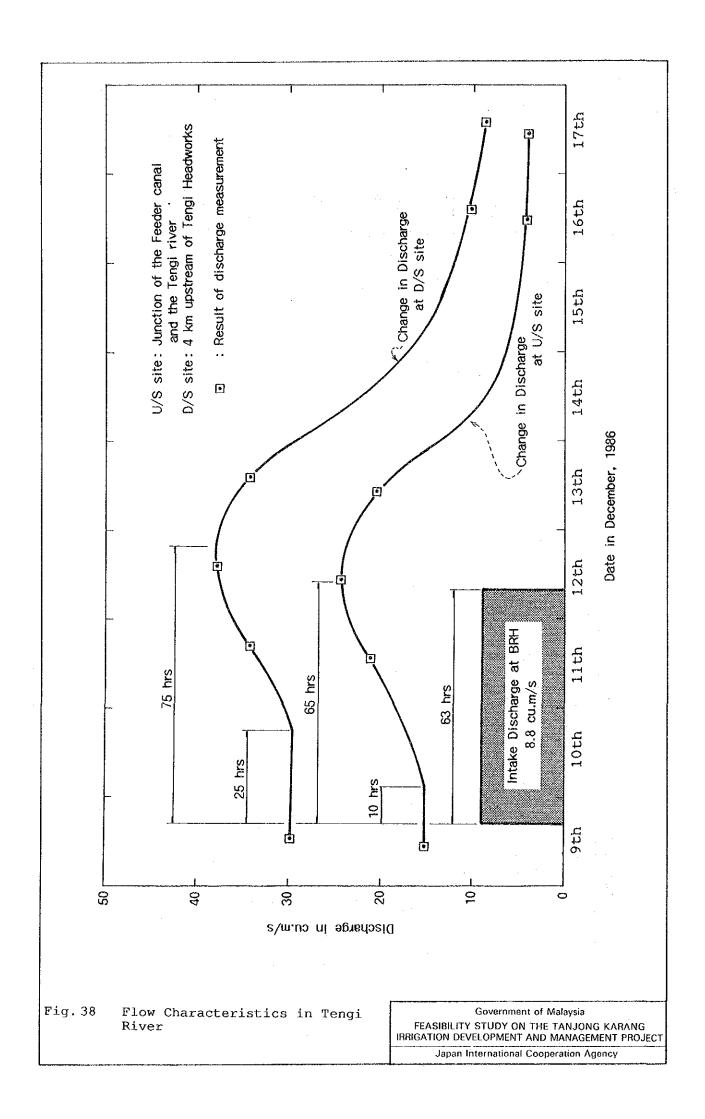
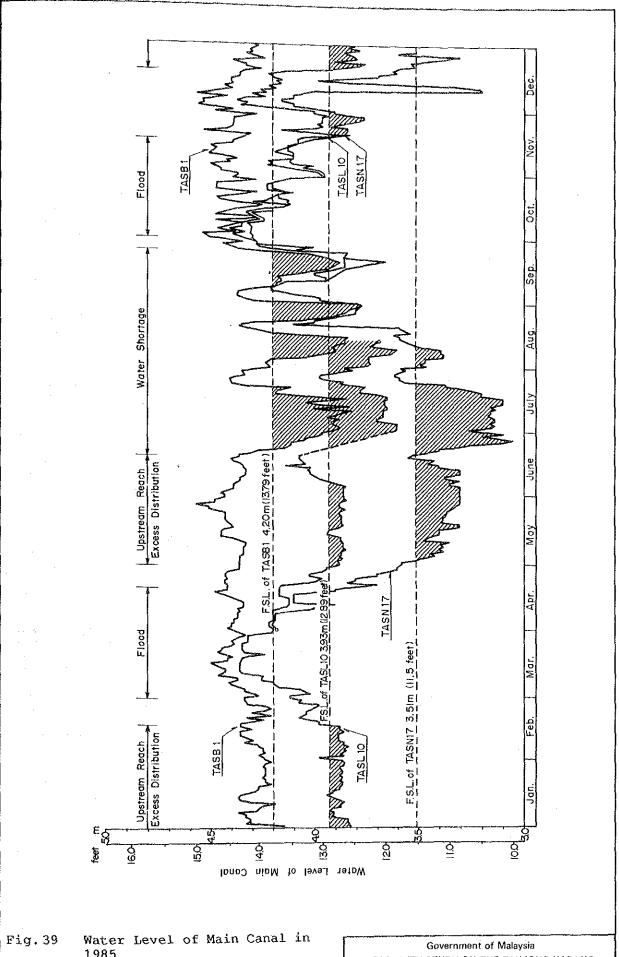


Fig.37 Flow Model in Feeder Canal and Tengi River

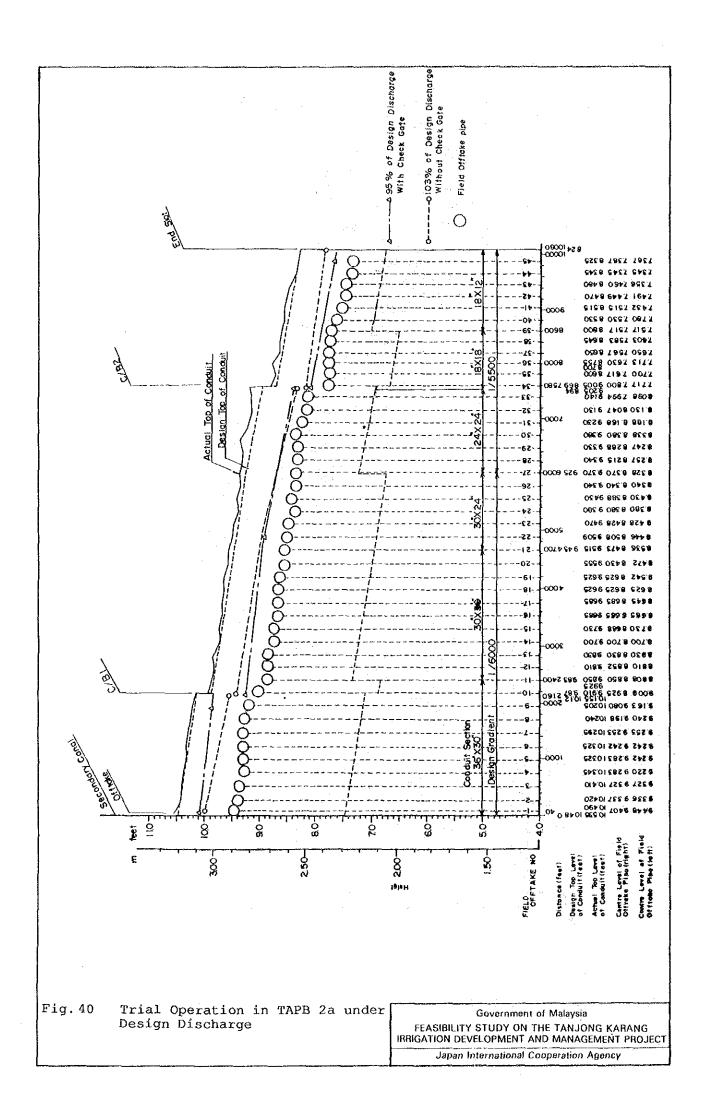
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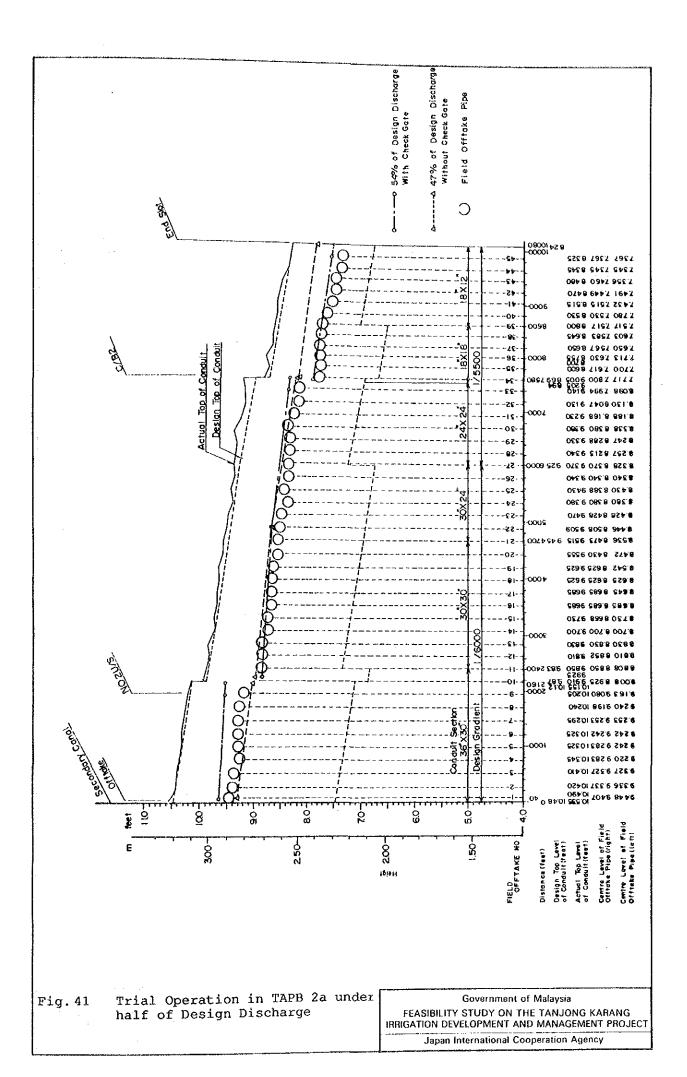


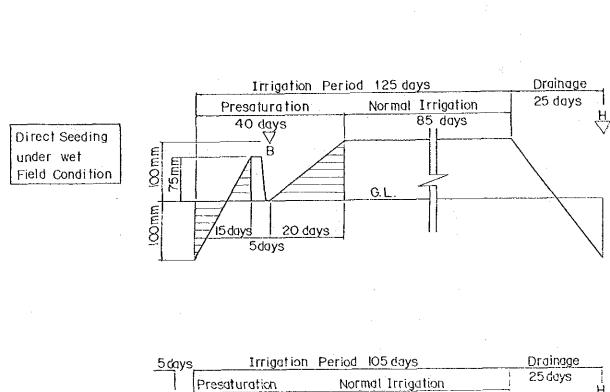


1985

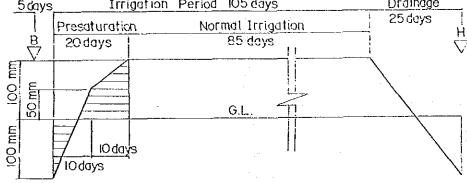
FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE TANJONG KARANG IRRIGATION DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT PROJECT







