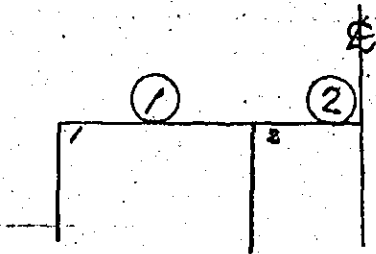
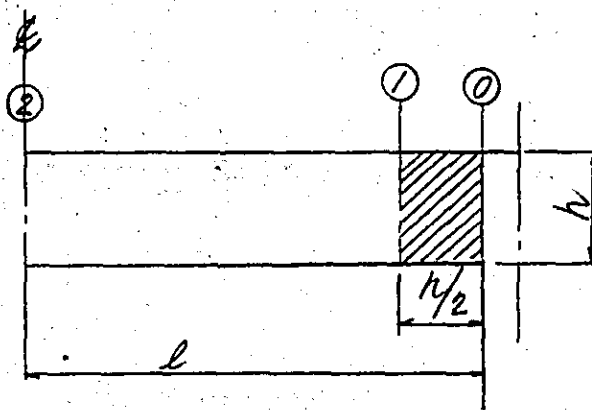


(2) Calculation of shearing stress



(a) Summary of shearing stresses

For examining section 0, shearing stress at section 1 is used

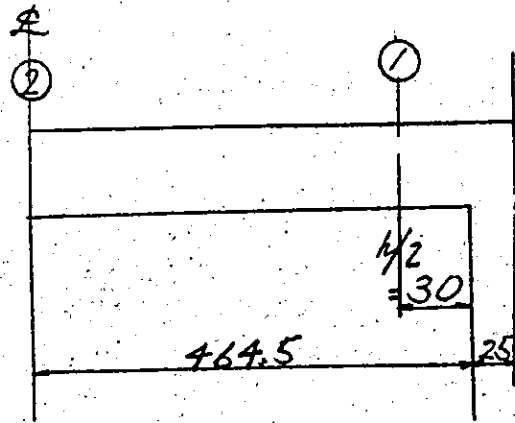


	①		②	
	Left support, CO.	Right support, CO.	Left support, CO.	Right support, CO.
①	13.44	-18.80	16.46	
①	12.73	6	15.74	6
②	-2.73	6	0	
○				
○				

(Note) CO. - Combination

(b) Shearing stress

(i) Shearing stress caused by bending



(ii) Shearing stress of the member of uniform height

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{17.69 \times 10^3}{50 \times 51.7} = 6.84 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2} > 3.9 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{2.73 \times 10^3}{50 \times 51.7} = 1.06 < "$$

(iii) Therefore.

{ Refer viaduct of platform } VPZ

Therefore

• Stirrup

Use - D13 - 1 sets in 15^{cm} etc

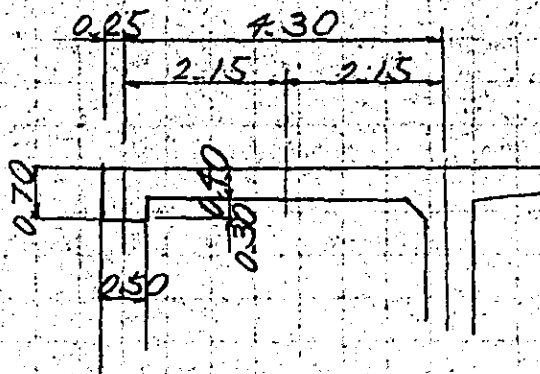
• Bar arrangement in axial direction

Use D25 - 1 bars (one side)

Calculation of Intermediate longitudinal beam

1. load calculations

1.) Dead load



span

$$l = 10.00^m$$

Distributed loads

$$\text{slab } 2.5^m \times 0.240 \times 2.40 = 2.400^m$$

$$\text{pavemet } 1.1' \times 0.05 \times 2.40 = 0.132^m$$

$$\text{longitudinal beam } 2.5^m \times 0.50 \times 0.30 = 0.375^m$$

$$Wd_1 = 2.91^m$$

2) Pedestrian load (People load)

$$W = 0.350^m$$

$$Wd_2 = 0.35 \times 2.40 = 0.84^m$$

3) Dead load + Pedestrian load

$$Wd = 2.91 + 0.84 = 3.75^m$$

2. Calculation of stress

Calculation is made based on the assumption that both supporting slab ends are rigid.

1) Calculation of at the support point moment

$$M_s = -\frac{1}{12} w l^2$$

$$\text{(Dead load)} \quad M_s = -\frac{1}{12} \times 2.91 \times 10.00^2 = -24.25 \text{ tm}$$

$$\text{(Dead + pedestrian) load} \quad M_s = -\frac{1}{12} \times 3.75 \times 10.00^2 = -31.25 \text{ tm}$$

2) Calculation of at the span center moment

$$M_c = \frac{1}{24} w l^2$$

$$\text{(D + P) load} \quad M_c = \frac{1}{24} \times 3.75 \times 10.00^2 = 15.63 \text{ tm}$$

3) Calculation of shearing force

1/2 point

$$S = \frac{1}{2} w l - w x$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 3.75 \times 10.00 - 3.75 \times 0.60 = 16.50 \text{ tm}$$

3. Allowable stress, safe against cracking

$$k = \frac{(31.25 - 24.25)}{31.25} = 0.22 < 0.25$$

$$\text{Hence, } \sigma_{\text{ad}} = 1200 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Calculation of stress			
	at the support point		at the span center moment
M (tm)	-24.25	-31.25	15.63
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	50		50
h (cm)	70		70
d (cm)	61.1		67.3
d' (cm)	8.9		5.9
As (cm ²)	D32 - 5 2 = 55.59		D32 - 5 = 39.71
p	0.01820		0.01235
As (cm ²)			
p'			
e = M/N (cm)			
e = M/N + u (cm)			
e = M/N - u (cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
M/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	12.99	16.74	7.56
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	7.69		5.22
1/Ls	66		95
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)		78.5	39.5
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	860	1110	720
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1200	1800	1800
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)		90	90
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
Nonogram Number	M = 1	?	?
Combination	D	D + P	D + P

9. Required minimum cross section of re-bars

(i) At the top of support point

$$A_s = \frac{M}{\rho_{sa} \cdot j \cdot d} \times \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= \frac{24.25 \times 10^5}{1200 \times 0.875 \times 61.4} \times \frac{4}{3} = 50.15 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Hence } D32 - 7 = 55.59 \text{ cm}^2 > 50.15 \text{ cm}^2$$

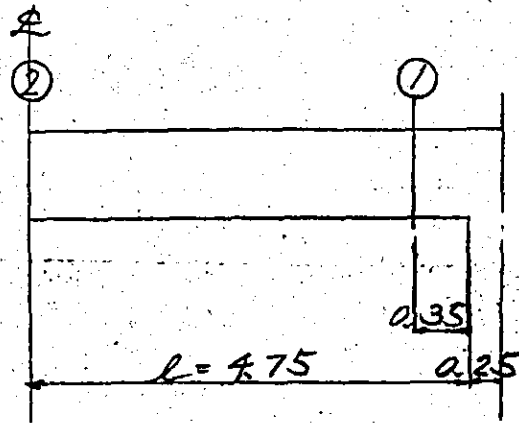
(ii) At the span center point

$$A_s = \frac{15.63 \times 10^5}{1800 \times 0.875 \times 64.1} \times \frac{4}{3} = 20.64 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Hence } D32 - 5 = 39.71 \text{ cm}^2 > 20.64 \text{ cm}^2$$

5. Shearing stress

(a) Shearing stress caused by bending



(b) Shearing stress of the member of uniform height

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{16.50 \times 10^3}{50 \times 61.4} = 5.37 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(c) Calculation of Torsional moment

- i) Torsional moment caused by the Dead load

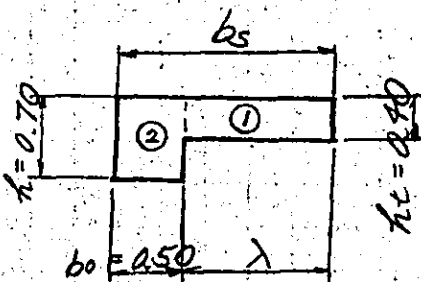
$$\text{slab} \quad 25 \frac{\text{t/m}^3} \times 0.40 \times 1.90 = 1.90 \frac{\text{t/m}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{pavement} \quad 1.1 \times 0.05 \times 1.90 = 0.10 \frac{\text{t/m}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{total} = 2.00 \frac{\text{t/m}}{\text{m}}$$

$$M_T = 2.00 \times 1.200 \times 10.00 \times \frac{1}{2} = 12.00 \text{ tm}$$

- ii) Torsional moment, beared by longitudinal beam



Effective width

$$b_s = b_0 + \lambda t$$

$$\lambda t = 3 \cdot h \cdot t$$

$$= 3 \times 0.40 = 1.20 \text{ m}$$

$$b_s = 0.50 + 1.20 = 1.70 \text{ m}$$

$$h = 0.70 \text{ m}$$

Calculation of distribution ratio

	a	b	a/b	k	$I_c = k \cdot a \cdot b^3 \text{ (cm}^4\text{)}$
①	1.20	0.40	3.000	0.263	$0.263 \times 1.20 \times 0.40^3 = 0.020120$
②	0.70	0.50	1.400	0.186	$0.186 \times 0.70 \times 0.50^3 = 0.016275$
total					0.03640

Torsional moment beared by the beam

• Front face of column

$$M_{T1} = 12.00 \times \frac{0.016275}{0.03640} \times \frac{4.75}{5.00} = 5.10 \text{ tm}$$

• At the $h/2$ point

$$M_{T2} = 12.00 \times \frac{0.016275}{0.03640} \times \frac{4.90}{5.00} = 4.72 \text{ tm}$$

iii) Shearing stress caused by corrosion

Shearing stress caused by corrosion is calculation followed the equation.

$$\tau_t = \frac{M_c}{I_c} \cdot b \cdot y$$

b : Shorter side length

a : longer side length

k : Table - 40.2

(a) Front face of column

$$M_{c1} = 5.10 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$a = 70 \text{ cm} \quad b = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{70}{50} = 1.40 \quad y = 0.818$$

$$\tau_{c1} = \frac{5.10 \times 10^5}{3.640 \times 10^6} \times 50 \times 0.818 = 5.73 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(b) At the $\frac{1}{2}$ point

$$M_{c2} = 4.72 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$a = 70 \text{ cm} \quad b = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{70}{50} = 1.40 \quad y = 0.818$$

$$\tau_{c2} = \frac{4.72 \times 10^5}{3.640 \times 10^6} \times 50 \times 0.818 = 5.30 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

iv) Combined shearing stress

Combined allowable shearing stress

$$\tau_a = 17 \times 1.3 = 22.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Combined shearing stress

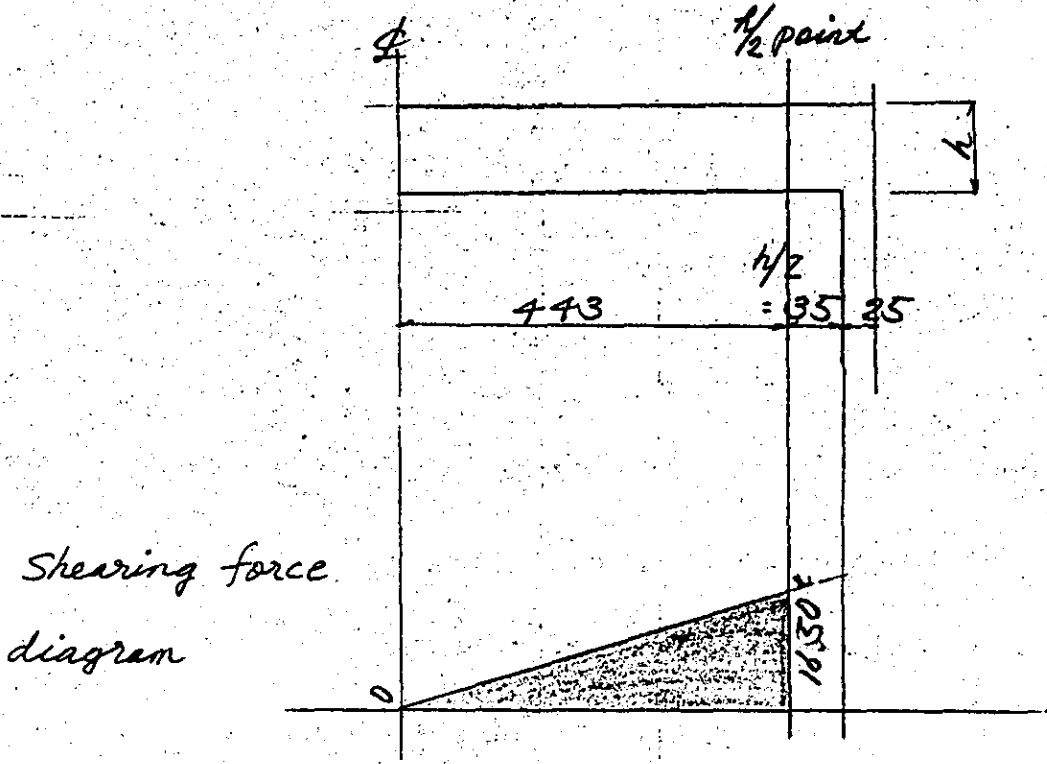
$$\tau_1 = 5.37 + 5.30 = 10.67 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 22.1 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = 0 + 0 = 0 < \dots$$

Calculated as above, diagonal tension
re-bars are examined.

(b) Calculation of diagonal tension re-bars

(a) Shearing stress caused by bending



(i) Shearing stress beared by concrete

$$S_c = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \tau_c \cdot b \cdot d$$

where

$$\tau_c : 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

b : width of member (cm)

d : Effective height of member at the examining section.

$$S_{c1} = \frac{1}{2} \times 3.9 \times 50 \times 61.4 \times 10^{-3} = 5.99^t$$

(b) Shearing force beared by stirrup

Arrange stirrups $\phi 13$ - 1 sets in 15.0 cm

Torsional shearing stress

$$\tau_{st} = \frac{M_e \cdot S}{0.8 \cdot A_w \cdot b_1 \cdot h_1} \times \frac{a_1}{b_1}$$

Where

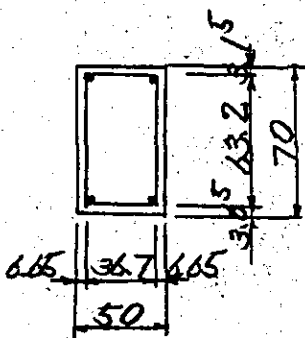
M_e : Torsional moment (cm)

S : c/c distance of stirrup (cm)

A_w : Gross cross section of
coupled stirrups (cm^2)

b_1, h_1 : length of short long side of stirrup

(i) At $1/2$ point



$$M_e = 4.72 \text{ cm}$$

$$S = 15.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_w = 1.267 \times 2 = 2.53 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$h = 63.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$b = 36.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$\tau_{st} = \frac{4.72 \times 10^5 \times 15}{0.8 \times 2.53 \times 36.7 \times 63.2} = 1510 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

Bending Shear beared by stirrup

In the case when Combined with torsional moment, allowable shearing stress is as 20 percent increased.

$$\sigma_{sa} = 1800 \times 1.2 = 2160 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$S_v = \frac{(\sigma_{sa} - \sigma_{st}) \cdot A_v \cdot d}{1.15 \cdot \Delta}$$

(i) At $\frac{1}{2}$ point

$$(2160 - 1510) = 650 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$d = 61.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$S_v = \frac{650 \times 253 \times 61.4}{1.15 \times 15 \times 10^3} = 5.85^t$$

(c) Shear beared by earned bar

$$F_b = \frac{\sigma_{sa} \cdot A_s \cdot d (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)}{\Delta}$$

$$\sigma_{sa} = 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$A_s = \text{D32} - 2 = 15.88 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\theta = \sin \theta + \cos \theta = 45^\circ$$

$$F_b = \frac{1800 \times 15.88 \times 61.4 \times 1.414}{1.15 \times 100 \times 10^3} = 21.58^t$$

(i) total shear

$$\Sigma SR = S_c + S_a + S_b$$

$$\Sigma SR = 5.26 + 5.85 + 21.58$$

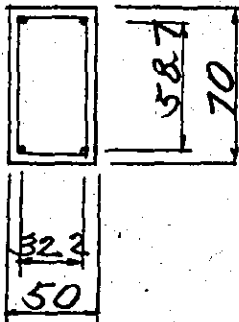
$$= 32.69^t > S = 16.50^t$$

(d) Calculation of axial re-bar arrangement,
resisting torsional moment

Required re-bar arrangement is calculated
followed the equation.

$$A_s = \frac{M_e \cdot (b_1 + h_1)}{0.8 \cdot \sigma_{sa} \cdot b_1 \cdot h_1}$$

(i) Front face of column



$$M_e = 5.10 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma_{sa} = 1800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$b_1 = 32.2 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_1 = 58.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_s = \frac{6.80 \times 10^5 \cdot (32.2 + 58.7)}{0.8 \times 1800 \times 32.2 \times 58.7} = 22.71 \text{ cm}^2$$

Required cross section of re-bars
arranged at shorter side

$$A_{sb1} = 22.71 \times \frac{32.2}{2(32.2 + 58.7)} = 9.02 \text{ cm}^2$$

(ii) Required cross section of re-bars
arranged at longer side

$$A_{s1} = 22.71 \times \frac{58.7}{2 \times (32.2 + 58.7)} = 7.33 \text{ cm}^2$$

(iii) Top and Bottom

Minimum section of re-bars

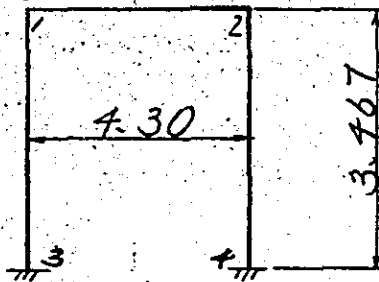
$$A_s = D22 - 2 = 7.74 \text{ cm}^2 > 7.33 \text{ cm}^2$$

Side (one side)

§5. Rigid frame analysis on transversal section ①-① of elevated structure

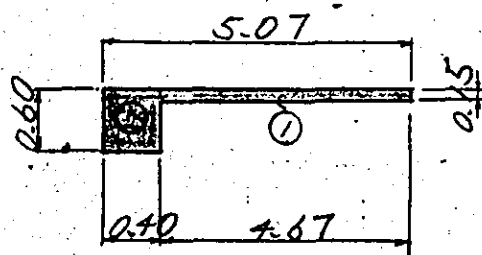
(1) Basic calculation

1. Axis of Rahmen (Rigid frame)



2. Cross sectional area / of inertia of area of members

(1) Upper beam (Member 1-2)



	b (m)	h (m)	A (m ²)	y (m)	$A \cdot y$ (m ²)
①	4.67	0.15	0.701	0.075	0.05258
②	0.40	0.60	0.240	0.300	0.07200
Σ			0.941		0.12458

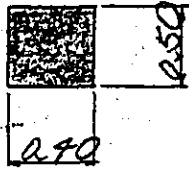
$$y = \frac{0.12458}{0.941} = 0.132^m$$

	b (m)	h (m)	A (m ²)	y_0 (m)	I_0 (m ⁴)	$A \cdot y_0^2$ (m ⁴)	$I_0 + A \cdot y_0^2$ (m ⁴)
①	0.67	0.15	0.101	0.057	0.00131	0.00228	0.00359
②	0.40	0.60	0.241	0.168	0.00720	0.00680	0.01400
Σ			0.342		0.00851	0.00908	0.01759

Cross sectional area $A = 0.342 \text{ m}^2$

Moment of inertia $I = 0.01759 \text{ m}^4$
of area

(2) Column (Member 1-3, 2-4)



$$A = 0.40 \times 0.50 = 0.200 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 0.40 \times 0.50^3 = 0.00208 \text{ m}^4$$

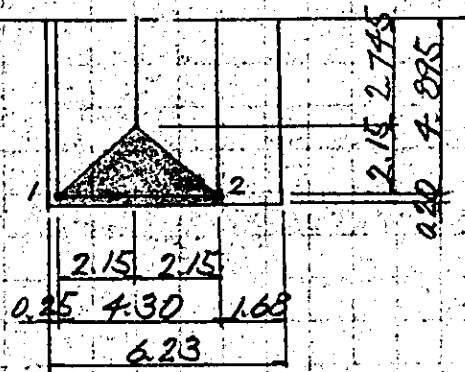
(3) axial height

$$h_1 = 3.599 - 0.132 = 3.467 \text{ m}$$

(2) load calculation

1. Dead load

(1) Upper member



a) Uniformly distributed load

$$\text{Slab } 2.5 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.15 = 0.375 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$\text{Parquet } 1.1' \times 0.05 = 0.055'$$

$$W = 0.43 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$Wd_1 = 0.43 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.20 = 0.09 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}}$$

$$Wd_2 = 0.43' \times (0.20 + 2.15) = 1.01'$$

b) linear load

$$\text{cross beam } 2.5 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.40 \times 0.45 = 0.45 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{Haunch of slab } 2.5' \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} = 0.04'$$

$$Wd_3 = 0.49 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}}$$

2) Concentrated load acting panel point

Panel Point 1

Uniformly distributed load

$$0.43 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.25 \times 5.095 = 0.55 \text{ t}$$

Uniformly distributed load

$$0.43 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times (2.745 + 4.895) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.15 = 3.53 \text{ t}$$

Haunch of slab

$$2.5 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 4.395 = 0.16 \text{ t}$$

Longitudinal beam

$$2.5 \text{ t} \times 0.50 \times 0.45 \times 4.695 = 2.64 \text{ t}$$

Cross beam

$$2.5 \text{ t} \times 0.40 \times 0.45 \times 0.25 = 0.11 \text{ t}$$

Reduction of column part

$$-2.5 \text{ t} \times 0.40 \times 0.50 \times (0.60 - 0.15) = -0.23 \text{ t}$$

Shed load reaction

$$= 13.00 \text{ t}$$

$$P_1 = 19.76 \text{ t}$$

Panel point 2

- Uniformly distributed load
(same as panel point 1) = 2.55^t
 - Uniformly distributed load
(") = 3.53^t
 - Pavement load
 $1.1 \frac{t}{m^2} \times 0.05 \times 1.43 \times 5.095 = 0.40^t$
 - Cantilever slab
 $2.5 \frac{t}{m^2} \times (0.15 + 0.25) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.43 \times 5.095 = 3.64^t$
 - Longitudinal beam (point 1) = 2.64^t
 - Haunch of slab (") = 0.16^t
 - cross beam (") = 0.11^t
 - Reduction of column parts (") = -0.23
 - Shed load reaction (") = 10.00^t
-
- $P_2 = 20.80^t$

(2) Own weight of column

$$Q_c = 2.5 \frac{t}{m^2} \times 0.40 \times 2.50 = 2.50 \frac{t}{m}$$

2. Pedestrian load (People load)

$$w = 0.35 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2}$$

(1) Upper member (Refer (2) 1 (1))

a) Uniformly distributed load

$$wd_1 = 0.35 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.20 = 0.07 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$wd_2 = 0.35 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times (0.20 + 2.15) = 0.82 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

b) Concentrated load acting at panel point

(1) Panel point 1

Uniformly distributed load

$$0.35 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.20 \times 5.095 = 0.45 \text{ t}$$

Uniformly distributed load

$$0.35 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times (2.745 + 4.895) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.15 = 2.87 \text{ t}$$

$$P_1 = 3.32 \text{ t}$$

(2) Panel point 2

Uniformly distributed load = 3.32 t

Uniformly distributed load

$$0.35 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times 1.73 \times 5.095 = 2.55 \text{ t}$$

$$P_2 = 5.87 \text{ t}$$

3. Temperature change and Drying contraction

Temperature change ----- $\pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ Drying contraction ----- $- 15^{\circ}\text{C}$

Hence,

Temperature rise ----- $+ 10^{\circ}\text{C}$

Temperature drop + Drying contraction

----- $- 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 4. Seismic load from dead load ($R_H = 0.15$)

Horizontal force acting at upper member

(Panel point 1.2)

$$(0.09 + 1.01) \frac{\text{tm}}{\text{m}} \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.15 \times 2 = 2.37^{\text{t}}$$

$$0.49 \frac{\text{tm}}{\text{m}} \times 4.30 = 2.11^{\text{t}}$$

$$19.76^{\text{t}} + 20.80^{\text{t}} = 40.56^{\text{t}}$$

$$0.21 \frac{\text{tm}^2}{\text{m}} \times 6.23 \times (4.095 + 0.20) = 6.67^{\text{t}}$$

$$0.50 \frac{\text{tm}}{\text{m}} \times 3.467 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 1.73^{\text{t}}$$

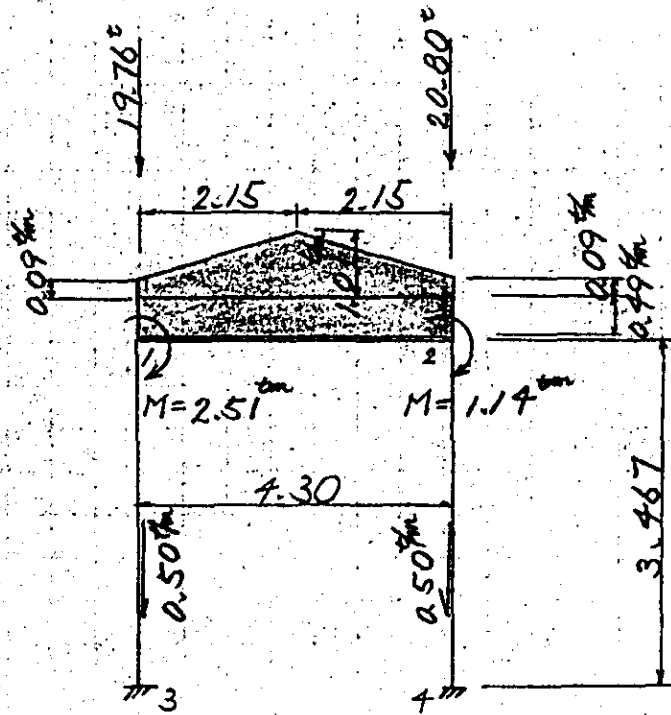
$$\text{total} = 53.44^{\text{t}}$$

$$H = 53.44 \times 0.10 = 5.34^{\text{t}}$$

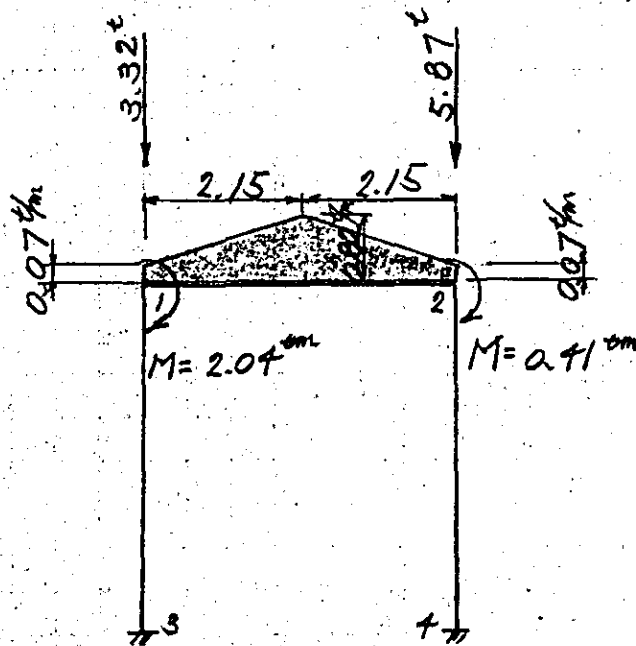
$$H_1 = H_2 = 5.34 \times \frac{1}{2} = 2.67^{\text{t}}$$

