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DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF LAND TRANSPORT
AND INLAND WATERWAYS

TENDER DOCUMENTS
FOR
NEW RAILWAY LINE FOR CENGKARENG AIRPORT
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT

STRUCTURAL CALCULATION SHEETS

PACKAGE 1 CIVIL AND ARCHITECTURAL WORK

3 of 11

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STRUCTURAL CALCULATION SHEETS
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§§ 5. VIADUCT V047

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§1. Design criteria

1-1 Type of structure

Elevated structure of Rahmen (Rigid frame) type made of R.C.

1-2 Type of track

Ballast type track

1-3 Type of substructure

Foundation piles are P.C. piles driven into the ground.

(1). Type of footing

Connected type footing.

(2). Bearing stratum

Dcs stratum. Supposed $N > 30$

1-4 Design Load

(1). Dead Load (Unit Weight)

Track assembly weight	0.45	$\frac{t}{m}$
Ballast	1.9	$\frac{t}{m^3}$
Reinforced Concrete	2.5	$\frac{t}{m^3}$
Plain Concrete	2.35	$\frac{t}{m^3}$

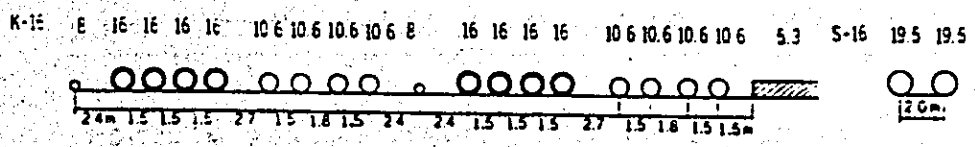
Steel materials 7.85 $\frac{t}{m^3}$

Handrail 0.2 $\frac{t}{m}$

Material will be used actual unit weight of relevant.

(2). Train Load

Train Load will be equivalent to KS-16



(K-Loading)

(S-Loading)

Equivalent uniformly distributed load

Span (m)	KS-16		
	WM1 ($\frac{t}{m}$)	WM2 ($\frac{t}{m}$)	WS ($\frac{t}{m}$)
7	5.6	4.8	6.4
8	5.4	4.6	6.0
9	5.2	4.4	5.8
10	5.1	4.2	5.6

WM1: Applied for positive span bending moment, also for negative span bending moment at the first support point.

WM2: Applied for negative bending moment at the intermediate support point.

W_s : Applied for shearing stress.

(3). Impact Load

The impact of train load shall be the train load multiplied by the following impact coefficient

Impact coefficient (KS - Loading)

Span l (m)	0	5	10	20
Impact coefficient (i_0)	0.60	0.48	0.43	0.37

For the double track structure, impact coefficient is reduced followed the equation.

$$i = i_0 \times \left(1 - \frac{l}{200}\right)$$

l : Span length (m)

(4). Centrifugal Load

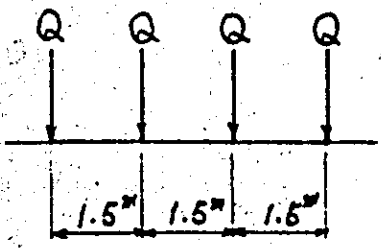
The magnitude of centrifugal load shall be the train load multiplied by the following coefficient as shown below. The working height of lead is 1.8^m above the rail level. The acting direction of lead is horizontal and right angle to the track.

Curve Radius R (m)	Centrifugal Coefficient α
$R \leq 700$	0.12
$700 < R \leq 1000$	0.10
$1000 < R \leq 1800$	0.08
$1800 < R$	0

(5). Train Lateral Load.

Train lateral load under KS loading scheme shall be Q loading diagram as shown on the figure which is 15% of a driving axle load per track under K-loading scheme working horizontally on the track at rail level in direction of right angle to the track.

In the case of structure supporting ^{the line with} two or more tracks. Train lateral load is assumed as the load of only one track.



(6). Brake Load and Traction

Brake load and traction load per track shall be the value as indicated below, working parallel to the track in the track center profile at 1.8 m above rail level.

Brake load	15% of the train load
Traction load	25% of the weight of the driving axle

(7). Earth Pressure

Coulomb and Rankine's coefficient of earth pressure will be used

(8). Seismic Effect

Seismic effect of earthquake is assumed as dead load and surcharge load multiplied by seismic coefficient plus seismic earth pressure.

$$K_h = 0.10 \dots \text{in horizontal direction.}$$

$$K_v = 0 \dots \text{in vertical direction.}$$

(9). Temperature Load

The temperature change considered in the structural analysis of statically indeterminate

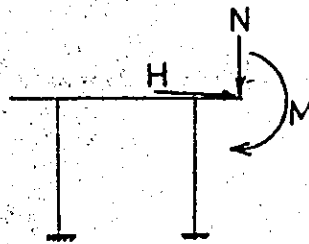
structure and the drying shrinkage shall be as follows:

Temperature Change $\pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$

Drying Shrinkage $- 15^{\circ}\text{C}$

Coefficient of temperature swelling of reinforced concrete shall be $1 \times 10^{-5}/^{\circ}\text{C}$

(10). Load caused by catenary pole



Ordinary case

$$\begin{cases} M = 5.0 \text{ t}\cdot\text{m} \\ N = 2.0 \text{ t} \\ H = 0.5 \text{ t} \end{cases}$$

(11). Perestrian Load

For the structure of station and platform

slab	500 kg/m^2
beam	350 kg/m^2
earthquake case	210 kg/m^2

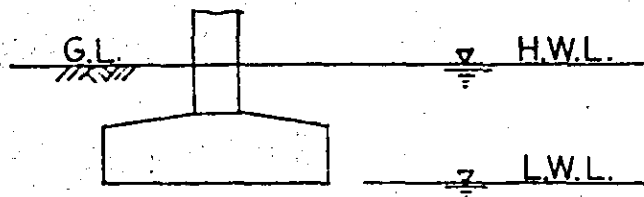
1-5. Other conditions

(1). Effect of Gelber girder

Construction of shoe used for Gelber girder is made. combined rubber shoe and steel rod stopper. Employed the said type of shoe for both support ends and accordingly eliminated distinction between movable and fixed end, shoe are supposed to share the load evenly half and half.

(2). Water level

Water level for the design is supposed as follows.



L.W.L. Stays at the bottom face level of footing.

H.W.L. Stays at ground level.

(3). Concrete minimum Cover

slab part	25 ^{mm}	(net thickness)
beam	30 ^{mm}	(do)
column	35 ^{mm}	(do)
footing top or side face	50 ^{mm}	(net thickness)
bottom face	150	(from bar center to concrete face)

1-6. Material and allowable stress

(1). Material

- 1). Concrete $\sigma_{ck} = 240 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
- 2). Reinforcing bar SD30
- 3). Max size of coarse aggregate 25^{mm}

(2). Allowable Stress

1). Reinforced Concrete

			Design stress
Allowable compressive stress			90%
Allowable Shearing stress	Diagonal tension member	Bending shear T_{a1}	3.9°
		Punching shear T_{a2}	5.4°
		T_{a2}	17°
Allowable bonding stress		Deformed reinforcing bar	18"

2). Reinforcing Bar

Type of reinforcing bar	SD 30
Allowable tensile stress determined by yielding point	1800 $\frac{kg}{cm^2}$

Allowable stress for analysis, against cracking

Surrounding condition	Allowable value corresponding to dead load	
	Slab	beam
Permanent wet condition	$\sigma_{sa1} = 1200 \frac{kg}{cm^2}$	$\sigma_{sa1} = 1400 \frac{kg}{cm^2}$
	$\sigma_{sa2} = 1400 "$	$\sigma_{sa2} = 1600 "$
Alternate dry and wet condition	$\sigma_{sa1} = 800 "$	$\sigma_{sa1} = 1000 "$
	$\sigma_{sa2} = 1000 "$	$\sigma_{sa2} = 1200 "$

$$\sigma_{sa1} : \alpha = \frac{\sigma_{l+i}}{\sigma_d + \sigma_{l+i}} \geq 0.25$$

$$\sigma_{sa2} : \alpha = \frac{\sigma_{l+i}}{\sigma_d + \sigma_{l+i}} < 0.25$$

σ_d : Tensile stress of re-bar subjected dead load

σ_{l+i} : Tensile stress of re-bar subjected train load and impact load

1-7 Allowable stress, subjected combined load

(1) Track carrying structure

Combination of load	Given Extra
D + T + I (+E)	1.00
D + T + I + C (+E)	1.00
D + T + I + C + TL (+E)	1.15
D + T + I + B (+E)	1.15
D + TE (+E)	1.15
D + S (+E)	1.50

D : Dead load

T : Train load

I : Impact load

C : Centrifugal load

TL : Train lateral load

TE : Temperature load

B : Brake load

S : Seismic Force

E : Catenary pole

Load listed above with (+) expression is considered when the combined load including (+) brought dangerous result.

(2). Platform structure.

Combination of load	Given Extra
D + P + EP	1.00
D + P + EP + TE	1.15
D + P + EP + S	1.50

D : Dead load

P : Pedestrian load

EP : Earth pressure

TE : Temperature load

S : Seismic Force

1-8. Allowable Reaction of pile

$$Q = 30 \cdot \bar{N} \cdot A_p$$

\bar{N} : Mean N value obtained from the N values measured within 4D vertical distance from pile bottom. $\bar{N} = 25$

A_p : Base area of pile. $A_p = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 0.35^2 = 0.0962$

Q : Ultimate reaction of pile.

D : Diameter $D = 0.35$ m

$$Q = 30 \times 25 \times 0.0962 = 72 \text{ t}$$

Under ordinary condition $R_a = \frac{Q}{F} = \frac{72}{3} = 24 \text{ t/pile}$

Under the condition of ordinary plus temporary

$$R_a = \frac{72}{2} = 36 \text{ t/pile}$$

Under the condition of earthquake

$$R_a = \frac{72}{1.5} = 48 \text{ t/pile}$$

Over-turning analysis

Under ordinary condition

Ratio of minimum and maximum reaction

of pile shall be 0.3 or more. $\frac{R_{min}}{R_{max}} > 0.3$

1-9. Calculation for the pile elasticity, horizontal direction

$$K_h = 0.4 \times \alpha' \times \alpha \times E_0 \cdot B_h^{\frac{3}{4}}$$

Where

K_h : Coefficient of elasticity,
horizontal direction (kg/cm^3)

α' : Correction factor for the pile sides
 $\alpha' = 1.2$ (circular section)

α : For the permanent load $\alpha = 2$
For the Temporary load $\alpha = 4$

E_0 : Deformation factor of the ground.
Assumed the average N value to be
 $E_0 = 2 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ as observed from the
piling log.

B_h : Equivalent width of the pile

$$B_h = \sqrt{D \times l_m}$$

D : Diameter of pile

l_m : Depth of the first nonmove point.

$$\beta = \sqrt[4]{\frac{K_h \cdot D}{4 \cdot E \cdot I}}$$

D: Diameter of pile

I: Moment of inertia of pile

E: Modulus of elasticity. $E = 3.5 \times 10^5 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$

$$K_n = 0.32 (\alpha E_0)^{1.103} \times D^{-0.310} \times (EI)^{-0.103}$$

$$l_m = \frac{\pi}{2\beta} \quad D = 35 \text{ cm}$$

$$E = 3.5 \times 10^5 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

$$E_0 = 2 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

Under the Condition	For the permanent load	For the Temporary load
$(\alpha \cdot E)^{-0.103}$	9.91	21.29
I	62130	62130
$D^{-0.310}$	0.332	0.332
$(E \cdot I)^{-0.103}$	0.086	0.086
K_n	0.091	0.195
β	2.46×10^{-3}	2.98×10^{-3}

1-10. P.C. Pile.

(1). Given conditions for preparing MN Diagram.

Coefficient to be multiplied to basic allowable stress.	Allowable compressive stress of concrete.	Allowable tensile stress of Tendon used for P.C. pile
1.0	150 kg/cm^2	90 kg/mm^2
1.1	165 "	100 "
1.2	180 "	110 "
1.5	225 "	135 "
1.65	250 "	150 "

Young's modulus of concrete.

$$E_c = 3.5 \times 10^5 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Young's modulus of Tendon

$$E_s = 2.0 \times 10^6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$n = \frac{E_s}{E_c} = 5.7$$

Design standard of concrete stress

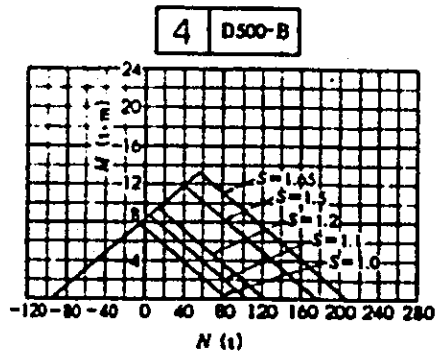
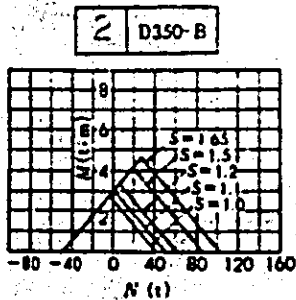
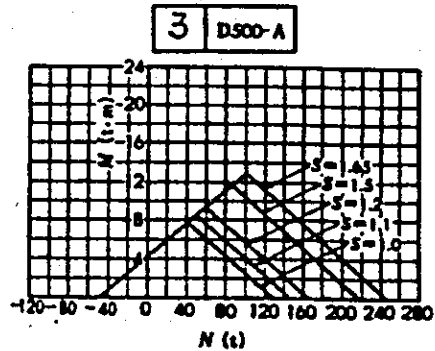
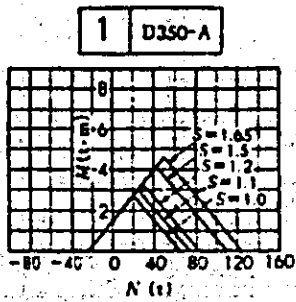
$$\sigma_{ok} = 500 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Prestressing Tendon

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{pa} &= 0.6 \sigma_{pu} \text{ or } 0.75 \sigma_{py} \\ &= 90 \text{ kg/mm}^2 (\phi 7.0 \text{ mm}) \end{aligned}$$

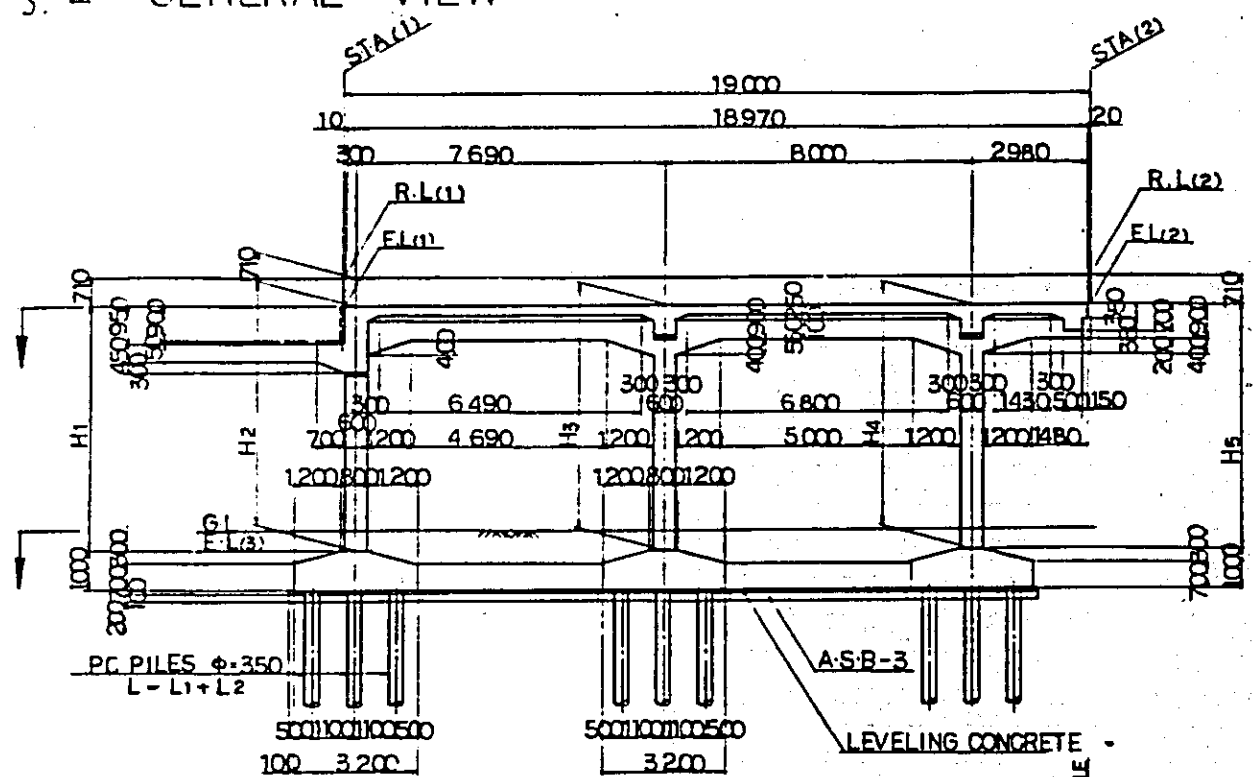
Where, concrete stress shall be $\sigma_c > 0$.

Diameter of pile (mm)	Wall thickness of pile (mm)	Category of pile prestressing	Cross sectional area of Tendon used for P.C. pile (cm ²)	MN Diagram No.
350	65	A	3.1	1
		B	6.1	2
500	90	A	6.1	3
		B	12.2	4

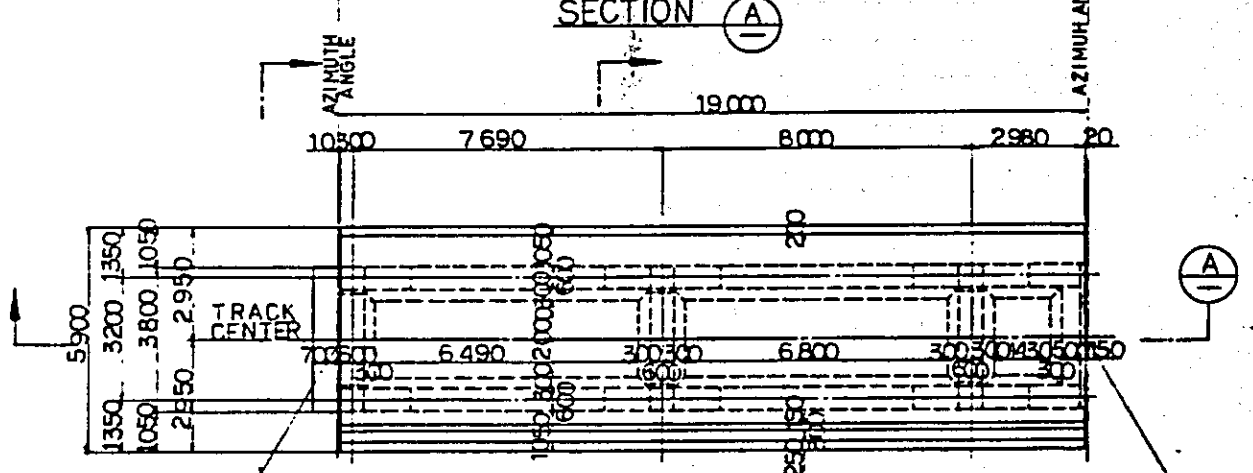


MN Diagram

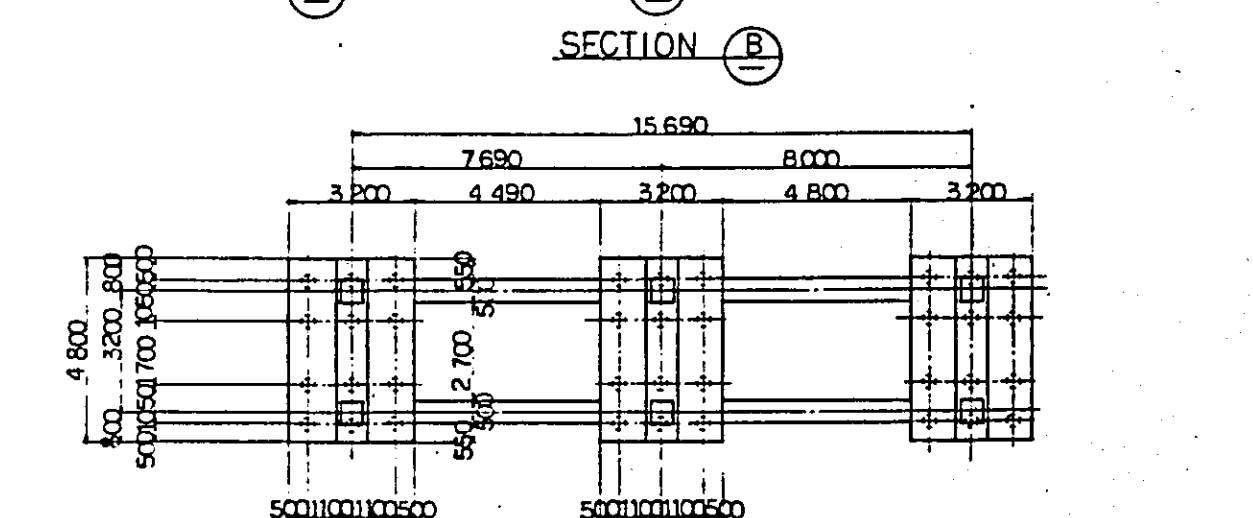
§ 2 GENERAL VIEW



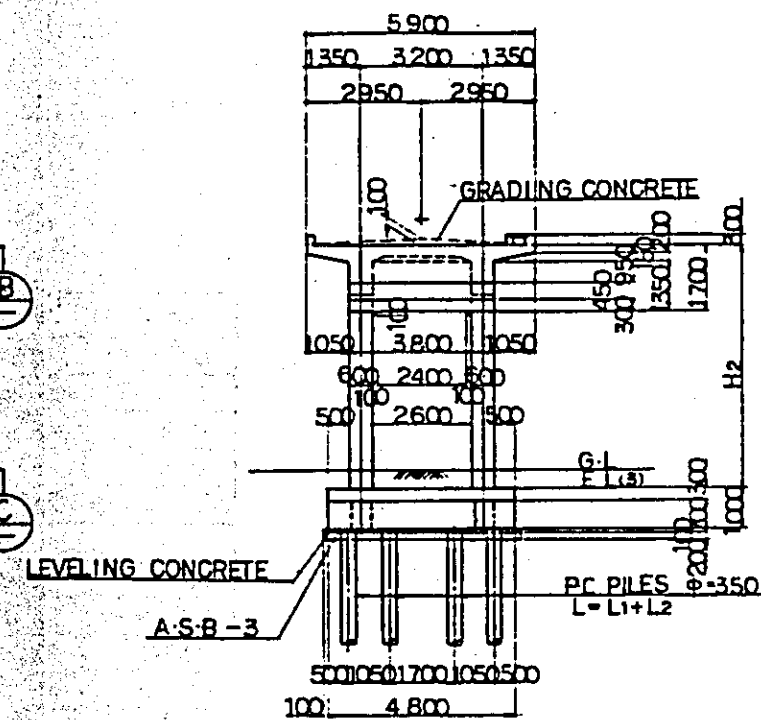
SECTION (A)



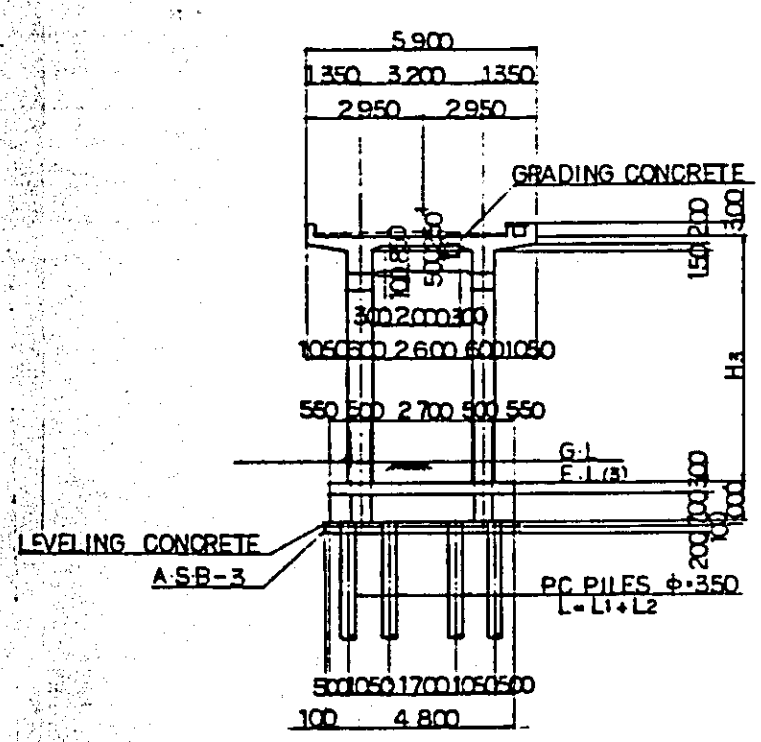
SECTION (B)



SECTION (C)



SECTION (D)



SECTION (E)

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED
2. REFERENCE DRAWING FOR BAR ARRANGEMENT: CS-151~157
3. TYPES OF PC PILE

3	BOTTOM SURFACE OF FOOTING
1	PC PILE CLASS B
2	PC PILE CLASS A
4. GRADING CONCRETE SHALL BE SIMULTANEOUSLY PLACED WITH SLAB CONCRETE

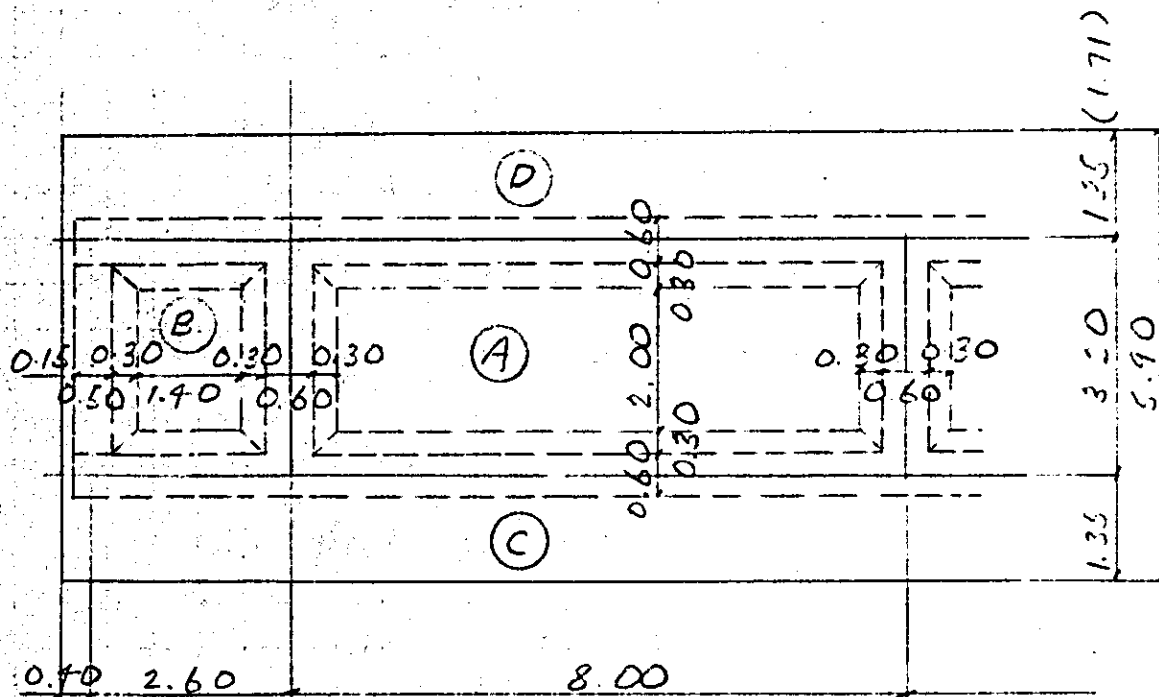
- DIMENSION SCHEDULE

	V008	V010	V017	V047	V085
STA (1)	13 ⁶⁸⁹ 000	13 ⁷⁶⁵ 000	14 ²⁰² 000	15 ⁶⁴⁹ 000	17 ⁰⁴¹ 000
STA (2)	13 ⁷⁰⁸ 000	13 ⁷⁴⁶ 000	14 ¹⁸³ 000	15 ⁶⁶⁸ 000	17 ⁰²² 000
R.L (1)	8 ⁴⁷⁰	8 ⁴⁷⁰	8 ⁹⁶⁰	8 ⁷²⁴	8 ⁷⁵⁴
R.L (2)	,	,	8 ⁹⁰³	,	8 ⁷⁰⁶
AZIMUTH ANG - (1)	350° 39' 55.58	350° 39' 55.58	2° 29' 30.68	1° 05' 02.00	345° 30' 45.40
DO (2)	,	,	,	,	,
U 1	12 ⁰⁸² 577	12 ⁰⁹⁴ 904	12 ¹¹⁹ 106	11 ⁹⁹⁸ 631	12 ⁰⁶⁴ 127
T 1	-2 ⁴⁸² 419	-2 ⁴⁰⁷ 425	-1 ⁹⁷² 658	-535 ⁷³¹	-848 ⁹¹⁴
U 2	12 ⁰⁸⁵ 659	12 ⁰⁹¹ 823	12 ¹¹⁹ 933	11 ⁹⁹⁸ 266	12 ⁰⁵⁹ 374
T 2	-2 ⁴⁶³ 670	-2 ⁴²⁶ 173	-1 ⁹⁹¹ 640	-514 ⁷³⁴	-830 ⁵¹⁸
E L (1)	7 ⁷⁶⁰	7 ⁷⁶⁰	8 ²⁵⁰	8 ⁰¹⁴	8 ⁰⁴⁴
E L (2)	,	,	8 ¹⁹³	,	7 ⁹⁹⁶
E L (3)	0 ⁷⁰⁰	0 ⁷⁰⁰	0 ⁷⁰⁰	0 ¹⁹⁴	0 ⁴⁰⁰
G L	1 ³⁰⁰	1 ³⁰⁰	1 ³⁰⁰	0 ⁷⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰
H 1	7060	7060	7550	7820	7644
H 2	,	,	7541	,	7643
H 3	,	,	7517	,	7624
H 4	,	,	7493	,	7604
H 5	,	,	7492	,	7596
PC PILES 1	11 000	11 000	11 000	8 000	8 000
PC PILES 2	—	—	—	7 000	14 000

NOTES :

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED
2. REFERENCE DRAWING FOR GENERAL VIEW : CS-149

S 3 Slab calculation (single track section)



1. Slab for calculation

Slab (A) ----- One-way slab

Slab (B) ----- Two-way slab

Slab (C) ----- cantilever slab

Slab (D) ----- do

2. Calculation of slab (A)

(1) Four sides fixed span

$$l_{dx} = 3.20 - 0.60 = 2.60^m$$

$$l_{dy} = 8.00 - 0.60 = 7.40^m$$

(2) Four sides semi-fixed span

$$l_{ex} = 2.60 + 0.25 = 2.85^m$$

$$l_{ey} = 7.40 + 0.25 = 7.65^m$$

(3) Span ratio

$$m_x = \frac{l_{dx}}{l_{dy}} = \frac{2.60}{7.40} = 0.35 < 0.4$$

$$m_y = \frac{l_{ex}}{l_{ey}} = \frac{2.85}{7.65} = 0.37 < 0.4$$

From the above the slab is considered as a one-way slab for calculation.

(7) Calculation of load

(a) Dead load

$$\text{Average thickness of ballast } h = \frac{0.619 + 0.419}{2} = 0.52^m$$

$$\text{Ballast } 1.90^{\text{m}^3} \cdot 0.52 = 0.99^{\text{m}^3}$$

$$\text{Weight of slab } 2.50 \cdot 0.25 = 0.63$$

$$\text{Grading concrete } 2.35 \cdot 0.07 = 0.16$$

$$\text{Weight of Track assembly } 0.45^{\text{m}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2.89 = 0.65$$

$$W_d = 1.94^{\text{m}^3}$$

(b) Train load + Impact

KS - 16

$$l = 2.85 \quad i = 0.532$$

$$W = \frac{P}{a \times b} = \frac{16}{1.50 \times 2.89} = 3.69^{\text{m}^2}$$

$$W_{e-i} = 3.69 \times 1.532 = 5.65^{\text{m}^2}$$

(5) Bending moment

(a) Dead load

At the support point

$$M_d = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.94 \times 2.60^2 = 1.09 \text{ t.m}$$

At the span center point

$$M_{\max} = \frac{1}{24} \times 1.94 \times 2.60^2 = 0.55 \text{ t.m}$$

(b) Train load + Impact

At the support point

$$M_{t+i} = \frac{1}{12} \times 5.65 \times 2.85^2 = 3.82 \text{ t.m}$$

At the span center point

$$M_{t+i} = \frac{1}{16} \times 5.65 \times 2.85^2 = 2.87 \text{ t.m}$$

(c) Combined moment (D+T+i)

At the support point

$$\Sigma M = 1.09 + 3.89 = 4.98 \text{ t.m}$$

At the span center point

$$\Sigma M_{\max} = 0.55 + 2.87 = 3.42 \text{ t.m}$$

Shearing stress ($R/2$ point)

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \times (1.94 + 5.65) \times (2.60 - 0.35) = 8.54 \text{ t}$$

3 Calculation of slab (B)

(1) Four side fixed span

$$l_{dx} = 3.20 - 0.60 = 2.60^m$$

$$l_{dy} = 2.60 - 0.60 = 2.00^m$$

(2) Four side semi-fixed span

$$l_{ex} = 2.60 + 0.25 = 2.85^m$$

$$l_{ey} = 2.00 + 0.25 = 2.25^m$$

(3) Span ratio

$$m_d = \frac{l_{dy}}{l_{dx}} = \frac{2.00}{2.60} = 0.77 > 0.4$$

$$m_e = \frac{l_{ey}}{l_{ex}} = \frac{2.25}{2.85} = 0.79 > 0.4$$

From the above the slab is considered as a two-way slab for calculation.

(4) Calculation of load

(a) Dead load

$$W_d = 1.94 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2 \text{ (From (A) slab)}$$

(b) Train load + Impact

$$W_e = 3.69 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2$$

$$l = 3.69 \text{ } ^\text{m} \quad i = 0.546$$

$$W_{d-e} = 3.69 \times 1.546 = 5.70 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2$$

(5) Bending moment

(a) Dead load

(i) Sharing of load

$$l_{dx} = 2.60 \text{ } ^\text{m} \quad l_{dy} = 2.00 \text{ } ^\text{m}$$

Coefficient of load sharing in the direction
of x or y

$$C_x = \frac{l_{dy}^2}{l_{dx}^2 + l_{dy}^2} = \frac{2.00^2}{2.60^2 + 2.00^2} = 0.259$$

$$C_y = \frac{l_{dx}^2}{l_{dx}^2 + l_{dy}^2} = \frac{2.60^2}{2.60^2 + 2.00^2} = 0.741$$

Shared load

$$W_{dx} = 1.94 \times 0.259 = 0.50 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2$$

$$W_{dy} = 1.94 \times 0.741 = 1.44 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2$$

At the span center point

$$M_x = \frac{1}{24} \times 0.50 \times 2.60^2 = 0.14 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

$$M_y = \frac{1}{24} \times 1.44 \times 2.00^2 = 0.24 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

Torsional coefficient ϕ_x, ϕ_y

$$\begin{aligned} \phi_x = \phi_y &= \frac{5}{18} \times \frac{l_x^2 \cdot l_y^2}{l_x^3 + l_y^3} \\ &= \frac{5}{18} \times \frac{2.60^2 \times 2.00^2}{2.60^3 + 2.00^3} = 0.122 \end{aligned}$$

Hence,

$$M_x = 0.14 \times (1 - 0.122) = 0.12 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

$$M_y = 0.24 \times (1 - 0.122) = 0.21 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

At the support point ($l_x > l_y$)

$$M_x' = -\frac{1}{24} \times 1.94 \times 2.00^2 = -0.32 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

$$M_y' = -\frac{1}{12} \times 1.44 \times 2.00^2 = -0.18 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

(b) Train load + Impact

(i) Sharing of load

Coefficient of load sharing in the direction of x or y

$$C_x = \frac{l_y^4}{l_x^4 + l_y^4} = \frac{2.25^4}{2.85^4 + 2.25^4} = 0.280$$

$$C_y = \frac{l_x^4}{l_x^4 + l_y^4} = \frac{2.85^4}{2.85^4 + 2.25^4} = 0.720$$

Shared load

$$W_{lx} = 5.70 \times 0.28 = 1.59 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$W_{ly} = 5.70 \times 0.72 = 4.11 \text{ } "$$

(ii) Bending moment

At the span center point

Four sides simple span

$$M_x = \frac{1}{8} \times 1.59 \times 2.85^2 = 1.62 \text{ } \text{t}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$M_y = \frac{1}{8} \times 4.11 \times 2.25^2 = 2.60 \text{ } "$$

$$\phi_x = \phi_y = \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2.85^2 \times 2.25^2}{2.85^4 + 2.25^4} = 0.374$$

Hence,

$$M'_x = 1.62 \times (1 - 0.374) = 1.01 \text{ } \text{t}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$M'_y = 2.60 \times (1 - 0.374) = 1.63 \text{ } "$$

Four side fixed span

$$M_x = \frac{1}{24} \times 1.59 \times 2.85^2 = 0.54 \text{ t.m}$$

$$M_y = \frac{1}{24} \times 4.11 \times 2.25^2 = 0.87 \text{ t.m}$$

$$\phi_x = \phi_y = \frac{5}{18} \times \frac{2.85^2 \times 2.25^2}{2.85^4 + 2.25^4} = 0.125$$

Hence,

$$M_x'' = 0.54 \times (1 - 0.125) = 0.47 \text{ t.m}$$

$$M_y'' = 0.74 \times (1 - 0.125) = 0.76 \text{ t.m}$$

Hence,

$$M_x = \frac{M_x' + M_x''}{2} = \frac{1.01 + 0.47}{2} = 0.74 \text{ t.m}$$

$$M_y = \frac{M_y' + M_y''}{2} = \frac{1.63 + 0.76}{2} = 1.19 \text{ t.m}$$

At the support point

$$M_x = -\frac{1}{24} \times 5.70 \times 2.25^2 = -1.20 \text{ t.m}$$

$$M_y = -\frac{1}{12} \times 4.11 \times 2.25^2 = -1.73 \text{ t.m}$$

Combined moment

		D	T + I	D + T + I
At the support point	x	-0.48	-1.73	-2.21
	y	-0.32	-1.20	-1.53
At the span center point	x	0.21	1.19	1.40
	y	0.12	0.74	0.87

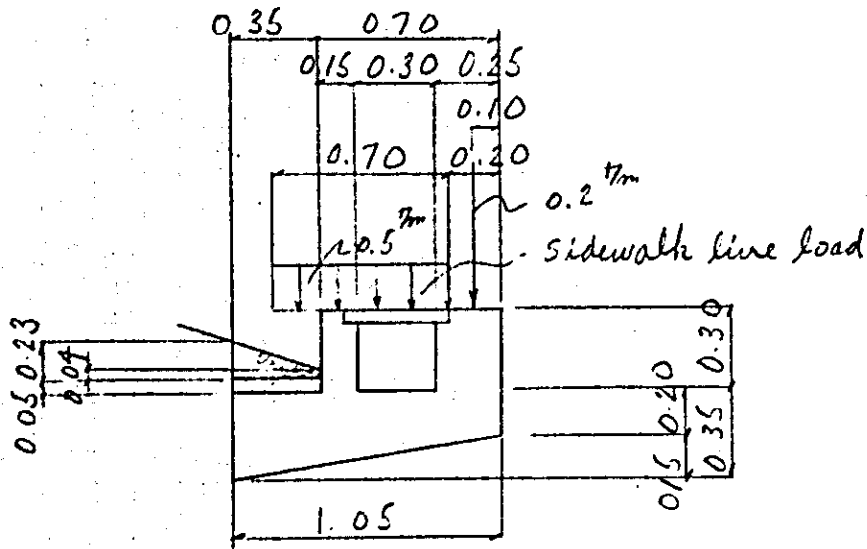
Shearing stress (1/2 point)

$$D + T + I$$

$$\sqrt{d+l+i} = 1.437 + 4.105 = 5.542^{1/m}$$

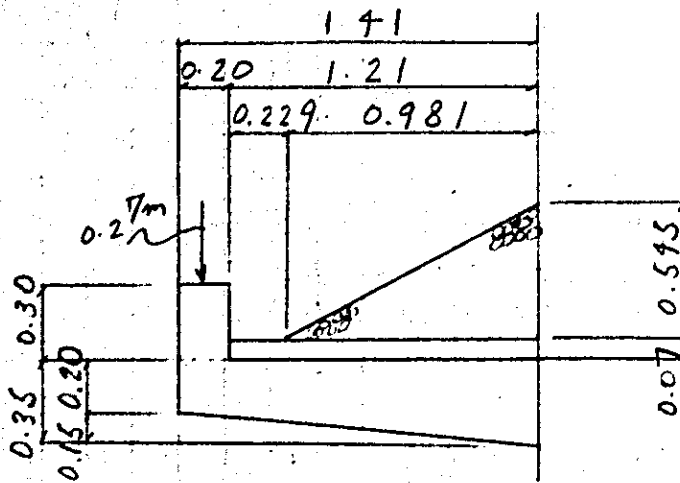
$$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 5.542 (2.00 - 0.35) = 4.57$$

7 Calculation of slab ©



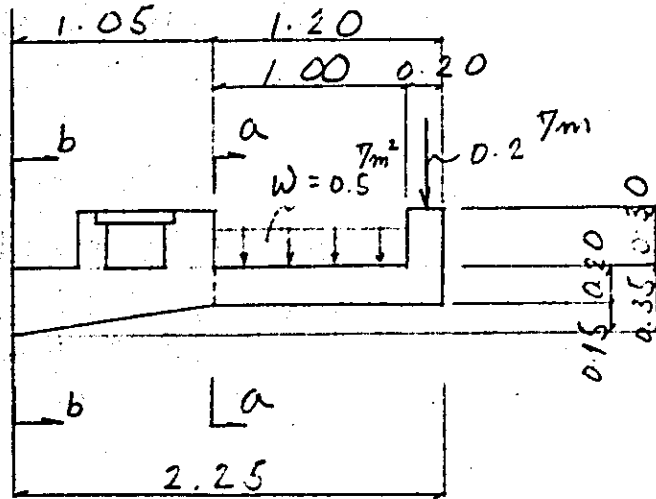
	Calculation	N (t/m)	X (m)	M (r.m)
Slab	$2.50 \times 0.20 \times 1.05$	0.50	0.525	0.26
"	$2.50 \times 0.15 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.05$	0.20	0.350	0.07
Curb	$2.50 \times 0.25 \times 0.30$	0.19	0.925	0.18
Ballast stopper	$2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.30$	0.11	0.425	0.05
Duct cover	$2.50 \times 0.05 \times 0.30$	0.04	0.650	0.03
Cable		0.06	0.650	0.04
Grading Concrete	$2.35 \times 0.05 \times 0.35$	0.04	0.175	0.01
Ballast	$1.90 \times 0.04 \times 0.35$	0.03	0.175	0.01
"	$1.90 \times 0.19 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.35$	0.06	0.117	0.01
Handrail		0.20	0.950	0.19
Sidewalk live load	0.50×0.70	(0.35)	0.500	(0.18)
Total		1.43 (1.78)		0.85 (1.03)

5 Calculation of slabe (D)



	Calculation	N (t/m)	X (m)	M (t.m)
Slab	$2.50 \text{ m}^3 = 0.20 \times 1.41$	0.71	0.705	0.50
.	$2.50 \times 0.15 \times \frac{1}{2} = 1.41$	0.26	0.470	0.12
Curb	$2.50 \times 0.20 \times 0.30$	0.15	1.310	0.20
grading concrete	$2.35 \times 0.07 \times 1.21$	0.20	0.605	0.12
Ballast	$1.90 \times 0.981 \times 0.545 \times \frac{1}{2}$	0.51	0.327	0.17
Handrail		0.20	1.310	0.26
Total		2.03		1.37 tm

b Calculation of the cantilever slab for equipment space.



1) Section a-a

Calculation of load

Curb $2.50 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 0.20 \cdot 0.30 = 0.15 \text{ m}^2$

Slab $w_1 = 2.50 \cdot 0.20 \cdot 1.00 = 0.50 \text{ m}^2$

Weight of elements on slab $w_2 = 0.50 \cdot 1.00 = 0.50 \text{ m}^2$

Handrail $= 0.20 \text{ m}^2$

Moment of section a-a

$$M_a = (0.15 + 0.20) \cdot 1.10 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.50 \cdot 1.20^2 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.50 \cdot 1.00^2 = 1.00 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S = 0.15 + 0.20 + 0.50 \cdot 1.20 + 0.50 \cdot 1.0 = 1.45 \text{ m}^2$$

2) Section b-b

$M_b = \text{moment of slab } \textcircled{C} + \text{moment of section a-a}$

$$M_b = 0.85 + 1.00 - 1.45 \times 1.05 = 3.37 \text{ t.m}$$

$$S_b = 1.78 + 1.45 = 3.23 \text{ t}$$

	Slab (A)		Slab (B)		Slab (C)	
	x Direction		x Direction		Cantilever slab	
	Support	Center	Support	Center		
M (tm)	-4.98	3.42	-2.21	1.40	1.03	0.85
N (t)						
S (t)	8.54					
b (cm)	100	100	100	100	100	100
h (cm)	35(29)	25	35	25	35	35
d (cm)	31.8(25.8)	21.8	30.5	20.5	31.8	31.8
d' (cm)	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.2
As (cm ²)	D13-12.5 = 10.136	D13-12.5 = 10.136	D13-20 = 6.335	D13-20 = 6.335	D13-12.5 = 10.136	D13-12.5 = 10.136
p	0.00319	0.00465	0.00208	0.00309	—	—
As' (cm ²)						
p'						
e = M/N (cm)						
e = M/N + u ^(cm)						
e = M/N - u ^(cm)						
e/h						
d/e						
d'/h						
d'/d						
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	4.925	7.196	2.376	3.33	—	—
k						
c						
j						
1/Lc	8.28	7.19	9.79	8.37	—	—
1/Ls	344	240	520	355	—	—
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$						
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	40.8	51.8	23.3	27.9	—	—
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1690	1730	1230	1180	—	—
τ (kg/cm ²)	3.31					
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1000
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	90	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)	3.9					
	D+T+i	D+T+i	D+T+i	D+T+i	D+T	D

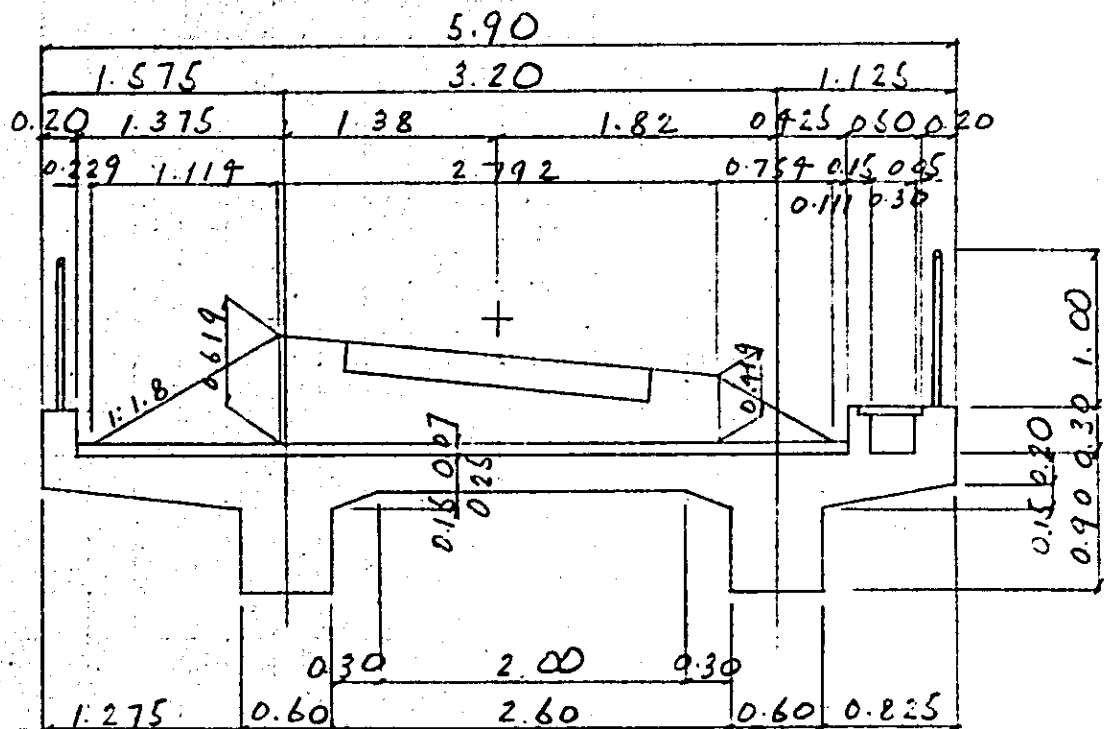
	Slab ①		Slab of signal space	
	Canilever slab	Section b-b	Section a-a	
M (tm)	1.37	3.37	1.00	
N (t)				
S (t)			1.45	
b (cm)	100	100	100	
h (cm)	35	35	20	
d (cm)	31.8	31.8	16.8	
d' (cm)	3.2	3.2	3.2	
As (cm ²)	D13-12.5 = 10.136	D13-12.5 D13-25 = 15.204	D13-12.5 = 10.136	
p	0.00319	0.00478	0.00603	
As' (cm ²)				
p'				
e = M/N (cm)				
e = M/N + u ^(cm)				
e = M/N - u ^(cm)				
e/h				
d/e				
d'/h				
d'/d				
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	1.355	3.332	3.543	
k				
c				
j				
1/Lc	8.28	7.11	6.55	
1/Ls	344	234	187	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$				
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	—	23.7	23.2	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	470	780	660	
τ (kg/cm ²)			0.86	
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1000	1000	1000	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	—	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			3.90	
	D	D	D	

§ 4 Calculation of Torsional moment

Span $l = 8.00 \text{ m}$ (Section ②-② of viaduct)

$l = 7.69 \text{ m}$ (Section ①-① of viaduct)

1. Weight of elements on the slab



(1) Concentrated loads

$$\text{Curb and Handrail (left)} \quad 2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.20 \times 0.30 - 0.20 = 0.35 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Curb (right)} \quad 2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.25 \times 0.30 = 0.19 \text{ m}^3$$

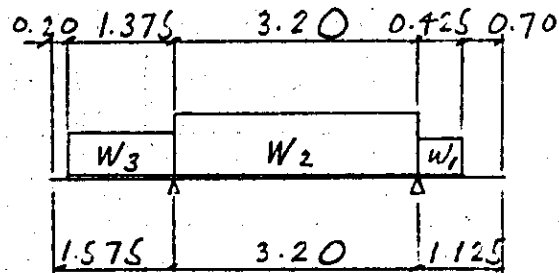
$$\text{Handrail (right)} \quad = 0.20 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Ballast stopper (right)} \quad 2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.15 \times 0.30 = 0.11 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Duct cover (right)} \quad 2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.05 \times 0.30 = 0.04 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Cable (right)} \quad = 0.06 \text{ m}^3$$

(2) Weight of elements on the slab except track weight



$$W_1 = 1.90 \cdot 0.419 \cdot 0.75 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.75 + 2.35 \cdot 0.07 = 0.56 \text{ } ^7m^3$$

$$W_2 = 1.90 \cdot (0.619 + 0.419) \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 2.35 \cdot 0.07 = 1.15 \text{ } ^7m^3$$

$$W_3 = 1.90 \cdot 0.619 \cdot 1.114 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 1.114 + 2.35 \cdot 0.07 = 0.75 \text{ } ^7m^3$$

2. Train load

$$l = 8.00 \text{ } ^7m$$

Distribution loads

$$K_5 - 16$$

$$W_{M2} = 4.60 \cdot 2 = 9.2 \text{ } ^7m$$

At end of viaduct

$$LL = 7.69$$

At intermediate of viaduct

$$LL = 8.00 \text{ } ^7m$$

Points of compating stress

$$X_1 = 0.30^m$$

$$X_2 = 0.95 \text{ (h/2 point)}$$

$$X_3 = 1.50^m$$

L-19.0

TATE BARI NO NEJIRI MOMENT

NEJIRI KEISU NO KEISAN

SMALL HR = 0.200 SMALL BER = 0.825
 SMALL HL = 0.200 SMALL BEL = 1.275

MAGE DANMEN NIJI MOMENT I = 0.06905

NEJIRI DANMEN NIJI MOMENT IT = 0.04733

SLAB NO MAGE DANMEN NIJI MOMENT IS = 0.00130

NEJIRI KEISU SMALL K1 = 0.6388 SMALL K2 = -0.1229

KAJYU HENSIN NI YORU NEJIRI MOMENT

SHIKAJYU WD = 12.643 SMALL ED = -0.190

RESSHA KAJYU WL = 18.400 SMALL EL = 0.000

SYOGEKI KEISU SMALL I1 = 0.436

	X	D	L	I	D+L+I
MT A	0.000	-1.673	0.000	0.000	-1.673
MT 1	0.300	-1.543	0.000	0.000	-1.543
MT 2	0.950	-1.260	0.000	0.000	-1.260
MT 3	1.500	-1.021	0.000	0.000	-1.021
MT C	3.845	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

KOTEITAN MOMENT NO SANI YORU NEJIRI MOMENT

SHIKAJYU (CHUKAN SLAB) SMALL CY = 0.971 SMALL WDY = 2.146
 RESSHA KAJYU SMALL WLL = 3.183 SMALL WLR = 0.000
 SAIKAHABA SMALL BLD = 0.00 SMALL BL = 2.89 SMALL BR = 2.89 SMALL BRD = 0.00
 SHOGEKI KEISU SMALL I2= 0.515 SMALL IL= 0.600 SMALL IR= 0.600

SHITEN MOMENT NO SA

SHIKAJYU ML = -2.207 MR = -1.793
 RESSHA KAJYU ML = 8.159 MR = -3.159
 SHOGEKI KAJYU ML = 4.201 MR = -4.201

L BARI

	X	D	L	I	D+L+I
MT A	0.000	-1.189	6.215	3.200	8.225
MT 1	0.300	-1.097	5.730	2.950	7.583
MT 2	0.950	-0.896	4.679	2.409	5.193
MT 3	1.500	-0.725	3.790	1.951	5.016
MT C	3.845	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

R BARI

MT A	0.000	-0.874	-6.215	-3.200	-10.288
MT 1	0.300	-0.806	-5.730	-2.950	-9.485
MT 2	0.950	-0.658	-4.679	-2.409	-7.746
MT 3	1.500	-0.533	-3.790	-1.951	-6.275
MT C	3.845	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

NEJIRI MOMENT NO GOSEI

SHUBARI FUKUBU NO NEJIRI MOMENT BUNTANRITHU

L BARI ALFA L1 = 0.880 ALFA L2 = 0.809

R BARI ALFA R1 = 0.894 ALFA R2 = 0.830

	X	D	L	I	D+I+I	SHUBARI NO BUNTAN
L BARI						
MT A	0.000	-2.863	6.215	3.200	6.551	
MT 1	0.300	-2.639	5.730	2.950	6.040	5.315
MT 2	0.950	-2.155	4.679	2.409	4.933	3.991
MT 3	1.500	-1.746	3.790	1.951	3.996	3.233
MT C	3.845	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
R BARI						
MT A	0.000	-2.547	-6.215	-3.200	-11.962	
MT 1	0.300	-2.349	-5.730	-2.950	-11.028	-9.862
MT 2	0.950	-1.913	-4.679	-2.409	-9.006	-7.478
MT 3	1.500	-1.554	-3.790	-1.951	-7.295	-6.057
MT C	3.845	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

L-30.0 (DENCHU NASHI)

TATE BARI NO NEJIRI MOMENT

NEJIRI KEISU NO KEISAN

SMALL HR = 0.200 SMALL BER = 0.825
 SMALL HL = 0.200 SMALL BEL = 1.275

MAGE DANMEN NIJI MOMENT I = 0.06905

NEJIRI DANMEN NIJI MOMENT IT = 0.04733

SLAB NO MAGE DANMEN NIJI MOMENT IS = 0.00130

NEJIRI KEISU SMALL K1 = 0.6216 SMALL K2 = -0.1255

KAJYU HENSIN NI YORU NEJIRI MOMENT

SHIKAJYU WD = 12.643 SMALL ED = -0.190

RESSHA KAJYU WL = 18.400 SMALL EL = 0.000

SYOGEKI KEISU SMALL I1 = 0.432

	X	D	L	I	D+L+I
MT A	0.000	-1.830	0.000	0.000	-1.830
MT 1	0.300	-1.692	0.000	0.000	-1.692
MT 2	0.950	-1.395	0.000	0.000	-1.395
MT 3	1.500	-1.143	0.000	0.000	-1.143
MT C	4.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

KAJYU HENSIN NI YORU NEJIRI MOMENT

SHIKAJYU WD = 12.643 SMALL ED = -0.190
 RESHA KAJYU WL = 9.200 SMALL EL = 0.000
 SYOGEKI KEISU SMALL II = 0.432

	X	D	L	I	D+L+I
MT A	0.000	-1.830	0.000	0.000	-1.830
MT 1	0.300	-1.692	0.000	0.000	-1.692
MT 2	0.950	-1.395	0.000	0.000	-1.395
MT 3	1.500	-1.143	0.000	0.000	-1.143
MT C	4.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

KOTEITAN MOMENT NO SANI YORU NEJIRI MOMENT

SHIKAJYU (CHUKAN SLAB) SMALL CY = 0.975 SMALL WDY = 2.155
 RESSHA KAJYU SMALL WLL = 3.183 SMALL WLR = 0.000
 SAIKAHABA SMALL BLD = 0.00 SMALL BL = 2.89 SMALL BR = 2.89 SMALL BRD = 0.00
 SHOGEKI KEISU SMALL IZ = 0.513 SMALL IL = 0.600 SMALL IR = 0.600

SHITEN MOMENT NO SA

SHIKAJYU ML = -2.212 MR = -1.949
 RESSHA KAJYU ML = 3.574 MR = -3.574
 SHOGEKI KAJYU ML = 4.414 MR = -4.414

L BARI

	X	D	L	I	D+L+I
MT A	0.000	-1.130	6.406	3.298	8.573
MT 1	0.300	-1.045	5.925	3.050	7.930
MT 2	0.950	-0.862	4.884	2.515	6.537
MT 3	1.500	-0.706	4.003	2.061	5.358
MT C	4.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

R BARI

MT A	0.000	-0.934	-6.406	-3.298	-10.637
MT 1	0.300	-0.864	-5.925	-3.050	-9.839
MT 2	0.950	-0.712	-4.884	-2.515	-8.111
MT 3	1.500	-0.584	-4.003	-2.061	-6.648
MT C	4.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

NEJIRI MOMENT NO GOSEI

SHUBARI FUKUBU NO NEJIRI MOMENT BUNTANRITHU

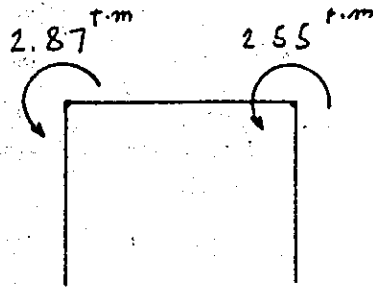
L BARI ALFA L1 = 0.830 ALFA L2 = 0.809
 R BARI ALFA R1 = 0.894 ALFA R2 = 0.830

	X	D	L	I	D+L+I	SHUBARI NO BUNTAN
L BARI						
MT A	0.000	-2.960	6.406	3.298	6.743	
MT 1	0.300	-2.738	5.925	3.050	6.238	5.489
MT 2	0.950	-2.257	4.884	2.515	5.142	4.160
MT 3	1.500	-1.850	4.003	2.061	4.215	3.410
MT C	4.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
R BARI						
MT A	0.000	-2.764	-6.406	-3.298	-12.467	
MT 1	0.300	-2.556	-5.925	-3.050	-11.532	-10.313
MT 2	0.950	-2.107	-4.884	-2.515	-9.506	-7.893
MT 3	1.500	-1.727	-4.003	-2.061	-7.792	-6.469
MT C	4.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

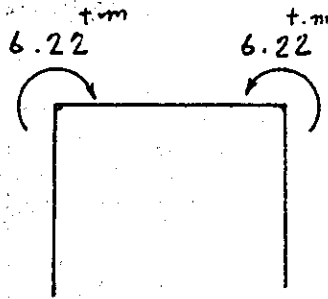
Rigid frame analysis on transverse

Section ①-① of viaduct (span $l = 7.69^m$)

Dead load

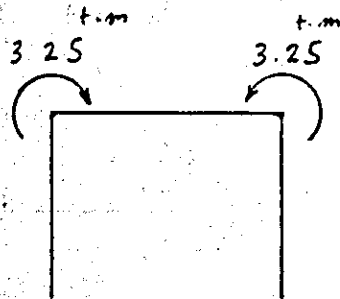


Train load



Impact load

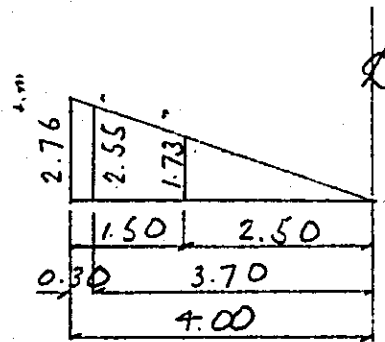
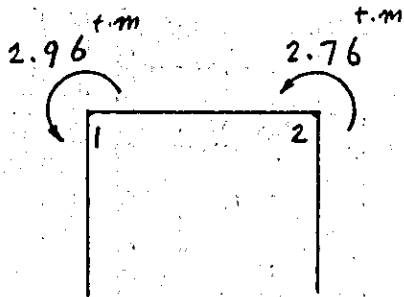
$$M_{p(i)} = 6.22 \times 0.523 = 3.25 \text{ t.m}$$



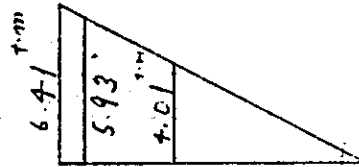
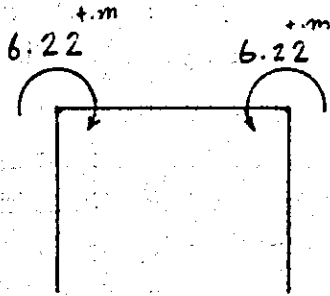
Rigid frame analysis on transverse

Section ②-② of viaduct (span $l = 8.0^m$)

Dead load

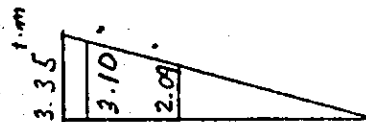
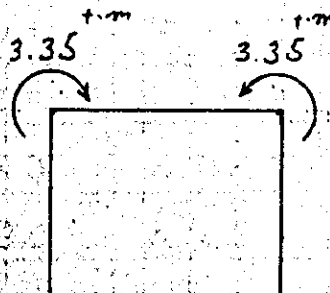


Train load



Impact load

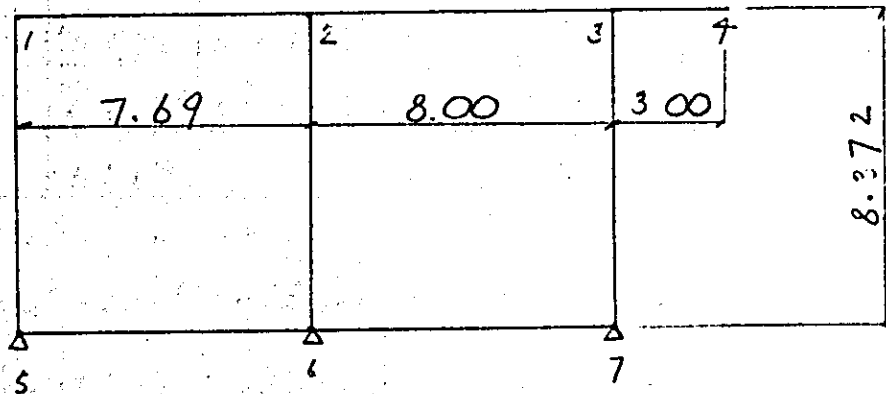
$$M_{(i)} = 6.22 \cdot 0.523 = 3.35 \text{ t.m}$$



§ 5 Rigid frame analysis in longitudinal direction of elevated structure

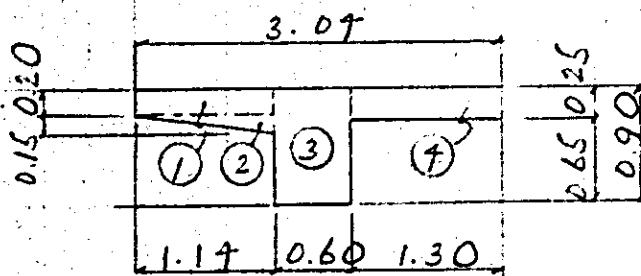
(1) Element for rigid frame analysis

1. Configuration and dimension of rigid frame



2. Cross-sectional area and moment of Inertia of the member

(1) Member (1-2, 2-3, 3-4)



Effective width

$$b_e = 1.14 + 0.60$$

$$+ \frac{2.60}{2} = 3.13^m$$

	b (m)	h (m)	A (m ²)	y (m)	$A \cdot y$ (m ³)
①	1.14	0.20	0.228	0.100	0.02280
②	1.14	$\frac{1}{2} \times 0.15$	0.086	0.250	0.02150
③	0.60	0.90	0.540	0.450	0.24300
④	1.30	0.25	0.325	0.125	0.04063
Σ			1.179		0.32793

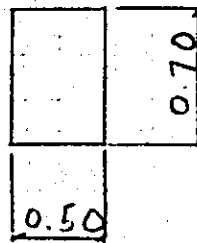
$$y = \frac{0.32793}{1.179} = 0.278 \text{ m}$$

	b (m)	h (m)	A (m ²)	y_0 (m)	I_0 (m ⁴)	$A \cdot y_0^2$ (m ⁴)	$I_0 + A y_0^2$ (m ⁴)
①	1.14	0.20	0.228	0.178	0.00076	0.00722	0.00798
②	1.14	$\frac{1}{2} \times 0.15$	0.086	0.028	0.00011	0.00008	0.00019
③	0.60	0.90	0.540	0.172	0.03645	0.01598	0.05243
④	1.30	0.25	0.325	0.153	0.00169	0.00761	0.00930
Σ			1.179		0.03901	0.03089	0.06990

Cross-sectional Area $A = 1.179 \text{ m}^2$

Moment of Inertia $I = 0.0699 \text{ m}^4$

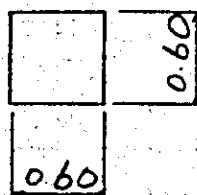
(2) Member (5-6, 6-7)



$$A = 0.50 \times 0.70 = 0.350 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{0.50 \times 0.70^3}{12} = 0.01429 \text{ m}^4$$

(3) Member (1-5, 2-6, 3-7)



$$A = 0.60 \times 0.60 = 0.360 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{0.60 \times 0.60^3}{12} = 0.01080 \text{ m}^4$$

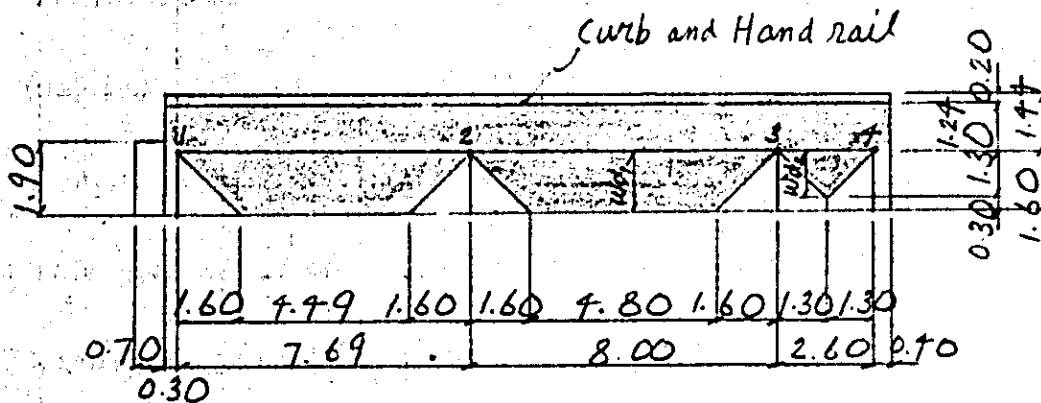
(4) Axial height

$$h = 8.00 - 0.278 + 0.30 + 0.7/2 = 8.372^m$$

[2] Calculation of loads

1. Dead load

(1) Member (1 ~ 2 ~ 3 ~ 4)



(a) Distributed load

$$\text{Ballast} \quad 1.90 \times 0.42 = 0.80 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2$$

$$\text{Grading concrete} \quad 2.35 \times 0.07 = 0.16$$

$$\text{Track weight} \quad 0.45 \times 1/2.89 = 0.16$$

$$\text{Slab} \quad 2.50 \times 0.25 = 0.63$$

$$\underline{W_d = 1.75 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2}$$

$$W_{d1} = 1.75 \times 1.60 = 2.80 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2$$

$$W_{d2} = 1.75 \times 1.30 = 2.28$$

(b) Distributed load

Ballast	0.80×1.29	$= 0.99$
Curb	$2.50 \times 0.20 \times 0.30$	$= 0.15$
Handrail		$= 0.20$
Cantilever Slab	$2.50 \times (0.20 + 0.35) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.14$	$= 0.78$
Longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.30 (0.90 + 0.65)$	$= 1.16$
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2}$	$= 0.04$
Grading Concrete	$2.35 \times 0.07 \times 1.29$	$= 0.20$
		$W_{d.3} = 3.52$

(c) Concentrated loads of elements acting at joint P₁ as shown below.