Direct Seeding under Dry Field Condition



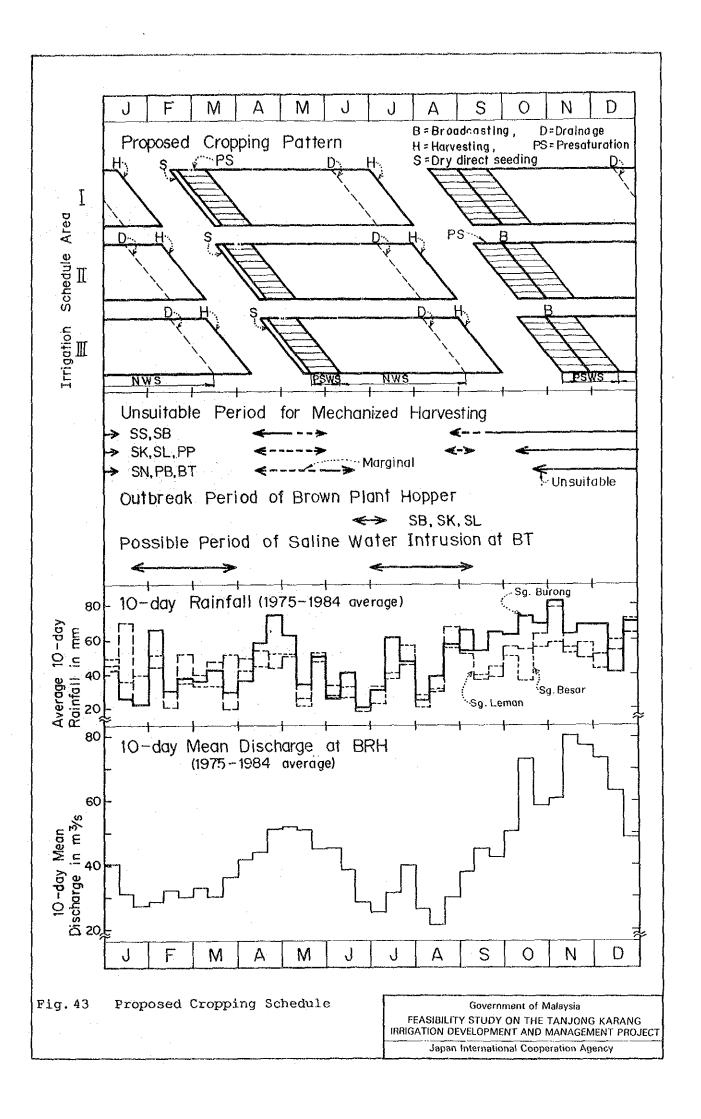
Remarks; B = Broadcasting

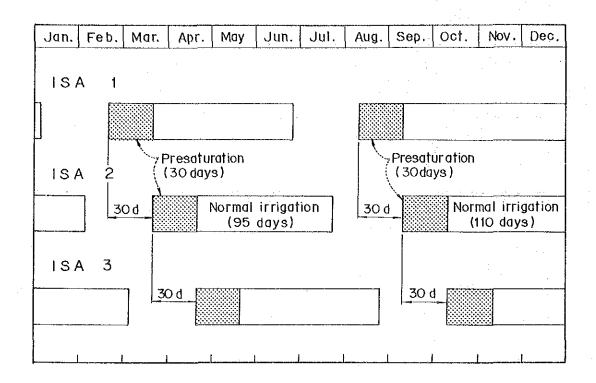
H = Harvesting

Fig. 42 On Farm Water Management

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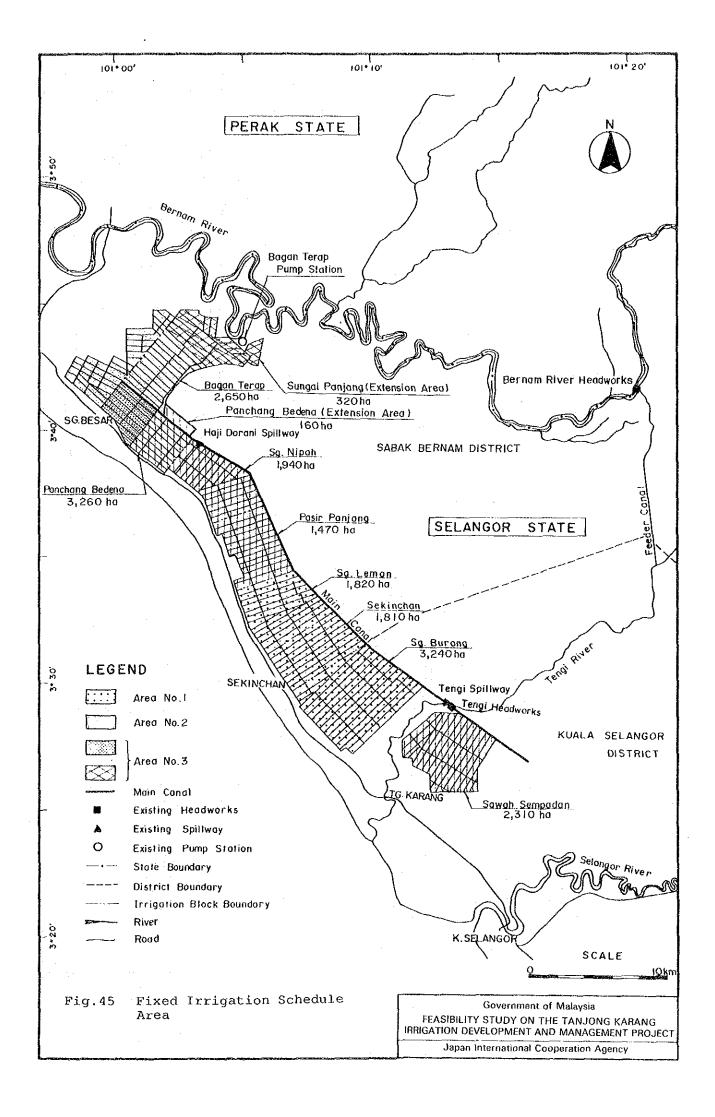


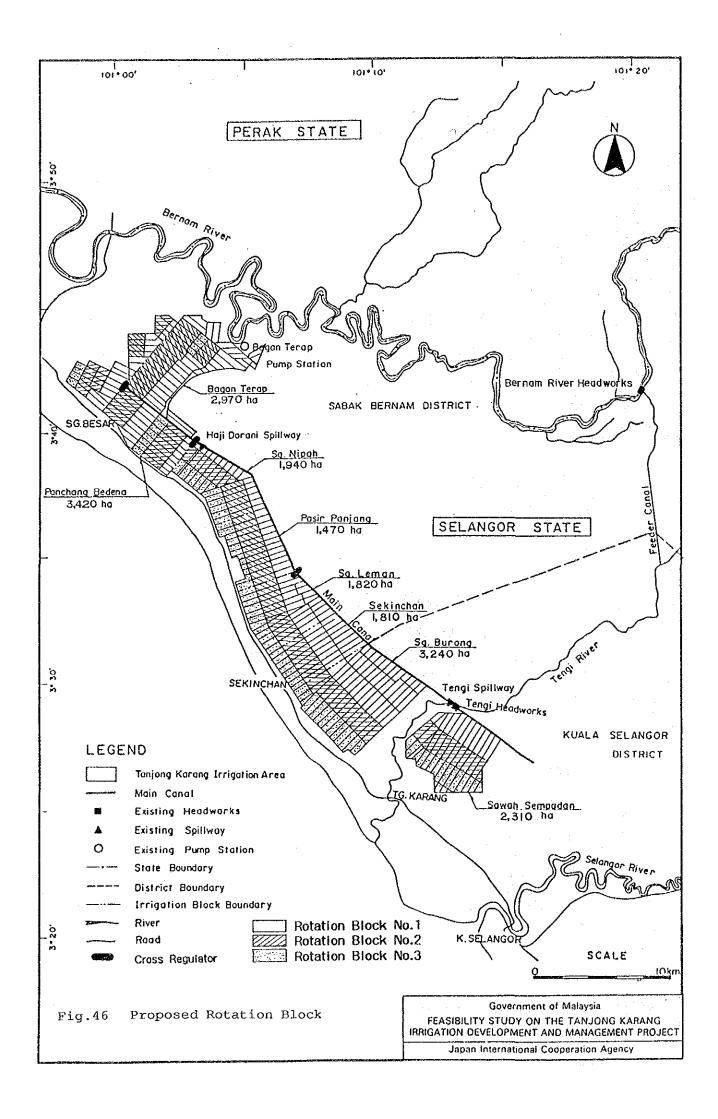
ISA 1: Sg. Burong, Sekinchan and Sg. Leman

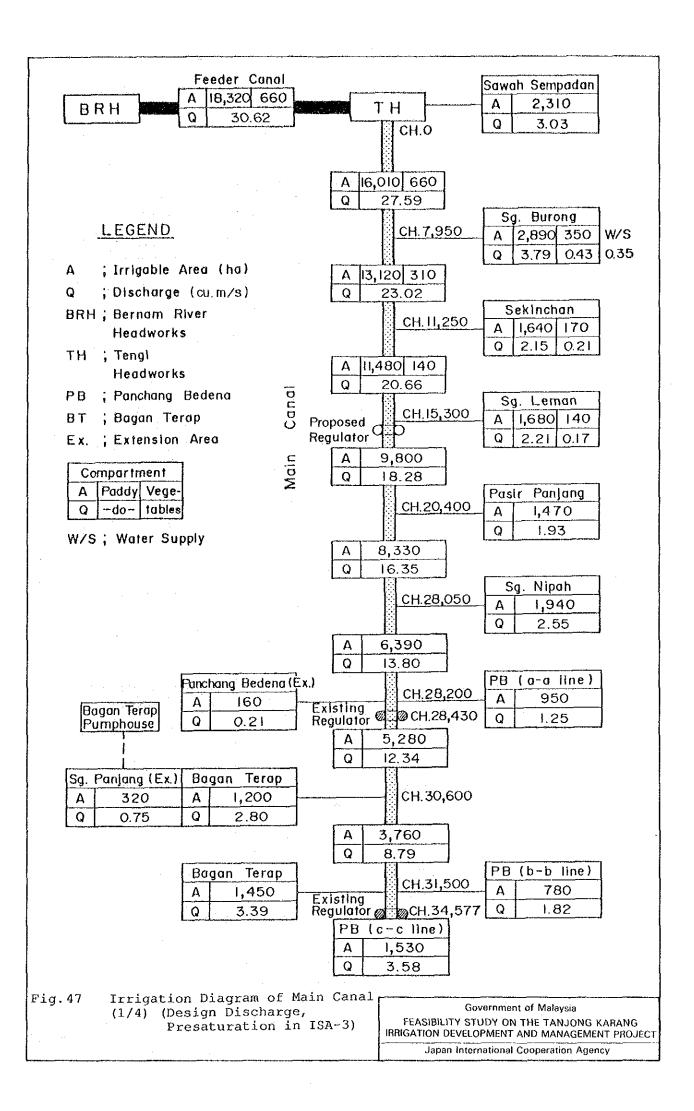
ISA 2: Sawah Sempadan, Pasir Panjang, Sg. Nipah