(3) loading diagram

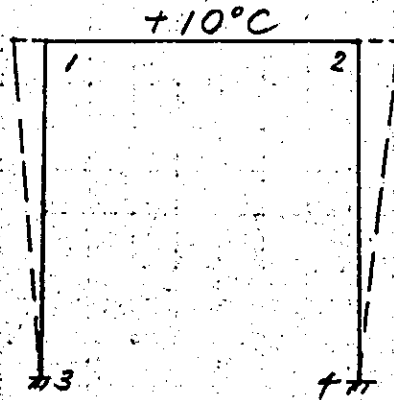
1. case 1 Dead load



2. case 2 Pedestrian load (People load)

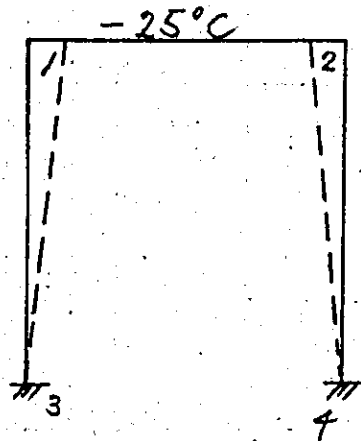


3. case 3 Temperature rise



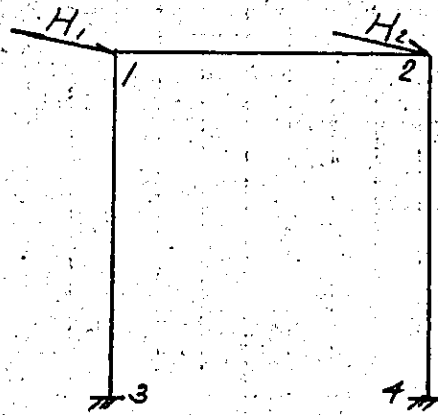
9. case 4 Temperature drop

+ Drying contraction





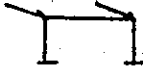
s. case 5 Seismic load from dead load

$$H_1 = H_2 = 2.67^c$$



[9] Combination of loads

1. Basic load

Case Number	Kind of load	Loading Pattern
1	Dead load	
2	Pedestrian load	
3	Temperature rise	+10°C
4	Temperature drop + Drying contraction	-25°C
5	Seismic load from dead load	

2. Combined loads

Case number	Combination of loads	α
6	1 + 2	1.0000
7	1 + 3	0.8696
8	1 + 4	,
9	1 + 5	0.6667
10	1 - 5	,

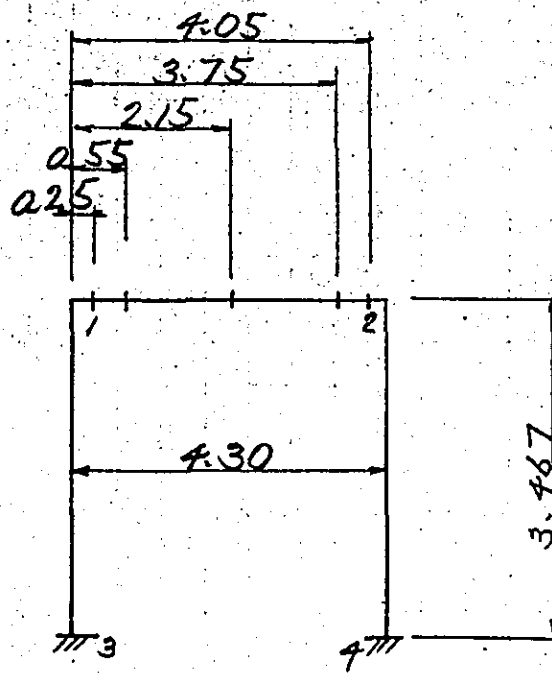
3. Critical cases

No. 1 case 1 crack

No. 2 case 6 ~ 10 synthetic

No. 3 case 9, 10 footing

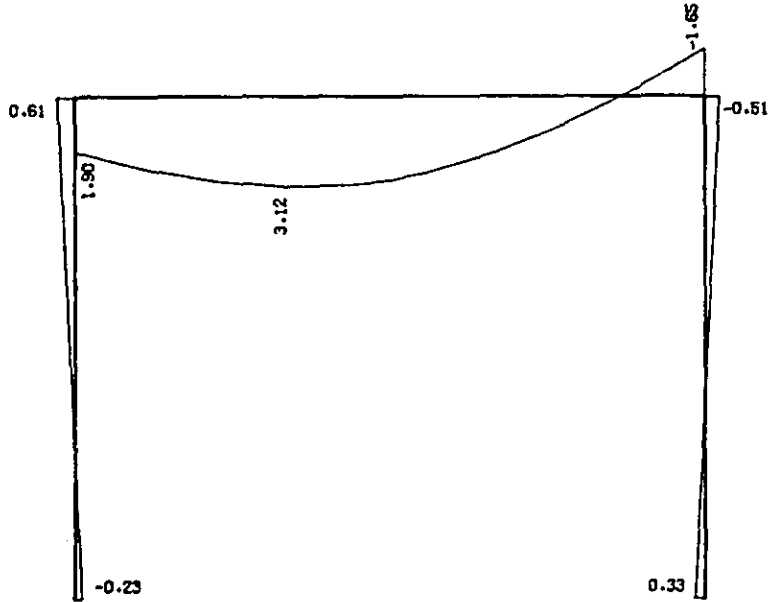
7. Point for stress calculation



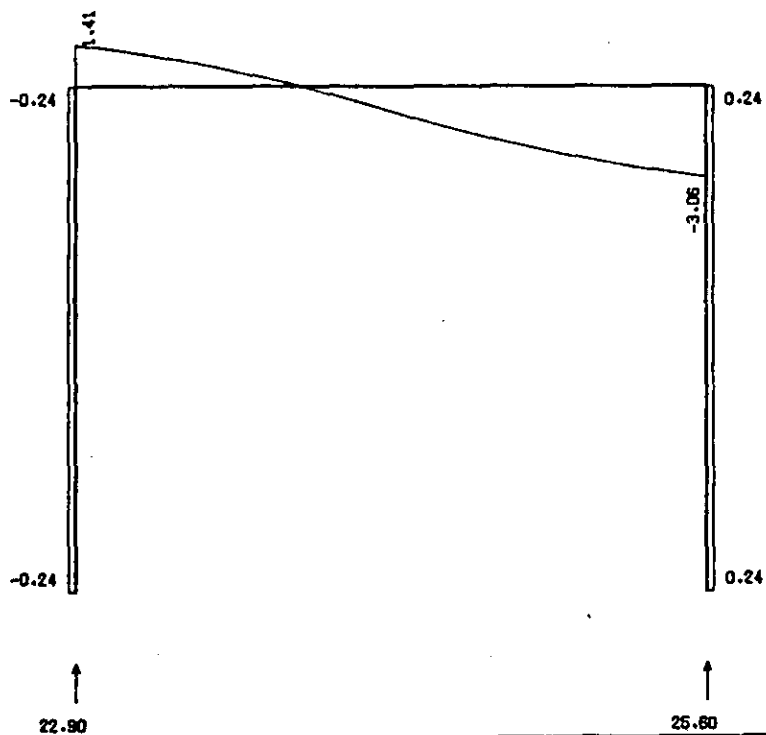
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



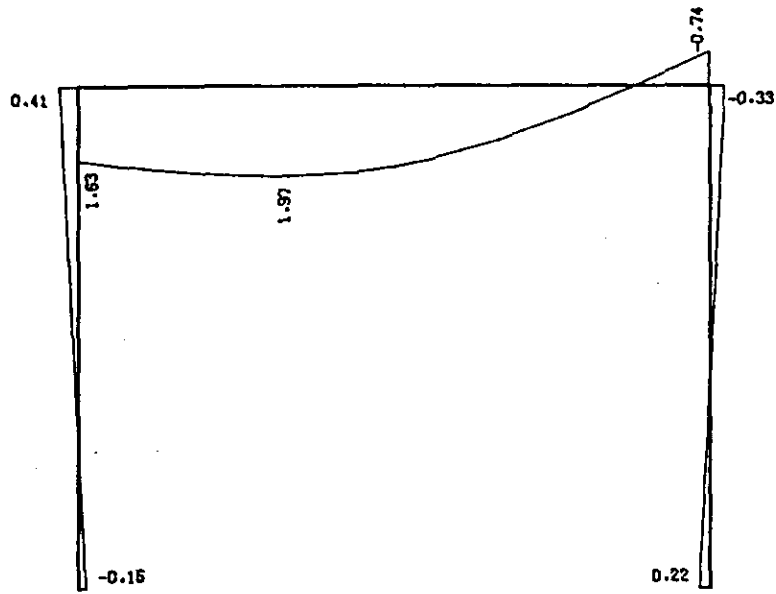
SHEARING FORCE



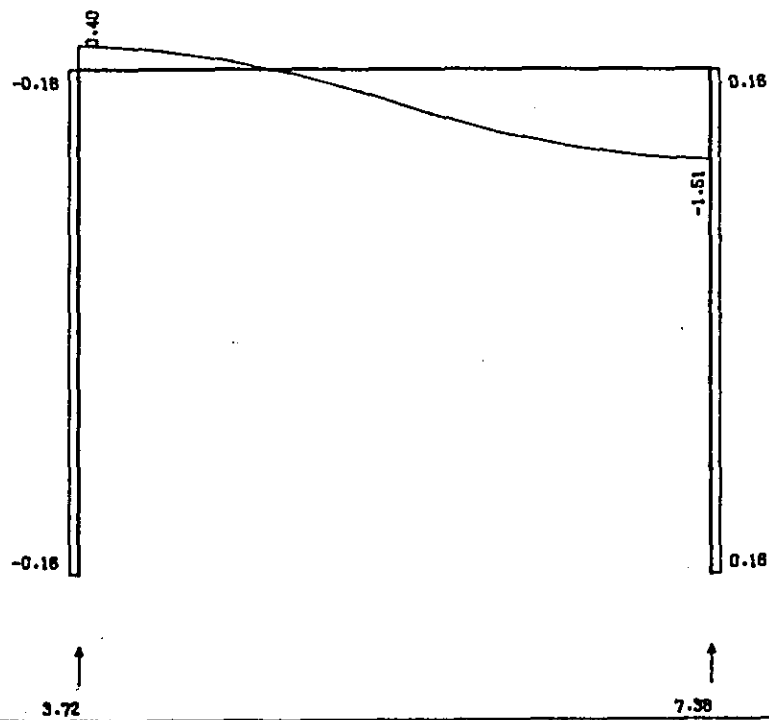
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



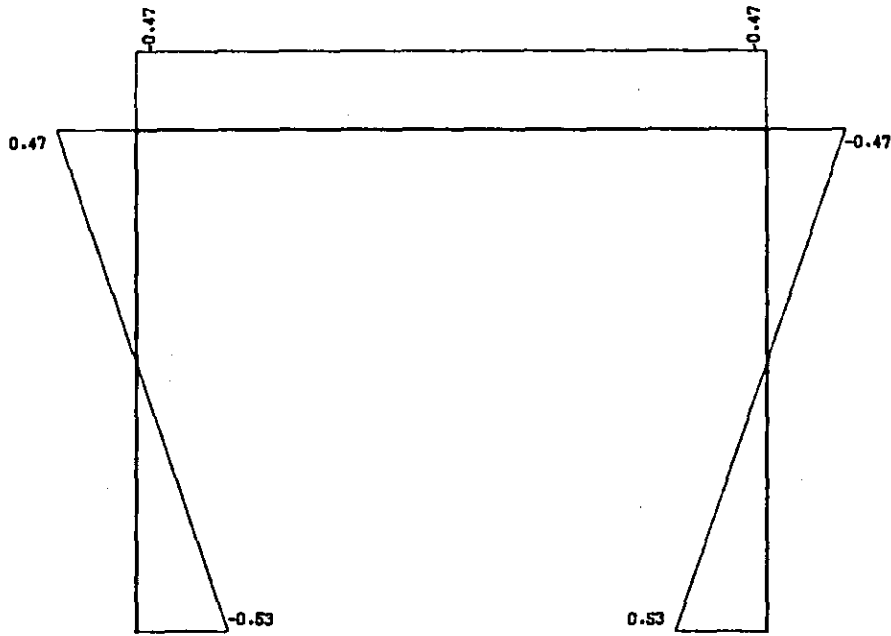
SHEARING FORCE



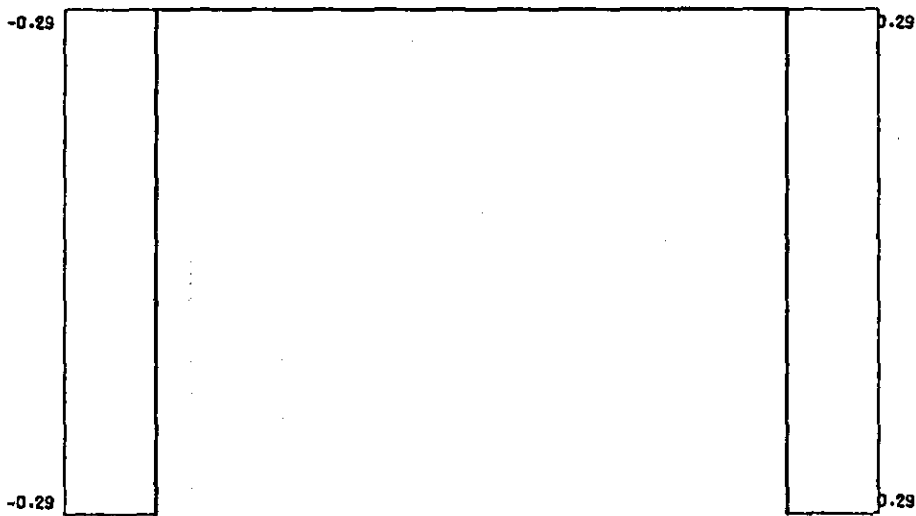
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CASE 3 (TEMPERATURE)

BENDING MOMENT



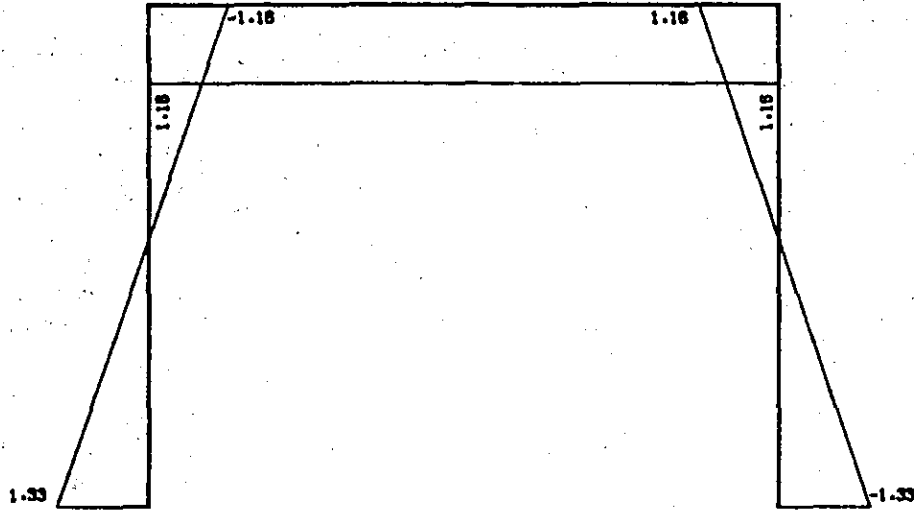
SHEARING FORCE



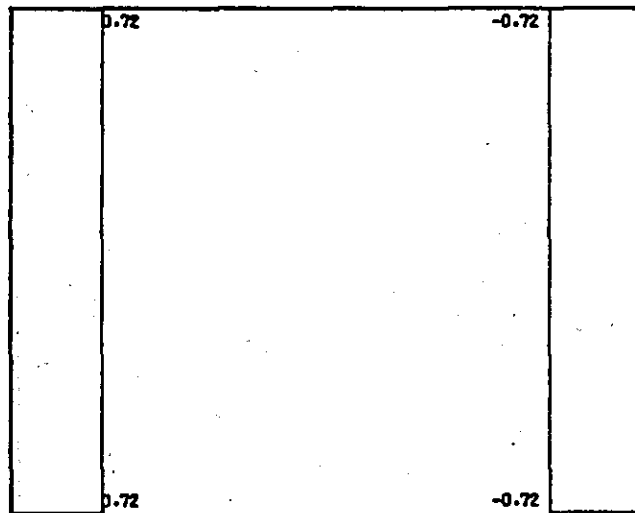
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CASE 4 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE)

BENDING MOMENT



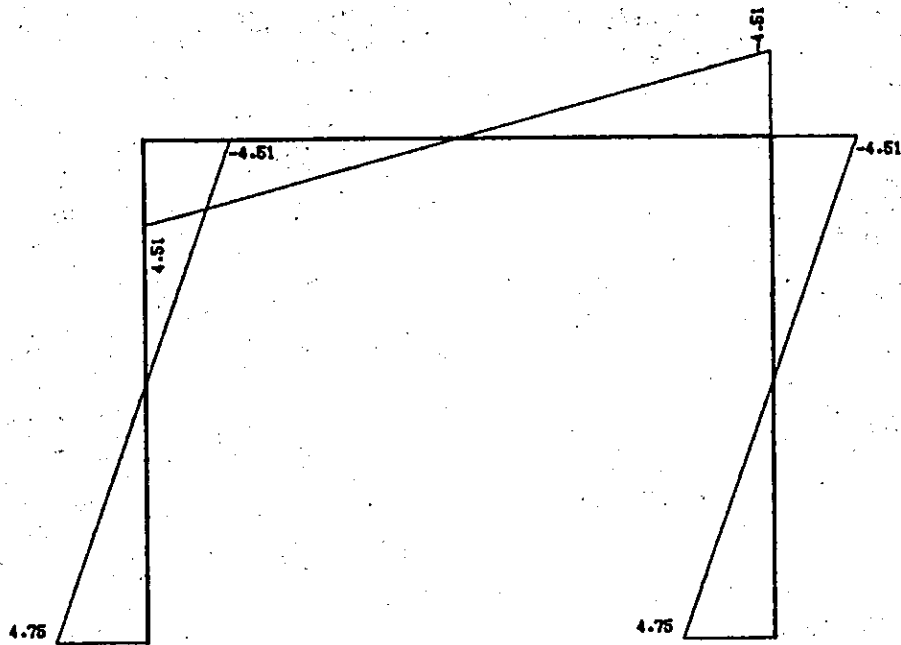
SHEARING FORCE



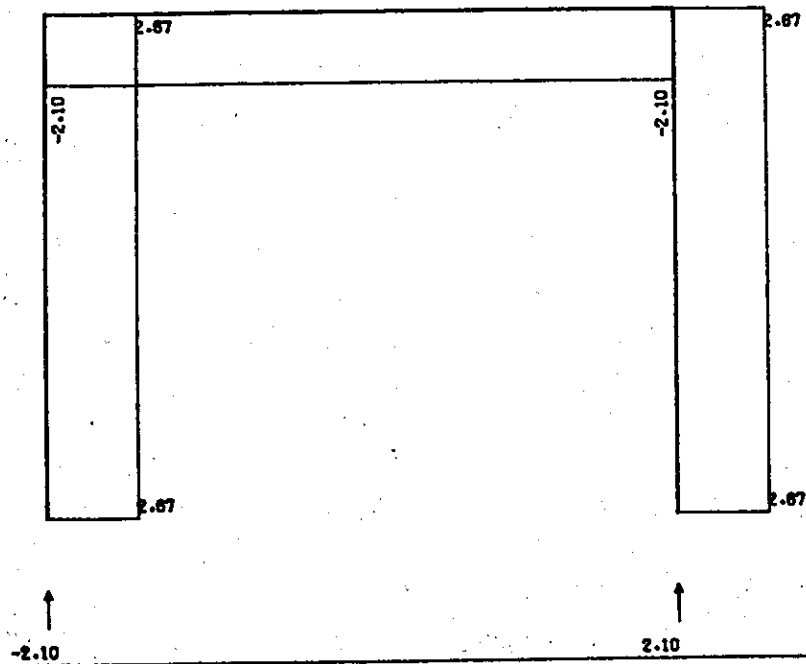
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CASE 5 (SEISMIC LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



SHEARING FORCE



TITLE..VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

CONTROL DATA

METHOD STRUCTURE J.RENUMBER M.RENUMBER S.F. DIS. UNI.SPRING SCAN.STIFF. BARA SKEN.MEM.
 DIS *RAHNE* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF*

LOAD TITLE

LOAD 1 CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD) LOAD 2 CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)
 LOAD 3 CASE 3 (TEMPERATURE) LOAD 4 CASE 4 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE)
 LOAD 5 CASE 5 (SEISMIC LOAD)

MIX 6 CASE 6 (1+2) MIX 7 CASE 7 (1+3)
 MIX 8 CASE 8 (1+4) MIX 9 CASE 9 (1+5)
 MIX 10 CASE 10 (1-5)

PICK UP LOAD CASE

PICK 1 1
 PICK 2 6 7 8 9 10
 PICK 3 9 10

JOINT DATA

JOINT NUMBER	X	Y
1	0.0000	3.4670
2	4.3000	3.4670
3	0.0000	0.0000
4	4.3000	0.0000

MEMBER DATA

MEMBER NUMBER	ITAN	JTAN	CONNECT	ITAN	JTAN	LENGTH	A	I	AES	KO(BANE)	PRO. NUM
1	1	2	FIX	FIX	FIX	4.3000	.94100	.0175900			1
2	1	3	FIX	FIX	FIX	3.4670	.20000	.0020800			1
3	2	4	FIX	FIX	FIX	3.4670	.20000	.0020800			1

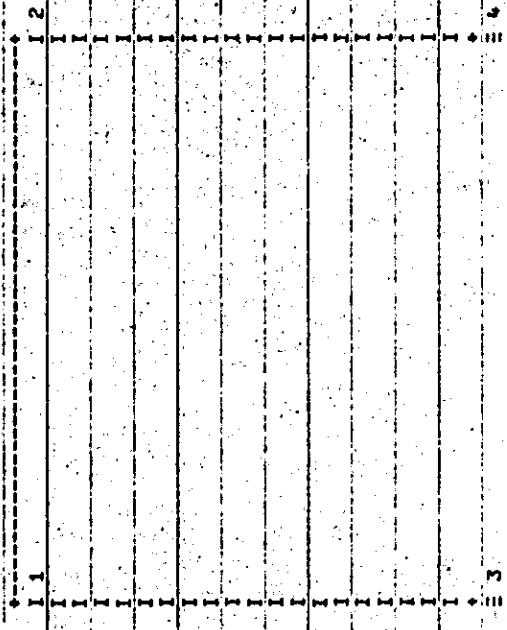
PROPERTY DATA

PROPERTY NUMBER	1	2.700E+06	E	0.	G	EPS
PROPERTY NUMBER	1	2.700E+06	E	0.	G	1.000E-05

SUPPORT DATA

SUPPORT NUMBER	2	X	Y	TNET 2	X(BANE)	Y(BANE)	TNET Z(BANE)
3	FIX	FIX	FIX	FIX	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	FIX	FIX	FIX	FIX	0.0	0.0	0.0

STRUCTURAL FIGURE



MOVE DATA

MEMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	.250	.550	2.150	3.750	4.050									
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				

LOAD DATA

M/J NAME 0 W1 W2 L1 L2

LOAD - 1 CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD)

MEMBER 1	LINEAR	Y	-.090	-1.018	0.000	2.150
	LINEAR	Y	-1.010	-.090	2.150	0.000
2	LINEAR	Y	-.490	-.490	0.000	0.000
3	LINEAR	Y	-.500	-.500	0.000	0.000
	LINEAR	Y	-.500	-.500	0.000	0.000
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-19.760			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-2.510			
2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-20.800			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-1.140			

LOAD - 2 CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)

MEMBER 1	LINEAR	Y	-.070	-.820	0.000	2.150
	LINEAR	Y	-.820	-.070	2.150	0.000
JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-3.320			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-2.040			
2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-5.870			
	JOINTLOAD	Z	-.410			

LOAD - 3 CASE 3 (TEMPERATURE)

MEMBER 1	TEMP		10.0(00)			
----------	------	--	----------	--	--	--

LOAD - 4 CASE 4 (TEMPERATURE * SHRINKAGE)

MEMBER 1	TEMP		-25.0(00)			
----------	------	--	-----------	--	--	--

LOAD - 5 CASE 5 (SEISMIC LOAD)

JOINT 1	JOINTLOAD	X	2.670			
2	JOINTLOAD	X	2.670			

MIX DATA

LOAD	SS	N	S1	K1	S2	K2	S3	K3	S4	K4	S5	K5	S6	K6	S7	K7	S8	K8
6	1.0000	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	2												
7	.8696	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	3												
8	.8696	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	4												
9	.6667	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	5												
10	.6667	2	1.0000	1	-1.0000	5												