Distributed load	$1.75 \times 1.60 \times 1.60 \times \frac{1}{2}$	$= 2.24$
Distributed load	$1.75 \times 0.30 \times 1.60$	$= 0.84$
Cross beam	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 1.45 \times 1.90$	$= 4.13$
Beam for Bridge support	$2.50 \times (0.75 + 0.75) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.70$	$= 1.05$
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.00$	$= 0.04$
Longitudinal beam haunch	$2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60$	$= 0.36$
Deficit of Longitudinal Beam Weight	$-2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.65 \times 0.30$	$= -0.29$
Deficit of Column Weight	$-2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times (1.70 - 0.278)$	$= -1.28$

Reaction of T-beam Superstructure

$$P_1 = \frac{33.51}{40.60} \uparrow$$

Joint P₂

$$\text{Distributed load} \quad 1.75 \times 1.60 \times 1.60 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 4.48 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Haunch of slab} \quad 2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.0 \times 2 = 0.08 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Longitudinal beam haunch} \quad 2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 2 = 0.72 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Transversal beam} \quad 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times 2.60 = 2.34 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Addition of Column weight} \quad 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times (0.278 - 0.25) = 0.03 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Deficit of Longitudinal beam weight} \quad -2.50 \times 0.65 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 = -0.59 \downarrow$$

$$P_2 = 7.06 \uparrow$$

Joint P₃

$$\text{Distributed load} \quad 1.75 \times 1.60 \times 1.60 \times \frac{1}{2} = 2.24 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Distributed load} \quad 1.75 \times (0.30 + 1.60) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.30 = 2.16 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Haunch of slab} \quad 2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.0 \times 2 = 0.08 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Longitudinal beam haunch} \quad 2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 2 = 0.72 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Transverse beam} \quad 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times 2.60 = 2.34 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Addition of Column weight} \quad 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times (0.278 - 0.25) = 0.03 \uparrow$$

$$\text{Deficit of Longitudinal beam weight} \quad -2.50 \times 0.65 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 = -0.59 \downarrow$$

$$P_3 = 6.98 \uparrow$$

Joint P₄

$$\text{Distributed load} \quad 1.75 \times (0.3 + 1.6) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.30 = 2.16'$$

$$\text{Distributed load} \quad 1.75 \times 0.40 \times 1.60 = 1.12'$$

$$\text{Haunch of slab} \quad 2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.00 = 0.04'$$

$$\text{Addition of Column weight} \quad 2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.10 \times 1.60 = 0.06'$$

$$\text{Transverse side beam} \quad 2.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.45 \times 1.30 = 0.73'$$

$$P_4 = 4.11'$$

(d) Moment at joint caused by beam of bridge support and T-beam bridge

$$M_t = 33.51 + 0.66 + 1.05 \times \left\{ 0.70 \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2 \times 0.45 + 0.75}{0.45 + 0.75} + 0.30 \right\}$$

$$= 22.12 + 0.65$$

$$= 22.77 \text{ t.m}$$

(2) Member (5-6-7-8)

Distributed Loads

$$\text{Earth pressure} \quad 1.80 \times 0.50 \times 0.90 = 0.81 \text{ t/m}$$

$$\text{Bracing beam} \quad 2.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.70 = 0.88 \text{ t/m}$$

$$\frac{0.88}{1.64} \text{ t/m}$$

(3) Column Weight

$$q = 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 = 0.90 \text{ t/m}$$

2. Train load and Impact

(1) Train Load

KS-16

(a) Distributed load acting on rigid-frame

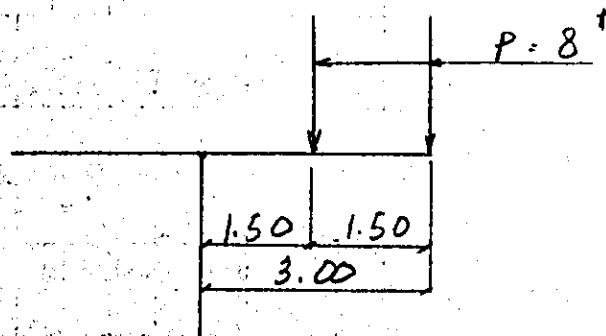
Span $l = 8.00^m$

$$WM_1 = 5.40 \times 2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.40^7m$$

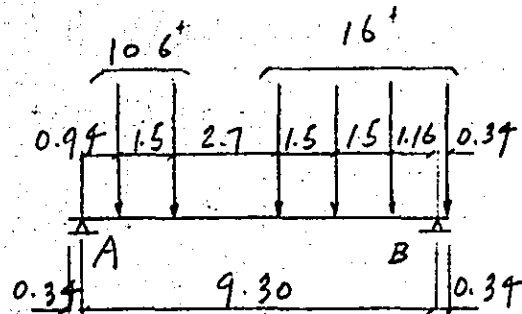
$$WM_2 = 4.60 \times 2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.60''$$

$$SS = 6.0 \times 2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 6.00^>$$

b) Cantilever beam

Span $l = 3.00^m$ 

(c) Reaction of T-beam Superstructure



$$R_B = \frac{1}{9.30} \cdot \{ 16 \times (5.14 + 6.64 + 8.14 + 9.64) + 10.6 \times (0.94 + 2.94) \} \times \frac{1}{2} = 27.36^*$$

(2) Impact Coefficient

(a) Within rigid frame section

Average span

$$l = (7.69 + 8.00) \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 7.845^m$$

$$i = 0.452$$

$$l = 3.00^m$$

$$i = 0.528$$

(b) Within T-beam bridge section

$$l = 9.30^m$$

$$i = 0.437$$

(3) Train Load + Impact

(a) Within rigid frame section

$$W_{M1} = 5.40 \times (1 + 0.452) = 7.84 \text{ }^{t/m}$$

$$W_{M2} = 4.60 \times (\text{do}) = 6.68 \text{ }^t$$

$$W_S = 6.00 \times (\text{do}) = 8.71 \text{ }^t$$

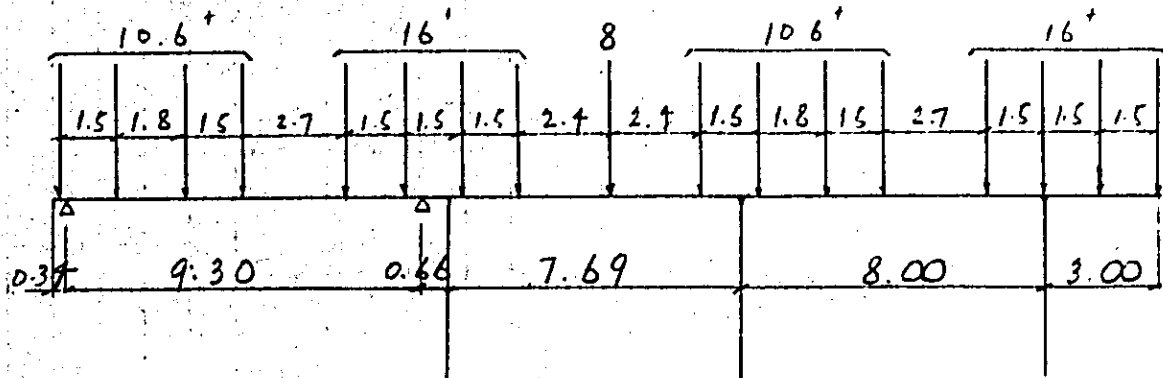
$$P = 8.0 \times 1.528 = 12.22 \text{ }^t$$

(b) Reaction of T-beam bridge
and joint moment

$$R_{(L+I)} = 27.36 \cdot 1.437 = 39.32 \text{ }^t$$

$$M_{(L+I)} = 39.32 \times 0.66 = 25.95 \text{ }^{t \cdot m}$$

3. Break load



15% of the train load

(a) Within elevated structure section.

$$T_1 = (16 \times 6 + 10.6 \times 4 + 8) \times 0.15 = 21.96$$

(b) Within T-beam bridge section

$$T_2 = (16 \times 2 + 10.6 \times 4) \times 0.15 \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.58^T$$

(c) Total brak load

acting within elevated structure section

$$\Sigma H = 21.96 + 5.58 = 27.54^T$$

$$H = 27.54 \times \frac{1}{2} = 13.77^T$$

4. Force of temperature change
and/or drying contraction

Temperature rise $+10^{\circ}\text{C}$

Temperature drop + Drying contraction

-25°C

5 Dead load + Seismic force

$$K_H = 0.1$$

(1) Within viaduct section

Track weight	$0.45 \frac{m}{m} \times 19.00$	= 8.55
Ballast	$1.90 \frac{m^3}{m} \times 0.20 \times 2.792 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 19.00$	= 10.08
do	$1.90 \times 0.419 \times 2.792 \times 19.00$	= 42.23
do	$1.90 \times 0.619 \times 1.114 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 19.00$	= 12.45
do	$1.90 \times 0.419 \times 0.754 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 19.00$	= 5.70
Grading Concrete	$2.35 \times 0.07 \times 5.00 \times 19.00$	= 15.63
Handrail	$0.20 \frac{m}{m} \times 19.00 \times 2$	= 7.60
Curb	$2.50 \frac{m^3}{m} \times 0.30 \times 0.20 \times 18.98$	= 2.85
do	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.25 \times 18.98$	= 3.56
Ballast stopper	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.15 \times 18.98$	= 2.14
Duct cover	$2.50 \times 0.05 \times 0.30 \times 18.98$	= 0.71
Cable Weight	$0.06 \frac{m}{m} \times 19.00$	= 1.14
Canterer slab	$2.50 \frac{m^3}{m} \times (0.2 + 0.35) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.14 \times 18.98$	= 14.88
do	$2.50 \times (0.2 + 0.35) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.96 \times 18.98$	= 12.53
Slab	$2.50 \times 0.25 \times 3.80 \times 18.98$	= 45.08
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.3 \times 0.1 \times \frac{1}{2} \times (7.09 \times 2 + 7.40 \times 2 + 2.05 \times 2 + 2.00 \times 6)$	= 1.69

Longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.6 \times 0.65 \times (7.09 + 7.4 + 2.55) \times 2$	$= 33.23$
Longitudinal beam Haunch	$2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 10$	$= 3.60$
Cross beam	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times 2.60 \times 2$	$= 4.68$
do	$2.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.45 \times 2.60$	$= 1.46$
do	$2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.10 \times 2.60$	$= 0.10$
do	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 1.45 \times 2.60$	$= 5.66$
Beam for Bridge support	$2.50 \times (0.45 + 0.75) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.70 \times 3.80$	$= 3.99$
Column ($\frac{1}{2}$)	$0.90 \times (7.722 \times \frac{1}{2} + 0.278 - 0.25) \times 6$	$= 21.00$
Support of electric pole	$2.50 \times (0.6 + 0.9) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.60 \times 0.75$	$= 2.25$
do	$2.50 \times (0.75 \times 0.75 - 3.142 \times 0.45^2 \times \frac{1}{4}) \times 10$	$= 1.01$
Electric pole load		$= 2.00$
		<hr/>
		265.80

$$\Sigma H = 265.80 \times 0.10 = 26.58^t$$

(2) Within T-beam bridge section

$$W = (33.11 + 33.51) \times 2 = 133.24^t$$

$$H = 133.24 \times 0.1 \times \frac{1}{2} = 6.66^t$$

(3) Total seismic load

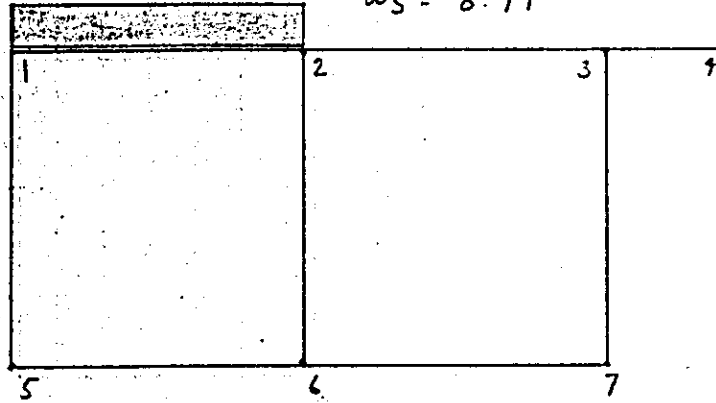
acting within elevated structure section

$$H_i = (26.58 + 6.66) \times \frac{1}{2} = 16.62^t$$

Case 3 Train Load + Impact (2)

$$w_M = 7.84 \text{ T/m}$$

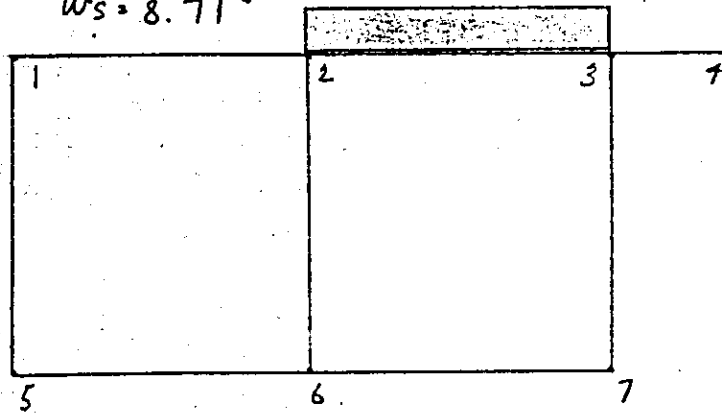
$$w_S = 8.71 \text{ T}$$



Case 4 Train Load + Impact (3)

$$w_M = 7.84 \text{ T/m}$$

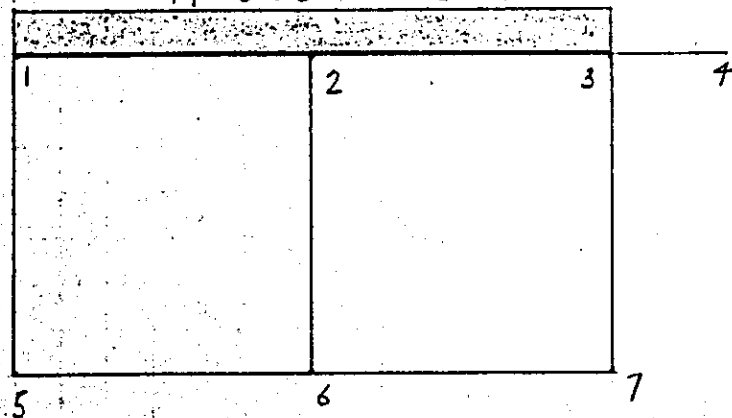
$$w_S = 8.71 \text{ T}$$



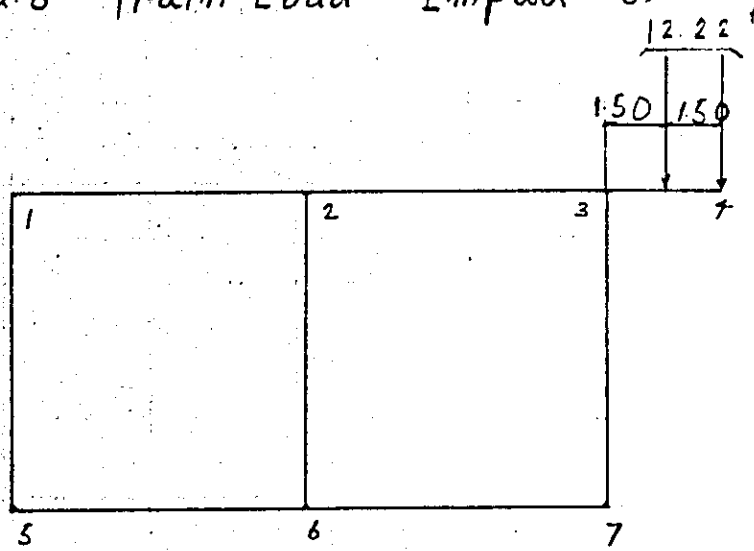
Case 5 Train Load + Impact (4)

$$w_M = 6.68 \text{ T/m}$$

$$w_S = 8.71 \text{ T/m}$$

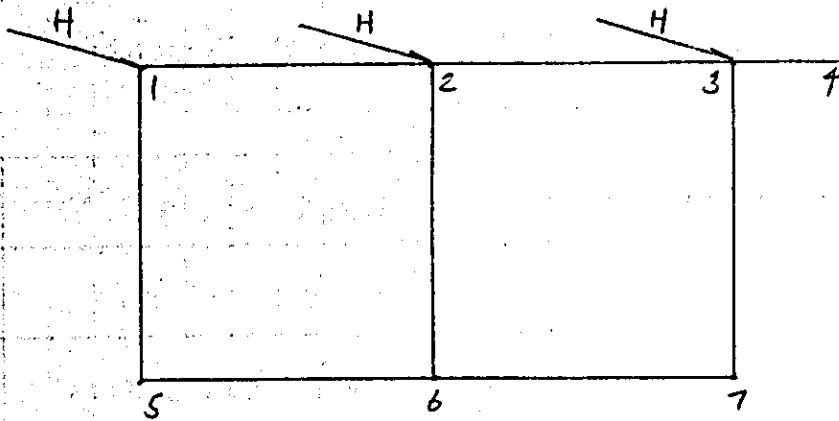


Case 6 Train Load + Impact (5)

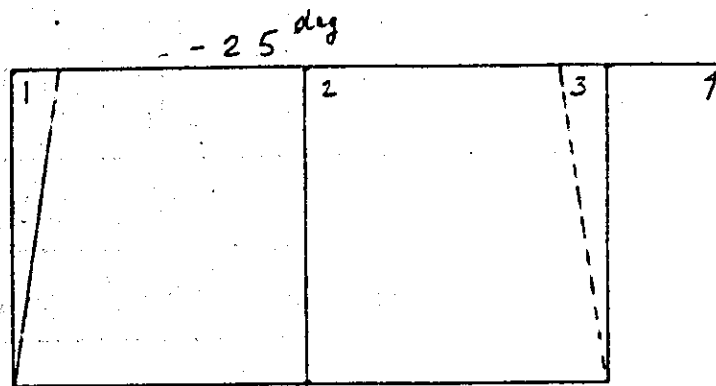


Case 7 Brake load

$$H = 13.77 \times \frac{1}{3} = 4.59^t$$



Case 8 Temperature drop + Drying contraction

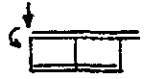

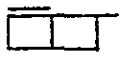
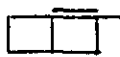
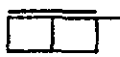
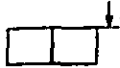



Case 9 Seismic load

$$\text{Case 7} \times \frac{16.62}{13.77} = \text{Case 7} \times 1.207$$

(4) Combination of load

Basic load

Case No	Kind of load	Loading Pattern
1	Dead Load	
2	Train Load + Impact (1)	
3	do (2)	
4	do (3)	
5	do (4)	
6	do (5)	
7	Brak load	
8	Temperature + contraction	-25°C
9	Seismic Load	Case 7-1.207

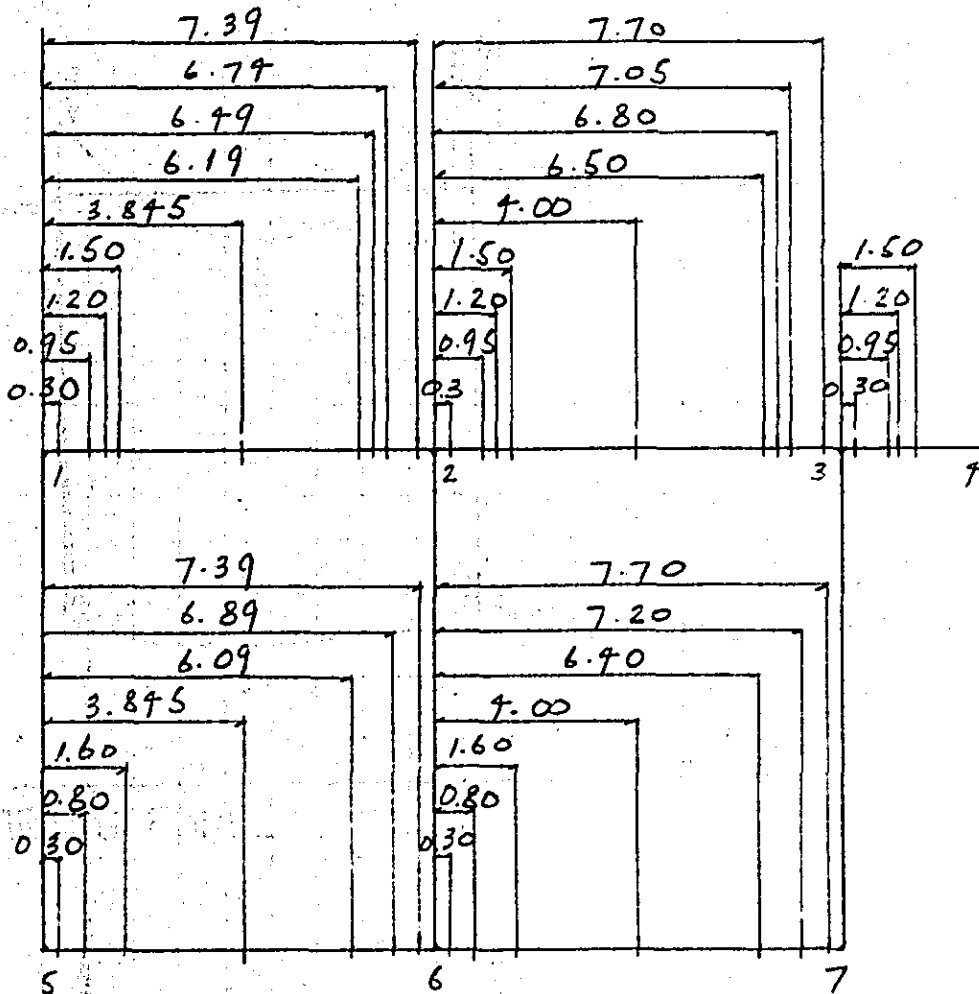
Combined loads

Case No	Combination of loads	α
10	1 + 2 + 3	1.0000
11	1 + 3	do
12	1 + 4	do
13	1 + 5	do
14	1 + 2 + 5 + 6	do
15	1 + 8	0.8696
16	1 + 2 + 5 + 6 + 7	do
17	1 + 2 + 2 + 5 - 7	do
18	1 + 9	0.6667
19	1 - 9	do

Critical case

Case 10 ~ Case 19

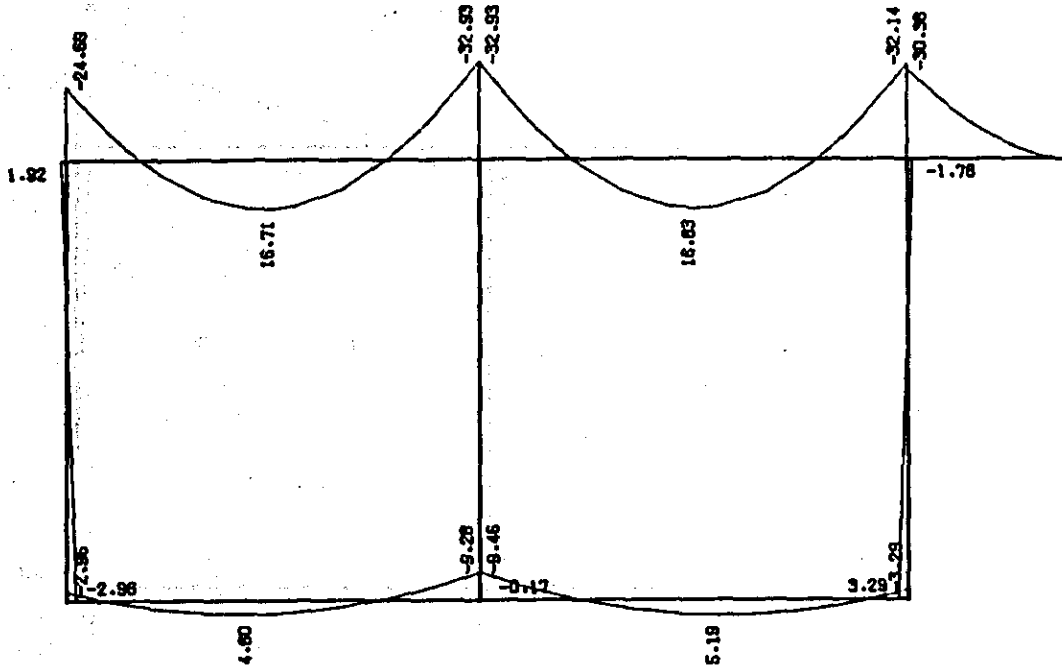
(5) Point of Computing stresses



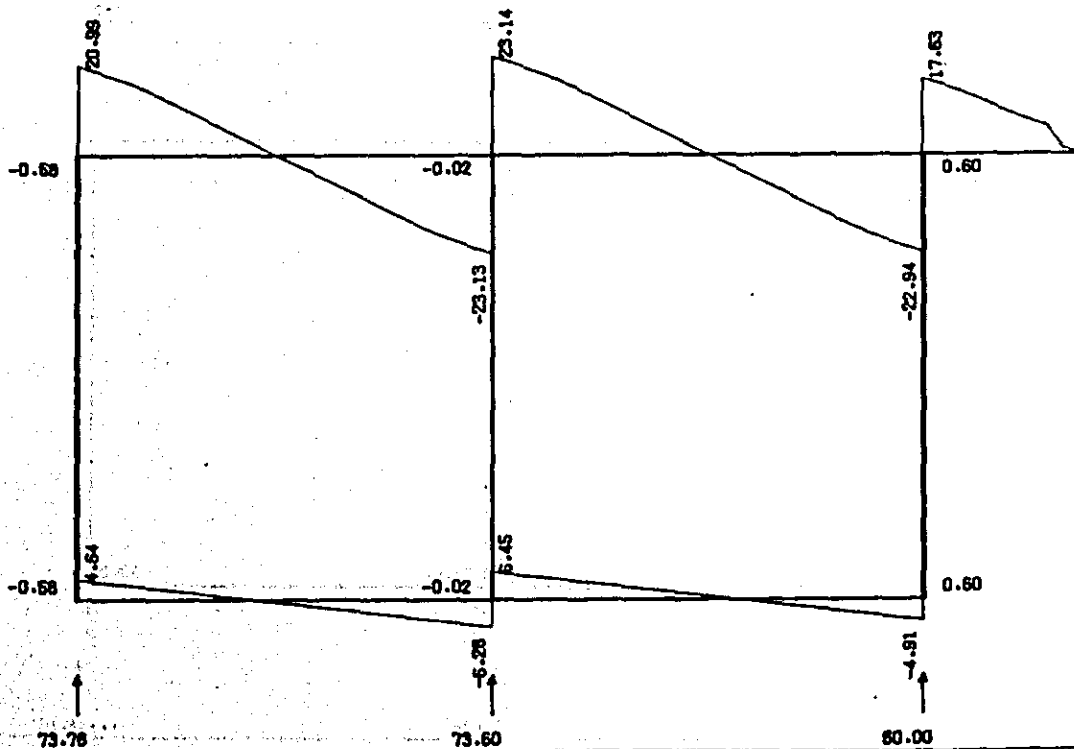
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CASE 1

BENDING MOMENT



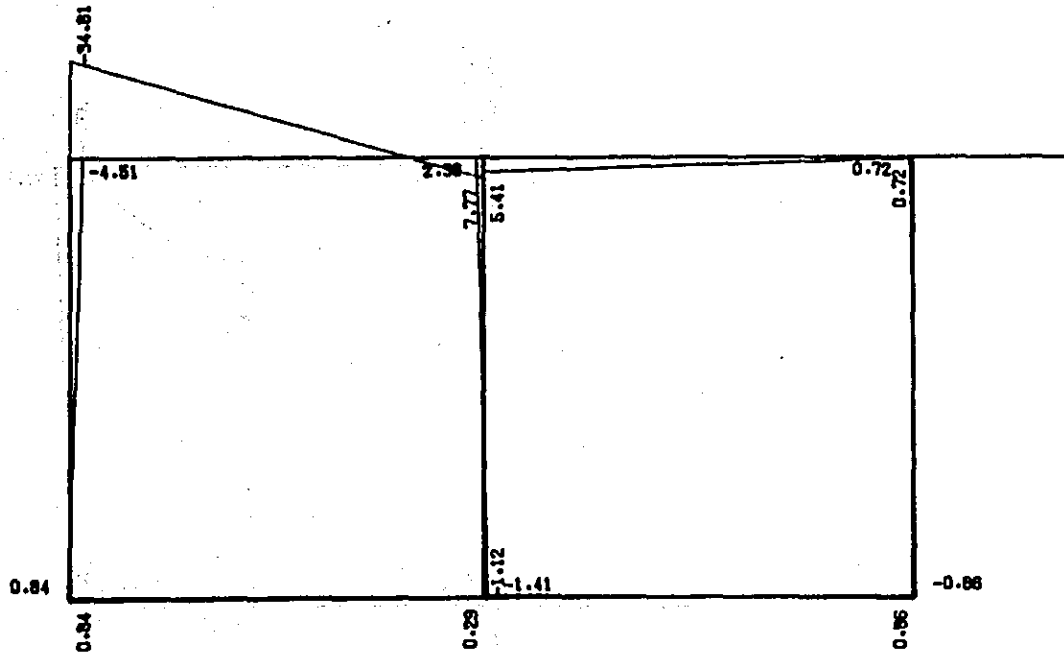
SHEARING FORCE



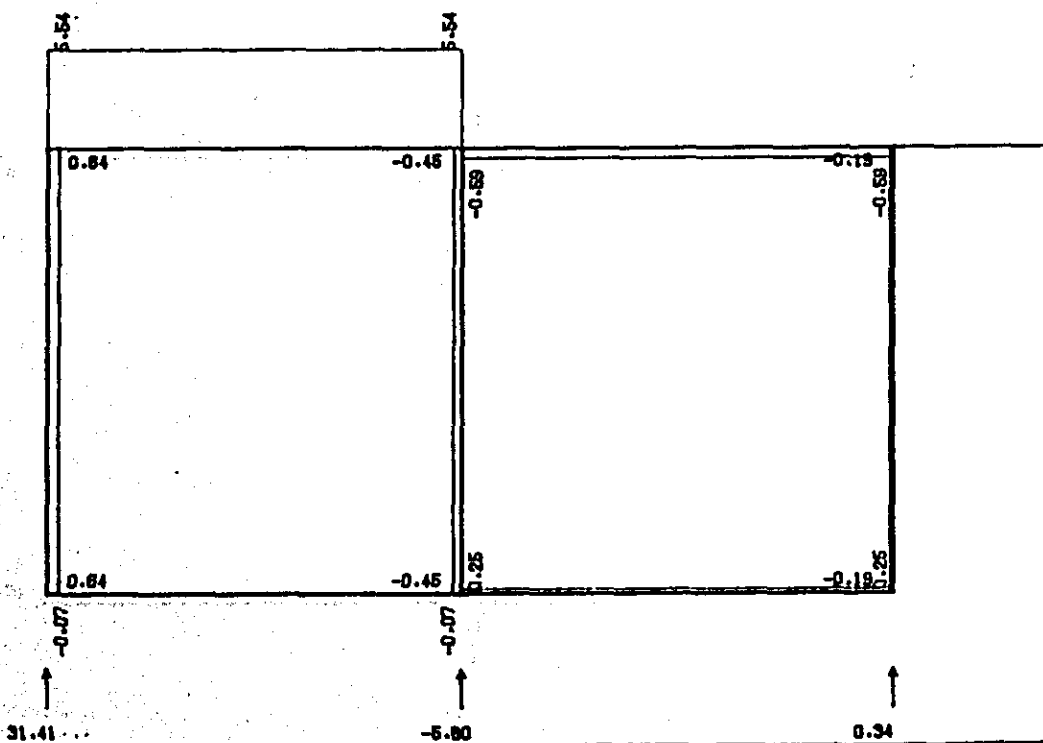
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CASE 2

BENDING MOMENT



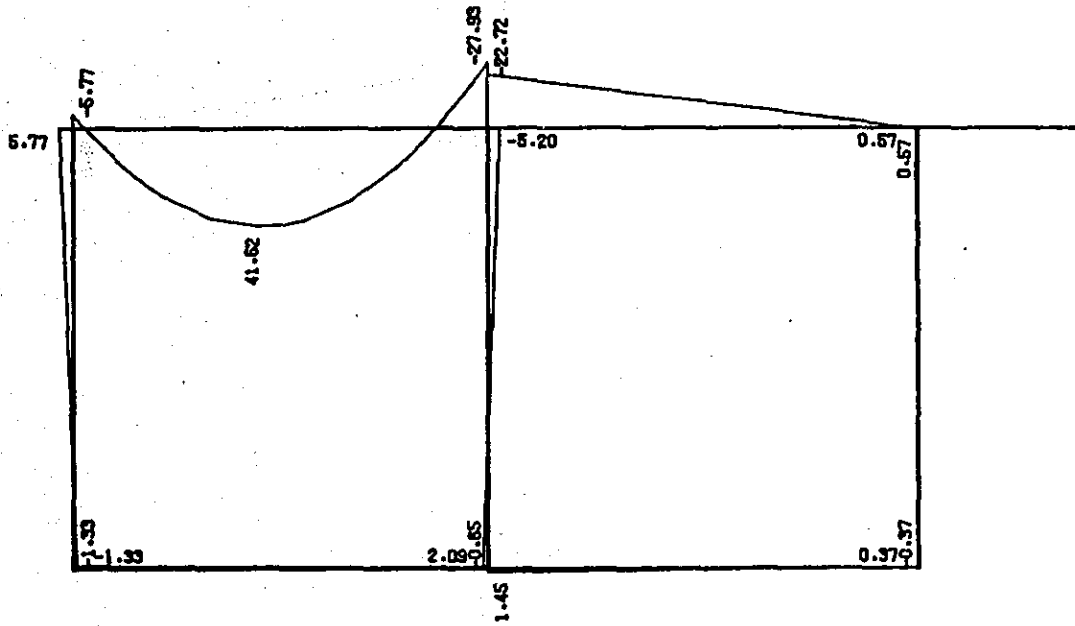
SHEARING FORCE



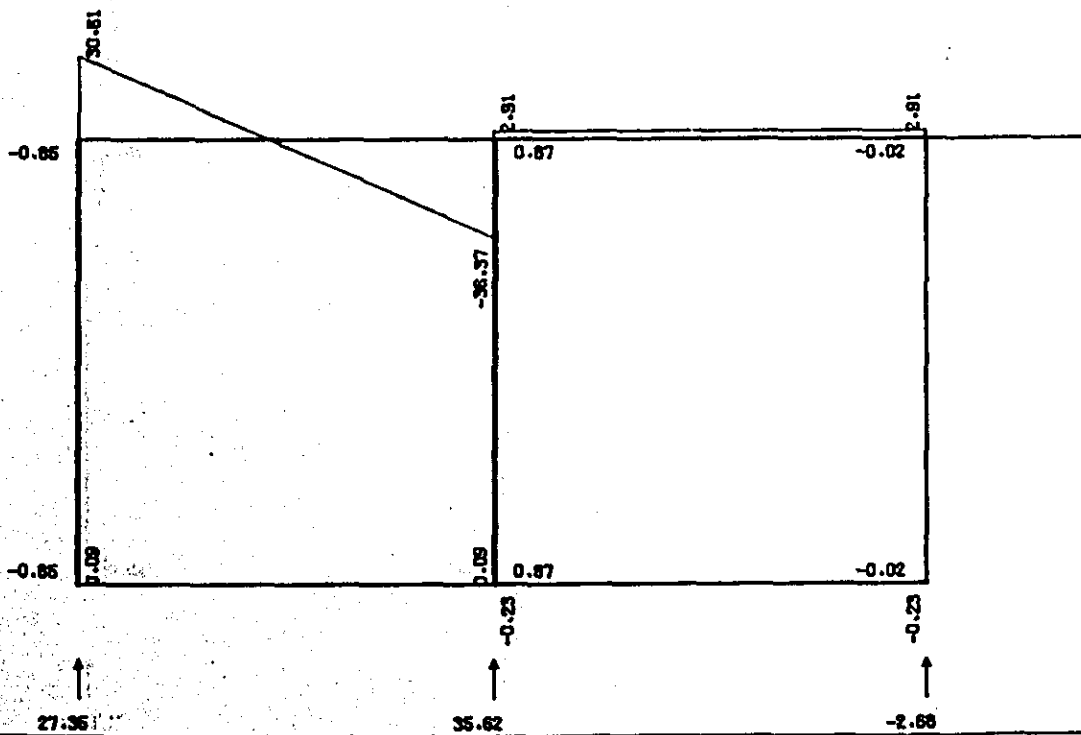
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CASE 3

BENDING MOMENT



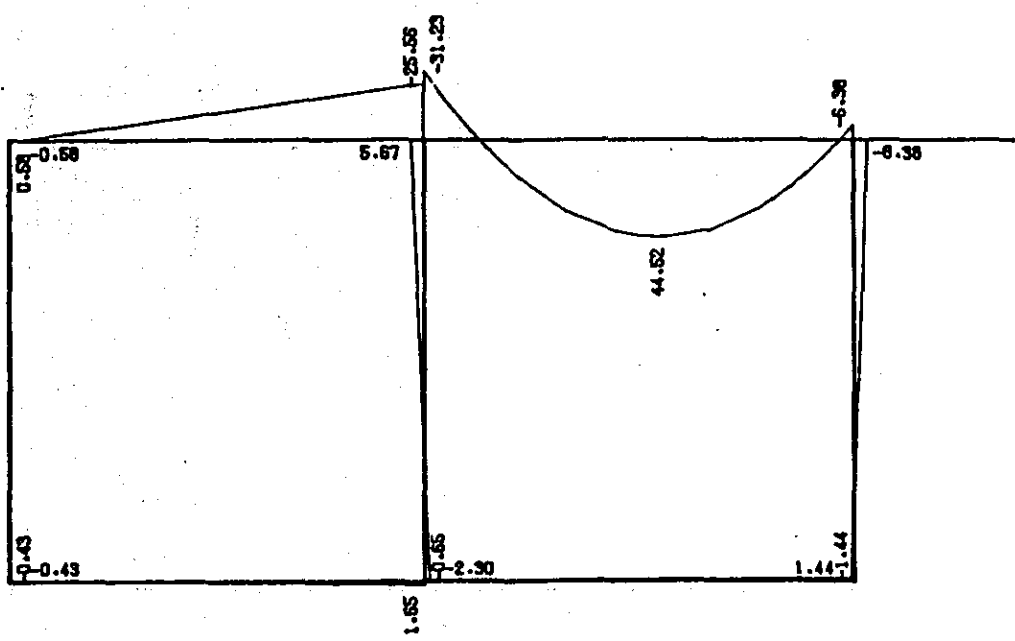
SHEARING FORCE



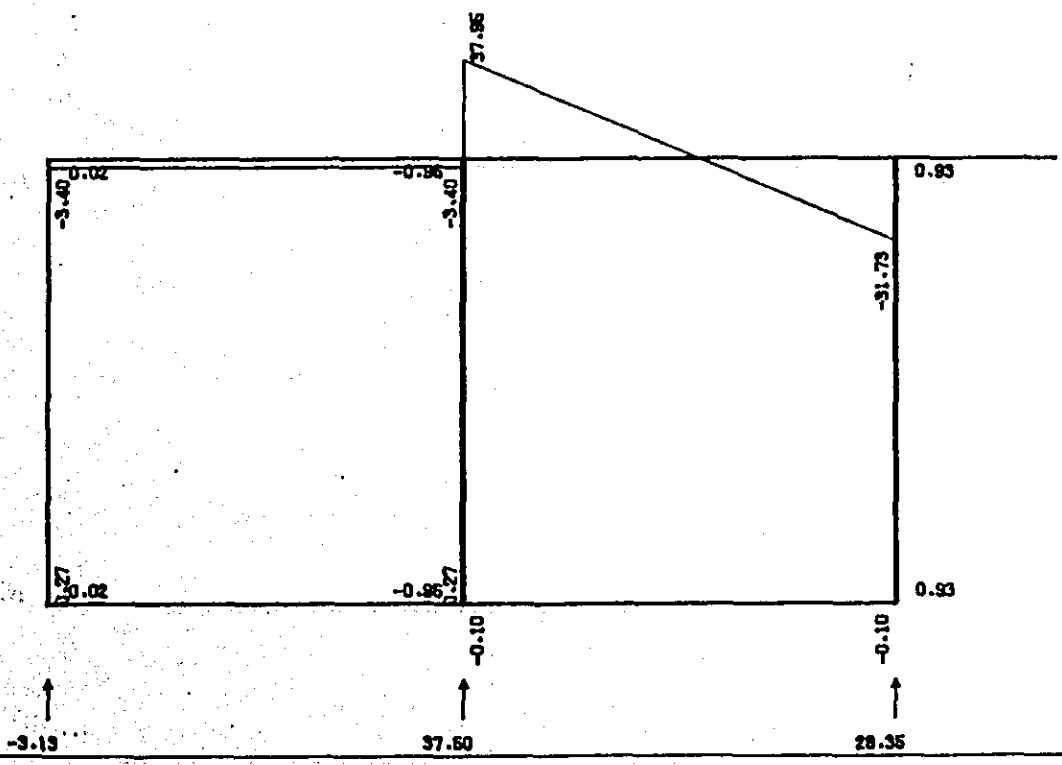
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CASE 4

BENDING MOMENT



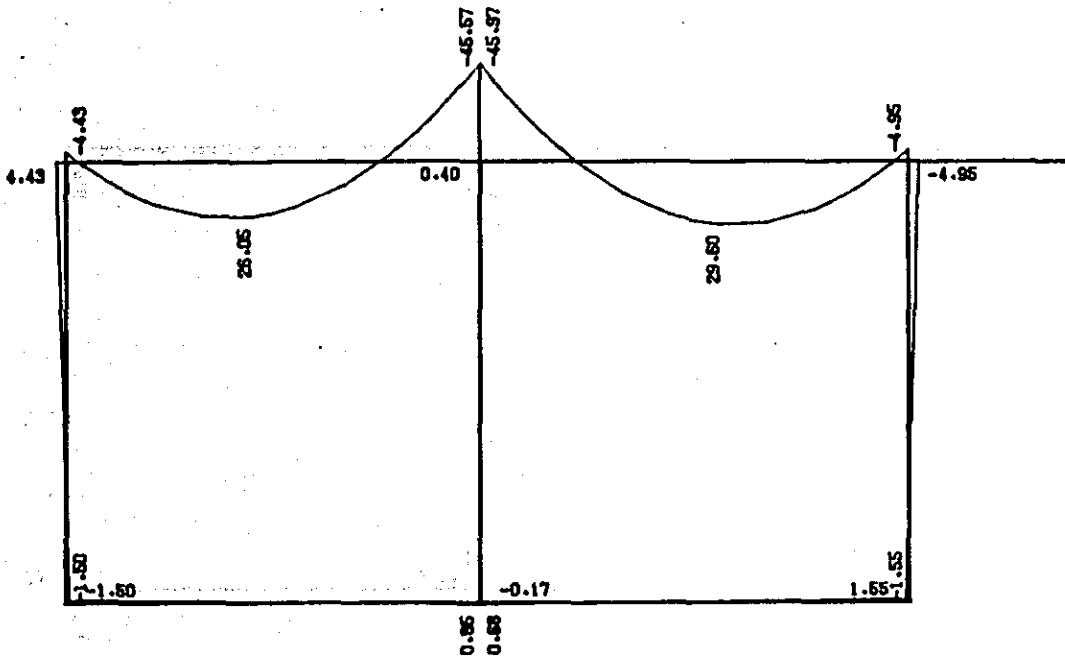
SHEARING FORCE



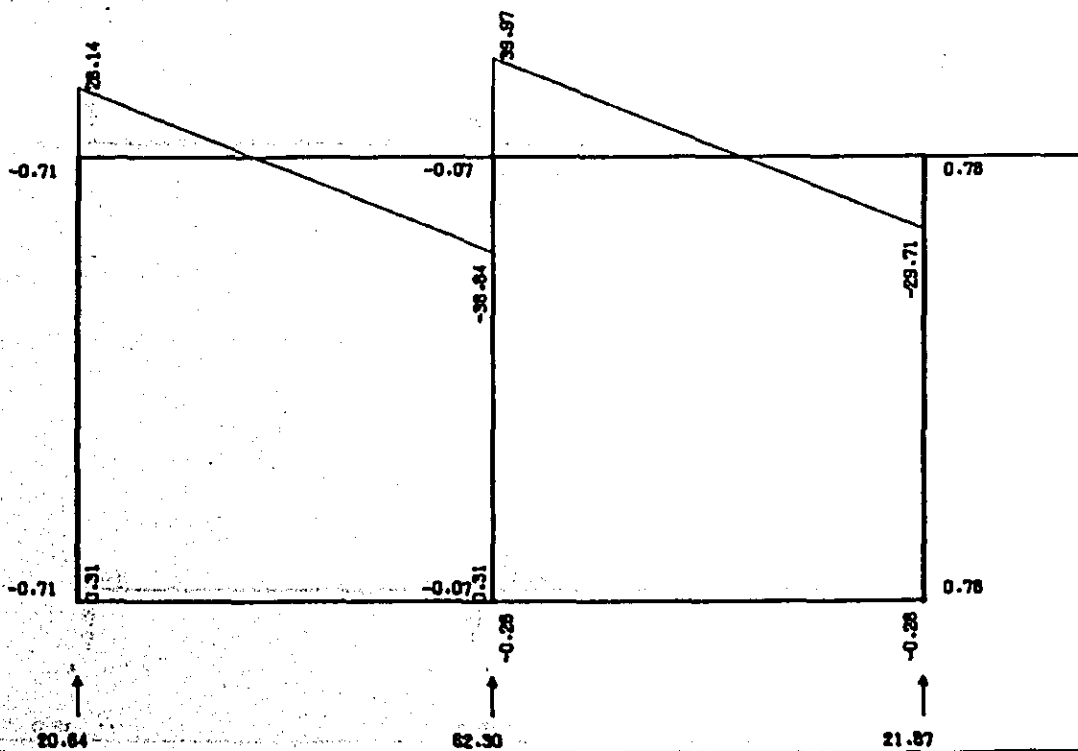
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CASE 5

BENDING MOMENT



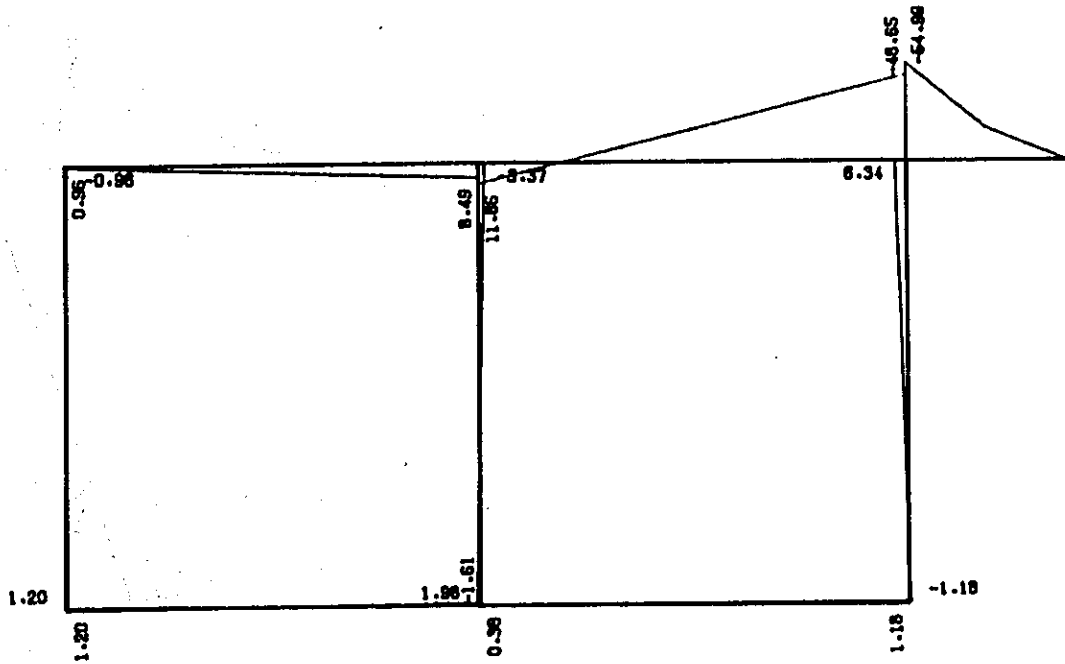
SHEARING FORCE



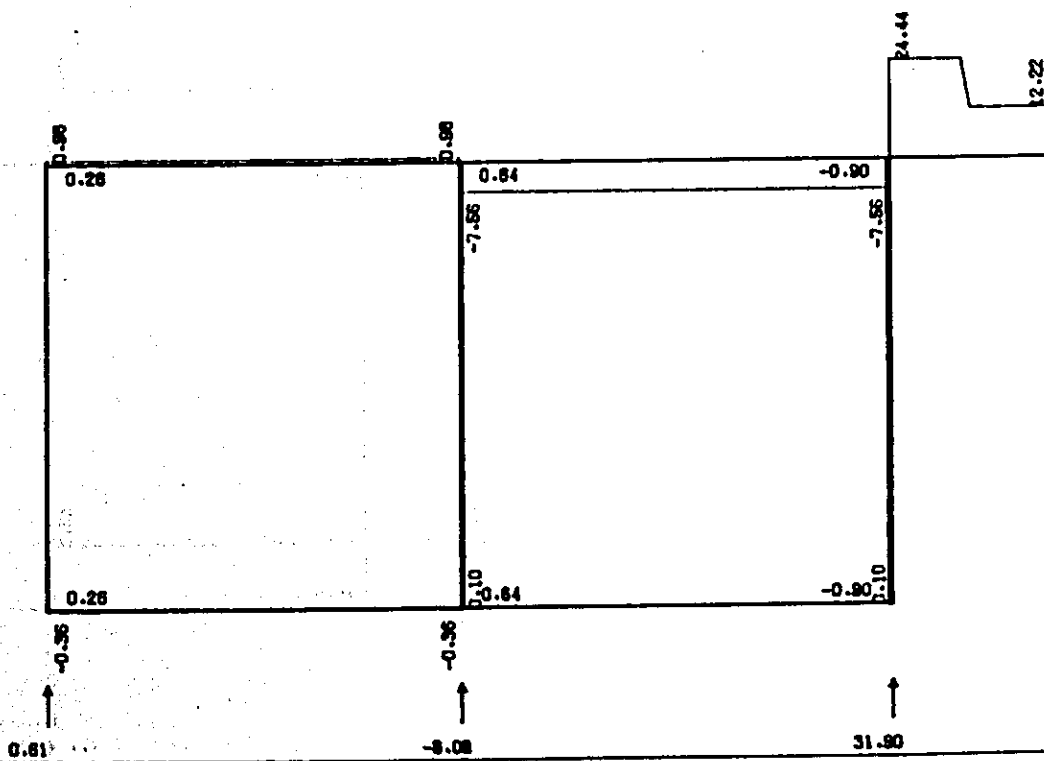
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CASE 6

BENDING MOMENT



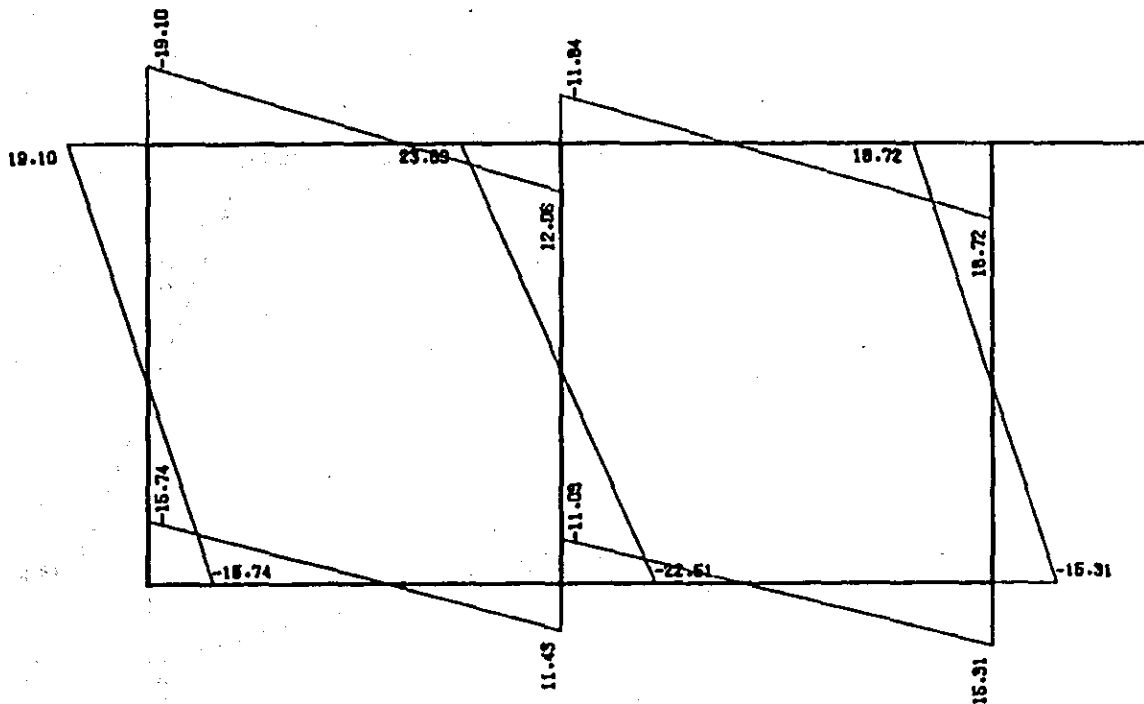
SHEARING FORCE



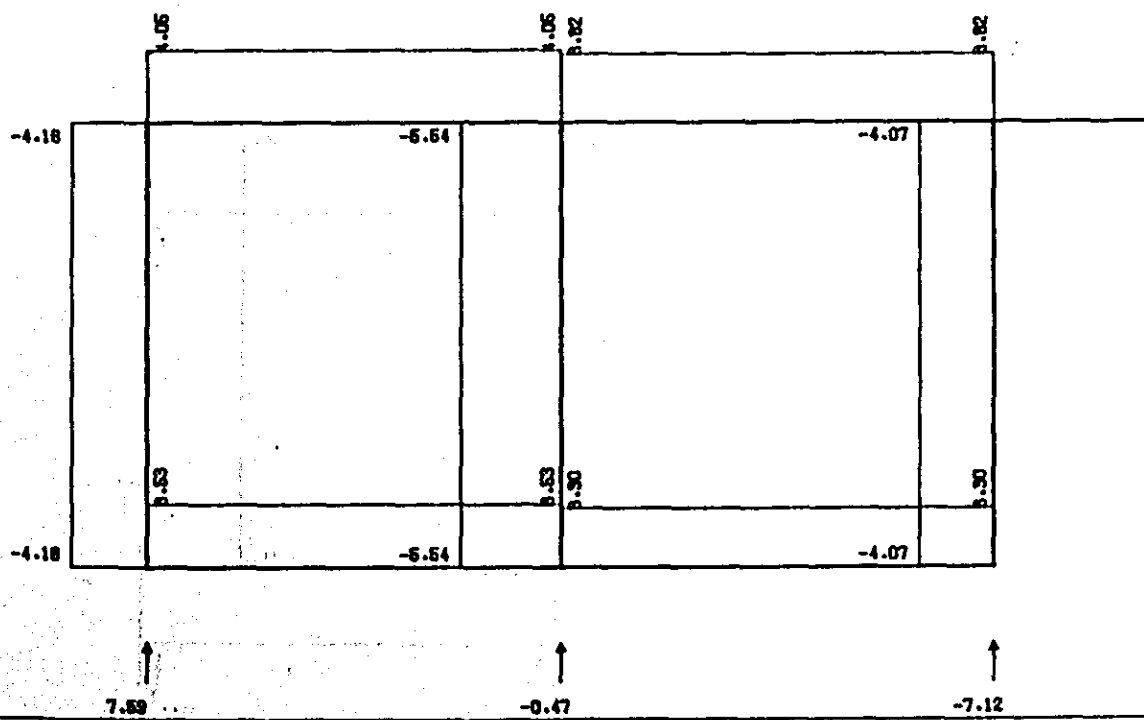
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CASE 7

BENDING MOMENT



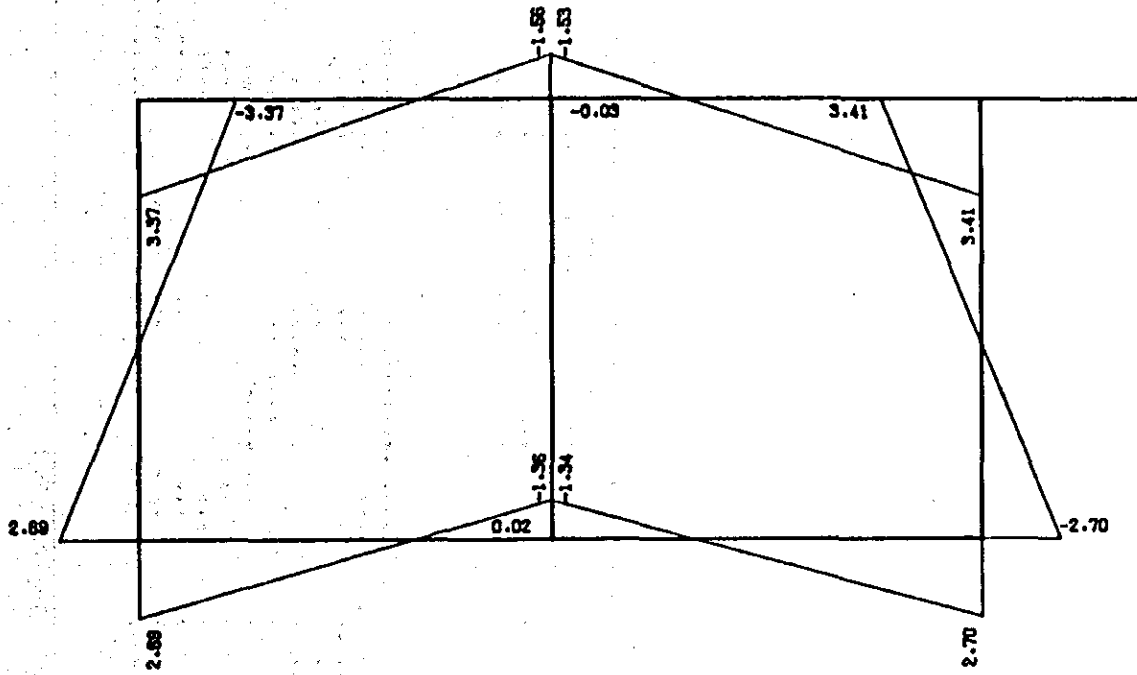
SHEARING FORCE



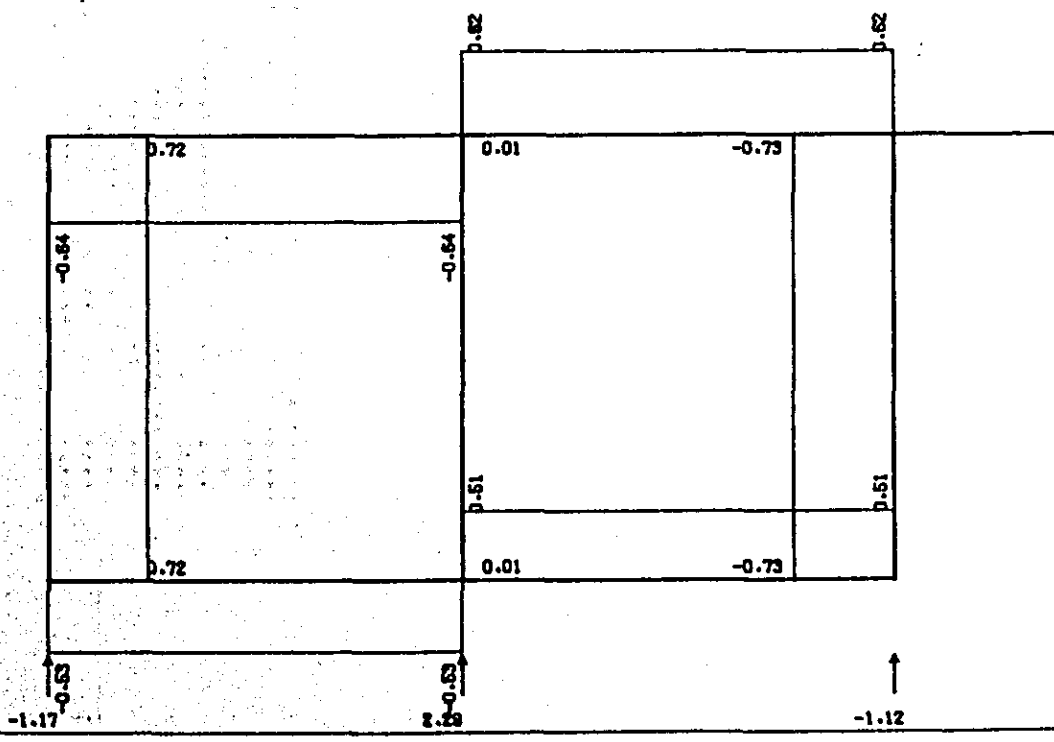
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CASE 8