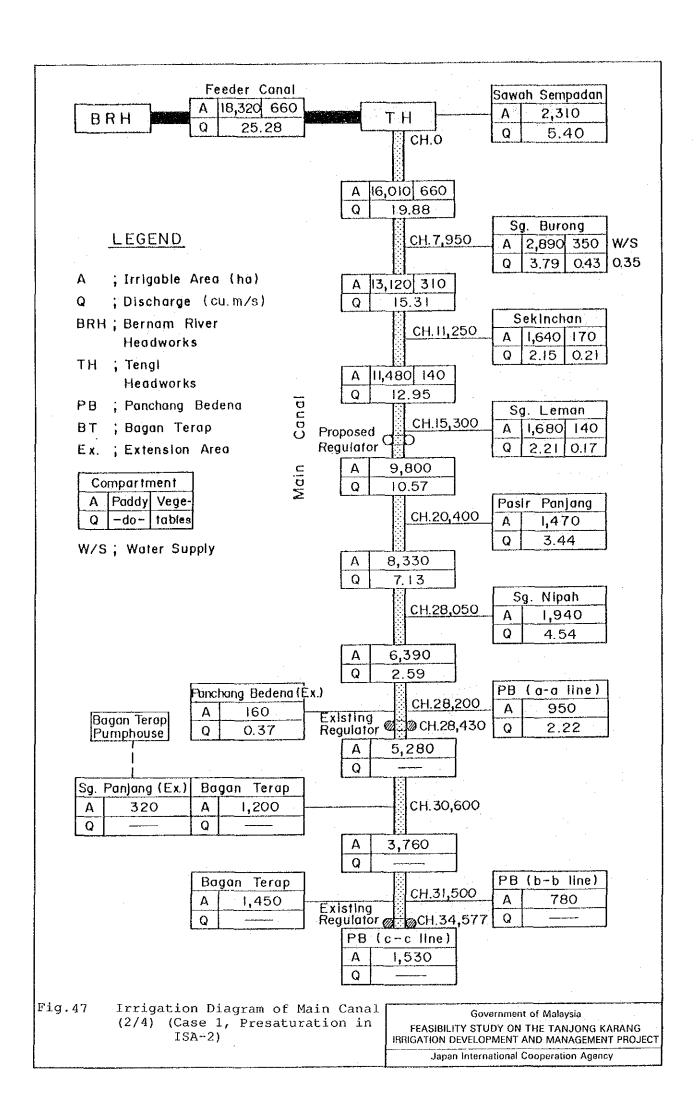
and Panchang Bedena (a-a)

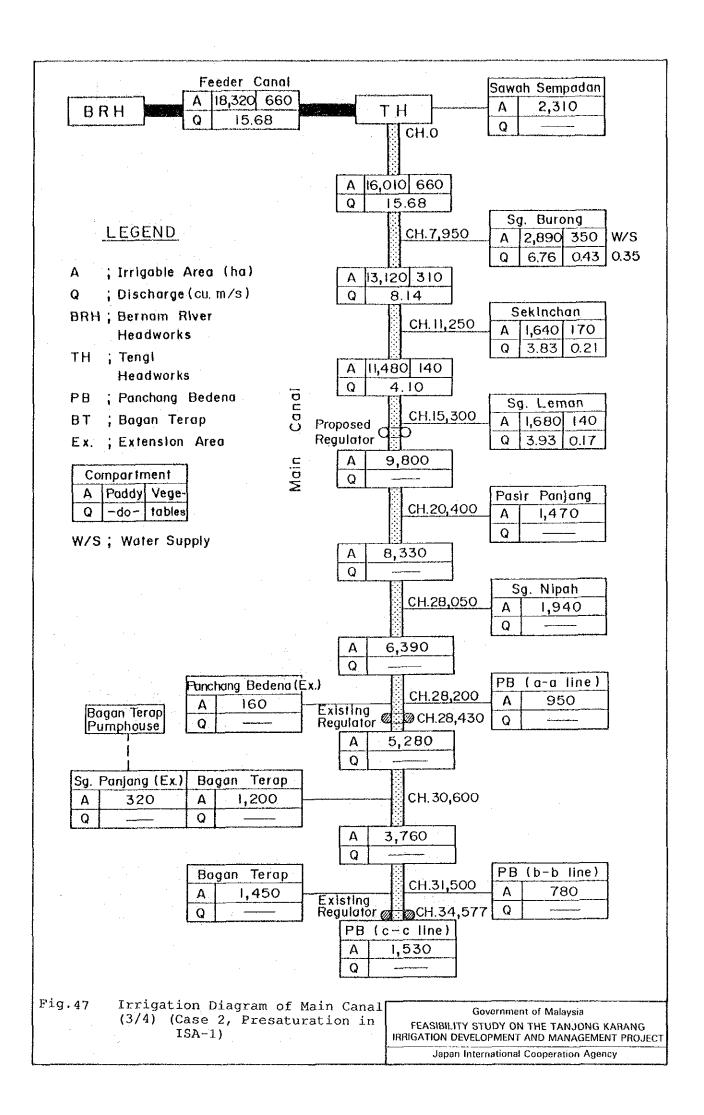
ISA 3: Panchang Bedena (b-b, c-c), Bagan Terap and Sg. Panjang