PICK UP

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (GENERAL) C-1

CRC-FANSY #6.3

PICK UP 1

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =	
ITAN	0.000 (1)	1.902	1.410	0.000 (1)	1.902
1	.250 (1)	2.235	1.252	.250 (1)	2.235
2	.550 (1)	2.578	1.027	.550 (1)	2.578
3	2.150 (1)	2.885	-.826	2.150 (1)	2.885
4	3.750 (1)	-.064	-2.678	3.750 (1)	-.064
5	4.050 (1)	-.902	-2.903	4.050 (1)	-.902
JIAN	4.300 (1)	-1.649	-3.062	4.300 (1)	-1.649
MAX	1.433 (1)	3.117	.139	1.433 (1)	3.117

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (1)	.608	-.242	0.000 (1)	.608
JIAN	3.467 (1)	-.229	-2.242	3.467 (1)	-.229
MAX	1.433 (1)	3.117	.139	1.433 (1)	3.117

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =		= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =		= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (1)	-.509	.242	0.000 (1)	-.509
JIAN	3.467 (1)	.329	-.242	3.467 (1)	.329
MAX	1.433 (1)	3.117	.139	1.433 (1)	3.117

TITLE..VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 1

AXIAL MAXIMUM

AXIAL MINIMUM

-----L-----CASE-----M-----Q-----N-----
 -----L-----CASE-----M-----Q-----N-----

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = =

MEMBER	1	2	G	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
ITAN	0.000	1.902	1.410	1.902	1.410
JIAN	0.000	2.235	1.232	2.235	1.232
1	.250	2.578	1.027	2.578	1.027
2	.550	2.885	-.826	2.885	-.826
3	2.150	3.750	-.064	3.750	-.064
4	3.750	4.050	-2.903	4.050	-2.903
5	4.050	4.300	-3.062	4.300	-3.062
JIAN	4.300			4.300	

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

MEMBER	1	2	3	C	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
ITAN	0.000	.608	.608	.608	.608	.608
JIAN	3.467	-.229	-.229	-.229	-.229	-.229

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

MEMBER	1	2	4	C	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
ITAN	0.000	-.509	-.509	-.509	-.509	-.509
JIAN	3.467	.329	.329	.329	.329	.329

PICK UP 2

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) G =	H	Q	N	CASE	M	Q	N
= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =								
ITAN	0.000 (9)	4.273	-458	-161	0.000 (10)	-1.738	2.330	-161
1	.250 (9)	4.146	-563	-161	.250 (10)	-1.166	2.333	-161
2	.550 (6)	4.409	1.340	-403	.550 (10)	-518	2.062	-161
3	2.150 (6)	4.644	-1.378	-403	2.150 (9)	1.923	-1.948	-161
4	3.750 (10)	2.194	-387	-161	3.750 (9)	-2.200	-3.183	-161
5	4.050 (10)	2.054	-538	-161	4.050 (9)	-3.258	-3.334	-161
JTAN	4.300 (10)	1.906	-643	-161	4.300 (9)	-4.105	-3.739	-161
MAX	1.433 (6)	5.083	.085	-403	2.150 (9)	1.923	-1.948	-161

MEMBER	2 (1 - 3) C =	H	Q	N	CASE	M	Q	N
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =								
ITAN	0.000 (10)	3.411	-1.941	-15.512	0.000 (9)	-2.600	1.619	-12.716
JTAN	3.467 (9)	3.013	1.619	-13.872	3.467 (10)	-3.319	-1.941	-16.668

MEMBER	3 (2 - 4) C =	H	Q	N	CASE	M	Q	N
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =								
ITAN	0.000 (10)	2.666	-1.619	-14.511	0.000 (9)	-3.345	1.941	-17.306
JTAN	3.467 (9)	3.365	1.941	-18.462	3.467 (10)	-2.987	-1.619	-15.666

PICK UP 2

SHEAR MAXIMUM

SHEAR MINIMUM

-----[-----CASE-----N-----Q-----N-----]-----[-----CASE-----H-----Q-----N-----]

= = MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = =

MEMBER	1	2	G	1	2	G	1	2	G
ITAN	0.000	(10)	-1.738	2.338	-0.161	0.000	(9)	4.273	-0.558
1	0.250	(10)	-1.166	2.233	-0.161	0.250	(9)	4.165	-0.563
2	0.550	(10)	-0.518	2.082	-0.161	0.550	(9)	3.955	-0.713
3	2.150	(10)	1.923	0.847	-0.161	2.150	(9)	1.923	-1.948
4	3.750	(10)	2.194	-0.387	-0.161	3.750	(6)	0.000	-4.096
5	4.050	(10)	2.054	-0.538	-0.161	4.050	(6)	-1.273	-4.384
JTAN	4.300	(10)	1.906	-0.643	-0.161	4.300	(6)	-2.394	-4.571

= = MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

MEMBER	1	2	3	C	1	2	3	C	
ITAN	0.000	(9)	-2.600	1.619	-12.716	0.000	(10)	3.411	-1.941
JTAN	3.467	(9)	3.013	1.619	-13.872	3.467	(10)	-3.319	-1.941

= = MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

MEMBER	1	2	4	C	1	2	4	C	
ITAN	0.000	(9)	-3.365	1.941	-17.306	0.000	(10)	2.666	-1.619
JTAN	3.467	(9)	3.365	1.941	-18.462	3.467	(10)	-2.947	-1.619

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 2

AXIAL MAXIMUM

AXIAL MINIMUM

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (8)	0.000 (7)	1.226 (7)
1	-250 (8)	2.955	1.089
2	.550 (8)	3.234	.893
3	2.150 (8)	3.520	-2.104
4	3.750 (8)	.956	-2.329
5	4.050 (8)	.227	-1.190
JTAN	4.300 (8)	-4.22	-2.662

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =

ITAN	0.000 (9)	-2.600	1.619	-12.716
JTAN	3.467 (9)	3.013	1.619	-13.872

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =

ITAN	0.000 (10)	2.666	-1.619	-14.511
JTAN	3.467 (10)	-2.947	-1.619	-15.666

PICK UP 3

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

		-CASE-		-M-		-Q-		-N-	
= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =		= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (9)	4.273	-0.458	-0.161	0.000 (10)	-1.738	2.338	-0.161	
1	0.250 (9)	4.146	-0.563	-0.161	0.250 (10)	-1.166	2.233	-0.161	
2	0.550 (9)	3.955	-0.713	-0.161	0.550 (10)	-0.518	2.082	-0.161	
3	2.150 (9)	1.923	-1.948	-0.161	2.150 (9)	1.923	-1.948	-0.161	
4	3.750 (10)	2.194	-0.387	-0.161	3.750 (9)	-2.280	-3.183	-0.161	
5	4.050 (10)	2.054	-0.538	-0.161	4.050 (9)	-3.258	-3.334	-0.161	
JTAN	4.300 (10)	1.906	-0.643	-0.161	4.300 (9)	-4.105	-3.439	-0.161	
MAX	2.150 (9)	1.923	-1.948	-0.161					

		-CASE-		-M-		-Q-		-N-	
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (10)	3.411	-1.941	-15.512	0.000 (9)	-2.600	1.619	-12.716	
JTAN	3.467 (9)	3.013	1.619	-13.872	3.467 (10)	-3.319	-1.941	-16.668	

		-CASE-		-M-		-Q-		-N-	
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =		= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =		= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =		= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =		= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (10)	2.656	-1.619	-14.511	0.000 (9)	-3.345	1.941	-17.306	
JTAN	3.467 (9)	3.385	1.941	-18.462	3.467 (10)	-2.947	-1.619	-15.666	

IIIILE..VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CRC-FANSY #6.3

PICK UP 3

SHEAR MAXIMUM

SHEAR MINIMUM

-----L-----CASE-----H-----Q-----N-----

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = =

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G
ITAN	0.000 (10)	-1.738	2.338	-0.161	ITAN	0.000 (9)	4.273	-0.458	-0.161
1	.250 (10)	-1.166	2.233	-0.161	1	.250 (9)	4.146	-0.563	-0.161
2	.550 (10)	-0.518	2.092	-0.161	2	.550 (9)	3.955	-0.713	-0.161
3	2.150 (10)	1.923	.887	-0.161	3	2.150 (9)	1.923	-1.968	-0.161
4	3.750 (10)	2.194	-0.387	-0.161	4	3.750 (9)	-2.280	-3.183	-0.161
5	4.050 (10)	2.054	-0.538	-0.161	5	4.050 (9)	-3.258	-3.334	-0.161
JIAN	4.300 (10)	1.906	-0.643	-0.161	JIAN	4.300 (9)	-4.185	-3.439	-0.161

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C
ITAN	0.000 (9)	-2.600	1.619	-12.716	ITAN	0.000 (10)	3.411	-1.941	-15.512
JIAN	3.467 (9)	3.013	1.649	-13.812	JIAN	3.467 (10)	-3.319	-1.941	-16.668

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C	1 (1 - 3) C
ITAN	0.000 (9)	-3.345	1.941	-17.306	ITAN	0.000 (10)	2.666	-1.619	-14.511
JIAN	3.467 (9)	3.385	1.941	-18.462	JIAN	3.467 (10)	-2.947	-1.619	-15.666

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-1

CRC_FANSY #6.3

PICK UP 3

AXIAL MAXIMUM

AXIAL MINIMUM

-----L----- -CASE- -----M----- -Q----- -N-----
 = MEMBER 4 (1 - 2) C = = MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C = =

MEMBER	AXIAL MAXIMUM	AXIAL MINIMUM
ITAN 0.000 (9)	4.273	-1.738
1 .250 (9)	4.146	-1.166
2 .550 (9)	3.955	-1.518
3 2.150 (9)	1.923	1.923
4 3.750 (9)	-2.280	2.194
5 4.050 (9)	-3.258	2.054
JTAN 4.300 (9)	-4.105	1.906

-----L----- -CASE- -----M----- -Q----- -N-----
 = MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = = MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

MEMBER	AXIAL MAXIMUM	AXIAL MINIMUM
ITAN 0.000 (9)	-2.600	3.411
JTAN 3.467 (9)	3.013	-3.319

-----L----- -CASE- -----M----- -Q----- -N-----
 = MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = = MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

MEMBER	AXIAL MAXIMUM	AXIAL MINIMUM
ITAN 0.000 (10)	2.666	-3.345
JTAN 3.467 (10)	-2.947	3.385

(b) Allowable stress for upper beam,
safe against cracking

(i) At the support point 2

$$\text{Dead load} \quad M_d = -1.65 \text{ tm (case 1)}$$

$$\text{Pedestrian load} \quad M_p = -0.75 \text{ (case 2)}$$

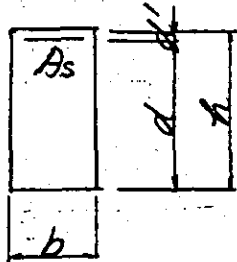
$$\Sigma M = -2.40 \text{ tm}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{0.75}{2.40} = 0.31 > 0.25$$

Hence, $\sigma_{sa} = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

(c) Cross section used for stress calculation

(i) Cross section at the support points



$$b = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$h = 60$$

$$d' = 2.5 + 1.0 + 3.2 + 1.3 = 8.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 60 - 8.0 = 52.0 \text{ cm}$$

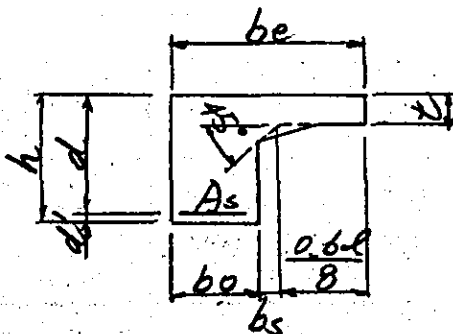
(ii) Cross section at the span center point

Effective width of T-beam at
compression fibre

$$b_e = b_o + b_s + \frac{e \cdot b}{8} l$$

$$b_{e1} = 0.40 + 0.10 + \frac{0.6}{8} \times 4.30$$

$$= 0.82 \text{ m}$$



$$b_o = 40 \text{ cm}$$

$$h = 60$$

$$d' = 3.0 + 1.3 + 1.3 = 5.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 60 - 5.6 = 54.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$t = 15 \text{ cm}$$

(d) Calculation of bending stress

	①		
	③		②
M (tm)	-2.65	-4.11	4.64
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	40		82
h (cm)	60		60
d (cm)	52		54.4
d' (cm)	8.0		5.6
As (cm ²)	025 - 4 = 20.27		025 - 4 = 20.27
p	0.00975		0.00954
As' (cm ²)			t = 15 1/2 = 0.275
p'			
e = M/N (cm)			
e = M/N + u (cm)			
e = M/N - u (cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
M/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	1.53	3.80	1.91
k			0.309
c			
j			0.899
1/Lc	5.61		
1/Ls	119		
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)		21.3	13.9
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	180	450	470
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1000	1800	"
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)		90	"
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
Nomogram Number	M-1	"	M-47.48
Combination	D	D+P	"

(e) Required minimum cross section of re-bars

(i) At the top of support point

$$A_s = \frac{M}{\rho_{sa} \cdot f \cdot d} \times \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= \frac{4.11 \times 10^5}{1800 \times 0.875 \times 52.0} \times \frac{4}{3} = 6.69 \text{ cm}^2$$

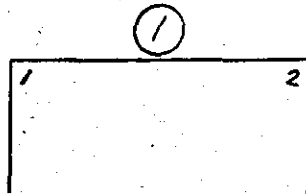
$$\text{Hence } D25 - 4 = 20.27 \text{ cm}^2 > 6.69 \text{ cm}^2$$

(ii) At the span center point

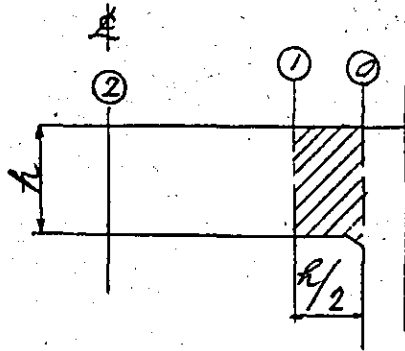
$$A_s = \frac{4.64 \times 10^5}{1800 \times 0.875 \times 54.4} \times \frac{4}{3} = 7.22 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Hence } D25 - 4 = 20.27 \text{ cm}^2 > 7.22 \text{ cm}^2$$

2. Shearing stress of upper beam



(1) Summary of shearing stress



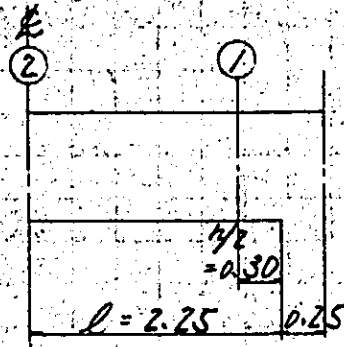
For the design of cross section of beam end, the value of shearing stress at $\frac{h}{2}$ point is applied.

		①			
		Left support	CO.	Right support	CO.
②		2.23	10	- 4.38	6
①		2.08		- 4.10	
②		0.85		- 1.38	

(Note) CO. — combination

(2) Shearing stress

(a) Shearing stress caused by bending



(i) Shearing stress of the member of uniform height

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{4.10 \times 10^3}{50 \times 52.0} = 1.58 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{1.38 \times 10^3}{50 \times 52.0} = 0.53 \text{ " } < \text{ " } \text{ "}$$

Calculations for diagonal Re. bars and stirrups are not required because the concrete area is sufficient to the shearing stress.

a) etc. distance of stirrup

There fore

Arrange stirrups D13 - 1 sets in 25.0^{cm} etc

(b) Re - bars in axial direction

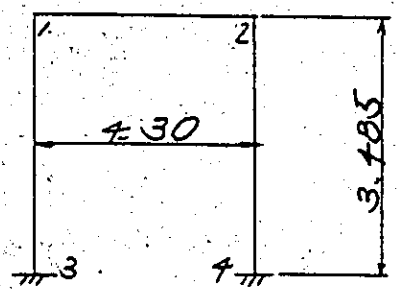
Side (one side)

As - D16 - 1 bars

§6. Rigid frame analysis on transversal section ②-② of elevated structure

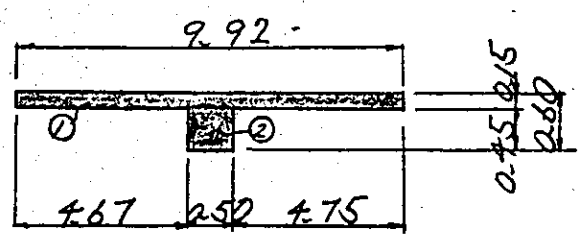
(1) Basic calculation

1. Axis of Rahmın (Rigid frame)



2. Cross sectional area / Moment of inertia of area of members

(1) upper beam (Member 1-2)



	b (m)	h (m)	A (m ²)	y (m)	A · y (m ³)
①	9.92	0.15	1.488	0.075	0.11160
②	0.50	0.45	0.225	0.375	0.08438
Σ			1.713		0.19598

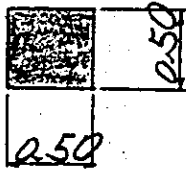
$$y = \frac{0.19598}{1.713} = 0.114^m$$

	b (m)	h (m)	A (m ²)	y_0 (m)	I_0 (m ⁴)	$A \cdot y_0^2$ (m ⁴)	$I_0 + A \cdot y_0^2$ (m ⁴)
①	9.92	0.15	1.488	0.039	0.00279	0.00226	0.00505
②	0.50	0.45	0.225	0.261	0.00380	0.01533	0.01913
Σ			1.713		0.00659	0.01759	0.02418

Cross sectional area $A = 1.713 \text{ m}^2$

Moment of inertia $I = 0.02418 \text{ m}^4$
of area

(2) Column (Member 1-3, 2-4)



$$A = 0.50 \times 0.50 = 0.250 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 0.50 \times 0.50^3 = 0.00521 \text{ m}^4$$

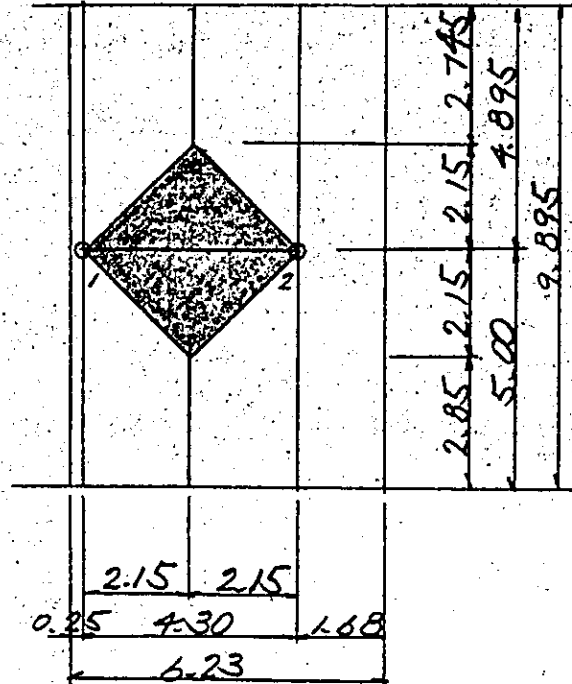
(3) axial height

$$h_1 = 3.599 - 0.114 = 3.485 \text{ m}$$

(2) Load calculation

1. Dead load

(i) Upper member



a) Uniformly distributed load

$$\text{Slab } 2.5 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.15 = 0.375 \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$\text{Pavemet } 1.1 \text{ " } \times 0.05 = 0.055 \text{ "}$$

$$w_d = 0.43 \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{m}^2}$$

$$w_{d1} = 0.43 \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{m}^2} \times 2.15 \times 2 = 1.85 \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{m}^2}$$

b) linear load

$$\text{cross beam } 2.5 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}} \times 0.50 \times 0.45 = 0.563 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{Haunch of slab } 2.5 \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 0.075$$

$$\text{Wd}_2 = 0.64 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}}$$

c) concentrated load acting at panel point

Panel point 1

• Uniformly distributed load

$$0.43 \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{m}} \times 0.25 \times 9.895 = 1.06 \text{ t}$$

• Uniformly distributed load

$$0.43 \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{m}} \times (2.745 + 4.895) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.15 = 3.53$$

• Uniformly distributed load

$$0.43 \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{m}} \times (2.85 + 5.00) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.15 = 3.63$$

• Haunch of slab

$$2.5 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}} \times 0.30 \times 0.10 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 8.795 = 0.33 \text{ t}$$

• longitudinal beam

$$2.5 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{m}} \times 0.50 \times 0.45 \times 9.895 = 5.57 \text{ t}$$

- Reduction of linear load
 $-0.67 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}} \times 0.25 = -0.16 \text{ t}$
 - Reduction of column part
 $-2.5 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.50 \times 0.50 \times (0.15 - 0.117) = -0.02 \text{ t}$
 - Shed load reaction = 23.00 t
-
- $P_1 = 36.94 \text{ t}$

Panel point 2

- Uniformly distributed load
 $1.06 \text{ t} + 3.53 \text{ t} + 3.63 = 8.22 \text{ t}$
- cantilever slab
 $2.5 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^2} \times (0.15 + 0.25) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.43 \times 9.895 = 7.07 \text{ t}$
- panel load
 $1.1 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.05 \times 1.43 \times 9.895 = 0.78 \text{ t}$
- Haunch of slab (same as panel point 1) = 0.33 t
- longitudinal beam (") = 5.57 t
- Reduction of linear load
 $(\quad) = -0.16 \text{ t}$
- Reduction of column part
 $(\quad) = -0.02 \text{ t}$

• Shed load reaction

$$= 20.00^k$$

$$P_2 = 41.79^k$$

d) Own weight of column

$$q = 2.5 \frac{k}{m^3} \times 0.50 \times 0.50 = 0.63 \frac{k}{m}$$

2. Pedestrian load (People load)

$$u = 0.35 \text{ t/m}^2$$

(1) Upper member

a) Uniformly distributed load

$$Ud_1 = 0.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 2.15 \times 2 = 1.51 \text{ t/m}^2$$

2) Concentrated load acting at panel point

Panel point 1

• Uniformly distributed load

$$0.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 0.25 \times 9.895 = 0.87 \text{ t}$$

• Uniformly distributed load

$$0.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \times (2.745 + 4.095) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.15 = 2.87 \text{ t}$$

• Uniformly distributed load

$$0.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \times (2.85 + 5.00) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.15 = 2.95 \text{ t}$$

$$P_1 = 6.69 \text{ t}$$

Panel point 2

• Uniformly distributed load $2.87 + 2.95 = 5.82 \text{ t}$

$$\cdot \left(\quad \quad \quad \right) 0.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 1.68 \times 9.895 = 5.82 \text{ t}$$

$$P_2 = 11.64 \text{ t}$$

3 Temperature change and Drying contraction

Temperature change ----- $\pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ Drying contraction ----- -15°C

Hence,

Temperature rise ----- $+10^{\circ}\text{C}$ Temperature drop + Drying contraction
----- -25°C 4 Seismic load from dead load ($RH=0.1$)

Horizontal force acting at upper member

(Panel points 1, 2)

$$1.85 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{m}} \times 2.15 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 3.98^{\text{t}}$$

$$0.64^{\text{t}} \times 4.30 = 2.75^{\text{t}}$$

$$36.94^{\text{t}} + 41.79 = 78.73^{\text{t}}$$

$$0.21 \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{m}} \times 6.23 \times 9.895 = 12.95^{\text{t}}$$

$$0.63 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{m}} \times 3.485 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 2.20^{\text{t}}$$

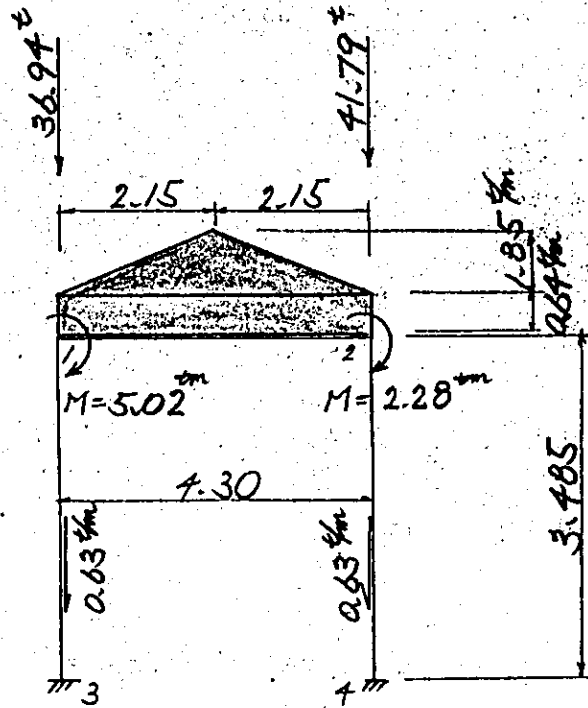
$$\text{total} = 100.61^{\text{t}}$$

$$H = 100.61 \times 0.10 = 10.06^{\text{t}}$$

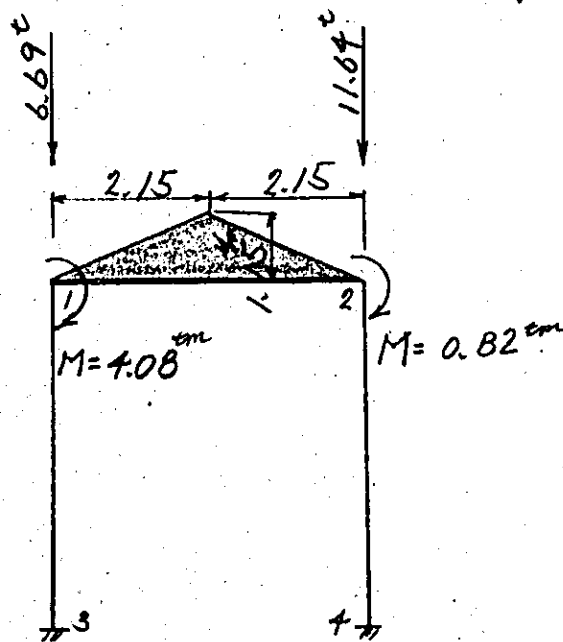
$$H_1 = H_2 = 10.06 \times \frac{1}{2} = 5.03^{\text{t}}$$

(3) loading diagram

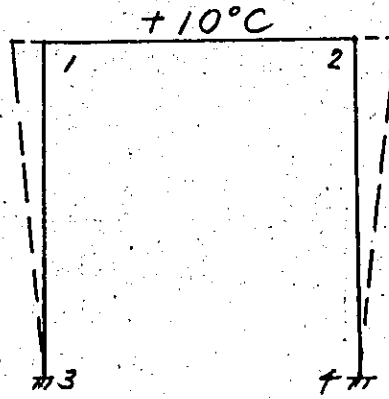
1. case 1 Dead Load



2. case 2 Pedestrian load (People load)