BENDING MOMENT



SHEARING FORCE



	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	CARD NUMBER
TITLE	VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3*19) L-1									
CONTROL	8									1
PLOT	1	2								2
SHEAR	1	2	1	2						3
JOINT	1	2	1	2	0.000					4
	2		2		0.000					5
	3		3		7.690					6
	4		4		15.690					7
	5		5		18.690					8
	6		6		0.000					9
	7		7		-8.372					10
	8		8		-8.372					11
MEMBER	1	1	1	2	15.690					12
	2	1	1	2	1					13
	3	1	1	2	3					14
	4	1	1	2	4					15
	5	2	1	5	6					16
	6	2	1	6	7					17
	7	3	1	1	5					18
	8	3	1	2	6					19
SUPPORT	5	001								20
	6	101								21
	7	101								22
SECTION	1	0								23
	2	0								24
	3	0								25
PROPERTY	1	0.300			1.179					26
POINT	2	6.740			0.350					27
	3	0.300			0.01429					28
	4	7.050			0.01080					29
	5	0.300			1.200	1.0E-5				30
	6	0.300			1.200	1.500	3.645	6.190	6.490	31
	7	0.300			1.200	1.500	4.000	6.500	6.800	32
	8	0.300			1.200	1.500	6.090	7.040	7.390	33
	9	0.300			1.600	4.000	6.400	7.350	7.700	34
PICKUP	1	1	10	19						35
LOAD	1D									36
DL	1	2	-2.800		1.600	1.600		2		37
L	3	2	0.000		-2.280	0.000	1.700			38
L	3	2	-2.280		0.000	1.300	0.400			39
LL	1	3	-3.520		-3.520	0.000	0.000			40
LL	4	5	-1.420		-1.420	0.000	0.000			41
J	1		0.000		-40.600	22.770				42
J	2		0.000		-7.060					43
C	3		0.000		-6.980					44
L	3	2	-4.110		2.600					45
L	6	2	-0.900		-0.900			7	8	46
END										47
LOAD	2RI	1								48
J	1				-25.950	39.320				49
END										50
LOAD	3RI	2							1.110970	51
L	1	2	-7.840		-7.840					52
END										53
LOAD	4RI	3							1.110970	54
L	2	2	-7.840		-7.840					55
END										56
LOAD	5RI	4							1.303890	57
LL	1	2	-6.680		-6.680					

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE: VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3*19) L-1

CONTROL DATA

METHOD STRUCTURE J.RENUMBER H.RENUMBER S.F. DIS. UNI.SPRING STAN.STIF. BARA SKEW MEM.
 DIS *FRAME* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF*

LOAD TITLE

LOAD 1	CASE 1								
LOAD 3	CASE 3								
LOAD 5	CASE 5								
LOAD 7	CASE 7								
MIX 9	CASE 9 (SHI KAJYU JISHIN)								
MIX 11	CASE 11 (1+3)								
MIX 13	CASE 13 (1+5)								
MIX 15	CASE 15 (1+8)								
MIX 17	CASE 17 (1+2+5+6-7)								
MIX 19	CASE 19 (1-9)								
		LOAD 2	CASE 2						
		LOAD 4	CASE 4						
		LOAD 6	CASE 6						
		LOAD 8	CASE 8						
		MIX 10	CASE 10 (1+2+3)						
		MIX 12	CASE 12 (1+4)						
		MIX 14	CASE 14 (1+2+5+6)						
		MIX 16	CASE 16 (1+2+5+6+7)						
		MIX 18	CASE 18 (1+9)						

PICK UP LOAD CASE

PICK 1 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+J=19) L-1

JOINT DATA

JOINT NUMBER	JOINT	X	Y
1	1	0.0000	0.0000
2	2	7.6900	0.0000
3	3	15.6900	0.0000
4	4	18.6900	0.0000
5	5	0.0000	-8.3720
6	6	7.6900	-8.3720
7	7	15.6900	-8.3720

MEMBER DATA

MEMBER NUMBER	MEMBER	ITAN	JTAN	CONNECT.	ITAN	JTAN	LENGTH	A	I
1	1	1	2	FIX	FIX	FIX	7.6900	1.17900	.0699000
2	2	2	3	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.0000	1.17900	.0699000
3	3	3	4	FIX	FIX	FIX	3.0000	1.17900	.0699000
4	4	5	6	FIX	FIX	FIX	7.6900	.35000	.0142900
5	6	6	7	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.0000	.35000	.0142900
6	1	1	5	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.3720	.36000	.0108000
7	2	2	6	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.3720	.36000	.0108000
8	3	3	7	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.3720	.36000	.0108000

PROPERTY DATA

PROPERTY NUMBER	PROPERTY	E	G	EPS
1	1	2.700E+06	0.	1.000E-05

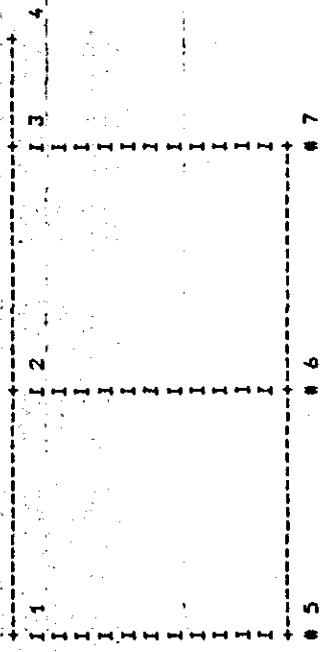
SUPPORT DATA

SUPPORT NUMBER	SUPPORT	X	Y	THET Z
5	5	FIX	FIX	FREE
6	6	FREE	FIX	FREE
7	7	FREE	FIX	FREE

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8+2+3=19) L-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

STRUCTURAL FIGURE



LOAD DATA

LOAD DATA		M/J	NAME	D	W1	W2	L1	L2
LOAD - 1 CASE 1								
MEMBER	1		LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.800	0.000	6.090
			LINEAR	Y	-2.800	0.000	1.600	1.600
			LINEAR	Y	-2.800	0.000	6.090	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	-3.520	0.000	0.000	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.800	0.000	6.400
			LINEAR	Y	-2.800	0.000	1.600	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	-3.520	0.000	6.400	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.280	0.000	1.700
			LINEAR	Y	-2.280	0.000	1.300	.400
			LINEAR	Y	-3.520	0.000	0.000	0.000
			CONCENT	Y	-4.110	-2.800	2.600	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	-1.420	0.000	0.000	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	-1.420	-1.420	0.000	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	-.900	-.900	0.000	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	-.900	-.900	0.000	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	-.900	-.900	0.000	0.000
			JOINTLOAD	Y	-40.600			
			JOINTLOAD	Z	22.770			
JOINT	2		JOINTLOAD	Y	-7.060			
			JOINTLOAD	Y	-6.980			
LOAD - 2 CASE 2								
JOINT	1		JOINTLOAD	Y	-25.950			
			JOINTLOAD	Z	39.320			
LOAD - 3 CASE 3								
MEMBER	1		SHEAR		1.11097(S/M)			
			SHEAR		1.11097(S/M)			
MEMBER	1		LINEAR	Y	-7.840	-7.840	0.000	0.000
LOAD - 4 CASE 4								
MEMBER	1		SHEAR		1.11097(S/M)			
			SHEAR		1.11097(S/M)			
MEMBER	2		LINEAR	Y	-7.840	-7.840	0.000	0.000
LOAD - 5 CASE 5								
MEMBER	1		SHEAR		1.30389(S/M)			
			SHEAR		1.30389(S/M)			
MEMBER	1		LINEAR	Y	-6.680	-6.680	0.000	0.000
			LINEAR	Y	-6.680	-6.680	0.000	0.000
LOAD - 6 CASE 6								
MEMBER	3		CONCENT	Y	-12.220		1.500	
JOINT	4		JOINTLOAD	Y	-12.220			
LOAD - 7 CASE 7								

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2*3=19) L-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

LOAD DATA

	M/J	NAME	D	M1	M2	L1	L2
JOINT	1	JOINTLOAD	X	-4.590			
	2	JOINTLOAD	X	-4.590			
	3	JOINTLOAD	X	-4.590			
LOAD	- 8	CASE	8				
MEMBER	1	TEMP		-25.0(00)			
	2	TEMP		-25.0(00)			

TITLE: VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2*3=19) L-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 1

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

-----L-----CASE-----M-----Q-----N-----

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6		MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6	
ITAN	0.000 (19)	0.000 (16)	51.911
1	-1.090	-0.300 (16)	-71.364
2	2.019	.300 (16)	-58.233
3	9.977	.950 (16)	-32.717
4	18.753	1.200 (16)	-24.041
5	28.148	1.500 (16)	-14.514
6	37.815	1.845 (12)	4.219
7	47.616	2.190 (12)	-23.640
8	57.505	2.490 (12)	-29.693
9	67.424	2.740 (12)	-35.126
JTAN	-8.714	2.990 (13)	-62.720
	-12.251	3.190 (13)	-78.503
MAX	58.211		-1.770

MEMBER 2 (2 - 3) 6		MEMBER 2 (2 - 3) 6	
ITAN	0.000 (19)	0.000 (13)	63.107
1	-12.431	.300 (13)	-62.878
2	-6.636	.950 (11)	-32.748
3	-1.922	1.200 (11)	-27.436
4	8.478	1.500 (11)	-21.527
5	16.956	1.845 (11)	5.748
6	25.434	2.190 (11)	-27.347
7	33.912	2.490 (17)	-38.077
8	42.390	2.740 (17)	-47.756
9	50.868	2.990 (17)	-57.435
JTAN	-6.362	3.190 (17)	-67.114
MAX	60.768		-201

MEMBER 3 (3 - 4) 6		MEMBER 3 (3 - 4) 6	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	0.000 (14)	42.074
1	-20.254	.300 (14)	-72.913
2	-16.838	.950 (14)	-47.238
3	-10.311	1.200 (14)	-37.920
4	-8.172	1.500 (14)	-27.200
JTAN	-5.914	1.845 (14)	-17.481
MAX	11.757	2.190 (17)	-10.627

PICK UP 1

		SHEAR MAXIMUM						SHEAR MINIMUM					
		-CASE-		-CASE-		-CASE-		-CASE-		-CASE-		-CASE-	
		1 (	2)	1 (	2)	1 (	2)	1 (	2)	1 (	2)	1 (	2)
		MEMBER		MEMBER		MEMBER		MEMBER		MEMBER		MEMBER	
		ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN	ITAN
	1	0.300	(10)	-65.273	57.135	-792	-792	0.000	(19)	-1.090	10.733	-733	-733
	2	.300	(10)	-49.656	53.387	-792	-792	.300	(19)	2.019	9.976	-733	-733
	3	.950	(10)	-19.549	44.727	-792	-792	.950	(19)	7.880	7.977	-733	-733
	4	1.200	(10)	-9.409	41.199	-792	-792	1.200	(19)	9.763	7.077	-733	-733
	5	1.500	(10)	1.647	36.821	-792	-792	1.500	(19)	11.712	5.900	-733	-733
	6	3.845	(16)	25.020	3.604	.031	.031	3.845	(13)	41.090	-6.422	-1.291	-1.291
	7	6.190	(18)	2.694	-7.328	-0.44	-0.44	6.190	(13)	-9.713	-41.658	-1.291	-1.291
	8	6.490	(18)	.316	-8.505	-0.44	-0.44	6.490	(13)	-21.351	-46.036	-1.291	-1.291
	9	7.390	(18)	-1.924	-9.405	-0.44	-0.44	7.390	(13)	-31.898	-49.564	-1.291	-1.291
	JTAN	7.690	(18)	-8.714	-11.404	-0.44	-0.44	7.690	(13)	-62.720	-58.224	-1.291	-1.291
	JTAN	7.690	(18)	-12.251	-12.161	-0.44	-0.44	7.690	(13)	-78.503	-61.972	-1.291	-1.291
	1	0.000	(13)	-78.907	63.107	-1.381	-1.381	0.000	(19)	-12.431	12.352	.020	.020
	2	.300	(13)	-62.878	59.359	-1.381	-1.381	.300	(19)	-8.836	11.596	.020	.020
	3	.950	(13)	-31.523	50.698	-1.381	-1.381	.950	(19)	-1.922	9.597	.020	.020
	4	1.200	(13)	-20.771	47.171	-1.381	-1.381	1.200	(19)	.366	8.696	.020	.020
	5	1.500	(13)	-8.887	42.793	-1.381	-1.381	1.500	(19)	2.801	7.520	.020	.020
	6	4.000	(13)	44.804	5.227	-1.381	-1.381	4.000	(17)	22.638	-5.863	.202	.202
	7	6.500	(18)	8.673	-7.388	-8.25	-8.25	6.500	(14)	-18.454	-40.488	-293	-293
	8	6.800	(18)	6.277	-8.565	-8.25	-8.25	6.800	(14)	-29.647	-44.866	-293	-293
	9	7.050	(18)	4.022	-9.465	-8.25	-8.25	7.050	(14)	-39.822	-48.394	-293	-293
	JTAN	7.700	(18)	-2.807	-11.464	-8.25	-8.25	7.700	(14)	-69.680	-57.054	-293	-293
	JTAN	8.000	(18)	-6.362	-12.221	-8.25	-8.25	8.000	(14)	-85.018	-60.802	-293	-293
	1	0.000	(14)	-85.369	42.074	-0.000	-0.000	0.000	(19)	-20.254	11.757	.000	.000
	2	.300	(14)	-72.913	40.939	-0.000	-0.000	.300	(19)	-16.838	11.000	.000	.000
	3	.950	(14)	-47.238	37.939	-0.000	-0.000	.950	(19)	-10.311	9.000	.000	.000
	4	1.200	(14)	-37.920	36.587	-0.000	-0.000	1.200	(19)	-8.172	8.099	.000	.000
	5	1.500	(14)	-27.200	22.671	-0.000	-0.000	1.500	(19)	-5.914	6.968	.000	.000
	JTAN	3.000	(14)	-0.000	12.220	-0.000	-0.000	3.000	(19)	-0.000	.000	.000	.000
	1	0.000	(16)	-15.787	6.992	-8.014	-8.014	0.000	(19)	10.693	.248	8.121	8.121
	2	.300	(16)	-13.745	6.621	-8.014	-8.014	.300	(19)	10.725	-0.036	8.121	8.121
	3	.650	(16)	-11.503	6.189	-8.014	-8.014	.650	(19)	10.654	-3.67	8.121	8.121
	4	3.845	(18)	1.186	5.016	-8.014	-8.014	3.845	(17)	9.878	-1.266	8.121	8.121
	5	6.090	(18)	3.952	2.295	-7.343	-7.343	6.090	(17)	5.711	-3.901	8.697	8.697
	6	7.040	(18)	3.686	.169	-7.343	-7.343	7.040	(17)	-6.159	-6.673	8.697	8.697
	7	7.390	(18)	3.372	-1.061	-7.343	-7.343	7.390	(17)	-13.056	-7.846	8.697	8.697
	JTAN	7.690	(18)	3.011	-1.345	-7.343	-7.343	7.690	(17)	-15.878	-8.279	8.697	8.697
	JTAN	7.690	(18)					7.690	(17)	-18.417	-8.649	8.697	8.697

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (8*2+3=19) L-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

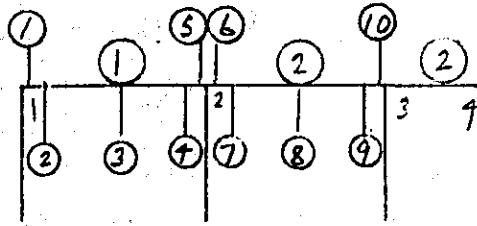
PICK UP 1

		SHEAR MAXIMUM				SHEAR MINIMUM					
		-CASE-		-N-		-CASE-		-N-			
=	MEMBER	5	(6 - 7)	6	=	=	MEMBER	5	(6 - 7)	6	=
ITAN	0.000	(16)	-17.914	6.538	-3.280	0.000	(19)	2.611	1.646	3.674	
1	.300	(16)	-15.408	8.168	-3.280	.300	(19)	3.062	1.362	3.674	
2	.650	(16)	-12.625	7.735	-3.280	.650	(19)	3.481	1.031	3.674	
3	1.600	(16)	-5.834	6.562	-3.280	1.600	(19)	4.033	.131	3.674	
4	4.000	(16)	4.360	3.599	-3.280	4.000	(19)	1.622	-2.141	3.674	
5	6.400	(18)	9.901	.896	-2.868	6.400	(17)	-6.006	-5.102	3.790	
6	7.350	(18)	10.325	-.003	-2.868	7.350	(17)	-11.410	-6.275	3.790	
7	7.700	(18)	10.266	-.335	-2.868	7.700	(17)	-13.682	-6.707	3.790	
JTAN	8.000	(18)	10.123	-.619	-2.868	8.000	(17)	-15.749	-7.078	3.790	
=	MEMBER	6	(1 - 5)	C	=	=	MEMBER	6	(1 - 5)	C	=
ITAN	0.000	(17)	-15.855	3.277	-95.948	0.000	(16)	17.370	-3.961	-102.995	
JTAN	8.372	(17)	11.563	3.277	-102.500	8.372	(16)	-15.787	-3.961	-109.547	
=	MEMBER	7	(2 - 6)	C	=	=	MEMBER	7	(2 - 6)	C	=
ITAN	0.000	(17)	-21.309	4.907	-86.510	0.000	(16)	20.247	-4.733	-88.106	
JTAN	8.372	(17)	19.776	4.907	-95.062	8.372	(16)	-19.381	-4.733	-94.659	
=	MEMBER	8	(3 - 7)	C	=	=	MEMBER	8	(3 - 7)	C	=
ITAN	0.000	(17)	-15.977	3.790	-91.792	0.000	(16)	16.588	-3.280	-85.148	
JTAN	8.372	(17)	15.749	3.790	-98.344	8.372	(16)	-10.875	-3.280	-91.700	

PICK UP 1

		AXIAL MAXIMUM				AXIAL MINIMUM						
		-CASE-		-L---		-CASE-		-L---				
		5 (	6 -	7)	6 =	5 (	6 -	7)	6 =			
= MEMBER		ITAN	0.000	(17)	1.359	2.801	3.790	0.000	(16)	-17.914	8.538	-3.280
		1	.300	(17)	2.143	2.430	3.790	.300	(16)	-15.408	8.168	-3.280
		2	.650	(17)	2.918	1.998	3.790	.650	(16)	-12.625	7.735	-3.280
		3	1.600	(17)	4.259	.825	3.790	1.600	(16)	-5.834	6.562	-3.280
		4	4.000	(17)	2.683	-2.139	3.790	4.000	(16)	6.360	3.599	-3.280
		5	6.400	(17)	-6.006	-5.102	3.790	6.400	(16)	11.440	.635	-3.280
		6	7.350	(17)	-11.410	-6.275	3.790	7.350	(16)	11.486	-5.38	-3.280
		7	7.700	(17)	-13.682	-6.707	3.790	7.700	(16)	11.222	-9.70	-3.280
		JTAN	8.000	(17)	-15.749	-7.078	3.790	8.000	(16)	10.875	-1.341	-3.280
= MEMBER		6 (	1 -	5)	C =			6 (	1 -	5)	C =	
		ITAN	0.000	(19)	-14.090	2.960	-37.801	0.000	(10)	3.183	-7.792	-120.340
		JTAN	8.372	(19)	10.693	2.960	-42.824	8.372	(10)	-3.443	-7.792	-127.875
= MEMBER		7 (	2 -	6)	C =			7 (	2 -	6)	C =	
		ITAN	0.000	(18)	19.230	-4.475	-35.368	0.000	(13)	.404	-0.090	-116.213
		JTAN	8.372	(18)	-18.234	-4.475	-40.392	8.372	(13)	-3.348	-0.090	-123.748
= MEMBER		8 (	3 -	7)	C =			8 (	3 -	7)	C =	
		ITAN	0.000	(18)	13.891	-2.868	-28.631	0.000	(14)	.351	.293	-101.736
		JTAN	8.372	(18)	-10.123	-2.868	-33.655	8.372	(14)	2.802	.293	-109.271

[8] Calculation of upper beam



(1) Calculation of Tensile stress caused by bending

(a) Summary of stresses

(i) At the support point

		①				②			
		①	CASE	⑤	CASE	⑥	CASE	⑩	CASE
Combined stress	Top	-71.36	16	-78.50	13	-78.91	13	-90.21	17
	Bottom	—		—		—		—	
Dead load		-27.69	1	-32.93	1	-32.93	1	-32.17	1

(ii) Transit point to haunch

		①				②			
		②	CASE	④	CASE	⑦	CASE	⑨	CASE
Combined stress	Top	-27.04	16	-29.69	12	-27.77	11	-38.08	17
	Bottom	18.75	11	—		—		—	

(iii) Span moment

		①		②	
		③	CASE	⑧	CASE
Combined stress	Bottom	57.82	11	60.77	12

(b) Allowable stress of upper beam,
safe against cracking

$$\alpha = \frac{ML}{\Sigma M} \quad \alpha \geq 0.25 \text{ ----- } \bar{\sigma}_s = 1000 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

$$\alpha < 0.25 \text{ ----- } \bar{\sigma}_s = 1200$$

(i) At the support point 1.

$$\text{Dead load } Md = -27.69 \text{ } ^{+m} \text{ (case 1)}$$

$$\text{Train load + Impact ML} = -40.58 \text{ } ^{+m} \text{ (case 2+3)}$$

$$\Sigma M = -65.27 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{-40.58}{-65.27} = 0.62 > 0.25$$

$$\therefore \bar{\sigma}_s = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(ii) At the support point 2

$$\text{Dead load } Md = -32.93 \text{ } ^{+m} \text{ (case 1)}$$

$$\text{Train load + Impact ML} = -45.57 \text{ } ^{+m} \text{ (case 5)}$$

$$\Sigma M = -78.50 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{-45.57}{-78.50} = 0.58 > 0.25$$

$$\therefore \bar{\sigma}_s = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

iii) At the support point 3

$$\text{Dead load } M_d = 32.14^{+m} \quad (\text{case 1})$$

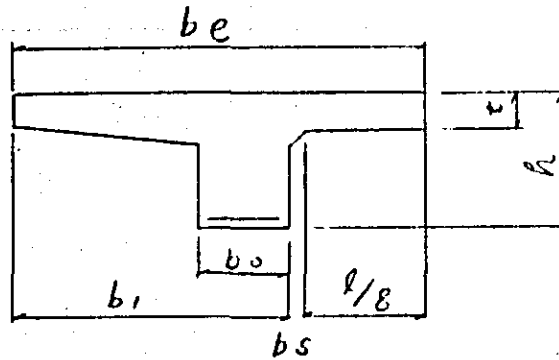
$$\text{Train load + Impact } M_L = 53.60^{-} \quad (\text{case 5+6})$$

$$\Sigma = 85.74^{+m}$$

$$d = \frac{-53.60}{-85.74} = 0.63 > 0.25$$

$$\therefore \sigma_{sa} = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Effective width of T-beam compression fibre



$$b_e = b_1 + b_s + \frac{l}{8}$$

$$b_e = 1.65 + 0.1 + \frac{0.6 \cdot 8.0}{8}$$

$$= 2.35^m < 2.95^m$$

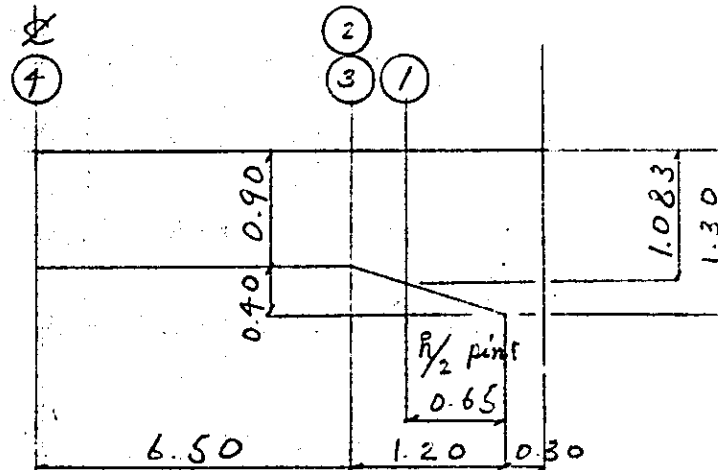
Bending stress calculation

	⑤	⑩	④	⑨	⑧	
M (tm)	-78.91	-90.21	-29.69	-38.08	60.77	
N (t)						
σ_B (t)					235	
b (cm)	60	60	60	60	60	
h (cm)	130	130	90	90	90	
d (cm)	122.4	122.4	84.9	82.4	81.9	
d' (t) (cm)	7.6	7.6	5.1	7.6	8.1(25)	
As (cm ²)	D25-10 = 50.67	D25-12 = 60.804	D25-6 = 30.402	D25-8 = 40.536	D25-10 = 50.67	
p	0.00690	0.00828	0.00597	0.00820	0.00263	
As' (cm ²)						
p'						
e = M/N (cm)					x = 20.45	
e = M/N + u ^(cm)						
e = M/N - u ^(cm)						
e/h						
d/e						
d'/h						
d'/d						
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	8.778	10.04	6.865	9.347	3.855	
k						
c						
j						
1/Lc	6.27	5.90	6.58	5.92	8.91	
1/Ls	165	139	189	140	414	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$						
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	55.0	59.2	45.2	55.3	34.4	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1450	1390	1300	1310	1590	
τ (kg/cm ²)						
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	90	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)						

(2) Calculation of shearing stress

Calculation at 2-3 beam

1) Shearing stress caused by bending



i) Correction for shearing stress

$$S = S_0 - \frac{M}{d} \cdot \tan \alpha$$

Where M : Bending moment (t.m) d : Effective height (m) α : Angle of elevation of the member

	S_0 (t)	M (t.m)	d (m)	$\tan \alpha$	S (t)
①	51.25	-30.96	1.002	$\frac{1}{3}$	70.95
②	43.24	-20.08	0.819	$\frac{1}{3}$	35.07
③	43.24	—	0.819	—	43.24
④	5.17	—	0.819	—	5.17

ii) Shearing stress

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

Where,

τ : Shearing stress (Kg/cm^2)

S : Shearing force (Kg)

b : Width of member (cm)

d : Effective height of member

$$\tau_1 = \frac{40.95 \times 10^3}{60 \times 100.2} = 6.81 \text{ Kg/cm}^2 > 3.9 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{35.07 \times 10^3}{60 \times 81.9} = 7.17 > "$$

$$\tau_3 = \frac{43.29 \times 10^3}{60 \times 81.9} = 8.80 > "$$

$$\tau_4 = \frac{5.17 \times 10^3}{60 \times 81.9} = 1.05 < "$$

2) Shearing stress caused by torsional moment

i) Torsional moment

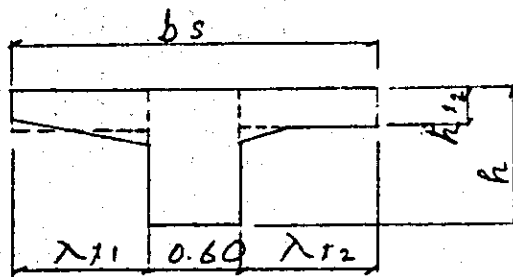
Refer the result of computer analysis on torsional moment.

Point	Distance (m)	M_x (T.m)
① Column front	0.30	12.52
② 1/2 point	0.95	11.58
③ Transit pt. of haunch	1.50	7.83
④ "	1.50	7.83
⑤ Mid-span	7.00	0

(Note) For further calculation, torsional moment of larger value is used

h_{xt} (Average thickness)

ii) Effective width



One side effective width of projected flange subjected to the torsional moment is calculated followed the equation

$$\lambda_{t1} = 3 \cdot h_{xt}$$

Cantilever part $\lambda_{t1} \leq l_c$

Intermediate part $\lambda_{t2} \leq l_b/2$

Where,

λ_{t1} : One side effective width of projected flange (m)

h_{xt} : Thickness of projected flange (m)

l_b : net clearance between girders $l_b = 2.60^m$

l_c : projecting length of cantilever slab $l_c = 1.05^m$

$h_{t1} = 0.275^m$ (Average thickness) $h_{t2} = 0.25^m$

$$\lambda_{t1} = 3 \times 0.275 = 0.875^m < 1.05^m$$

$$\lambda_{t2} = 3 \times 0.25 = 0.75^m < \frac{l_b}{2} = 1.30^m$$

Column front $h_0 = 1.30^m$

$\frac{1}{2}$ point $h_1 = 1.083^m$

Transit pt. of haunch $h_2 = h_3 = 0.90^m$

iii) Shearing stress caused by torsion on T section

Torsional shearing stress is calculated followed the equation.

$$\tau_{ti} = \frac{M_T}{I_T} \times b_i \cdot \eta_i$$

Where τ_{ti} : shearing stress of concrete calculated on each rectangular section ($K\frac{1}{m^2}$)

M_T : Torsional moment ($K\frac{1}{m^2}$)

b_i : Shorter side of each rectangular section (cm)

η_i : Referred table - 40 (2)

I_t : Torsional moment of inertia (cm^4)

$$I_t = \sum k_i \cdot a_i \cdot b_i^3$$

a_i : Longer side of each rectangular section

k_i : Referred Table - 40 (2)

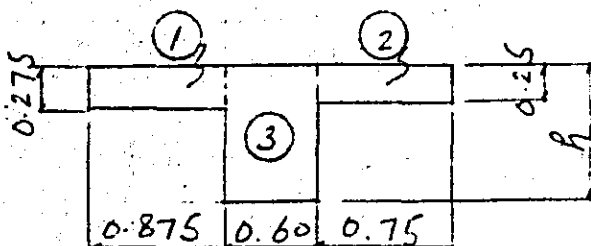
Table - 40 (2) Coefficient η_i

a/b	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.0
η_i	0.675	0.759	0.848	0.895	0.930	0.968	0.985	0.997	1.0

Table - 40 (3) Coefficient k_i

a/b	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.0
k_i	0.140	0.166	0.196	0.214	0.229	0.249	0.263	0.281	0.292

a) Torsional moment of inertia



	a (m)	b (m)	a/b	k	$I_t = k \cdot a \cdot b^3$ (m^4)	
①	0.875	0.275	3.00	0.263	$0.263 \cdot 0.875 \cdot 0.275^3 = 0.00479$	
②	0.750	0.25	3.00	0.263	$0.263 \cdot 0.750 \cdot 0.25^3 = 0.00308$	
③	Column front	1.30	0.60	2.177	0.236	$0.236 \cdot 1.300 \cdot 0.60^3 = 0.06627$
	$h/2$ Pt.	1.083	0.60	1.805	0.217	$0.217 \cdot 1.083 \cdot 0.60^3 = 0.05076$
	Transit Pt. of hand	0.90	0.60	1.500	0.195	$0.195 \cdot 0.900 \cdot 0.60^3 = 0.03771$

Column front

$$\begin{aligned}\sum I_{t0} &= 0.00479 + 0.00308 + 0.06627 \\ &= 0.07414 \text{ m}^4 = 7.414 \times 10^6 \text{ cm}^4\end{aligned}$$

h/2 point

$$\begin{aligned}\sum I_{t1} &= 0.00479 + 0.00308 + 0.05076 \\ &= 0.05863 \text{ m}^4 = 5.863 \times 10^6 \text{ cm}^4\end{aligned}$$

Transit point of haunch

$$\begin{aligned}\sum I_{t2} &= 0.00479 + 0.00308 + 0.03791 \\ &= 0.04578 \text{ m}^4 = 4.578 \times 10^6 \text{ cm}^4\end{aligned}$$

b) Torsional moment leared by longitudinal beam
(for calculation of axial re-bars)

$$M_x = M_T \cdot \frac{I_{t3}}{\sum I_t}$$

Column front

$$M_{t0} = 12.52 \cdot \frac{6.627 \times 10^6}{7.414 \times 10^6} = 11.19 \text{ t} \cdot \text{m}$$

h/2 point

$$M_{t1} = 11.58 \cdot \frac{5.076 \times 10^6}{7.414 \times 10^6} = 7.93 \text{ t} \cdot \text{m}$$

Transit point of haunch

$$M_{t2} = 7.83 \cdot \frac{3.791 \times 10^6}{7.414 \times 10^6} = 4.00 \text{ t} \cdot \text{m}$$

c) Torsional shearing stress of longitudinal beam

$h/2$ point

$$M_x = 7.93 \text{ t}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$h = 108.3 \text{ cm} \quad b = 60 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{h}{b} = \frac{108.3}{60} = 1.805$$

$$\text{Table - 40(2)} \quad \eta = 0.903$$

$$\tau_{11} = \frac{7.93 \times 10^5}{5.863 \times 10^6} \times 60 \times 0.903 = 7.33 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 3.90 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Transit point of haunch

$$M_1 = 4.00 \text{ t}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$h = 90 \text{ cm} \quad b = 60 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{h}{b} = \frac{90}{60} = 1.50$$

$$\text{Table - 40(2)} \quad \eta = 0.898$$

$$\tau_{12} = \frac{4.00 \times 10^5}{3.791 \times 10^6} \times 60 \times 0.898 = 5.37 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 3.90 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

d) Combined shearing stress

Torsion is considered.

$$\tau_a = 17 \times 1.30 = 22 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

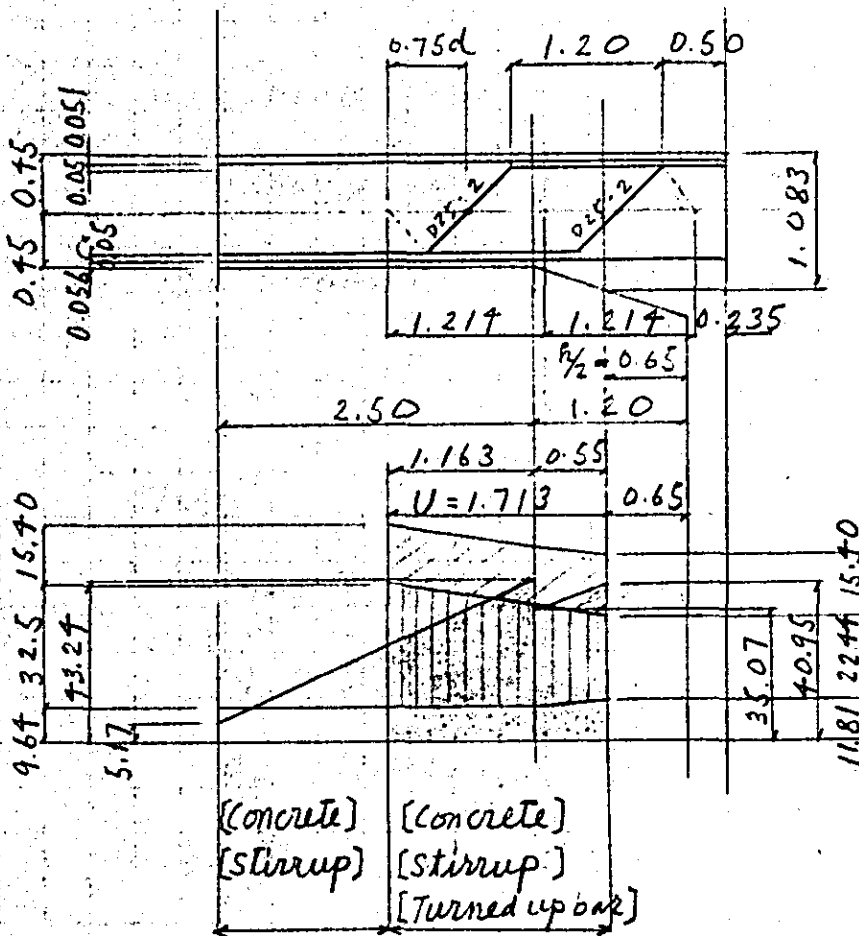
$$\text{1/2 point } 6.81 + 7.33 = 14.14 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 22 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\text{Transition pt. } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 7.14 + 5.37 = 12.51 < \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{of haunch } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8.80 + 5.37 = 14.17 < \end{array} \right.$$

Calculated as above, diagonal tension re-bars are examined.

3) Calculation of diagonal Tension re-bars.



$$d = 81.9 \text{ cm}$$

U: Distance from the neutral point of turned up bar to the point of $0.75d$

i) Shearing force beared by concrete

$$S_c = \frac{1}{2} \times T_c \cdot b \cdot d$$

Where

S_c : Shearing force beared by concrete (t)

T_c : $f_{ck} = 240 \text{ kg/cm}^2$. $T_c = 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

b : Width of cross section of member (cm)

d : Effective height of member (cm)

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{sx} &= \frac{7.93 \times 10^5 \times 20}{0.8 \times 5.07 \times 39.3 \times 101.4} \times \frac{22.9 \times 2}{39.3} \\ &= 1144 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

b) At the transit point of launch

$$M_t = 4.00 \text{ t} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$A = 20 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_p = 1.267 \times 4 = 5.07 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$b_1 = 39.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$R_1 = 90 - 5.1 - 5.6 + 2.5 + 1.3 = 83.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{sx} &= \frac{4.00 \times 10^5 \times 20}{0.8 \times 5.07 \times 39.3 \times 83.1} \times \frac{22.9 \times 2}{39.3} \\ &= 704 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

c) At U point

$$M_x = \frac{7.00}{2.50} \times 1.163 = 1.86 \text{ t} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$A = 20 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_p = 1.267 \times 4 = 5.07 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$R_1 = 83.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{sx} &= \frac{1.86 \times 10^5 \times 20}{0.8 \times 5.07 \times 39.3 \times 83.1} \times \frac{22.9 \times 2}{39.3} \\ &= 327 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

(b) Bending shear loaded by stirrup.

In the case when combined with torsional moment, allowable shearing stress is 20 percent increased.

$$P_{sa} = 1800 \times 1.2 = 2160 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$S_v = \frac{(P_{sa} - P_{st}) \cdot A_v \cdot d}{1.15 \delta}$$

a) At the $h/2$ point

$$2160 - 1144 = 1016 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$d = 100.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$S_u = \frac{1016 \cdot 5.07 \cdot 100.2}{1.15 \cdot 20 \cdot 10^3} = 22.44^{\dagger}$$

b) At the point Transit of haunch

$$2160 - 704 = 1456 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$d = 81.9 \text{ cm}$$

$$S_u = \frac{1456 \cdot 5.07 \cdot 81.9}{1.15 \cdot 20 \cdot 10^3} = 26.29^{\dagger}$$

c) At U point

$$2160 - 327 = 1833 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$d = 81.9$$

$$S_u = \frac{1800 \cdot 5.07 \cdot 81.9}{1.15 \cdot 20 \cdot 10^3} = 32.50^{\dagger}$$

(c) Shearing force beared by turned up bar

$$S_{br} = \frac{P_{sa} \cdot A_s \cdot d \cdot (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)}{1.15 \cdot s}$$

Where,

P_{sa} : Allowable tensile stress of bar (N/cm^2)

A_s : Cross section of turned up bar (cm^2)

$$A_s = D25 - 2 = 10.317 \text{ cm}^2$$

d : Effective height of member $d = 81.9 \text{ cm}$

θ : Elevation angle of turned up bar with the axis of member $\theta = 45^\circ$

s : Spacing of turned up bars in axial direction of member (m)

$$S_{br} = \frac{1800 \times 10.317 \times 81.9 \times 1.414}{1.15 \times 1.217 \times 10^5} = 15.40^1$$

4) Calculation of bars in axial direction

Required bars are calculated followed the equation

$$A_s = \frac{M_t (b_1 + h_1)}{0.8 \times \sigma_{sa} \times b_1 \times h_1}$$

Where

A_s : Bars in axial direction

M_t : Torsional moment

σ_{sa} : Allowable stress of bar

b_1, h_1 : Length of shorter / Longer side of stirrup

i) At column front

$$M_t = 11.19 \text{ t.m}$$

$$\sigma_{sa} = 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$b_1 = 22.90 \times 2 = 45.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_1 = 130 - 5.1 - 5.6 + 2.5 + 1.3 = 123.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{11.19 \times 10^5 (45.8 + 123.1)}{0.8 \times 1800 \times 45.8 \times 123.1} = 23.28 \text{ cm}^2$$

Required bar arrangement for longer side

$$A_{sh1} = 23.28 \times \frac{123.1}{(45.8 + 123.1) \times 2} = 8.48 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s = \begin{matrix} D19 - 2 \\ D25 - 1 \end{matrix} > 10.797 \text{ cm}^2 > A_{sh1} = 8.48 \text{ cm}^2$$

ii At the point Transit of hounch

$$M_t = 7.00 \text{ } ^{+m}$$

$$b_1 = 45.8 \text{ } ^{cm}$$

$$R_1 = 90 - 5.1 - 5.6 + 2.5 - 1.3 = 83.1 \text{ } ^{cm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{4.00 \times 10^5 (45.8 + 83.1)}{0.8 \times 1800 \times 45.8 \times 83.1} = 9.41 \text{ } ^{cm^2}$$

Required bar arrangement for longer side

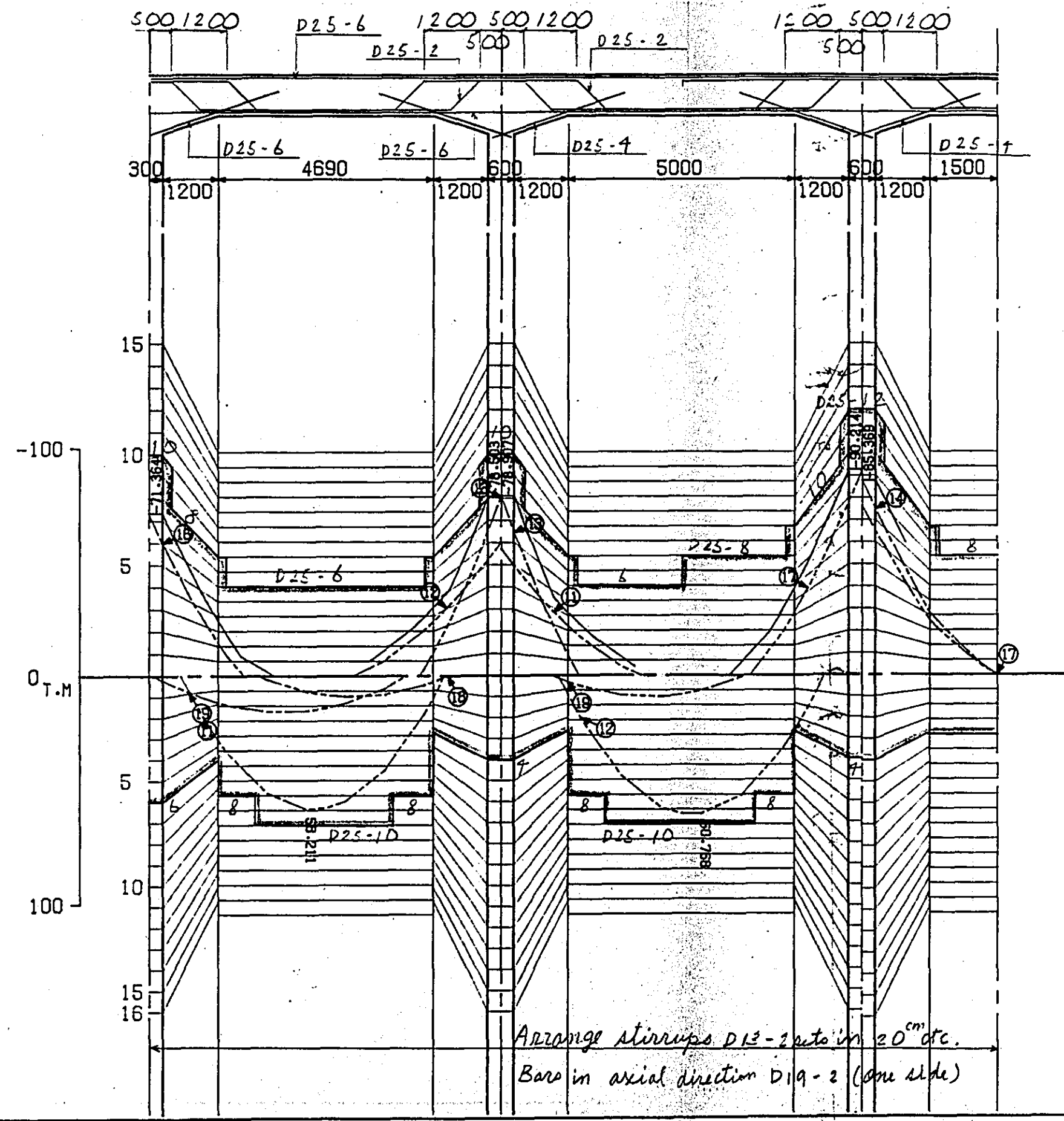
$$A_{sh_1} = 9.41 \times \frac{83.1}{(45.8 + 83.1) \times 2} = 3.03 \text{ } ^{cm^2}$$

$$A_s = 0.19 - 2 = 5.73 \text{ } ^{cm^2} > A_{sh_1} = 3.03 \text{ } ^{cm^2}$$

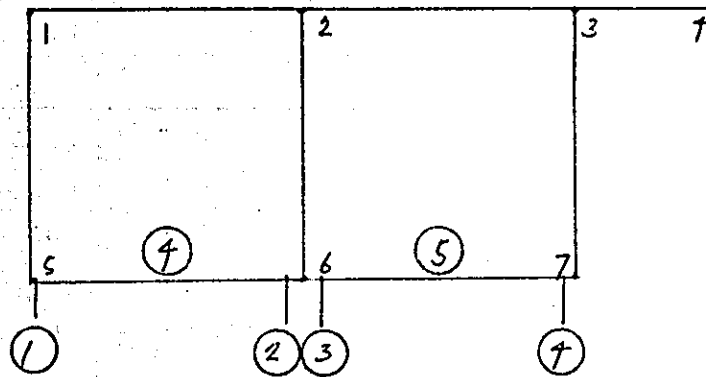
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK L=19 L-1

PICK UP 1

SCALE 1/100
CM/TON 5.0/100



[9] Calculation of buried beam



1. Calculation of compressive stress caused by bending

(1) Summary of stresses

		④				⑤			
		①	CASE	②	CASE	③	CASE	④	CASE
Combined Stress	Top	-15.79	16	-18.42	17	-17.91	16	-15.75	17
	Bottom	11.58	17	3.01	18	2.61	19	11.55	16
Dead load		-2.96	1	-9.28	1	-9.46	1	-3.29	1

	Top side	Bottom side	
M (tm)	-18.42	11.58	
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	50	50	
h (cm)	70	70	
d (cm)	62.4	55	
d' (cm)	7.6	15	
As (cm ²)	D25-4 = 20.268	D25-4 = 20.268	
p	0.00650	0.00737	
As' (cm ²)			
p'			
e = M/N (cm)			
e = M/N + u ^(cm)			
e = M/N - u ^(cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	9.46	7.656	
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	6.40	6.13	
1/Ls	175	159	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	60.5	46.9	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1650	1190	
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			

Calculation of shearing stress

$$S = 7.85 \text{ t} \quad (h/2 \text{ point}) \quad (\text{case 17})$$

$$\tau = \frac{7.85 \times 10^3}{50 \times 55} = 2.85 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Therefore,

stirrup

Use D13 - one set in 25 cm etc.

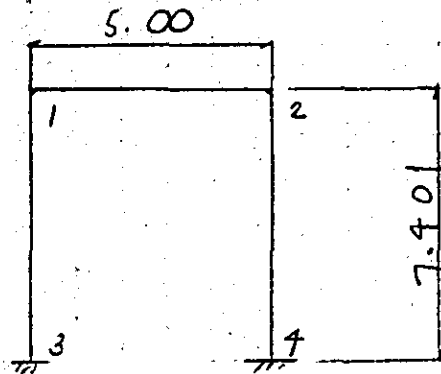
Bar arrangement in axial direction

Use D16 - 2 bars (one side)

§. 6 Rigid frame analysis on transversal section (①-①) of elevated structure

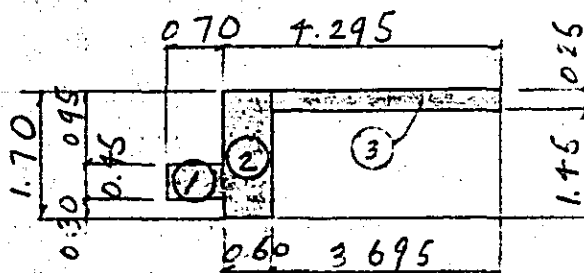
(1) Elements for rigid frame analysis

1. Configuration and dimension of rigid frame



2. Cross-Sectional area and moment of Inertia of the member

(1) Member (1-2)



Effective Width

$$b_e = 0.60 + \frac{7.39}{2} = 4.295^m$$

	b (m)	h (m)	A (m ²)	y (m)	$A \cdot y$ (m ³)
①	0.70	0.45	0.315	1.175	0.37013
②	0.60	1.70	1.020	0.850	0.86700
③	3.695	0.25	0.924	0.125	0.11550
Σ			2.259		1.35263

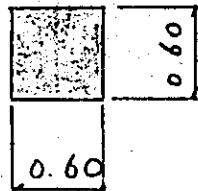
$$y = \frac{1.35263}{2.259} = 0.599 \text{ m}$$

	$b \text{ (m)}$	$h \text{ (m)}$	$A \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$	$y_0 \text{ (m)}$	$I_0 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$	$A \cdot y_0^2 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$	$I_0 + A \cdot y_0^2 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$
①	0.70	0.95	0.315	0.576	0.00532	0.10451	0.10983
②	0.60	1.70	1.020	0.251	0.29565	0.06426	0.30991
③	3.695	0.25	0.929	0.474	0.00481	0.20760	0.21241
Σ			2.259		0.25578	0.37637	0.63215

Cross-Sectional Area $A = 2.259 \text{ m}^2$

Moment of Inertia $I = 0.63215 \text{ m}^4$

(2) Member (1-3, 2-4)



$$A = 0.60 \times 0.60 = 0.360 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{0.60 \times 0.60^3}{12} = 0.01080 \text{ m}^4$$

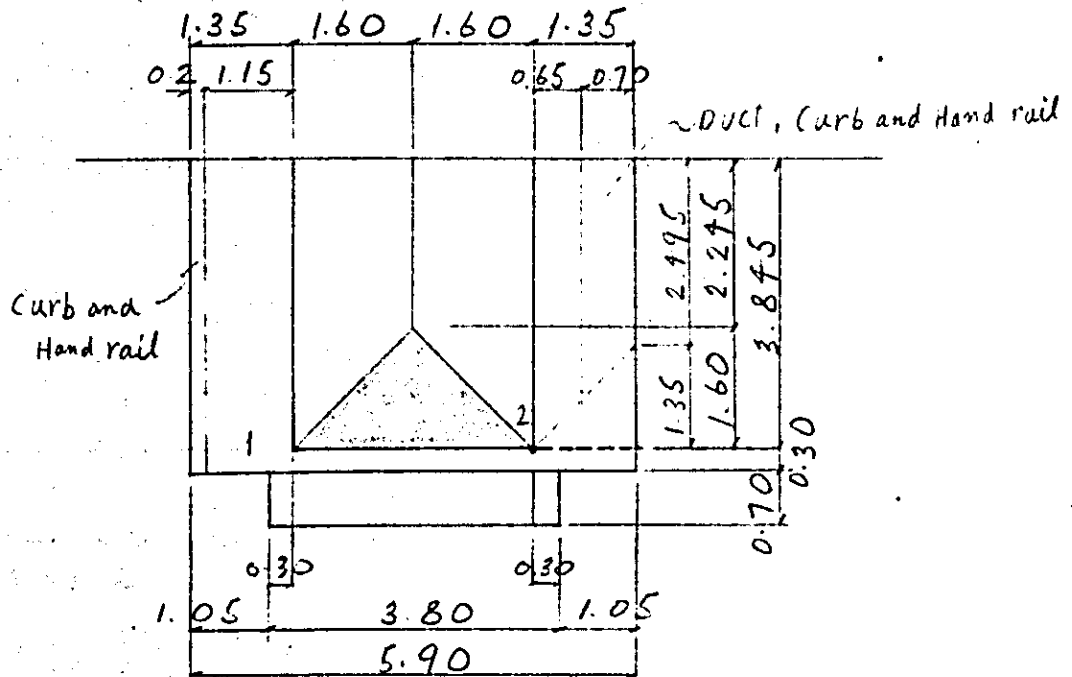
(3) Axial height

$$h = 8.0 - 0.599 = 7.401 \text{ m}$$

[2] Calculation of loads

1. Dead load

(1) Member (1-2)



(a) Distributed load

Ballast	1.90×0.42	$= 0.80 \text{ } ^7\text{m}^2$
Grading concrete	2.35×0.07	$= 0.16$
Track weight	$0.45 \times 1/2.89$	$= 0.16$
Slab	2.50×0.25	$= 0.63$
		$\underline{w = 1.75 \text{ } ^7\text{m}}$

$w_{d1} = 1.75 \times 1.60 = 2.80 \text{ } ^7\text{m}$

(b) Distributed load

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Distribution load} & 1.75 \frac{\text{t/m}^2}{} \times 0.30 & = & 0.53 \frac{\text{t/m}}{} \\
 \text{Haunch of slab} & 2.50 \frac{\text{t/m}^3}{} \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} & = & 0.04 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Beam} & 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 1.45 & = & 2.18 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Beam for bridge seat} & 2.50 \times (0.45 + 0.75) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.70 & = & 1.07 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 & & & \underline{W_{d2} = 3.82 \frac{\text{t/m}}{}}
 \end{aligned}$$

(c) Concentrated loads of element acting at joint

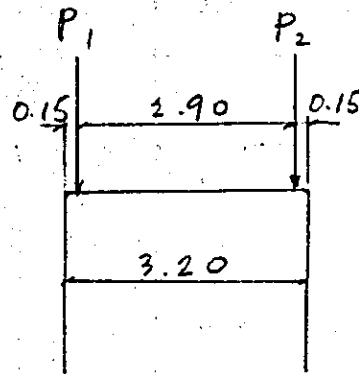
P_1 as shown below

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Weight of elements on the slab} & & & \\
 \text{except track weight} & 1.12 \times 1.15 \times (3.845 + 0.30) & = & 5.34 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Distributed load} & 1.75 \times (2.245 + 3.845) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.60 & = & 8.53 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Beam for Bridge support} & 2.50 \times (0.45 + 0.75) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.70 \times 0.30 & = & 0.32 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Longitudinal beam} & 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.65 \times 3.545 & = & 3.46 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Haunch of longitudinal beam} & 2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 & = & 0.36 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Curb} & 2.50 \times 0.20 \times 0.30 \times (3.845 + 0.30) & = & 0.62 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Handrail} & 0.20 \frac{\text{t/m}}{} \times (3.845 + 0.30) & = & 0.83 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Cantilever slab} & 2.5 \frac{\text{t/m}^3}{} \times (0.2 + 0.35) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.05 \times (3.845 + 0.30) & = & 2.99 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Haunch of slab} & 2.50 \frac{\text{t/m}^3}{} \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 3.245 & = & 0.12 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Deficit of Column Weight} & - 2.50 \frac{\text{t/m}^3}{} \times 0.60 \times 0.30 \times (1.70 - 0.599) & = & - 0.50 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 \text{Addition of Column Weight} & 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.30 \times (0.599 - 0.25) & = & 0.16 \frac{\text{t}}{} \\
 & & & \underline{P_1 = 22.23}
 \end{aligned}$$

Joint 2

Weight of elements on the slab except track weight	$1.12 \times 0.65 \times (3.845 + 0.30)$	$= 3.02$	t
Distributed load	$1.75 \times (2.245 + 3.845) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.60$	$= 8.53$	$''$
Beam for Bridge support	$2.50 \times (0.95 + 0.75) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.70 \times 0.30$	$= 0.32$	$''$
Longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.65 \times 3.545$	$= 3.46$	$''$
Haunch of longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60$	$= 0.36$	$''$
Curb	$2.50 \times 0.25 \times 0.30 \times (3.845 + 0.30)$	$= 0.78$	$''$
Handrail	$0.20 \times (3.845 + 0.30)$	$= 0.83$	$''$
Ballast stopper	$2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.30 \times (3.845 + 0.30)$	$= 0.47$	$''$
Duct cover	$2.50 \times 0.05 \times 0.30 \times (3.845 + 0.30)$	$= 0.16$	$''$
Cable	$0.06 \times (3.845 + 0.30)$	$= 0.25$	$''$
Cantilever slab	$2.50 \times (0.2 + 0.35) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.05 \times (3.845 + 0.30)$	$= 2.99$	$''$
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 3.245$	$= 0.12$	$''$
Deficit of Column weight	$-2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.30 \times (1.70 - 0.599)$	$= -0.50$	$''$
Addition of Column weight	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.30 \times (0.599 - 0.25)$	$= 0.16$	$''$
		$P_2 = 20.95$	T

(d) Reaction of T-beam superstructure



$$P_1 = 33.11 \text{ t}$$

$$P_2 = 33.51 \text{ t}$$

e) Torsional moment from longitudinal beam

$$M_L = -2.87 \text{ t}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$M_R = -2.55 \text{ t}\cdot\text{m}$$

(2) Column weight

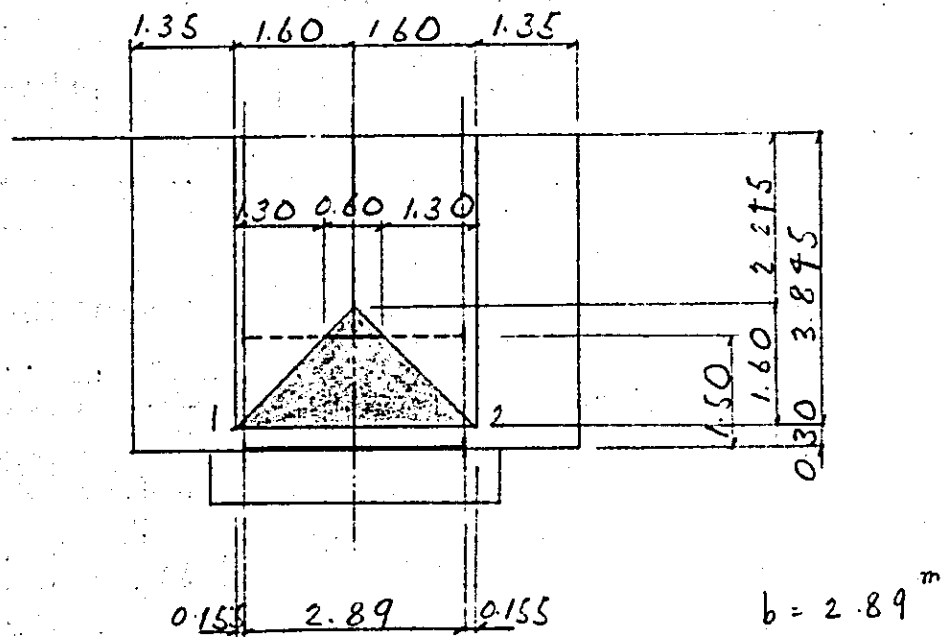
$$q = 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.6 = 0.90 \text{ t/m}$$

2 Train load and Impact

(1) Train load

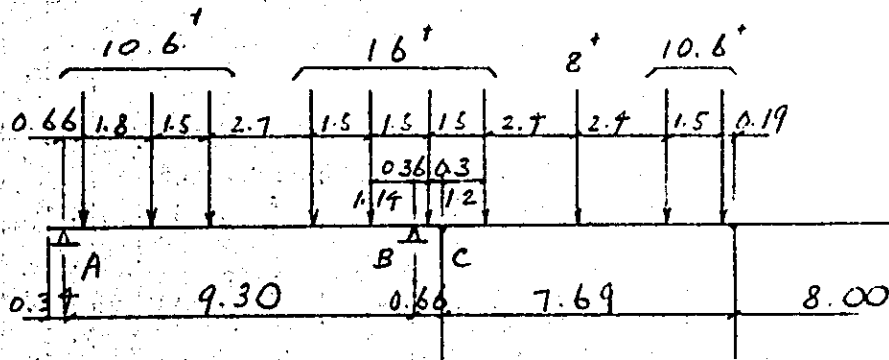
KS - 16

1) Distributed load acting on rigid - frame



$$w_x = \frac{16}{2.89} = 5.54^m$$

2) Concentrated load caused by axial loads acting on longitudinal beams and T-beams of the bridge



(a) Concentrated load caused by axial load acting on longitudinal beam

$$R_c = \frac{1}{7.69} \{ 10.6(0.19 + 1.69) + 8 \times 4.09 + 16(6.99 + 7.99) \} = 36.97^t$$

$$P = 36.97 - 5.54 \times (2.89 + 0.60) = 17.64^t$$

Joint 1, 2

$$P_{1,2} = \frac{17.64}{2} = 8.82^t$$

(b) Concentrated load caused by axial load on T-beam bridge.

$$R_B = \frac{1}{9.30} \{ 10.6(0.66 + 2.46 + 3.96) + 16(6.66 + 8.16) \} = 33.57^t$$

Reaction of T-beam bridge

$$P = \frac{33.57}{2} = 16.79^t$$

(2) Impact coefficient

a) Within rigid frame section

$$l_1 = 3.20^m \quad i = 0.523$$

$$l_2 = 7.845^m \quad i = 0.452$$

b) Within T-beam bridge section

$$l = 9.30^m \quad i = 0.437$$

(3) Train Load + Impact

a) Load acting on rigid frame

$$w_{e+i} = 5.54 \times (1 + 0.523) = 8.49 \text{ k/m}$$

$$P_{e+i} = 8.82 \times (1 + 0.452) = 12.81$$

b) Reaction of T-beam bridge

$$P_{e+i} = 16.79 \times 1.437 = 24.13$$

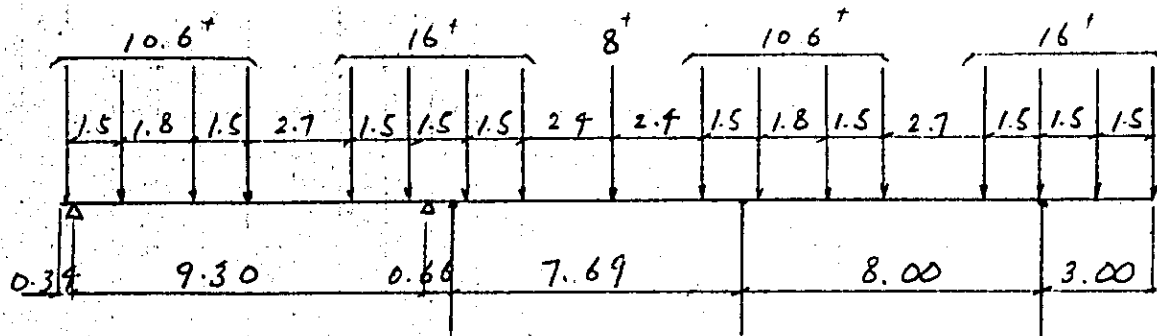
(4) Torsional moment from longitudinal beam

$$M_L(l+i) = 9.47 \text{ t.m}$$

$$M_R(l+i) = -9.47 \text{ t.m}$$

3. Centrifugal load

$$R = 500 \quad \alpha = 0.12$$



a) Within elevated structure (viaduct) section

$$H = (16 \times 6 + 10.6 \times 4 + 8) \times 0.12 = 17.57^t$$

b) Within T-beam bridge section

$$H = (16 \times 2 + 10.6 \times 4) \times 0.12 = 8.93^t$$

Acting horizontal force for calculation

Horizontal force is assumed, on Rahmen structure

Total force is beared by each Rahmen evenly, and

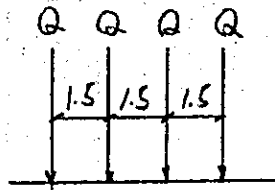
also assumed on T-section simple beam $\frac{1}{2}$ force

is beared by Rahmen structure.