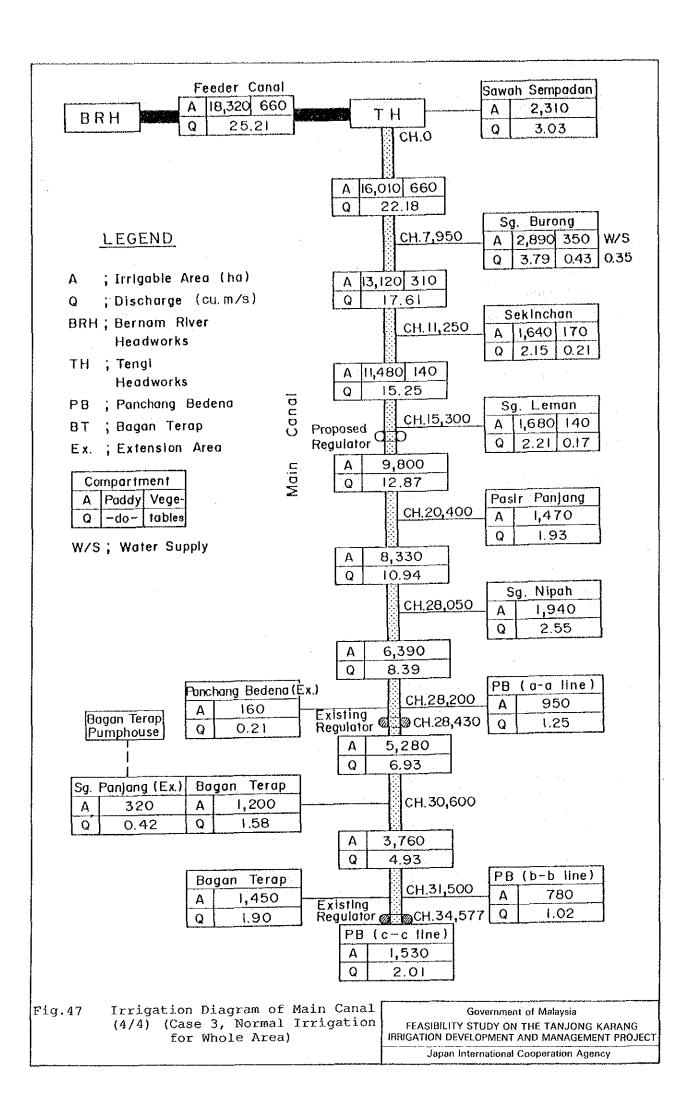


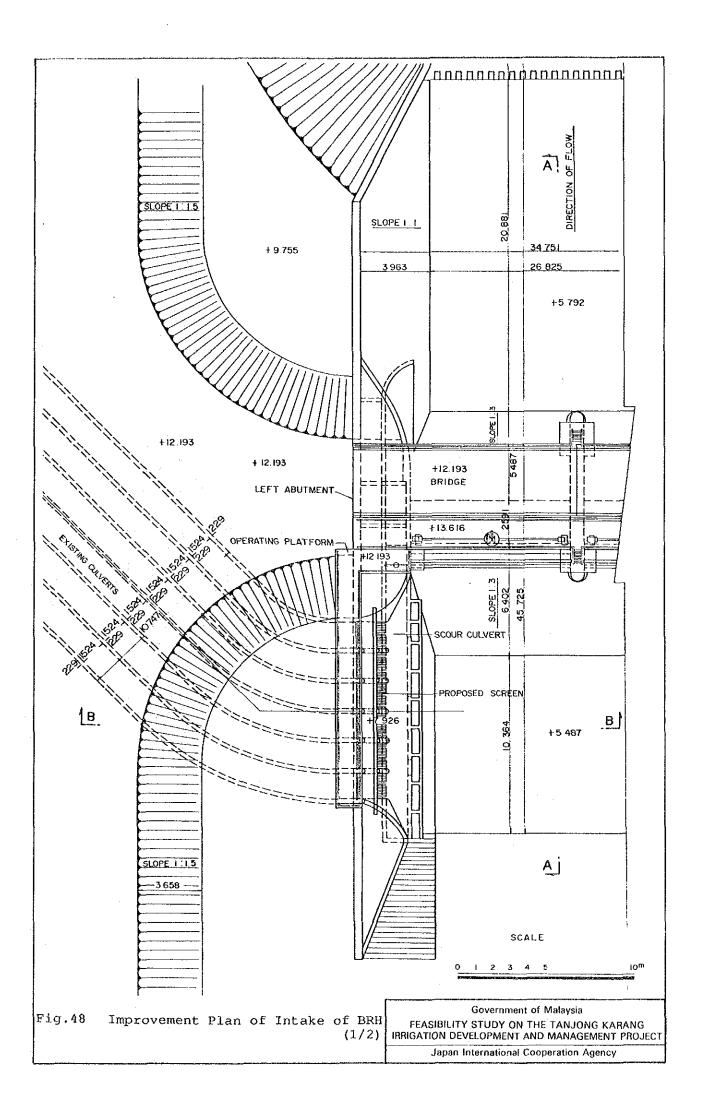


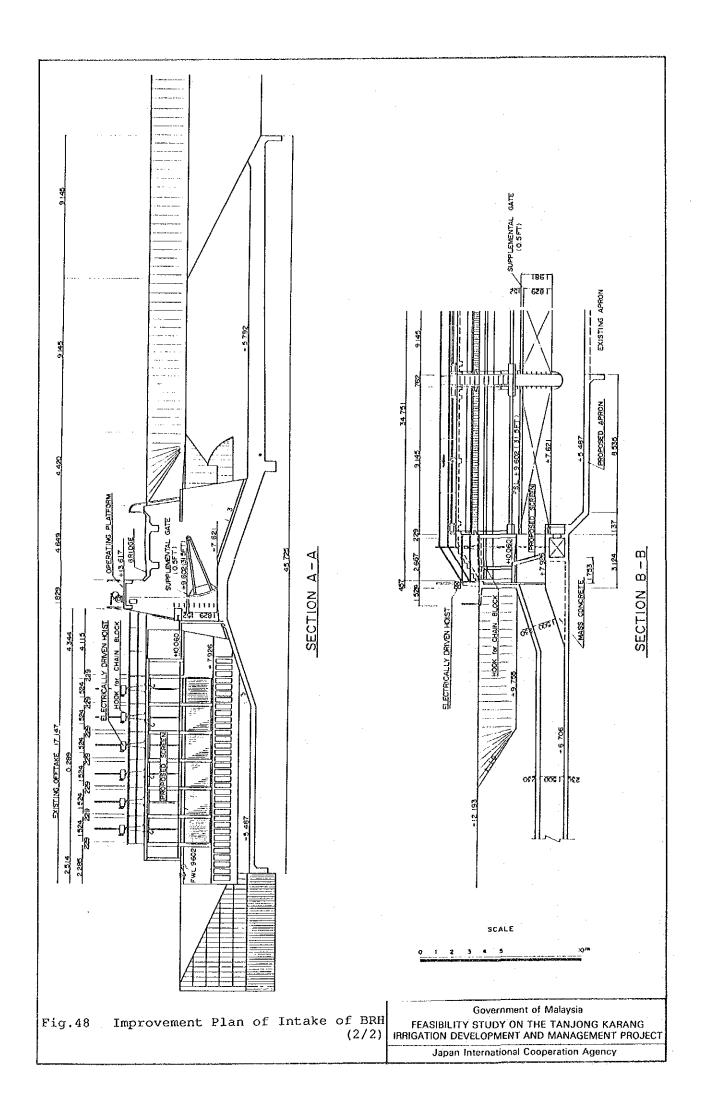












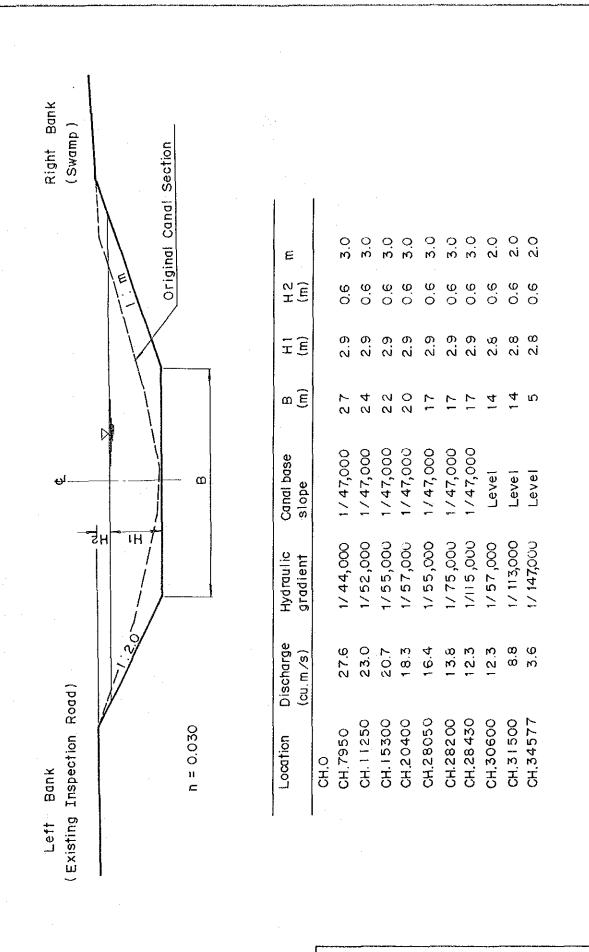
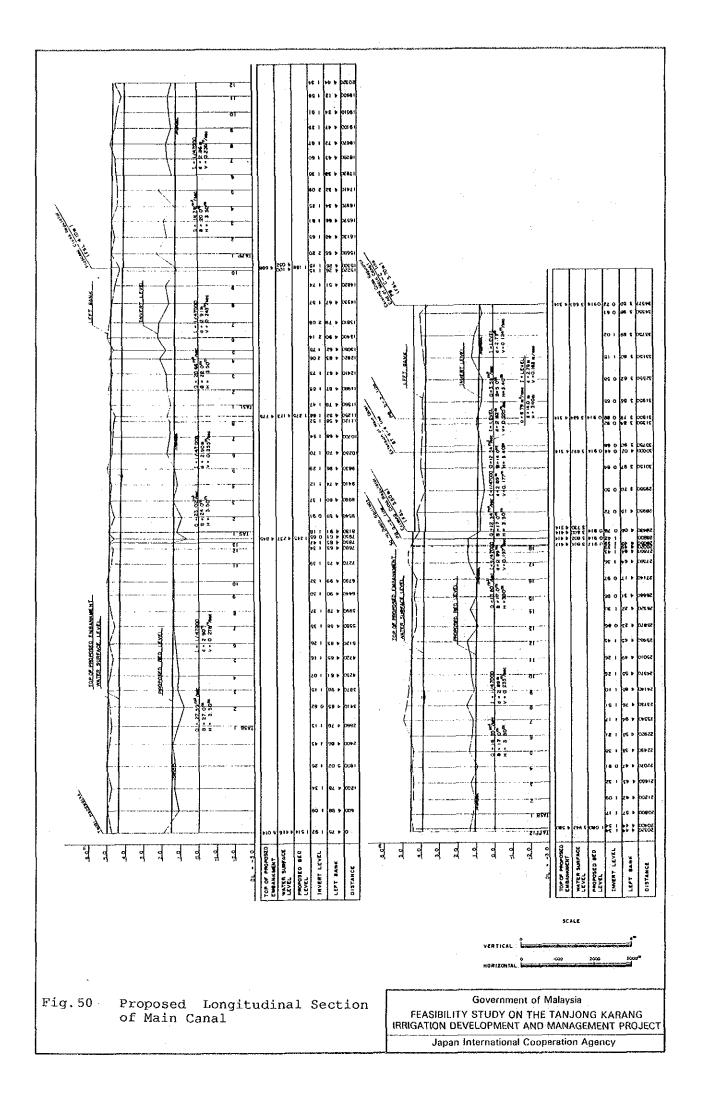
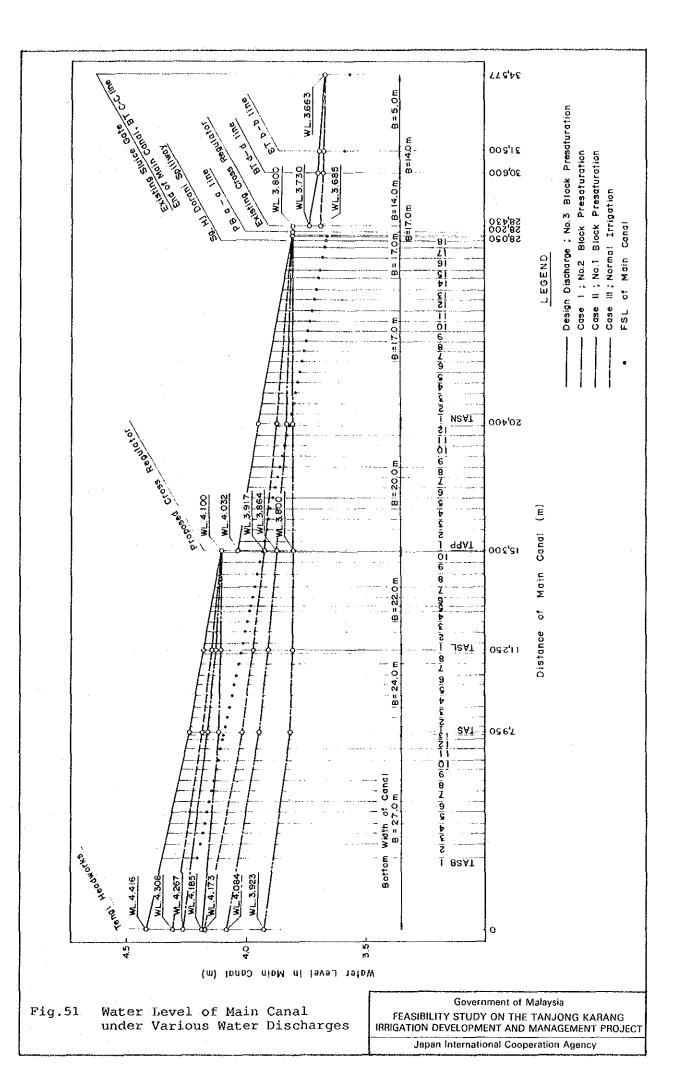