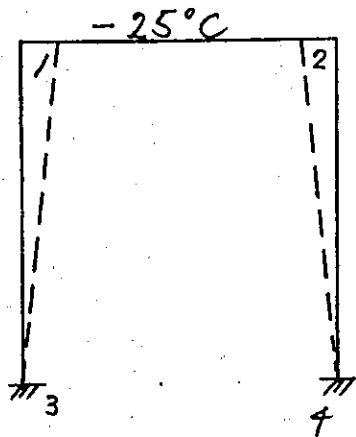


3. case 3 Temperature rise



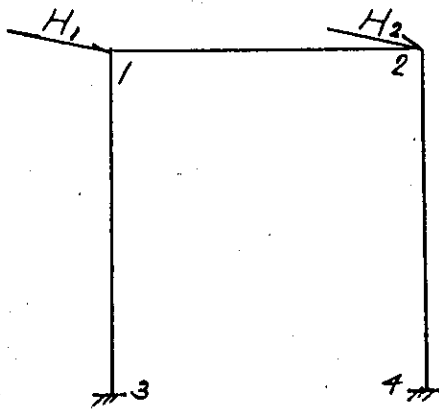
4. case 4 Temperature drop

+ Drying Contraction






5. case 5 Seismic load from dead load

$$H_1 = H_2 = 5.03^t$$



[7] Combination of loads

1. Basic load

Case Number	Kind of load	Loading Pattern
1	Dead load	
2	Pedestrian load	
3	Temperature rise	+10°C
4	Temperature drop + Drying contraction	-25°C
5	Seismic load from dead load	

2. Combined loads

case number	Combination of loads	α
6	1 + 2	1.0000
7	1 + 3	0.8696
8	1 + 4	,
9	1 + 5	0.6667
10	1 - 5	,

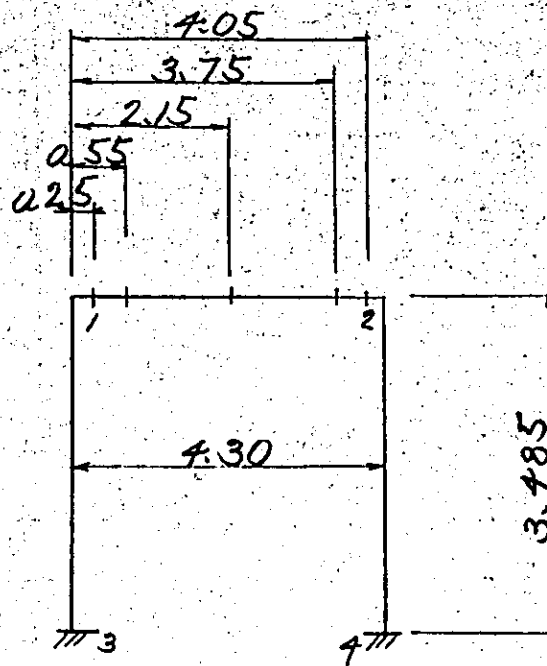
3. Critical cases

No. 1 case 1. crack

No. 2 case 6 ~ 10 synthetic

No. 3 case 9, 10 footing

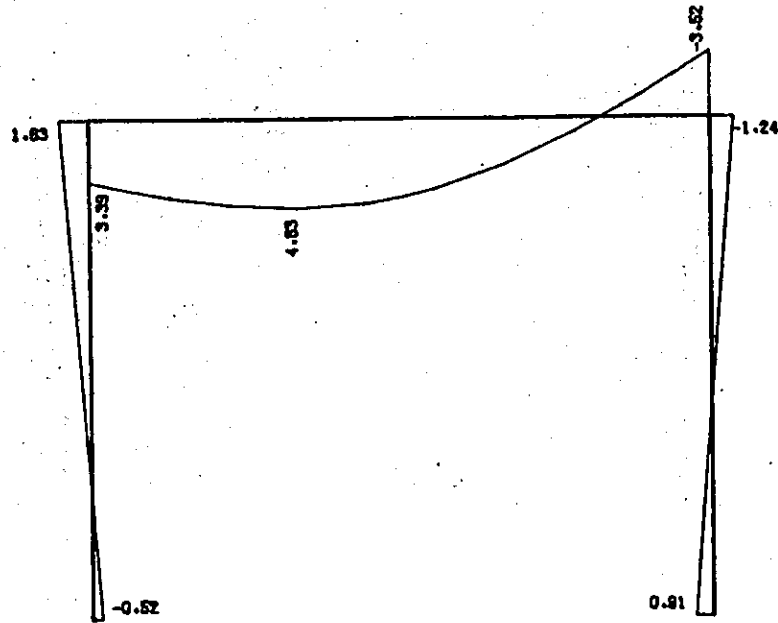
9. Point for stress calculation



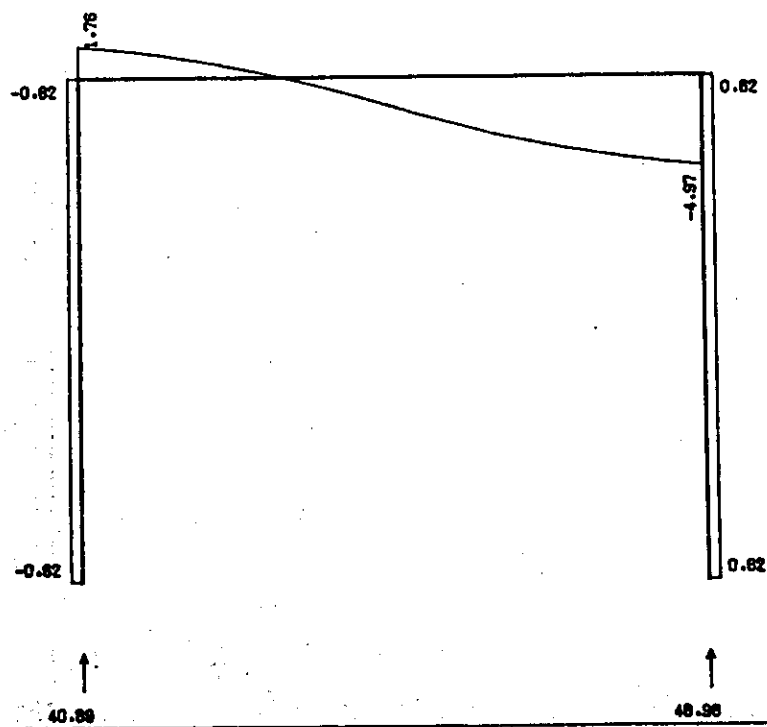
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



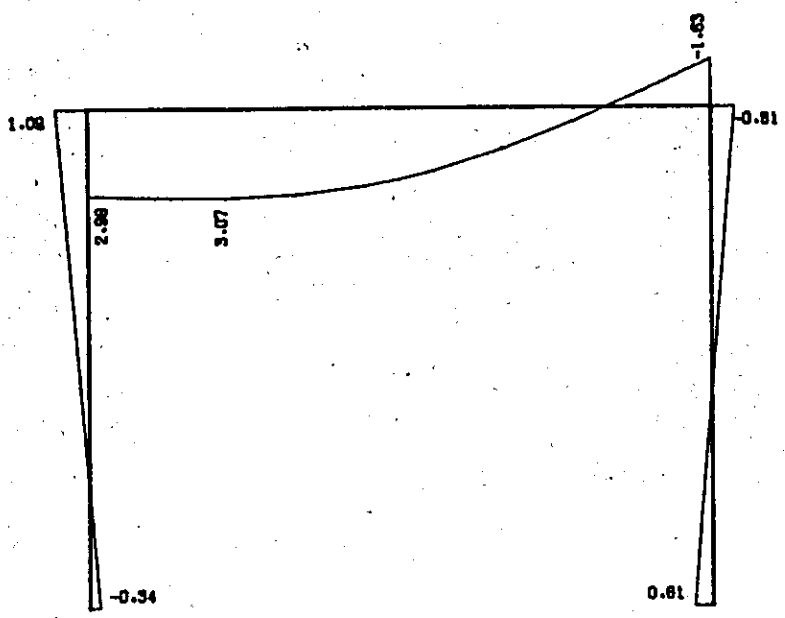
SHEARING FORCE



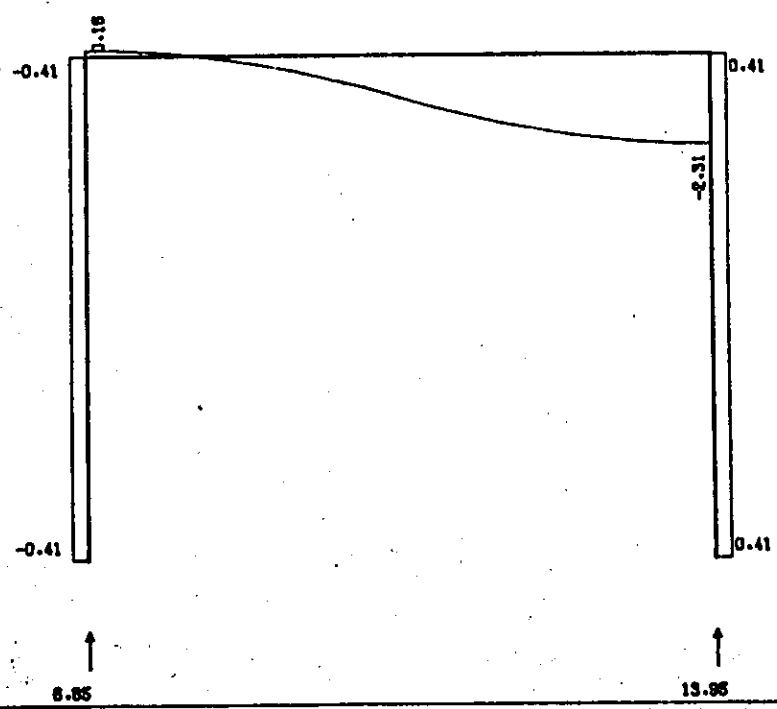
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



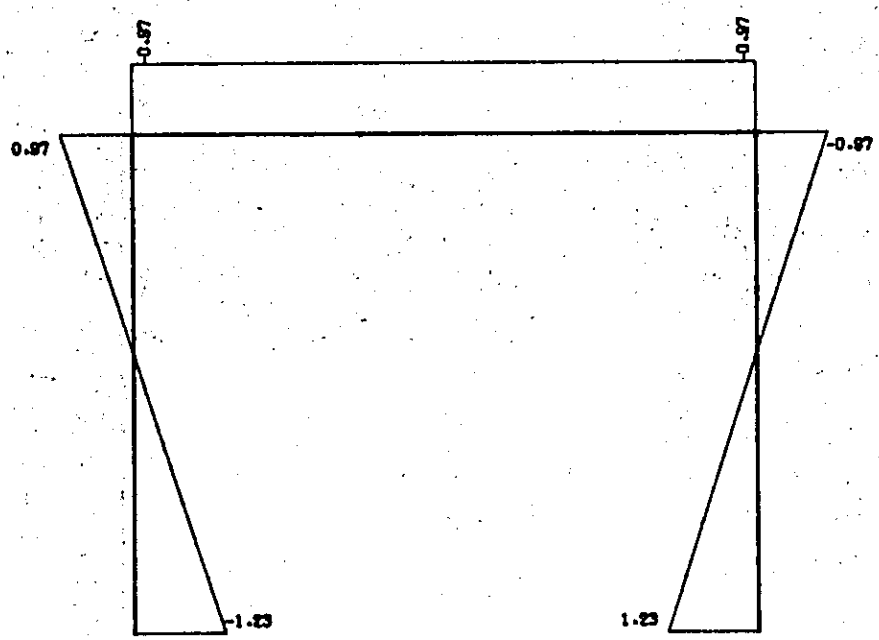
SHEARING FORCE



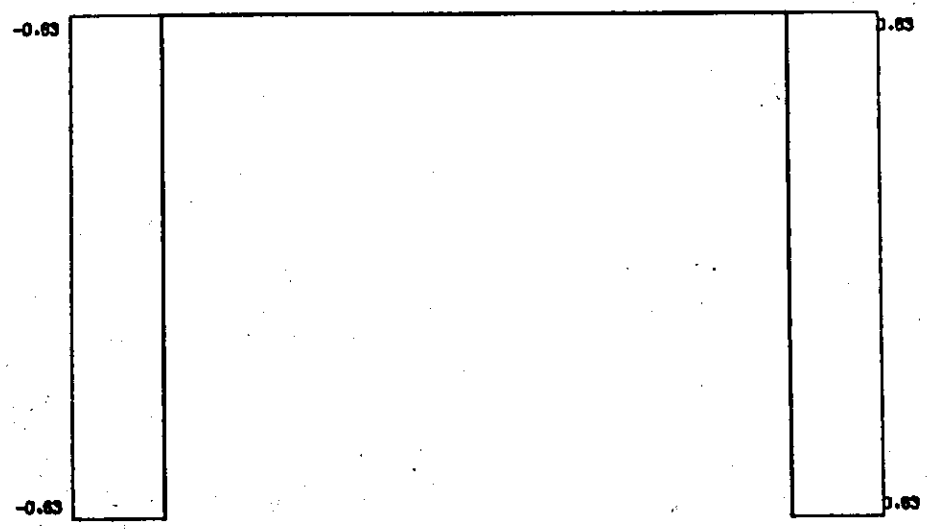
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CASE 3 (TEMPERATURE)

BENDING MOMENT



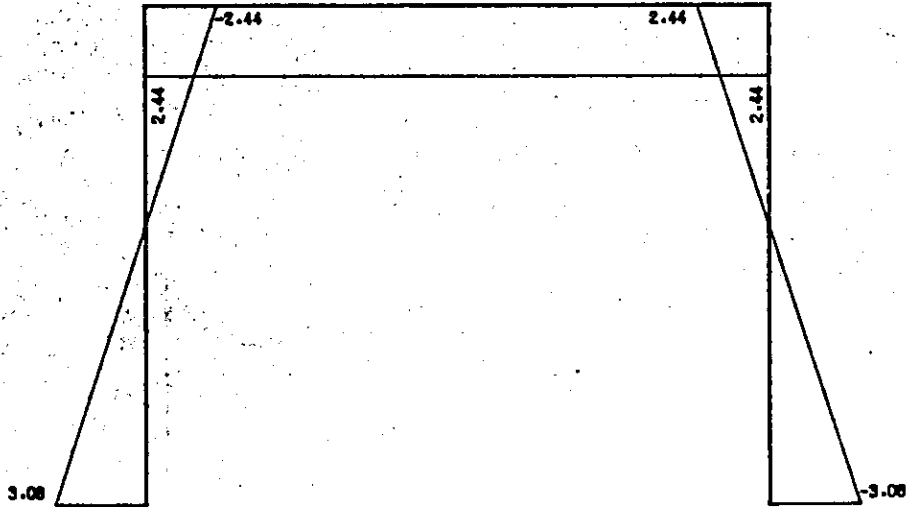
SHEARING FORCE



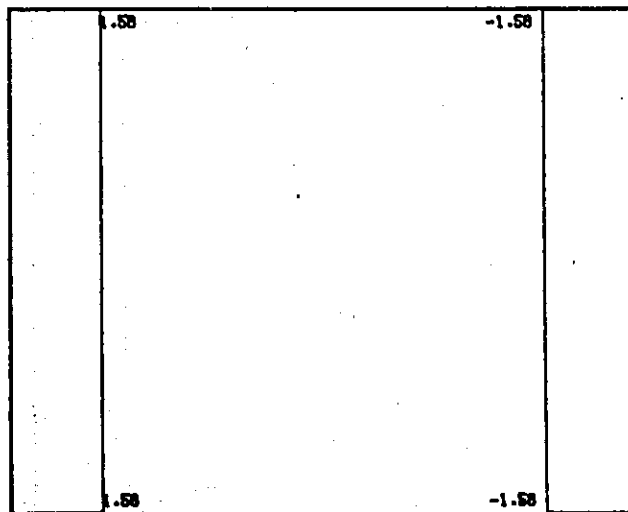
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CASE 4 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE)

BENDING MOMENT



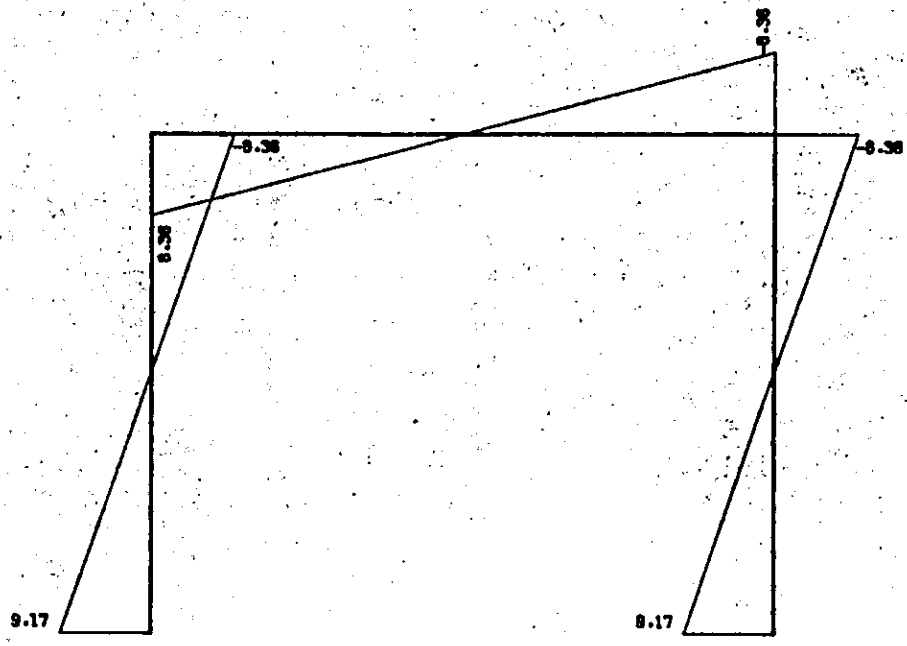
SHEARING FORCE



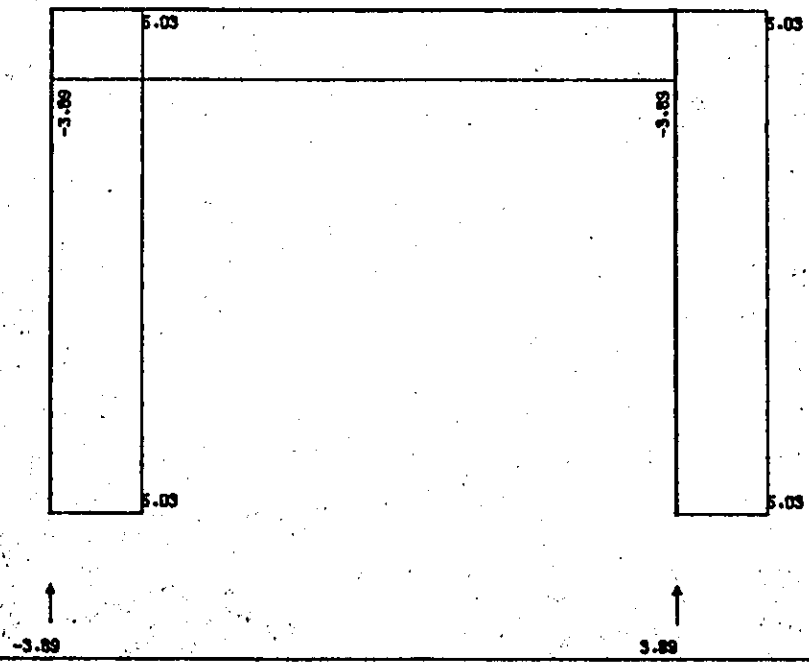
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CASE 5 (SEISMIC LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



SHEARING FORCE



INPUT DATA

=== INPUT DATA ===

CRC-FANSY V6.3

CARD NUMBER

5 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80

TITLE VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2
 PLOT 1 2 5.0
 TYPE1-1-1 L=6.3 H=3.485 M1=1.713,0.02418 M2=3=0.25,0.00521
 P=2.7E+6,1.0E-5 S=0

POINT PICKUP 1 0.25 1 0.75 2.15 3.75 4.05
 2 1 6 10
 3 1 9 10

LOAD J 1 CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD) -5.02
 2 -36.94
 3 -41.79 -2.28
 4 2-1.85 2.15 2.15

DL 1 2-0.64
 2 2-0.63

END LOAD 2 CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)
 J 1 -6.69 -4.08
 2 -11.66 -0.82
 3 2-1.15 2.15 2.15

END LOAD 3 CASE 3 (TEMPERATURE)
 J 1 10.0

END LOAD 4 CASE 4 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE)
 J 1 -25.0

END LOAD 5 CASE 5 (SEISMIC LOAD)
 J 1 5.03

MT2 6 1 2
 70.8696 1 3
 80.8696 1 4
 90.6667 1 5
 100.6667 1 -5

FINISH

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2 CRC-FANSY 76.3

CONTROL DATA

METHOD STRUCTURE J. RE NUMBER M. RE NUMBER S.F. DIS. UNI. SPRING STAN. STIF. BARA SKEM MEM. *DIS* *RAHREN* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF*

LOAD TITLE

LOAD 1 CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD) LOAD 2 CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD) LOAD 3 CASE 3 (TEMPERATURE) LOAD 4 CASE 4 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE) LOAD 5 CASE 5 (SEISMIC LOAD) MIX 6 CASE 6 (1+2) MIX 7 CASE 7 (1+3) MIX 8 CASE 8 (1+4) MIX 9 CASE 9 (1+5) MIX 10 CASE 10 (1-5)

PICK UP LOAD CASE

PICK 1 1 PICK 2 6 7 8 9 10 PICK 3 9 10

 JOINT DATA

JOINT NUMBER	X	Y
1	0.0000	3.4850
2	4.3000	3.4850
3	0.0000	0.0000
4	4.3000	0.0000

 MEMBER DATA

MEMBER NUMBER	MEMBER	ITAN	JTAN	CONNECT.	ITAN	JTAN	LENGTH	A	I	AES	KDIBANE)	PRO. NUM
1	1	1	2	FIX	FIX	FIX	4.3000	1.71300	.0241600			1
2	2	1	3	FIX	FIX	FIX	3.4850	.25000	.0052100			1
3	3	2	4	FIX	FIX	FIX	3.4850	.25000	.0052100			1

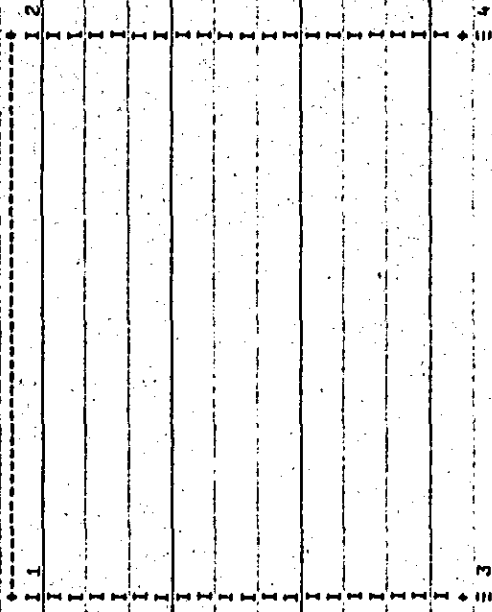
 PROPERTY DATA

PROPERTY NUMBER	1	PROPERTY	1	E	0.	G	EPS
		2.700E+06					1.000E-05

 SUPPORTI DATA

SUPPORTI NUMBER	2	X	Y	Z	X(BANE)	Y(BANE)	Z(BANE)
3	FIX	FIX	FIX	FIX	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	FIX	FIX	FIX	FIX	0.0	0.0	0.0

STRUCTURAL FIGURE



TITLE..VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

MOVE DATA

MEMBER	JIAN	JIAN	GOIKI	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1250	.550	2.350	3.750	4.050									
2														
3														

LOAD DATA

M/J	NAME	D	W1	W2	L1	L2
-----	------	---	----	----	----	----

LOAD - 1 CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD)

MEMBER	1	LINEAR	Y	0.000	-1.850	0.000	2.150	2.150
	1	LINEAR	Y	-1.850	0.000	2.150	0.000	0.000
	2	LINEAR	Y	-6.630	-6.630	0.000	0.000	0.000
	3	LINEAR	Y	-6.30	-6.30	0.000	0.000	0.000
JOINT	1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-36.940				
	2	JOINTLOAD	Z	-5.020				
	2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-41.790				
		JOINTLOAD	Z	-2.280				

LOAD - 2 CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)

MEMBER	1	LINEAR	Y	0.000	-1.150	0.000	2.150	2.150
	1	LINEAR	Y	-1.150	0.000	2.150	0.000	0.000
JOINT	1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-6.690				
	2	JOINTLOAD	Z	-4.090				
	2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-11.640				
		JOINTLOAD	Z	-0.820				

LOAD - 3 CASE 3 (TEMPERATURE)

MEMBER	1	TEMP		10.0(100)
--------	---	------	--	-----------

LOAD - 4 CASE 4 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE)

MEMBER	1	TEMP		-25.0(100)
--------	---	------	--	------------

LOAD - 5 CASE 5 (SEISMIC LOAD)

JOINT	1	JOINTLOAD	X	5.030
	2 <th>JOINTLOAD</th> <th>X</th> <th>5.030</th>	JOINTLOAD	X	5.030

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

MIX DATA

LOAD	SS	N	S1	K1	S2	K2	S3	K3	S4	K4	S5	K5	S6	K6	S7	K7	S8	K8
6	1.0000	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	2												
7	.6696	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	3												
8	.6696	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	4												
9	.6667	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	5												
10	.6667	2	1.0000	1	-1.0000	5												

PICK UP

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 1

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2)	G =	Q	N	L	CASE	H	Q	N
ITAN	0.000 (1)	3.393	1.757	-0.617	0.000 (1)	3.393	1.757	-0.617	
1	.250 (1)	3.810	1.570	-0.617	.250 (1)	3.810	1.570	-0.617	
2	.550 (1)	4.238	1.274	-0.617	.550 (1)	4.238	1.274	-0.617	
3	2.158 (1)	4.265	-1.608	-0.617	2.150 (1)	4.265	-1.608	-0.617	
4	3.750 (1)	-908	-4.491	-0.617	3.750 (1)	-908	-4.491	-0.617	
5	4.050 (1)	-2.302	-4.786	-0.617	4.050 (1)	-2.302	-4.786	-0.617	
JTAN	4.300 (1)	-3.523	-4.973	-0.617	4.300 (1)	-3.523	-4.973	-0.617	
MAX	1.433 (1)	4.831	-0.045	-0.617	1.433 (1)	4.831	-0.045	-0.617	