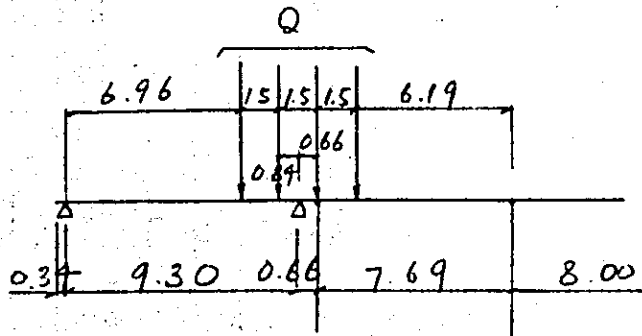
Hence,

$$H = 17.57 \times \frac{1}{3} + 8.93 \times \frac{1}{2} = 10.32^t$$

4. Train lateral load



$$Q = 16 \times 0.15 = 2.40$$



$$H = \frac{2.40}{9.30} (6.96 + 8.46) + \frac{2.40 \times 6.19}{7.69} + 2.40$$

$$= 3.98 + 1.93 + 2.40 = 8.31$$

5. Force of temperature change
and/or drying contraction

Temperature drop + Drying contraction

$$x = -25^{\circ}\text{C}$$

6 Dead load + Seismic force

$$k_H = 0.1$$

(1) Within elevated structure (viaduct) section.

$$\Sigma W = 265.8 - 2.0^{(electric\ pole)} = 263.8^{\dagger}$$

$$\Sigma H = 263.8 \times 0.1 = 26.38^{\dagger}$$

(2) Within T-beam bridge section

$$R_d = 33.11 + 33.51 = 66.62^{\dagger}$$

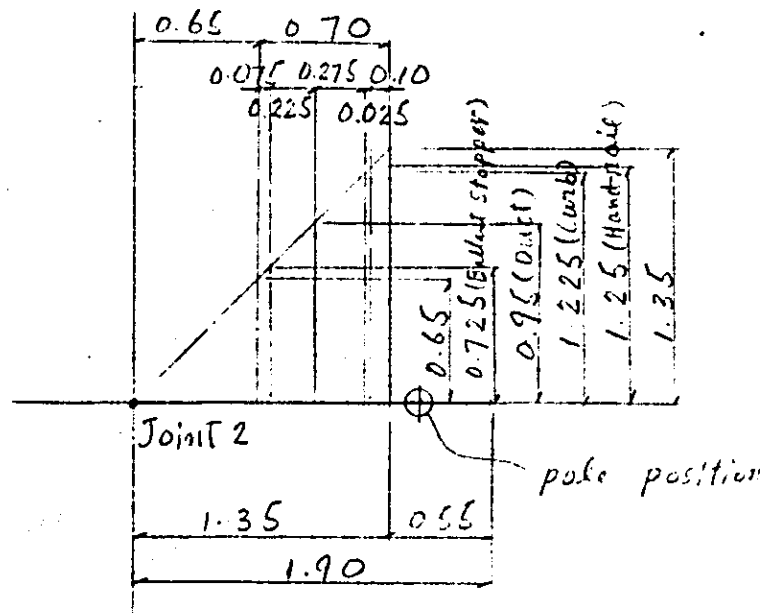
$$\Sigma H = 66.62 \times 0.1 = 6.66^{\dagger}$$

(3) Total seismic load

acting within elevated structure (viaduct) section

$$H = 26.38 \times \frac{1}{3} + 6.66 = 15.45^{\dagger}$$

7. Load of electric pole, support of electric pole and related installations.



Calculation of load

Electric pole load

$$H = 0.50^t$$

$$V = 2.00^t$$

$$M = 5.00^{+m}$$

Support of electric pole	$W_1 = 2.50 \times 0.75 \times 0.325$	$= 0.61^{tm}$
do	$W_2 = 2.50 \times 0.75 \times 0.625$	$= 1.17^t$
Cantilever slab	$W_3 = 2.50 \times 0.275 \times 1.35$	$= 0.93^t$
Ballast, Sloping Concrete	$W_4 = (1.90 \times 0.42 + 2.35 \times 0.17) \times 0.65$	$= 0.63^{tm}$
Stand of electric pole	$P_1 = 2.5 \times (0.75 \times 0.75 - 3.142 \times 0.45^2 / 4) \times 10$	$= 1.01^t$
Support of electric pole	$P_2 = 2.50 \times 0.75 \times 0.55 \times 0.275$	$= 0.28^t$

Handrail	$P_3 = 0.20 \times 1.25 = 0.25^t$
Curb	$P_4 = 2.50 \times 0.25 \times 0.30 \times 1.25 = 0.23^t$
Duct	$P_5 = (2.50 \times 0.05 \times 0.3 + 0.06) \times 0.15 = 0.09^t$
Ballast stopper	$P_6 = 2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.30 \times 0.725 = 0.08^t$

Load of joint 2

Dead load

Concentrated Load

$$N = 2.00 + (1.17 + 0.61) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.60 + 1.01 + 0.28 = 4.71^t$$

Deficit of concentrated load

$$-N = 0.93 \times 1.35 \times \frac{1}{2} + 0.63 \times 0.65 \times \frac{1}{2} + 0.25 + 0.23$$

$$+ 0.09 - 0.08$$

$$= -1.98^t$$

$$\Sigma N = 3.23^t$$

Horizontal load

$$H = \pm 0.50^t$$

Moment

$$M = \pm 5.0 + 2.00 \times 1.525 + \frac{1}{6} (2 \times 0.61 + 1.17) \times 1.60^2$$

$$+ 0.93 \times 1.35^2 \times \frac{1}{3} + 0.63 \times 0.65^2 \times \frac{1}{3} - 1.01 \times 1.525$$

$$+ 0.28 \times 1.625 + 0.25 \times 1.25 + 0.23 \times 1.225 + 0.09$$

$$\times 0.95 + 0.08 \times 0.725$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \pm 5.00 + 3.05 + 1.44 + 0.56 + 0.09 + 1.54 + 0.46 \\
 &+ 0.31 + 0.28 + 0.09 + 0.06 \quad = 12.88^{+m} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (2.88)
 \end{aligned}$$

Seismic load

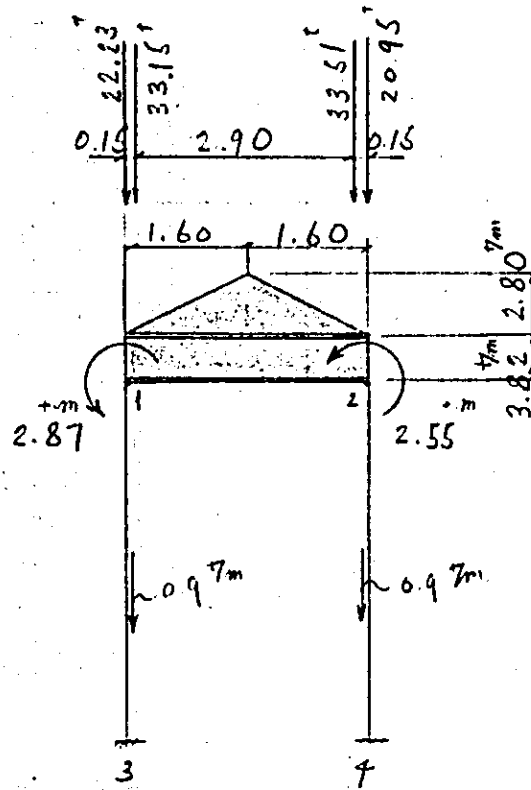
$$N = 3.01^{\dagger}$$

$$H = 0.50 + 2.0 \times 0.1 = \pm 0.70^{\dagger}$$

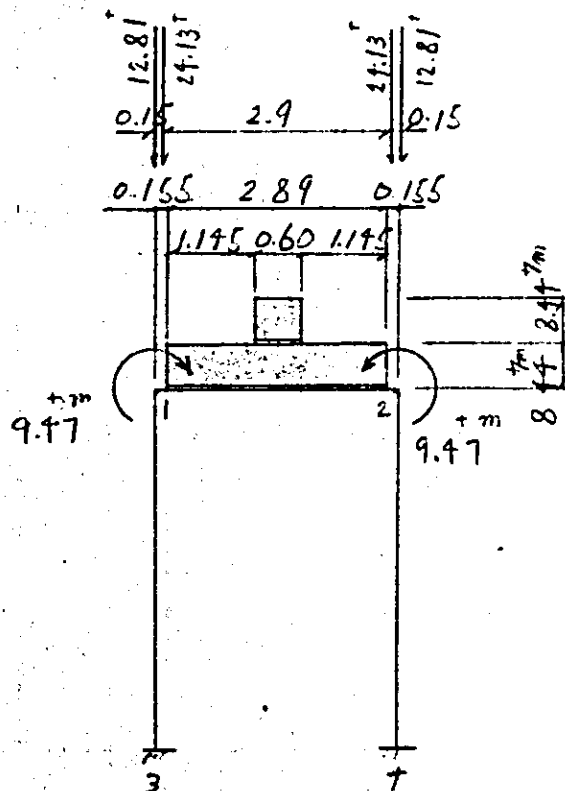
$$\begin{aligned}
 M &= 12.88^{+m} \\
 & (2.88)
 \end{aligned}$$

[3] Loading diagram

Case 1 Dead load

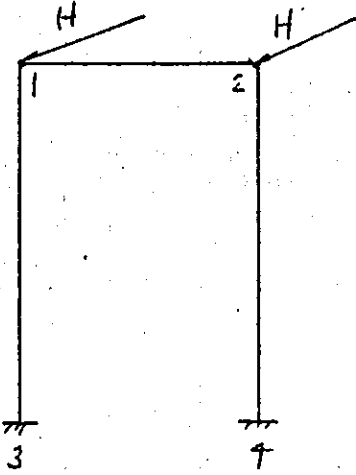


Case 2 Train load + Impact

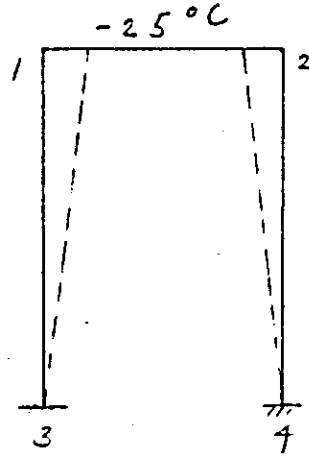


Case 3 Centrifugal load

$$H = \frac{10.32}{2} = 5.16$$

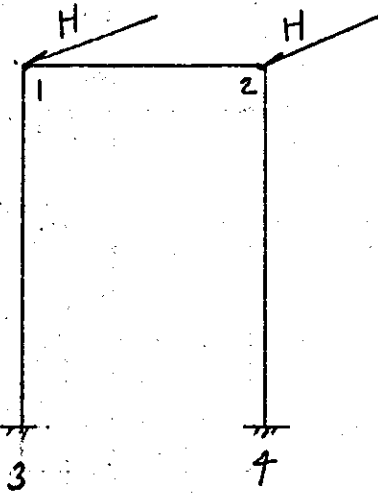


Case 4 Temperature drop
+ Drying contraction

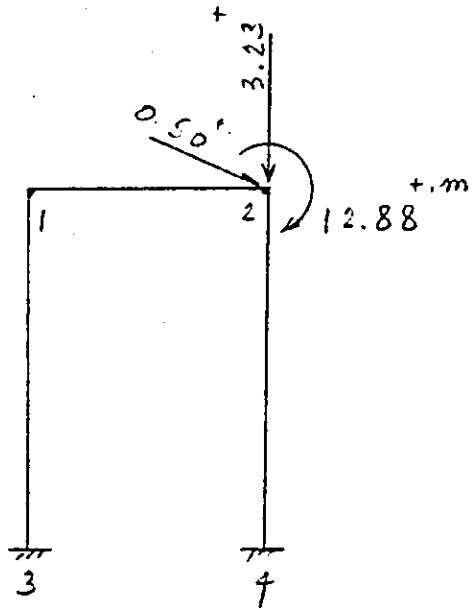


Case 5 Seismic load

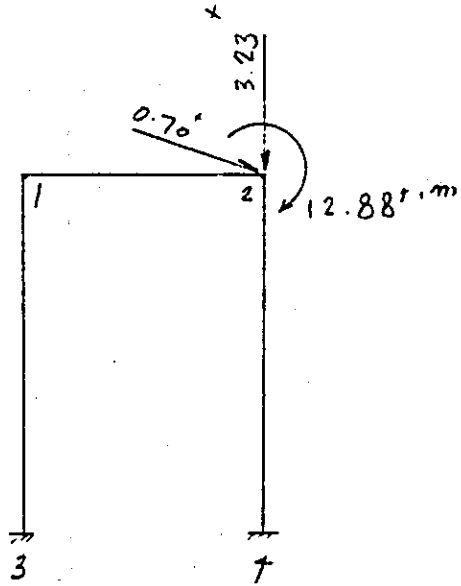
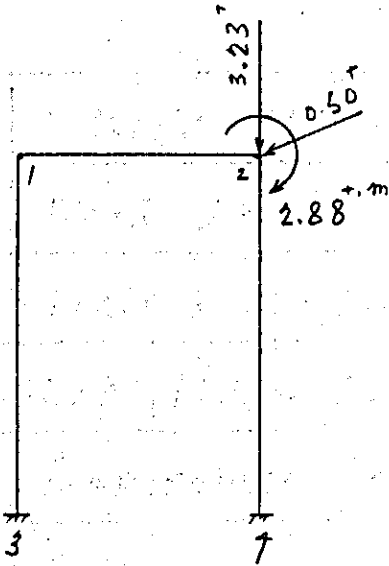
$$H = \frac{15.45}{2} = 7.73^+$$



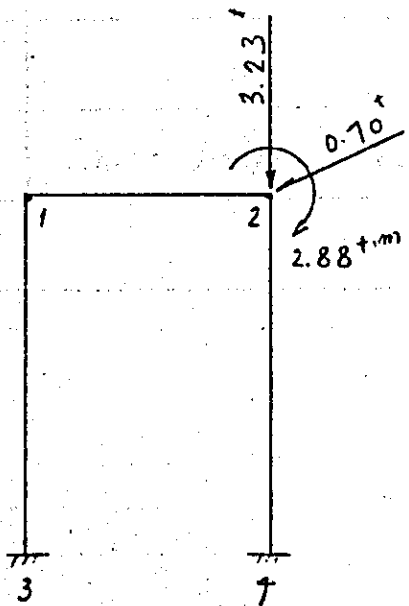
Case 6 Electric pole load (1)



Case 7 Electric pole load (2) Case 8 Electric pole load (3)



Case 9 Electric pole load (4) Case 10 Train lateral load











$$\text{Case 3} \times \frac{8.31}{10.32}$$

$$= \text{Case 3} \times 0.805$$

(4) Combination of loads

Basic load

Case No	Kind of load	Loading pattern
1	Dead load	
2	Train load + Impact	
3	Centrifugal load	
4	Temperature + contraction	- 25°C
5	Seismic load	
6	Electric pole load (1)	
7	do (2)	
8	do (3)	
9	do (4)	
10	Train lateral load	Case 3 x 1.176

Combined load

Case No	Combination of loads	α
11	1 + 2	1.0000
12	1 + 2 + 3	'
13	1 + 4	0.8696
14	1 + 2 + 3 + 10	'
15	1 + 5	0.6667
16	1 + 2 + 6	1.0
17	1 + 2 + 3 + 7	'
18	1 + 2 + 3 + 7 + 10	0.8696
19	1 + 2 + 6 - 10	'
20	1 - 5 + 8	0.6667
21	1 + 5 + 9	'

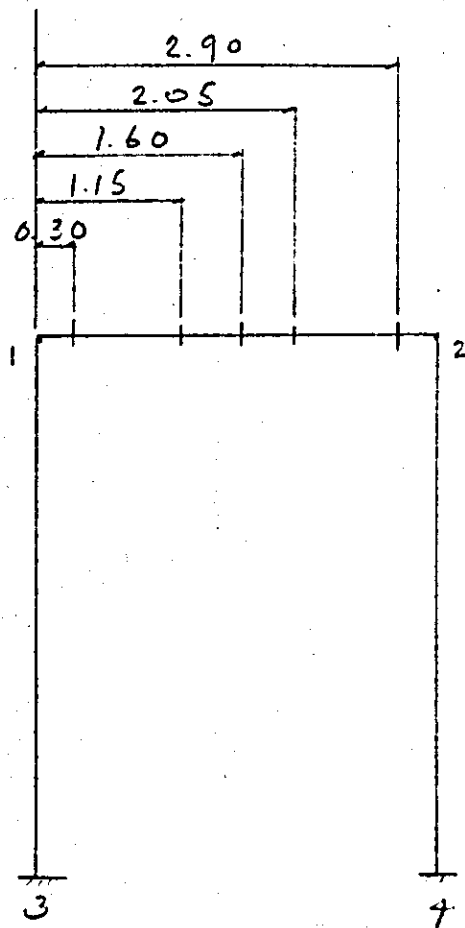
Pick up critical case

No 1 case 11 ~ case 15

No 2 case 16 ~ case 21

No 3 case 11 ~ case 21

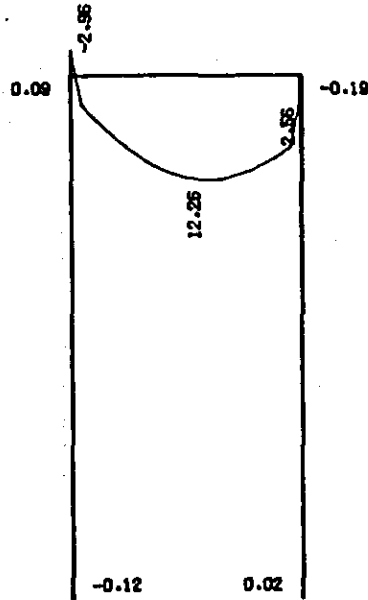
[5] Points of computing stresses



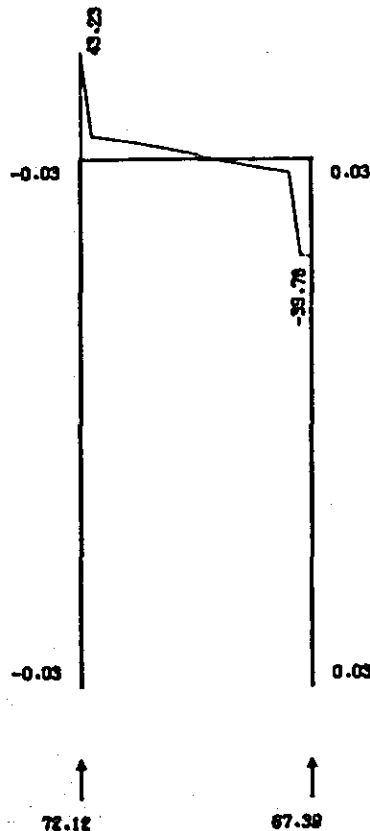
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 1

BENDING MOMENT



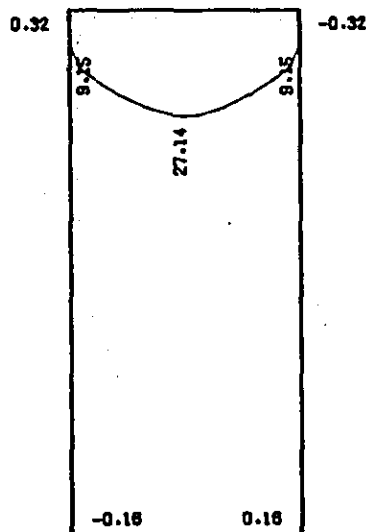
SHEARING FORCE



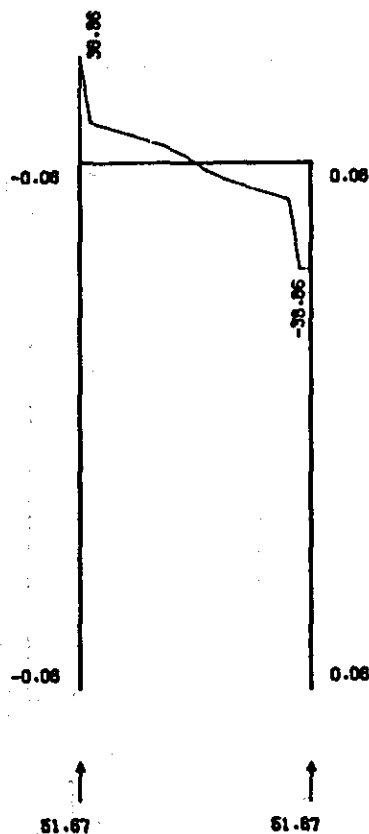
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 2

BENDING MOMENT



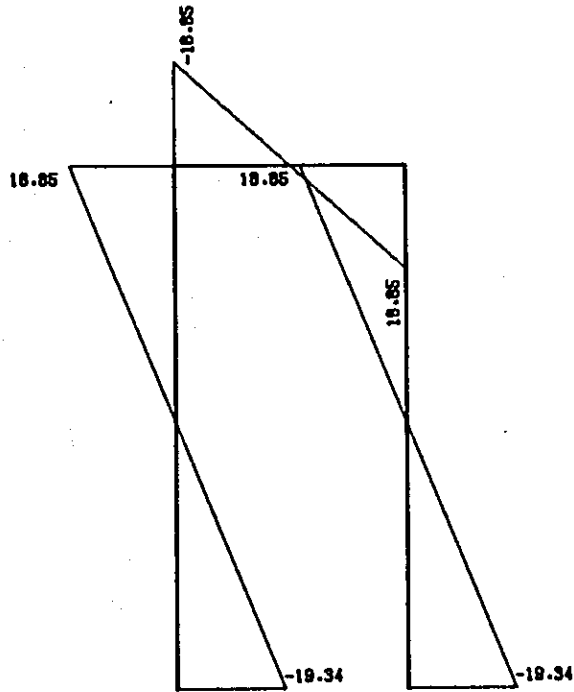
SHEARING FORCE



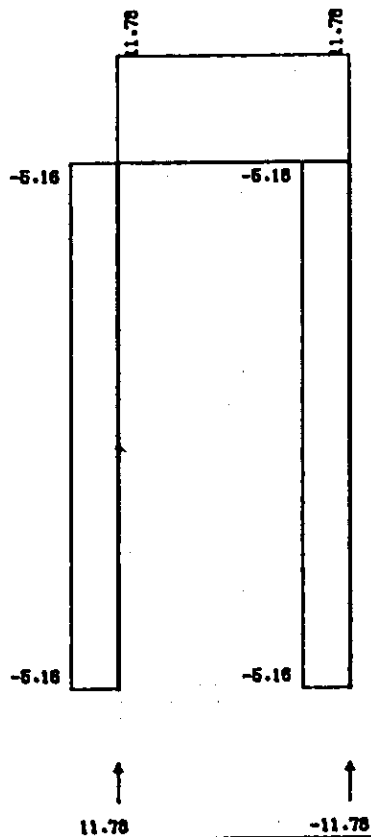
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 3

BENDING MOMENT



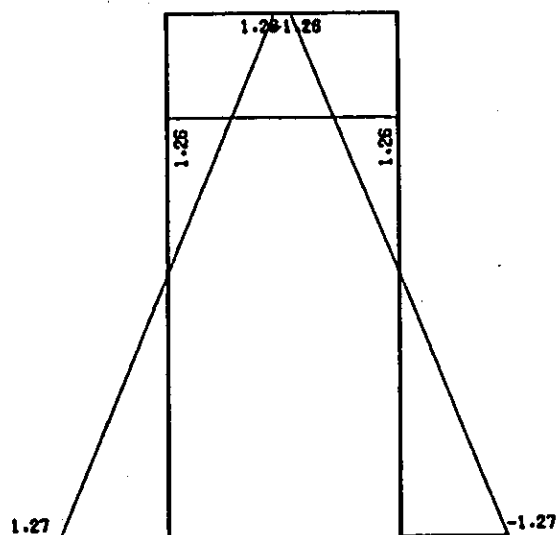
SHEARING FORCE



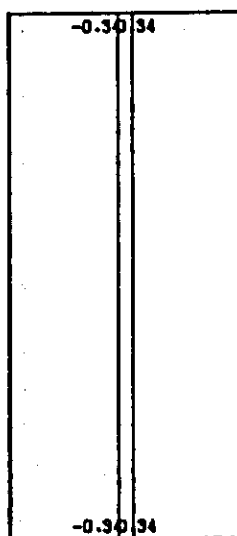
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 4

BENDING MOMENT



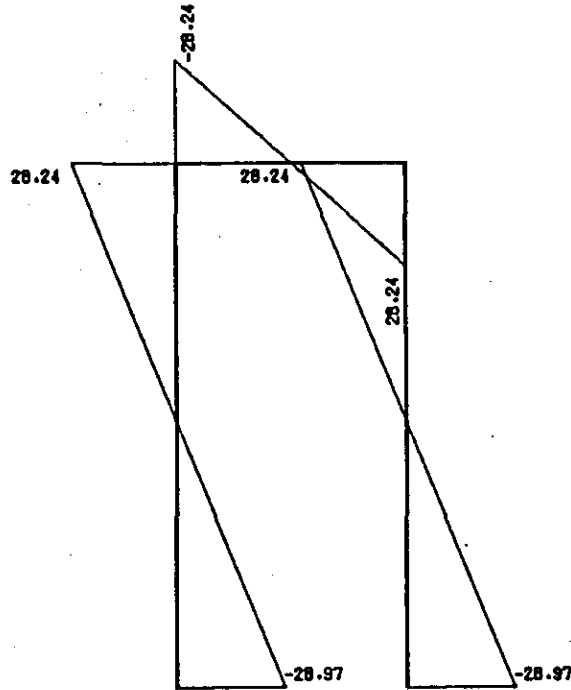
SHEARING FORCE



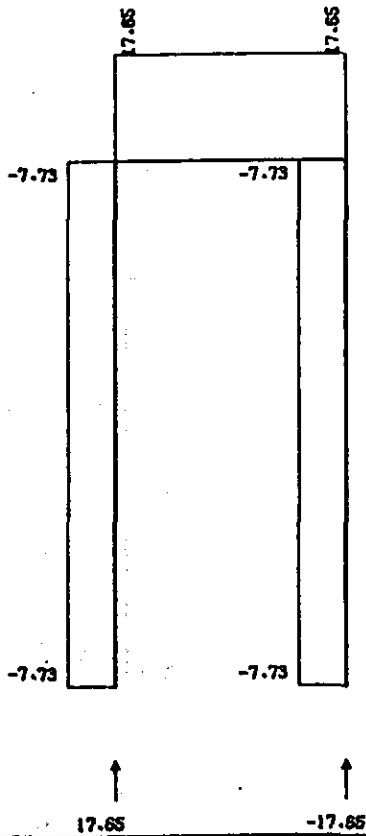
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 5

BENDING MOMENT



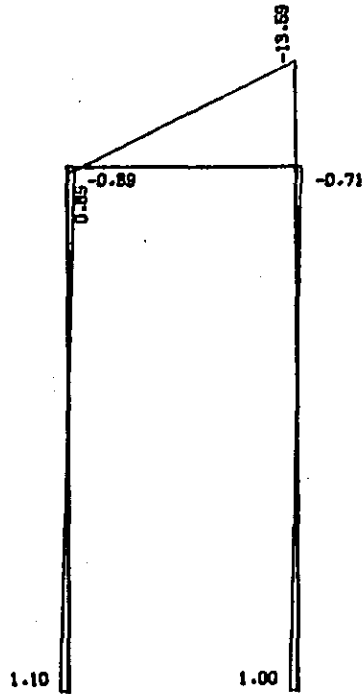
SHEARING FORCE



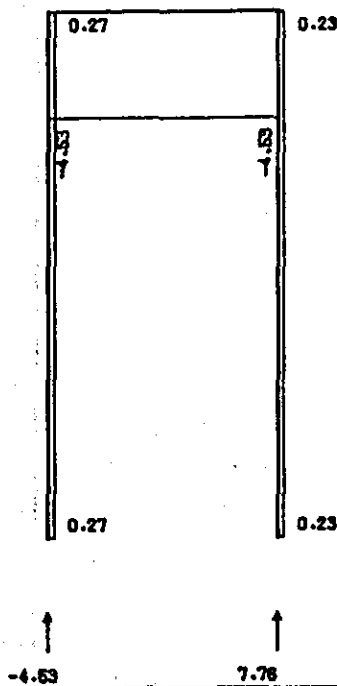
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 6

BENDING MOMENT



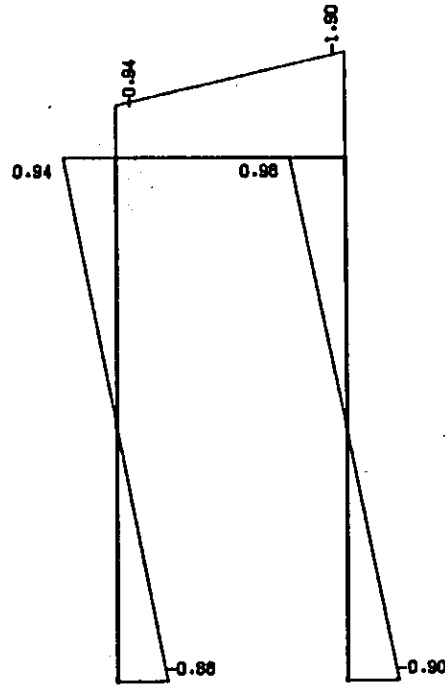
SHEARING FORCE



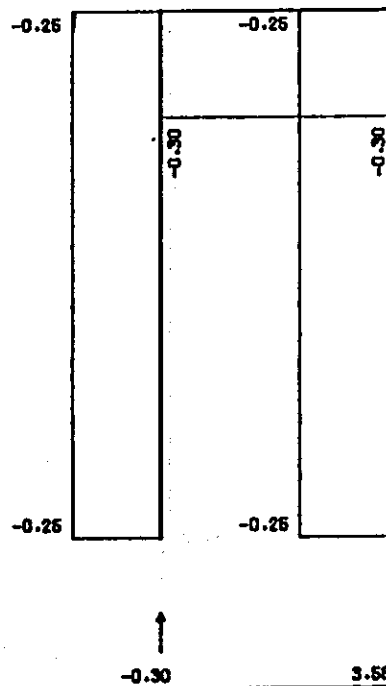
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 7

BENDING MOMENT



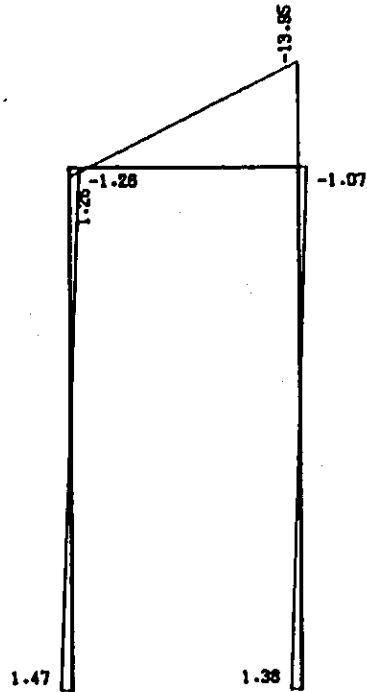
SHEARING FORCE



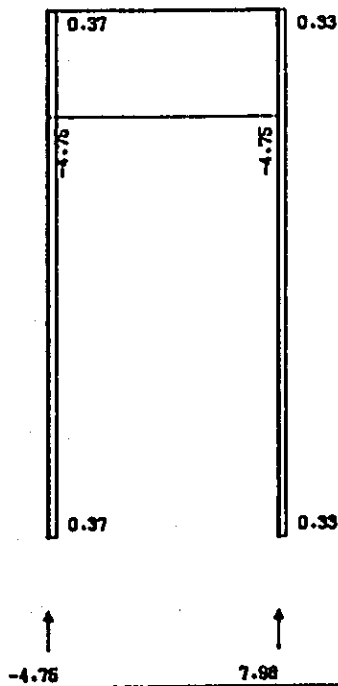
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 8

BENDING MOMENT



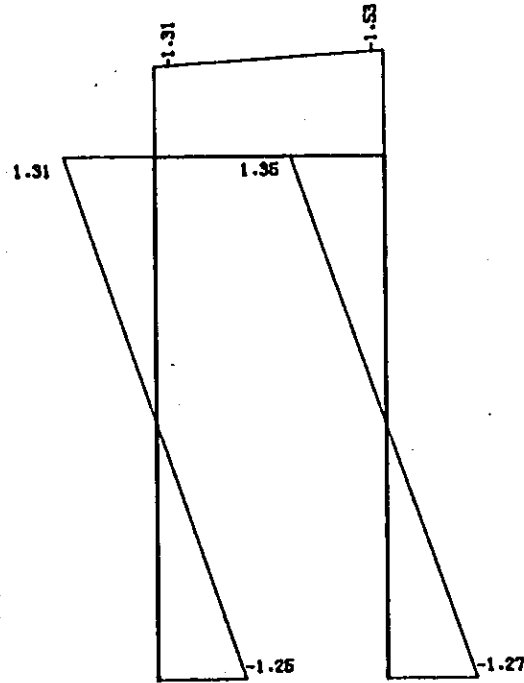
SHEARING FORCE



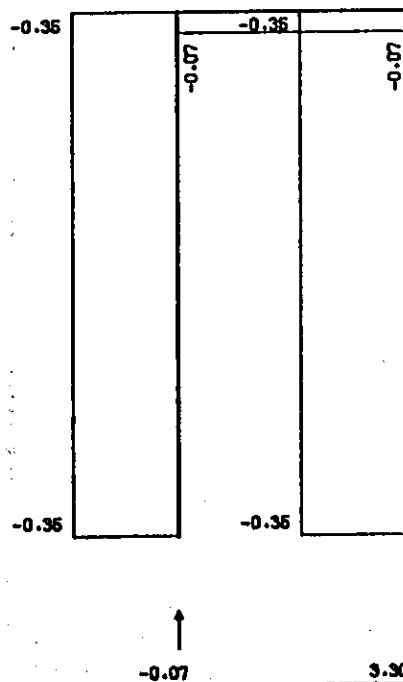
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CASE 9

BENDING MOMENT



SHEARING FORCE



CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CONTROL DATA

METHOD STRUCTURE J.RENUMBER M.RENUMBER S.F. DIS. UNI.SPRING STAN.STIF. BARA SKEW MEM.
 DIS *RAHMEN* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF*

LOAD TITLE

LOAD 1	CASE 1								
LOAD 3	CASE 3								
LOAD 5	CASE 5								
LOAD 7	CASE 7								
LOAD 9	CASE 9								
MIX 10	CASE 10 (SYARYOU YOKO KAJYU)								
MIX 12	CASE 12 (1+2+3)								
MIX 14	CASE 14 (1+2+3+10)								
MIX 16	CASE 16 (1+2+6)								
MIX 18	CASE 18 (1+2+3+7+10)								
MIX 20	CASE 20 (1-5+8)								
		LOAD 2	CASE 2						
		LOAD 4	CASE 4						
		LOAD 6	CASE 6						
		LOAD 8	CASE 8						
		MIX 11	CASE 11 (1+2)						
		MIX 13	CASE 13 (1+4)						
		MIX 15	CASE 15 (1+5)						
		MIX 17	CASE 17 (1+2+3+7)						
		MIX 19	CASE 19 (1+2+6-10)						
		MIX 21	CASE 21 (1+5+9)						

PICK UP LOAD CASE

PICK 1	11	12	13	14	15				
PICK 2	16	17	18	19	20	21			
PICK 3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
							20	21	

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

JOINT DATA

JOINT NUMBER	X	Y
1	0.0000	7.4010
2	3.2000	7.4010
3	0.0000	0.0000
4	3.2000	0.0000

MEMBER DATA

MEMBER NUMBER	ITAN	JTAN	CONNECT.	ITAN	JTAN	LENGTH	A	I
1	1	2	FIX	FIX	3.2000	2.25900	.6321500	.0108000
2	1	3	FIX	FIX	7.4010	.36000	.0108000	.0108000
3	2	4	FIX	FIX	7.4010	.36000	.0108000	.0108000

PROPERTY DATA

PROPERTY NUMBER	1	E	G	EPS
1	2.700E+06	0.	1.000E-05	

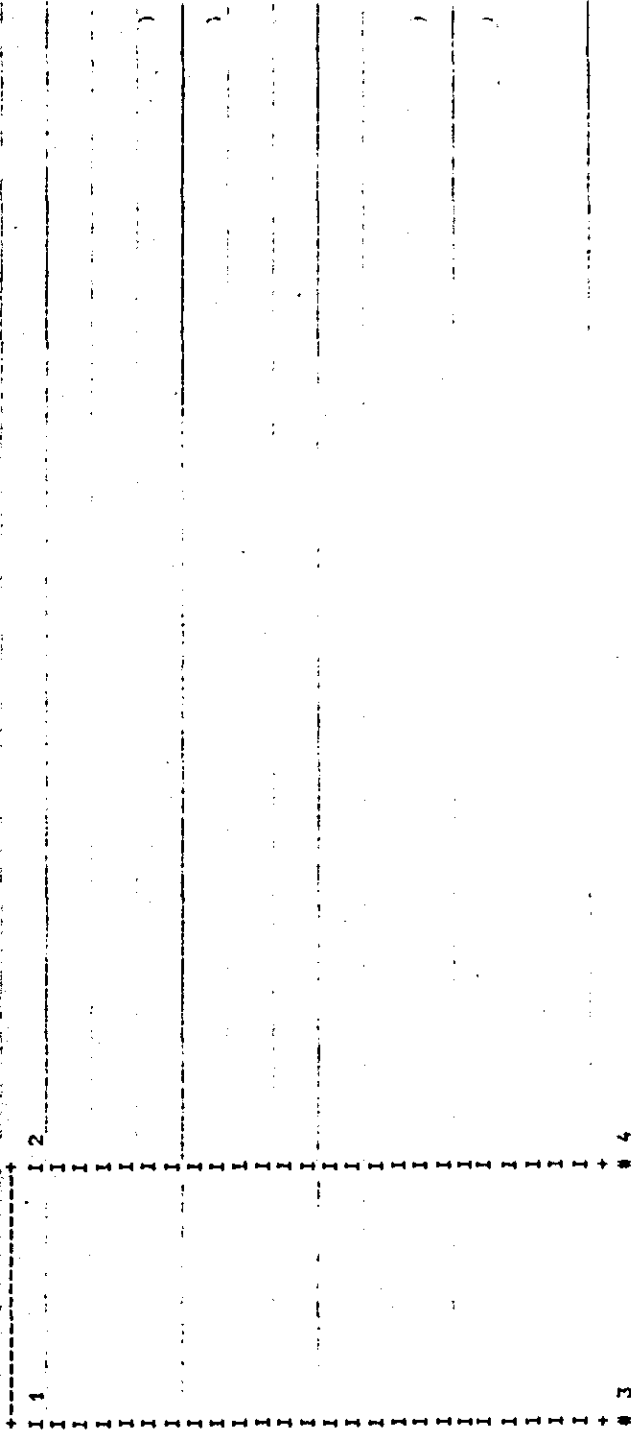
SUPPORT DATA

SUPPORT NUMBER	X	Y	TNET	Z
2	FIX	FIX	FIX	FIX
3	FIX	FIX	FIX	FIX
4	FIX	FIX	FIX	FIX

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

STRUCTURAL FIGURE



LOAD DATA

M/J	NAME	D	W1	W2	L1	L2
LOAD - 1 CASE 1						
MEMBER 1	LINEAR	Y	-3.820	-3.820	0.000	0.000
	LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.800	0.000	1.600
	LINEAR	Y	-2.800	0.000	1.600	0.000
	CONCENT	Y	-33.150		.150	
	CONCENT	Y	-33.150		3.050	
MEMBER 2	LINEAR	Y	-0.900	-0.900	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 3	LINEAR	Y	-0.900	-0.900	0.000	0.000
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-22.230			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	2.870			
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-20.950			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	2.750			
LOAD - 2 CASE 2						
MEMBER 1	LINEAR	Y	-8.440	-8.440	.155	.155
	LINEAR	Y	-8.440	-8.440	1.300	1.300
	CONCENT	Y	-24.130		.150	
	CONCENT	Y	-24.130		3.050	
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-12.810			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-9.470			
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-12.810			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	9.470			
LOAD - 3 CASE 3						
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	X	-5.160			
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	-5.160			
LOAD - 4 CASE 4						
MEMBER 1 TEMP -25.0(00)						
LOAD - 5 CASE 5						
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	X	-7.730			
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	-7.730			
LOAD - 6 CASE 6						
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	.500			
	JOINTLOAD	Y	-3.230			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-12.880			
LOAD - 7 CASE 7						
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	-0.500			
	JOINTLOAD	Y	-3.250			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-2.880			
LOAD - 8 CASE 8						

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE: VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

LOAD DATA

M/J	NAME	D	W1	W2	L1	L2
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	.700			
	JOINTLOAD	Y	-3.230			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-12.880			
LOAD - 9	CASE	9				
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	-0.700			
	JOINTLOAD	Y	-3.230			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-2.880			

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8*3=19) C-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 1

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

MEMBER		CASE		L		M		Q		N	
1 (1 - 2)		6 =		MEMBER		1 (1 - 2)		6 =		N	
ITAN	0.000 (11)	6.190	82.086	-0.093	0.000 (14)	-24.206	89.875	-0.081			
1	.150 (11)	18.459	24.214	-0.093	.150 (15)	-14.741	18.091	-0.019			
2	.300 (11)	21.955	22.358	-0.093	.300 (15)	-12.059	17.670	-0.019			
3	1.150 (11)	36.162	10.856	-0.093	1.150 (15)	1.794	14.786	-0.019			
4	1.600 (11)	39.196	1.726	-0.093	1.600 (15)	8.036	12.918	-0.019			
5	2.050 (12)	43.017	4.376	-0.093	2.050 (13)	11.693	-9.935	.273			
6	2.900 (14)	47.036	2.053	-0.081	2.900 (13)	9.221	-4.697	.273			
7	3.050 (14)	47.220	-49.372	-0.081	3.050 (13)	8.475	-34.073	.273			
JTAN	3.200 (14)	39.775	-49.887	-0.081	3.200 (13)	3.325	-34.589	.273			
MAX	3.050 (14)	47.220	-49.372	-0.081	2.050 (13)	11.693	-9.935	.273			

MEMBER		CASE		L		M		Q		N	
2 (1 - 3)		C =		MEMBER		2 (1 - 3)		C =		N	
ITAN	0.000 (14)	29.945	-8.180	-120.346	0.000 (13)	-1.017	.273	-56.923			
JTAN	7.401 (13)	1.001	.273	-62.715	7.401 (14)	-30.595	-8.180	-126.138			

MEMBER		CASE		L		M		Q		N	
3 (2 - 4)		C =		MEMBER		3 (2 - 4)		C =		N	
ITAN	0.000 (14)	29.148	-6.019	-79.245	0.000 (11)	-.506	.093	-112.393			
JTAN	7.401 (11)	.181	.093	-119.054	7.401 (14)	-30.197	-6.019	-85.037			

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3=19) C-1

PICK UP 1

SHEAR MAXIMUM		SHEAR MINIMUM	
MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) 6 =	MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) 6 =
ITAN	0.000 (12) -12.661	ITAN	0.000 (13) -1.479
1	.150 (14) -10.763	1	.150 (13) 4.122
2	.300 (14) -4.948	2	.300 (13) 5.318
3	1.150 (14) 23.124	3	1.150 (13) 10.342
4	1.600 (14) 34.085	4	1.600 (13) 11.577
5	2.050 (14) 41.119	5	2.050 (11) 37.715
6	2.900 (15) 21.528	6	2.900 (11) 26.444
7	3.050 (15) 22.721	7	3.050 (11) 23.465
JTAN	3.200 (15) 20.537	JTAN	3.200 (11) 11.714
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (13) -1.017	ITAN	0.000 (14) 29.945
JTAN	7.401 (13) 1.001	JTAN	7.401 (14) -30.595
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =		= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (11) -.506	ITAN	0.000 (14) 29.148
JTAN	7.401 (11) .181	JTAN	7.401 (14) -30.197
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 37.591
		1	8.249
		2	7.699
		3	3.938
		4	1.501
		5	-7.405
		6	-18.905
		7	-78.041
		JTAN	-78.633
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	12.053
		6	8.166
		7	-14.356
		JTAN	-14.751
		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =	
		ITAN	0.000 (13) 93.868
		1	39.549
		2	37.935
		3	27.935
		4	19.994
		5	1

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8*3=19) C-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 1

		AXIAL MAXIMUM				AXIAL MINIMUM				
		-CASE-		-M-		-CASE-		-M-		
		1 (	2)	1 (	2)	1 (	2)	1 (	2)	
		G =		G =		G =		G =		
		= MEMBER		= MEMBER		= MEMBER		= MEMBER		
ITAN	0.000	(13)	-1.479	37.591	.273	0.000	(12)	-12.661	93.868	-0.93
1	.150	(13)	4.122	8.249	.273	.150	(12)	1.376	35.995	-0.93
2	.300	(13)	5.318	7.699	.273	.300	(12)	6.639	34.139	-0.93
3	1.150	(13)	10.342	3.938	.273	1.150	(12)	30.860	22.640	-0.93
4	1.600	(13)	11.577	1.501	.273	1.600	(12)	39.196	13.508	-0.93
5	2.050	(13)	11.693	-.935	.273	2.050	(12)	43.017	4.376	-0.93
6	2.900	(13)	9.221	-4.697	.273	2.900	(12)	41.760	-7.123	-0.93
7	3.050	(13)	8.475	-34.073	.273	3.050	(12)	40.549	-66.259	-0.93
JTAN	3.200	(13)	3.325	-34.589	.273	3.200	(12)	30.565	-66.852	-0.93
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =										
ITAN	0.000	(15)	18.887	-5.172	-55.408	0.000	(12)	19.261	-5.253	-128.908
JTAN	7.401	(15)	-19.392	-5.172	-59.849	7.401	(12)	-19.615	-5.253	-135.569
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =										
ITAN	0.000	(15)	18.704	-5.135	-28.719	0.000	(11)	-.506	.093	-112.393
JTAN	7.401	(15)	-19.301	-5.135	-33.160	7.401	(11)	.181	.093	-119.054

TITLE: VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2*8+3*19) C-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 2

MOMENT MAXIMUM				MOMENT MINIMUM			
MEMBER	1 (1 - 2)	2 (1 - 2)	6	MEMBER	1 (1 - 2)	2 (1 - 2)	6
ITAN	0.000 (19)	19.357	59.199	.153	0.000 (18)	-25.023	89.615
1	.150 (19)	28.198	8.873	.153	.150 (21)	-15.619	18.044
2	.300 (19)	29.411	7.259	.153	.300 (21)	-12.944	17.623
3	1.150 (16)	31.852	6.333	.176	1.150 (21)	.870	14.739
4	1.600 (17)	37.777	13.209	-.338	1.600 (20)	3.805	-13.785
5	2.050 (17)	41.464	4.077	-.338	2.050 (20)	-2.827	-15.653
6	2.900 (18)	45.464	1.793	-.294	2.900 (20)	-17.418	-18.537
7	3.050 (18)	45.609	-49.631	-.294	3.050 (20)	-20.231	-41.060
JTAN	3.200 (18)	38.125	-50.147	-.294	3.200 (20)	-26.419	-41.455
MAX	3.050 (18)	45.609	-49.631	-.294	1.422 (21)	4.734	13.637
MEMBER	2 (1 - 3)	C		MEMBER	2 (1 - 3)	C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	30.763	-8.394	-120.086	0.000 (20)	-19.607	5.381
JTAN	7.401 (20)	20.217	5.381	-33.146	7.401 (18)	-31.358	-8.394
MEMBER	3 (2 - 4)	C		MEMBER	3 (2 - 4)	C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	30.003	-8.240	-82.331	0.000 (20)	-19.666	5.393
JTAN	7.401 (20)	20.247	5.393	-62.016	7.401 (18)	-30.979	-8.240

PICK UP 2

AXIAL MAXIMUM		AXIAL MINIMUM	
-L-	-CASE-	-L-	-CASE-
1 (1 - 2) G	MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G
ITAN	0.000 (20)	17.694	13.884
1	.150 (20)	19.747	-8.612
2	.300 (20)	18.424	-9.034
3	1.150 (20)	9.580	-11.917
4	1.600 (20)	3.805	-13.785
5	2.050 (20)	-2.827	-15.653
6	2.900 (20)	-17.418	-18.537
7	3.050 (20)	-20.231	-41.060
JTAN	3.200 (20)	-26.419	-41.455
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =			
ITAN	0.000 (20)	-19.607	5.381
JTAN	7.401 (20)	20.217	5.381
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =			
ITAN	0.000 (21)	19.602	-5.371
JTAN	7.401 (21)	-20.150	-5.371

ITAN	0.000 (17)	-13.601	93.569
1	.150 (17)	.390	35.696
2	.300 (17)	5.609	33.840
3	1.150 (17)	29.575	22.341
4	1.600 (17)	37.777	13.209
5	2.050 (17)	41.464	4.077
6	2.900 (17)	39.952	-7.422
7	3.050 (17)	38.696	-66.558
JTAN	3.200 (17)	28.668	-67.151
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =			
ITAN	0.000 (17)	20.201	-5.498
JTAN	7.401 (17)	-20.493	-5.498
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =			
ITAN	0.000 (16)	-1.213	.324
JTAN	7.401 (16)	1.184	.324

ITAN	0.000 (17)	-26.705	-128.609
JTAN	7.401 (17)	-33.146	-135.270
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =			
ITAN	0.000 (16)	-30.919	-120.149
JTAN	7.401 (16)	-35.360	-126.810

PICK UP 3

		MOMENT MAXIMUM						MOMENT MINIMUM							
		-CASE-		-M-		-Q-		-N-		-CASE-		-M-		-N-	
		1 (1 - 2)		6						1 (1 - 2)		6			
		MEMBER								MEMBER					
ITAN	0.000 (19)	19.357	59.199	.153	ITAN	0.000 (18)	-25.023	89.615	-.294	ITAN	0.000 (18)	-25.023	89.615	-.294	
1	.150 (19)	26.198	8.873	.153	1	.150 (21)	-15.619	18.044	-.249	1	.150 (21)	-15.619	18.044	-.249	
2	.300 (19)	29.411	7.259	.153	2	.300 (21)	-12.944	17.623	-.249	2	.300 (21)	-12.944	17.623	-.249	
3	1.150 (11)	36.162	10.858	-.093	3	1.150 (21)	-.870	14.739	-.249	3	1.150 (21)	-.870	14.739	-.249	
4	1.600 (11)	39.196	1.726	-.093	4	1.600 (20)	3.805	-13.785	.227	4	1.600 (20)	3.805	-13.785	.227	
5	2.050 (12)	43.017	4.376	-.093	5	2.050 (20)	-2.827	-15.653	.227	5	2.050 (20)	-2.827	-15.653	.227	
6	2.900 (14)	47.036	2.053	-.081	6	2.900 (20)	-17.418	-18.537	.227	6	2.900 (20)	-17.418	-18.537	.227	
7	3.050 (14)	47.220	-49.372	-.081	7	3.050 (20)	-20.231	-41.060	.227	7	3.050 (20)	-20.231	-41.060	.227	
JTAN	3.200 (14)	39.775	-49.887	-.081	JTAN	3.200 (20)	-26.419	-41.455	.227	JTAN	3.200 (20)	-26.419	-41.455	.227	
MAX	3.050 (14)	47.220	-49.372	-.081	MAX	1.422 (21)	4.734	13.637	-.249	MAX	1.422 (21)	4.734	13.637	-.249	
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3)		C				MEMBER 2 (1 - 3)		C		MEMBER 2 (1 - 3)		C			
ITAN	0.000 (18)	30.763	-6.394	-120.086	ITAN	0.000 (20)	-19.607	5.381	-28.705	ITAN	0.000 (20)	-19.607	5.381	-28.705	
JTAN	7.401 (20)	20.217	5.381	-33.146	JTAN	7.401 (18)	-31.358	-8.394	-125.878	JTAN	7.401 (18)	-31.358	-8.394	-125.878	
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4)		C				MEMBER 3 (2 - 4)		C		MEMBER 3 (2 - 4)		C			
ITAN	0.000 (18)	30.003	-8.240	-82.331	ITAN	0.000 (20)	-19.666	5.393	-57.576	ITAN	0.000 (20)	-19.666	5.393	-57.576	
JTAN	7.401 (20)	20.247	5.393	-62.016	JTAN	7.401 (18)	-30.979	-8.240	-68.123	JTAN	7.401 (18)	-30.979	-8.240	-68.123	

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE: VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2+8+3=19) C-1

PICK UP 3

		SHEAR MAXIMUM						SHEAR MINIMUM							
		-CASE-			-CASE-			-CASE-			-CASE-				
		1 (	2)	6	1 (	2)	6	1 (	2)	6	1 (	2)	6		
		MEMBER			MEMBER			MEMBER			MEMBER				
ITAN	0.000	(12)	-12.661	93.868	-0.93	0.000	(20)	17.694	13.884	-0.27	0.000	(20)	17.694	13.884	-0.27
1	.150	(14)	-10.763	39.549	-0.81	.150	(20)	19.747	-8.612	.227	.150	(20)	19.747	-8.612	.227
2	.300	(14)	-4.948	37.935	-0.81	.300	(20)	18.424	-9.034	.227	.300	(20)	18.424	-9.034	.227
3	1.150	(14)	23.124	27.935	-0.81	1.150	(20)	9.580	-11.917	.227	1.150	(20)	9.580	-11.917	.227
4	1.600	(14)	34.085	19.994	-0.81	1.600	(20)	3.805	-13.785	.227	1.600	(20)	3.805	-13.785	.227
5	2.050	(14)	41.119	12.053	-0.81	2.050	(19)	21.796	-18.623	.153	2.050	(19)	21.796	-18.623	.153
6	2.900	(15)	21.528	8.166	-0.19	2.900	(19)	1.639	-28.623	.153	2.900	(19)	1.639	-28.623	.153
7	3.050	(15)	22.721	-14.356	-0.19	3.050	(16)	10.557	-82.566	.176	3.050	(16)	10.557	-82.566	.176
JTAN	3.200	(15)	20.537	-14.751	-0.19	3.200	(16)	-1.873	-83.159	.176	3.200	(16)	-1.873	-83.159	.176
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C															
ITAN	0.000	(20)	-19.607	5.381	-28.705	0.000	(18)	30.763	-8.394	-120.086	0.000	(18)	30.763	-8.394	-120.086
JTAN	7.401	(20)	20.217	5.381	-33.146	7.401	(18)	-31.358	-8.394	-125.878	7.401	(18)	-31.358	-8.394	-125.878
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C															
ITAN	0.000	(20)	-19.666	5.393	-57.576	0.000	(18)	30.003	-8.240	-82.331	0.000	(18)	30.003	-8.240	-82.331
JTAN	7.401	(20)	20.247	5.393	-62.016	7.401	(18)	-30.979	-8.240	-86.123	7.401	(18)	-30.979	-8.240	-86.123

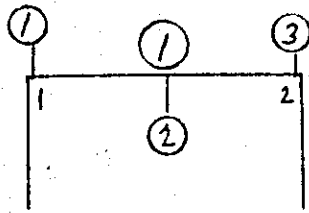
TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (2+8+3=19) C-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 3

		AXIAL MAXIMUM						AXIAL MINIMUM									
		-CASE-		-M-		-Q-		-CASE-		-M-		-Q-					
		1	(	1	-	2	)	6	=	1	(	1	-	2	)	6	=
= MEMBER																	
ITAN	0.000	(13)	-1.479	37.591	.273	0.000	(17)	-13.601	93.569	-338							
1	.150	(13)	4.122	8.249	.273	.150	(17)	.390	35.696	-338							
2	.300	(13)	5.318	7.699	.273	.300	(17)	5.609	33.840	-338							
3	1.150	(13)	10.342	3.938	.273	1.150	(17)	29.575	22.341	-338							
4	1.600	(13)	11.577	1.501	.273	1.600	(17)	37.777	13.209	-338							
5	2.050	(13)	11.693	-.935	.273	2.050	(17)	41.464	4.077	-338							
6	2.900	(13)	9.221	-4.697	.273	2.900	(17)	39.952	-7.422	-338							
7	3.050	(13)	8.475	-34.073	.273	3.050	(17)	38.696	-66.558	-338							
JTAN	3.200	(13)	3.325	-34.589	.273	3.200	(17)	28.668	-67.151	-338							
= MEMBER																	
= MEMBER																	
ITAN	0.000	(20)	-19.607	5.381	-28.705	0.000	(12)	19.261	-5.253	-128.908							
JTAN	7.401	(20)	20.217	5.381	-33.146	7.401	(12)	-19.615	-5.253	-135.569							
= MEMBER																	
= MEMBER																	
ITAN	0.000	(15)	18.704	-5.135	-28.719	0.000	(16)	-1.213	.324	-120.149							
JTAN	7.401	(15)	-19.301	-5.135	-33.160	7.401	(16)	1.184	.324	-126.810							

[8] Calculation of upper beam



1 Calculation of tensile stress caused by bending

(1) Summary of stresses

(a) At the support point

		①			
		①	CASE	③	CASE
Combined stress	TOP	-25.02	18	-26.39	20
	BOTTOM	19.36	19	17.22	19
Dead load		-2.96	1	2.60	1

(b) Span moment

		①			
		③	CASE		
Combined stress	BOTTOM	39.22	11	—	

(2) Allowable stress of upper beam

Safe against cracking

$$\alpha = \frac{ML}{\sum M} \quad \alpha \geq 0.25 \text{ --- } \sigma_{sa} = 1000 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

$$\alpha < 0.25 \text{ --- } \sigma_{sa} = 1200$$

At the support point 1.2

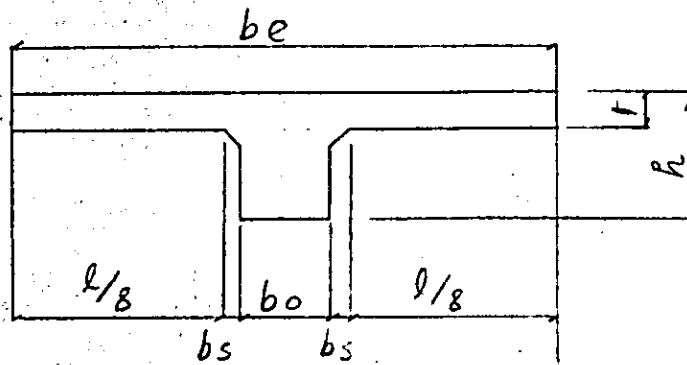
Dead load $M_d = -2.96 \text{ }^{\text{m}}$ (case 1)

Train load + Impact $M_L = 9.15 \text{ }^{\text{m}}$ (case 2)

From the above, allowable stress is determined as follows.

$$\sigma_{sa} = 1200 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

Effective width of T-beam compression fibre

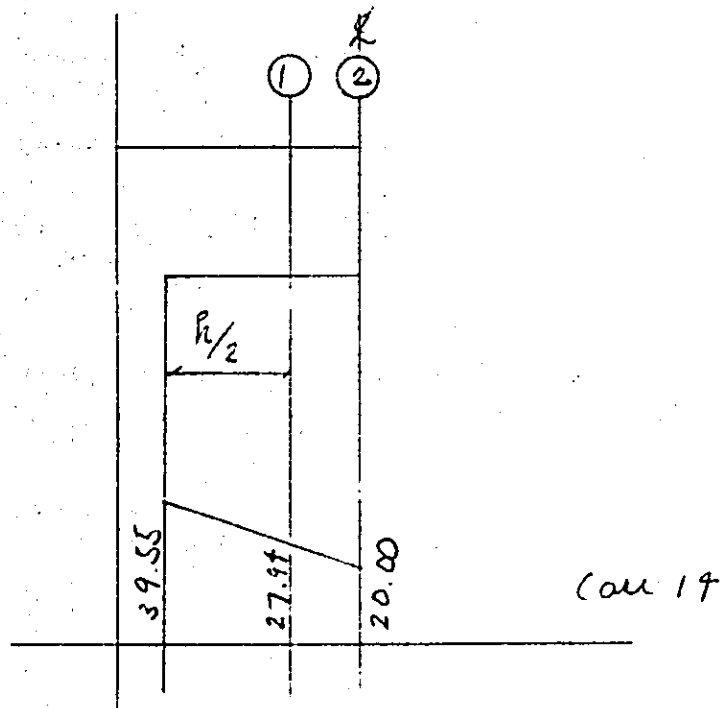


$$\begin{aligned}
 b_e &= b_0 + 2 \left(b_s + \frac{l}{8} \right) \\
 &= 0.60 + 2 \left(0.1 + \frac{1}{8} \times 0.6 \times 3.2 \right) \\
 &= 1.28^m < 8.0^m
 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of bending stress			
	Top side	Bottom side	
M (tm)	-26.39	47.22	
N (t)			
S B (t)		128	
b (cm)	60	60	
h (cm)	170	170	
d (cm)	162.4	164.4	
d' (t) (cm)	7.6	5.6 (25)	
As (cm ²)	D 25 - 4 = 20.268	D 25 - 5 = 25.335	
p	0.00208	0.00104	
As' (cm ²)			(Note)
p'			Reinforcing bar area to be used shall be the minimum.
e = M/N (cm)		$\alpha = 28.62$ ^(m)	The area is assumed as 1/3 of the necessary area.
e = M/N + u ^(cm)			
e = M/N - u ^(cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	1.668		
k		0.174	
c			
j		0.944	
1/Lc	9.79		
1/Ls	519		
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	16.3	16.9	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	870	1200	
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			

2. Calculation of shearing stress

(1) Shearing stress caused bending



$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{27.94 \cdot 10^3}{60 \cdot 164.4} = 2.83 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{20.00 \cdot 10^3}{60 \cdot 164.4} = 2.03 < 3.9$$

(2) Torsional moment

Since shoes of T-section simple beam are set at inside of column outline, torsional moment in beam is assumed not acting. Similarly, since slab is treated as a one-way slab for calculation, torsional moment in beam is assumed not acting along the Rahmen side.

From the above analyses, calculations on stirrup and axial bars are omitted.

Stirrup are arranged with use of D13 - 2 sets 25^{cm} etc.

Axial bars are arranged as shown below.