Fig. 49 Proposed Cross Section of Main Canal





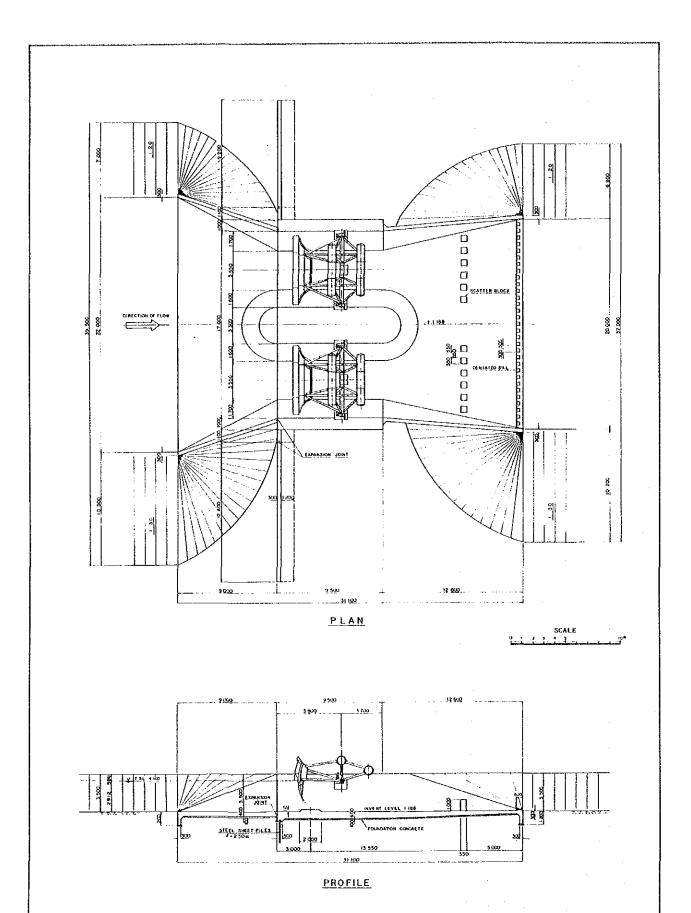
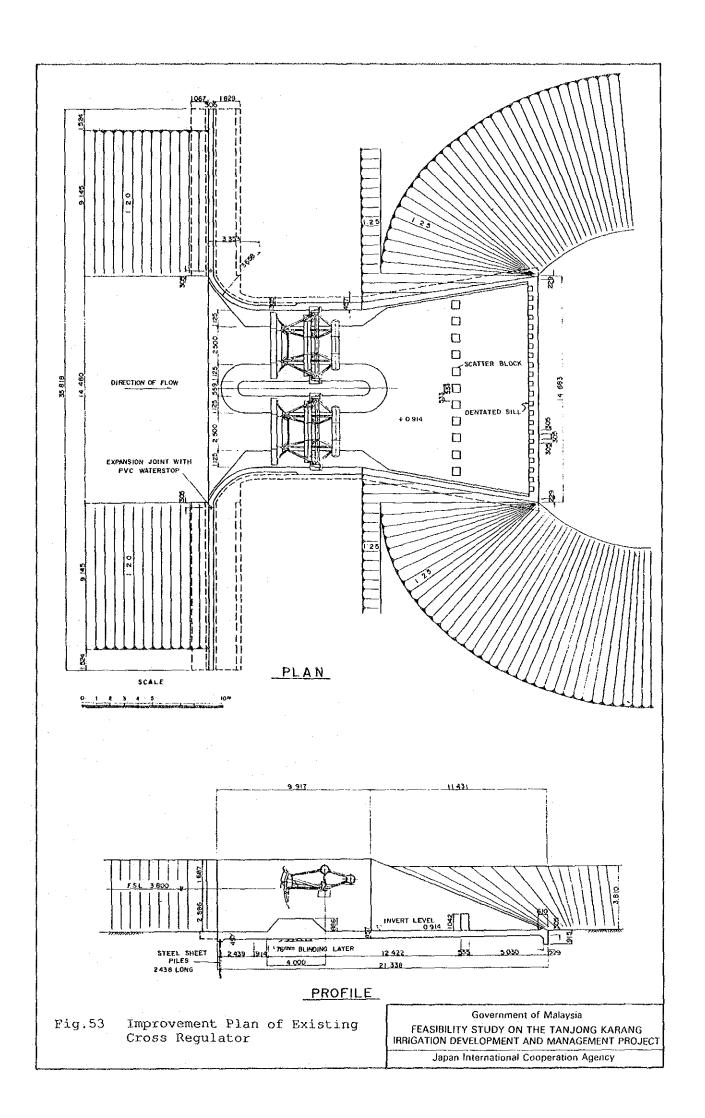
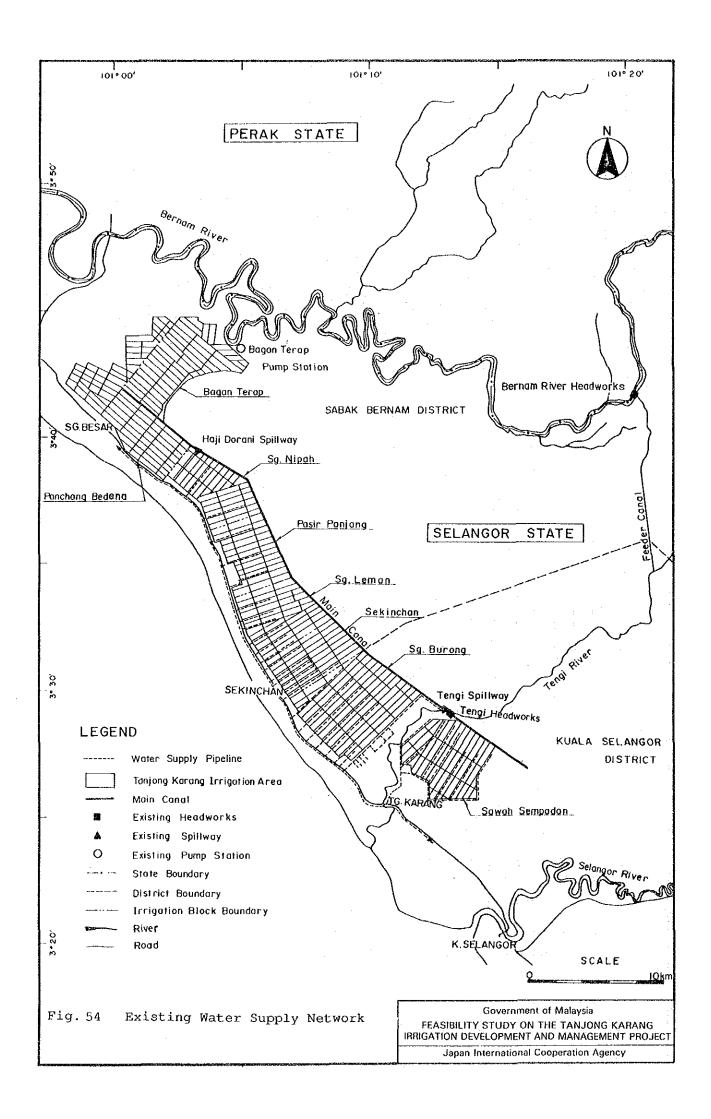
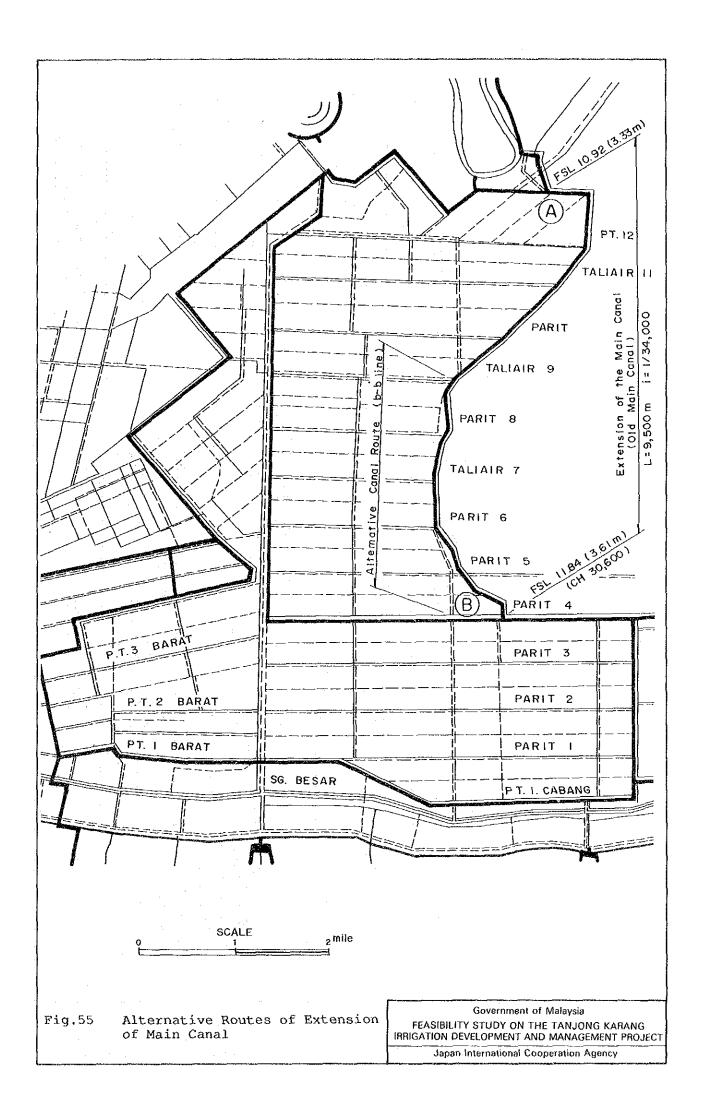
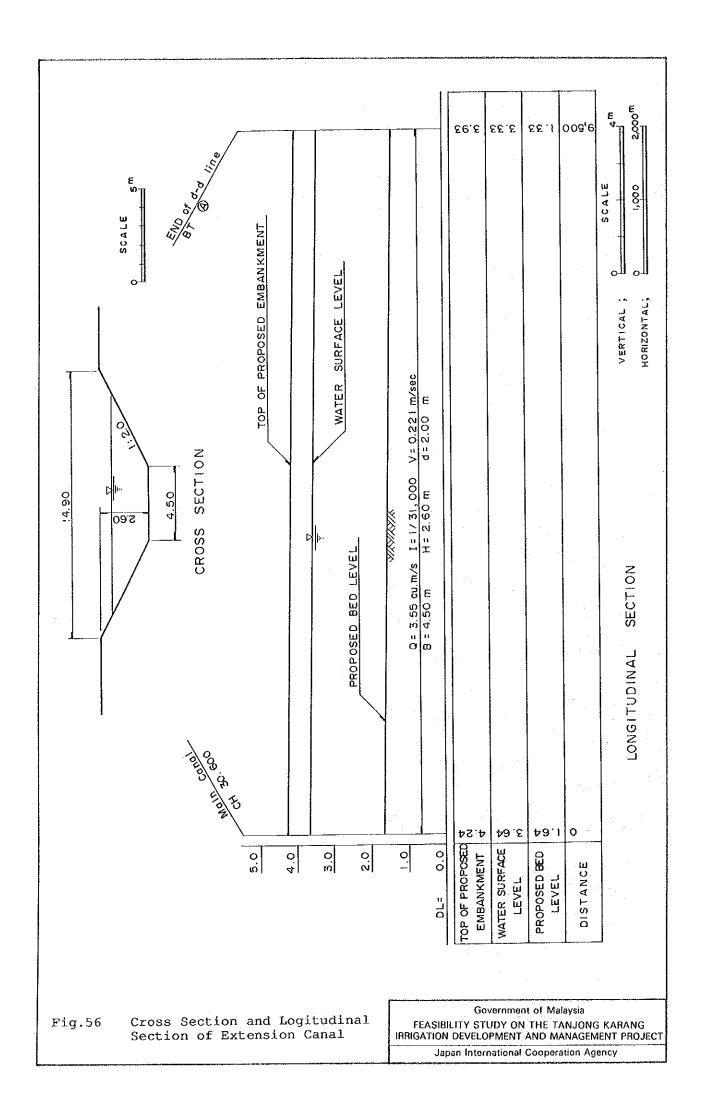