MEMBER	2 (1 - 3)	C =	Q	N	L	CASE	H	Q	N
ITAN	0.000 (1)	1.627	-0.617	-38.697	0.000 (1)	1.627	-0.617	-38.697	
JTAN	3.485 (1)	-524	-0.617	-40.892	3.485 (1)	-524	-0.617	-40.892	

MEMBER	3 (2 - 4)	C =	Q	N	L	CASE	H	Q	N
ITAN	0.000 (1)	-1.243	.617	-46.763	0.000 (1)	-1.243	.617	-46.763	
JTAN	3.485 (1)	.909	.617	-48.959	3.485 (1)	.909	.617	-48.959	

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CRG-FANSTY V6.3

PICK UP 1

SHEAR MAXIMUM

SHEAR MINIMUM

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2)	G =	Q	N	L	CASE	H	M	Q	N
= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =										
ITAN	0.000 (1)	3.393	1.757	-0.617	0.000 (1)	3.393	1.757	-0.617	0.000 (1)	3.393
1	.250 (1)	3.810	1.570	-0.617	.250 (1)	3.810	1.570	-0.617	.250 (1)	3.810
2	.550 (1)	4.238	1.274	-0.617	.550 (1)	4.238	1.274	-0.617	.550 (1)	4.238
3	2.150 (1)	4.265	-1.608	-0.617	2.150 (1)	4.265	-1.608	-0.617	2.150 (1)	4.265
4	3.750 (1)	-0.908	-4.491	-0.617	3.750 (1)	-0.908	-4.491	-0.617	3.750 (1)	-0.908
5	4.050 (1)	-2.302	-4.786	-0.617	4.050 (1)	-2.302	-4.786	-0.617	4.050 (1)	-2.302
JTAN	4.300 (1)	-3.523	-4.973	-0.617	4.300 (1)	-3.523	-4.973	-0.617	4.300 (1)	-3.523

MEMBER	2 (1 - 3)	D =	Q	N	L	CASE	H	M	Q	N
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) D =										
ITAN	0.000 (1)	1.627	-0.617	-38.697	0.000 (1)	1.627	-0.617	-38.697	0.000 (1)	1.627
JTAN	3.485 (1)	-0.524	-0.617	-40.892	3.485 (1)	-0.524	-0.617	-40.892	3.485 (1)	-0.524

MEMBER	3 (2 - 4)	D =	Q	N	L	CASE	H	M	Q	N
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) D =										
ITAN	0.000 (1)	-1.243	-0.617	-46.763	0.000 (1)	-1.243	-0.617	-46.763	0.000 (1)	-1.243
JTAN	3.485 (1)	.909	-0.617	-48.959	3.485 (1)	.909	-0.617	-48.959	3.485 (1)	.909

PICK UP 1

AXIAL MAXIMUM

AXIAL MINIMUM

-----L----- -CASE- -----M----- -Q----- -N-----
 = = MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = =

MEMBER	1	2	3	4	5	JTAN
ITAN	0.000	3.393	1.757	-0.617	0.000	3.393
1	.250	3.810	1.570	-0.617	.250	1.757
2	.550	4.238	1.274	-0.617	.550	1.570
3	2.150	4.265	-1.608	-0.617	2.150	1.274
4	3.750	-0.908	-4.491	-0.617	3.750	-1.608
5	4.050	-2.302	-4.786	-0.617	4.050	-4.491
JTAN	4.300	-3.523	-4.973	-0.617	4.300	-4.786

= = MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

MEMBER	1	2	3
ITAN	0.000	1.627	-0.617
JTAN	3.485	-0.524	-0.617

= = MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

MEMBER	1	2	3	4
ITAN	0.000	-1.243	.617	-46.763
JTAN	3.485	.909	.617	-48.959

TITLE VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 2

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

-----L-----CASE-----M-----N-----0-----N-----

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = =

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G
ITAN	0.000 (9)	7.833	-1.420	-0.412	0.000 (10)	-3.310	3.762	-0.412	
1	.250 (9)	7.463	-1.545	-0.412	.250 (10)	-2.384	3.638	-0.412	
2	.550 (6)	7.305	1.354	-1.026	.550 (10)	-1.321	3.441	-0.412	
3	2.150 (6)	6.717	-2.684	-1.026	2.150 (9)	2.843	-3.666	-0.412	
4	3.750 (10)	3.541	-0.803	-0.412	3.750 (9)	-4.752	-5.585	-0.412	
5	4.050 (10)	3.389	-0.599	-0.412	4.050 (9)	-6.458	-5.782	-0.412	
JTAN	4.300 (10)	3.223	-0.724	-0.412	4.300 (9)	-7.920	-5.907	-0.412	
MAX	2.150 (9)	2.843	-3.666	-0.412					

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G
ITAN	0.000 (10)	6.656	-3.765	-28.390	0.000 (9)	-4.487	2.942	-23.208	
JTAN	3.485 (9)	5.766	2.942	-24.671	3.485 (10)	-6.465	-3.765	-29.854	

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G	1 (1 - 2) G
ITAN	0.000 (10)	4.743	-2.942	-28.585	0.000 (9)	-6.400	3.765	-33.768	
JTAN	3.485 (9)	6.721	3.765	-35.232	3.485 (10)	-5.510	-2.942	-30.049	

PICK UP 2

SHEAR MAXIMUM

SHEAR MINIMUM

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2)	6 =	Q	N	L	CASE	M	Q	N	L	CASE	M	Q	N
= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) 6 =														
ITAN	0.000 (10)	-3.310	3.762	-0.412	0.000 (9)	7.833	-1.420	-0.412	0.000 (9)	7.833	-1.420	-0.412	0.000 (9)	7.833
1	0.250 (10)	-2.384	3.638	-0.412	1.250 (9)	7.463	-1.545	-0.412	1.250 (9)	7.463	-1.545	-0.412	1.250 (9)	7.463
2	0.550 (10)	-1.321	3.441	-0.412	2.550 (9)	6.972	-1.742	-0.412	2.550 (9)	6.972	-1.742	-0.412	2.550 (9)	6.972
3	2.150 (10)	2.843	1.519	-0.412	3.250 (9)	2.843	-3.566	-0.412	3.250 (9)	2.843	-3.566	-0.412	3.250 (9)	2.843
4	3.750 (10)	3.541	-0.403	-0.412	4.750 (6)	-1.204	-6.722	-0.412	4.750 (6)	-1.204	-6.722	-0.412	4.750 (6)	-1.204
5	4.050 (10)	3.389	-0.599	-0.412	5.050 (6)	-3.358	-7.061	-0.412	5.050 (6)	-3.358	-7.061	-0.412	5.050 (6)	-3.358
JIAN	4.300 (10)	3.223	-0.724	-0.412	5.300 (6)	-5.155	-7.205	-0.412	5.300 (6)	-5.155	-7.205	-0.412	5.300 (6)	-5.155
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) 6 =														
ITAN	0.000 (9)	-4.487	2.942	-23.208	0.000 (10)	6.656	-3.765	-23.208	0.000 (10)	6.656	-3.765	-23.208	0.000 (10)	6.656
JIAN	3.485 (9)	5.766	2.942	-24.671	3.485 (10)	-6.465	-3.765	-24.671	3.485 (10)	-6.465	-3.765	-24.671	3.485 (10)	-6.465
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) 6 =														
ITAN	0.000 (9)	-6.400	3.765	-33.768	0.000 (10)	6.743	-2.942	-33.768	0.000 (10)	6.743	-2.942	-33.768	0.000 (10)	6.743
JIAN	3.485 (9)	6.721	3.765	-35.232	3.485 (10)	-5.510	-2.942	-35.232	3.485 (10)	-5.510	-2.942	-35.232	3.485 (10)	-5.510

PICK UP 2

AXIAL MAXIMUM

AXIAL MINIMUM

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) C =	M	0	N	L	CASE	M	0	N	
= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =										
ITAN	0.000 (8)	5.058	1.527	.840	0.000 (7)	2.103	1.527	-1.088		
1	.250 (8)	5.431	1.365	.840	.250 (7)	2.466	1.365	-1.088		
2	.550 (8)	5.803	1.108	.840	.550 (7)	2.838	1.108	-1.088		
3	2.150 (8)	5.826	-1.399	.840	2.150 (7)	2.061	-1.399	-1.088		
4	3.750 (8)	1.328	-3.905	.840	3.750 (7)	-1.637	-3.905	-1.088		
5	4.050 (8)	-1.16	-4.162	.840	4.050 (7)	-2.849	-4.162	-1.088		
JTAN	4.300 (8)	-.946	-4.325	.840	4.300 (7)	-3.910	-4.325	-1.088		
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =										
ITAN	0.000 (9)	-4.487	2.942	-23.208	0.000 (6)	2.714	-1.026	-45.547		
JTAN	3.485 (9)	5.766	2.942	-24.671	3.485 (6)	-.061	-1.026	-47.742		
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =										
ITAN	0.000 (10)	4.743	-2.942	-28.585	0.000 (6)	-2.055	1.026	-60.715		
JTAN	3.485 (10)	-5.510	-2.942	-30.049	3.485 (6)	1.520	1.026	-62.911		

TABLE VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CRC-FANSY

WB.3

PICK UP 3

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2)	C =	-CASE-	N----	0----	N----	L----	-CASE-	H----	0----	N----
= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C =											
ITAN	0.000 (9)	7.833	-1.420	-412	0.000 (10)	-3.310	3.762	-412			
1	.250 (9)	7.463	-1.545	-412	.250 (10)	-2.386	3.638	-412			
2	.550 (9)	6.972	-3.742	-412	.550 (10)	-1.321	3.441	-412			
3	2.150 (9)	2.843	-3.664	-412	2.150 (9)	2.843	-3.664	-412			
4	3.750 (10)	3.541	-4.03	-412	3.750 (9)	-4.752	-5.585	-412			
5	4.050 (10)	3.389	-5.99	-412	4.050 (9)	-6.458	-5.782	-412			
JTAN	4.300 (10)	3.223	-7.24	-412	4.300 (9)	-7.920	-5.907	-412			
MAX	2.150 (9)	2.843	-3.664	-412	2.150 (9)	2.843	-3.664	-412			

MEMBER	2 (1 - 3)	C =	-CASE-	N----	0----	N----	L----	-CASE-	H----	0----	N----
= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =											
ITAN	0.000 (10)	6.656	-3.765	-26.390	0.000 (9)	-4.487	2.942	-23.208			
JTAN	3.485 (9)	5.766	2.942	-24.671	3.485 (10)	-6.465	-3.765	-29.854			

MEMBER	3 (2 - 4)	C =	-CASE-	N----	0----	N----	L----	-CASE-	H----	0----	N----
= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =											
ITAN	0.000 (10)	4.743	-2.942	-28.585	0.000 (9)	-6.400	3.765	-33.768			
JTAN	3.485 (9)	6.721	3.765	-39.232	3.485 (10)	-5.510	-2.942	-30.049			

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CRC-FANSY '96.3

PICK UP 3

SHEAR MAXIMUM

SHEAR MINIMUM

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = = CASE 1 (1 - 2) G = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) G = =	2 (1 - 3) C = =	3 (2 - 4) C = =	4 (1 - 2) G = =	5 (1 - 3) C = =	6 (2 - 4) C = =
ITAN	0.000 (10)	-3.310	3.762	0.000 (9)	7.833	-1.620
JIAN	0.250 (10)	-2.386	3.638	0.250 (9)	7.463	-1.545
1	0.550 (10)	-1.321	3.441	0.550 (9)	6.972	-1.742
2	2.150 (10)	2.843	1.519	2.150 (9)	2.863	-3.664
3	3.750 (10)	3.541	-0.403	3.750 (9)	-4.752	-5.585
4	4.050 (10)	3.389	-0.599	4.050 (9)	-6.458	-5.782
5	4.300 (10)	3.223	-0.724	4.300 (9)	-7.920	-5.907
JIAN						

MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

ITAN	0.000 (9)	-4.407	2.942	0.000 (10)	6.656	-3.765
JIAN	3.405 (9)	5.766	2.942	3.405 (10)	-6.465	-3.765

MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

ITAN	0.000 (9)	-6.400	3.765	0.000 (10)	4.743	-2.942
JIAN	3.405 (9)	6.721	3.765	3.405 (10)	-5.510	-2.942

RAILROAD VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-2

CRC-FANSY #6.3

PICK UP 3

AXIAL MAXIMUM AXIAL MINIMUM

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =

MEMBER	AXIAL MAXIMUM	AXIAL MINIMUM
ITAN 0.000 (9)	7.833	-1.420
1 .250 (9)	7.463	-1.545
2 .550 (9)	6.972	-1.742
3 2.150 (9)	2.843	-3.664
4 3.750 (9)	-4.752	-5.585
5 4.050 (9)	-6.458	-5.782
JTAN 4.300 (9)	-7.920	-5.907

MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =

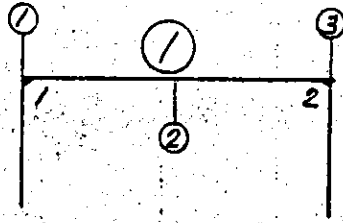
MEMBER	AXIAL MAXIMUM	AXIAL MINIMUM
ITAN 0.000 (9)	4.487	2.942
JTAN 3.485 (9)	5.766	2.942

MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =

MEMBER	AXIAL MAXIMUM	AXIAL MINIMUM
ITAN 0.000 (10)	4.743	-2.942
JTAN 3.485 (10)	-5.510	-2.942

(6) Calculation of upper beam

1. Stress calculation of upper beam



(a) Summary of stresses

(i) At the support point

Pick up No 2

		①			
		①	CO.	③	CO.
Combined Stress	Top	-3.31	10	7.92	9
	Bottom	7.83	9	3.39	10
Dead load				3.52	1

(ii) Span moment

		①	
		②	CO.
Combined Stress	Bottom	6.72	6

(Note 1) Dead load is of Pick-up No. 1

(Note 2) CO. — combination

(b) Allowable stress for upper beam,
safe against cracking

(i) At the support point 2

$$\text{Dead load} \quad M_d = -3.52 \text{ (case 1)}$$

$$\text{Pedestrian load} \quad M_p = -1.63 \text{ (case 2)}$$

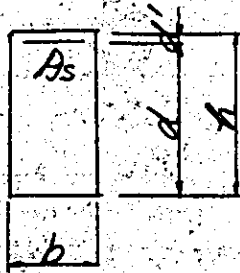
$$\Sigma M = -5.15 \text{ tm}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1.63}{5.15} = 0.32 > 0.25$$

$$\text{Hence, } \sigma_{sa} = 1000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(C) Cross section used for stress calculation

(i) Cross section at the support point



$$b = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$h = 60$$

$$d' = 2.5 + 1.0 + 3.2 + 1.3 = 8.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 60 - 8.0 = 52.0 \text{ cm}$$

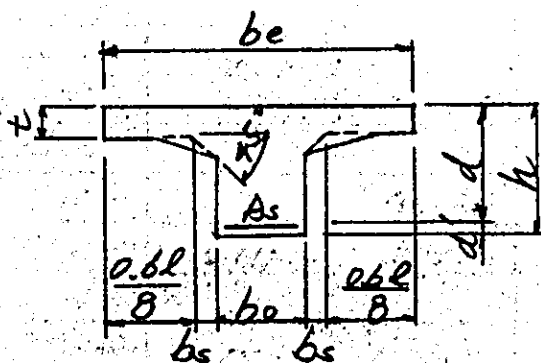
(ii) Cross section at the span center point

Effective width of T-beam at
compression fibre

$$b_e = b_o + 2 \left(b_s + \frac{a_b}{8} \cdot l \right)$$

$$b_{e1} = 0.50 + 2 \times \left(0.10 + \frac{0.60}{8} \times 4.30 \right)$$

$$= 1.35 \text{ m}$$



$$b_o = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$h = 60$$

$$d' = 3.0 + 1.3 + 1.3 = 5.6 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 60 - 5.6 = 54.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$t = 15 \text{ cm}$$

(d) Calculation of bending stress

	①		
	③		②
M (tm)	-3.52	-7.92	6.72
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	50		135
h (cm)	60		60
d (cm)	52.0		54.4
d' (cm)	8.0		5.6
As (cm ²)	0.25-3 = 25.34		0.25-3 = 25.34
p	0.00975		0.00321
As (cm ²)			t=15 A _s /d = 0.276
p			
e = M/N (cm)			
e = M/N + u (cm)			
e = M/N - u (cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d/h			
d/d			
M/We/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	2.60	5.86	1.68
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	5.6		8.03
1/Ls	119		319
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)		32.8	13.5
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	310	700	540
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1000	1800	,
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)		90	,
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
Nomogram number	M-1	"	M-17 M-1
Combination	D	D+P	S

(e) Required minimum cross section of re-bars

(i) At the top of support point

$$A_s = \frac{M}{\rho_{sa} \cdot f \cdot d} \times \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= \frac{7.92 \times 10^5}{1800 \times 0.875 \times 52.0} \times \frac{4}{3} = 12.89 \text{ cm}^2$$

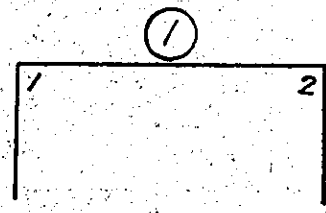
$$\text{Hence } D25 - 5 = 25.34 \text{ cm}^2 > 12.89 \text{ cm}^2$$

(ii) At the span center point

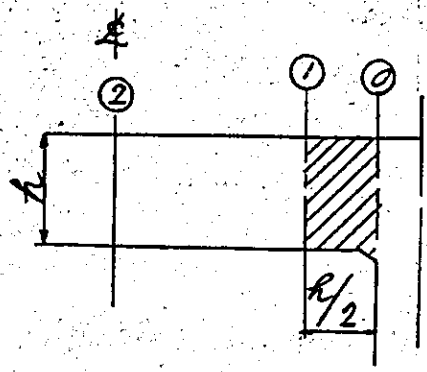
$$A_s = \frac{6.72 \times 10^5}{1800 \times 0.875 \times 54.4} \times \frac{4}{3} = 10.46 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Hence } D25 - 5 = 25.34 \text{ cm}^2 > 10.46 \text{ cm}^2$$

2. Shearing stress of upper beam



(1) Summary of shearing stress



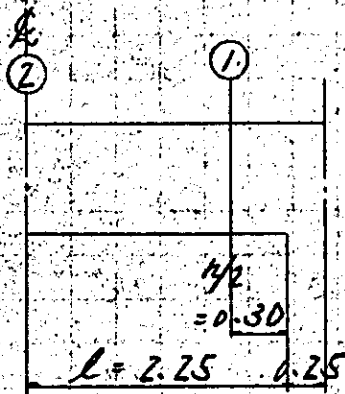
For the design of cross section of beam end, the value of shearing stress at $h/2$ point is applied.

		①	
		Left support	Right support
		CO.	CO.
②		3.64	-7.08
①		3.44	-6.72
②		1.52	-2.68

(Note) CO. — combination

(2) Shearing stress

(a) Shearing stress caused by bending



(i) Shearing stress of the member of uniform height

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{6.72 \times 10^3}{50 \times 52.0} = 2.58 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{2.68 \times 10^3}{50 \times 52.0} = 1.03 \text{ " } < \text{ " } "$$

Calculations for diagonal Re. bars and stirrups are not required because the concrete area is sufficient to the shearing stress.

(a) etc. distance of stirrup

Therefore

Arrange stirrups D13 - 1 sets in 25.0^{cm} etc

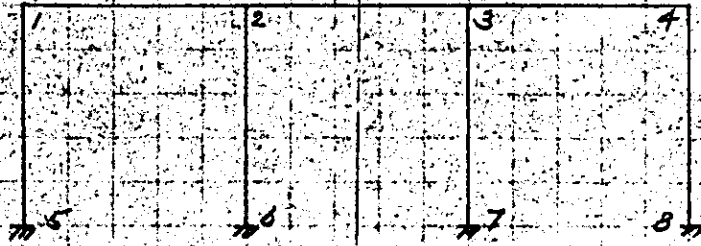
(b) Re - bars in axial direction

side (one side)

AS = D16 - 1 bars

5.7 Calculation of column

1) Rahmen (Rigid frame) calculation
in railway profile

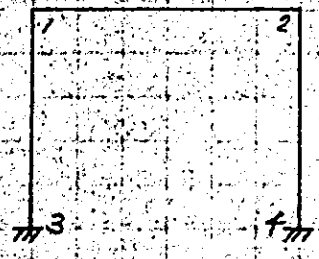


Critical cases No 2

Member	M (cm)	N (t)	Case number
1 — 5	8.77	27.02	6
5 — 1	7.64	18.45	8
2 — 6	-8.17	41.93	8
6 — 2	5.25	32.46	10

(Refer the result of computer analysis on stress calculation)

2) ①-① Rahmen (Rigid frame) calculation
in the direction of railway cross section



Critical cases No 2

Member	$M^{(cm)}$	$N^{(t)}$	case number
1 - 3	3.41	15.51	10
4 - 2	3.39	18.46	9

3) ②-② Rahmen (Rigid frame) calculation
in the direction of railway cross section

Member	$M^{(cm)}$	$N^{(t)}$	case number
1 - 3	6.66	28.39	10
2 - 4	6.72	35.23	9

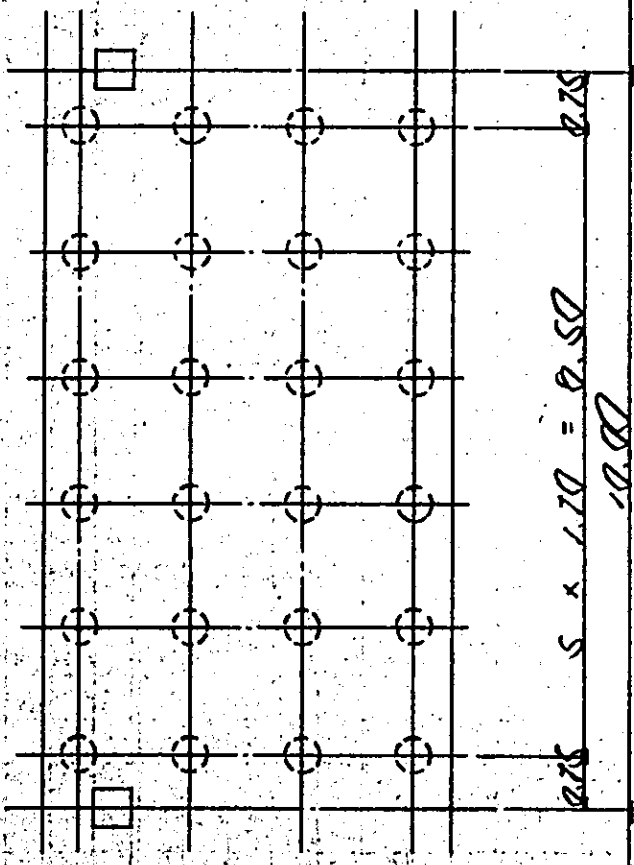
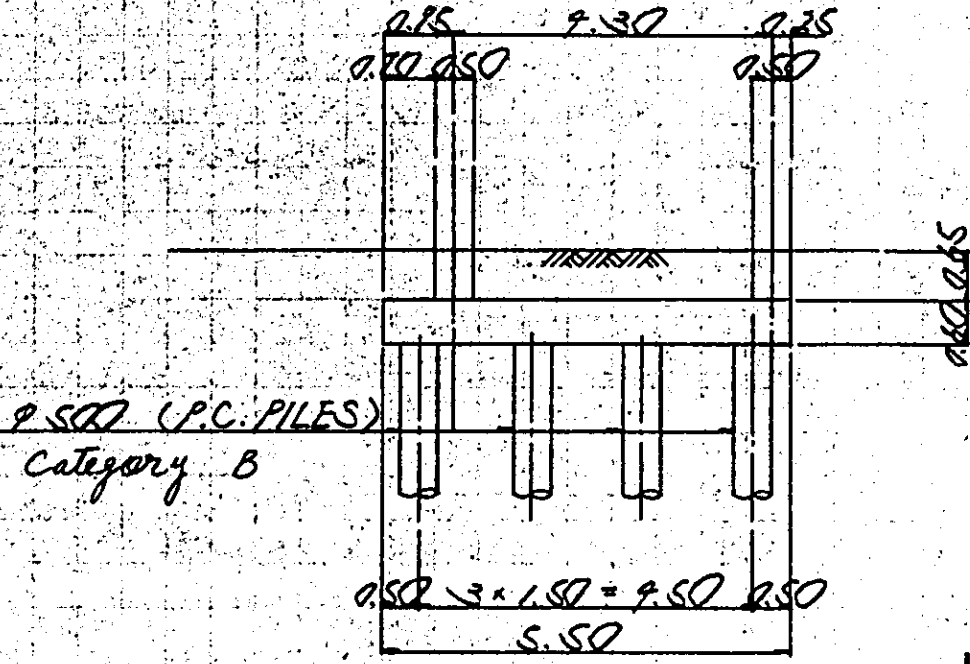
critical cases No 2

Stress calculation						
Rahmen in railway profile						
		1-5	5-1		2-6	6-2
M	(tm)	8.77	7.64		-8.17	5.25
N	(t)	27.02	18.45		41.93	32.46
S	(t)					
b	(cm)	50			50	
h	(cm)	40			50	
d	(cm)	33.9			43.9	
d'	(cm)	6.1			6.1	
As	(cm ²)	025-4 = 20.27			025-4 = 20.27	
p		0.01014			0.00811	
As'	(cm ²)					
p'						
e = M/N	(cm)	32.46	41.41		19.48	16.17
e = M/N + u	(cm)					
e = M/N - u	(cm)					
e/h		0.811	1.035		0.390	0.323
d/e						
d'/h					0.122	0.122
d'/d		0.153	0.153			
Ne/bd ²	(kg/cm ²)	13.51	9.23		16.77	12.98
k		0.455	0.424		0.642	0.725
c		0.197	0.157		0.375	0.438
j						
1/Lc						
1/Ls						
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$						
σ_c	(kg/cm ²)	68.5	58.7		44.8	29.7
σ_s	(kg/cm ²)	890	880		250	90
τ	(kg/cm ²)					
σ_{sa}	(kg/cm ²)	1800			1800	
σ_{ca}	(kg/cm ²)	90			90	
τ_a	(kg/cm ²)					
Diagram number		MN-5.6.7	'		MN-5.6.7	'
combination		D+P	D+T		D+T	D+S