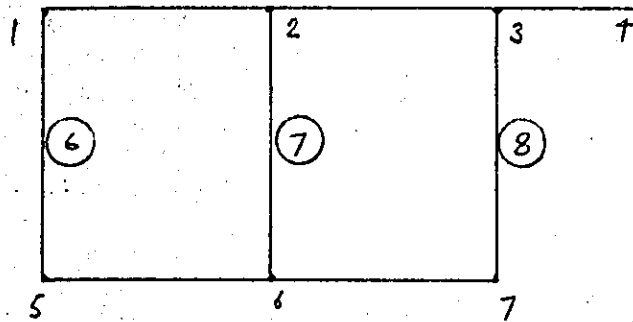
$$A_s = D16 - \begin{cases} 3 \text{ bars} & (\text{T-section simple beam side}) \\ 4 \text{ " } & (\text{Rahmen side}) \end{cases}$$

[9] Calculation of electric pole beam		
	Top side	
M (tm)	17.29	
N (t)		
S (t)		
b (cm)	75	(Note)
h (cm)	90	Moment of electric pole beam:
d (cm)	82.7	
d' (cm)	7.6	Referred to the block No 18
As (cm ²)	D25-5 = 25.37	
p	0.0041	
As' (cm ²)		
p'		
$e = M/N$ (cm)		
$e = M/N + u$ (cm)		
$e = M/N - u$ (cm)		
e/h		
d/e		
d'/h		
d'/d		
Ne/bd^2 (kg/cm ²)	2.80	
k		
c		
j		
1/Lc	7.529	
1/Ls	270	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$		
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	212	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	760	
τ (kg/cm ²)		
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1000	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)		
	D	

§ 7 Calculation of column

(1) Calculations of bending stress

1. Rahmen (Rigid frame) calculation in railway profile.

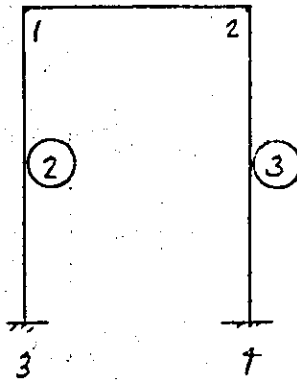


			CASE	M (t.m)	N (t)				CASE	M (t.m)	N (t)
⑥	1-5	M _{max}	16	17.37	103.00	⑧	3-7	M _{max}	16	16.59	85.15
		N _{min}	19	14.09	37.80			N _{min}	19	16.24	34.78
	5-1	M _{max}	16	15.79	109.55		7-3	M _{max}	17	15.75	98.34
		N _{min}	19	10.69	42.82			N _{min}	18	10.12	33.66
⑦	2-6	M _{max}	17	21.31	88.51						
		N _{min}	18	19.23	35.37						
	6-2	M _{max}	17	19.78	95.06						
		N _{min}	18	18.23	40.39						

Stress calculation

	⑥	⑦	⑧
M (tm)	14.09	19.23	16.29
N (t)	37.80	35.37	34.78
S (t)			
b (cm)	60	60	60
h (cm)	60	60	60
d (cm)			
d' (cm)	6.1	6.1	6.1
As (cm ²)	D25-4 = 20.268	D25-4 = 20.268	D25-4 = 20.268
p	0.00563	0.00563	0.00563
As' (cm ²)	"	"	"
p'			
e = M/N (cm)	37.3	54.4	46.7
e = M/N + u ^(cm)			
e = M/N - u ^(cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h	0.102	0.102	0.102
d'/d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)			
k	0.467	0.397	0.421
c	0.222	0.155	0.179
j			
1/Lc			
1/Ls			
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	47.3	63.4	54.0
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	660	1200	920
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	1800
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	90
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			

2 ①-① Rahmen (Rigid frame) calculation in the direction of railway cross section



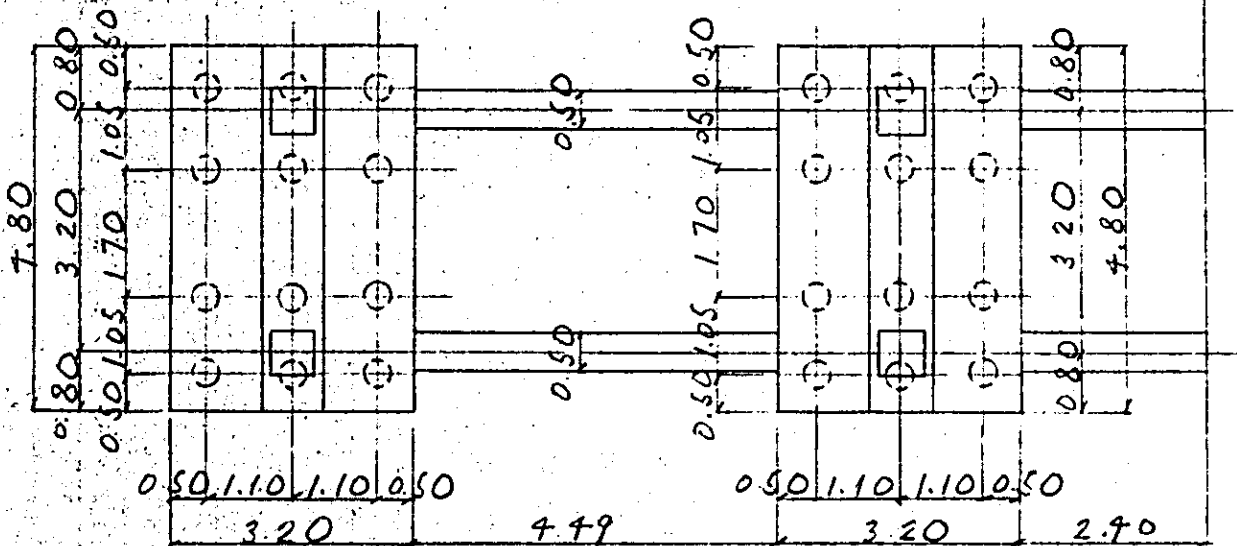
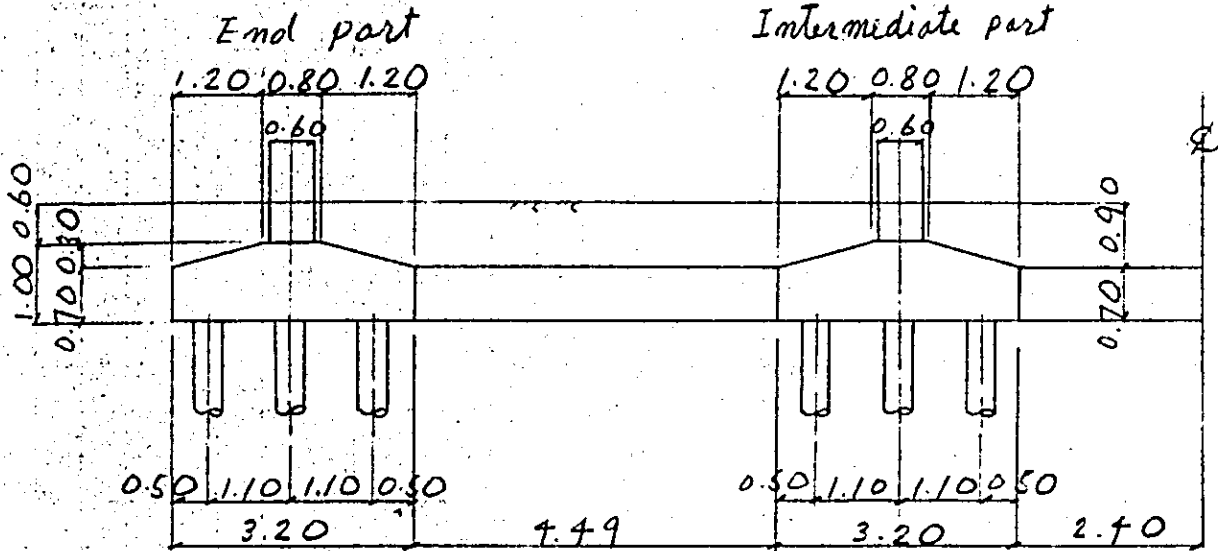
			CASE	M (t.m)	N (t)				CASE	M (t.m)	N (t)
②	1-3	M _{max}	18	30.76	120.09	③	2-4	M _{max}	18	30.00	82.33
		N _{min}	20	19.61	28.71			N _{min}	15	18.70	28.72
	3-1	M _{max}	18	31.36	125.88		4-2	M _{max}	18	30.98	88.12
		N _{min}	20	20.22	33.15			N _{min}	15	19.30	39.16

Stress calculation					
	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	
M (tm)	30.76	31.36	30.00	30.98	
N (t)	120.09	125.88	82.33	88.12	
S (t)					
b (cm)	60	60	60	60	
h (cm)	60	60	60	60	
d (cm)					
d' (cm)	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	
As (cm ²)	D25-7 = 35.469	D25-7 = 35.469	D25-7 = 35.469	D25-7 = 35.469	
p	0.00985	0.00985	0.00985	0.00985	
As' (cm ²)	"	"	"	"	
p'					
e = M/N (cm)	25.61	24.91	36.44	35.16	
^(cm) e = M/N + u					
^(cm) e = M/N - u					
e/h					
d/e					
d'/h	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	
d'/d					
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)					
k	0.642	0.652	0.534	0.543	
c	0.386	0.395	0.286	0.295	
j					
1/Lc					
1/Ls					
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$					
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	86.4	88.5	79.9	82.9	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	520	500	820	810	
τ (kg/cm ²)					
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)					

§ 8 Basic criteria for calculation

1 Analysis in direction of railway profile

(1) configuration and dimension



(2) Own weight footing and buried beam, and weight of earth (column part)

End part

$$NF_1 = (0.8 + 3.20) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.30 \times 4.80 \times 2.50 = 7.20 \text{ m}^3$$

$$NF_2 = (3.20 \times 0.70 \times 4.80 + 0.50 \times 0.70 \times 2.245 \times 2) \times 2.50 - 0.90 \times 0.65 \times 2 = 29.63 \text{ m}^3$$

$$NF_3 = \left\{ (1.20 \times 0.30 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 + 3.20 \times 0.60) \times 4.80 + 0.50 \times 0.90 \times 2.245 \times 2 - 0.60 \times 0.6 \times 0.60 \times 2 \right\} \times 1.80 = 22.56 \text{ m}^3$$

$$59.39 \text{ m}^3$$

(3) Supporting power of piles and calculation of footing

*₁ Axial load at bottom of column

*₂ Weight of footing, buried beam and earth

(a) Ordinary case (Dead load) $\alpha = 1.0$ (case 1)

$$N = \overset{*_1}{69.12} \times 2 + \overset{*_2}{59.39} = 197.63^t$$

(b) Ordinary case + Temporary case (D+T+I)

$\alpha = 1.0$ (case 10)

$$N = \overset{*_1}{127.88} \times 2 + \overset{*_2}{59.39} = 315.15^t$$

(c) Ordinary case + Temporary case (D+T+I+B)

$\alpha = 1.15$ (case 16)

$$N = \overset{*_1}{125.98} \times 2 + \overset{*_2}{59.39} = 311.35^t$$

(d) Earthquake case (D+S) $\alpha = 1.50$ (case 18)

$$N = \overset{*_1}{74.03} \times 2 + \overset{*_2}{59.39} = 207.45^t$$

(60.59)

(180.57)^t

Horizontal resisting force beared by one pile

Horizontal force at the bottom of column

$$H = 6.72 \times 2 = 13.44^t$$

Footing and buried beam

$$H = (7.20 + 29.63) \times \frac{0.70}{2.50} \times 0.10 = 1.03^t$$

Horizontal force of half portion of column

$$H = 0.90^{\text{7m}} \times 7.722 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 0.1 = 0.69^t$$

$$\Sigma H = 13.44 + 1.03 - 0.69 = 15.16^t$$

$$H = \frac{15.16}{12} = 1.26^t/\text{Pile}$$

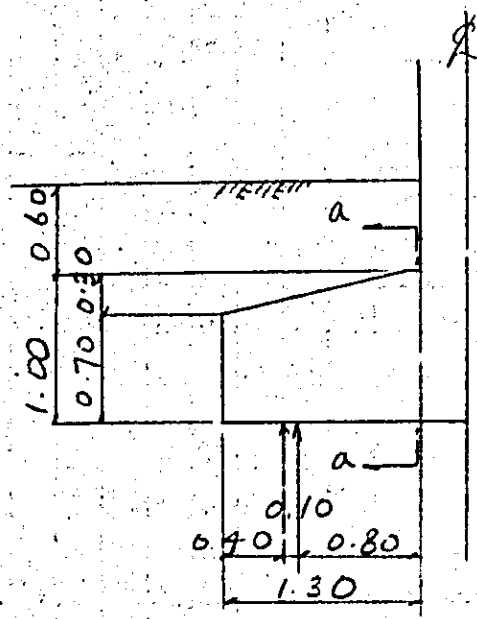
Reaction beared by one pile

$$m = 12$$

	ΣN (t)	$p = \frac{\Sigma N}{m}$ (^t /pile)
D $\alpha = 0.89$	197.63	16.47
D + T + I $\alpha = 1.00$	315.15	26.26
D + T + I + B $\alpha = 1.15$	311.35	25.95
D + S $\alpha = 1.50$	207.45 (180.57)	17.29 (15.05)

(7) Calculation of bending moment

Analysis is made calculated bending moment at the column front



Weight of footing and earth pressure

$$W_1 = 2.50 \times 1.00 + 1.80 \times 0.60 = 3.58 \text{ } \gamma_m^3$$

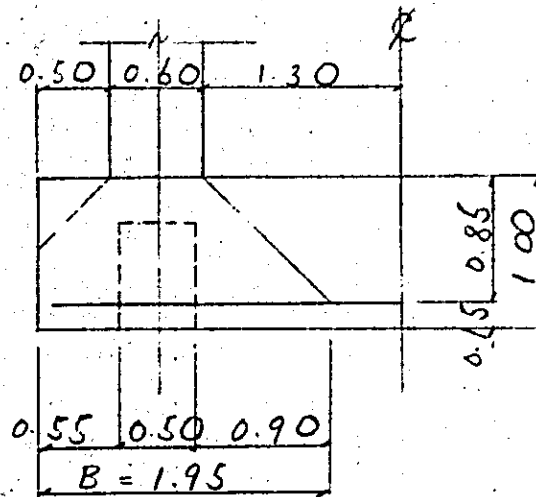
$$W_2 = 2.50 \times 0.70 + 1.80 \times 0.90 = 3.37 \text{ } \gamma_m^3$$

Reaction of pile

$$P = 26.26 \text{ } \gamma_{pile}$$

$$M_a = 26.26 \times 0.90 \times 4 - \frac{1}{6} (2 \times 3.37 - 3.58) \times 1.30^2 \times 7.80 = 97.57 - 13.95 = 80.59 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

Effective width



$$B = 0.50 + 0.60 + 0.85 = 1.95 \text{ m}$$

Effective width

$$B_0 = 1.95 - 0.50 = 1.55 \text{ m}$$

Bending moment per unit one meter

$$M = \frac{80.59}{1.55} = 51.99 \text{ t m}$$

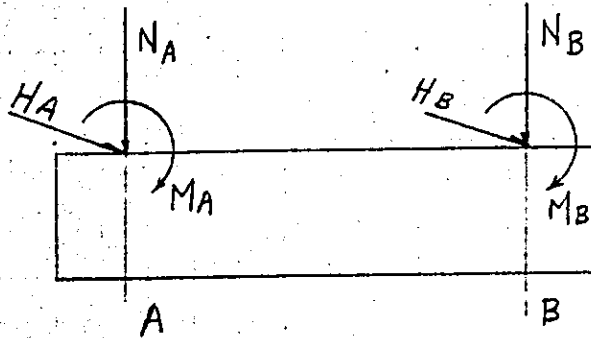
(Note) Referred to the block Vo.125 and omitted calculation, reinforcement is assumed as

$$A_s = D32 - 15 \text{ cm U.C.}$$

$$T = \frac{11.76 \times 10^3}{100 \times 77.5} = 1.52 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

2. Analysis in the direction of railway cross section

Stress at the bottom of column



CASE	Combination of loads		A	B
1	D	$\alpha = 1.00$		
		M	-0.12	0.02
		N	75.90	74.40
2	D+L+I+C	case 1		
		H	-0.03	0.03
		$\alpha = 1.00$		
3	D+L+I+C+TL	M	-19.62	-19.16
		N	139.35	111.05
		H	-5.25	-5.07
4	D+S	case 12		
		H	-9.41	-9.23
		$\alpha = 1.15$		
5	D+S	M	-35.19	-34.73
		N	148.89	109.81
		H	-9.41	-9.23
6	D+S	case 14		
		H	-9.41	-9.23
		$\alpha = 1.50$		
7	D+S	M	30.33	30.38
		N	53.50	100.03
		H	8.07	8.09
8	D+S	case 20		
		H	8.07	8.09
		$\alpha = 1.50$		

Load of electric pole $N = 3.28^{\dagger}$ (B side)

Weight of buried beam, earth

$$N = (2.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.70 + 1.80 \times 0.50 \times 0.9) \times 7.49 \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.78^{\dagger}$$

FOOTING

** INPUT DATA **

1) KIHON DATA *Basic data*

HASHIRA HONSU= 2 (HON) KUI RETSU= 4 (RETSU) CASE SU= 4 (CASE)
 NA= 20.000 (T) GAMMA 1= 2.500 (T/M**3) GAMMA 2= 1.800 (T/M**3)

2) FOOTING SUNPOU (M)

L1= 0.000 L2= 4.800 L3= 0.000
 B1= 1.200 B2= .800 B3= 1.200
 H1= .700 H2= .300 H3= .600

3) HASHIRA KYORI OYOBI DANMENSUNPOU (M)

HASHIRA NO.	CL	A	B	HASHIRA NO.	CL	A	B
1	.800	.600	.600	2	4.000	.600	.600

4) KUI KYORI OYOBI HONSU (M) (HON)

KUI RETSU NO.	KL	NN	KUI RETSU NO.	KL	NN
1	.500	3	3	3.250	3
2	1.550	3	4	4.300	3

Stress at the bottom of column

PAGE

FOOTING

5) CASE DATA KH, ALPHA, BETA, HW HASHIRA KATAN NO ORYOKU (M) (TM) (T)

CASE 1 KH= 0.000 ALPHA= 1.0000 BETA= .246000 HW= 0.000 D
 HASHIRA NO. M N H HASHIRA NO. M N H
 1 -.120 75.900 -.030 2 .020 74.400 .030

CASE 2 KH= 0.000 ALPHA= 1.0000 BETA= .298000 HW= 0.000 D+T+I-C
 HASHIRA NO. M N H HASHIRA NO. M N H
 1 -19.620 139.350 -5.250 2 -19.160 111.050 -5.070

CASE 3 KH= 0.000 ALPHA= 1.1500 BETA= .298000 HW= 0.000 D+T+I-C-TL
 HASHIRA NO. M N H HASHIRA NO. M N H
 1 -35.190 148.840 -9.410 2 -34.730 104.810 -9.230

CASE 4 KH= .028 ALPHA= 1.5000 BETA= .298000 HW= 0.000 D+S
 HASHIRA NO. M N H HASHIRA NO. M N H
 1 30.330 53.500 8.070 2 30.380 100.030 8.090

FOOTING Calculation of stability. (Supporting power of pile)

PAGE

* CASE 1-1 * (JYOUJI) NO 5 0 (Ordinary) (DELTA N NASI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T) HASHIRA NO. M N H HASHIRA NO. M N H
 1 -0.120 75.900 -0.030 2 0.020 74.400 .030

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M) MO= 485.424 NO= 203.302 H0= 0.000 EO= 2.388 E= -0.012

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M) NF1= 26.880 NF2= 7.200 NG= 18.922 GH= .449

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T) SKN= 12 SIG KN= 12 PH = 0.000 KL = 2.400 I= 25.995 KE = -0.012

P 1= 17.125 P 2= 17.024 P 3= 16.860 P 4= 16.759
 Max Min

FOOTING

* CASE 3-1 * (JYOUJI) NO 7 D+T+I-C-TL (Ordinary + Temporary) (DELTA N NASI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)
 HASHIRA NO. M N H HASHIRA NO. M N H
 1 -35.190 148.840 -9.410 2 -34.730 104.810 -9.230

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)
 MO= 576.956 NO= 306.652 HO= -18.640 EO= 1.881 E= -.519

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)
 NF1= 26.880 NF2= 7.200 NG= 18.922 GH= .449

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)
 SKN= 12 SIG KN= 12 PH = -1.553 KL = 2.400 I= 25.995 KE = -.519

P 1= 35.176 P 2= 30.754 P 3= 20.355 P 4= 13.932
 Max Min

FOOTING

* CASE 4- 1 * (JISHINJI--->) NO 8 D+S (Earthquake) (DELTA N NASI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)
 HASHIRA NO. M N H HASHIRA NO. M N H
 1 30.330 53.500 8.070 2 30.380 100.030 8.090

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)
 MO= 647.423 NO= 206.532 HO= 17.114 EO= 3.135 E= .735

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)
 NF1= 26.880 NF2= 7.200 NG= 18.922 GH= .449

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)
 SKN= 12 SIG KN= 12 PH = 1.426 KL = 2.400 I= 25.995 KE = .735

P 1= 6.120 P 2= 12.249 P 3= 22.173 P 4= 28.302
 MOM MAX

FOOTING Supporting power of pile and Calculation of footing

(DELTA N ARI)

* CASE 1- 1 * (JYOUJI) NO 1 D

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)

HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1	-0.120	75.900	-0.030	2	0.020	74.400	0.030

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MD= 485.424	ND= 203.302	HD= 0.000	ED= 2.388	E= -0.012
-------------	-------------	-----------	-----------	-----------

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1= 26.880	NF2= 7.200	NG= 18.922	GH= 0.449
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4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN= 12	SIG KN= 12	PH = 0.000	KL = 2.400	I= 25.995	KE = -0.012
P 1= 17.125	P 2= 17.024	P 3= 16.860	P 4= 16.759		

FOOTING

* CASE 1-1 * (JYUJJI) NO 1 D

5) FOOTING KAKUTEN MOMENT OYOBI SENDANRYOKU (N) (TM) (T)

DISTANCE	MOMENT	SENDAN	M/ALPHA	S/ALPHA
.500	-1.401	-5.602	-1.401	-5.602
	-1.401	45.772	-1.401	45.772
.800**	11.856	42.605	11.856	42.605
	11.719	-33.295	11.719	-33.295
1.100*	1.256	-36.462	1.256	-36.462
1.550	-16.286	-41.504	-16.286	-41.504
	-16.286	9.567	-16.286	9.567
2.400)	-12.202	.043	-12.202	.043
3.250	-16.213	-9.480	-16.213	-9.480
	-16.213	41.100	-16.213	41.100
3.700*	1.148	36.058	1.148	36.058
4.000**	11.491	32.892	11.491	32.892
	11.527	-41.508	11.527	-41.508
4.300	-1.400	-44.675	-1.400	-44.675
	-1.400	5.602	-1.400	5.602

FOOTING

PAGE

* CASE 2- 1 * (JYOUJI) NO 2 D+T+I-C (DELTA N. ARI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)	M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1	-19.620	139.350	-5.250	2	-19.160	111.050	-5.070

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MO=	633.784	NO=	303.402	HO=	-10.320	EO=	2.089	E=	-.311
-----	---------	-----	---------	-----	---------	-----	-------	----	-------

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1=	26.880	NF2=	7.200	NG=	18.922	GH=	.449
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4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN=	12	SIG KN=	12	PH =	-.860	KL =	2.400	I=	25.995	KE =	-.311
P 1=	33.447	P 2=	28.936	P 3=	21.631	P 4=	17.120				

PAGE

(DELTA N ARI)

D+T+I-C

NO 2

)

JYOUJI

(

* CASE 2-1 *

)

5) FOOTING KAKUTEN MOMENT YOBI SENDANRYOKU (M) (TM) (T)

DISTANCE	MOMENT	SENDAN	M/ALPHA	S/ALPHA
.500	-1.401	-5.602	-1.401	-5.602
.800**	-6.889	94.740	-6.889	94.740
1.100*	21.058	91.573	21.058	91.573
1.550	-1.453	-47.777	-1.453	-47.777
2.400)	-16.261	-50.943	-16.261	-50.943
3.250	-40.320	-55.985	-40.320	-55.985
	-45.808	30.822	-45.808	30.822
	-23.656	21.299	-23.656	21.299
	-9.600	11.775	-9.600	11.775
	-15.088	76.669	-15.088	76.669
3.700*	18.279	71.627	18.279	71.627
4.000**	39.292	68.460	39.292	68.460
	17.340	-42.590	17.340	-42.590
4.300	4.088	-45.757	4.088	-45.757
	-1.401	5.602	-1.401	5.602

PAGE

FOOTING

* CASE 3- 1 * (JYOUJI) NO 3 D+T+I-C-YL (DELTA N ARI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)

NO	MO	NF1	NF2	NO	H0	NG	GH	EO	E	KE
1	576.956	26.880	7.200	306.652	-9.410	18.922	.449	1.881	-0.519	-9.230

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN=	12	SIG KN=	12	PH =	-1.553	KL =	2.400	I =	25.995	KE =	-0.519
P 1 =	39.462	P 2 =	31.776	P 3 =	19.332	P 4 =	11.646				

(DELTA N ARI)

FOOTING

* CASE 3- 1 * (JYUJI) NO 3 D+T+I-C-TL

5) FOOTING KAKUTEN MOMENT OYOBI SENDANRYOKU (M) (TM) (T)

DISTANCE	MOMENT	SENDAN	M/ALPHA	S/ALPHA
.500	-1.401	-5.602	-1.218	-4.871
.800**	-11.313	112.785	-9.837	98.074
1.100*	22.047	109.618	19.172	95.320
1.550	-18.325	-39.222	-15.935	-34.106
2.400)	-30.566	-42.389	-26.579	-36.860
3.250	-50.776	-47.431	-44.153	-41.244
	-60.688	47.898	<u>-52.772</u>	41.651
	-24.022	<u>38.375</u>	-20.889	33.370
	4.549	28.852	3.956	25.088
	-5.363	86.848	-4.664	75.520
3.700*	32.584	81.807	28.334	71.136
4.000**	56.651	78.640	<u>49.262</u>	68.383
4.300	16.838	-26.170	14.642	-22.757
	8.512	-29.337	7.402	-25.510
	-1.400	5.602	-1.218	4.871

FOOTING

PAGE

* CASE 4- 1 * (JISHINJI-->) NO 4 D+S (DELTA N ARI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)

HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1	30.330	53.500	8.070	2	30.380	100.030	8.090

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MO= 647.423 NO= 206.532 HO= 17.114 EO= 3.135 E= .735

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1= 26.880 NF2= 7.200 NG= 18.922 GH= .449

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN= 12 SIG KN= 12 PH = 1.426 KL = 2.400 I= 25.995 KE = .735

P 1= 4.021 P 2= 11.310 P 3= 23.112 P 4= 30.401

(DELTA N ARI)

D+S

NO 4

(JISHINJI--->)

* CASE 4- 1 *

5) FOOTING KAKUTEN MOMENT QYOBI SENDANRYOKU (M) (TM) (T)

DISTANCE	MOMENT	SENDAN	M/ALPHA	S/ALPHA
.500	-1.401	-5.602	-.934	-3.735
.800**	7.701	6.460	5.134	4.307
	9.164	3.294	6.109	2.196
1.100*	43.938	-50.206	29.292	-33.471
1.550	28.401	-53.373	18.934	-35.582
	3.249	-58.415	2.166	-38.943
2.400)	12.350	-24.485	8.233	-16.323
3.250	-12.509	-34.008	-8.340	-22.672
	-45.464	-43.531	-30.309	-29.021
3.700*	-36.363	25.804	-24.242	17.203
4.000**	-25.885	20.762	-17.257	13.842
	-20.131	17.595	-13.421	11.730
4.300	14.704	-82.435	9.803	-54.956
	-10.502	-85.601	-7.001	-57.068
	-1.401	5.602	-.934	3.735

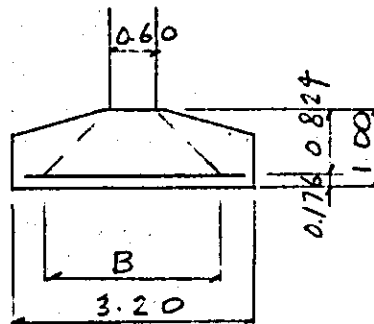
Stress calculation

Effective width

Top side

$$B = 3.20^m$$

Bottom side



$$B = 0.60 + 0.824 \times 2 = 2.25^m$$

	Top side	Bottom side	
M (tm)	- 52.77	49.26	
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	320	225	
h (cm)	100	100	
d (cm)	91.8	82.4	
d' (cm)	82	17.6	
As (cm ²)	D25-7 = 35.469	D19-15 ⁰⁰ . = 42.975	
p	0.00121	0.00232	
As' (cm ²)			
p'			
e = M/N (cm)			
e = M/N + u (cm)			
e = M/N - u (cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d' / h			
d' / d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	1.957	3.224	
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	12.26	9.372	
1/Ls	879	467	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	24.0	30.2	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1720	1510	
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
	D+T+I-C-TL	D+T+I-C-TL	

Shearing stress

$$S = 38.38^+ \quad (D+T+I-C-TL)$$

$$\tau = \frac{38.38 \times 10^3}{320 \times 85} = 1.41 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Stability Calculation

	Allowable supporting power	Case	$P_{max}^{(1)}$	$P_{min}^{(1)}$	$H_{max}^{(1)}$
Ordinary	24'	1	17.13	16.76	0
Ordinary + Temporary	36'	14	35.18	13.93	1.55
Earthquake	48'	20	28.30	6.12	1.43

Analysis on the body of pile

$$\beta = 0.298^{1/m}$$

In direction of railway profile

$$H = 15.16 \cdot \frac{1}{12} = 1.26^t \text{ (Seismic load) } (\alpha = 1.5)$$

$$M = 0.322 \cdot \frac{H}{\beta} = 0.322 \cdot \frac{1.26}{0.298} = 1.36^{t \cdot m}$$

$$N = 15.05^t$$

In direction of railway cross section

Gelber girder post

$$H = 1.55^t \text{ (D+T+I-C-TL) } (\alpha = 1.15)$$

$$M = 0.322 \cdot \frac{1.55}{0.298} = 1.67^{t \cdot m}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} N_{max} = 39.46^t \\ N_{min} = 11.65^t \end{array} \right\}$$

$$H = 1.73^t \text{ (D+S) } (\alpha = 1.5)$$

$$M = 0.322 \cdot \frac{1.73}{0.298} = 1.55^{t \cdot m}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} N_{max} = 30.40^t \\ N_{min} = 7.02^t \end{array} \right\}$$

cantilever part

$$H = 1.21^t \quad (D+T+I-C-TL) \quad (d=1.15)$$

$$M = 0.322 \times \frac{1.21}{0.298} = 1.31^{t \cdot m}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} N_{max} = 39.00^t \\ N_{min} = 6.41^t \end{array} \right\}$$

§ 9. Calculation of shoes and beam supporting parts

[1] Calculation of shoe

1. Calculation of load

(1) Dead Load

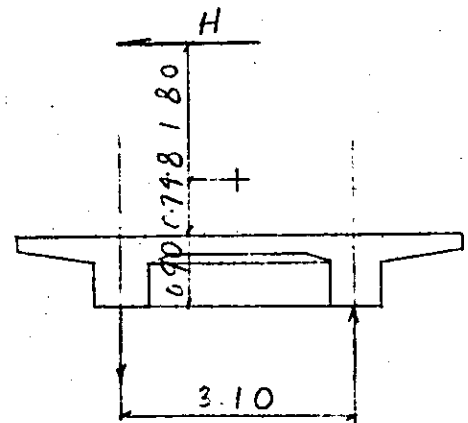
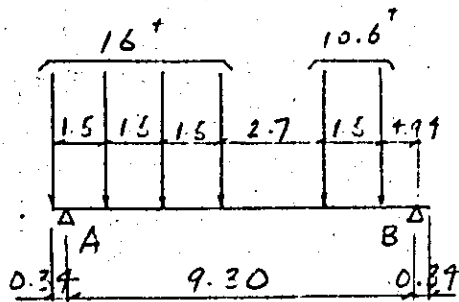
Reaction of T section simple beam

$$R_d = 33.51 \text{ t/one shoe}$$

(2) Train + Impact Load

$$R_{t+i} = 38.65 \text{ t}$$

(3) Centrifugal Load



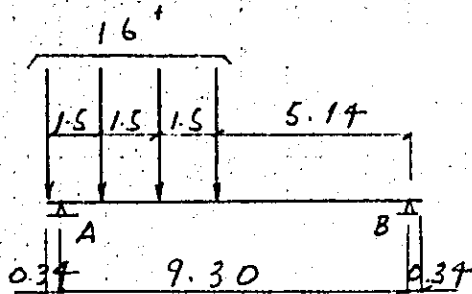
$$R = 500^m \quad \alpha = 0.12$$

$$R_c = \frac{1}{9.30} \{ 16 \cdot 4 \cdot 7.39 + 10.6 \cdot 2 \cdot 1.69 \} = 54.71 \text{ t}$$

$$H = 54.71 \cdot 0.12 = 6.57 \text{ t}$$

$$N = \pm \frac{H \cdot h}{l} = \pm \frac{6.57 \cdot 3.448}{3.10} = \pm 7.31 \text{ t}$$

(4) Lateral load caused by Rolling stocks



$$R_A = \frac{1}{9.30} \times 16 \times 7.39 = 50.86^t$$

$$H = 50.86 \times 0.15^t = 7.63$$

$$N = \pm \frac{H \cdot h}{l} = \pm \frac{7.63 \times 1.648}{3.10} = \pm 4.06^t$$

(5) Summary of reaction of beam

	REACTION
Dead	33.51
Train + Impact	38.65
Centrifugal	7.31
Train Lateral	4.06
D + I + C	79.47
D + T + i + C + TL	83.53
($\alpha = 1.15$)	72.63

2. Calculation of rubber shoes

(1) Required area for supporting load

$$15 \leq \frac{R}{A} \leq 80$$

$$R_{max} = 79.47^k$$

$$R_{min} = 33.51^k$$

Hence

$$\frac{R_{max}}{80} \leq A \leq \frac{R_{min}}{15}$$

$$\frac{R_{max}}{80} = \frac{79.47 \cdot 10^3}{80} = 993 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\frac{R_{min}}{15} = \frac{33.51 \cdot 10^3}{15} = 2234 \text{ cm}^2$$

Assumed the size of rubber shoe as $60^{\text{cm}} \times 30^{\text{cm}}$

$$A = 60 \times 25 = 1250 \text{ cm}^2$$

(2) Thickness of rubber shoe

(Note)

The thickness of rubber shoe is assumed to be identical with that of for double track girder.

Therefore, calculation of the thickness is omitted.

Thickness of the layer $t = 12^{\text{mm}}$ use one layer

Gross thickness 1.7^{mm} (Including stainless steel cover plate)

(2) Calculation of stopper made of steel rod

1 Horizontal force acting the stopper

(1) Centrifugal Load

$$H = 6.57 \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.29'$$

(2) Train Lateral Load

$$H = 7.63 \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.82'$$

(3) Seismic Load

1) Horizontal seismic load applied for the stopper design

$$K_{sh} = \Delta \phi \cdot K_h$$

$\Delta \phi$; Extra factor

In direction of bridge axis $\Delta \phi = 1.2$

In direction of cross section $\Delta \phi = 1.4$

K_h ; Horizontal seismic load for design $K_h = 0.1$

Horizontal seismic load applied for the stopper design will be,

Bridge axis $K_{sh} = 1.2 \times 0.1 = 0.12$

Cross section $K_{sh} = 1.4 \times 0.1 = 0.14$

2) Horizontal force acting the stopper

i) Bridge axis

One unit stopper per one main girder is equipped, with semi-rigid construction.

Seismic force due To dead weight

$$H_{sk} = K_{sh} \times R_d$$

$$= 0.12 \times 33.51 = 4.02^*$$

ii) Cross sectional direction

Seismic load due to dead weight

$$H_{sh} = K_{sh} \times R_d$$

$$= 0.17 \times 33.51 = 5.69^*$$

iii) Summary of horizontal forces

	Horizontal force
C + T-L	7.11
($\alpha = 1.15$)	6.18
T-L	3.82
($\alpha = 1.15$)	3.32
S	7.69
($\alpha = 1.6$)	2.93

2. Stress calculation of the stopper made of steel rod

(1) Curved section

i) Shearing stress

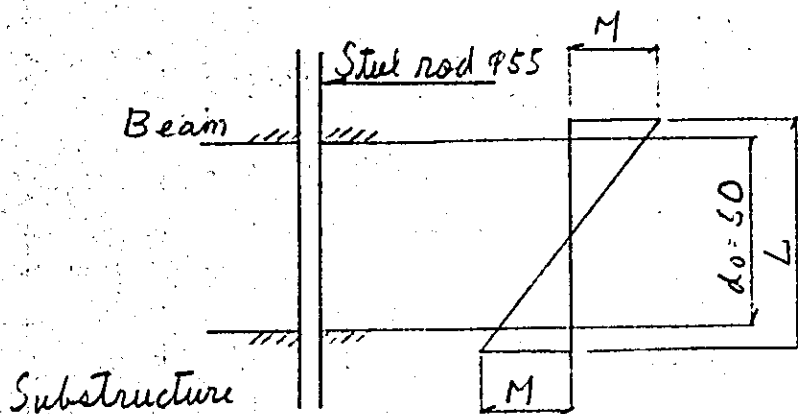
Steel rod $\phi = 55 \text{ mm}$ (SSFI) $A_s = 23.76 \text{ cm}^2$

$$\tau = \frac{H}{A_s}$$

$$= \frac{7.11 \times 10^3}{23.76} = 299 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 850 \times 1.15$$

$$= 977 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

ii) Bending stress



$$L = d_0 - \frac{1}{2} \phi = 50 + 55 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 78 \text{ mm}$$

$$H = 7.11 \text{ t}$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \cdot H \cdot L$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 7.10 \times 0.078 = 0.277 \text{ t}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\text{Section modulus } Z = \frac{\pi \times \phi^3}{32} = 0.098 \cdot \phi^3$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{M}{Z}$$

$$= \frac{0.277 \times 10^5}{0.098 \times 5.5^3} = 1700 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1500 \times 1.15$$

$$= 1725 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

iii) Combined stress

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_s}{\sigma_{sa}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\tau}{\tau_a}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1700}{1725}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{299}{977}\right)^2}$$

$$= 1.03 < 1.1$$

(2) Straight section

i) Shearing stress

Steel rod $\Phi 46 \text{ mm}$ (SS41) $A_s = 16.62 \text{ cm}^2$

$$H = 3.82^t$$

$$\tau = \frac{3.82 \times 10^3}{16.62} = 230 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 850 \times 1.15$$

$$= 977 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

ii) Bending stress

$$L = 50 + 46 \times \frac{1}{2} = 73 \text{ mm}$$

$$H = 3.82^t$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \times H \cdot L$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 3.82 \times 0.073 = 0.139 \text{ m}$$

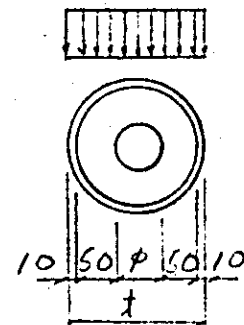
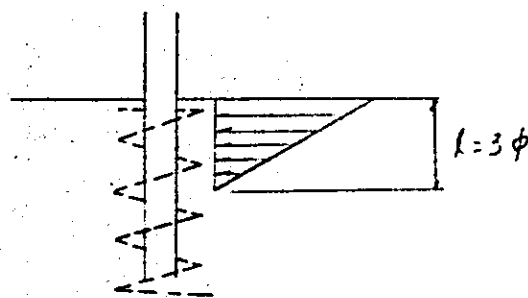
$$\sigma_s = \frac{0.139 \times 10^5}{0.098 \times 4.6^3} = 1457 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1500 \times 1.15$$

$$= 1725 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

iii) Combined stress

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{1457}{1725}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{230}{977}\right)^2} = 0.88 < 1.1$$

3 Calculation of bearing stress of concrete.



$$\sigma_c = \frac{2H}{l \cdot t}$$

$$H = 7.10^7$$

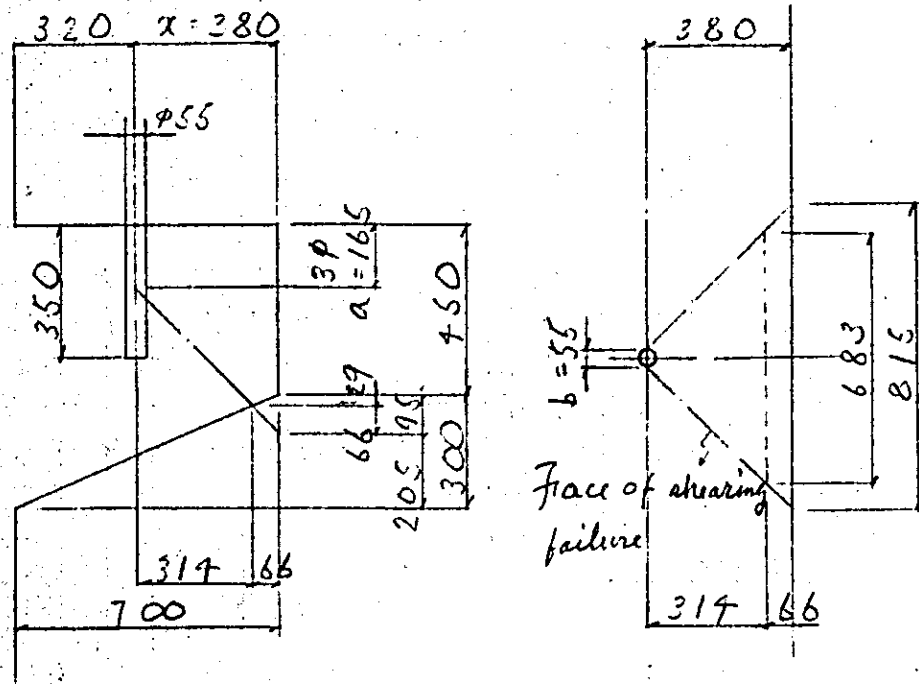
$$l = 3 \cdot \phi = 3 \times 5.5 = 16.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$t = 5.5 + (5.0 + 1.0) \times 2 = 17.5$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{2 \times 7.10 \times 10^7}{16.5 \times 17.5} = 49.2 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < \sigma_{ca} = 270 \times 0.8$$

$$= 216 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(2) Calculation of related parts of the stopper installation
 1 Calculation of shearing stress



Shearing stress is calculated, referred the R.C standard 182 (1)

$$\tau = \frac{H}{A\tau}$$

$$A\tau = \sqrt{2} \times (2x + 2a + b)$$

τ : Shearing stress

$A\tau$: Area of the face of shearing failure

$$A\tau = \sqrt{2} \times 34 \times (2 \cdot 34 + 2 \cdot 12.6 + 7.2)$$

$$= (815 + 68.3) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 6.6 \times \sqrt{2}$$

$$= 7682.60 - 699.00 = 3983.60 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$H = 7.10^+ \quad (C + T.L)$$

$$\tau = \frac{7.10 \times 10^3}{3983.6} = 1.78 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

2 Reinforcing bar arrangement around the part of stopper installation

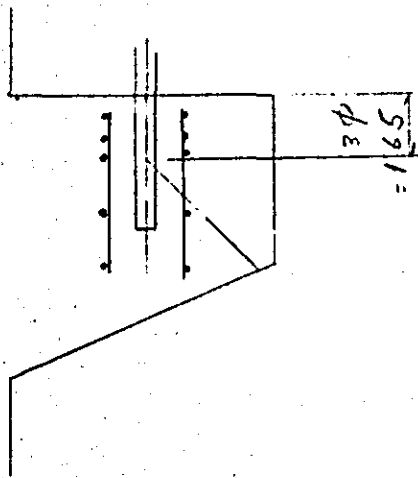
Referred the R.C standard 184 (2)

$$A_s' = \frac{H}{\sigma_{sa}}$$

$$= \frac{7.10 \times 10^3}{1800 \times 1.15} = 3.43 \text{ cm}^2$$

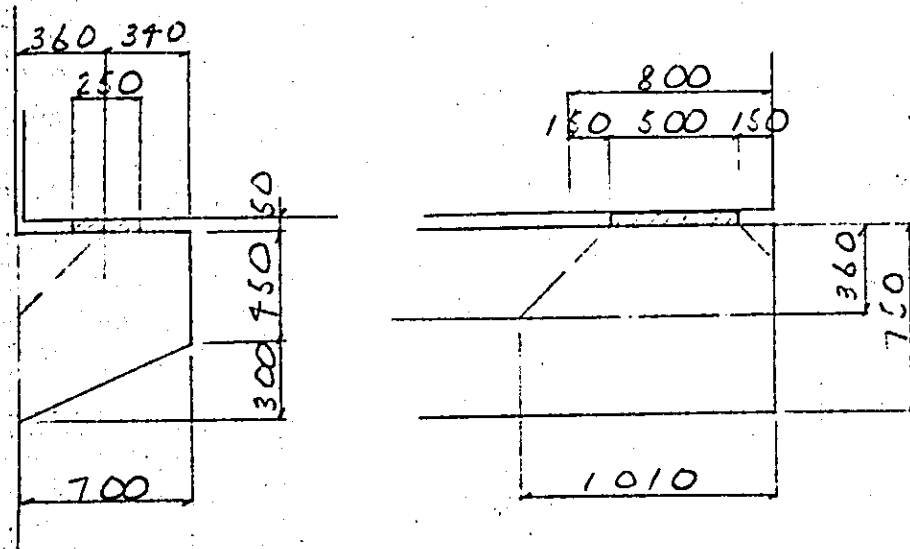
$$A_s = D13 - 3\bar{\Phi} = 3.80 \text{ cm}^2 > A_s' = 3.43 \text{ cm}^2$$

Therefore, D13 - 3 $\bar{\Phi}$ bars are arranged within the range of 3 $\bar{\Phi}$



[3] Calculation of beam supporting part

1. Bending stress calculation



Effective width $B = 0.50 + 0.15 + 0.36 = 1.01 \text{ m}$

(1) Calculation of load

(a) Reaction of T section simple beam

Referred the summary table of shoe calculation beam reaction.

$$R_d = 33.51 \text{ t}$$

$$R_{L+i} = 38.65 \text{ t}$$

$$R_c = \pm 7.31 \text{ t}$$

(b) Own weight of beam support part

$$W_1 = 2.50 \text{ m}^3 \cdot 0.75 = 1.88 \text{ t/m}$$

$$W_2 = 2.50 \text{ m}^3 \cdot 0.45 = 1.13 \text{ t}$$

(2) Calculation of bending moment

Stress per $B = 1.00^m$ of effective width

(a) Dead load

$$M_d = \left\{ 33.51 \times 0.36 + \frac{1}{6} (2 \times 1.13 + 1.88) \times 0.70^2 \right. \\ \left. \times 1.05 \right\} \times \frac{1}{1.05} = 11.83^{+m}$$

(b) T + I + C

$$M_{I+I} = (38.69 + 7.31) \times 0.36 \times \frac{1}{1.05} = 15.77^{+m}$$

(c) D + T + I

$$\Sigma M_{d+I+I} = 11.83 + 15.77 = 27.60^{+m}$$

(3) Allowable stress, safe against cracking

$$M_d = 11.83^{+m}$$

$$M_{I+I} = 15.77^{+m}$$

$$\Sigma M = 27.60^{+m}$$

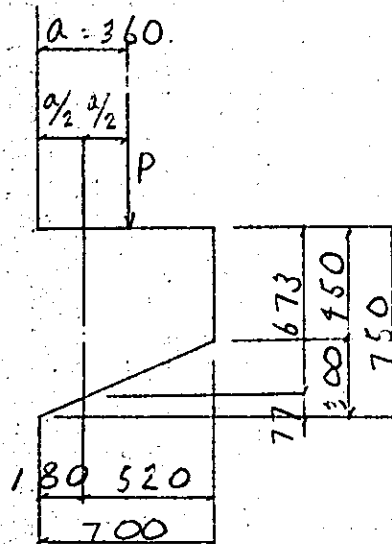
$$\alpha = \frac{M_d}{\Sigma M} = \frac{11.83}{27.60} = 0.43 > 0.25$$

Hence, determined $\sigma_{sa} = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

Calculation of bending stress			
	D	D+L+k	
M (tm)	11.83	27.60	
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	100	100	
h (cm)	75	75	
d (cm)	69.3	69.3	
d' (cm)	5.7	5.7	
As (cm ²)	022-150 = 25.806	,	
p	0.00372	0.00372	
As' (cm ²)			
p'			
e = M/N (cm)			
e = M/N + u (cm)			
e = M/N - u (cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	2.463	5.747	
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	7.80	7.80	
1/Ls	297	297	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	—	44.8	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	730	1700	
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1000	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	—	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			

2. Calculation of shearing stress

Referred R.C standard 39 (1)(a),(b)



Shearing stress is calculated
at the $\frac{1}{2}$ point

Effective width is assumed
as the full width

$$b = 190 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 67.3 - 5.7 = 61.6 \text{ cm}$$

(1) Shearing force $\{D + L + i + (TL) + C\}$

$$P = 33.51 + 38.65 + 4.06 + 7.31 = 83.53 \text{ }^\dagger$$

(79.47)

$$a = 0.36 \text{ m} \quad d = 0.616 \text{ m}$$

$$\tau = \frac{2}{a/d} = \frac{2 \times 0.619}{0.36} = 3.439 < 4$$

$$\therefore \tau = 3.439$$

$$S = \frac{P}{\tau} = \frac{83.53}{3.439} = 24.29 \text{ }^\dagger$$

$$\Sigma S = 24.29 + 2.50 \text{ }^\dagger \text{ m}^2 (0.45 + 0.673) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.52$$

$$\times 1.90 = 25.68 \text{ }^\dagger$$

(2) Shearing stress

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d} = \frac{25.68 \times 10^3}{190 \times 61.6} = 2.19 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(3) Bar arrangement for resisting against diagonal Tension

Shearing force per unit one meter

$$S = \Sigma S / \text{Effective width } B = 1.90^m$$

$$= \frac{79.47}{1.90} = 41.83$$

$$A_s' = \frac{S \cdot \sqrt{2}}{\sigma_{sa}}$$

$$= \frac{41.83 \cdot 1.414 \cdot 10^3}{1800} = 32.86 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s = D25 - 15 \text{ UC} = 33.78 \text{ cm}^2 > A_s' = 32.86 \text{ cm}^2$$

3. Extra bars are arranged at the side face of beam support

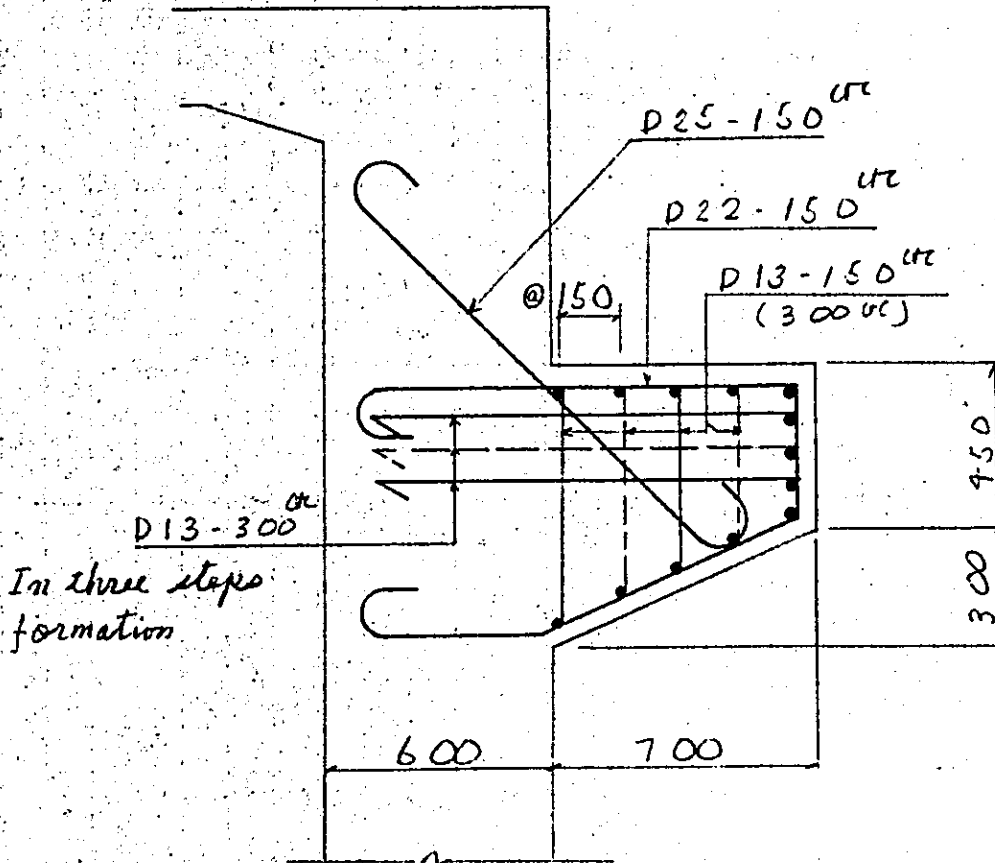
Extra bars are arranged at the side face, with use of bars of 40% cross section of bending stress and installed in three steps formation

$$A_s = 25.806 \times 0.40 = 10.32 \text{ cm}^2$$

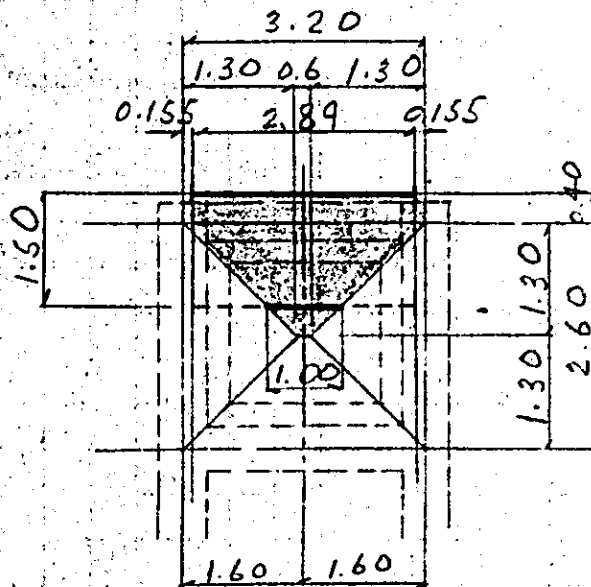
Use extra bars of D13-300^{UC} (3.33 bars) - in three step then,

$$A_s = 1.267 \times 3.33 \times 3 = 12.66 \text{ cm}^2 > A_s' = 10.32 \text{ cm}^2$$

4 Bar arrangement chart



§ 10. Calculation of out side girder



1. Calculation of load

(1) Dead load

Ballast	$1.90 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.52$	$= 0.99 \text{ m}^2$
Weight of slab	$2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.25$	$= 0.63 \text{ m}^2$
Grading concrete	$2.35 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.07$	$= 0.16 \text{ m}^2$
Track weight	$0.45 \text{ m}^3 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.89$	$= 0.16 \text{ m}^2$
		$\underline{\quad} = 1.94 \text{ m}^2$

$$W_{d1} = 1.94 \text{ m}^2 \times 1.30 = 2.52 \text{ m}^2$$

Distributed load

$$\text{Distributed load} \quad 1.94 \times 0.40 \quad = \quad 0.78 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{Addition of slab weight} \quad 2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.15 \quad = \quad 0.06 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{Weight of beam} \quad 2.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.45 \quad = \quad 0.56 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{Haunch of slab} \quad 2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.1 \times \frac{1}{2} = 0.04 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$W_{d2} = 1.44 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

(2) Train load + Impact

KS-16

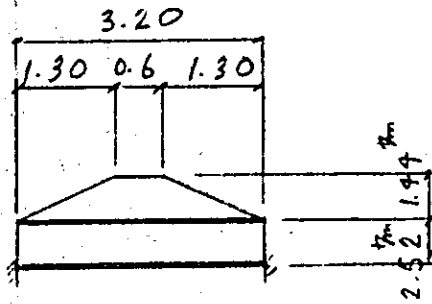
$$W_L = \frac{16}{2.89} = 5.54 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$l = 3.20 \text{ m} \quad i = 0.523$$

$$W_{L+i} = 5.54 \times 1.523 = 8.44 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

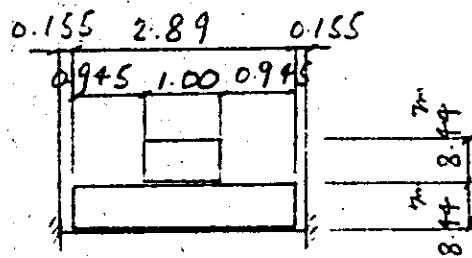
2. Loading diagram

(1) Dead load case 1



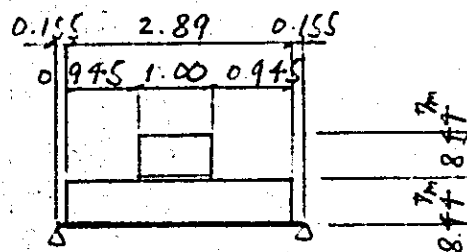
Both ends fixed support

(2) Train load + Impact (1) case 2



Both ends fixed support

(3) Train load + Impact (2) case 3



Both ends simple support

CCRC547 RAHMENJ

SIDE BEAM

** CONTROL DATA **

SETIEN SU	2
BUZAI SU	1
SHITEN SU	2
KIHON KAJYU CASE SU	3
KUMIAHASE CASE SU	0
PICK UP CASE SU	0
BUNPU BANE TYPE SU	0
SUPPORT TYPE SU	2

** JOINT DATA **

PT.	X(M)	Y(M)
1	0.000	0.000
2	3.200	0.000

** MEMBER DATA **

K	ITAN	JTAN	IP	JP	L (M)	A (M2)	I (M4)	E (T/M2)	EPS
1	1	2	0	0	3.2000	1.000000	1.000000	.2700E+07	.1000E-04

** SUPPORT TYPE **

<TYPE NO.	1>	KX (T/M)	KY (T/M)	KZ (T-M/RAD)
SUPPORT	1	0.	0.	0.
	2	0.	0.	0.

<TYPE NO.	2>	KX (T/M)	KY (T/M)	KZ (T-M/RAD)
SUPPORT	1	1.	0.	1.
	2	0.	0.	1.

** CHAKUMOKU TEN DATA & LENGTH **

MEMBER	I-DISTANCE
1	0.800 1.600 2.400 3.200

SIDE BEAM [CRC547 RAHMEN]

KIHON KAJYU CASE 1
 BUNPU BANE TYPE NO. 1
 SUPPORT TYPE NO. 1
 LOAD TITLE D

ESWJ	CNNJ	ELLJ	C	A	J	C	B	J	C	C	J	C	D	J
4	1	2		0.000			-1.440			0.000			1.300	
4	1	2		-1.440			-1.440			1.300			.600	
4	1	2		-1.440			0.000			1.900			1.300	
3	1	2		-2.520			0.000			0.000			0.000	

KIHON KAJYU CASE 2
 BUNPU BANE TYPE NO. 1
 SUPPORT TYPE NO. 1
 LOAD TITLE L+I (1)

ESWJ	CNNJ	ELLJ	C	A	J	C	B	J	C	C	J	C	0	J
4	1	2		-8.440			-8.440			.155			2.690	
4	1	2		-8.440			-8.440			1.100			1.000	

KIHON KAJYU CASE 3
 BUNPU BANE TYPE NO. 1
 SUPPORT TYPE NO. 2
 LOAD TITLE L+I (2)

ESWJ	CNNJ	ELLJ	C	A	J	C	B	J	C	C	J	C	D	J
4	1	2		-8.440			-8.440			.155			2.690	
4	1	2		-8.440			-8.440			1.100			1.000	

SIDE BEAM

ECRC547 RAHMENJ

REACTION

CASE 1 D

SUPPORT	X (TON)	Y (TON)	Z (TON.M)
1	0.000	5.400	-3.056
2	0.000	5.400	3.056

CASE 2 L+I (1)

SUPPORT	X (TON)	Y (TON)	Z (TON.M)
1	0.000	16.416	-10.370
2	0.000	16.416	10.370

CASE 3 L+I (2)

SUPPORT	X (TON)	Y (TON)	Z (TON.M)
1	0.000	16.416	0.000
2	0.000	16.416	0.000

SIDE BEAM

ECRC547 RAHMENJ

 D E F L E C T I O N

CASE 1	D	X (MM)	Y (MM)	Z (M.RAD)
JOINT				
1		0.000	0.000	0.000
2		0.000	0.000	0.000

CASE 2	L+I (1)	X (MM)	Y (MM)	Z (M.RAD)
JOINT				
1		0.000	0.000	0.000
2		0.000	0.000	0.000

CASE 3	L+I (2)	X (MM)	Y (MM)	Z (M.RAD)
JOINT				
1		0.000	0.000	-0.006
2		0.000	0.000	.006

SIDE BEAM

ECRC547 RAHMENJ

MEMBER FORCE

CASE 1 0

I	---L(M)---	---B.M(T,M)---	---S.F(T)---	---A.F(T)---
* * MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) * *				
1	0.000	-3.056	5.400	0.000
	.800	.363	3.030	0.000
	1.600	1.607	.000	0.000
	2.400	.363	-3.030	0.000
2	3.200	-3.056	-5.400	0.000

CASE 2 L+I (1)

I	---L(M)---	---B.M(T,M)---	---S.F(T)---	---A.F(T)---
* * MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) * *				
1	0.000	-10.370	16.416	0.000
	.600	1.007	10.972	0.000
	1.600	6.029	-.000	0.000
	2.400	1.007	-10.972	0.000
2	3.200	-10.370	-16.416	0.000

CASE 3 L+I (2)

I	---L(M)---	---B.M(T,M)---	---S.F(T)---	---A.F(T)---
* * MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) * *				
1	0.000	0.000	16.416	0.000
	.500	11.377	10.972	0.000
	1.600	16.399	.000	0.000
	2.400	11.377	-10.972	0.000
2	3.200	0.000	-16.416	0.000

	Top side	Bottom side
M (tm)	-13.73	
N (t)		
S (t)		
b (cm)	50	
h (cm)	70	
d (cm)	62.7	
d' (cm)	7.3	
As (cm ²)	0.19-5 = 14.33	$M = -3.06 - 10.37 = -13.73$ tm
p	0.00457	
As' (cm ²)		
p'		
e = M/N (cm)		
e = M/N + u ^(cm)		
e = M/N - u ^(cm)		
e/h		
d/e		
d'/h		
d'/d		
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	6.832	
k		
c		
j		
1/Lc	7.29	
1/Ls	2.49	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$		
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	99.9	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1670	
τ (kg/cm ²)		
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)		
	D+T+I	

(1) Calculation of shearing stress

$\bar{h}/2$ point

$$S = \frac{21.82 - 13.97}{0.80} \times (0.80 - 0.65) + 13.97$$

$$= 15.44^{\dagger}$$

$$\tau = \frac{15.44 \times 10^3}{50 \times 62.7} = 4.93 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2} > 3.9 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

(2) Shearing force beared by concrete

$$S_c = \frac{1}{2} \times \tau_a \times b \times d$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 39 \times 0.50 \times 0.627 = 6.11^{\dagger}$$

(3) Shearing force beared by stirrup

$$S_v = \frac{\bar{\sigma}_a \times A_v \times d}{1.15 \times \Delta}$$

Arrange stirrups $\phi 13 - 2$ sets in 20^{cm} etc.

$$A_v = 1.27 \times 2 = 2.53^{\text{cm}^2}$$

$$S_v = \frac{1800 \times 2.53 \times 62.7}{1.15 \times 20 \times 10^3} = 12.41^{\dagger}$$

(4) Resultant resisting shear

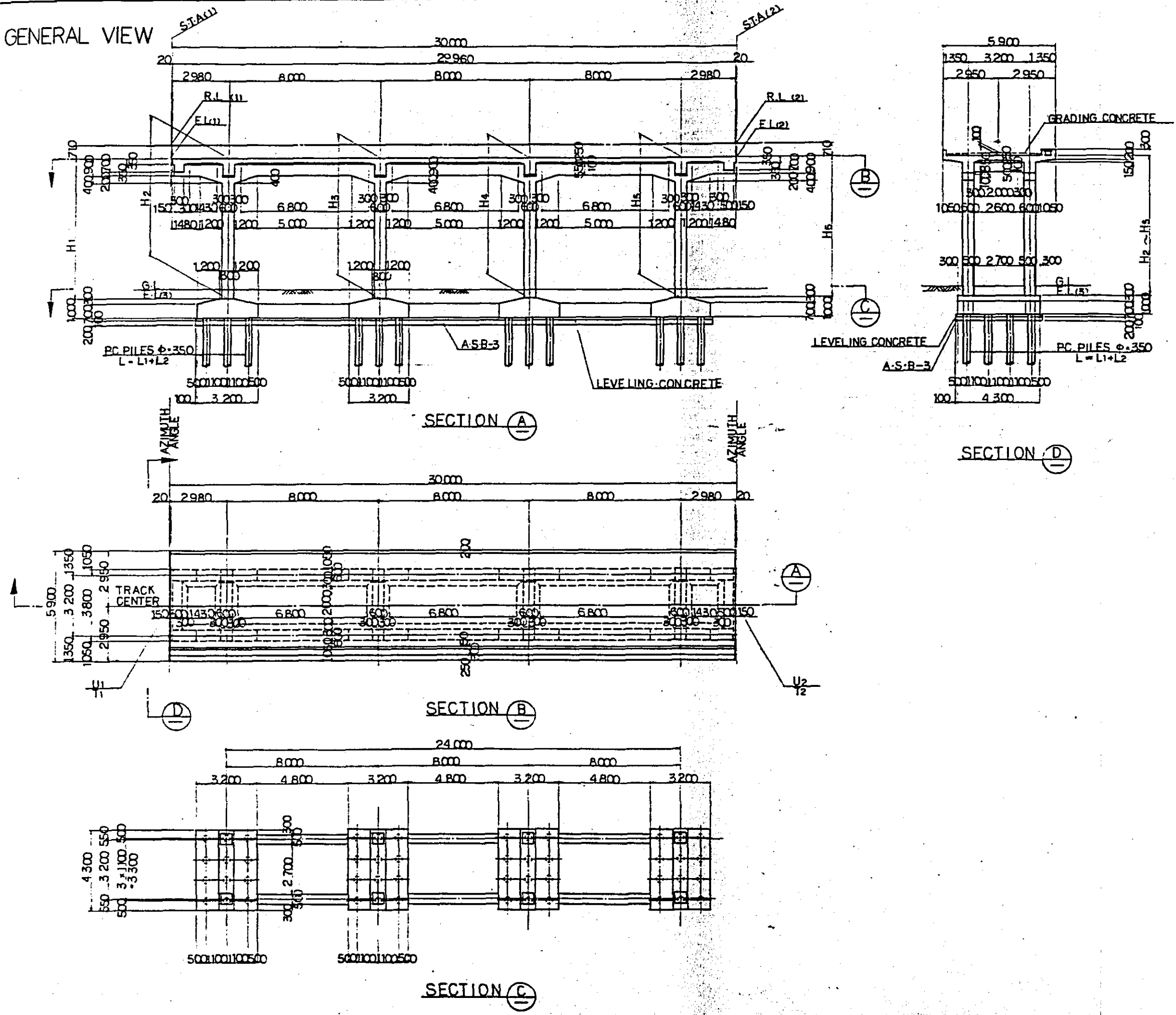
$$S_r = 6.11 + 12.41 = 18.52^{\dagger} > S = 15.44^{\dagger}$$

§§ 6. VIADUCT VO4E

CONTENT

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§1. GENERAL VIEW



- NOTES ;
1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED
 2. REFERENCE DRAWING FOR BAR ARRANGEMENT : CS-160-164
 3. TYPES OF PC PILE

50	BOTTOM SURFACE OF FOOTING
L1	PC PILE CLASS B
L2	PC PILE CLASS A
 4. GRADING CONCRETE SHALL BE SIMULTANEOUSLY PLACED WITH SLAB CONCRETE

DIMENSION SCHEDULE NO1

30+3x80+30=30.00

	V002	V003	V004	V025	V026	V048	V049	V080	V081	V082	V083	V084	V089	V100
STA (1)	13 ⁴³⁶ 000	13 ⁴⁶⁶ 000	14 ⁶⁴⁹ 000	14 ⁶⁷⁹ 000	14 ⁷⁰⁹ 000	15 ⁶⁶⁸ 000	15 ⁶⁹⁸ 000	16 ⁸⁷² 000	16 ⁹⁰² 000	16 ⁹³² 000	16 ⁹⁶² 000	16 ⁹⁹² 000	17 ⁶⁶² 000	17 ⁶⁹² 000
STA (2)	13 ⁴⁶⁶ 000	13 ⁴⁹⁶ 000	14 ⁶⁷⁹ 000	14 ⁷⁰⁹ 000	14 ⁷³⁹ 000	15 ⁶⁹⁸ 000	15 ⁷²⁸ 000	16 ⁹⁰² 000	16 ⁹³² 000	16 ⁹⁶² 000	16 ⁹⁹² 000	17 ⁰²² 000	17 ⁶⁹² 000	17 ⁷²² 000
R.L (1)	4 ⁷⁹⁴	5 ³⁹⁴	6 ⁹⁸⁶	6 ⁵³⁹	6 ¹¹³	8 ⁷²⁴	8 ⁷²⁴	7 ⁸⁰⁶	7 ⁹⁸⁶	8 ¹⁶⁶	8 ³⁴⁶	8 ⁵²⁶	8 ⁷⁵⁴	8 ⁷⁵⁴
R.L (2)	5 ³⁹⁴	5 ⁹⁹⁴	6 ⁵³⁹	6 ¹¹³	5 ⁹²⁴			7 ⁹⁸⁶	8 ¹⁶⁶	8 ³⁴⁶	8 ⁵²⁶	8 ⁷²⁶		
AZIMUTH ANGLE (°)	350° 39' 55.58	350° 39' 55.58	9° 43' 08.64	9° 43' 08.64	9° 43' 08.64	1° 06' 02.00	1° 06' 02.00	345° 30' 45.40	345° 30' 45.40	345° 30' 45.40	345° 30' 45.40	345° 30' 45.40	345° 30' 45.40	345° 30' 45.40
DO (92)														
U 1	12 ⁰⁴¹ 541	12 ⁰⁴⁶ 407	12 ⁰⁸² 840	12 ⁰⁷⁷ 775	12 ⁰⁷² 711	11 ⁹⁹⁸ 266	11 ⁹⁹⁷ 890	12 ⁰²¹ 849	12 ⁰²⁹ 354	12 ⁰³⁶ 859	12 ⁰⁴⁴ 364	12 ⁰⁵¹ 869	12 ²¹⁹ 481	12 ²²⁶ 986
T 1	-2 ⁷³² 068	-2 ⁷⁰² 466	-1 ⁵²⁷ 896	-1 ⁴⁹⁸ 127	-1 ⁴⁶⁸ 557	-514 ⁷³⁴	-484 ⁷⁴⁰	685 ²⁸⁸	714 ³³⁴	743 ³⁸⁰	772 ⁴²⁶	801 ⁴⁷²	1 ⁴⁵⁰ 168	1 ⁴⁷⁹ 214
U 2	12 ⁰⁴⁶ 407	12 ⁰⁵¹ 273	12 ⁰⁷⁷ 775	12 ⁰⁷² 711	12 ⁰⁶⁷ 646	11 ⁹⁹⁷ 890	11 ⁹⁹⁷ 114	12 ⁰²⁹ 354	12 ⁰³⁶ 859	12 ⁰⁴⁴ 364	12 ⁰⁵¹ 869	12 ⁰⁵⁹ 374	12 ²²⁶ 986	12 ²³⁴ 491
T 2	-2 ⁷⁰² 466	-2 ⁶⁷² 863	-1 ⁴⁹⁸ 127	-1 ⁴⁶⁸ 557	-1 ⁴³⁸ 988	-484 ⁷⁴⁰	-454 ⁷⁴⁵	714 ³³⁴	743 ³⁸⁰	772 ⁴²⁶	801 ⁴⁷²	830 ⁵¹⁸	1 ⁴⁷⁹ 214	1 ⁵⁰⁸ 260
E L (1)	4 ⁶⁸⁴	4 ⁶⁸⁴	5 ⁸²⁹	5 ⁸²⁹	5 ³⁵⁵	8 ⁰¹⁴	8 ⁰¹⁴	7 ⁰⁹⁶	7 ²⁷⁶	7 ⁴⁵⁶	7 ⁶³⁶	7 ⁸¹⁶	8 ⁰⁴⁴	8 ⁰⁴⁴
E L (2)	4 ⁶⁸⁴	5 ²⁸⁴	5 ⁸²⁹	5 ³⁵⁵	5 ²¹⁴			7 ²⁷⁶	7 ⁴⁵⁶	7 ⁶³⁶	7 ⁸¹⁶	7 ⁹⁹⁶		
E L (3)	0 ³⁰⁰	0 ³⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰	0 ⁷⁹⁴	0 ⁷⁹⁴	0 ⁴⁰⁰	0 ⁴⁰⁰	0 ⁴⁰⁰	0 ⁴⁰⁰	0 ⁴⁰⁰	0 ⁸⁹⁴	0 ⁸⁹⁴
G L	0 ⁸⁰⁰	0 ⁸⁰⁰	1 ⁴⁰⁰	1 ⁴⁰⁰	1 ⁴⁰⁰	0 ⁷⁰⁰	0 ⁷⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰	1 ²⁰⁰	1 ²⁰⁰
H 1	3784	4384	5376	4929	4455	7820	7820	6696	6876	7056	7236	7416	7350	7350
H 2	3844	4444	5331	4882	4441			6714	6894	7074	7254	7434		
H 3	4004	4604	5212	4755	4403			6762	6942	7122	7302	7482		
H 4	4164	4764	5093	4629	4366			6810	6990	7170	7350	7530		
H 5	4324	4924	4974	4502	4328			6858	7038	7218	7398	7578		
H 6	4384	4984	4929	4455	4314			6876	7056	7236	7416	7596		
PC PILES	10 000	10 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	8 000	8 000	8 000	8 000	8 000	8 000	8 000	8 000	8 000
PC PILES						8 000	8 000	13 000	13 000	13 000	14 000	14 000	11 000	11 000