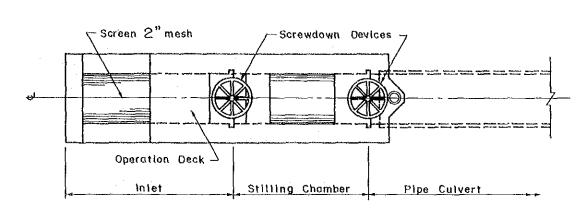
Fig. 52 Proposed Cross Regulator



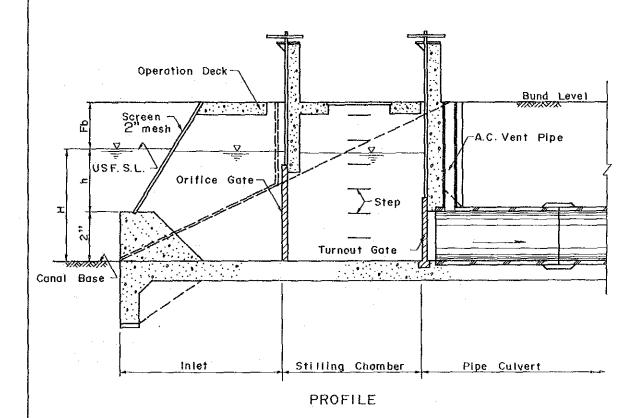








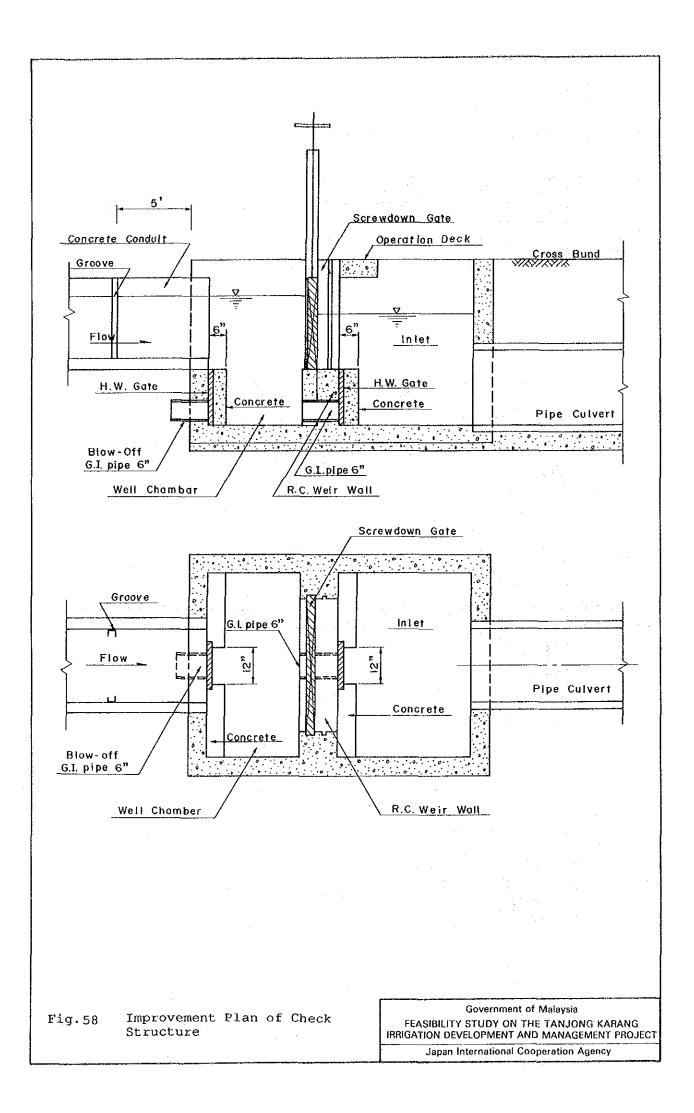
PLAN

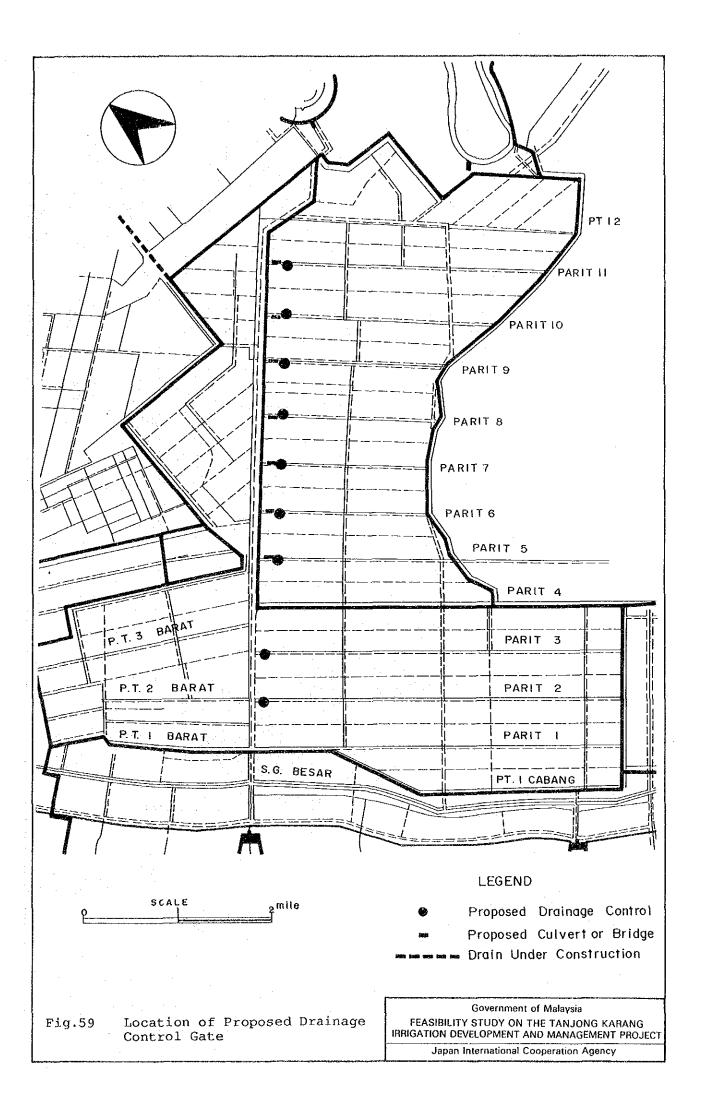


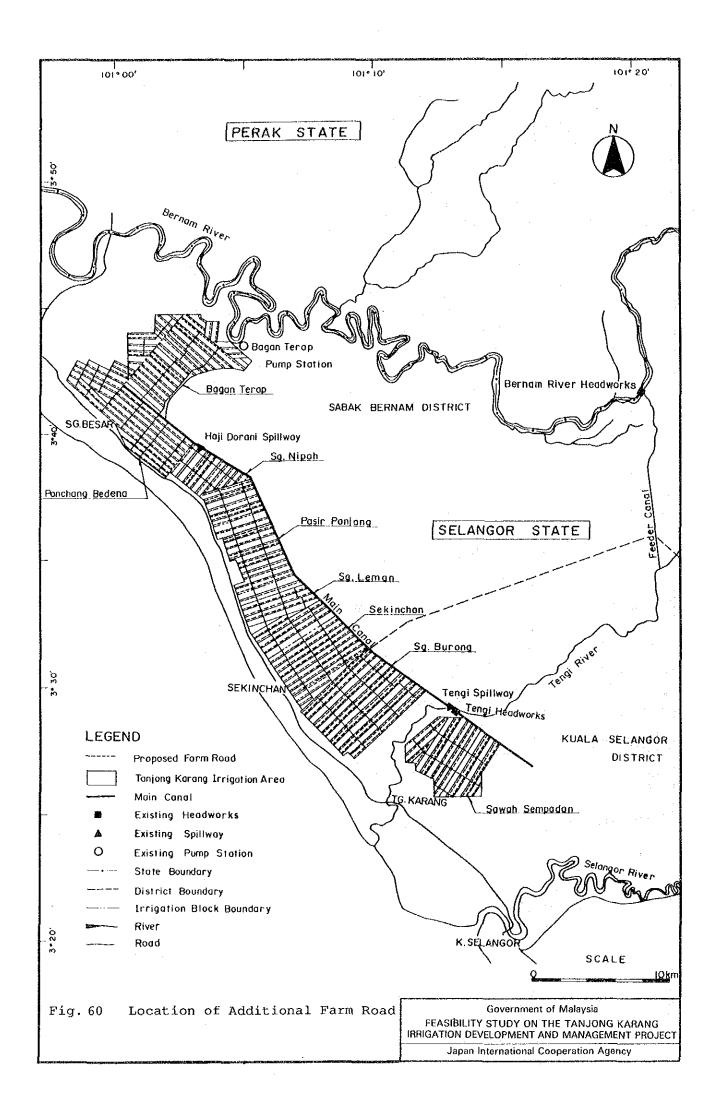
DIMENSION TABLE

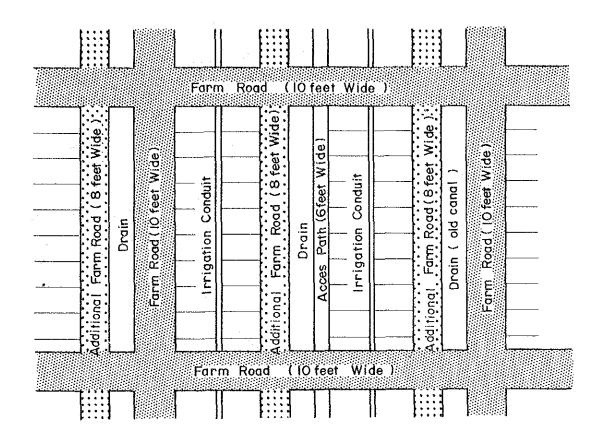
Type	Concrete Pipe	Orifice Gate	н	Fb	ħ
2' - 0"	2' - 0"	2'-4'x 2'-4"	4'- 6"	2'-0"	2'~6"
3'-0"	3'- 0"	4'- 10'x 3'- 8"	5'- 6"	2'- 0"	3'-6"
4'-0"	4'-0"	4' - 4"x 4' - 5"	6'-6"	5,-0,,	4'-6"