	①-① Rahner in the direction of		②-② Rahner in the direction of	
	railway cross section		railway cross section	
	1-3	4-2	1-3	2-4
M (cm)	3.41	3.39	6.66	6.72
N (t)	15.51	18.46	28.39	35.23
S (t)				
b (cm)	40		50	
h (cm)	50		50	
d (cm)	43.9		43.9	
d' (cm)	6.1		6.1	
As (cm ²)	0.25 - 4 = 20.27		0.25 - 4 = 20.27	
p	0.01014		0.00811	
As (cm ²)				
p				
e = M/N (cm)	21.99	18.36	23.46	19.07
e = M/(N+u) (cm)				
e = M/(N-u) (cm)				
e/h	0.440	0.367	0.469	0.381
d/e				
d'/h	0.122	0.122	0.122	0.122
d'/d				
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	7.76	9.23	11.36	14.09
k	0.617	0.686	0.573	0.650
c	0.367	0.426	0.318	0.381
j				
1/L _c				
1/L _s				
β = σ _s /σ _c				
σ _c (kg/cm ²)	21.2	21.7	35.7	36.9
σ _s (kg/cm ²)	130	90	280	190
τ (kg/cm ²)				
σ _{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800		1800	
σ _{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90		90	
τ _a (kg/cm ²)				
Notogram number	MN-5.6.7	"	"	"
combination	O+S	"	"	"

§ 8. Basic criteria for calculation

1) Configuration and dimension



2) Stairway reaction

(1) Dead load

$$\text{Pavement } 1.1 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.05 \times 3.00 \times 10.72 = 1.77^t$$

$$\text{" } 1.1 \times 0.05 \times 3.30 \times 1.43 = 0.26$$

$$\text{slab } 2.5 \times 0.477 \times 3.30 \times (7.95 + 3.964) = 32.87^t$$

$$\text{" } 2.5 \times 0.40 \times 3.30 \times (2.856 + 0.87) = 5.70$$

$$\text{" } 2.5 \times 3.30 \times 0.336 \times 0.75 \times \frac{1}{2} = 1.04^t$$

$$\text{" } 2.5 \times 0.596 \times 1.50 \times 3.30 = 7.38$$

$$\text{step } 2.5 \times 0.33 \times 0.165 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 3.00 \times 29 = 5.92$$

$$\text{handrail } 2.5 \times 0.15 \times 1.10 \times 4.92 \times 2 = 4.06$$

$$\text{" } 2.5 \times 0.15 \times 0.87 \times 3.575 \times 2 = 2.33$$

$$\text{" } 2.5 \times 0.15 \times (1.10 + 3.575) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 4.92 \times 2$$

$$= 8.63^t$$

$$\text{Total} = 69.96^t$$

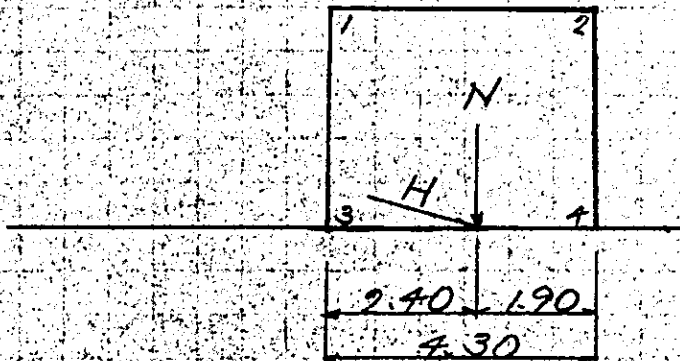
(2) Pedestrian load (People load)

$$0.35 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^2} \times (3.00 \times 10.72 + 3.30 \times 1.43) = 12.91^t$$

calculation for seismic load

$$0.21 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^2} \times (3.00 \times 10.72 + 3.30 \times 1.43) = 7.74^t$$

3) Horizontal force and reaction acting at foundation



Dead load reaction

$$R_3 = 69.96 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1.90}{4.30} = 15.46^t$$

$$R_4 = \dots \times \dots \times \frac{2.40}{4.30} = 19.52^t$$

Pedestrian load

$$R_3 = 12.91 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1.90}{4.30} = 2.85^t$$

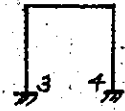
$$R_4 = \dots \times \dots \times \frac{2.40}{4.30} = 3.60^t$$

Horizontal force of half portion of column and stairway

$$H_3 = (15.46^t + 2.85^t \times \frac{0.21^{\frac{1}{2}}}{0.35} + 2.5^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 0.50 \times 0.50 \times 5.101 \times \frac{1}{2}) \times 0.10 = 1.98^t$$

$$H_4 = (19.52^t + 3.60^t \times \frac{0.21^{\frac{1}{2}}}{0.35} + 2.5^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 0.50 \times 10.00 \times 5.101 \times \frac{1}{2}) \times 0.10 = 5.36^t$$

4) Stress at the bottom of column



Ordinary case (Dead load

+ Earth pressure) $\lambda = 1.00$ case 9

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_3 = -2.28 \text{ tm} \\ N_3 = 76.41 + 15.46 = 91.87 \text{ t} \\ H_3 = -0.88 \text{ t} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_4 = -60.49 \text{ tm} \\ N_4 = 153.76 + 19.52 = 173.28 \text{ t} \\ H_4 = -50.45 \text{ t} \end{array} \right.$$

Ordinary case + Temporary case (Dead load

+ Pedestrian load + Earth pressure) $\lambda = 1.00$ case 10

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_3 = -4.31 \text{ tm} \\ N_3 = 98.40 + 15.46 + 2.85 = 116.71 \text{ t} \\ H_3 = -1.68 \text{ t} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_4 = -110.82 \text{ tm} \\ N_4 = 178.19 + 19.52 + 3.60 = 201.31 \text{ t} \\ H_4 = -83.90 \text{ t} \end{array} \right.$$

Earthquake case (Dead load + Seismic load
+ Earth pressure) $\lambda = 1.50$ case 13

$$\begin{cases} M_3 = 1.87 \times 1.5 & = 2.81 \text{ tm} \\ N_3 = 45.27 \times 1.5 + 15.46 & = 83.37 \text{ t} \\ H_3 = 0.80 \times 1.5 + 1.88 & = 3.08 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} M_4 = -6.50 \times 1.5 & = -9.75 \text{ tm} \\ N_4 = 108.19 \times 1.5 + 19.52 & = 181.81 \text{ t} \\ H_4 = -30.51 \times 1.5 + 5.36 & = -51.13 \end{cases}$$

Earthquake case (Dead load + Seismic load
+ Earth pressure) $\lambda = 1.50$ case 14

$$\begin{cases} M_3 = -5.77 \times 1.5 & = -8.66 \text{ tm} \\ N_3 = 57.63 \times 1.5 + 15.46 & = 101.91 \text{ t} \\ H_3 = -2.32 \times 1.5 - 1.88 & = -5.36 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} M_4 = -98.60 \times 1.5 & = -147.90 \text{ tm} \\ N_4 = 95.83 \times 1.5 + 19.52 & = 163.27 \text{ t} \\ H_4 = -57.36 \times 1.5 - 5.36 & = -91.40 \end{cases}$$

Stability calculation

	Allowable supporting power	case	P_{max}	P_{min}	H_{max}
Ordinary	49 ^t	9	22.72 ^t	11.10 ^t	2.14 ^t
Ordinary + Temporary	73 ^t	10	23.34 ^t	14.89 ^t	3.56 ^t
Earthquake	98 ^t	14	25.85 ^t	7.98 ^t	4.13 ^t

Analysis on the body of pile
($\beta = 0.214 \text{ m}^{-1}$)

• Ordinary + Temporary

$$H = 3.56^t$$

$$M = 0.322 \times \frac{H}{\beta} = 0.322 \times \frac{3.56}{0.214} = 5.36 \text{ tm}$$

$$N_{max} = 21.53^t \quad (\Delta N \text{ considered})$$

$$N_{min} = 16.69^t \quad (\quad)$$

• Earthquake

$$H = 4.13^t$$

$$M = 0.322 \times \frac{4.13}{0.214} = 6.21 \text{ tm}$$

$$N_{max} = 25.85^t \quad (\Delta N \text{ considered})$$

$$N_{min} = 9.51^t \quad (\quad)$$

According to the "Interaction curve",

φ500 of kind B is employed.

s) allowable stress, safe against cracking

(i) Bottom side

$$M_d + M_P + M_{EP2} = 160.64 \text{ tm}$$

$$M_P + M_{EP2} = 160.64 - 80.51 = 80.13 \text{ tm}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{80.13}{160.64} = 0.50 > 0.25$$

$$\therefore \sigma_{sd} = 1400 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(ii) Top side

$$M_d + M_P + M_{EP2} = -85.73 \text{ tm}$$

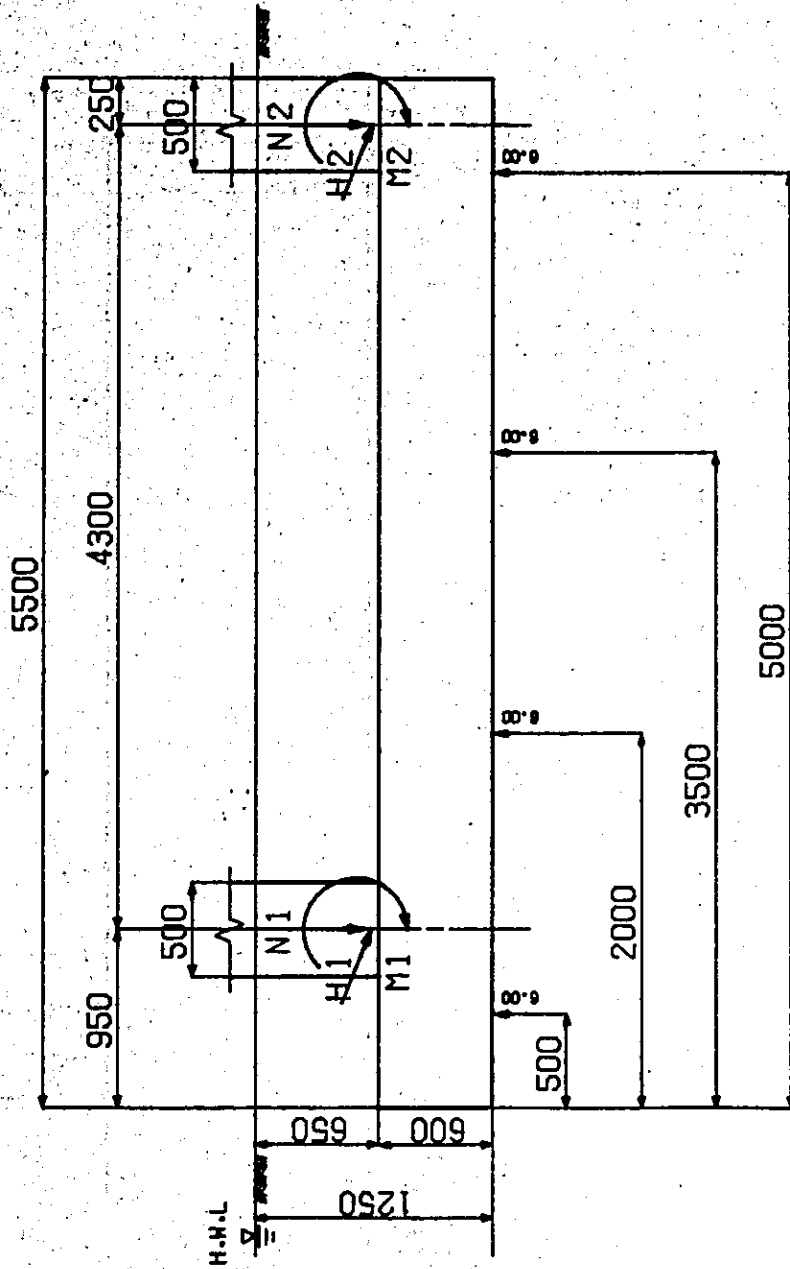
$$M_P + M_{EP2} = -85.73 - (-79.54) = -6.19 \text{ tm}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{6.19}{85.73} = 0.07 < 0.25$$

$$\therefore \sigma_{sd} = 1600 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

f) S stress diagram

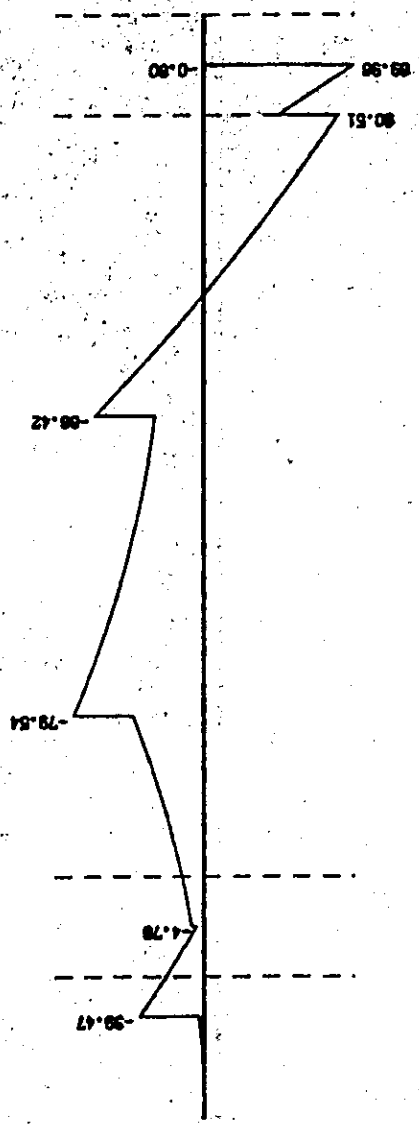
PLATFORM (CENTRAL)



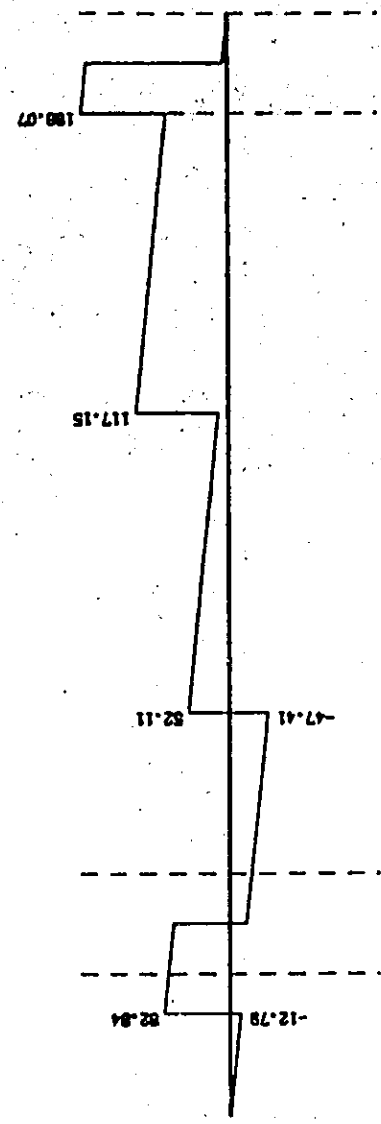
CASE-9

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

BENDING MOMENT



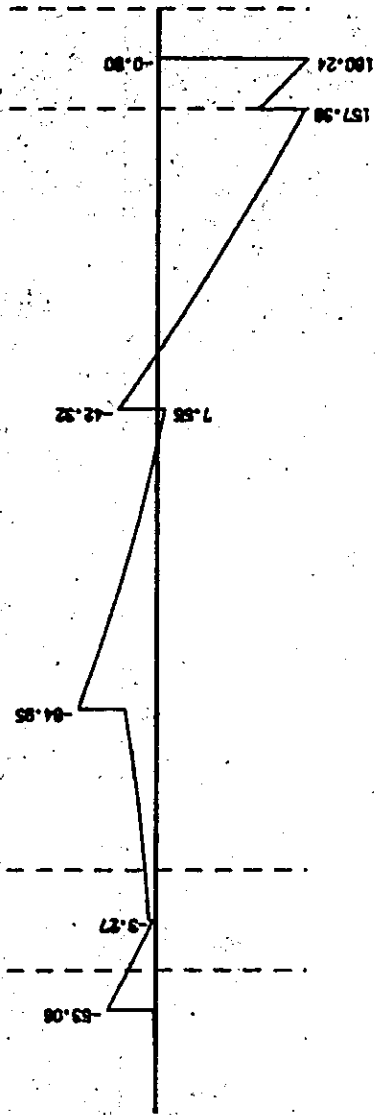
SHEARING FORCE



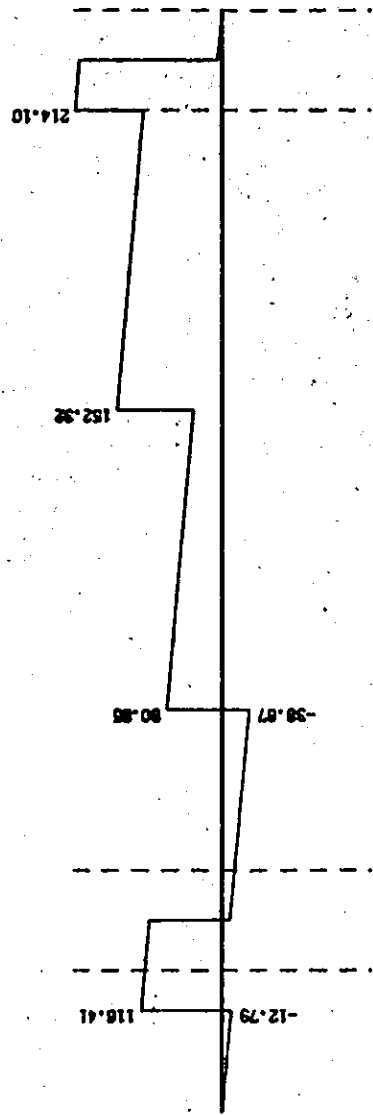
CASE-10

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

BENDING MOMENT



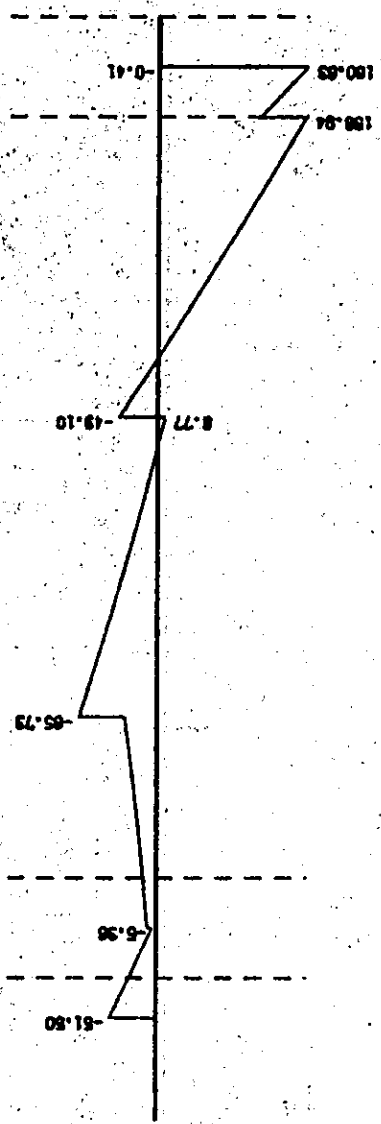
SHEARING FORCE



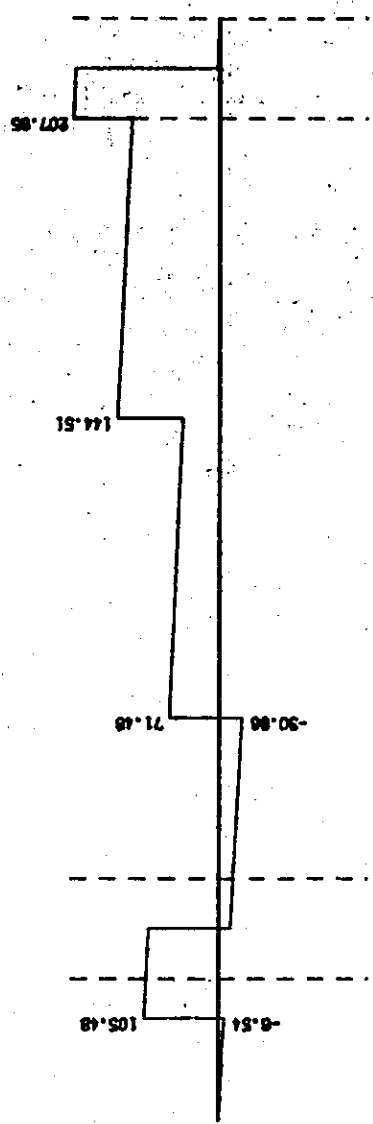
CASE-10

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

BENDING MOMENT



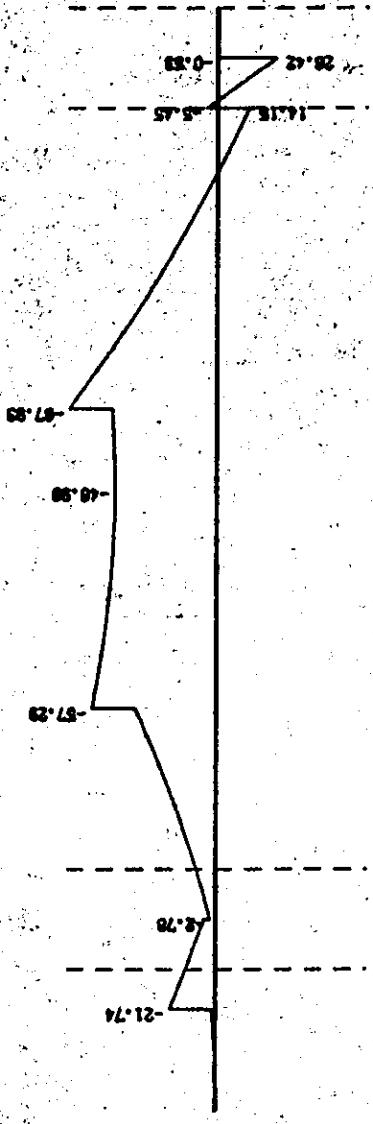
SHEARING FORCE



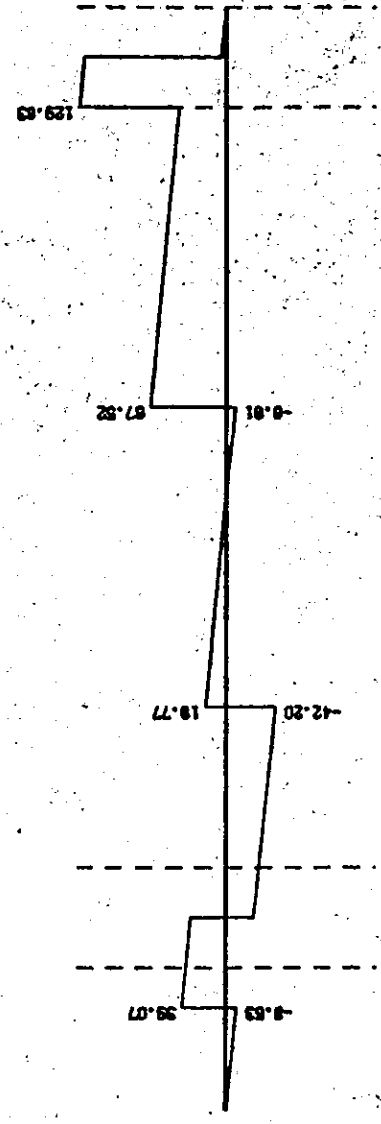
CASE-13

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

BENDING MOMENT



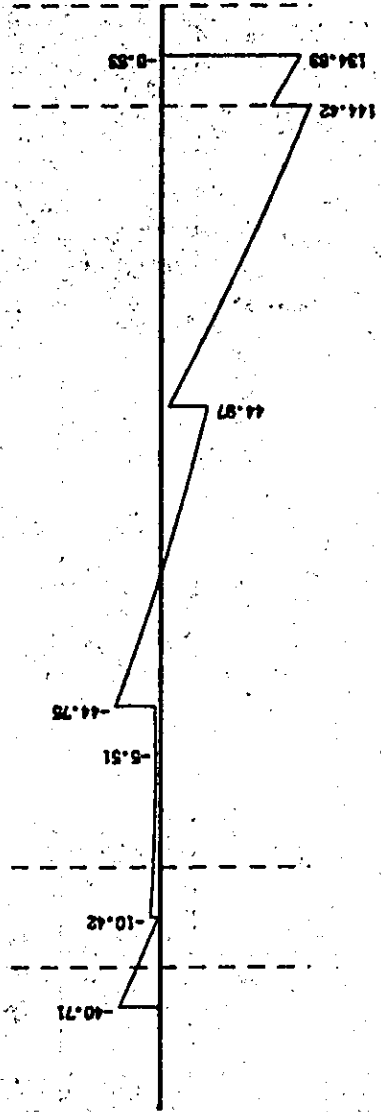
SHEARING FORCE



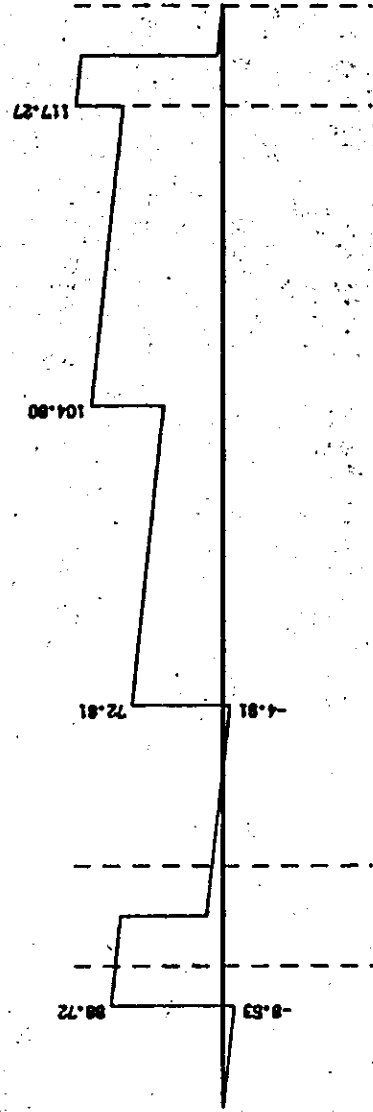
CASE-14

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

BENDING MOMENT



SHEARING FORCE



INPUT DATA

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	CARD NUMBER
FILE	PLATFORM (CENTRAL)							1
CONST	2	5-5	0	0-65	1-25	0	0-028	2
		0-6	0	5-5	0	2-5	0	3
		0-6	0	10-0	0	1-6	0	4
SWITCH	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	5
COLC	0-95	5-25						6
COLB	0-5	0-5						7
COLH	0-5	10-0						8
KUI	22-0	0-5	0-0025530	3500000	70	150	0	9
KL	0-5	2-0	3-5	5-0				10
KN	6	6	6	6				11
POINT	2	1-5	4-7					12
FORCE	1	-2-28	-60-49					13
	9	1	-0-08	-50-45				14
	1-0	1	91-87	173-28				15
FORCE	2	-4-31	-110-82					16
	10	2	-1-68	-83-70				17
	1-0	1	116-71	201-31				18
FORCE	3	-4-31	-110-82					19
	10	2	-1-68	-83-70				20
	1-0	0	116-71	201-31				21
FORCE	4	2-81	-9-75					22
	13	3	3-08	-51-13				23
	1-5	1	83-37	161-81				24
FORCE	5	-8-56	-147-90					25
	14	3	-5-36	-91-40				26
	1-5	1	101-91	163-27				27
PICKUP	1	1	1					28
	2	2	5					29
FINISH								30