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED
2. REFERENCE DRAWING FOR GENERAL VIEW: CS-158

DIMENSION SCHEDULE NO2

	V121	V122
STA (1)	18 ⁴¹² 000	18 ⁴⁴² 000
STA (2)	18 ⁴⁴² 000	18 ⁴⁷² 000
R.L (1)	8 ³³⁴	8 ⁷⁸⁴
R.L (2)	8 ⁷⁸⁴	9 ²³⁴
AZIMUTH ANGLE (°)	30° 26' 59.73	30° 26' 59.73
DO (92)		
U 1	12 ¹⁵⁴ 003	12 ¹³⁸ 800
T 1	2 ¹⁶² 443	2 ¹⁸⁸ 305
U 2	12 ¹³⁸ 800	12 ¹²³ 596
T 2	2 ¹⁸⁸ 305	2 ²¹⁴ 167
E L (1)	7 ⁶²⁴	8 ⁰⁷⁴
E L (2)	8 ⁰⁷⁴	8 ⁵²⁴
E L (3)	0 ⁹⁰⁰	0 ⁹⁰⁰
G L	1 ⁴⁰⁰	1 ⁴⁰⁰
H 1	6724	7174
H 2	6769	7219
H 3	6889	7339
H 4	7009	7459
H 5	7129	7579
H 6	7174	7624
PC PILES	8 000	8 000
PC PILES	7 000	7 000

§ 2. Calculation of slab

Note :

Referred to the block V047

§ 3. Calculation of torsional moment

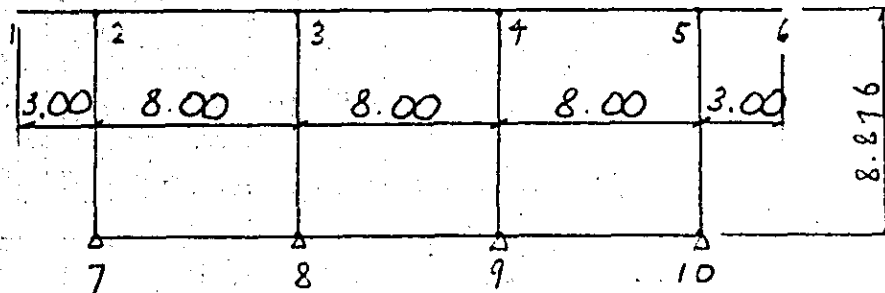
Note

Referred to the block V047

§4 Rigid frame analysis in longitudinal direction of elevated structure

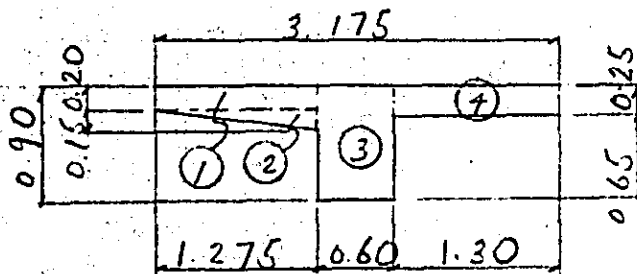
(1) Element for rigid frame analysis

1 Configuration and dimension of rigid frame



2 Cross-sectional area and moment of Inertia of the member

(1) Member (1-2, ~ 5-6)



Effective width

$$b_e = 1.275 + 0.60$$

$$= \frac{2.60}{2} = 3.175^m$$

	b (m)	h (m)	A (m^2)	y (m)	$A \cdot y$ (m^3)
①	1.275	0.20	0.255	0.100	0.02550
②	1.275	$\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.15$	0.096	0.250	0.02400
③	0.60	0.90	0.540	0.450	0.24300
④	1.30	0.25	0.325	0.125	0.04063
Σ			1.216		0.33313

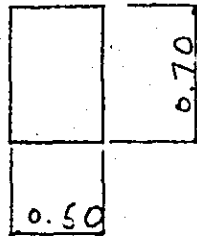
$$y = \frac{0.33313}{1.218} = 0.274 \text{ m}$$

	$b \text{ (m)}$	$h \text{ (m)}$	$A \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$	$y_0 \text{ (m)}$	$I_0 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$	$A \cdot y_0^2 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$	$I_0 + A \cdot y_0^2 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$
①	1.275	0.20	0.255	0.174	0.00085	0.00773	0.00858
②	1.275	$\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.15$	0.096	0.024	0.00012	0.00006	0.00018
③	0.60	0.90	0.540	0.176	0.03645	0.01673	0.05318
④	1.30	0.25	0.325	0.149	0.00169	0.00722	0.00891
Σ			1.216		0.03911	0.03177	0.07085

Cross-Sectional Area $A = 1.216 \text{ m}^2$

Moment of Inertia $I = 0.07085 \text{ m}^4$

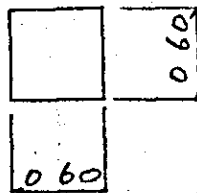
(2) Member (7-8 ~ 9-10)



$$A = 0.50 \times 0.70 = 0.350 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{0.5 \times 0.70^3}{12} = 0.01429 \text{ m}^4$$

(3) Member (2-7, 3-8, 4-9, 5-10)



$$A = 0.60 \times 0.60 = 0.360 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{0.60 \times 0.60^3}{12} = 0.01080 \text{ m}^4$$

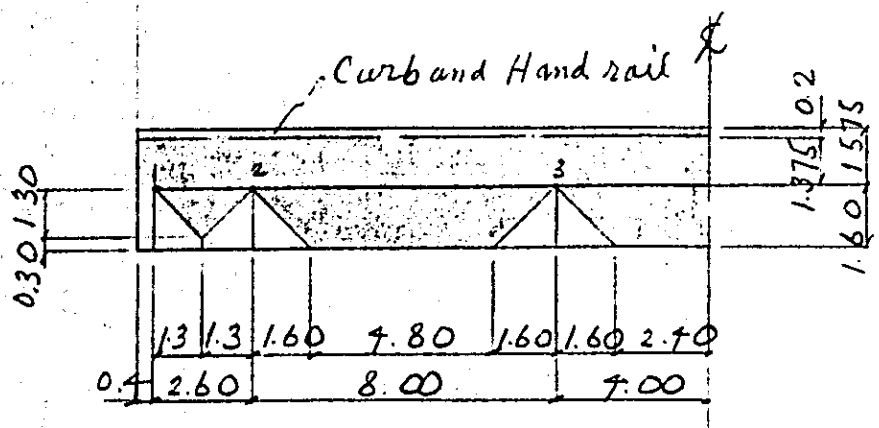
(7) Axial height

$$h = 8.50 - 0.274 + 0.30 + \frac{0.70}{2} = 8.876^m$$

(2) Calculation of load

1 Dead load

(1) Member (1-2-3-4-5-6)



(a) Distributed load

Ballast	1.90×0.42	$= 0.80 \text{ m}^3$
Sloping concrete	2.35×0.07	$= 0.16 \text{ m}^3$
Track weight	$0.45 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.89$	$= 0.16 \text{ m}^3$
slab	2.50×0.25	$= 0.63 \text{ m}^3$
		$w_d = 1.75 \text{ m}^3$

$w_{d1} = 1.75 \times 1.30 = 2.28 \text{ m}^3$

$w_{d2} = 1.75 \times 1.60 = 2.80 \text{ m}^3$

(b) Distributed load

Ballast	$0.80 \text{ m}^2 \times 1.375$	$= 1.10 \text{ m}^3$
Curb	$2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.20 \times 0.30$	$= 0.15 \text{ m}^3$
Handrail		$= 0.20 \text{ m}^3$
Contraiver Slab	$2.50 \times (0.20 + 0.35) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.275$	$= 0.88 \text{ m}^3$
Longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times (0.90 + 0.65)$	$= 1.16 \text{ m}^3$
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2}$	$= 0.09 \text{ m}^3$
Sloping concrete	$2.35 \times 0.07 \times 1.375$	$= 0.20 \text{ m}^3$
		<hr/> 3.73 m^3

(c) Concentrate load of elements acting at joint P₁, P₆ as shown below

Distributed load	$1.75 \text{ m}^2 \times (0.30 + 1.60) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.30$	$= 2.16 \text{ m}^3$
do	$1.75 \times 0.90 \times 1.60$	$= 1.12 \text{ m}^3$
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.00$	$= 0.09 \text{ m}^3$
Addition of slab	$2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.10 \times 1.60$	$= 0.06 \text{ m}^3$
Transverse side beam	$2.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.45 \times 1.30$	$= 0.73 \text{ m}^3$
		<hr/> $P_{1.6} = 4.11 \text{ m}^3$

Joint P₂, P₅

Distributed load	$1.75 \times 1.60 \times 1.60 \times \frac{1}{2}$	= 2.24'
do	$1.75 \times (0.30 + 1.60) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.30$	= 2.16'
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.0 \times 2$	= 0.08'
Haunch of longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 2$	= 0.72'
Transverse beam	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times 2.60$	= 2.34'
Addition of Column weight	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times (0.274 - 0.25)$	= 0.02'
Deficit of longitudinal beam weight	$- 2.50 \times 0.65 \times 0.60 \times 0.60$	= - 0.59'
		<u>P_{2,5} = 6.97'</u>

Joint P₃, P₇

Distributed load	$1.75 \times 1.60 \times 1.60 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2$	= 4.48'
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.0 \times 2$	= 0.08'
Haunch of longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 2$	= 0.72'
Transverse beam	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times 2.60$	= 2.34'
Addition of Column weight	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times (0.274 - 0.25)$	= 0.02'
Deficit of longitudinal beam weight	$- 2.50 \times 0.65 \times 0.60 \times 0.60$	= - 0.59'
		<u>P_{3,7} = 7.05'</u>

(2) Member (7~8~9~10)

$$\text{Earth pressure} \quad 1.80 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.50 \times 0.90 = 0.81 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Bracing beam} \quad 2.50 \text{ m} \times 0.50 \times 0.70 = 0.88 \text{ m}$$

$$1.69 \text{ m}$$

(3) Column Weight

$$g = 2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 = 0.90 \text{ m}$$

2. Train load and Impact

(1) Train load

KS - 16

(a) Distributed load acting on rigid - frame

$$\text{Span } l = 8.00^m$$

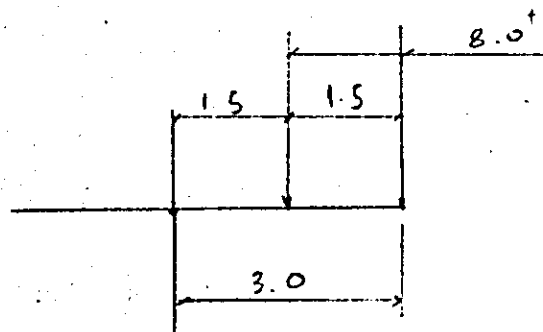
$$WM_1 = 5.40^m \times 2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.40^m$$

$$WM_2 = 4.60^m \times 2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.60^m$$

$$WS = 6.00^m \times 2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 6.00^m$$

b) Cantilever beam

$$\text{span } l = 3.00$$



(2) Impact coefficient

$$l = 8.00^m \quad i = 0.45$$

$$l = 3.00^m \quad i = 0.528$$

(3) Train load + Impact

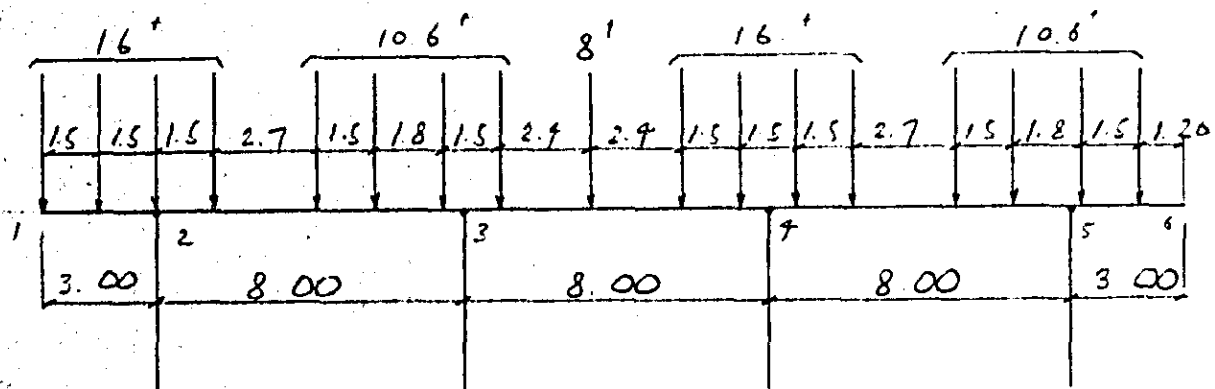
$$w_{M1} = 5.40 \times (1 + 0.452) = 7.83^t/m$$

$$w_{M2} = 4.60 \times (\text{do}) = 6.67^t$$

$$w_s = 6.00 \times (\text{do}) = 8.70^t$$

$$p = 8.0^t \times 1.528 = 12.22^t/m$$

3. Brake load



15% of the train load

$$T = (16 \times 8 + 10.6 \times 8 + 8) \times 0.15 = 33.12^t$$

$$H = 33.12 \times \frac{1}{2} = 16.56^t$$

4 Force of temperature change
and/or Drying contraction

Temperature rise $+10^{\circ}\text{C}$

Temperature drop + Drying contraction

-25°C

5 Dead load + Seismic force

$$K_H = 0.1$$

Track Weight	$0.75^{\frac{7}{2}m} \times 30.0$	=	13.50'
Ballast	$1.90^{\frac{7}{m^3}} \times 0.20 \times 2.792 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 30.00$	=	15.91'
do	$1.90 \times 0.419 \times 2.792 \times 30.00$	=	66.68'
do	$1.90 \times 0.619 \times 1.114 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 30.00$	=	19.65'
do	$1.90 \times 0.419 \times 0.754 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 30.00$	=	9.00'
Sloping Concrete	$2.35 \times 0.07 \times 5.00 \times 30.00$	=	24.68'
Handrail	$0.20^{\frac{7}{m}} \times 30.0 \times 2$	=	12.00'
Curb	$2.50^{\frac{7}{m^3}} \times 0.30 \times 0.20 \times 29.98$	=	4.50'
do	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.25 \times 29.98$	=	5.62'
Ballast stopper	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.15 \times 29.98$	=	3.37'
Duct cover	$2.50 \times 0.05 \times 0.30 \times 29.98$	=	1.12'
Cable weight	$0.06^{\frac{7}{m}} \times 30.00$	=	1.80'
Contilever slab	$2.50^{\frac{7}{m^3}} \times (0.2 + 0.35) \frac{1}{2} \times 1.275 \times 29.98$	=	26.28'
do	$2.50 \times (0.2 + 0.35) \frac{1}{2} \times 0.95 \times 29.98$	=	19.58'
Slab	$2.50 \times 0.25 \times 3.80 \times 29.98$	=	71.20'
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times (7.40 \times 6 + 2.5 \times 9 + 2.00 \times 10)$	=	2.72'

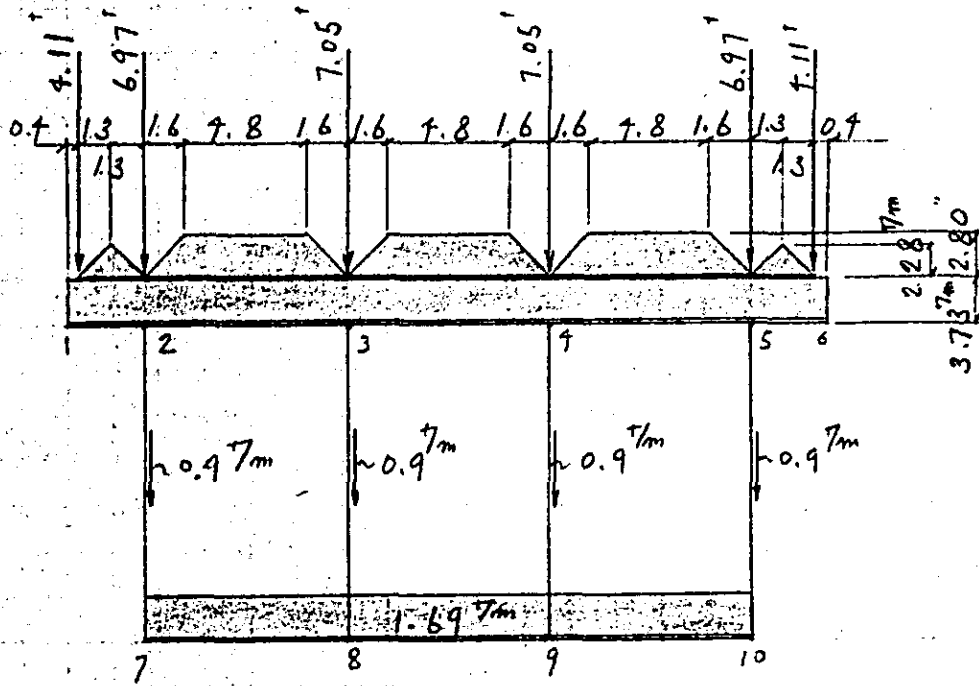
Longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.65 \cdot (7.4 \cdot 6 + 2.55 \cdot 4) =$	53.2 t
Haunch of longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.90 \cdot 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 16 =$	5.76 t
Transverse beam	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times 2.60 \times 4 =$	9.36 t
do	$2.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.45 \times 2.60 \times 2 =$	2.93 t
Column ($\frac{1}{2}$)	$0.90 \cdot (8.226 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 0.274 - 0.25) \times 8 =$	29.79 t
Support of electric pole	$2.50 \cdot (0.6 + 0.9) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.60 \times 0.75 =$	2.25 t
do	$2.50 \cdot (0.75 \times 0.75 - 3.142 \cdot 0.45^2 \cdot \frac{1}{4}) \times 1.0 =$	1.01 t
Electric pole load		2.00 t
		<hr/>
		403.95 t

$$\Sigma H = 403.95 \times 0.10 = 40.40 \text{ t}$$

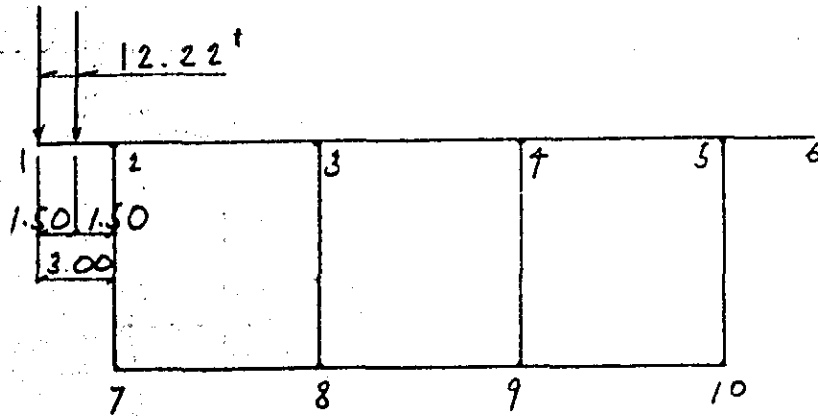
$$H = 40.40 \times \frac{1}{2} = 20.20 \text{ t}$$

[3] Loading diagram

Case 1 Dead load



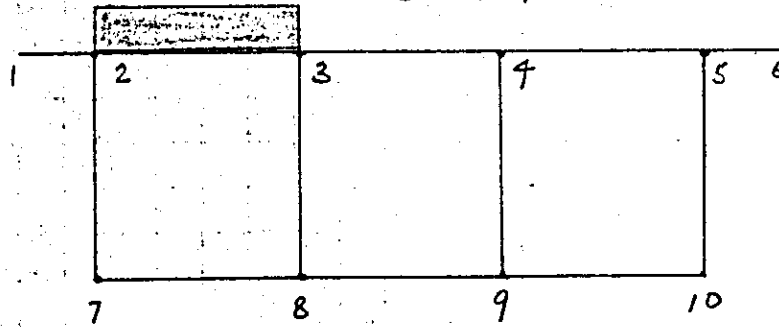
Case 2 Train load - Impact (1)



Case 3 Train load + Impact (2)

$$w_{M1} = 7.83 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

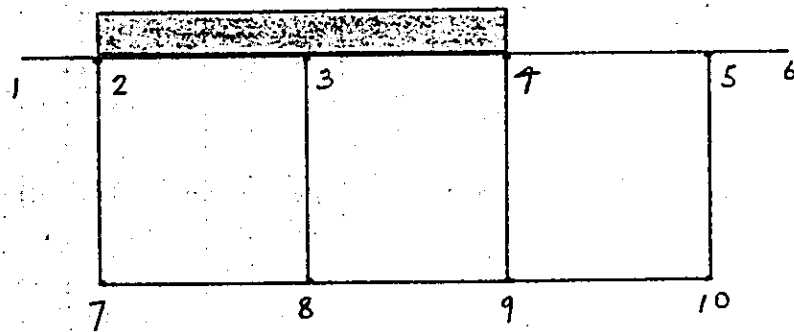
$$w_s = 8.70 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$



Case 4 Train load + Impact (3)

$$w_{M2} = 6.67 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

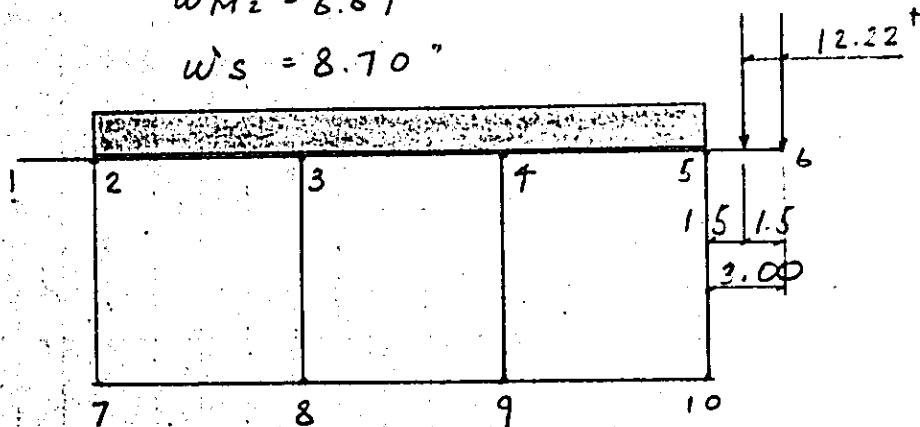
$$w_s = 8.70 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$



Case 5 Train load + Impact (4)

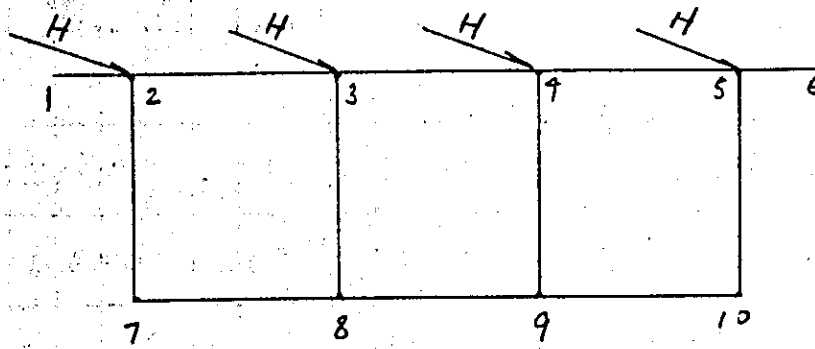
$$w_{M2} = 6.67 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$w_s = 8.70 \text{ } \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

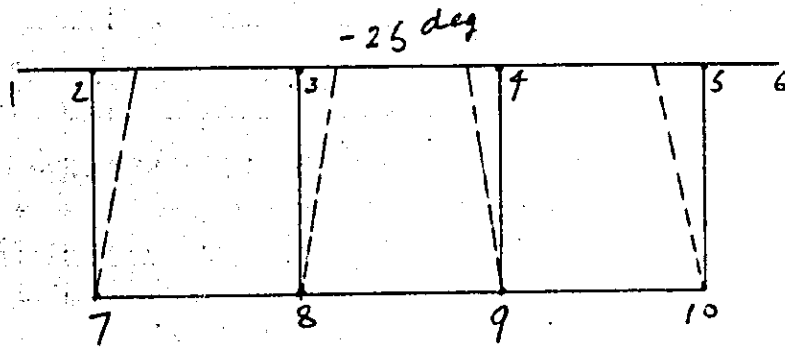


Case 6. Brake load

$$H = \frac{16.56}{4} = 4.14 \text{ r}$$



Case 7 Temperature drop + Drying contraction


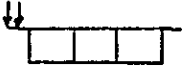


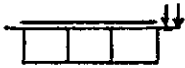



Case 8. Seismic load

$$\text{Case 6} \times \frac{20.20}{16.56} = \text{Case 6} \times 1.220$$

(4) Combination of loads

Basic load

Case No	Kind of load	Loading pattern
1	Dead Load	
2	Train Load + Impact (1)	
3	do (2)	
4	do (3)	
5	do (4)	
6	Brake load	
7	Temperature + Contraction	-25°C
8	Seismic load	Case 6 r. 1.220

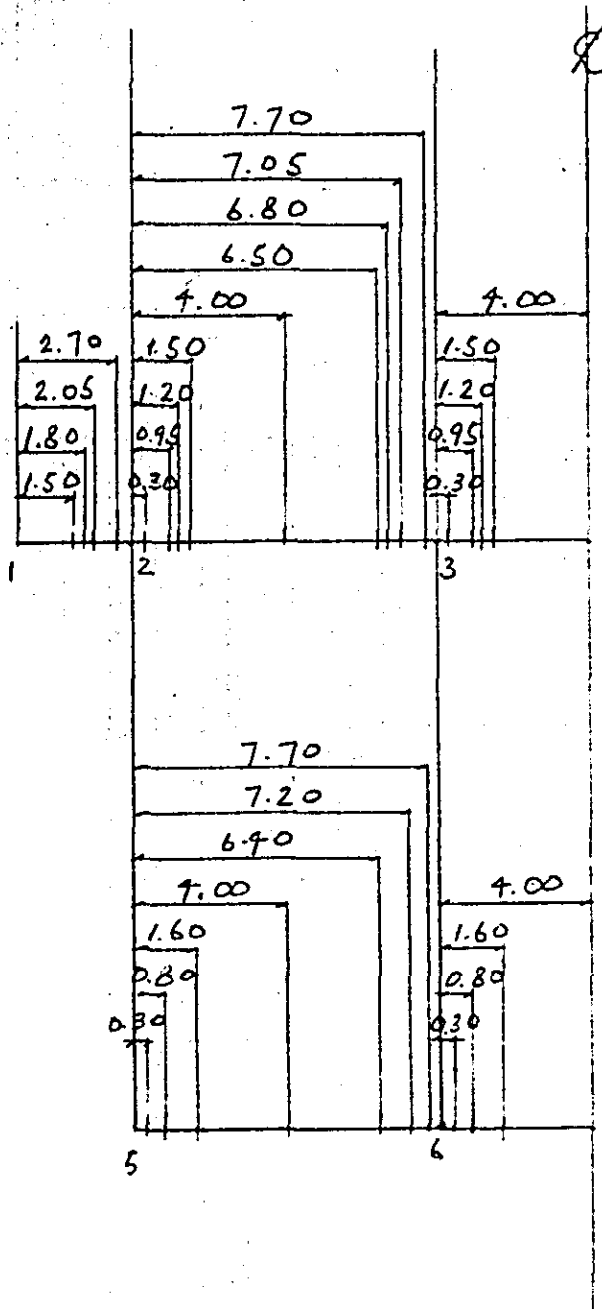
Combined loads

Case No	Combination of loads	α
9	1 + 2 + 3	1.0000
10	1 + 3	do
11	1 + 4	do
12	1 + 2 + 5	do
13	1 + 7	0.8696
14	1 + 2 + 5 + 6	do
15	1 + 8	0.6667

Critical case

Case 9 ~ Case 15

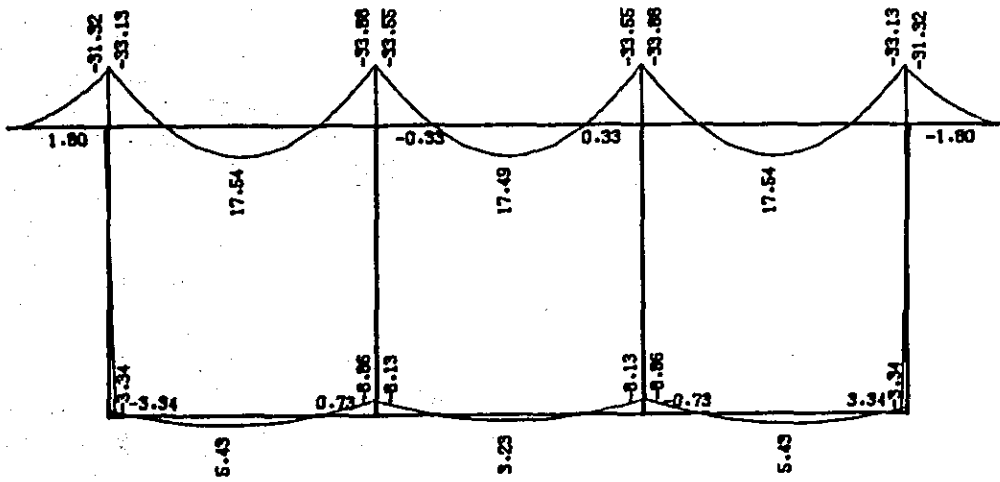
[5] Point of Computing stresses



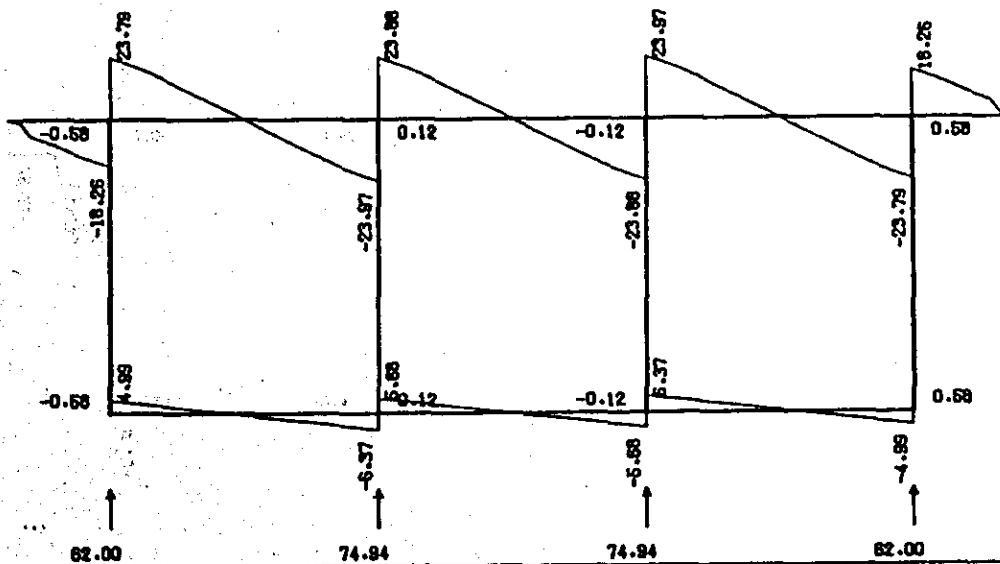
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) L-1

CASE 1

BENDING MOMENT



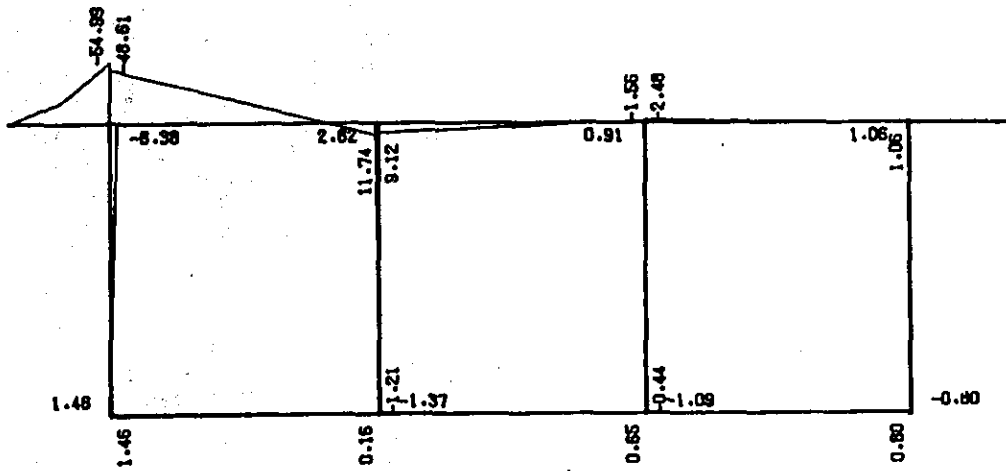
SHEARING FORCE



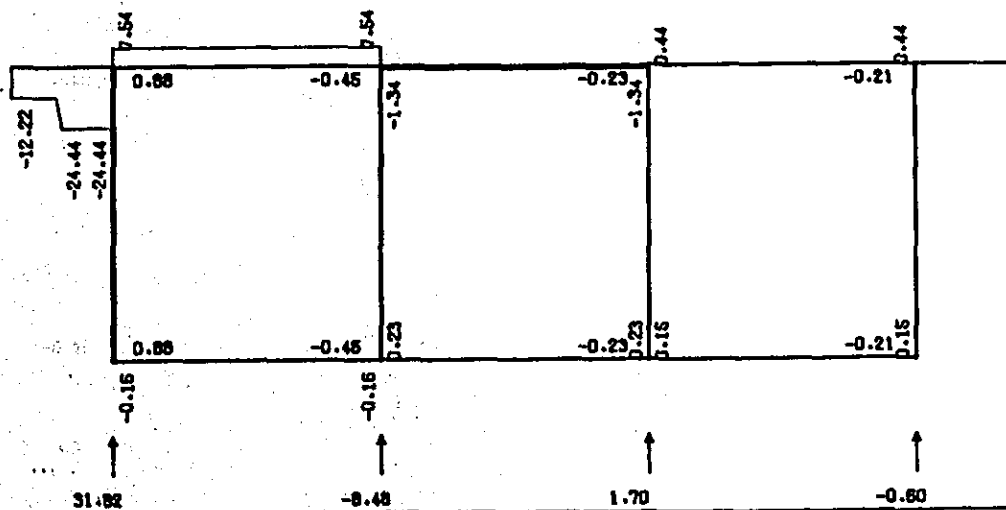
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) L-1

CASE 2

BENDING MOMENT



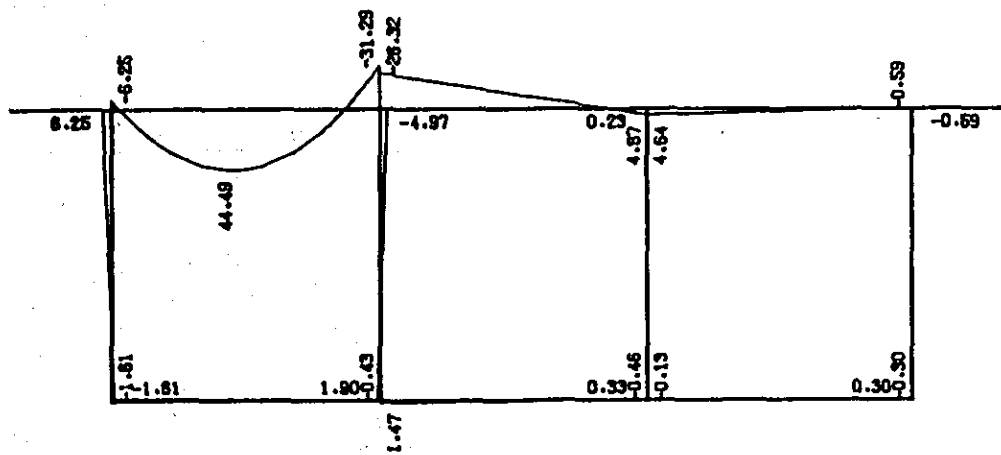
SHEARING FORCE



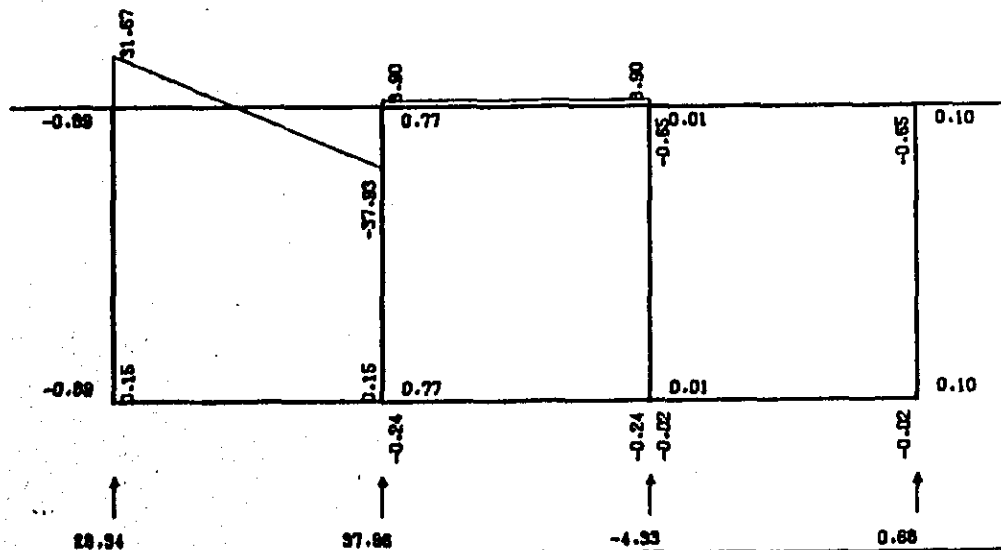
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) L-1

CASE 3

BENDING MOMENT



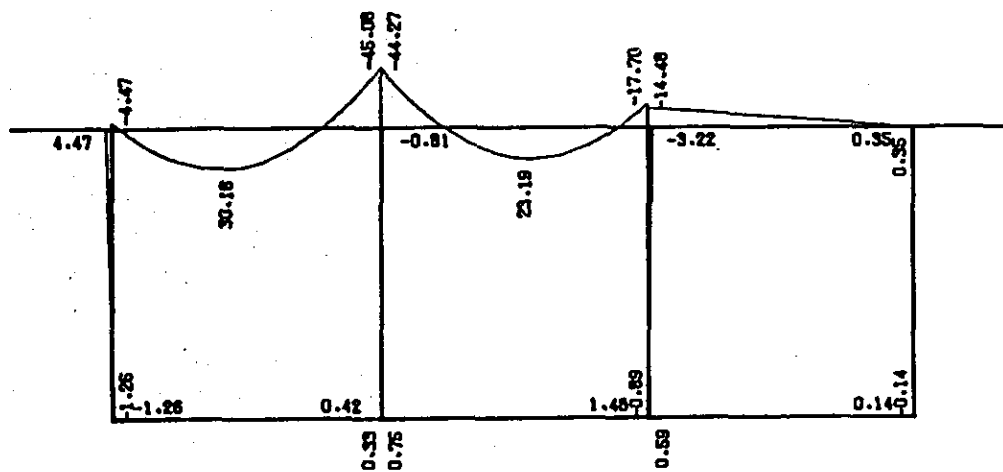
SHEARING FORCE



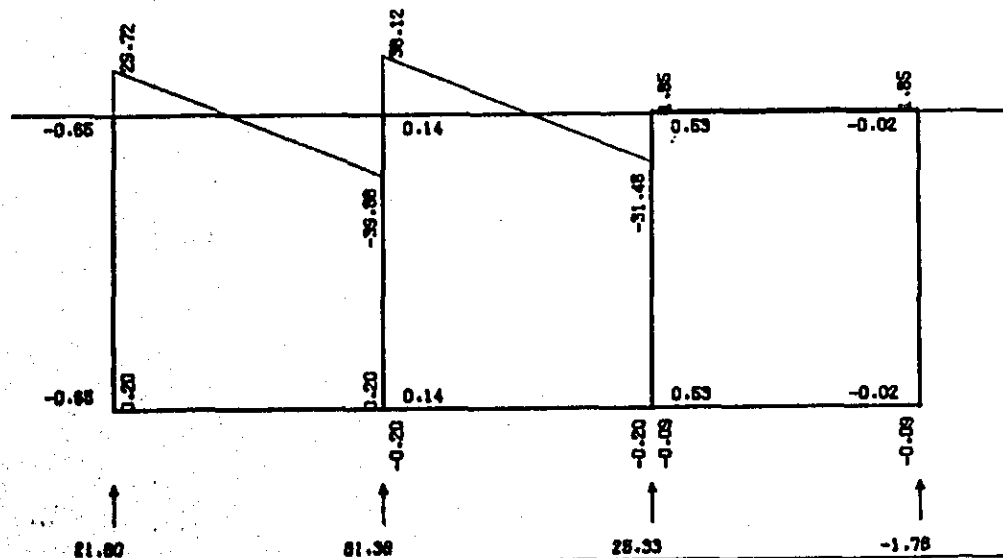
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) L-1

CASE 4 (

BENDING MOMENT



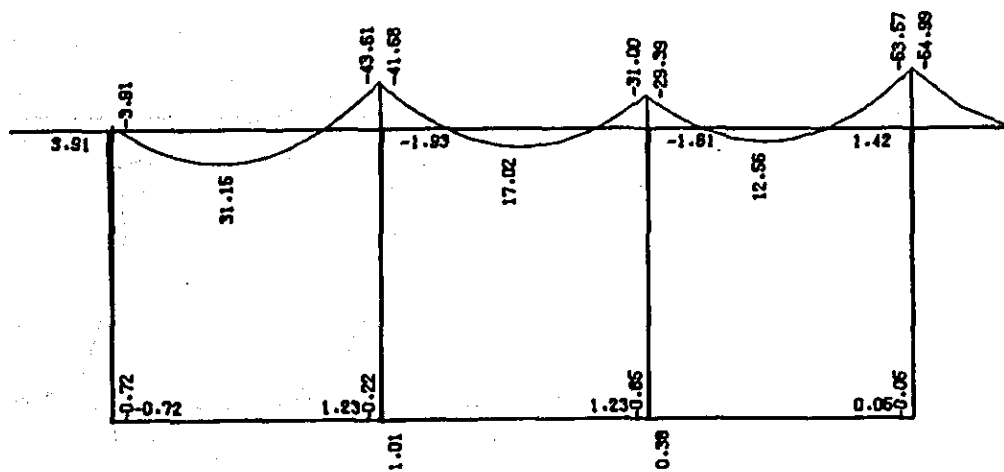
SHEARING FORCE



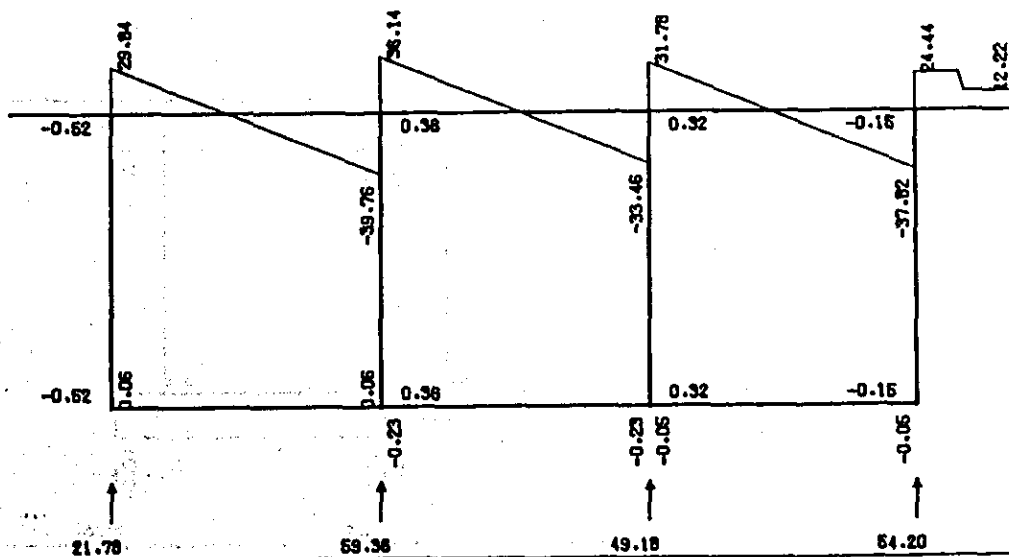
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) L-1

CASE 5

BENDING MOMENT



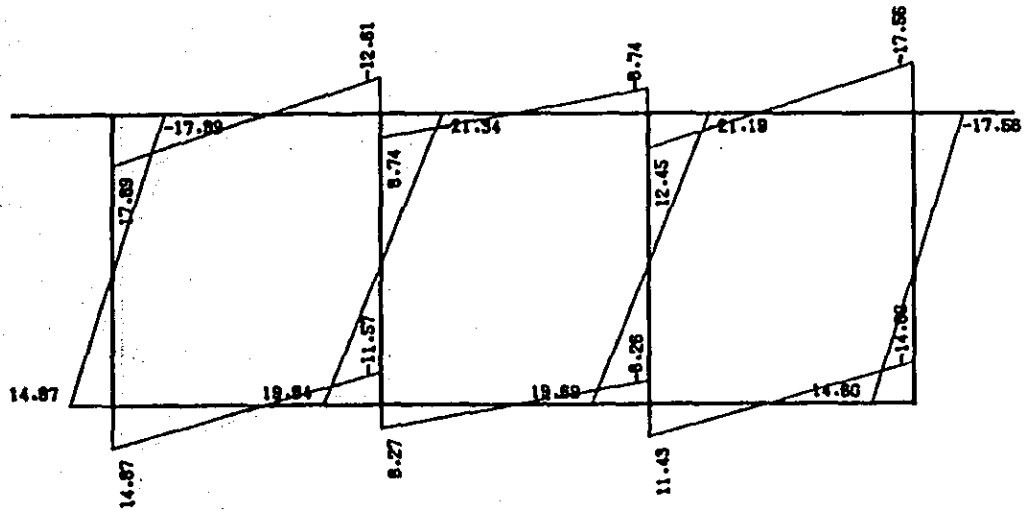
SHEARING FORCE



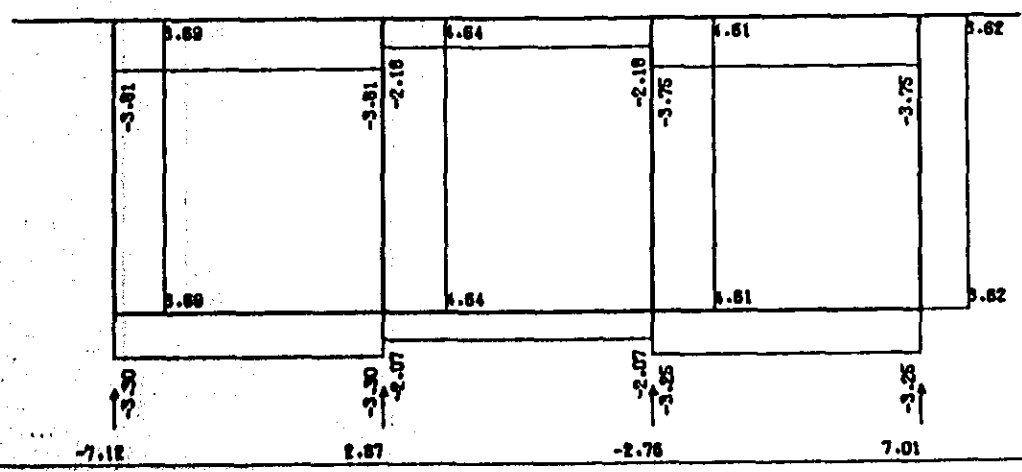
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) L-1

CASE 6

BENDING MOMENT



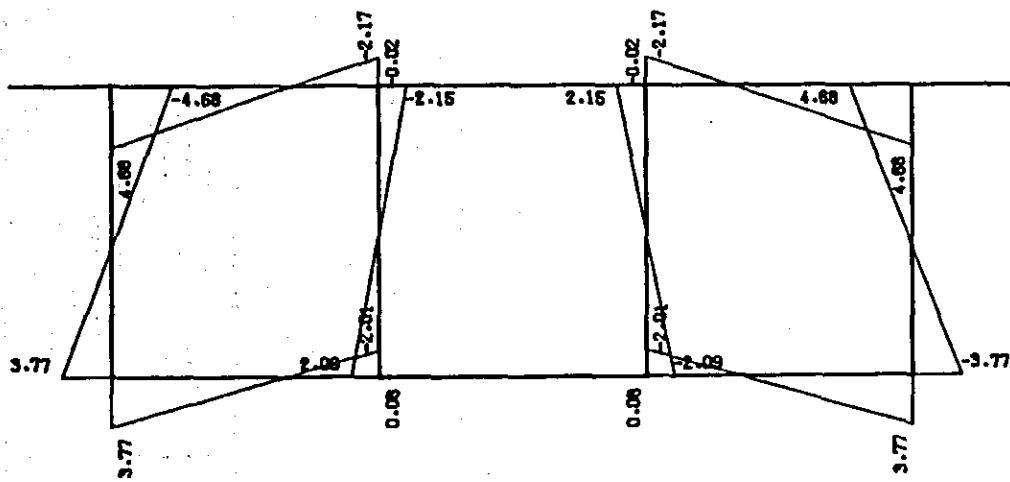
SHEARING FORCE



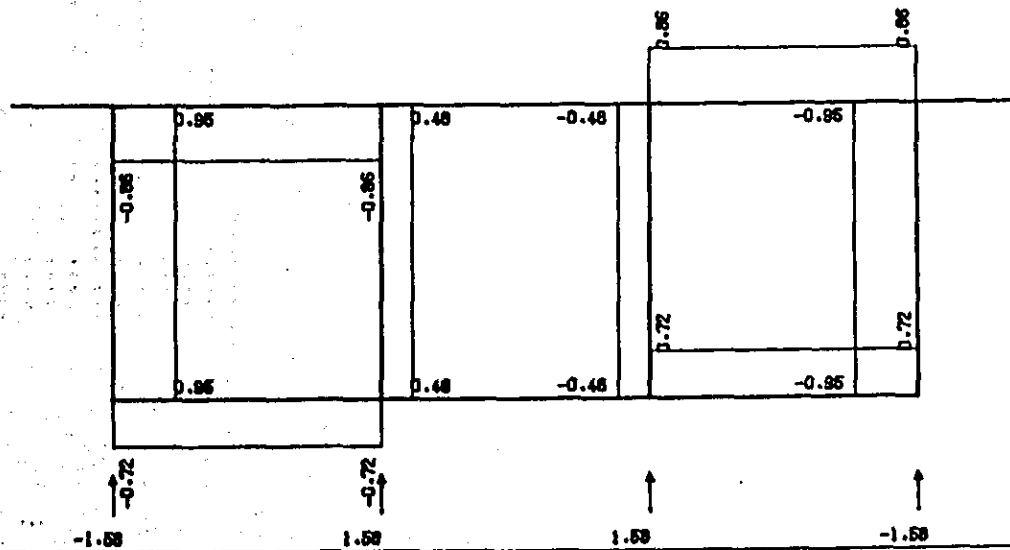
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) L-1

CASE 7

BENDING MOMENT



SHEARING FORCE



TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3+8+3=30) L-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

CONTROL DATA

METHOD	STRUCTURE	J.RENUMBER	M.RENUMBER	S.F. DIS.	UNI.BRING	STAN.SIF.	BARA	SKEW MEM.
DIS	*RAMEN*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*

LOAD TITLE

LOAD 1	CASE 1	LOAD 2	CASE 2
LOAD 3	CASE 3	LOAD 4	CASE 4
LOAD 5	CASE 5	LOAD 6	CASE 6
LOAD 7	CASE 7		

MIX 8	CASE 8 (SHI KAJYU JISHIN)	MIX 9	CASE 9 (1+2+3)
MIX 10	CASE 10 (1+3)	MIX 11	CASE 11 (1+4)
MIX 12	CASE 12 (1+2+5)	MIX 13	CASE 13 (1+7)
MIX 14	CASE 14 (1+2+5+6)	MIX 15	CASE 15 (1+8)

PICK UP LOAD CASE

PICK 1 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

JOINT DATA

JOINT NUMBER	JOINT	X	Y
1	1	0.0000	0.0000
2	2	3.0000	0.0000
3	3	11.0000	0.0000
4	4	19.0000	0.0000
5	5	27.0000	0.0000
6	6	30.0000	0.0000
7	7	3.0000	-8.8760
8	8	11.0000	-8.8760
9	9	19.0000	-8.8760
10	10	27.0000	-8.8760

MEMBER DATA

MEMBER NUMBER	MEMBER	ITAN	JTAN	CONNECT.	ITAN	JTAN	LENGTH	A	I
1	1	1	2	FIX	FIX	FIX	3.0000	1.21600	.0708500
2	2	2	3	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.0000	1.21600	.0708500
3	3	3	4	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.0000	1.21600	.0708500
4	4	4	5	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.0000	1.21600	.0708500
5	5	5	6	FIX	FIX	FIX	3.0000	1.21600	.0708500
6	6	7	8	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.0000	.35000	.0142900
7	7	8	9	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.0000	.35000	.0142900
8	8	9	10	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.0000	.35000	.0142900
9	9	2	7	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.8760	.36000	.0108000
10	10	3	8	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.8760	.36000	.0108000
11	11	4	9	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.8760	.36000	.0108000
12	12	5	10	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.8760	.36000	.0108000

PROPERTY DATA

PROPERTY NUMBER	PROPERTY	E	G	EPS
1	1	2.700E+06	0.	1.000E-05

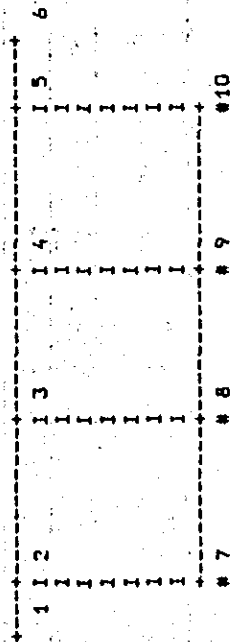
SUPPORT DATA

SUPPORT NUMBER	SUPPORT	X	Y	THET Z
7	7	FIX	FIX	FREE
8	8	FREE	FIX	FREE
9	9	FREE	FIX	FREE
10	10	FREE	FIX	FREE

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3+8+3=30) L-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

STRUCTURAL FIGURE



MOVE DATA

MEMBER	ITAN	JTAN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	1.500	1.800	2.050	2.700	4.000	6.500	6.800	7.050	7.700					
2300	.950	1.200	1.500	4.000	6.500	6.800	7.050	7.700					
3300	.950	1.200	1.500	4.000	6.500	6.800	7.050	7.700					
4300	.950	1.200	1.500	4.000	6.500	6.800	7.050	7.700					
5300	.950	1.200	1.500	4.000	6.500	6.800	7.050	7.700					
6300	.650	1.600	4.000	6.400	7.350	7.700							
7300	.650	1.600	4.000	6.400	7.350	7.700							
8300	.650	1.600	4.000	6.400	7.350	7.700							
9														
10														
11														
12														

LOAD DATA

M/J	NAME	D	W1	W2	L1	L2
LOAD - 1 CASE 1						
MEMBER 1	LINEAR	Y	-3.730	-3.730	0.000	0.000
	LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.280	0.400	1.300
	LINEAR	Y	-2.280	0.000	1.700	0.000
	CONCENT	Y	-4.110		0.400	
MEMBER 2	LINEAR	Y	-3.730	-3.730	0.000	0.000
	LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.800	0.000	6.400
	LINEAR	Y	-2.800	-2.800	1.600	1.600
MEMBER 3	LINEAR	Y	-3.730	-3.730	0.000	0.000
	LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.800	0.000	6.400
	LINEAR	Y	-2.800	-2.800	1.600	1.600
MEMBER 4	LINEAR	Y	-3.730	-3.730	0.000	0.000
	LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.800	0.000	6.400
	LINEAR	Y	-2.800	-2.800	1.600	1.600
MEMBER 5	LINEAR	Y	-3.730	-3.730	0.000	0.000
	LINEAR	Y	0.000	-2.800	0.000	6.400
	LINEAR	Y	-2.800	-2.800	1.600	1.600
MEMBER 6	LINEAR	Y	-1.420	-1.420	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 7	LINEAR	Y	-1.420	-1.420	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 8	LINEAR	Y	-1.420	-1.420	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 9	LINEAR	Y	-0.900	-0.900	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 10	LINEAR	Y	-0.900	-0.900	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 11	LINEAR	Y	-0.900	-0.900	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 12	LINEAR	Y	-0.900	-0.900	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 13	JOINTLOAD	Y	-6.970		0.000	
MEMBER 14	JOINTLOAD	Y	-7.050		0.000	
MEMBER 15	JOINTLOAD	Y	-6.970		0.000	
LOAD - 2 CASE 2						
MEMBER 1	CONCENT	Y	-12.220		1.500	
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-12.220			
LOAD - 3 CASE 3						
MEMBER 2	SHEAR	Y	1.1111(S/M)			
MEMBER 3	SHEAR	Y	1.1111(S/M)			
MEMBER 4	SHEAR	Y	1.1111(S/M)			
MEMBER 2	LINEAR	Y	-7.830	-7.830	0.000	0.000
LOAD - 4 CASE 4						
MEMBER 2	SHEAR	Y	1.30435(S/M)			
MEMBER 3	SHEAR	Y	1.30435(S/M)			
MEMBER 4	SHEAR	Y	1.30435(S/M)			
MEMBER 2	LINEAR	Y	-6.670	-6.670	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 3	LINEAR	Y	-6.670	-6.670	0.000	0.000

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3*3*6+3=30) L-1

LOAD DATA

M/J	NAME	D	M1	M2	L1	L2
LOAD - 5						
MEMBER 2	SHEAR		1.30435(S/M)			
MEMBER 3	SHEAR		1.30435(S/M)			
MEMBER 4	SHEAR		1.30435(S/M)			
MEMBER 2	LINEAR	Y	-6.670	-6.670	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 3	LINEAR	Y	-6.670	-6.670	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 4	LINEAR	Y	-6.670	-6.670	0.000	0.000
MEMBER 5	CONCENT	Y	-12.220		1.500	
MEMBER 6	JOINTLOAD	Y	-12.220			
LOAD - 6						
MEMBER 2	JOINTLOAD	X	4.140			
MEMBER 3	JOINTLOAD	X	4.140			
MEMBER 4	JOINTLOAD	X	4.140			
MEMBER 5	JOINTLOAD	X	4.140			
LOAD - 7						
MEMBER 2	TEMP		-25.0(00)			
MEMBER 3	TEMP		-25.0(00)			
MEMBER 4	TEMP		-25.0(00)			

PICK UP 1

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

MEMBER		1	2	3	6	MEMBER		1	2	3	6
ITAN		0.000	(11)	.000	- .000	.000	ITAN		0.000	(9)	- .000
1	1.500	(15)	-6.071	-7.178	.000	.000	1	1.500	(9)	-27.436	-12.220
2	1.800	(15)	-8.399	-8.351	.000	.000	2	1.800	(9)	-38.260	-35.206
3	2.050	(15)	-10.605	-9.287	.000	.000	3	2.050	(9)	-47.679	-36.965
4	2.700	(15)	-17.348	-11.378	.000	.000	4	2.700	(9)	-73.679	-38.369
JTAN	3.000	(15)	-20.884	-12.177	.000	.000	JTAN	3.000	(9)	-86.314	-41.506
MEMBER		2	(2 - 3)	6			MEMBER		2	(2 - 3)	6
ITAN		0.000	(15)	-7.535	12.758	- .752	ITAN		0.000	(9)	-87.980
1	.300	(15)	-3.825	11.959	- .752	- .752	1	.300	(9)	-70.652	62.999
2	.950	(10)	4.536	42.857	-1.464	-1.464	2	.950	(12)	-40.192	59.191
3	1.200	(10)	14.169	39.279	-1.464	-1.464	3	1.200	(12)	-29.979	48.569
4	1.500	(10)	24.599	34.842	-1.464	-1.464	4	1.500	(12)	-18.757	44.991
5	4.000	(10)	61.413	-3.225	-1.464	-1.464	5	4.000	(15)	13.844	40.554
6	6.500	(9)	8.903	-33.747	- .580	- .580	6	6.500	(14)	-11.486	-3.163
7	6.800	(9)	-1.199	-38.185	- .580	- .580	7	6.800	(14)	-20.941	-34.254
8	7.050	(9)	-10.559	-41.763	- .580	- .580	8	7.050	(11)	-30.963	-38.113
9	7.700	(13)	-25.026	-20.551	.324	.324	9	7.700	(11)	-62.720	-51.253
JTAN	8.000	(13)	-31.351	-21.593	.324	.324	JTAN	8.000	(11)	-78.964	-60.043
MAX	3.556	(10)	61.427	3.544	-1.464	-1.464	MAX	3.556	(15)	14.820	-1.228
MEMBER		3	(3 - 4)	6			MEMBER		3	(3 - 4)	6
ITAN		0.000	(15)	-15.263	14.144	- .266	ITAN		0.000	(11)	-77.823
1	.300	(15)	-11.137	13.346	- .266	- .266	1	.300	(11)	-62.135	62.001
2	.950	(15)	-3.115	11.255	- .266	- .266	2	.950	(10)	-35.413	58.194
3	1.200	(15)	-4.417	10.320	- .266	- .266	3	1.200	(10)	-29.725	23.446
4	1.500	(15)	2.499	9.101	- .266	- .266	4	1.500	(10)	-23.382	22.043
5	4.000	(11)	39.867	3.321	- .966	- .966	5	4.000	(10)	6.771	20.215
6	6.500	(11)	6.920	-34.745	- .966	- .966	6	6.500	(14)	-7.318	3.899
7	6.800	(11)	-2.559	-39.163	- .966	- .966	7	6.800	(14)	-16.998	-35.002
8	7.050	(13)	-11.148	-16.998	.844	.844	8	7.050	(14)	-25.813	-38.861
9	7.700	(10)	-22.661	-18.783	- .570	- .570	9	7.700	(14)	-51.742	-41.972
JTAN	8.000	(10)	-28.679	-19.981	- .570	- .570	JTAN	8.000	(12)	-66.110	-49.616
MAX	4.444	(11)	40.039	-3.448	- .966	- .966	MAX	4.444	(10)	7.859	-58.680
MEMBER		4	(10)	6			MEMBER		4	(10)	6
ITAN		0.000	(11)	- .000	- .000	- .000	ITAN		0.000	(9)	- .000
1	1.500	(9)	- .000	- .000	- .000	- .000	1	1.500	(9)	- .000	- .000
2	1.800	(9)	- .000	- .000	- .000	- .000	2	1.800	(9)	- .000	- .000
3	2.050	(9)	- .000	- .000	- .000	- .000	3	2.050	(9)	- .000	- .000
4	2.700	(9)	- .000	- .000	- .000	- .000	4	2.700	(9)	- .000	- .000
JTAN	3.000	(9)	- .000	- .000	- .000	- .000	JTAN	3.000	(9)	- .000	- .000