Fig. 57 Improvement Plan of CHO

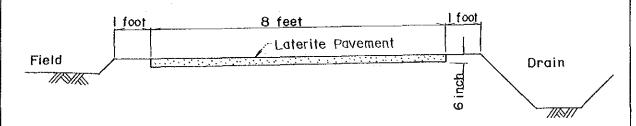








Typical Layout of Additional Farm Road



Tipical Cross Section of Additional Farm Road

Fig. 61 Typical Layout and Cross Section of Proposed Farm Road

FEASIB

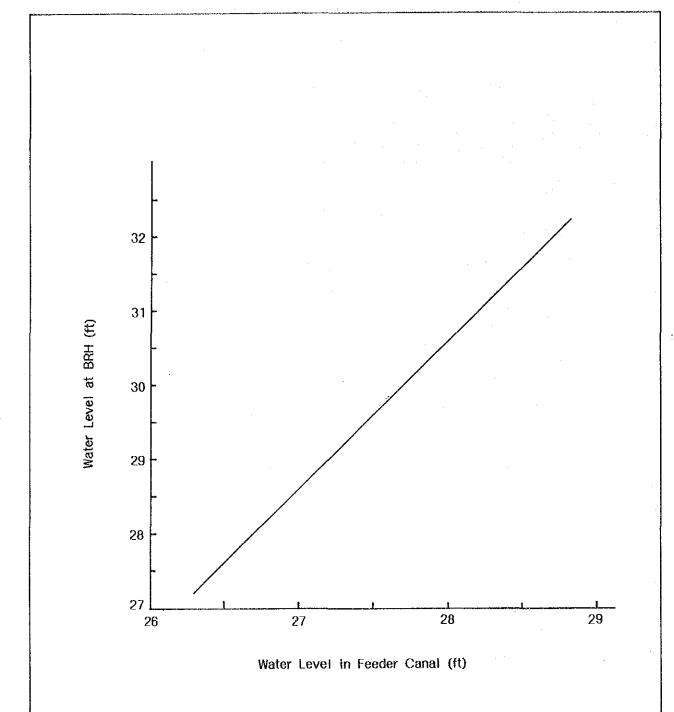
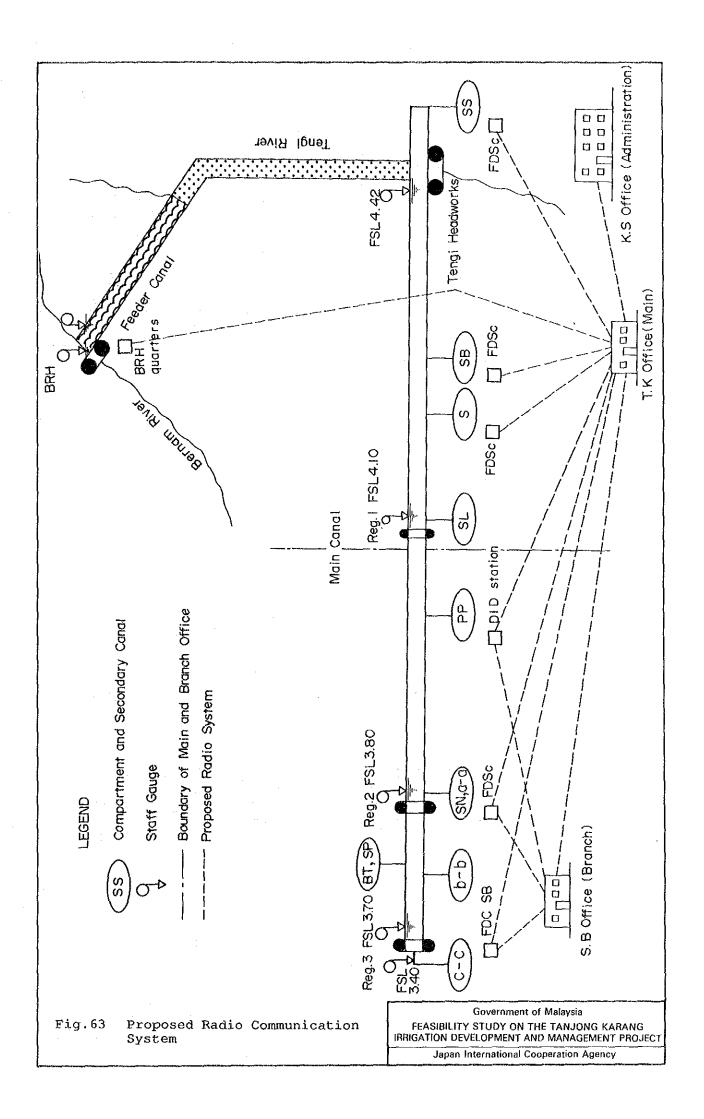
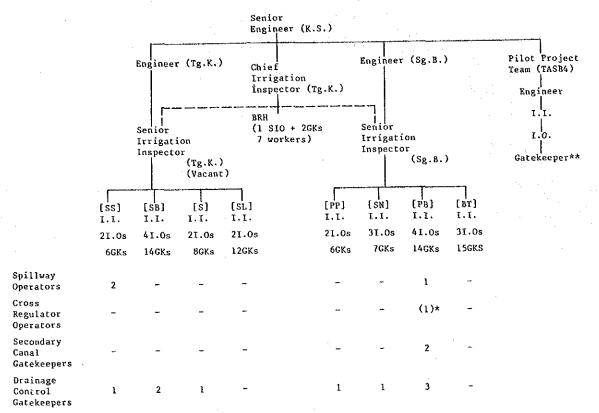


Fig. 62 Relationship of Water Levels between BRH and Feeder Canal



(1) Irrigation staff



Remark: *: Operated by a-a line gatekeeper who is included in secondary canal gatekeepers.

**: Included in the number of GK in SB.

GK: Gatekeeper

I.I.: Irrigation Inspector

I.O.: Irrigation Overseer

(2) Dispositon of Engineer

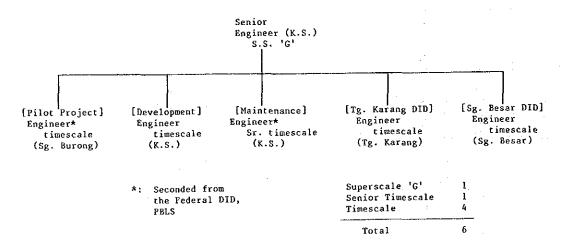
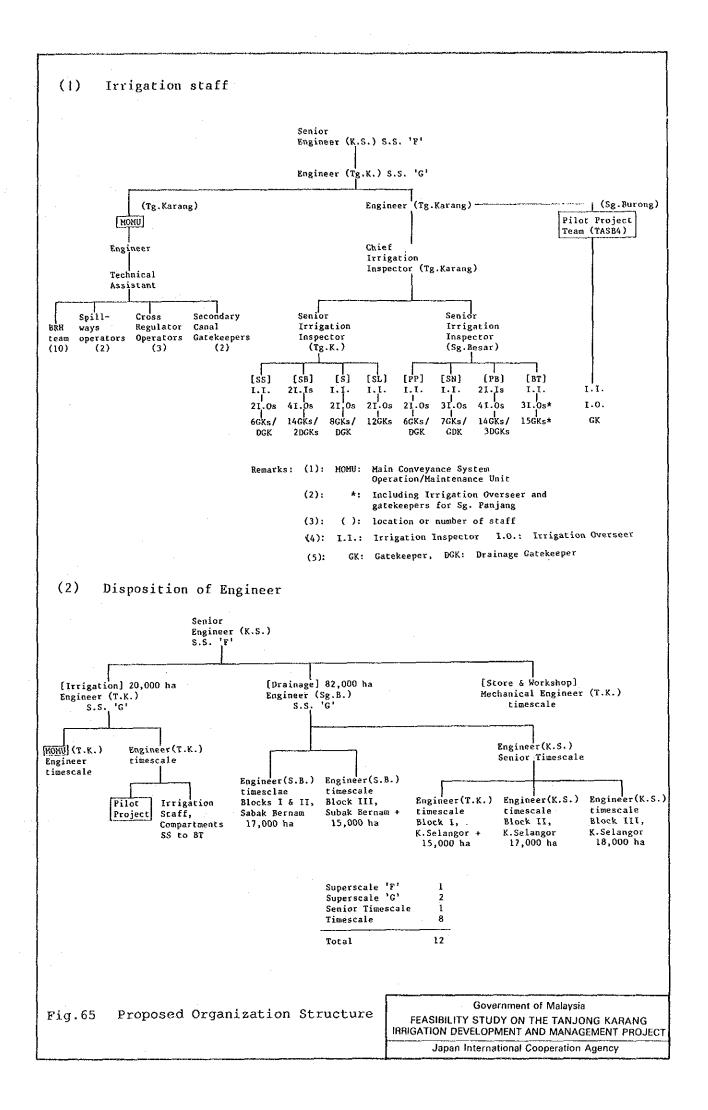


Fig.64 Existing Organization Structure

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FEASIBILITY STUDY ON THE TANJONG KARANG
IRRIGATION DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT PROJECT

Japan International Cooperation Agency



APPENDIX

APPENDIX A SCOPE OF WORK FOR THE STUDY

SCOPE OF WORK
FOR
FEASIBILITY STUDY
ON
THE TANJONG KARANG IRRIGATION DEVELOPMENT
AND MANAGEMENT PROJECT
IN
MALAYSIA

AGREED UPON BETWEEN
THE ECONOMIC PLANNING UNIT
OF
THE PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
ON BEHALF OF
THE GOVERNMENT OF MALAYSIA
AND
THE JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

14th March, 1986 KUALA LUMPUR

(Dato Seri Radin Soenarno Al-Haj)

Director General

Economic Planning Unit

Prime Minister's Department

on behalf of

The Government of Malaysia

(Masakuni Kawamata)

Leader of the Japanese

Preliminary Study Team

on behalf of

The Japan International

Cooperation Agency

I. INTRODUCTION

In response to the request of the Government of Malaysia, the Government of Japan has decided to conduct a Feasibility Study on the Tanjong Karang Irrigation Development and Management Project (hereinafter referred to as "the Study"), and in accordance with the relevant laws and regulations in force in Japan, the Japan International Cooperation Agency (hereinafter referred to as "JICA"), the official agency responsible for the implementation of the technical cooperation programme of the Government of Japan will undertake the Study in close cooperation with the relevant Government authorities of Malaysia, at both the Federal and State levels.

The present document sets forth the Scope of Work with regard to the Study.

II. OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY

The objective of the Study is:

To identify water-related problems faced in the irrigation management of the Tanjong Karang Irrigation Project and recommend a solution to these problems in order to stabilize and sustain rice production in the project area as a national "granary".

III. SCOPE OF THE STUDY

1. Project Area

The project area covers the existing Tanjong Karang Irrigation Project of approximately 20,000 ha in the Northwest Selangor Integrated Agricultural Development Project and is located in the districts of Sabak Bernam and Kuala Selangor in the State of Selangor, Malaysia.

2. Scope of the Study

The activities to be undertaken by the Japanese Study Team will be in two phases as follows:

(1) Phase I - Prefeasibility Study

To identify water-related problems by reviewing prevailing conditions in and around the project area, develop various alternatives for resolving these problems and recommend a preferred solution.

(2) Phase II - Feasibility Study

To proceed with a feasibility study of the selected solution following discussion with the government, with a view to establishing technical feasibility, economic viability and socio-economic acceptability.