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

1) INPUT

*SWITCH

A) KISO = 2
 B) KH = 0
 C) DELTA-M = 1
 D) KANSAN = 1
 E) E-ANTEI1 = 1
 F) PLOT = 1
 G) FURYOKU = 0
 H) E-ANTEI2 = 1
 I) SUPPORT = 0
 J) E-DANMEN = 1
 K) OUTPUT = 0

HASHIRA = 2 (MON) KUI = 4 (MON)

HASHIRA TAKASA = 0.000 (M) OOSYA TAKASA = 0.650 (M)

KOU-SUII = 1.250 (M) TEI-SUII = 0.000 (M)

SUIHEI SHINDO = 0.020
 ZENCHO = 5.500 (M)
 TANJIJYURYO (CONC) = 2.500 (T/M**3)
 TANJIJYURYO (ISUCHI) = 1.800 (T/M**3)

*KISO

FH1 = 0.600 (M) BFH1 = 0.600 (M)
 FH2 = 0.000 (M) BFH2 = 0.000 (M)
 SR1 = 0.000 (M) BSR1 = 0.000 (M)
 SR2 = 5.500 (M) HSR2 = 10.000 (M)
 SR3 = 0.000 (M) BSR3 = 0.000 (M)

*HASHIRA

HASHIRA CHUSHIN HASHIRA HABA HASHIRA OKUYUKI

0.950 0.500 0.500
 5.250 0.500 10.000

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

*KUI

KUICHO = 22.000 (M) KUIKEI = 0.500 (M)
 I = 0.002553 (M²) E = 0.350E+07 (T/M²)
 KH1 = 70.000 (T/M²) KUITOU HENRYOU = 0.000 (M)
 KH2 = 150.000 (T/M²)

KUI CHUSHIN KUI HONSU

0.500 6.000
 2.000 6.000
 3.500 6.000
 5.000 6.000

2) LOAD

*CONCRETE

W = 22.50 (T) H = 2.31 (T) Y = 0.300 (M)

*DOSHU

H = 56.21 (T) H = 1.63 (T) Y = 0.925 (M)

*FURYOKU

H1 = 68.75 (T)
 H2 = 0.00 (T)

PICK UP

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

*** PICKUP - 1 *** (9)

C	L	MOMENT MAXIMUM		MOMENT MINIMUM	
		M	S	M	S
0.000	(9)	0.000	0.000 (9)	0.000	0.000
0.500	(9)	-3.198	-12.792 (9)	-3.198	-12.792
0.500	(9)	-39.469	82.836 (9)	-39.469	82.836
0.700	(9)	-23.413	77.720 (9)	-23.413	77.720
0.950	(9)	-4.783	71.324 (9)	-4.783	71.324
0.950	(9)	-7.591	-20.546 (9)	-7.591	-20.546
1.200	(9)	-13.527	-26.942 (9)	-13.527	-26.942
1.500	(9)	-22.761	-36.617 (9)	-22.761	-36.617
2.000	(9)	-43.267	-47.408 (9)	-43.267	-47.408
2.000	(9)	-79.538	52.110 (9)	-79.538	52.110
3.500	(9)	-30.153	13.736 (9)	-30.153	13.736
3.500	(9)	-66.424	117.146 (9)	-66.424	117.146
4.700	(9)	55.731	86.446 (9)	55.731	86.446
5.000	(9)	80.513	78.771 (9)	80.513	78.771
5.000	(9)	80.513	78.771 (9)	80.513	78.771
5.000	(9)	44.242	186.072 (9)	44.242	186.072
5.250	(9)	89.961	179.676 (9)	89.961	179.676
5.250	(9)	-0.799	6.396 (9)	-0.799	6.396
5.500	(9)	0.000	0.000 (9)	0.000	0.000
5.500	(9)	0.000	0.000 (9)	0.000	0.000

PLATFORM (GENERAL)

C	L	SHEARING MAXIMUM		SHEARING MINIMUM	
		H	S	M	S
0.000	(9)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.500	(9)	-3.198	-12.792	-3.198	-12.792
0.500	(9)	-39.469	62.836	-39.469	62.836
0.700	(9)	-23.413	77.720	-23.413	77.720
0.950	(9)	-4.783	71.324	-4.783	71.324
0.950	(9)	-7.591	-20.546	-7.591	-20.546
1.200	(9)	-13.527	-26.942	-13.527	-26.942
1.500	(9)	-22.761	-35.617	-22.761	-35.617
2.000	(9)	-43.267	-47.408	-43.267	-47.408
2.000	(9)	-79.538	52.110	-79.538	52.110
3.500	(9)	-30.153	13.736	-30.153	13.736
3.500	(9)	-66.424	117.146	-66.424	117.146
4.700	(9)	55.731	66.446	55.731	66.446
5.000	(9)	80.513	78.771	80.513	78.771
5.000	(9)	80.513	78.771	80.513	78.771
5.000	(9)	44.242	186.072	44.242	186.072
5.250	(9)	89.961	179.676	89.961	179.676
5.250	(9)	-0.799	6.396	-0.799	6.396
5.500	(9)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
5.500	(9)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

see PICKUP - 2 see (10, 10, 13, 14)

C	L	---MOMENT MAXIMUM---		---MOMENT MINIMUM---	
		M	S	M	S
0.000 (10)	0.000 (10)	0.000	0.000 (13)	0.000	0.000
0.500 (10)	-1.635	-6.552	(10)	-3.198	-12.792
0.500 (13)	-21.740	39.074	(10)	-53.063	116.414
0.700 (13)	-14.266	35.563	(10)	-39.667	102.060
* 0.950 (14)	-2.508	61.047	(13)	-5.864	31.399
* 0.950 (13)	-2.778	-24.289	(10)	-10.678	-17.120
1.200 (14)	-7.708	8.736	(10)	-15.367	-20.391
1.500 (14)	-5.855	3.619	(10)	-22.073	-26.316
2.000 (14)	-6.177	-4.909	(13)	-37.683	-42.197
2.000 (14)	-44.751	72.607	(10)	-85.732	71.478
3.500 (14)	44.972	47.023	(13)	-48.325	-6.814
3.500 (14)	6.398	104.804	(13)	-67.933	67.516
4.700 (10)	122.045	121.619	(13)	0.606	47.049
5.000 (10)	158.942	124.881	(13)	14.153	41.933
5.000 (10)	158.942	124.881	(13)	14.153	41.933
* 5.250 (10)	109.077	207.852	(13)	-5.455	122.627
* 5.250 (10)	160.651	204.561	(13)	26.419	125.363
5.500 (14)	-0.409	3.271	(10)	-0.799	6.396
5.500 (14)	0.000	0.000	(13)	0.000	0.000
5.500 (14)	0.000	0.000	(13)	0.000	0.000

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

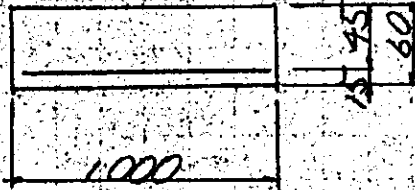
C	SHEARING MAXIMUM		SHEARING MINIMUM	
	L	H	L	H
0.000 (10)	0.000	0.000	0.000 (10)	0.000
0.500 (10)	-1.635	-6.542 (10)	-3.198	-12.792
0.500 (10)	53.063	116.414 (13)	-21.740	39.074
0.200 (10)	-30.292	111.298 (13)	-14.266	35.663
* 0.950 (10)	-3.267	104.902 (13)	-5.884	31.399
* 0.920 (13)	-10.425	134.900 (13)	-2.778	-24.289
1.200 (14)	-7.708	6.736 (13)	-9.383	-20.552
1.500 (14)	-5.855	3.819 (13)	-18.717	-33.669
2.000 (14)	-6.177	-4.909 (13)	-37.683	-42.197
2.000 (10)	-84.951	80.853 (13)	-57.291	18.769
3.500 (10)	6.766	51.853 (13)	-46.325	-6.814
3.500 (10)	-42.317	152.319 (13)	-67.933	67.516
4.700 (10)	120.889	128.806 (13)	0.806	47.849
5.000 (10)	158.942	124.861 (13)	14.153	41.933
5.000 (10)	156.942	124.861 (13)	14.153	41.933
5.000 (10)	107.515	214.102 (14)	105.843	117.267
* 5.250 (10)	160.241	207.706 (14)	130.627	113.003
* 5.250 (10)	-0.799	6.396 (10)	-0.189	3.271
5.500 (10)	0.000	0.000 (10)	0.000	0.000
5.500 (10)	0.000	0.000 (13)	0.000	0.000

PLATFORM (CENTRAL)

CASE	V MAX	V MIN	DELTA H
9	17.883	15.938	-2.139
10	21.534	16.693	-3.557
10	18.670	17.828	-3.557
13	21.924	11.900	-2.898
16	24.312	9.512	-4.128

1. Stress calculation

(i) Bottom side



$$M = 160.63 \text{ tm}$$

$$A_s = D_{25} - 20^{\text{cm}}$$

$$= 5.067 \times \frac{1000}{20} = 253.35 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{253.35}{1000 \times 45} = 0.00563$$

From the Nomogram M-1,

$$y_c = 6.92$$

$$y_s = 201$$

$$\sigma_c = 53.3 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 90 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

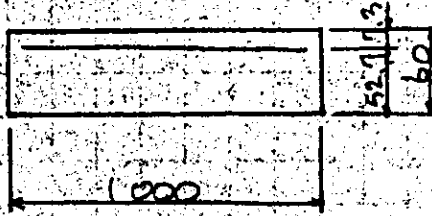
$$\sigma_s = 1590 < 1800$$

Check, safe against cracking

$$M = 80.51 \text{ tm}$$

$$\sigma_s = 800 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 1400 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(ii) Top side



$$M = -85.73 \text{ tm}$$

$$A_s = 0.19 - 20 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ etc}$$

$$= 2.865 \times \frac{1000}{20} = 143.25 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{143.25}{1000 \times 52.7} = 0.00272$$

From the Nomogram M-1,

$$\gamma_{lc} = 3.80 \quad \gamma_{ls} = 400$$

$$\sigma_c = 27.2 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2} < 90 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

$$\sigma_s = 1230 < 1800$$

Check, safe against cracking

$$M = -79.54 \text{ tm}$$

$$\sigma_s = 1150 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2} < 1600 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

2. Shearing stress

1/2 point from column front

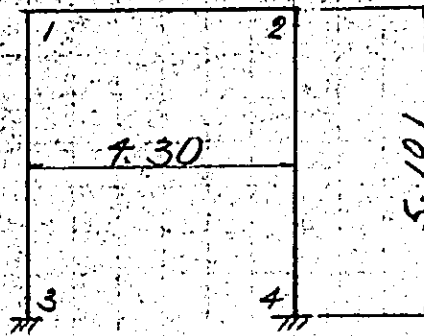
$$S = 47.05 \text{ t}$$

$$\tau = \frac{47.05 \times 10^3}{1000 \times 45} = 1.05 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

§ 9: Calculation for the transversal wall

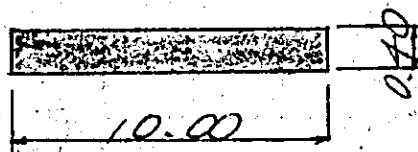
(1) Basic calculation

1. Axis of Rahmen (Rigid frame)



2. Cross sectional area / Moment of inertia of area of member

(i) Intermediate Slab (member 1 - 2)



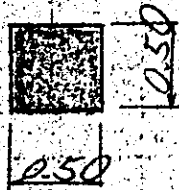
Cross sectional area

$$A = 10.00 \times 0.40 = 4.000 \text{ m}^2$$

Moment of inertia of area

$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 10.00 \times 0.40^3 = 0.05333 \text{ m}^4$$

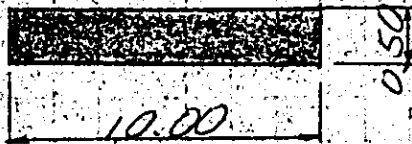
(2) Column (Member 1-3)



$$A = 0.50 \times 0.50 = 0.250 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 0.50 \times 0.50^3 = 0.00521 \text{ m}^4$$

(3) Wall (Member 2-4)



$$A = 10.00 \times 0.50 = 5.000 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{1}{12} \times 10.00 \times 0.50^3 = 0.10417 \text{ m}^4$$

(2) load calculation

1. Dead load

(1) Intermediate member

(a) linear load

$$\text{Slab } 2.5 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.40 \times 10.00 = 10.00 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{Pavement } 1.1 \times 0.05 \times 10.00 = 0.55 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$W = 10.55 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

(b) Concentrated load acting
at panel point

Panel point 1

longitudinal beam

$$2.5 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times (0.70 + 0.30) \times 0.25 \times 10.00 = 6.25 \text{ t}$$

$$\text{Pavement } 1.1 \times 0.05 \times 0.25 \times 10.00 = 0.14 \text{ t}$$

$$\text{Upper member, reter} = 48.96 \text{ t}$$

$$P_1 = 55.35 \text{ t}$$

Panel Point 2

Cantilever slab

$$2.5 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times (0.20 + 0.40) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.53 \times 10.00 = 18.98 \text{ t}$$

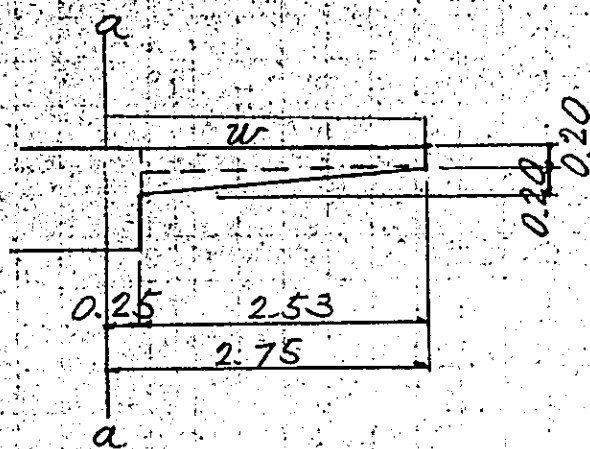
$$\text{Hauch of slab } 2.5 \times 0.30 \times 0.30 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 10.00 = 1.13 \text{ t}$$

$$\text{pavement } 1.1 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.05 \times 2.75 \times 10.00 = 1.51 \text{ t}$$

$$\text{Upper member rebar} = 40.86 \text{ t}$$

$$P_2 = 62.48 \text{ t}$$

Moment from cantilever slab



$$\begin{aligned} M_{a-a} &= (1.1 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.05 \times 2.75 \times 1.375 + 2.5 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.20 \\ &\quad \times 2.53 \times 1.515 + 2.5 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.20 \times 2.53 \times \frac{1}{2} \\ &\quad \times 1.093) \times 10.00 = 28.16 \text{ tm} \end{aligned}$$

Own weight of column

$$G_1 = 2.5 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.50 \times 0.50 = 0.63 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

Own weight of wall

$$G_2 = 2.5 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^3} \times 0.50 \times 10.00 = 12.50 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

2. Pedestrian load (People load)

$$w = 0.35 \text{ t/m}^2$$

a) linear load

$$W = 0.35 \times 10.00 = 3.50 \text{ t/m}$$

b) concentrated load acting at panel point

1) panel point 1

• Uniformly distributed load

$$0.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 0.25 \times 9.50 = 0.83 \text{ t}$$

$$\cdot \text{Upper member refer} = 13.95 \text{ t}$$

$$J_1 = 14.78 \text{ t}$$

2) panel point 2

• Uniformly distributed load

$$0.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 2.78 \times 10.00 = 9.73 \text{ t}$$

$$\cdot \text{Upper member refer} = 6.85 \text{ t}$$

$$P_2 = 16.58 \text{ t}$$

Moment from cantilever slab

$$M_{a-a} = 0.35 \text{ t/m}^2 \times 2.75 \times 1.375 \times 10.00 = 13.23 \text{ tm}$$

7. Earth pressure

Refered the coulomb

Normal case

$$\phi = 30^\circ \quad \delta = \frac{\phi}{2} = 15^\circ, \quad \alpha = 0$$

$$C = 0.301$$

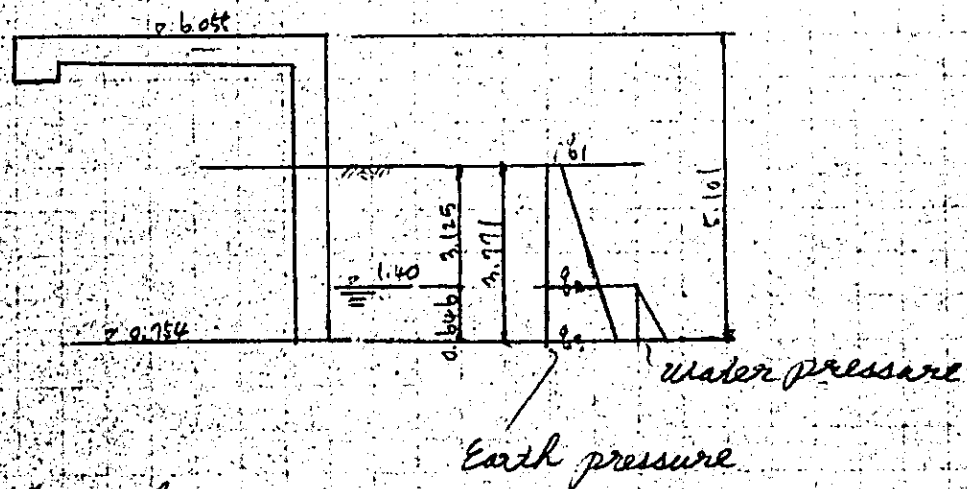
Earthquake case

$$\phi = 30^\circ, \quad \delta = 0$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} 0.1 = 5.71^\circ$$

$$C = \frac{\cos^2(30 - 5.71)}{\cos^2 5.71^\circ \left\{ 1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin 30^\circ \cdot \sin(30 - 5.71)}{\cos 5.71^\circ}} \right\}^2}$$

$$= \frac{0.9115^2}{0.9950^2 \left\{ 1 + \sqrt{\frac{0.5 \times 0.4114}{0.9950}} \right\}^2} = 0.399$$



• Normal case

$$W = 1.00 \text{ } \gamma_m^2$$

$$P_1 = \gamma \cdot k \cdot C$$

$$= 1.00 \times 0.301 \times 10.00 = 3.01 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

$$P_2 = 3.01 + 1.8 \times 3.125 \times 0.301 \times 10.00 = 19.94 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

$$P_3 = 19.94 + 0.8 \times 0.646 \times 0.301 \times 10.00 + 1.00 \times 0.646 \times 10.00 = 27.96 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

• Temporary case

$$W = 1.00 + 3.00 = 4.00 \text{ } \gamma_m^2$$

$$P_1 = 4.00 \times 0.301 \times 10.00 = 12.04 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

$$P_2 = 12.04 + 1.8 \times 3.125 \times 0.301 \times 10.00 = 28.97 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

$$P_3 = 28.97 + 0.8 \times 0.646 \times 0.301 \times 10.00 + 1.00 \times 0.646 \times 10.00 = 36.99 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

Earthquake case

$$W = 1.00 \text{ } \gamma_m^2$$

$$g_1 = 1.00 \times 0.397 \times 10.00 = 3.97 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

$$g_2 = 3.97 + 1.8 \times 3.125 \times 0.397 \times 10.00 = 26.30$$

$$g_3 = 26.30 + 0.8 \times 0.646 \times 0.397 \times 10.00 + 1.00 \times 0.646 \times 10.00 = 34.81 \text{ } \gamma_m$$

4. Temperature change and Drying contraction

Temperature change ----- $\pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$

Drying contraction ----- $- 15^{\circ}\text{C}$

Hence,

Temperature rise ----- $+ 10^{\circ}\text{C}$

Temperature drop + Drying contraction

----- $- 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

5. Seismic load from dead load ($R_H = 0.10$)

Upper slab	$2.5 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.40 \times 3.80 \times 10.00$	= 38.00 ^t
Pedestrian load	$0.21 \text{ m}^2 \times 7.33 \times 10.00$	= 15.39 ["]
Pavement	$1.1 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.05 \times 7.33 \times 10.00$	= 4.03 ["]
Longitudinal beam	$2.5 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.50 \times 0.70 \times 10.00$	= 8.75 ["]
Cantilever slab	$2.5 \times (0.20 + 0.40) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2.53 \times 10.00$	= 18.98 ["]
Haunch of slab	$2.5 \times 0.30 \times 0.30 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 10.00$	= 1.13 ["]
column	$2.5 \times 0.50 \times 0.50 \times 2.05$	= 1.28 ["]
wall	$2.5 \times 0.50 \times 2.95 \times 10.00$	= 34.39 ["]
column half of upper	$2.5 \times 0.50 \times 0.50 \times (1.743 \times 2)$	= 2.18 ["]

total = 124.13^t

$$H_1 = 124.13 \times 0.10 = 12.41^t$$

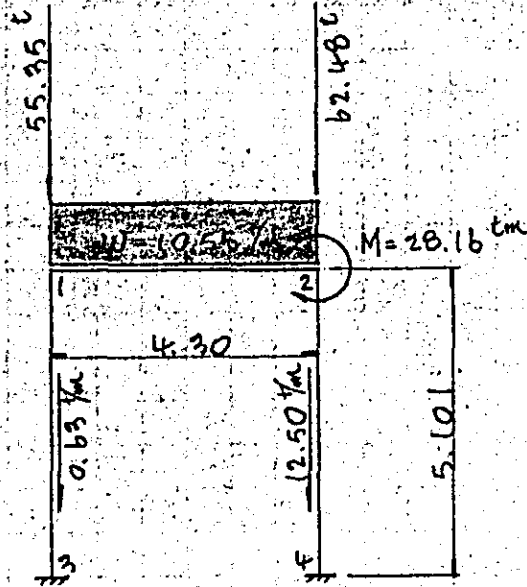
Upper member refer $H_2 = 10.06^t$

$$\Sigma H = 22.47^t$$

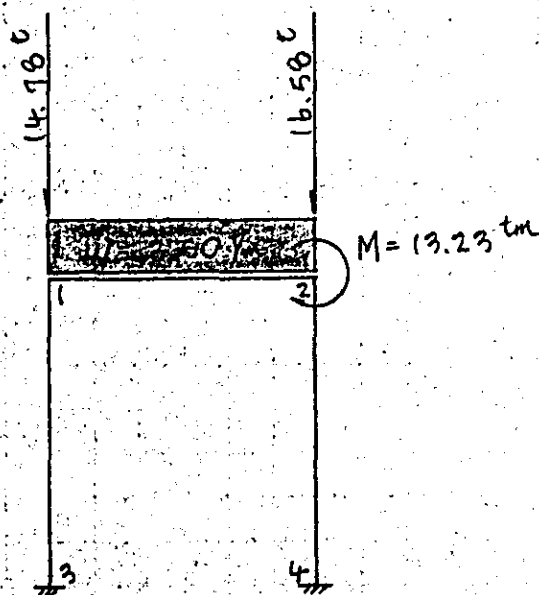
$$H = 22.47 \times \frac{1}{2} = 11.24^t$$

(3) loading diagram

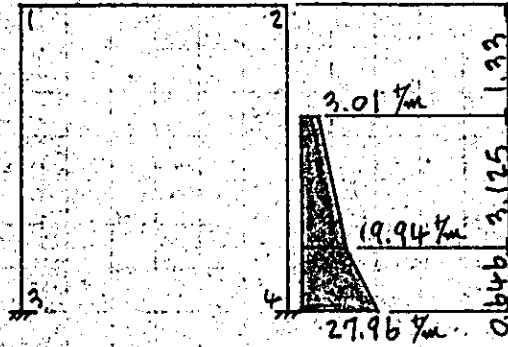
1. Case 1. DEAD LOAD



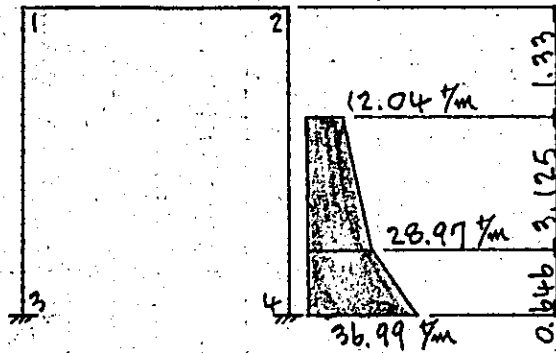
2. Case 2. PEDESTRIAN LOAD (PEOPLE LOAD)



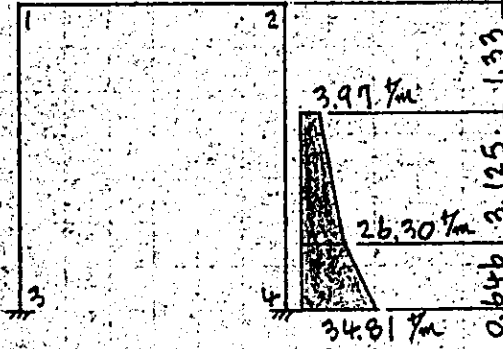
3. Case 3. EARTH PRESSURE (1)



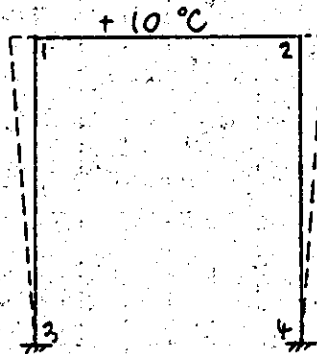
7. Case 4. EARTH PRESSURE (2)