PICK UP 1

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

MEMBER		4	5	6	MEMBER		4	5	6
ITAN	0.000	(15)	-12.459	12.932	.034	ITAN	0.000	(12)	-65.745
1	.300	(15)	-8.697	12.133	.034	1	.300	(12)	56.193
2	.950	(15)	-1.463	10.043	.034	2	.950	(11)	52.385
3	1.200	(15)	.933	9.108	.034	3	1.200	(11)	21.495
4	1.500	(15)	3.485	7.889	.034	4	1.500	(11)	20.092
5	4.000	(12)	28.711	-2.487	-.217	5	4.000	(15)	18.264
6	6.500	(13)	.668	-13.362	.324	6	6.500	(14)	-2.989
7	6.800	(13)	-3.582	-14.951	.324	7	6.800	(14)	-38.528
8	7.050	(13)	-7.474	-16.171	.324	8	7.050	(14)	-42.387
9	7.700	(13)	-18.906	-18.898	.324	9	7.700	(14)	-45.498
JTAN	8.000	(13)	-24.735	-19.939	.324	JTAN	8.000	(14)	-53.143
MAX	4.000	(12)	28.711	-2.487	-.217	MAX	4.000	(15)	-56.454
MEMBER 5 (5 - 6) 6 =									
ITAN	0.000	(15)	-20.864	12.177	.000	ITAN	0.000	(12)	-86.314
1	.300	(15)	-17.348	11.378	.000	1	.300	(12)	42.704
2	.950	(15)	-10.605	9.287	.000	2	.950	(12)	41.506
3	1.200	(15)	-8.399	8.351	.000	3	1.200	(12)	38.369
4	1.500	(15)	-6.071	7.178	.000	4	1.500	(12)	36.965
JTAN	3.000	(13)	.000	.000	-.000	JTAN	3.000	(14)	22.986
MEMBER 6 (7 - 8) 6 =									
ITAN	0.000	(14)	10.674	1.377	11.380	ITAN	0.000	(10)	-4.946
1	.300	(14)	11.031	1.007	11.380	1	.300	(10)	5.137
2	.650	(14)	11.308	.575	11.380	2	.650	(10)	4.711
3	1.600	(14)	11.296	-.599	11.380	3	1.600	(10)	4.214
4	4.000	(14)	6.304	-3.562	11.380	4	4.000	(10)	2.865
5	6.400	(12)	-.389	-4.200	.217	5	6.400	(14)	-5.453
6	7.350	(11)	-4.822	-5.249	1.225	6	7.350	(14)	-6.526
7	7.700	(11)	-6.747	-5.746	1.225	7	7.700	(14)	-7.699
JTAN	8.000	(11)	-8.534	-6.172	1.225	JTAN	8.000	(14)	-8.131
MAX	.689	(14)	11.410	.280	11.380	MAX	3.556	(10)	-8.502
MEMBER 6 (7 - 8) 6 =									
ITAN	0.000	(10)	-4.946	5.137	1.464	ITAN	0.000	(10)	-4.946
1	.300	(10)	-3.471	4.711	1.464	1	.300	(10)	4.711
2	.650	(10)	-1.909	4.214	1.464	2	.650	(10)	4.214
3	1.453	(10)	1.453	2.865	1.464	3	1.453	(10)	2.865
4	4.239	(10)	4.239	-5.453	1.464	4	4.239	(10)	-5.453
5	-5.802	(14)	-5.802	11.380	1.464	5	6.400	(14)	-6.526
6	-12.559	(14)	-12.559	11.380	1.464	6	7.350	(14)	-7.699
7	-15.329	(14)	-15.329	11.380	1.464	7	7.700	(14)	-8.131
JTAN	-17.824	(14)	-17.824	11.380	1.464	JTAN	8.000	(14)	-8.502
MAX	4.340	(10)	4.340	.086	1.464	MAX	3.556	(10)	.086

PICK UP 1

SHEAR MAXIMUM

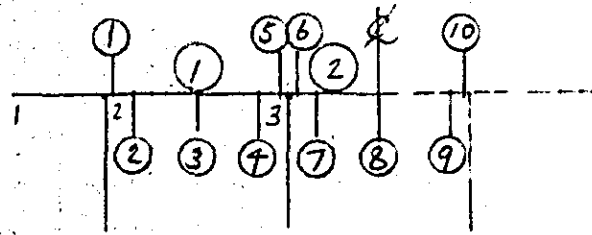
SHEAR MINIMUM

MEMBER		1	2	3	6	MEMBER		1	2	3	6
MEMBER		1	2	3	6	MEMBER		1	2	3	6
CASE 1 (1 - 2) 6 =											
ITAN	0.000	(13)				.000	0.000	(9)			
1	1.500	(15)				.000	1.500	(9)			-12.220
2	1.800	(15)				.000	1.800	(9)			-35.206
3	2.050	(15)				.000	2.050	(9)			-36.965
4	2.700	(15)				.000	2.700	(9)			-38.369
JTAN	3.000	(15)				.000	3.000	(9)			-41.506
JTAN						.000					-42.704
CASE 2 (2 - 3) 6 =											
ITAN	0.000	(9)				-580	0.000	(15)			12.758
1	.300	(15)				-580	.300	(15)			11.959
2	.950	(9)				-580	.950	(15)			9.869
3	1.200	(9)				-580	1.200	(15)			8.933
4	1.500	(9)				-580	1.500	(15)			7.715
5	4.000	(9)				-580	4.000	(11)			-5.171
6	6.500	(15)				-752	6.500	(11)			-43.237
7	8.800	(15)				-752	8.800	(11)			-20.079
8	7.050	(15)				-752	7.050	(11)			-30.963
9	7.700	(15)				-752	7.700	(11)			-60.043
JTAN	8.000	(15)				-752	8.000	(11)			-63.851
CASE 3 (3 - 4) 6 =											
ITAN	0.000	(11)				-966	0.000	(15)			14.144
1	.300	(11)				-966	.300	(15)			13.346
2	.950	(11)				-966	.950	(15)			11.255
3	1.200	(11)				-966	1.200	(15)			10.320
4	1.500	(11)				-966	1.500	(15)			9.101
5	4.000	(10)				-570	4.000	(14)			-1.900
6	6.500	(10)				-570	6.500	(12)			-38.066
7	6.800	(15)				-266	6.800	(12)			-42.504
8	7.050	(15)				-266	7.050	(12)			-46.082
9	7.700	(15)				-266	7.700	(12)			-54.872
JTAN	8.000	(15)				-266	8.000	(12)			-58.680
CASE 4 (4 - 5) 6 =											
ITAN	0.000	(12)				-217	0.000	(15)			12.932
1	.300	(12)				-217	.300	(15)			12.133
2	.950	(12)				-217	.950	(15)			10.043
3	1.200	(12)				-217	1.200	(15)			9.108
4	1.500	(12)				-217	1.500	(15)			7.889
5	4.000	(11)				-324	4.000	(14)			-5.426
6	6.500	(13)				-324	6.500	(12)			-40.554
7	6.800	(13)				-324	6.800	(12)			-44.991
8	7.050	(15)				-34	7.050	(12)			-40.192
9	7.700	(15)				-34	7.700	(12)			-48.569
JTAN	8.000	(15)				-34	8.000	(12)			-57.360
JTAN						-36.369					-61.167

PICK UP 1

		SHEAR MAXIMUM						SHEAR MINIMUM					
		-CASE-		-M-		-N-		-CASE-		-M-		-N-	
		L	5	6	6	6	6	L	5	6	6	6	6
		MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER	MEMBER
ITAN	1	0.000	(12)	-86.314	42.704	-0.000	0.000	(15)	-20.884	12.177	0.000	0.000	0.000
	2	.300	(12)	-73.679	41.506	-0.000	.300	(15)	-17.348	11.378	0.000	0.000	0.000
	3	.950	(12)	-47.679	38.369	-0.000	.950	(15)	-10.605	9.287	0.000	0.000	0.000
	4	1.200	(12)	-38.260	36.965	-0.000	1.200	(15)	-8.399	8.351	0.000	0.000	0.000
	5	1.500	(12)	-27.436	22.986	-0.000	1.500	(15)	-6.071	7.178	0.000	0.000	0.000
JTAN		3.000	(12)	-0.000	12.220	-0.000	3.000	(11)	0.000	-0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ITAN	1	0.000	(11)	-4.596	5.188	1.225	0.000	(15)	9.867	.639	10.854	10.854	
	2	.300	(11)	-3.104	4.762	1.225	.300	(15)	10.016	.355	10.854	10.854	
	3	1.524	(11)	-1.524	4.285	1.225	1.524	(15)	10.082	.023	10.854	10.854	
	4	1.866	(11)	-1.866	2.916	1.225	1.600	(15)	9.677	-.876	10.854	10.854	
	5	4.795	(11)	-4.795	-.492	1.225	4.000	(14)	6.304	-3.562	11.380	11.380	
	6	6.400	(11)	-6.400	-3.900	1.225	6.400	(14)	-5.802	-6.526	11.380	11.380	
	7	7.350	(11)	-7.350	-5.249	1.225	7.350	(14)	-12.559	-7.699	11.380	11.380	
	8	7.700	(11)	-6.747	-5.746	1.225	7.700	(14)	-15.329	-8.131	11.380	11.380	
JTAN		8.000	(13)	-9.452	-6.168	-.324	8.000	(14)	-17.624	-8.502	11.380	11.380	
ITAN	1	0.000	(12)	-6.332	5.680	.191	0.000	(15)	1.307	2.106	7.000	7.000	
	2	.682	(12)	-6.892	5.254	.191	.300	(15)	1.896	1.822	7.000	7.000	
	3	1.940	(12)	-4.940	4.757	.191	.650	(15)	2.476	1.491	7.000	7.000	
	4	1.061	(12)	-1.061	3.406	.191	1.600	(15)	3.465	.591	7.000	7.000	
	5	3.028	(12)	-3.028	-.000	.191	4.000	(14)	2.636	-1.797	7.323	7.323	
	6	6.400	(13)	-6.400	-2.964	-.844	6.400	(14)	-5.233	-4.761	7.323	7.323	
	7	4.045	(13)	-4.045	-4.137	-.844	7.350	(14)	-10.313	-5.934	7.323	7.323	
	8	5.569	(13)	-5.569	-4.569	-.844	7.700	(14)	-12.465	-6.366	7.323	7.323	
JTAN		8.000	(13)	-6.995	-4.939	-.844	8.000	(14)	-14.431	-6.736	7.323	7.323	
ITAN	1	0.000	(9)	-9.428	6.503	.470	0.000	(15)	3.390	1.600	3.334	3.334	
	2	.751	(9)	-7.541	6.077	.470	.300	(15)	3.827	1.316	3.334	3.334	
	3	5.501	(9)	-5.501	5.580	.470	.650	(15)	4.230	.985	3.334	3.334	
	4	.840	(9)	-.840	4.231	.470	1.600	(15)	4.738	.085	3.334	3.334	
	5	5.340	(13)	-5.340	1.228	-.324	4.000	(15)	2.217	-2.187	3.334	3.334	
	6	4.732	(13)	-4.732	-1.735	-.324	6.400	(14)	-5.205	-5.105	3.340	3.340	
	7	2.526	(13)	-2.526	-2.908	-.324	7.350	(14)	-10.612	-6.278	3.340	3.340	
	8	1.432	(13)	-1.432	-3.341	-.324	7.700	(14)	-12.885	-6.710	3.340	3.340	
JTAN		8.000	(13)	-3.75	-3.711	-.324	8.000	(14)	-14.954	-7.081	3.340	3.340	
ITAN	1	0.000	(14)	-16.139	3.021	-86.012	0.000	(10)	8.050	-1.464	-77.209	-77.209	
JTAN		8.876	(14)	10.674	3.021	-92.958	8.876	(10)	-4.948	-1.464	-85.198	-85.198	

[8] Calculation of upper beam



(1) Calculation of tensile stress caused by bending

(a) Summary of stresses

(i) At the support point

		①				②			
		①	CASE	⑤	CASE	⑥	CASE	⑩	CASE
Combined stress	Top	-89.75	19	-78.96	11	-77.82	11	-66.11	12
	Bottom	—		—		—		—	
Dead load		-33.13	1	-33.88	1	-33.55	1	-33.55	1

(ii) Transit point to launch

		①				②			
		②	CASE	④	CASE	⑦	CASE	⑨	CASE
Combined stress	Top	-37.72	12	-20.97	12	-29.73	10	-17.00	12
	Bottom	17.17	10	—		—		—	

(iii) Span moment

		①		②	
		③	CASE	⑧	CASE
Combined stress	Bottom	61.71	10	—	

(b) Allowable stress of upper beam.

Safe against cracking

$$\alpha = \frac{M_L}{\Sigma M} \quad \alpha \geq 0.25 \text{ ----- } \sigma_{sa} = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\alpha < 0.25 \text{ ----- } \sigma_{sa} = 1200$$

(i) At the support point 1

$$\text{Dead load } M_d = -33.10 \text{ }^{\text{t.m}} \text{ (case 1)}$$

$$\text{Train load + Impact } M_L = -78.60 \text{ }^{\text{t.m}} \text{ (case 2)}$$

$$\Sigma M = -81.70 \text{ }^{\text{t.m}}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{-78.60}{-81.70} = 0.59 > 0.25$$

$$\therefore \sigma_{sa} = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(ii) At the support point 2

$$\text{Dead load } M_d = -33.88 \text{ }^{\text{t.m}} \text{ (case 1)}$$

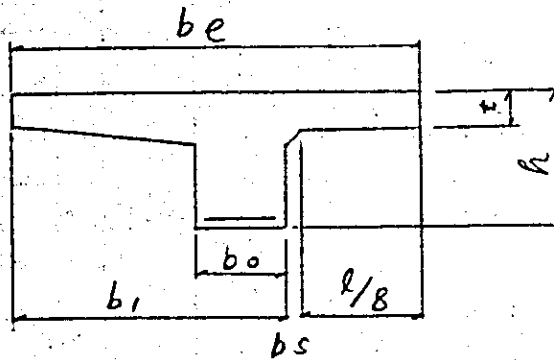
$$\text{Train load + Impact } M_L = -45.08 \text{ }^{\text{t.m}} \text{ (case 4)}$$

$$\Sigma M = -78.96 \text{ }^{\text{t.m}}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{-45.08}{-78.96} = 0.57 > 0.25$$

$$\therefore \sigma_{sa} = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Effective width of T-beam compression fibre



$$b_e = b_1 + b_s + \frac{l}{8}$$

$$b_e = 1.65 + 0.1 + \frac{0.6 \times 8.0}{8}$$

$$= 2.35^m < 2.95^m$$

Bending stress calculation

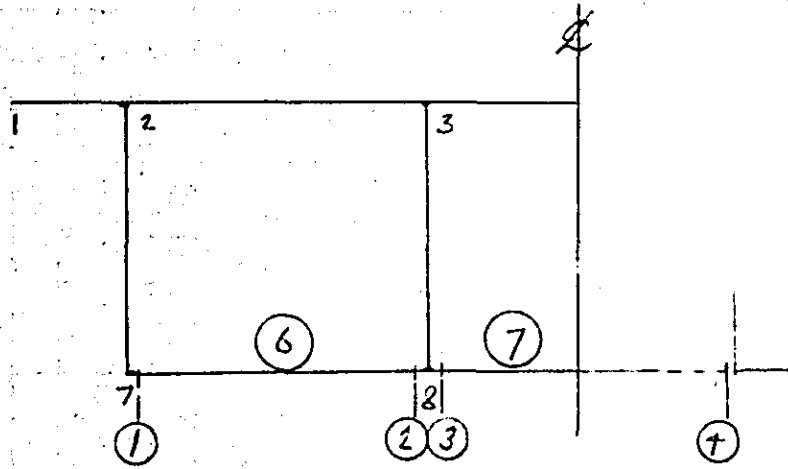
	①	⑤	②	⑦	③	
M (tm)	-89.75	-78.96	-37.42	-29.73	61.43	
N (t)						
S B (t)					235	
b (cm)	60	60	60	60	60	
h (cm)	130	130	90	90	90	
d (cm)	122.4	122.4	82.4	84.9	81.9	
d' (t)(cm)	7.6	7.6	7.6	5.1	8.1 (25)	
As (cm ²)	D25-12 = 60.809	D25-10 = 50.67	D25-8 = 40.536	D25-6 = 30.402	D25-10 = 50.67	
p	0.00828	0.00690	0.00820	0.00597	0.00263	
As' (cm ²)						
p'						
e = M/N (cm)					x = 20.45	
e = M/N + u (cm)						
e = M/N - u (cm)						
e/h						
d/e						
d'/h						
d'/d						
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	9.984	8.784	9.185	6.874	3.897	
k						
c						
j						
1/Lc	5.90	6.27	5.92	6.58	8.91	
1/Ls	139	165	140	189	414	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$						
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	58.9	55.0	54.4	45.3	39.7	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1390	1450	1290	1300	1610	
τ (kg/cm ²)						
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	90	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)						
	D+T+I+B	D+T+I	D+T+I	D+T+I	D+T+I	

(2) Calculation of shearing stress

(Note)

Referred to the Vo. 77

[9] Calculation of buried beam



1. Calculation of compressive stress caused by bending

(1) Summary of stresses

		6				7			
		1	CASE	2	CASE	3	CASE	7	CASE
Combined stress	Top	-14.95	14	-17.82	14	-8.33	12	-14.43	14
	Bottom	10.67	14	3.39	15	1.31	15	—	
Dead load		-3.39	1	-8.86	1	-8.13	1	-8.13	1

	Top side	Bottom side	
M (tm)	-17.82	10.67	
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	50	50	
h (cm)	70	70	
d (cm)	62.4	55	
d' (cm)	7.6	15	
As (cm ²)	D25-4 = 20.268	D25-4 = 20.268	
p	0.00650	0.00737	
As' (cm ²)			
p'			
e = M/N (cm)			
e = M/N + u ^(cm)			
e = M/N - u ^(cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	9.153	7.055	
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	6.40	6.13	
1/Ls	175	155	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	58.5	43.2	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1600	1090	
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
	D+T+I+B	D+T+I+B	

Calculation of shearing stress

$$S = 7.70^+ \text{ (h/2 point) (Case 14)}$$

$$\tau = \frac{7.70 \times 10^3}{50 \times 55} = 2.80 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Therefore,

Stirrup

Use D13 - one set in 25 cm etc

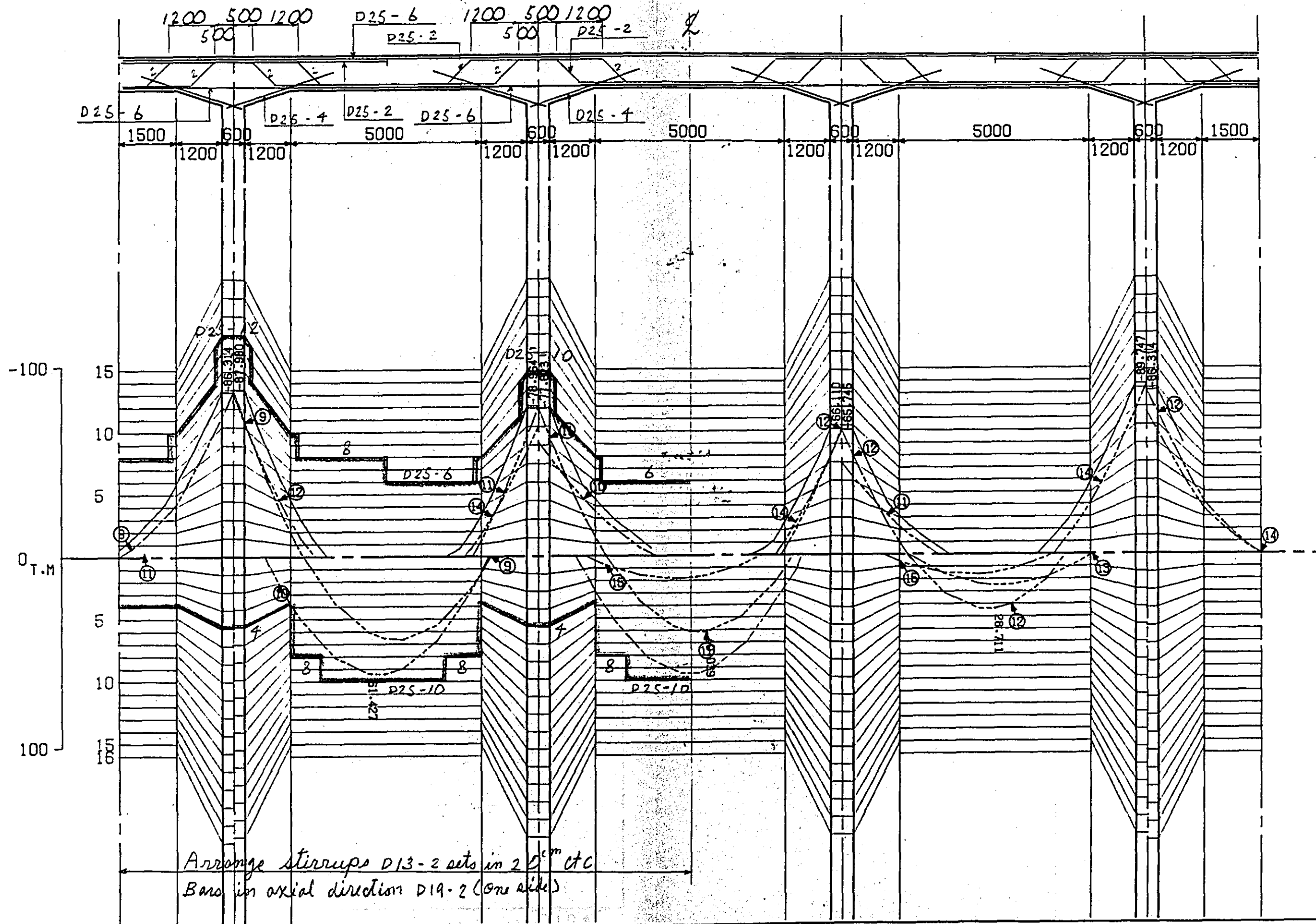
Bar arrangement in axial direction

Use D16 - 2 bars (one side)

VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK L=30 L-1

PICK UP 1

SCALE 1/100
CM/TON 5.0/100

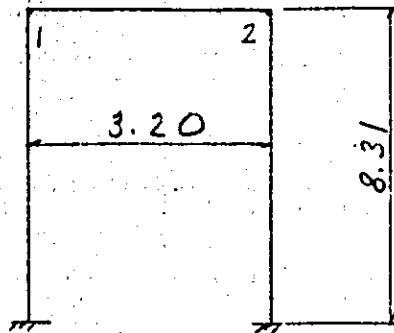


Arrange stirrups D13-2 sets in 20^{cm} c/c
 Bars in axial direction D19-2 (one side)

§5. Rigid frame analysis on transversal Section (2-2) of elevated structure

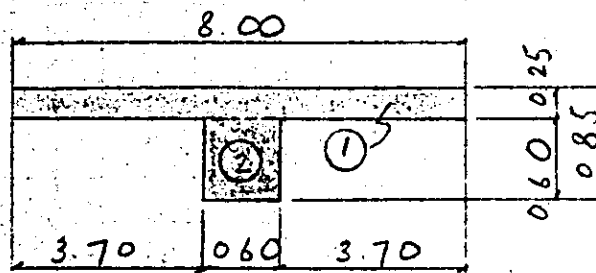
(1) Elements for rigid frame analysis

1. Configuration and dimension of rigid frame



2. Cross-sectional area and moment of Inertia of the member

(1) Member (1-2)



Effective width

$$b = 8.00 / 2 \times 2 = 8.00^m$$

	b (m)	h (m)	A (m ²)	y (m)	$A \cdot y$ (m ³)
①	8.00	0.25	2.000	0.125	0.25000
②	0.60	0.60	0.360	0.550	0.19800
Σ			2.360		0.44800

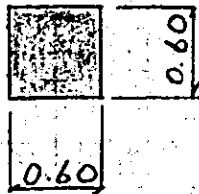
$$y = \frac{0.4780}{2.360} = 0.190 \text{ m}$$

	$b \text{ (m)}$	$h \text{ (m)}$	$A \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$	$y_0 \text{ (m)}$	$I_0 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$	$A \cdot y_0^2 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$	$I_0 + A \cdot y_0^2 \text{ (m}^4\text{)}$
①	8.00	0.25	2.000	0.065	0.01042	0.00845	0.01887
②	0.60	0.60	0.360	0.360	0.01080	0.04666	0.05746
			2.360		0.02122	0.05511	0.07633

Cross-sectional Area $A = 2.360 \text{ m}^2$

Moment of Inertia $I = 0.07633 \text{ m}^4$

(2) Member (1-3, 2-4)



$$A = 0.60 \times 0.60 = 0.360 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{0.60 \times 0.60^3}{12} = 0.01080 \text{ m}^4$$

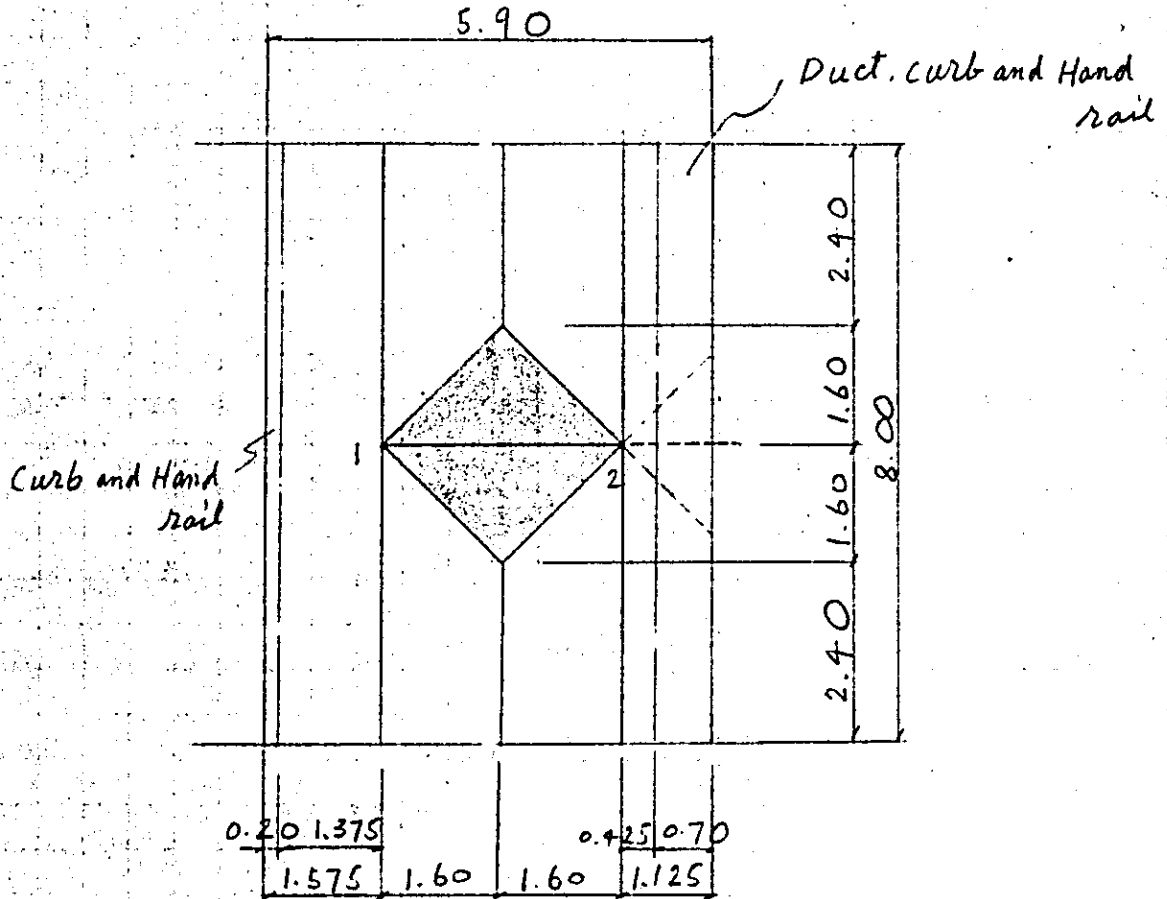
(3) Axial height

$$h = 8.50 - 0.19 = 8.310 \text{ m}$$

[2] Calculation of loads

1 Dead load

(1) Member (1-2)



(a) Distributed load

Ballast	$1.90 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.42$	$= 0.80 \text{ t/m}^2$
Grading Concrete	2.35×0.07	$= 0.16$
Track weight	$0.45 \times 1/2.89$	$= 0.16$
slab	$2.50 \text{ m}^3 \times 0.25$	$= 0.63$
		$\frac{w = 1.75 \text{ t/m}^2}{}$

$w_{d1} = 1.75 \times 1.60 \times 2 = 5.60 \text{ t/m}$

(b) Distributed load

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Haunch of slab} & 2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 0.08 \\ \text{Beam} & 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 = 0.90 \\ \hline W_{d2} & = 0.98 \end{aligned}$$

(c) Concentrated load of elements acting at joint P_1 as shown below.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Weight of elements on the slab} & 1.12 \times 1.375 \times 8.00 = 12.32 \\ \text{except track weight} & \\ \text{Distributed load} & 1.75 \times (2.40 + 7.00) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.60 \times 2 = 17.92 \\ \text{Longitudinal beam} & 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.65 \times 7.40 = 7.22 \\ \text{Haunch of longitudinal beam} & 2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 2 = 0.72 \\ \text{Curb} & 2.50 \times 0.20 \times 0.30 \times 8.00 = 1.20 \\ \text{Handrail} & 0.20 \times 8.0 = 1.60 \\ \text{Cantilever slab} & 2.50 \times (0.2 + 0.35) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.275 \times 8.00 = 7.01 \\ \text{Haunch of slab} & 2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 6.80 = 0.26 \\ \text{Deficit of Transverse beam} & -0.98 \times 0.60 = -0.59 \\ \text{Deficit of column weight} & -2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times (0.25 - 0.198) = -0.05 \\ \hline P_1 & = 47.61 \end{aligned}$$

joint 2

Weight of elements on the slab except track weight	$1.12 \times 0.425 \times 8.00$	$= 3.81$
Distributed weight	$1.75 \times (2.40 + 4.00) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.60 \times 2$	$= 17.92$
Longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.65 \times 7.40$	$= 7.22$
Haunch of longitudinal beam	$2.50 \times 0.40 \times 1.20 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 2$	$= 0.72$
Curb	$2.50 \times 0.25 \times 0.30 \times 8.00$	$= 1.50$
Handrail	0.20×8.00	$= 1.60$
Ballast stopper	$2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.30 \times 8.00$	$= 0.90$
Duct lid	$2.50 \times 0.05 \times 0.30 \times 8.00$	$= 0.30$
Cable	0.06×8.00	$= 0.48$
Cantilever slab	$2.50 \times (0.2 + 0.35) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.825 \times 8.0$	$= 4.54$
Haunch of slab	$2.50 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 6.80$	$= 0.26$
Deficit of Transverse beam	-0.98×0.60	$= -0.59$
Deficit of Column weight	$-2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times (0.25 - 0.198)$	$= -0.05$
		$P_2 = 38.61$

d) Torsional moment from longitudinal beam

$$M_L = -2.96 \times 2 = -5.92$$

$$M_R = -2.764 \times 2 = -5.53$$

(2) Column Weight

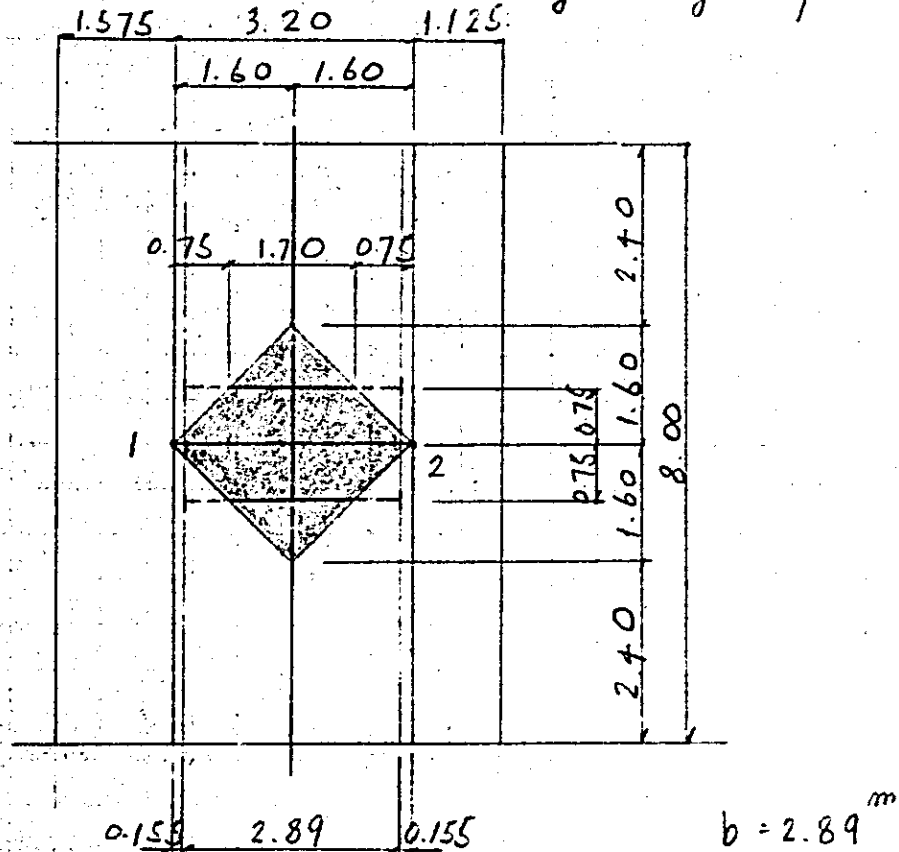
$$f = 2.50 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 = 0.90 \text{ Tm}$$

2. Train Load and Impact

(1) Train load

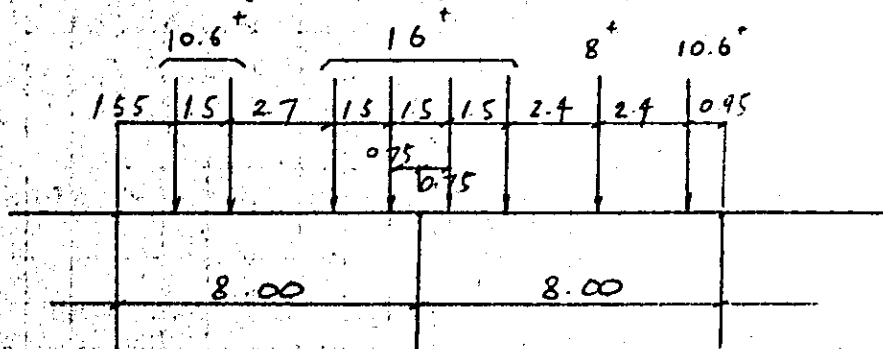
KS-16

1) Distributed load acting on rigid-frame



$$W_k = \frac{1.6}{2.89} = 5.54 \text{ t/m}$$

2) Concentrated load caused by axial load acting on longitudinal beam



$$R_c = \frac{1}{8.0} \{ 10.6(1.55 + 3.05) + 16(5.75 + 7.25) \\ + 10.6 \times 0.95 + 8 \times 3.36 + 16(5.75 + 7.25) \}$$

$$= 62.71^+$$

$$P = 62.71 - 5.54 \times 1.70 \times 2 = 43.87^+$$

(2) Impact coefficient

$$l = 3.20^m \quad \lambda = 0.523$$

$$l = 8.00^m \quad \lambda = 0.45$$

(3) Train load + Impact

$$w_{g+\lambda} = 5.54 \times (1 + 0.523) = 8.44^{\text{T/m}}$$

Joint 1. 2

$$P_{1/2} = \frac{43.87}{2} \times (1 + 0.45) = 31.81^+$$

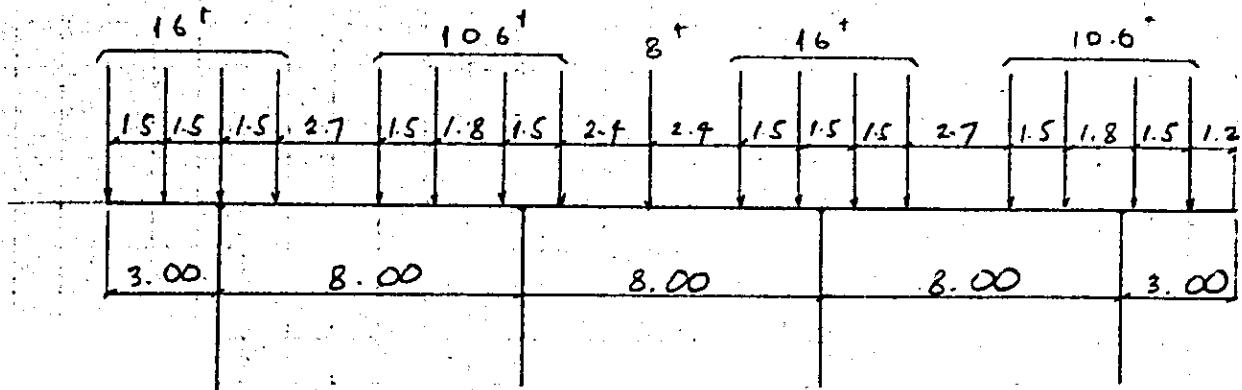
(4) Torsional moment of longitudinal beam

$$M_L(l+1) = 9.76 \times 2 = 19.52^{\text{T.m}}$$

$$M_R(l+1) = -9.76 \times 2 = -19.52^{\text{T.m}}$$

3. Centrifugal load

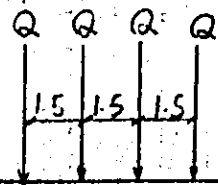
$$R = 500 \text{ m} \quad \alpha = 0.12$$



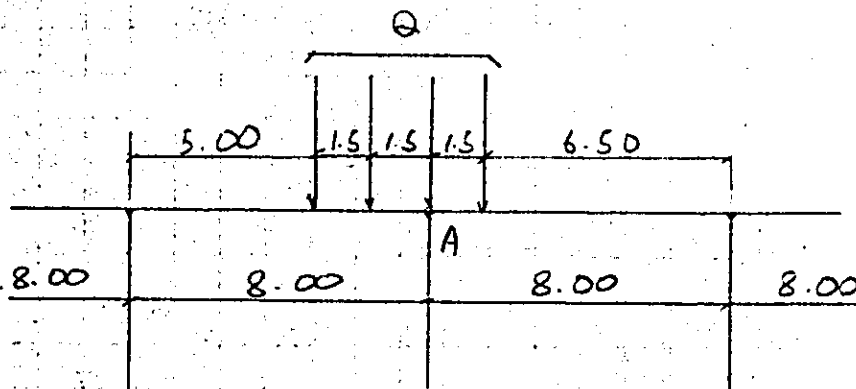
$$\Sigma H = (16 \times 8 + 10.6 \times 8 + 8) \times 0.12 = 26.50^{\dagger}$$

$$H = 26.50 \times \frac{1}{4} = 6.63^{\dagger}$$

4. Train lateral load



$$Q = 16 \times 0.15 = 2.40^{\dagger}$$



$$R_A = \frac{2.40}{8.00} \times (5.00 + 6.50 / 2) + 2.40 = 7.80^+$$

5 Forces of temperature change and/or
Drying contraction

Temperature drop + Drying contraction

$$t = -25^{\circ}\text{C}$$

6 Dead load + Seismic force

$$k_H = 0.1$$

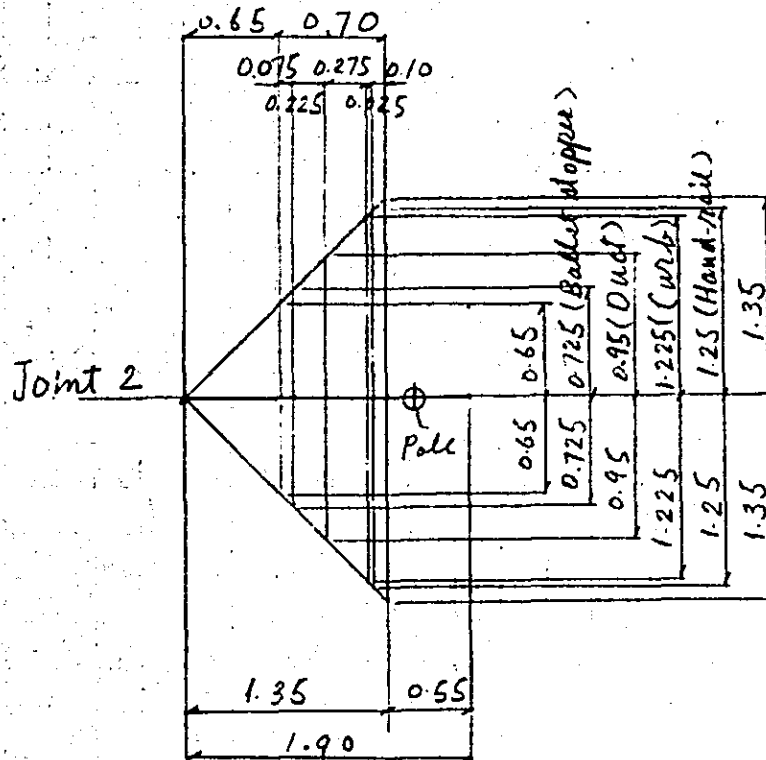
$$\Sigma W = 403.95^+$$

$$\Sigma H = 403.95 \times 0.1 = 40.40^+$$

Acting within elevated structure (viaduct) section

$$H = 40.40 \times 1/4 = 10.10^+$$

7 Load of electric pole, support of electric pole and related installations.



Calculation of load

Electric pole load

$$H = 0.50^+$$

$$V = 2.00^+$$

$$M = 5.00^{+m}$$

Support of electric pole $W_1 = 2.50 \times 0.75 \times 0.325 = 0.61^{\text{m}^3}$

do $W_2 = 2.50 \times 0.75 \times 0.625 = 1.17^{\text{m}^3}$

Contilever slab $W_3 = 2.50 \times 0.275 \times 1.35 \times 2 = 1.86^{\text{m}^3}$

Ballast, Sloping concrete $W_4 = (1.9 \times 0.42 + 2.35 \times 0.07) \times 0.65 \times 2 = 1.25^{\text{m}^3}$

Stand of electric pole $P_1 = 2.5 \times (0.75 \times 0.75 - 3.142 \times 0.45^2 / 4) \times 1.0 = 1.01^{\text{m}^3}$

Support of electric pole	$P_2 = 2.50 \times 0.75 \times 0.75 \times 0.275 = 0.28^t$
Handrail	$P_3 = 0.20 \times 1.25 \times 2 = 0.50^t$
Curb	$P_4 = 2.50 \times 0.25 \times 0.30 \times 1.225 \times 2 = 0.46^t$
Duct	$P_5 = (2.5 \times 0.05 \times 0.3 + 0.06) \times 0.95 \times 2 = 0.19^t$
Ballast stopper	$P_6 = 2.50 \times 0.15 \times 0.3 \times 0.725 \times 2 = 0.16^t$

Load of joint 2

Dead load

Concentrated load

$$N = 2.0 + (1.17 + 0.61) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.60 + 1.01 + 0.28 = 4.71^t$$

Deficit of concentrated load

$$-N = 1.86 \times 1.35 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 + 1.25 \times 0.65 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 + 0.50$$

$$+ 0.46 + 0.19 + 0.16$$

$$= -4.63^t$$

$$\Sigma N = 0.08^t$$

Horizontal load

$$H = \pm 0.50^t$$

Moment

$$M = \pm 5.00 + 2.00 \times 1.525 + \frac{1}{6} (2 \times 0.61 + 1.17) \times 1.90^2$$

$$+ 1.86 \times 1.35^2 \times \frac{1}{3} + 1.25 \times 0.65^2 \times \frac{1}{3} + 1.01 \times 1.525$$

$$+ 0.28 \times 1.625 + 0.50 \times 1.25 + 0.46 \times 1.225 + 0.19 \times 0.95$$

$$+ 0.16 \times 0.725$$

$$= \pm 5.00 + 3.05 + 1.77 + 1.13 + 0.18 + 1.57$$

$$+ 0.46 + 0.63 + 0.56 + 0.18 + 0.12 = 14.29 \text{ t.m}$$

$$(4.29)$$

Seismic load

$$N = 0.08^t$$

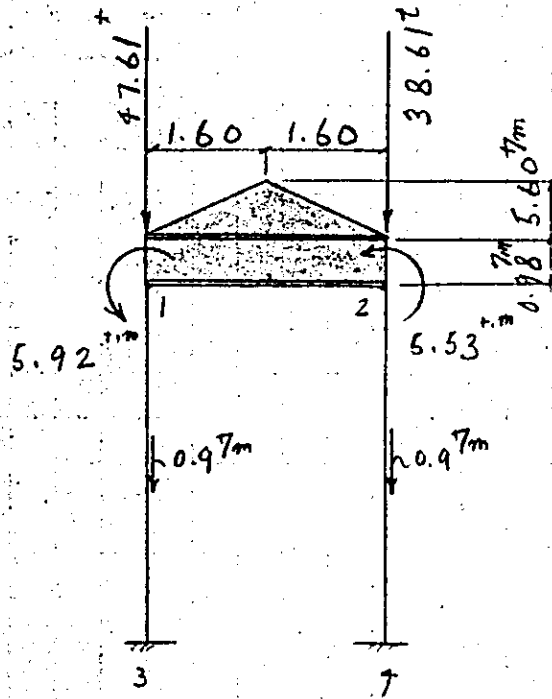
$$H = 0.50 + 2.0 \times 0.1 = \pm 0.70^t$$

$$M = 14.29 \text{ t.m}$$

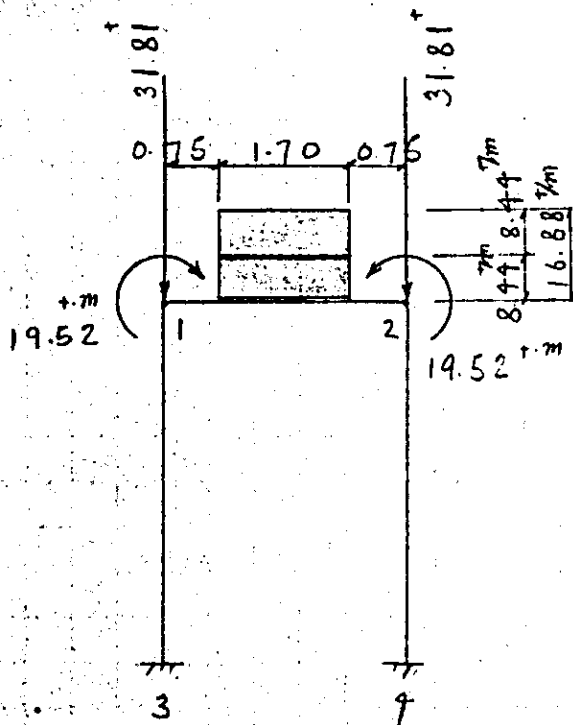
$$(4.29)$$

(3) Loading diagram

Case 1. Dead load

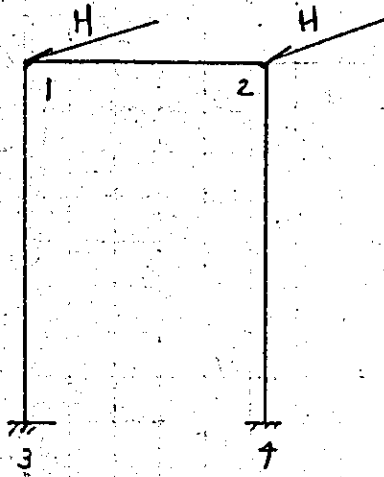


Case 2 Train load + Impact

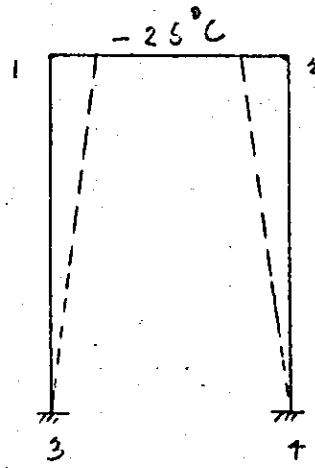


Case 3 Centrifugal load

$$H = \frac{6.63}{2} = 3.32^+$$

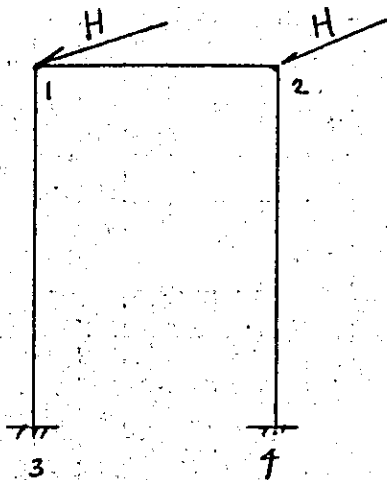


Case 4 Temperature + Contraction

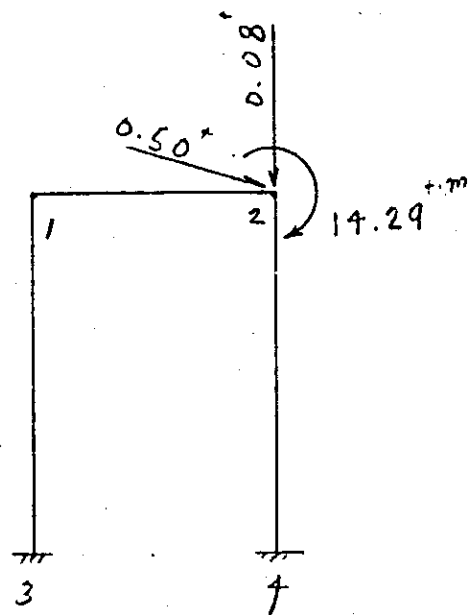


Case 5 Seismic load

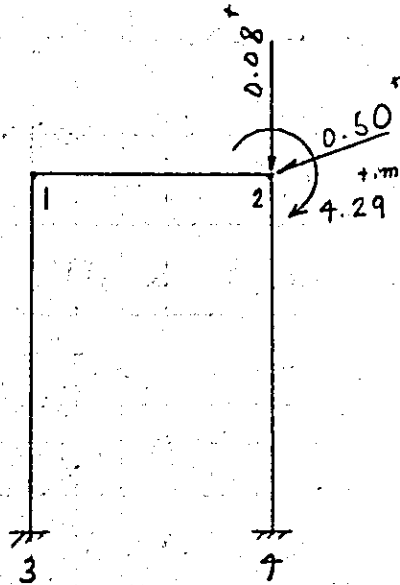
$$H = \frac{10.10}{2} = 5.05^+$$



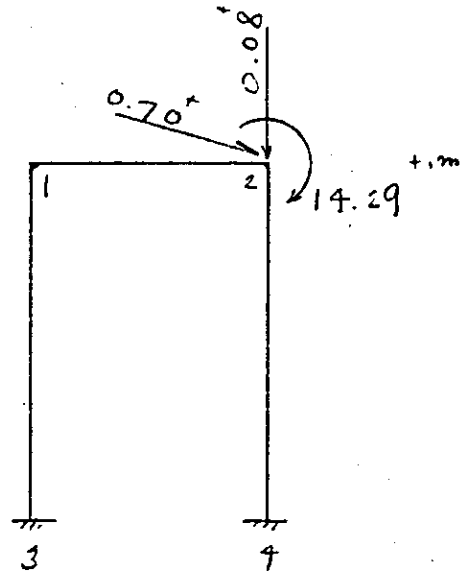
Case 6 Electric pole load (1)



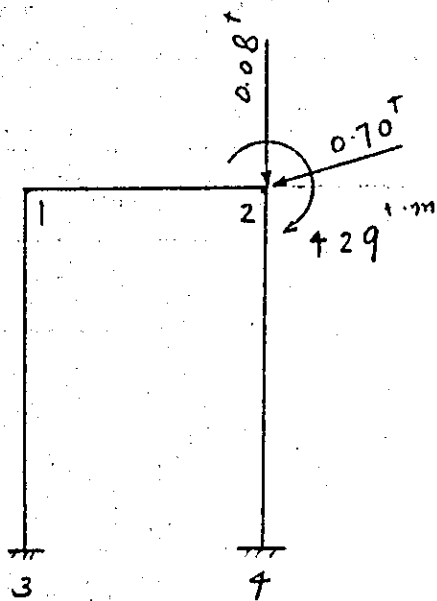
Case 7 Electric pole load (2)



Case 8 Electric pole load (3)



Case 9 Electric pole load (4)











Case 10 Train lateral load.

$$\text{Case 3} = \frac{7.80}{6.63}$$

$$= \text{Case 3} \times 1.176$$

(4) Combination of loads

Basic load

Case No	Kind of load	Loading pattern
1	Dead load	
2	Train load + Impact	
3	Centrifugal load	
4	Temperature + contraction	- 25°C
5	Seismic load	
6	Electric pole load (1)	
7	do (2)	
8	do (3)	
9	do (4)	
10	Train lateral load	Case 3 x 1.176

Combined load

Case No	Combination of load	α
11	1 + 2	1.0000
12	1 + 2 + 3	"
13	1 + 4	0.8696
14	1 + 2 + 3 + 10	"
15	1 + 5	0.6667
16	1 + 2 + 6	1.0
17	1 + 2 + 3 + 7	"
18	1 + 2 + 3 + 7 + 10	0.8696
19	1 + 2 + 6 - 10	"
20	1 - 5 + 8	0.6667
21	1 + 5 + 9	"

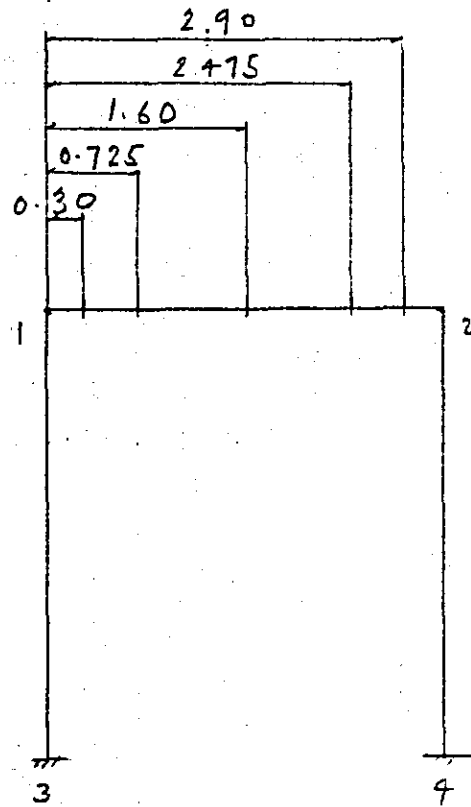
Pick up critical case

No 1 Case 11 ~ Case 15

No 2 Case 16 ~ Case 21

No 3 Case 11 ~ Case 21

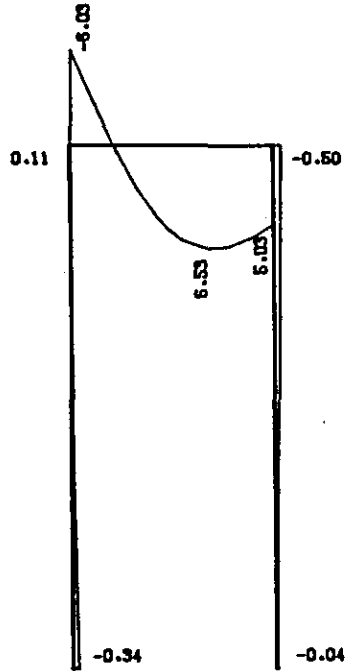
[5] Points of computing stresses



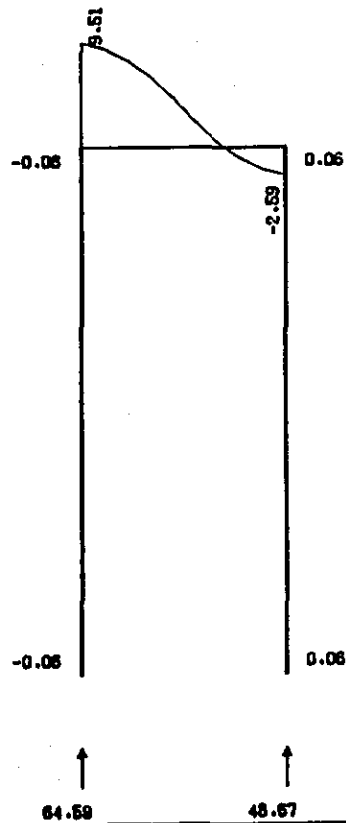
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 1

BENDING MOMENT



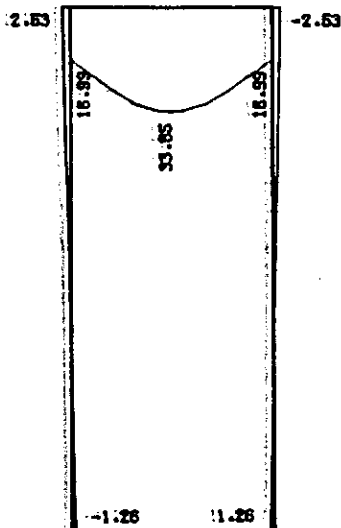
SHEARING FORCE



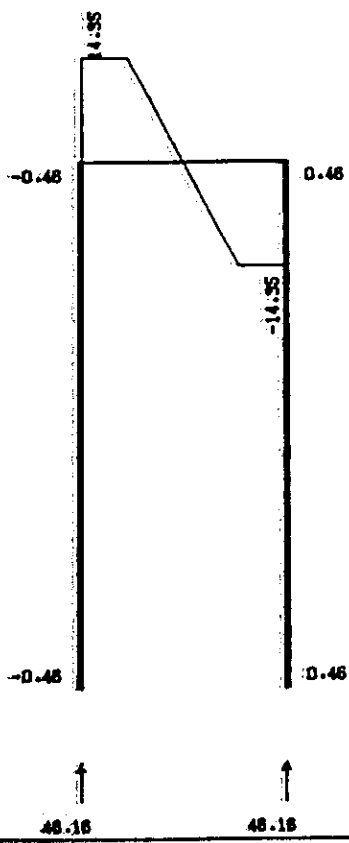
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 2

BENDING MOMENT



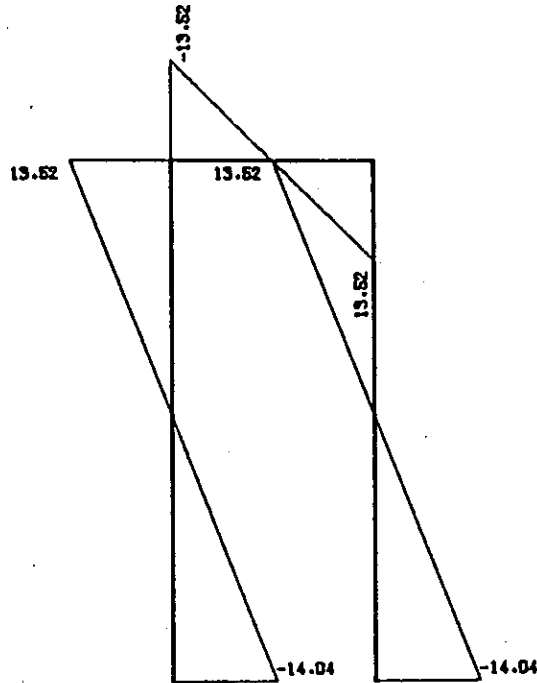
SHEARING FORCE



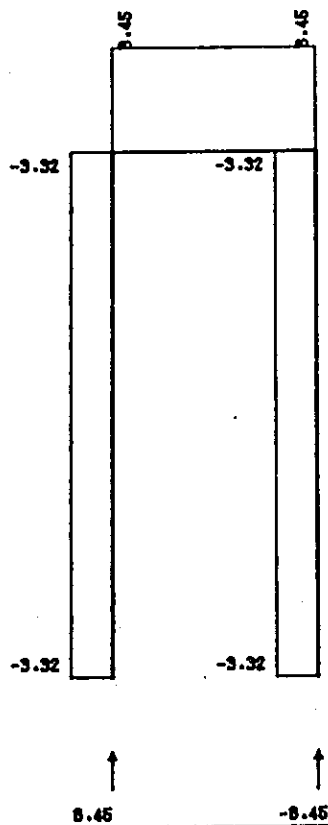
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 3

BENDING MOMENT



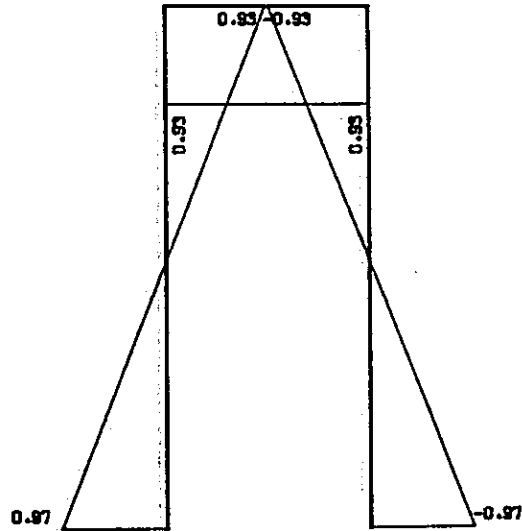
SHEARING FORCE



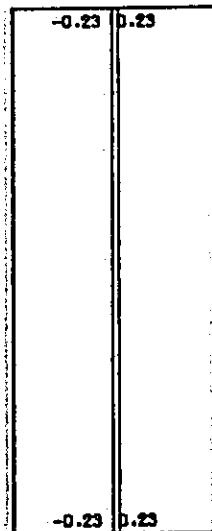
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 4

BENDING MOMENT



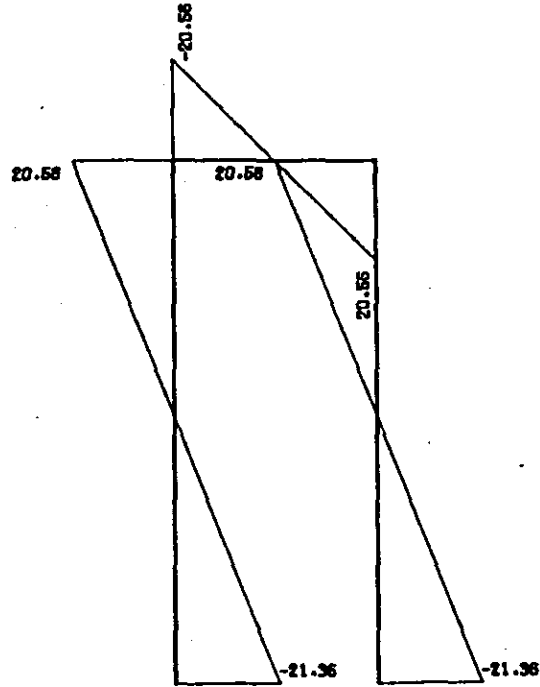
SHEARING FORCE



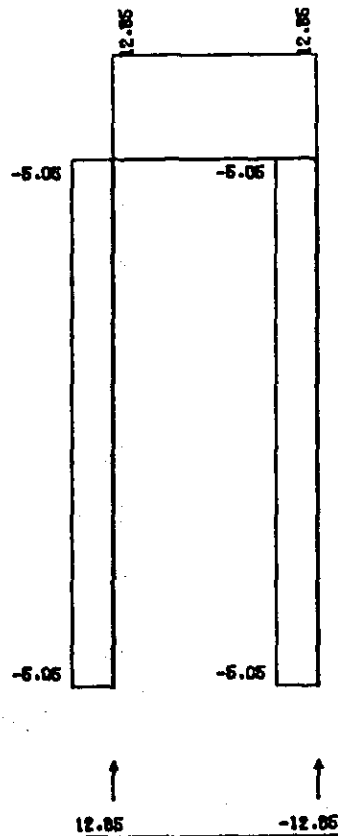
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 5

BENDING MOMENT



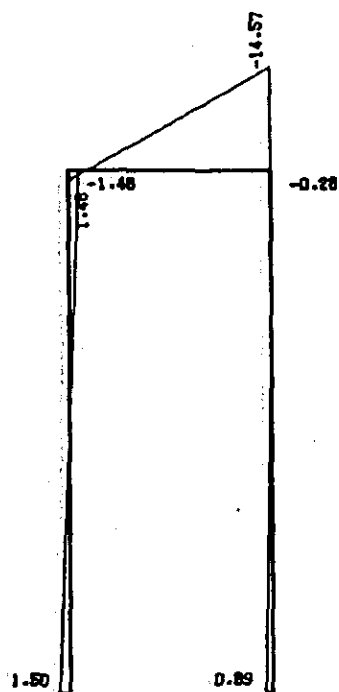
SHEARING FORCE



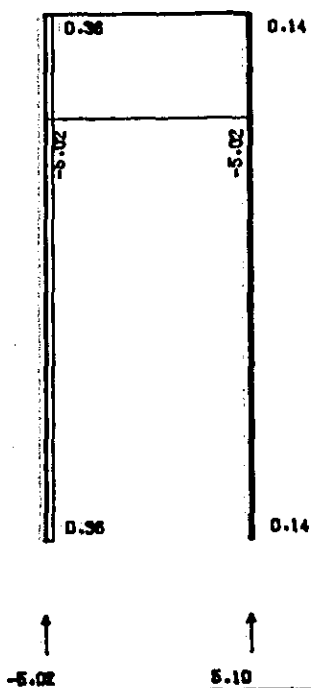
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 6

BENDING MOMENT



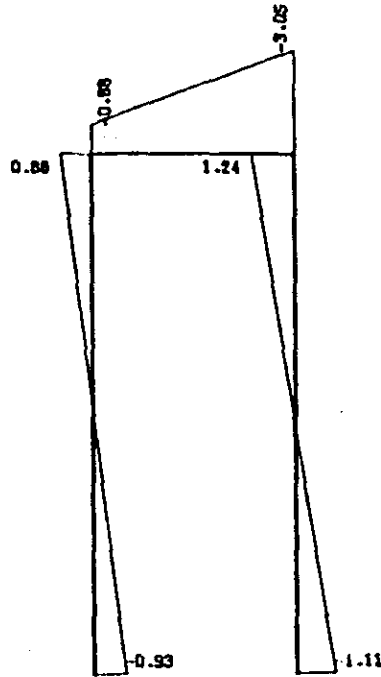
SHEARING FORCE



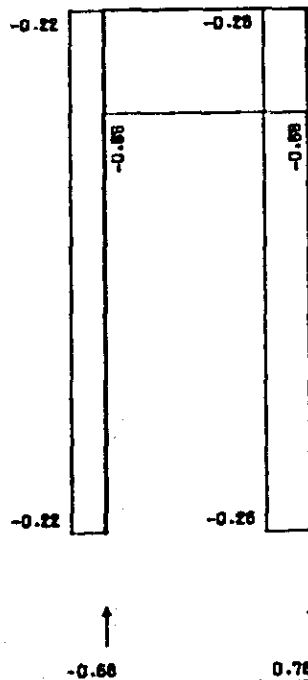
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 7