2.1 Work Plan for the Phase I Study

The Study will cover the following items:

- (1) To collect, review and evaluate data and information necessary for the Study including but not restricted to the following:
 - a) land use data, present and future projection
 - b) topography
 - c) meteorology
 - d) hydrology
 - e) geology and hydrogeology
 - f) soil
 - g) irrigation and drainage, and water management systems
 - h) agricultural practices and management
 - i) agro and regional economy, and agro-based institutions
 - i) construction materials and costs
 - k) socio-economic and demographic situation
- (2) To undertake the necessary surveys in and around the project area for additional data required for the Study.

- (3) To prepare and present the prefeasibility report.
- 2.2 Work Plan for the Phase II Study

The Study will cover the following items:

- (1) To undertake field survey for additional data including but not restricted to the following:
 - a) soil and land classification survey
 - b) geological survey
 - c) socio-economic survey
 - d) regional economic and agro-institutional survey
 - e) water quality survey
- (2) To determine for the recommended irrigation development and management plan the following:
 - a) water requirement
 - b) land use and cropping pattern
 - c) irrigation and drainage canal networks and other necessary facilities
 - d) agro-institutional plan
 - e) others
- (3) To formulate and present the following:
 - a) farming practices including farm mechanization programme
 - b) a layout for the project works including preliminary design of major structures, if such structures are necessary
 - c) the operation and maintenance plan for the project
- (4) To prepare and present the following:
 - a) estimated project cost and benefits
 - b) project implementation schedule
 - c) manpower requirements for project implementation
- (5) To conduct and present project evaluation

(6) To identify and present the main adverse and beneficial socio-economic and environmental impacts of the proposed irrigation development and management plan.

IV. SCHEDULE OF THE STUDY

The Study shall be undertaken in accordance with the tentative schedule as referred to in the Annex.

V. REPORTS

JICA shall prepare and submit the following reports in English to the Government of Malaysia in the course of the Study:

Inception Report : twenty (20) copies, at

commencement of the Phase I Study.

the

Progress Report : twenty (20) copies, at the end of the

field works of the Phase I Study.

Pre-feasibility Report: fifty (50) copies, at the commencement

of the Phase II Study.

Interim Report : twenty (20) copies, at the end of the

field works of the Phase II Study.

Draft Final Report : fifty (50) copies, at the end of the home

office work of the Phase II Study.

The Government of Malaysia will provide JICA with its comments within six (6) weeks after the receipt of the Draft

Final Report.

Final Report : one hundred (100) copies, within eight

(8) weeks after the receipt of the Government of Malaysia's comments on

the Draft Final Report.

The Japanese Study Team should ensure that all data, information, maps, materials and findings connected with the Study are kept confidential and not disposed of or revealed to any third party except with the prior written consent of the Government of Malaysia. Such maps and aerial photographs are to be returned to the Government of Malaysia immediately upon completion of the Study. All reports when finalized and submitted to the Government of Malaysia shall remain the property of the Government of Malaysia.

VI. UNDERTAKINGS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF MALAYSIA

To facilitate the smooth conduct of the Study, the Government of Malaysia shall take the following necessary measures:

- (1) To inform the members of the Japanese Study Team of any existing risk in the Study area and to take any measures deemed necessary to secure the safety of the Japanese Study Team.
- (2) To secure the necessary entry permits for the Japanese Study Team to conduct field survey in Malaysia and exempt them from consular fees.
- (3) To exempt the members of the Japanese Study Team from taxes and duties, as normally accorded under the provision of Malaysian General Circular No.1 of 1979, on equipment, machinery and other materials brought into and out of Malaysia for the conduct of the Study.
- (4) To exempt the members of the Japanese Study Team from Malaysian income tax on their official emoluments in respect of their period of assignment in Malaysia in connection with the conduct of the Study but the Government of Malaysia shall retain the right to take such emoluments into account for the purpose of assessing the amount to be applied to income from other sources.
- (5) To provide the necessary facilities to the Japanese Study Team for remittance as well as utilization of funds introduced into Malaysia from Japan in connection with the conduct of the Study.

- (6) To secure permission for entry into private properties or restricted areas for the conduct of the Study.
- (7) To provide the Japanese Study Team with medical services when needed but the expenses will be chargeable to the members of the Japanese Study Team.
- (8) To make arrangements for the Japanese Study Team to take back to Japan the data, maps and materials connected with the Study, subject to the approval of the Government of Malaysia, in order to prepare the reports.
- (9) To provide the Japanese Study Team with available data, maps and information necessary for the execution of the Study.
- (10) To appoint counterpart personnel to the Japanese Study Team during the Study period.
- (11) To provide the Japanese Study Team with suitable office space with clerical service and necessary office equipment in Kuala Lumpur and the project area.
- (12) To provide the Japanese Study Team with adequate means of local transport for official travel only.
- (13) To indemnify any member of the Japanese Study Team in respect of damages arising from any legal action against him in relation to any act performed or omissions made in undertaking the Study except when the two Governments agree that such a member is guilty of gross negligence or wilful misconduct.
- (14) To nominate the Drainage and Irrigation Department, Malaysia to act as the main counterpart agency for the Study and the Economic Planning Unit as the main coordinating body in relation to other relevant Government and non-Governmental organizations.

VII. UNDERTAKINGS OF JICA

In order to conduct the Study, JICA shall take the following measures:

- (1) To despatch, at its own expanse, the Japanese Study Team to Malaysia.
- (2) To pursue technology transfer to the Malaysian counterpart personnel in the course of the Study.

VIII. CONSULTATION

JICA and the Government of Malaysia shall consult each other in respect of any matter that is not agreed upon in this document and which may arise from or in connection with the Study.

APPENDIX B THE STUDY ORGANIZATIONS

Personnel directly involved in or concerned to the Study are as follows:

Name	Speciality	Assignment Period (in Malaysia)		
Advisory Committee, Japan				
(1) Mr. M. Kawamata	Chairman	June 1 - 18, 1986 Nov. 2 - 7, 1986 Mar.16 - 21, 1987		
(2) Mr. Y. Yamamoto	Irrigation	June 1 - 18, 1986		
(3) Mr. H. Yoshino	Water management	June 1 - 18, 1986 Nov. 2 - 7, 1986		
(4) Mr. S. Imai	Coordinator	June 1 - 18, 1986 Nov. 2 - 7, 1986 Mar. 14 - 21, 1987		
JICA Study Team				
(1) Mr. K. Irie	Team leader	June 1 - July 9, 1986 July 31 - Aug. 29, 1986 Oct. 29 - Nov. 27, 1986 Jan. 6 - 20, 1987 Mar.16 - 21, 1987		
(2) Mr. Y. Matsumoto	Agricultural development p Co-team leader			
(3) Mr. H. Tomiyama	Water management	June 1 - Aug. 29, 1986 Oct. 29,'86 - Jan. 20,'87 Mar.16 - 21, 1987		
(4) Mr. S. Sato	Irrigation & drainage	June 1 - Aug. 29, 1986 Oct. 29,'86 - Jan. 20,'87		
(5) Mr. H. Matsuura	Hydrology	June 16 - Aug. 29, 1986		
(6) Mr. A. Yuasa	Hydraulic simulation	Oct. 13 - Dec. 24, 1986		
(7) Mr. T. Murono	Agro-economy	July 31 - Aug. 29, 1986 Nov. 13 - Dec. 24, 1986		

		Assistant Pouled
<u>Name</u>	Speciality	Assignment Period (in Malaysia)
(8) Mr. N. Tsuchihashi	Institution	June 1 - Aug. 29, 1986 Nov. 13, - Dec. 24, 1986
(9) Mr. S. Azegami	Irrigation & drainage	June 16 - Aug. 29, 1986 Nov. 13,'86 - Jan. 20,'87
(9) Mr. S. Otani (10) Mr. T. Kajimoto	Structural design Survey	June 16,'86 - Jan. 5,'87 June 1 - Aug. 10, 1986

Officials of the Government of Malaysia

Steering Commitee, Malaysia

(1) Dr. Nik Ibrahim Nik Mahmood

Former Director of Agriculture, EPU

(2) Dr. Abdul Aziz bin Mohd. Yaacob

Director of Agricultire, EPU

(3) Miss Lim Mui Kiang

Principal Assistant Director,

Agriculture Section, EPU

(4) Miss Wong Peg Har

Principal Assistant Director,

External Assistant Section, EPU

(5) Mr. Abdul Latib Markom

Assistant Director,

Agriculture Section, EPU

Technical Commitee and Counterpart Team, Malaysia

(1) Mr. Cheong Chup Lim (2) Mr. D. N. Welch	Deputy Director General, DID Assistant Director General, DID
(3) Mr. Lung Heng Toh	Assistant Director General, DID
(4) Mr. Quah Tek Hoe	Chief Design Engineer, DID
(5) Mr. Tan Leong Tiam	Director, State DID, Selangor
(6) Mr. A. Thurai Raj	Project Engineer, PBLS, Kuala Selangor
(7) Mr. Sardar Ali bin Raunkee	
	Chief Planning Engineer, DID
(8) Mr. Sieh Kok Chi	Director of Corstal Engineering
	Technical Unit, DID
(9) Mr. Tan Jiak Kim	District Engineer, Kuala Selangor, DID
(10) Mr. Lee Chock Seng	Senior Planning Engineer, DID
(11) Mr. Wong Kok Fiu	Senior Design Engineer, DID
(12) Mr. Ng Sìn Fook	Senior Engineer, PBLS, Sungai Besar
(13) Mr. Khoo Chee Ngion	Senior Engineer, PBLS, Kuala Selangor
(14) Mr. Abd. Mutalib bin Mat Has	san
	Engineer, PBLS, Kuala Selangor
(15) Mr. Zulkifli bin Hassan	Engineer, DID, Sungai Besar
(16) Tuan Hj. Shaharuddin bin Ibra	
	Engineer, DID, Sungai Burong
(17) Mr. Soong Sin Onn	Engineer, DID, Tanjog Karang
(18) Mr. Ismail Md. Said	Chief Irrigation Inspector, DID, Tanjog

	Karang
(19) Tuan Hj. Hamed Puasa	Senior Irrigation Inspector, DID, Sungai
	Besar
(20) Mr. K. Harada	JICA Expert, DID
(21) Mr. A. Makino	JICA Expert, DID
(22) Mr. Hamzah bin Chin	Project Manager, PBLS, Kuala Selangor
(23) Mr. Faizal bin Abdullah	Deputy Project Manager, PBLS, Kuala
	Selangor
(24) Mr. Chew Teck Boon	Project Agricultural Officer, PBLS, Kuala
	Selangor
(25) Mr. Zanil Abdin bin Hj. Yusof	
	Senior Sociologist, PBLS, Kuala Selangor
(26) Miss Zabidah bt. Awang	Senior Economist, PBLS, Kuala Selangor
(27) Mr. Salehuddin bin Hj. Yahya	L andau de la companya
	Rice Specialist, DOA, Sungai Burong