BENDING MOMENT



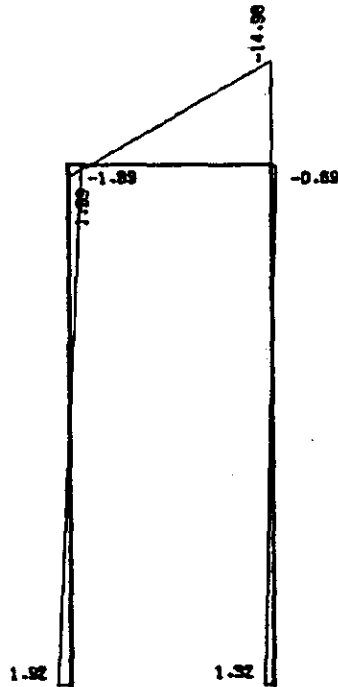
SHEARING FORCE



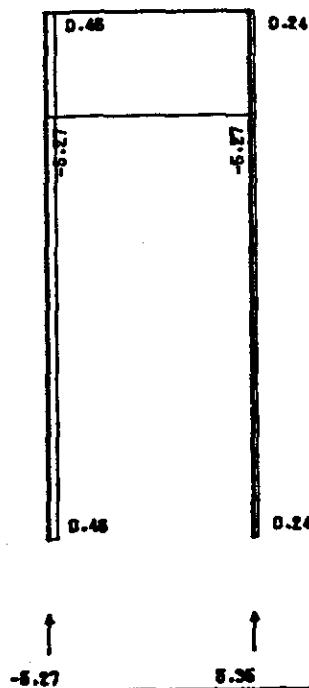
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 8

BENDING MOMENT



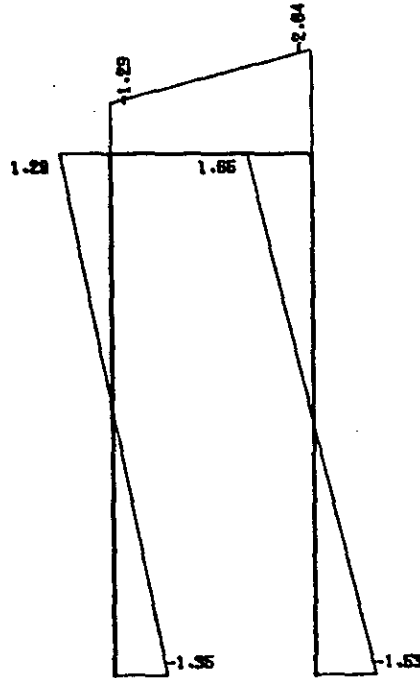
SHEARING FORCE



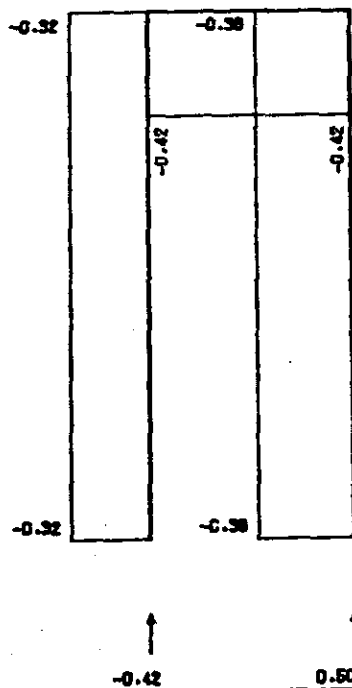
VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CASE 9

BENDING MOMENT



SHEARING FORCE



	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	CARD NUMBER
TITLE	VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3*3*8+3*30) C-2									
CONTROL	3									
PLOT	1									
TYPE1-1-1	2									
L=3.2	H=6.302 M1=2.390 0.09024 M2=3=0.36 0.01080 P1=3=2.7E6 S=0									
POINT	1	0.300	0.725	1.600	2.475	2.900				
PICKUP	1	11	15							
	2	1	16	21						
	3	1	11	21						
LOAD	10									
J	1	-47.610	5.920							
	2	-36.610	5.530							
L	1	-0.980								
	2	-0.900								
D	1	2	2	1.600	-5.600	3	0.000	1.600		
END										
LOAD	2RI									
J	1	-31.810	-19.520							
	2	-31.810	19.520							
L	1	2	-16.880	0.750						
END										
LOAD	3C									
J	1	-3.320								
END										
LOAD	4TC									
T	1	-25								
END										
LOAD	5ED									
J	1	-5.050								
END										
LOAD	6P									
J	1	0.500	-0.080	-14.290						
END										
LOAD	7P									
J	2	-0.500	-0.080	-4.290						
END										
LOAD	8EP									
J	2	0.700	-0.080	-14.290						
END										
LOAD	9EP									
J	2	-0.700	-0.080	-4.290						
END										
LOAD	10RS									
J	1	1.176	3							
END										
LOAD	11									
MIX	1	1.0000	1	2	3					
END										
MT2	12	1.0000	1	4						
	13	0.8696	1	2	3	10				
	14	0.8696	1	2	3					
	15	0.6667	1	5						
	16	1.0000	1	2	6					
	17	1.0000	1	2	3	7				
	18	0.8696	1	2	3	7	10			
	19	0.8696	1	2	6	-10				
	20	0.6667	1	-5	8					
	21	0.6667	1	5	9					
FINISH										

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3*3*8+3=30) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

CONTROL DATA

METHOD	STRUCTURE	J.RENUMBER	M.RENUMBER	S.F. DIS.	UNI.SPRING	STAN.STIF.	BARA	SKEW MEM.
DIS	*RAHMEN*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*	*OFF*
LOAD 1	CASE 1							
LOAD 3	CASE 3							
LOAD 5	CASE 5							
LOAD 7	CASE 7							
LOAD 9	CASE 9							
MIX 10	CASE 10 (SYARYOU YOKO KAJYU)							
MIX 12	CASE 12 (1+2+3)							
MIX 14	CASE 14 (1+2+3+10)							
MIX 16	CASE 16 (1+2+6)							
MIX 18	CASE 18 (1+2+3+7+10)							
MIX 20	CASE 20 (1-5+8)							
LOAD 2	CASE 2							
LOAD 4	CASE 4							
LOAD 6	CASE 6							
LOAD 8	CASE 8							
MIX 11	CASE 11 (1+2)							
MIX 13	CASE 13 (1+4)							
MIX 15	CASE 15 (1+5)							
MIX 17	CASE 17 (1+2+3+7)							
MIX 19	CASE 19 (1+2+6+10)							
MIX 21	CASE 21 (1+5+9)							

PICK UP LOAD CASE

PICK 1	11	12	13	14	15
PICK 2	16	17	18	19	20
PICK 3	11	12	13	14	15
	17	18	19	20	21

JOINT DATA

JOINT NUMBER	X	Y
1	0.0000	8.3020
2	3.2000	8.3020
3	0.0000	0.0000
4	3.2000	0.0000

MEMBER DATA

MEMBER NUMBER	ITAN	JTAN	CONNECT.	ITAN	JTAN	LENGTH	A	I
1	1	2	FIX	FIX	FIX	3.2000	2.39000	.0902400
2	1	3	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.3020	.36000	.0108000
3	2	4	FIX	FIX	FIX	8.3020	.36000	.0108000

PROPERTY DATA

PROPERTY NUMBER	1	E	6	EPS
PROPERTY	1	2.700E+06	0.	1.000E-05

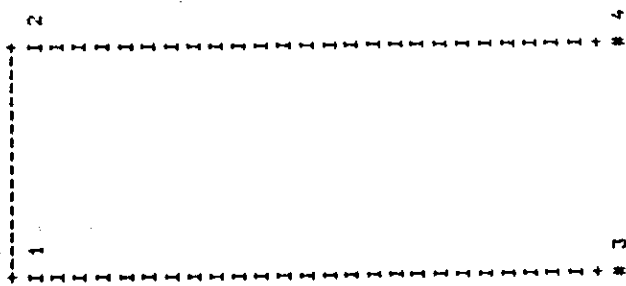
SUPPORT DATA

SUPPORT NUMBER	X	Y	THEY Z
3	FIX	FIX	FIX
4	FIX	FIX	FIX

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE: VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3+8+3+30) C-2

STRUCTURAL FIGURE



LOAD DATA

M/J	NAME	D	W1	W2	L1	L2
LOAD - 1	CASE 1					
MEMBER 1	LINEAR	Y	-.980		0.000	0.000
	LINEAR	Y	0.000		0.000	1.600
	LINEAR	Y	-5.600		1.600	0.000
2	LINEAR	Y	-.900		0.000	0.000
3	LINEAR	Y	-.900		0.000	0.000
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-47.610			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	5.920			
2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-38.610			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	5.530			
LOAD - 2	CASE 2					
MEMBER 1	LINEAR	Y	-16.880		.750	.750
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-31.810			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-19.520			
2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-31.810			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	19.520			
LOAD - 3	CASE 3					
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	X	-3.320			
2	JOINTLOAD	X	-3.320			
LOAD - 4	CASE 4					
MEMBER 1	TEMP		-25.0(00)			
LOAD - 5	CASE 5					
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	X	-5.050			
2	JOINTLOAD	X	-5.050			
LOAD - 6	CASE 6					
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	.500			
	JOINTLOAD	Y	-.080			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-14.290			
LOAD - 7	CASE 7					
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	-.500			
	JOINTLOAD	Y	-.080			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-4.290			
LOAD - 8	CASE 8					
JOINT 2	JOINTLOAD	X	.700			
	JOINTLOAD	Y	-.080			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-14.290			
LOAD - 9	CASE 9					

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3+8+3=30) C-2

LOAD DATA

	H/J	NAME	D	M1	M2	L1	L2
JOINT	2	JOINTLOAD X	X	-0.700			
		JOINTLOAD Y	Y	-0.080			
		JOINTLOAD Z	Z	-4.290			

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE..VIAADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

PICK UP 1

		SHEAR MAXIMUM						SHEAR MINIMUM									
		-CASE-		-M-		-G-		-CASE-		-M-		-G-		-N-			
= MEMBER		1	(1 - 2)	6	=	= MEMBER		1	(1 - 2)	6	=	= MEMBER		1	(1 - 2)	6	=
ITAN	0.000	(14)	-16.052	36.732	-0.445	ITAN	0.000	(13)	-4.439	8.267	.151	ITAN	0.000	(13)	-4.439	8.267	.151
1	.300	(14)	-5.084	36.339	-0.445	1	.300	(13)	-2.011	7.874	.151	1	.300	(13)	-2.011	7.874	.151
2	.725	(14)	10.162	35.314	-0.445	2	.725	(13)	1.137	6.849	.151	2	.725	(13)	1.137	6.849	.151
3	1.600	(14)	34.248	18.996	-0.445	3	1.600	(13)	5.619	3.007	.151	3	1.600	(13)	5.619	3.007	.151
4	2.475	(15)	11.784	7.929	-0.037	4	2.475	(11)	33.825	-15.307	-0.512	4	2.475	(11)	33.825	-15.307	-0.512
5	2.900	(15)	14.972	7.143	-0.037	5	2.900	(11)	27.046	-16.486	-0.512	5	2.900	(11)	27.046	-16.486	-0.512
JTAN	3.200	(15)	17.064	6.842	-0.037	JTAN	3.200	(11)	22.025	-16.938	-0.512	JTAN	3.200	(11)	22.025	-16.938	-0.512
= MEMBER		2	(1 - 3)	C	=	= MEMBER		2	(1 - 3)	C	=	= MEMBER		2	(1 - 3)	C	=
ITAN	0.000	(13)	-7.709	.151	-49.668	ITAN	0.000	(14)	27.878	-6.727	-105.796	ITAN	0.000	(14)	27.878	-6.727	-105.796
JTAN	8.302	(13)	.546	.151	-56.166	JTAN	8.302	(14)	-27.973	-6.727	-112.293	JTAN	8.302	(14)	-27.973	-6.727	-112.293
= MEMBER		3	(2 - 4)	C	=	= MEMBER		3	(2 - 4)	C	=	= MEMBER		3	(2 - 4)	C	=
ITAN	0.000	(11)	-3.025	.512	-87.358	ITAN	0.000	(14)	22.951	-5.837	-59.978	ITAN	0.000	(14)	22.951	-5.837	-59.978
JTAN	8.302	(11)	1.225	.512	-94.830	JTAN	8.302	(14)	-25.509	-5.837	-66.475	JTAN	8.302	(14)	-25.509	-5.837	-66.475

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3+8+3=30) C-2

PICK UP 1
 AXIAL MAXIMUM
 AXIAL MINIMUM

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) G	2 (1 - 3) C	3 (2 - 4) C	4 (1 - 2) G	5 (1 - 2) G	6 (1 - 2) G	7 (1 - 2) G	8 (1 - 2) G	9 (1 - 2) G	10 (1 - 2) G
ITAN	0.000 (13)	-4.439	6.267	.151	0.000 (12)	-2.561	32.304	-512		
1	.300 (13)	-2.011	7.874	.151	.300 (12)	7.071	31.852	-512		
2	.725 (13)	1.137	6.849	.151	.725 (12)	20.380	30.673	-512		
3	1.600 (13)	5.619	3.007	.151	1.600 (12)	39.384	11.908	-512		
4	2.475 (13)	6.399	-0.834	.151	2.475 (12)	41.218	-6.858	-512		
5	2.900 (13)	5.808	-1.859	.151	2.900 (12)	38.031	-8.037	-512		
JTAN	3.200 (13)	5.184	-2.252	.151	3.200 (12)	35.544	-8.488	-512		
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =										
ITAN	0.000 (15)	13.786	-3.404	-46.648	0.000 (12)	16.161	-3.832	-111.724		
JTAN	8.302 (15)	-14.472	-3.404	-51.629	8.302 (12)	-15.652	-3.832	-119.195		
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =										
ITAN	0.000 (15)	13.378	-3.330	-18.899	0.000 (11)	-3.025	.512	-87.358		
JTAN	8.302 (15)	-14.268	-3.330	-23.881	8.302 (11)	1.225	.512	-94.830		

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 2

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G		MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G	
-CASE-	-M-	-CASE-	-M-
L	N	L	N
ITAN	0.000 (19)	7.741	-133
1	.300 (19)	7.348	-133
2	.725 (19)	6.323	-133
3	1.600 (17)	11.229	-1729
4	2.475 (18)	2.087	-634
5	2.900 (18)	1.062	-634
JTAN	3.200 (18)	.669	-634
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C		MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	28.642	-105.206
JTAN	8.302 (20)	15.291	-30.978
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	24.030	-60.638
JTAN	8.302 (19)	16.203	-95.536
MEMBER 4 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 4 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (21)	14.624	-248
1	.300 (21)	14.323	-248
2	.725 (21)	13.537	-248
3	1.600 (20)	-9.777	.269
4	2.475 (20)	-12.722	.269
5	2.900 (20)	-13.508	.269
JTAN	3.200 (20)	-13.809	.269
MEMBER 5 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 5 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (21)	.429	-248
JTAN	1.422 (21)	11.335	-248

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G		MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G	
-CASE-	-M-	-CASE-	-M-
L	N	L	N
ITAN	0.000 (19)	7.741	-133
1	.300 (19)	7.348	-133
2	.725 (19)	6.323	-133
3	1.600 (17)	11.229	-1729
4	2.475 (18)	2.087	-634
5	2.900 (18)	1.062	-634
JTAN	3.200 (18)	.669	-634
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C		MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	28.642	-105.206
JTAN	8.302 (20)	15.291	-30.978
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	24.030	-60.638
JTAN	8.302 (19)	16.203	-95.536
MEMBER 4 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 4 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (21)	14.624	-248
1	.300 (21)	14.323	-248
2	.725 (21)	13.537	-248
3	1.600 (20)	-9.777	.269
4	2.475 (20)	-12.722	.269
5	2.900 (20)	-13.508	.269
JTAN	3.200 (20)	-13.809	.269
MEMBER 5 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 5 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (21)	.429	-248
JTAN	1.422 (21)	11.335	-248

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G		MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G	
-CASE-	-M-	-CASE-	-M-
L	N	L	N
ITAN	0.000 (19)	7.741	-133
1	.300 (19)	7.348	-133
2	.725 (19)	6.323	-133
3	1.600 (17)	11.229	-1729
4	2.475 (18)	2.087	-634
5	2.900 (18)	1.062	-634
JTAN	3.200 (18)	.669	-634
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C		MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	28.642	-105.206
JTAN	8.302 (20)	15.291	-30.978
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	24.030	-60.638
JTAN	8.302 (19)	16.203	-95.536
MEMBER 4 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 4 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (21)	14.624	-248
1	.300 (21)	14.323	-248
2	.725 (21)	13.537	-248
3	1.600 (20)	-9.777	.269
4	2.475 (20)	-12.722	.269
5	2.900 (20)	-13.508	.269
JTAN	3.200 (20)	-13.809	.269
MEMBER 5 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 5 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (21)	.429	-248
JTAN	1.422 (21)	11.335	-248

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G		MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G	
-CASE-	-M-	-CASE-	-M-
L	N	L	N
ITAN	0.000 (19)	7.741	-133
1	.300 (19)	7.348	-133
2	.725 (19)	6.323	-133
3	1.600 (17)	11.229	-1729
4	2.475 (18)	2.087	-634
5	2.900 (18)	1.062	-634
JTAN	3.200 (18)	.669	-634
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C		MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	28.642	-105.206
JTAN	8.302 (20)	15.291	-30.978
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (18)	24.030	-60.638
JTAN	8.302 (19)	16.203	-95.536
MEMBER 4 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 4 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (21)	14.624	-248
1	.300 (21)	14.323	-248
2	.725 (21)	13.537	-248
3	1.600 (20)	-9.777	.269
4	2.475 (20)	-12.722	.269
5	2.900 (20)	-13.508	.269
JTAN	3.200 (20)	-13.809	.269
MEMBER 5 (2 - 4) C		MEMBER 5 (2 - 4) C	
ITAN	0.000 (21)	.429	-248
JTAN	1.422 (21)	11.335	-248

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 2

SHEAR MAXIMUM		SHEAR MINIMUM						
-CASE-	-N-	-CASE-	-N-					
MEMBER 1 (1 - 2)	6	MEMBER 1 (1 - 2)	6					
ITAN	0.000 (18)	-16.816	36.142	ITAN	0.000 (20)	10.948	-5.745	.269
1	.300 (18)	-6.025	35.749	1	.300 (20)	9.184	-6.046	.269
2	.725 (18)	8.970	34.724	2	.725 (20)	6.463	-6.832	.269
3	1.600 (18)	32.540	18.406	3	1.600 (19)	28.559	-9.996	-.133
4	2.475 (21)	10.228	7.646	4	2.475 (19)	12.346	-26.314	-.133
5	2.900 (21)	13.295	6.860	5	2.900 (19)	.927	-27.339	-.133
JTAN	3.200 (21)	15.303	6.559	JTAN	3.200 (19)	-7.341	-27.732	-.133
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C				MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C				
ITAN	0.000 (20)	-14.894	3.636	ITAN	0.000 (18)	28.642	-6.916	-105.206
JTAN	8.302 (20)	15.291	3.636	JTAN	8.302 (18)	-28.777	-6.916	-111.703
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C				MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C				
ITAN	0.000 (19)	-16.697	3.963	ITAN	0.000 (18)	24.030	-6.083	-60.638
JTAN	8.302 (19)	16.203	3.963	JTAN	8.302 (18)	-26.471	-6.083	-67.135

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3*3*8+3*30) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 2

		AXIAL MAXIMUM						AXIAL MINIMUM					
		-CASE- 1 (1 - 2) 6		-CASE- 2 (1 - 2) 6		-CASE- 3 (2 - 4) C		-CASE- 1 (1 - 2) 6		-CASE- 2 (1 - 3) C		-CASE- 3 (2 - 4) C	
		MEMBER	ITAN	JTAN	MEMBER	ITAN	JTAN	MEMBER	ITAN	JTAN	MEMBER	ITAN	JTAN
MEMBER 1		0.000 (20)	10.948	-5.745	.269	0.000 (17)	-3.439	31.625	-729				
MEMBER 2		.300 (20)	9.184	-6.046	.269	.300 (17)	5.989	31.174	-729				
MEMBER 3		.725 (20)	6.463	-6.832	.269	.725 (17)	19.010	29.995	-729				
MEMBER 4		1.600 (20)	-6.673	-9.777	.269	1.600 (17)	37.420	11.229	-729				
MEMBER 5		2.475 (20)	-10.647	-12.722	.269	2.475 (17)	38.661	-7.536	-729				
MEMBER 6		2.900 (20)	-16.236	-13.508	.269	2.900 (17)	35.185	-8.715	-729				
MEMBER 7		3.200 (20)	-20.339	-13.609	.269	3.200 (17)	32.495	-9.167	-729				
MEMBER 8		MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C				MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C							
MEMBER 9		0.000 (20)	-14.894	3.636	-25.997	0.000 (17)	17.039	-4.049	-111.045				
MEMBER 10		8.302 (20)	15.291	3.636	-30.978	8.302 (17)	-16.577	-4.049	-116.517				
MEMBER 11		MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C				MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C							
MEMBER 12		0.000 (21)	14.476	-3.585	-19.235	0.000 (16)	-3.303	.653	-92.454				
MEMBER 13		8.302 (21)	-15.287	-3.585	-24.217	8.302 (16)	2.117	.653	-99.926				

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30) C-2

PICK UP 3

MOMENT MAXIMUM		MOMENT MINIMUM	
L	CASE	M	N
MEMBER	1 (1 - 2)	6	
ITAN	0.000 (19)	24.646	7.741
1	.300 (19)	26.916	7.348
2	.725 (19)	29.840	6.323
3	1.600 (11)	39.384	3.458
4	2.475 (14)	43.604	2.677
5	2.900 (14)	44.304	1.652
JTAN	3.200 (14)	44.734	1.259
MAX	1.422 (21)	.429	11.335
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C			
ITAN	0.000 (18)	28.642	-6.916
JTAN	8.302 (20)	15.291	3.636
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C			
ITAN	0.000 (18)	24.030	-6.083
JTAN	8.302 (19)	16.203	3.963
MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6			
ITAN	0.000 (21)	-18.590	14.624
1	.300 (21)	-14.243	14.323
2	.725 (21)	-8.308	13.537
3	1.600 (20)	-.673	-9.777
4	2.475 (20)	-10.647	-12.722
5	2.900 (20)	-16.236	-13.508
JTAN	3.200 (20)	-20.339	-13.809
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C			
ITAN	0.000 (20)	-14.894	3.636
JTAN	8.302 (18)	-28.777	-6.916
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C			
ITAN	0.000 (19)	-16.697	3.963
JTAN	8.302 (18)	-26.471	-6.083

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6

MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C

MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE: VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3*8+3=30). C-2

PICK UP 3

		SHEAR MAXIMUM			SHEAR MINIMUM		
		-CASE-	-M-	-N-	-CASE-	-M-	-N-
MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) 6						
ITAN	0.000 (14)	-16.052	36.732	-445	0.000 (20)	10.948	-5.745
1	.300 (14)	-5.084	36.339	-445	.300 (20)	9.184	-6.046
2	.725 (14)	10.162	35.314	-445	.725 (20)	6.463	-6.832
3	1.600 (14)	34.248	18.996	-445	1.600 (19)	28.559	-9.996
4	2.475 (15)	11.784	7.929	-037	2.475 (19)	12.348	-26.314
5	2.900 (15)	14.972	7.143	-037	2.900 (19)	.927	-27.339
JTAN	3.200 (15)	17.064	6.842	-037	3.200 (19)	-7.341	-27.732
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C							
ITAN	0.000 (20)	-14.894	3.636	-25.997	0.000 (18)	28.642	-6.916
JTAN	8.302 (20)	15.291	3.636	-30.978	8.302 (18)	-28.777	-6.916
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C							
ITAN	0.000 (19)	-16.697	3.963	-89.039	0.000 (18)	24.030	-6.083
JTAN	8.302 (19)	16.203	3.963	-95.536	8.302 (18)	-26.471	-6.083
MEMBER 4 (1 - 2) 6							
ITAN	0.000 (20)	-105.206			0.000 (18)		
JTAN	8.302 (20)	-111.703			8.302 (18)		

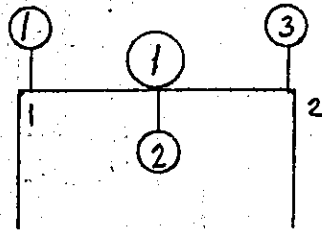
TITLE..VIADUCT OF SINGLE TRACK (3+3+8+3=30) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 3

AXIAL MAXIMUM		AXIAL MINIMUM	
L	-CASE-	M	-CASE-
1	(1 - 2)	6	1 (1 - 2)
MEMBER			
ITAN	0.000 (20)	10.948	0.000 (17)
1	.300	9.184	.300 (17)
2	.725	6.463	.725 (17)
3	1.600	-.673	1.600 (17)
4	2.475	-10.647	2.475 (17)
5	2.900	-16.236	2.900 (17)
JTAN	3.200 (20)	-20.339	3.200 (17)
MEMBER			
ITAN	0.000 (20)	-5.745	0.000 (12)
1	.300	-6.046	.300 (12)
2	.725	-6.832	.725 (12)
3	1.600	-9.777	1.600 (12)
4	2.475	-12.722	2.475 (12)
5	2.900	-13.508	2.900 (12)
JTAN	3.200 (20)	-13.809	3.200 (12)
MEMBER			
ITAN	0.000 (20)	3.636	0.000 (16)
1	.300	3.636	.300 (16)
2	.725	3.636	.725 (16)
3	1.600	3.636	1.600 (16)
4	2.475	3.636	2.475 (16)
5	2.900	3.636	2.900 (16)
JTAN	3.200 (20)	3.636	3.200 (16)
MEMBER			
ITAN	0.000 (15)	13.378	0.000 (16)
1	.300	13.378	.300 (16)
2	.725	13.378	.725 (16)
3	1.600	13.378	1.600 (16)
4	2.475	13.378	2.475 (16)
5	2.900	13.378	2.900 (16)
JTAN	3.200 (15)	13.378	3.200 (16)

[8] Calculation of upper beam



1 Calculation of compressive stress caused by bending

(1) Summary of stress

(a) At the support point

		①			
		①	CASE	③	CASE
Combined stress	Top	-18.59	21	-20.34	20
	Bottom	24.65	19	44.73	14
Dead load		-6.07	1	5.03	1

(b) Span moment

		①			
		②	CASE		
Combined stress	Bottom	39.38	11		

(2) Allowable stress of upper beam

Safe against cracking

$$\alpha = \frac{ML}{\Sigma M} \quad \alpha \geq 0.25 \text{ ----- } \sigma_{sa} = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\alpha < 0.25 \text{ ----- } \sigma_{sa} = 1200$$

At the support point 1, 2

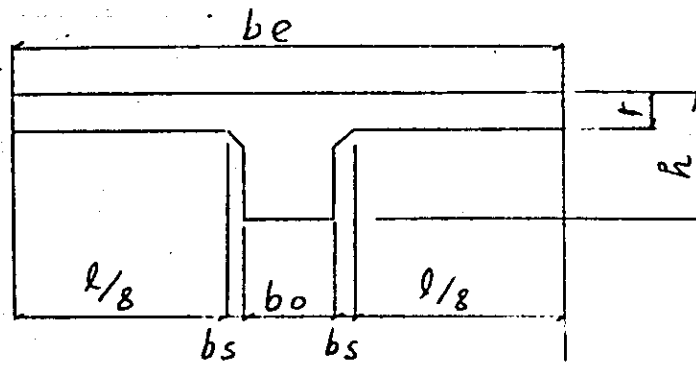
$$\text{Dead load } M_d = -6.09 \text{ t.m} \quad (\text{Case 1})$$

$$\text{Train load+Impact } M_L = 16.99 \text{ t.m} \quad (\text{Case 2})$$

From the above, allowable stress is determined as follows.

$$\sigma_{sa} = 1200 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Effective width of T-beam compression fibre



$$b_e = b_o + 2 \left(b_s + \frac{l}{8} \right)$$

$$= 0.60 + 2 \left(0.1 + \frac{1}{8} \times 0.6 \times 3.2 \right)$$

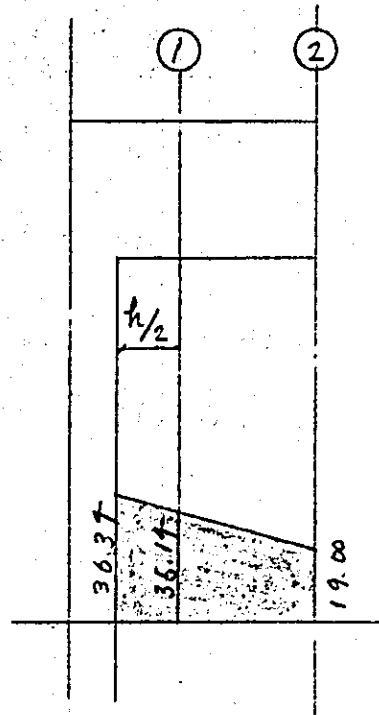
$$= 1.28^m < 8.0^m$$

Calculation of bending stress

	Top side	Bottom side	
M (tm)	-20.34	44.73	
N (t)			
ϕ B (t)		128	
b (cm)	60	60	
h (cm)	85	85	
d (cm)	77.4	76.9	
d' (t) (cm)	7.6	8.1 (25)	
As (cm ²)	D25-4 = 20.27	D25-8 = 40.54	
p	0.00436	0.00412	
As' (cm ²)			
p'			
e = M/N (cm)		$\chi = 22.78$	
e = M/N + u (cm)			
e = M/N - u (cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	5.659	5.909	
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	7.36	7.52	
1/Ls	255	269	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	41.6	44.4	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1440	1590	
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
	D + S + EP	D + T + I + C + TL	

2. Calculation of shearing stress

(1) Shearing stress caused by bending



Case 17

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{35.14 \times 10^3}{60 \times 76.9} = 7.62 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{19.00 \times 10^3}{60 \times 76.9} = 4.12 > 3.9$$

(2) Calculation of diagonal Tension re-bars

(a) Calculation of resisting shearing force

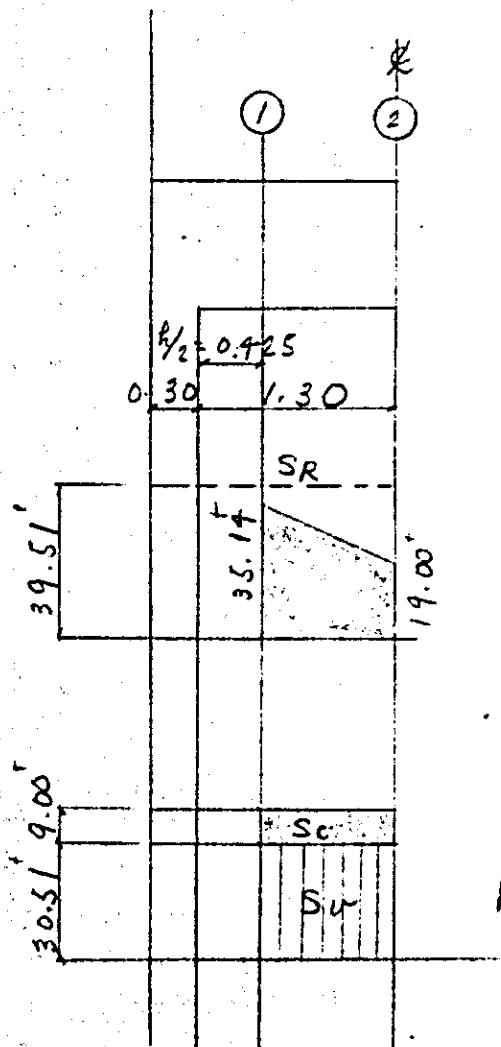
$$\Sigma S_R = S_c + S_v + S_b$$

Where

S_c ; Shearing force beared by concrete (+)

S_v ; shearing force beared by stirrups (+)

S_b ; Shearing force beared by turned up bar (+)



Shearing force diagram

Resistance shearing force diagram

(b) Shearing force beared by concrete

$$S_c = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \tau_a \cdot b \cdot d$$

where,

$$\tau_a: \rho_{cr} = 240 \text{ } \mu\text{m} \quad \tau_a = 3.90 \text{ } \text{kg}/\text{cm}^2$$

b : Width of cross section of member (cm)

d : Effective height of member

$$S_c = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3.9 \cdot 60 \cdot 76.9 \cdot 10^{-3} = 9.00 \text{ } ^\text{T}$$

(c) Shearing force beared by stirrups

$$S_u = \frac{A_v \cdot \sigma_{sa} \cdot d}{1.15 \cdot s}$$

where,

A_v : Total cross section area of stirrups within the section s (cm^2)

σ_{sa} : Allowable tensile stress of bar (kg/cm^2)

s : Spacing of stirrups in axial direction of member.

$$A_v = 1.267 \cdot 4 = 5.07 \text{ } \text{cm}^2$$

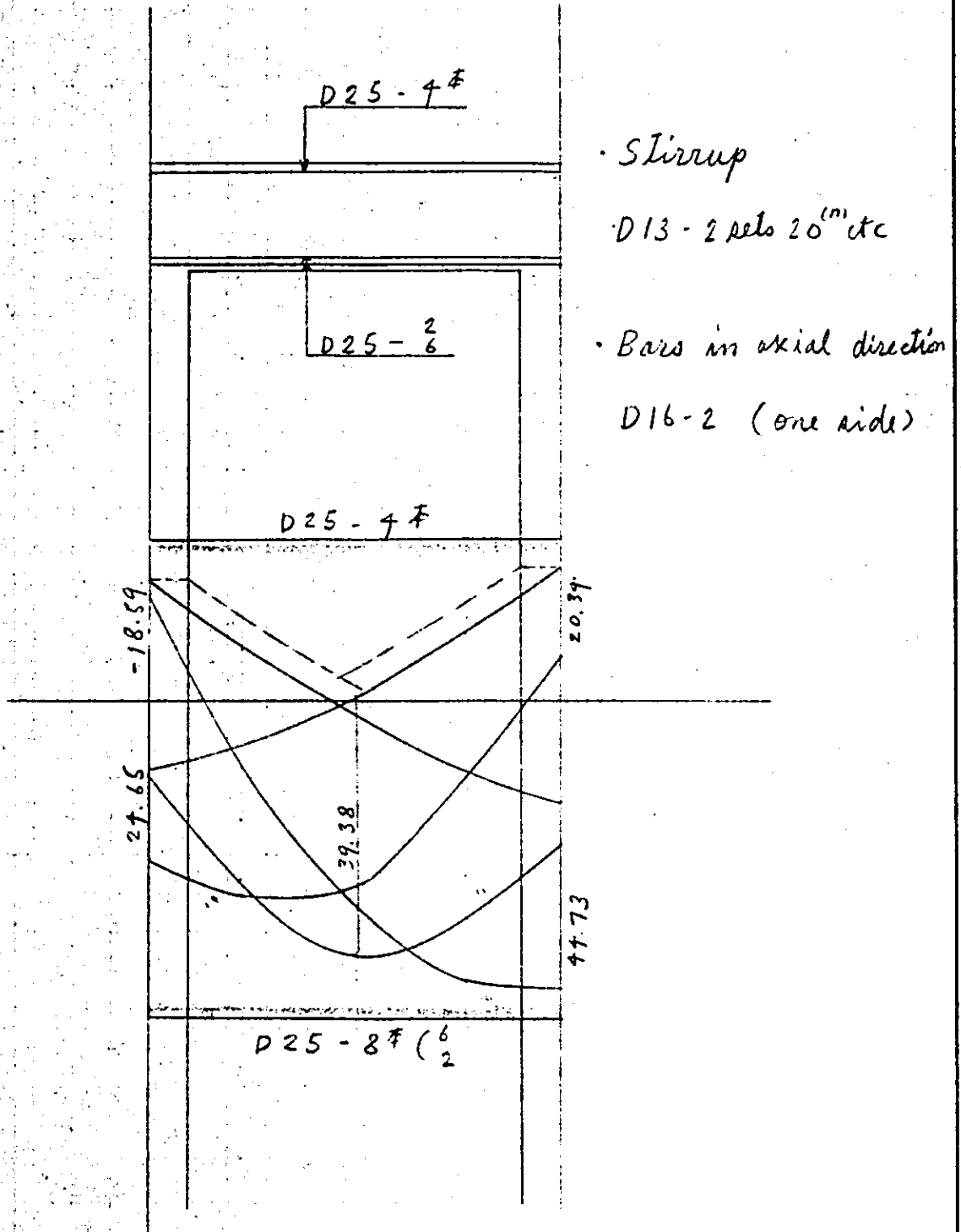
$$S_u = \frac{5.07 \cdot 1800 \cdot 76.9}{1.15 \cdot 20 \cdot 10^3} = 30.51 \text{ } ^\text{T}$$

(d) Total of shearing forces

$$\sum SR = S_c + S_u + S_b$$

$$= 9.00 + 30.51 + 0 = 39.51 \text{ } ^\text{T} > S = 25.14 \text{ } ^\text{T}$$

Resisting moment diagram



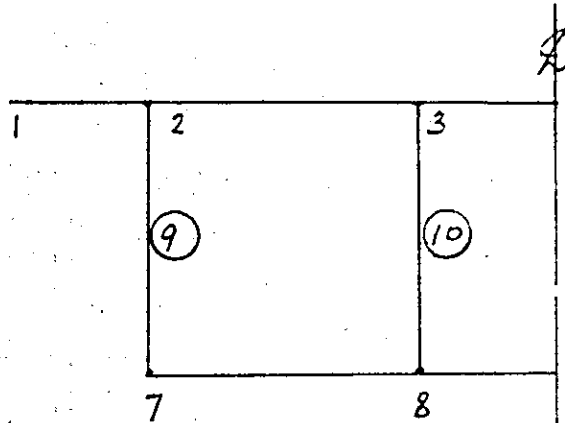
[9] Calculation of support of electric pole

M (tm)	17.29	
N (t)		
S (t)		
b (cm)	75	
h (cm)	90	(Note)
d (cm)	82.4	Moment of electric pole beam;
d' (cm)	7.6	
A_s (cm ²)	D25-5 = 25.335	Referred to the calculation of load (Load of electric pole, support of electric pole and related installations)
p	0.00410	
A_s' (cm ²)		
p'		
$e = M/N$ (cm)		
$e = M/N + u$ (cm)		
$e = M/N - u$ (cm)		
e/h		
d/e		
d'/h		
d'/d		
Ne/bd^3 (kg/cm ²)	2.806	
k		
c		
j		
$1/Lc$	7.53	
$1/Ls$	270	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$		
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	21.1	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	760	
τ (kg/cm ²)		
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1200	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)		
	D+EP	

§ 6 Calculation of column

(1) Calculation of bending stress

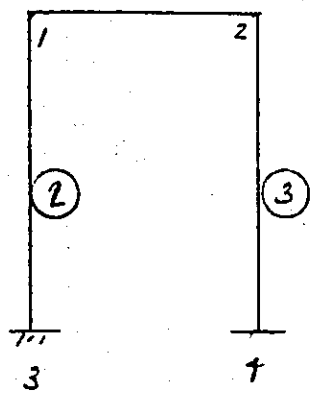
1 Rahmen (Rigid frame) calculation in railway profile



			CASE	M (t.m)	N (t)				CASE	M (t.m)	N (t)
9	2-7	M _{max}	14	16.17	86.01	10	3-8	M _{max}	14	18.73	90.54
		N _{min}	15	15.79	35.73			N _{min}	15	17.02	35.33
	7-2	M _{max}	14	14.95	99.54		8-3	M _{max}	14	17.77	100.26
		N _{min}	15	17.10	71.06			N _{min}	15	16.43	43.25

Stress calculation			
	⑨	⑩	
M (cm)	15.49	17.02	
N (t)	35.73	35.33	
S (t)			
b (cm)	60	60	
h (cm)	60	60	
d (cm)			
d' (cm)	6.1	6.1	
As (cm ²)	D25-4 = 20.268	D25-4 = 20.268	
p	0.00563	0.00563	
As' (cm ²)	"	"	
p'			
e = M/N (cm)	43.35	48.17	
e = M/N + u ^(cm)			
e = M/N - u ^(cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h	0.102	0.102	
d'/d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)			
k	0.435	0.416	
c	0.192	0.174	
j			
1/Lc			
1/Ls			
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	51.7	56.5	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	830	980	
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
	D + S	D + S	

2. (2)(2) Rahmen (Rigid frame) calculation in the direction of railway cross section



			CASE	M (t.m)	N (t)				CASE	M (t.m)	N (t)
2	1-3	M _{max}	18	28.64	105.21	3	2-4	M _{max}	18	29.03	60.69
		N _{min}	20	15.29	30.98			N _{min}	15	13.38	18.90
	3-1	M _{max}	18	28.78	111.70		4-2	M _{max}	18	26.47	67.19
		N _{min}	20	15.29	30.98			N _{min}	15	19.27	23.88

Stress calculation				
	(2)	(2)	(3)	
M (tm)	28.64	28.78	26.47	
N (t)	105.21	111.70	67.14	
S (t)				
b (cm)	60	60	60	
h (cm)	60	60	60	
d (cm)				
d' (cm)	6.1	6.1	6.1	
As (cm ²)	D25-6 = 30.402	D25-6 = 30.402	D25-6 = 30.402	
p	0.00875	0.00875	0.00875	
As' (cm ²)	"	"	"	
p'				
e = M/N (cm)	27.22	25.77	39.73	
e = M/N + u ^(cm)				
e = M/N - u ^(cm)				
e/h				
d/e				
d'/h	0.102	0.102	0.102	
d'/d				
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)				
k	0.607	0.627	0.499	
c	0.346	0.362	0.249	
j				
1/Lc				
1/Ls				
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$				
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	87.6	85.7	77.8	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	620	570	900	
τ (kg/cm ²)				
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800	1800	1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)				
	D+T+I+C+TL	D+T+I+C+TL	D+T+I+C+TL	

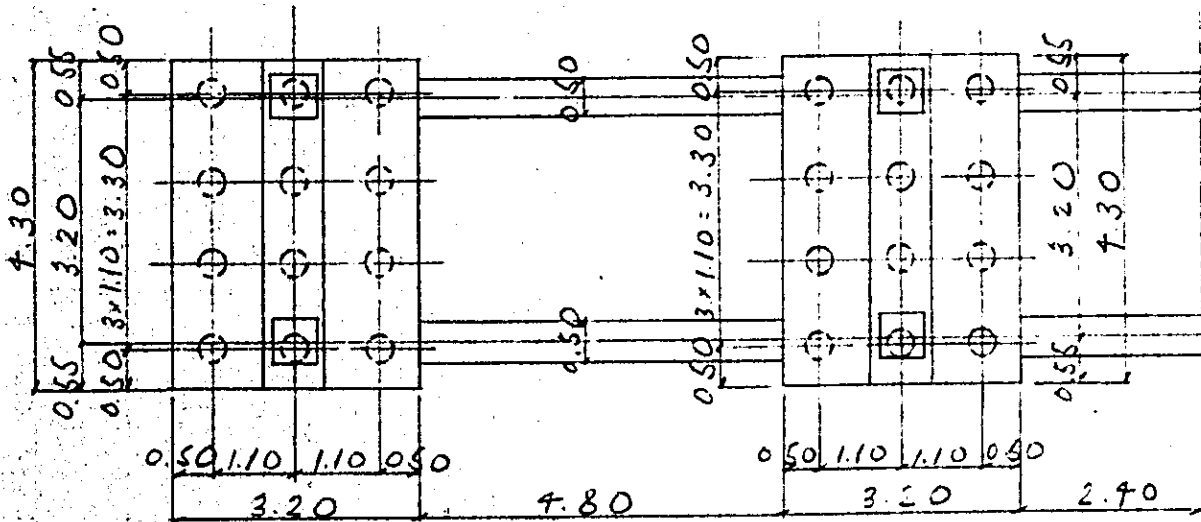
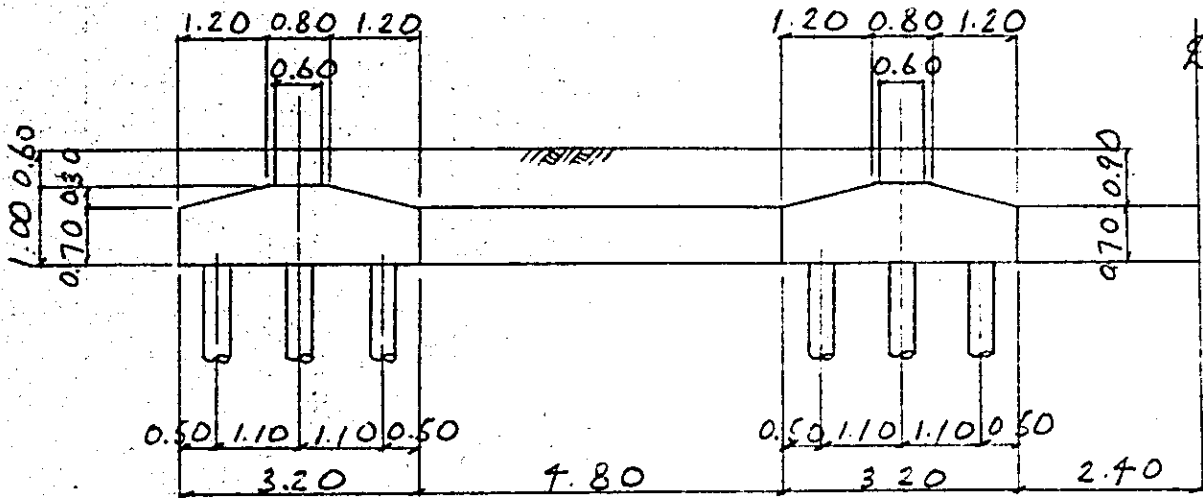
§ 7. Basic criteria for calculation

1. Analysis in direction of railway profile

(1) Configuration and dimension

End post

Intermediate post



2) Own weight of footing and buried beam, and weight of earth (column part)

Intermediate part

$$N_{F1} = (0.80 + 3.20) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 0.30 \times 4.30 \times 2.50 = 6.45 \text{ m}^3$$

$$N_{F2} = (3.20 \times 0.70 \times 4.30 + 0.50 \times 0.70 \times 2.40 \times 4) \times 2.50 - 0.90 \times 0.65 \times 2 = 31.31 \text{ m}^3$$

$$N_G = \left\{ (1.20 \times 0.30 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 + 3.20 \times 0.60) \times 4.30 + 0.50 \times 0.40 \times 2.40 \times 4 - 0.60 \times 0.60 \times 0.60 \times 2 \right\} \times 1.80 = 29.65 \text{ m}^3$$

$$62.41 \text{ m}^3$$

Horizontal resisting force beared by one pile

Horizontal force at the bottom of column

$$H = 5.78 \times 2 = 11.56$$

Footing and buried beam

$$H = (6.45 + 31.31) \times \frac{0.70}{2.50} \times 0.10 = 1.06^{\dagger}$$

Horizontal force of half portion of column

$$H = 0.90 + 8.227 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 0.1 = 0.74^{\dagger}$$

$$\Sigma H = 11.56 + 1.06 + 0.74 = 13.36^{\dagger}$$

$$H = \frac{13.36}{12} = 1.11^{\dagger}/\text{pile}$$

(3) Supporting power of pile and calculation of footing

*₁ Axial load at bottom of column

*₂ Weight of footing, buried beam and earth

(a) Ordinary case (Dead load) $\alpha = 1.0$ case I

$$N = \overset{*_1}{62.89} \times 2 + \overset{*_2}{62.41} = 188.19^t$$

(b) Ordinary case + Temporary case (D+T+I)

$\alpha = 1.0$ case II

$$N = \overset{*_1}{129.65} \times 2 + \overset{*_2}{62.41} = 311.71^t$$

(c) Ordinary case + Temporary case (D+T+I+B)

$\alpha = 1.15$ case IV

$$N = 115.30 \times 2 + 62.41 = 293.01^t$$

(d) Earthquake case (P+S) $\alpha = 1.50$ case 15

$$N = 64.88 \times 2 + 62.41 = 192.17^t$$

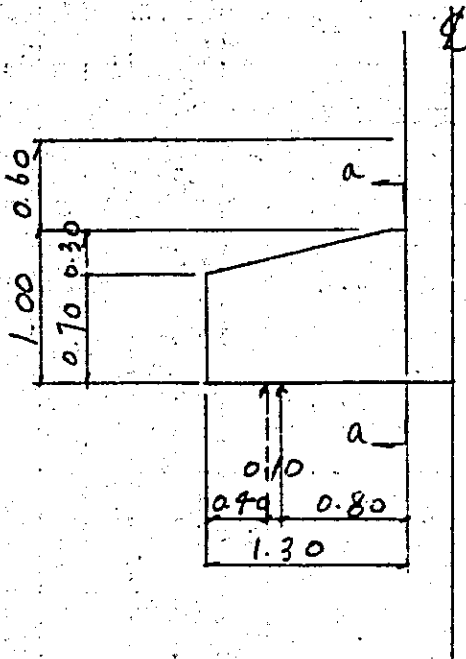
Reaction beared by one pile

$n = 12$

		$\sum N (k)$	$P = \frac{\sum N}{n}$ (per pile)
D	$\alpha = 0.89$	188.19	15.68
D + T + I	$\alpha = 1.00$	311.71	25.98
D + T + I + B	$\alpha = 1.15$	293.01	24.42
D + S	$\alpha = 1.5$	192.17	16.01

(7) Calculation of bending moment

Analysis is made calculated bending moment at the column front



Weight of footing and earth pressure

$$W_1 = 2.50 \times 1.00 + 1.80 \times 0.60 = 3.58 \text{ t/m}$$

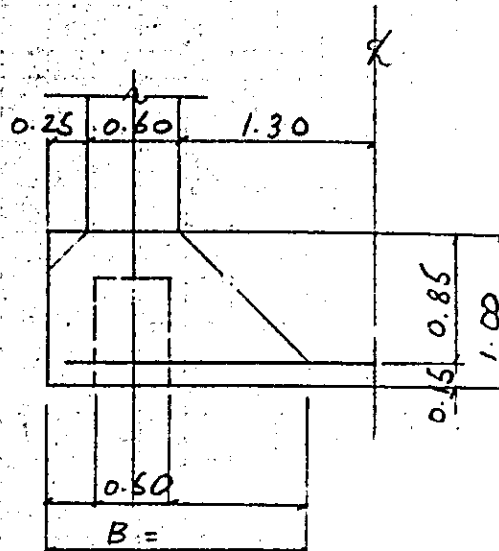
$$W_2 = 2.50 \times 0.70 + 1.80 \times 0.90 = 3.37 \text{ t}$$

Reaction of pile

$$P = 25.98 \text{ t/pile}$$

$$M_a = 25.98 \times 0.90 \times 4 - \frac{1}{6} (2 \times 3.38 + 3.58) \times 1.30^2 \times 4.30 = 93.53 - 12.52 = 81.01 \text{ t.m}$$

Effective width



$$B = 0.25 + 0.60 + 0.85 = 1.70^m$$

Effective width

$$B_0 = 1.70 - 0.50 = 1.20^m$$

Bending moment per unit one meter

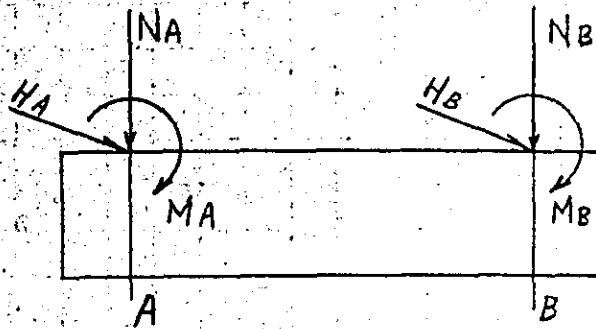
$$M = \frac{81.01}{1.20} = 67.51^{t.m}$$

		Bottom side	
M	(tm)	67.51	
N	(t)		
S	(t)		
b	(cm)	100	
h	(cm)	100	
d	(cm)	85	
d'	(cm)	15	
As	(cm ²)	D3-2-15 ^{cm} 4pc = 52.946	
p		0.00623	
As'	(cm ²)		
p'			
e = M/N	(cm)		
e = M/N + u	(cm)		
e = M/N - u	(cm)		
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
Ne/bd ²	(kg/cm ²)	9.394	
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc		6.49	
1/Ls		1.82	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c	(kg/cm ²)	60.6	
σ_s	(kg/cm ²)	1700	
τ	(kg/cm ²)		
σ_{sa}	(kg/cm ²)	1800	
σ_{ca}	(kg/cm ²)	90	
τ_a	(kg/cm ²)		
		D+L+I	

$$C = \frac{10.98 \times 10^3}{100 \times 77.5} = 1.42 \text{ kg/cm} < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

2. Analysis in the direction of railway cross section

stress at the bottom of column



CASE	Combination of loads		A	B	
1	D	$\alpha = 1.00$	M	-0.35	-0.09
			N	72.68	60.04
		Case 1	H	-0.06	0.06
2	D+T+L	$\alpha = 1.00$	M	-15.65	-3.83
			N	127.29	97.75
		Case 12	H	-3.83	-2.81
3	D+T+I+C+TL	$\alpha = 1.15$	M	-32.17	-29.34
			N	137.23	87.82
		Case 14	H	-7.79	-6.72
4	T+S	$\alpha = 1.50$	M	22.94	22.64
			N	54.56	78.25
		Case 20	H	5.46	5.34

Load of electric pole $N = 3.28^t$ (B side)

Weight of buried beam, earth

$$N = (2.50 \times 0.5 + 0.70 + 1.80 \times 0.50 \times 0.9) \times 4.80 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 8.09^t$$

FOOTING

** INPUT DATA **

1) KIHON DATA *Basic data*

HASHIRA HONSU= 2 (HON) KUI RETSU= 4 (RETSU) CASE SU= 4 (CASE)
 NA= 20.000 (T) GANMA 1= 2.500 (T/M**3) GANMA 2= 1.800 (T/M**3)

2) FOOTING SUNPOU (M)

L1= 0.000 L2= 4.300 L3= 0.000
 B1= 1.200 B2= .800 B3= 1.200
 H1= .700 H2= .300 H3= .600

3) HASHIRA KYORI OYOBI DANMENSUNPOU (M)

HASHIRA NO.	CL	A	B	HASHIRA NO.	CL	A	B
1	.550	.600	.600	2	3.750	.600	.600

4) KUI KYORI OYOBI HONSU (M) (HON)

KUI RETSU NO.	KL	NN	KUI RETSU NO.	KL	NN
1	.500	3	3	2.700	3
2	1.600	3	4	3.800	3

STRESS AT THE BOTTOM OF COLUMN

3) CASE DATA KH:ALPHA;BETA;HW HASHIRA KATAN NO ORYOKU (M) (TH) (T)

CASE	1	2	3	4
KH=	0.000	0.000	0.000	.028
ALPHA=	1.0000	1.0000	1.1500	1.5000
BETA=	:246000	:288000	:298000	.298000
HW=	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
HASHIRA NO.	H	H	H	H
KATAN NO.	N	N	N	N
ORYOKU (M)	72.880	127.290	137.230	54.560
TH (T)	2	2	2	2
STRESS	60.040	97.750	87.820	78.250
MAXIMUM	.060	-2.810	-6.720	5.340

FOOTING Calculation of Stability (Supporting power of pile)

* CASE 1-1 (JYUJI) NO 5 D (Ordinary) (DELTA N NASI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)		M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1		-0.350	72.680	-0.060	2	-0.040	60.040	0.060

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)		MO	NO	HO	EO	E
		366.643	180.120	0.000	2.036	-0.114

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)		NF1	NF2	NG	GH
		24.080	6.450	16.870	0.449

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)		SKN	SIG KN	PH	KL	I	KE
12			12	0.000	2.150	18.150	-0.114

P 1 = 16.884 Max
 P 2 = 15.635
 P 3 = 14.385
 P 4 = 13.136 Min

FOOTING

PAGE

* CASE 3-1 * (JYUJI) NO 7 D+T+I-C-TL (Ordinary + Temporary) (DELTA N. NASI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)

HASHIRA NO.	H	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	H	N	H
1	-32.170	137.230	-7.740	2	-29.340	87.820	-6.720

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MO=	430.741	NO=	272.450	HO=	-14.460	EO=	1.581	E=	-0.569
-----	---------	-----	---------	-----	---------	-----	-------	----	--------

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1=	24.080	NF2=	6.450	NG=	16.870	GH=	.449
------	--------	------	-------	-----	--------	-----	------

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN=	12	SIG KN=	12	PH =	-1.205	KL =	2.150	I=	18.150	KE =	-0.569
<u>P 1=</u>	<u>35.797</u>	P 2=	27.402	P 3=	18.006	<u>P 4=</u>	<u>8.611</u>				
<i>Max</i>						<i>Min</i>					

(DELTA N NASI)

D+S (Earthquake)

NO 8

(JISHINJI-->)

* CASE 4-1 *

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)

HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1	22.940	54.560	5.460	2	22.640	78.250	5.340

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MO=	482.119	NO=	180.210	HO=	11.655	EO=	2.675	E=	.525
-----	---------	-----	---------	-----	--------	-----	-------	----	------

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1=	24.080	NF2=	6.450	NG=	16.870	GH=	.449
------	--------	------	-------	-----	--------	-----	------

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN=	12	SIG KN=	12	PH =	.971	KL =	2.150	I=	18.150	KE =	.525
------	----	---------	----	------	------	------	-------	----	--------	------	------

P 1=	6.411	P 2=	12.149	P 3=	17.886
------	-------	------	--------	------	--------

P 4=	23.624
------	--------

MIN

MAX

FOOTING Supporting power of piles and calculation of footing

PAGE

* CASE 1- 1 * (JYOUJI) NO 1 D (DELTA N ARI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)

HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1	-0.350	72.680	-0.060	2	-0.040	60.040	0.060

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MO=	366.643	NO=	180.120	HO=	0.000	EO=	2.036	E=	-0.114
-----	---------	-----	---------	-----	-------	-----	-------	----	--------

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1=	24.080	NF2=	6.450	NG=	16.870	GH=	0.449
------	--------	------	-------	-----	--------	-----	-------

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN=	12	SIG KN=	12	PH =	0.000	KL =	2.150	I=	18.150	KE =	-0.114
P 1=	16.884	P 2=	15.635	P 3=	14.385	P 4=	13.136				

PAGE

(DELTA N (ARI)

FOOTING

* CASE 1-1 * (JYUJJI) NO 1 D

5) FOOTING KAKUTEN MOMENT OYOBI SENDANRYOKU (M) (TM) (T)

DISTANCE	MOMENT	SENDAN	M/ALPHA	S/ALPHA
.250*	-.350	-2.801	-.350	-2.801
.500	-1.380	-5.440	-1.380	-5.440
.550**	-1.380	45.212	-1.380	45.212
	.867	44.684	.867	44.684
	.484	-27.996	.484	-27.996
.850*	-8.390	-31.163	-8.390	-31.163
1.600	-34.913	-39.566	-34.913	-39.566
	-34.913	7.338	-34.913	7.338
2.150)	-32.571	1.176	-32.571	1.176
2.700	-33.619	-4.986	-33.619	-4.986
	-33.619	38.170	-33.619	38.170
3.450*	-8.143	29.767	-8.143	29.767
3.750**	.312	26.600	.312	26.600
	.305	-33.440	.305	-33.440
3.800	-1.380	-33.968	-1.380	-33.968
	-1.380	5.440	-1.380	5.440
4.050*	-.350	2.801	-.350	2.801

FOOTING

PAGE

* CASE 2- 1 * (JYUJJI) NO 2 D+T+I-C (DELTA N ARI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)

HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1	-15.650	127.290	-3.830	2	-3.830	97.750	-2.810

2) FOOTING KANEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MO= 512.361 NO= 272.440 HO= -6.640 EO= 1.881 E= -.269

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1= 24.080 NF2= 6.450 NG= 16.870 GH= .449

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN= 12 SIG KN= 12 PH = -.553 KL = 2.150 I= 18.150 KE = -.269

P 1= 30.387 P 2= 25.265 P 3= 20.142 P 4= 15.019

(DELTA N ARI

FOOTING

D+T+I-C

NO 2

JYOUJI

CASE 2-1*

5) FOOTING KAKUTEN MOMENT OYOBI SENDANRYOKU (M) (TM) (T)

DISTANCE	MOMENT	SENDAN	M/ALPHA	S/ALPHA
.250*	-1.350	-2.801	-1.350	-2.801
.500	-1.380	-5.440	-1.380	-5.440
	-4.911	85.722	-4.911	85.722
.550**	-1.638	85.194	-1.638	85.194
	-18.398	-42.096	-18.398	-42.096
.650*	-31.501	-45.262	-31.501	-45.262
1.600	-68.599	-53.665	-68.599	-53.665
	-72.130	22.129	-69.130	22.129
2.150)	-61.654	15.966	-61.654	15.966
2.700	-54.567	9.804	-54.567	9.804
	-58.098	70.230	-58.098	70.230
3.450*	-8.577	61.827	-8.577	61.827
3.750**	9.496	58.660	9.496	58.660
	4.119	-39.090	4.119	-39.090
3.800	2.151	-39.618	2.151	-39.618
	-1.380	5.440	-1.380	5.440
4.050*	-1.350	2.801	-1.350	2.801

FOOTING

* CASE 3-1 * (JYOUJI) NO 3 D+T+I-C-TL (DELTA N ARI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)

HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1	-32.170	137.230	-7.740	2	-29.340	87.820	-6.720

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MO= 430.741 NO= 272.450 HO= -14.460 EO= 1.581 E= -.569

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1= 24.080 NF2= 6.450 NG= 16.870 GH= .449

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN= 12 SIG KN= 12 PH = -1.205 KL = 2.150 I= 18.150 KE = -.569

P 1= 39.003 P 2= 28.137 P 3= 17.271 P 4= 6.405

(DELTA N ARI)

0+I-I-C-TL

FOOTING

NO 3

(JYUJI)

* CASE 3- 1 *

5) FOOTING KAKUTEN MOMENT OYOBI SENDANRYOKU (M) (TM) (T)

DISTANCE	MOMENT	SENDAN	M/ALPHA	S/ALPHA
.250*	- .350	-2.801	- .304	-2.436
.500	-1.380	-5.440	-1.200	-4.730
	-9.070	111.569	-7.887	97.017
.550**	-3.505	111.041	-3.048	96.558
	-39.937	-26.189	-34.728	-22.773
.850*	-48.269	-29.356	-41.973	-25.527
1.600	-73.437	-37.759	-63.858	-32.834
	-81.126	46.653	-70.544	40.568
2.150)	-57.162	40.491	-49.706	35.209
2.700	-36.587	34.328	-31.814	29.851
	-44.276	<u>86.142</u>	-38.501	74.906
3.450*	17.179	77.739	14.938	67.599
3.750**	40.026	74.572	<u>34.805</u>	64.845
	6.985	-13.248	6.074	-11.520
3.800	6.309	-13.776	5.486	-11.979
	-1.380	5.440	-1.200	4.730
4.050*	- .350	2.801	- .304	2.436

FOOTING

* CASE 4-1 * (JISHINJI-->) NO 4 D+S (DELTA N ARI)

1) HASHIRA KATAN ORYOKU (TM) (T)	M	N	H	HASHIRA NO.	M	N	H
1	22.940	54.560	5.460	2	22.640	78.250	5.340

2) FOOTING KAMEN ORYOKU (TM) (T) (M)

MO= 482.119 NO= 180.210 HO= 11.655 EO= 2.675 E= .525

3) FOOTING JIJU OYOBI JUSINDAKASA (T) (M)

NF1= 24.080 NF2= 6.450 NG= 16.870 GH= .449

4) KUI HANRYOKU (T)

SKN= 12 SIG KN= 12 PH = .971 KL = 2.150 I= 18.150 KE = .525

P 1= 4.634 P 2= 11.556 P 3= 18.479 P 4= 25.401

(DELTA N ARI)

D+S

NO 4

(JISHINJI--->)

* CASE 4--1 *

5) FOOTING KAKUTEN MOMENT OYOBI SENDANRYOKU (M) (TM) (T)

DISTANCE	MOMENT	SENDAN	M/ALPHA	S/ALPHA
.250*	-1.350	-2.801	-0.233	-1.867
.500	-1.380	-5.440	-0.920	-3.627
.550**	4.818	8.461	3.212	5.640
	5.227	7.933	3.485	5.289
.850*	31.174	-46.627	20.783	-31.085
1.600	16.711	-49.794	11.141	-33.196
	-23.785	-58.197	-15.857	-38.798
2.150)	-17.588	-23.529	-11.725	-15.686
2.700	-32.223	-29.691	-21.482	-19.794
	-50.247	-35.853	-33.498	-23.902
3.450*	-44.049	19.583	-29.366	13.056
3.750**	-32.513	11.180	-21.675	7.454
	-29.634	8.014	-19.756	5.342
3.800	-4.053	-70.236	-2.702	-46.824
	-7.578	-70.764	-5.052	-47.176
	-1.380	5.440	-0.920	3.627
4.050*	-0.350	2.801	-0.233	1.867

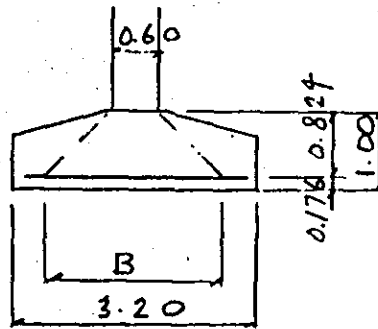
Stress calculation

Effective width

Top side

$$B = 3.20^m$$

Bottom side



$$B = 0.60 + 0.824 \times 2 = 2.25^m$$

	Top side	Bottom side	
M (tm)	-69.13	39.81	
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	320	225	
h (cm)	100	100	
d (cm)	91.6	82.6	
d' (cm)	8.4	17.4	
As (cm ²)	D29-7 = 44.968	D16-15 ^{cm} = 29.85	
p	0.00153	0.00161	
As' (cm ²)			
p'			
e = M/N (cm)			
e = M/N + u (cm)			
e = M/N - u (cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	2.575	2.268	
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	11.09	10.88	
1/Ls	697	666	
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	28.5	29.7	
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1790	1510	
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1.800	1.800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90	90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
	D+T+I-C	D+T+I-C-TL	

Shearing stress

$$S = 86.14 \quad (D+T+I-C-TL)$$

$$\tau = \frac{86.14 \times 10^3}{320 \times 85} = 3.17 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Stability Calculation

	allowable supporting power	Case	P_{max} (t)	P_{min} (t)	H_{max} (t)
Ordinary	24	1	16.88	13.19	0
Ordinary + Temporary	36	17	35.80	8.61	1.21
Earthquake	48	20	23.62	6.91	0.97