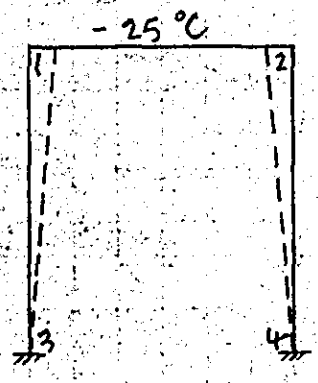
5. Case 5. EARTH PRESSURE (3)



6. Case 6. TEMPERATURE RISE

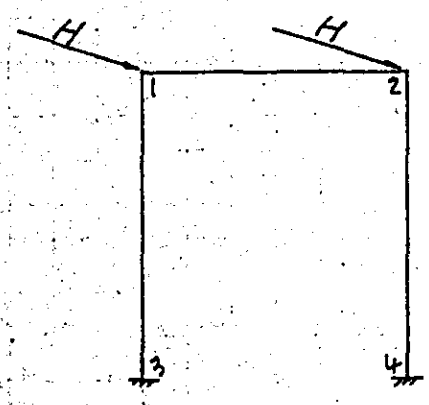


7. Case 7. TEMPERATURE DROP
+ DRYING CONTRACTION



8. Case 8 SEISMIC LOAD FROM DEAD LOAD

$$H = 11.24^k$$



2. Combined loads

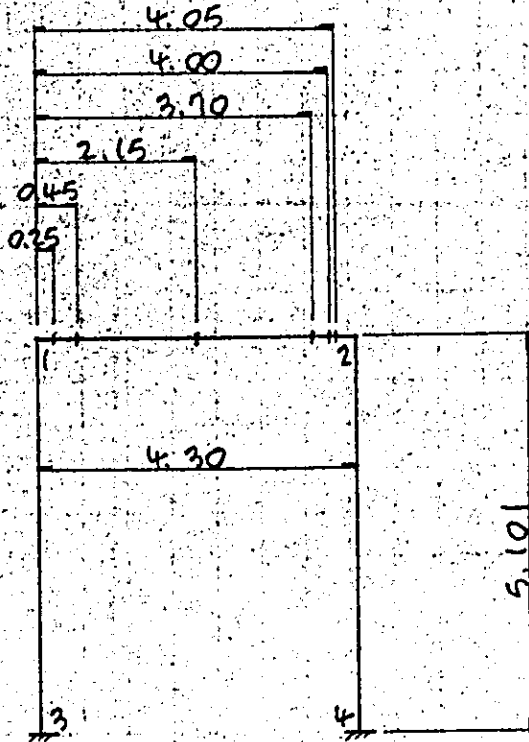
Case number	combination of loads	L
9	1 + 3	1.0000
10	1 + 2 + 4	"
11	1 + 3 + 6	0.8696
12	1 + 3 + 7	"
13	1 + 5 + 8	0.6667
14	1 + 5 - 8	"

3. Critical cases

No.1 case 9 crack

No.2 case 10~14 Synthetic

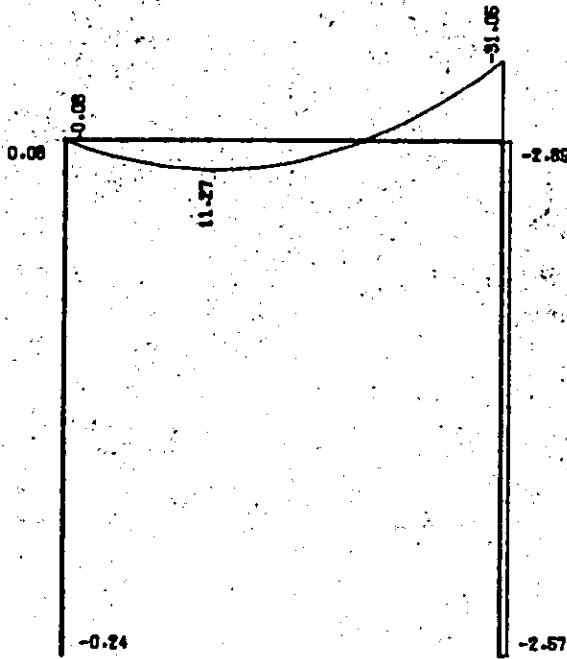
9. Point for stress calculation



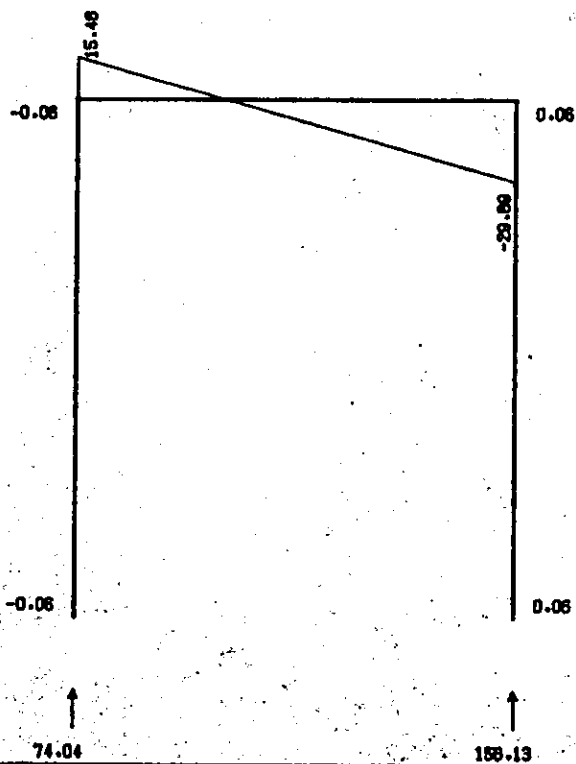
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



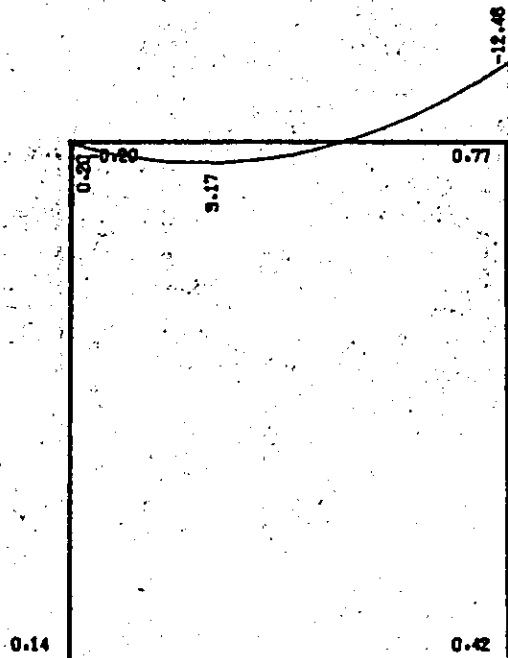
SHEARING FORCE



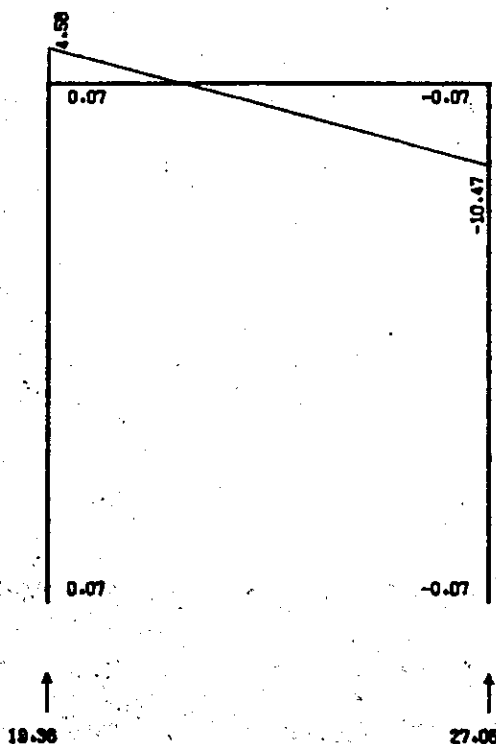
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



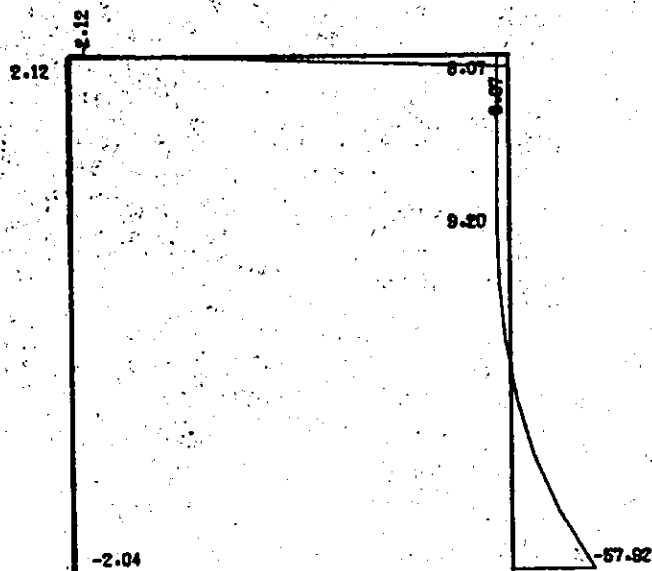
SHEARING FORCE



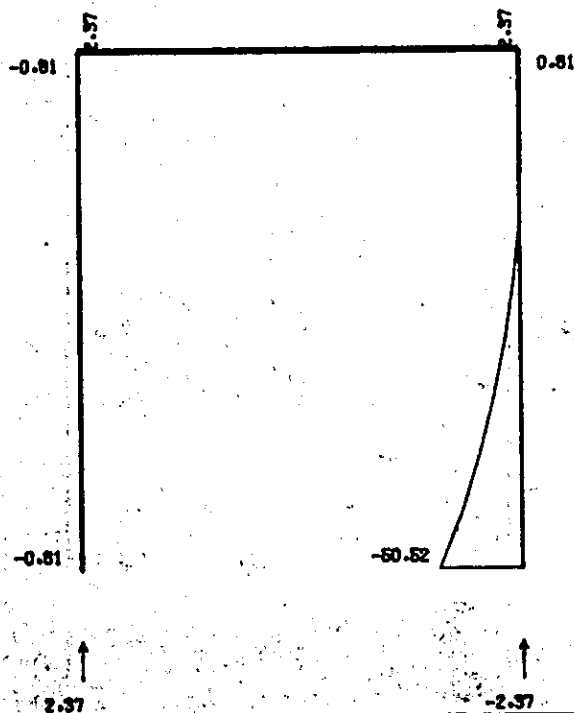
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CASE 3 (EARTH PRESSURE 1)

BENDING MOMENT



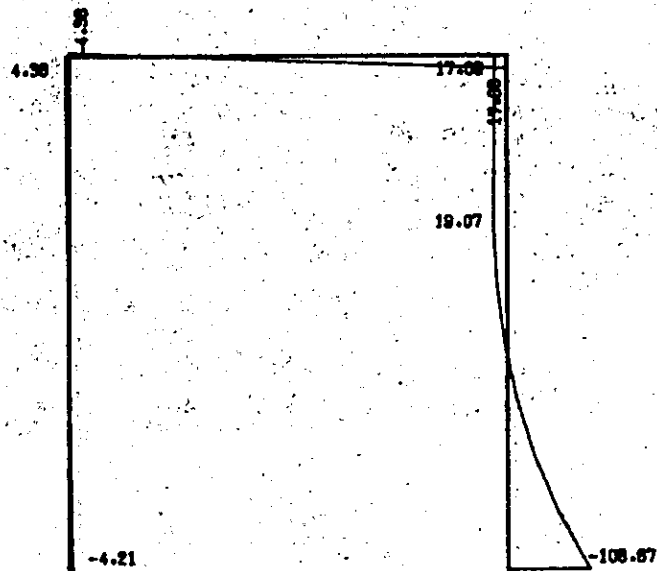
SHEARING FORCE



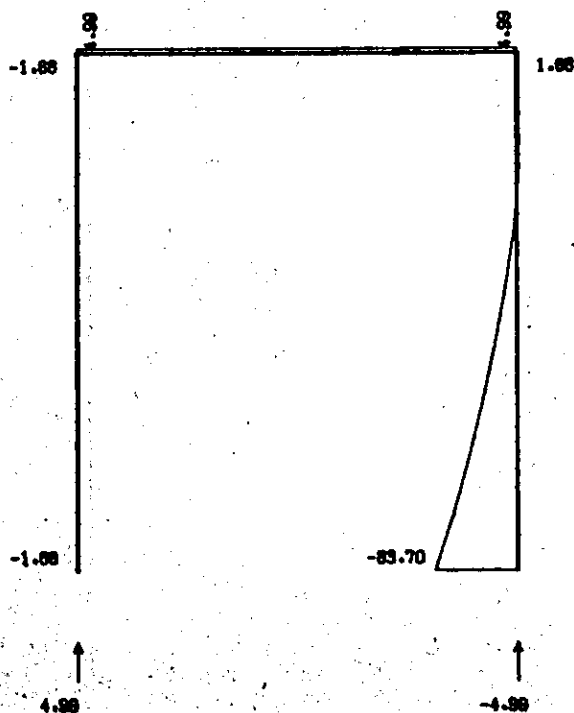
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CASE 4 (EARTH PRESSURE 2)

BENDING MOMENT



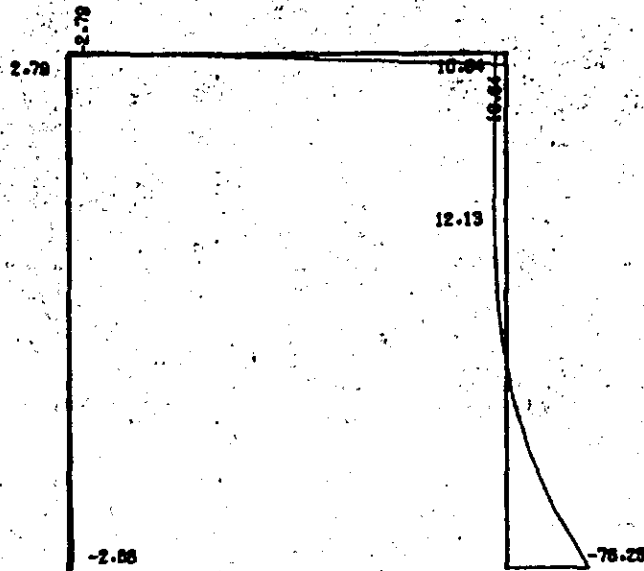
SHEARING FORCE



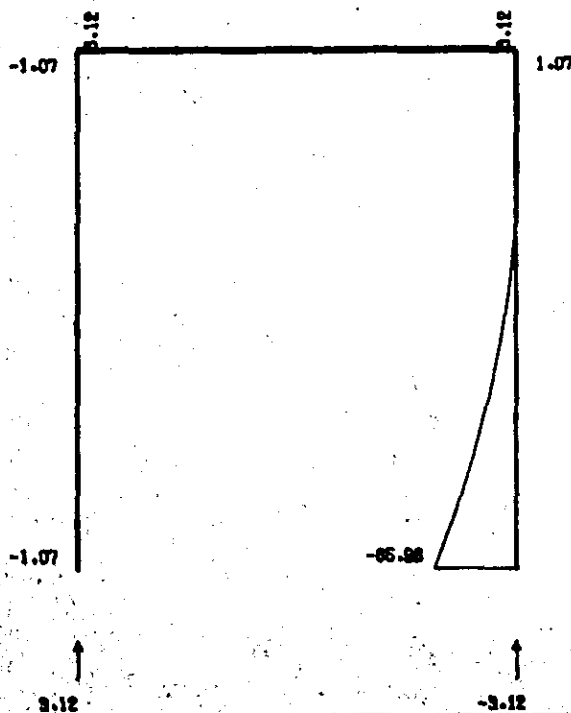
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CASE 5 (EARTH PRESSURE 3)

BENDING MOMENT



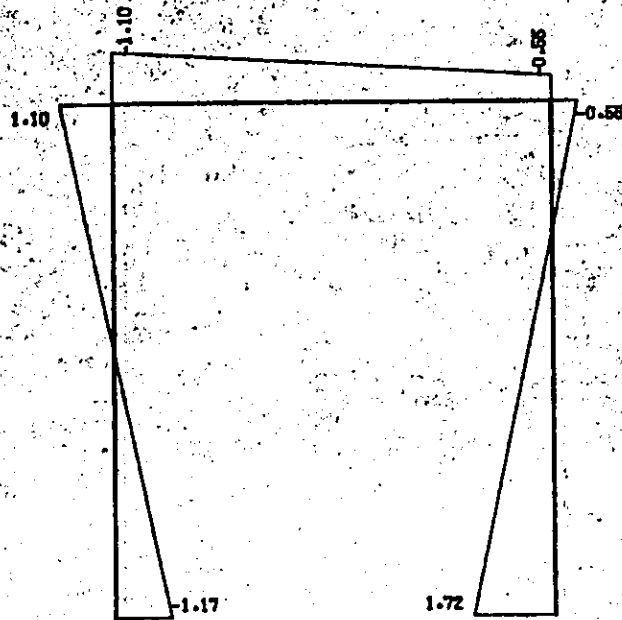
SHEARING FORCE



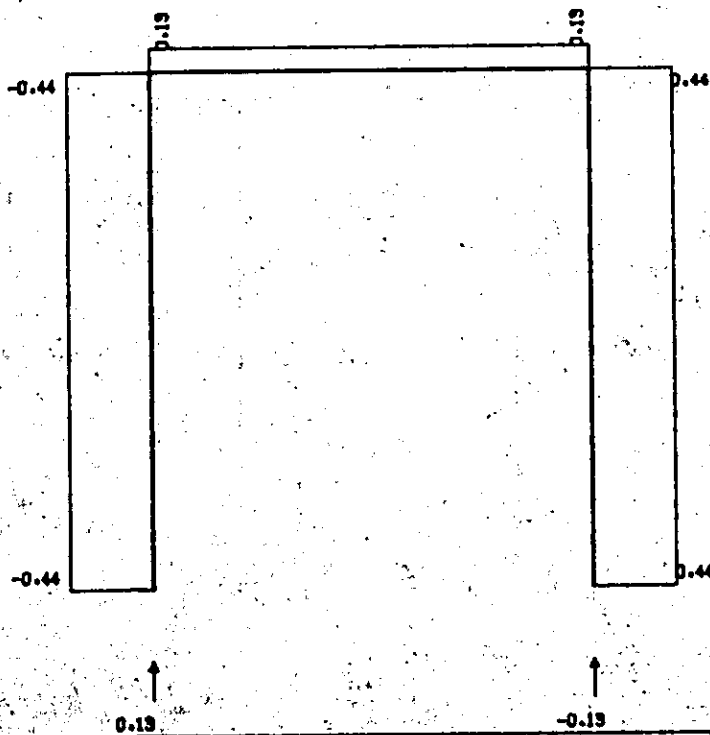
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CASE 6 (TEMPERATURE)

BENDING MOMENT



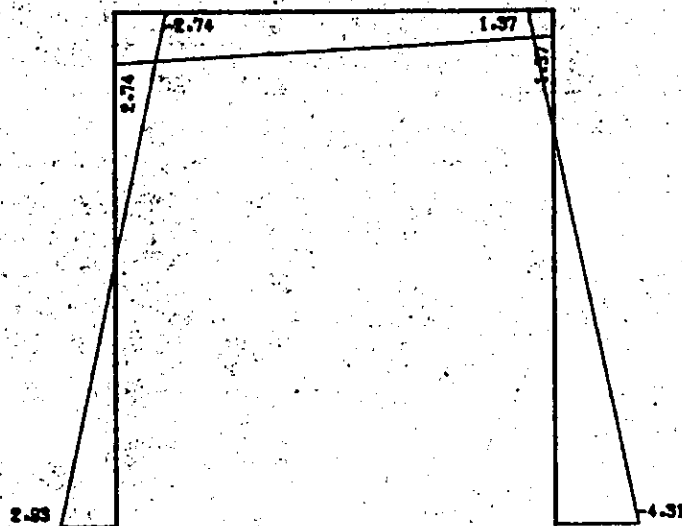
SHEARING FORCE



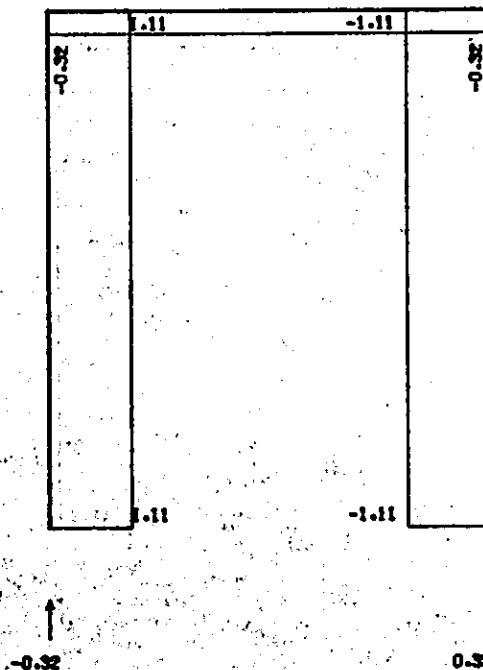
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CASE 7 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE)

BENDING MOMENT



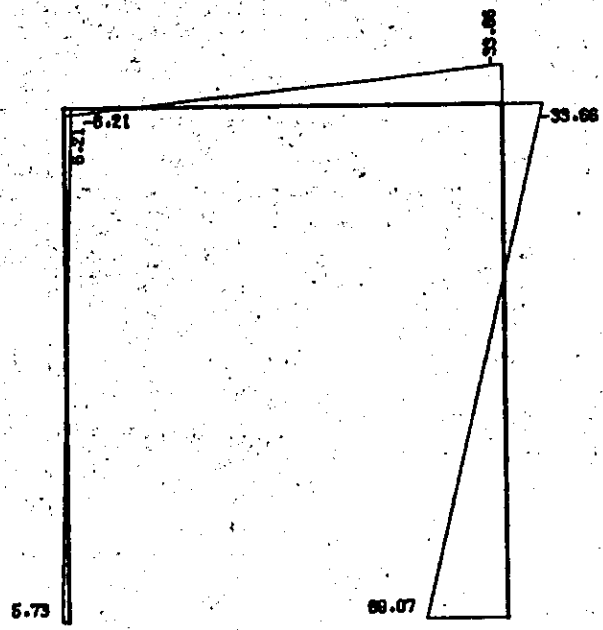
SHEARING FORCE



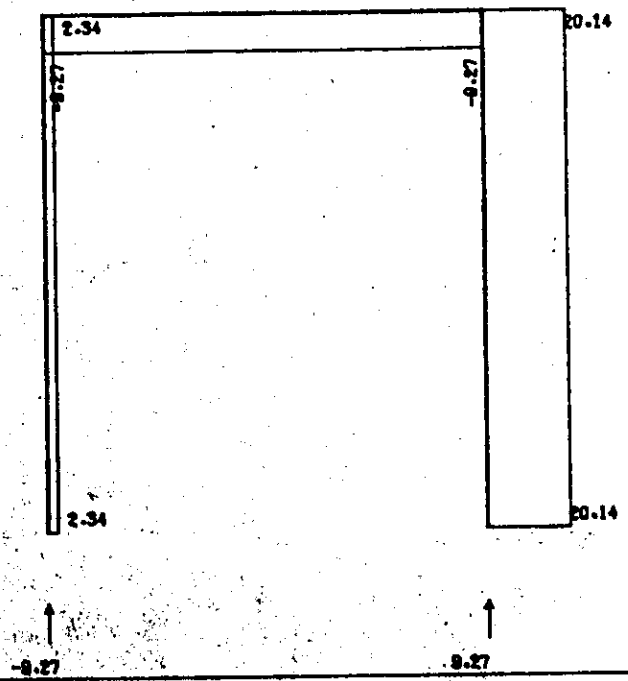
VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CASE 8 (SEISMIC LOAD)

BENDING MOMENT



SHEARING FORCE



TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CRC: FANSY V6.3

CONTROL DATA

METHOD STRUCTURE J. RE NUMBER H. RE NUMBER S.F. DIS. UNI. SPRING STAN. STIF. BARA SKEN MEM.
DIS *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF* *OFF*

LOAD TITLE

LOAD 1 CASE 1 (DEAD LOAD) LOAD 2 CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)
LOAD 3 CASE 3 (EARTH PRESSURE 1) LOAD 4 CASE 4 (EARTH PRESSURE 2)
LOAD 5 CASE 5 (EARTH PRESSURE 3) LOAD 6 CASE 6 (TEMPERATURE)
LOAD 7 CASE 7 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE) LOAD 8 CASE 8 (SEISMIC LOAD)
MIX 9 CASE 9 (1+3) MIX 10 CASE 10 (1+2+4)
MIX 11 CASE 11 (1+3+6) MIX 12 CASE 12 (1+3+7)
MIX 13 CASE 13 (1+5+8) MIX 14 CASE 14 (1+5-8)

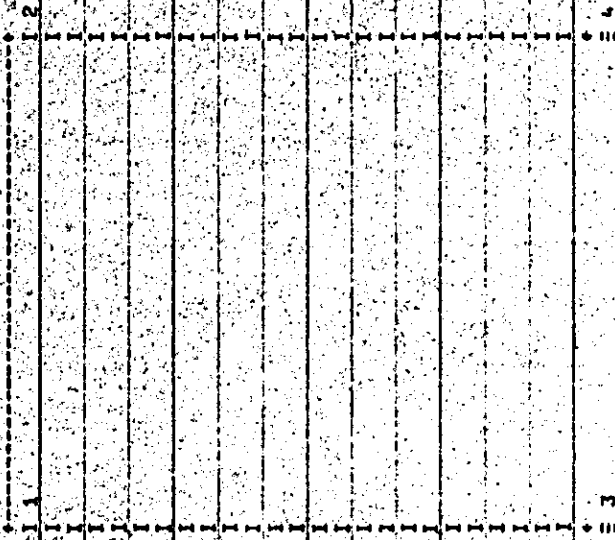
PICK UP LOAD CASE

PICK 1 9
PICK 2 10 11 12 13 14

CRC-FANSY V6.1

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

STRUCTURAL FIGURE



LOAD DATA

	M/J	NAME	D	W1	W2	L1	L2
LOAD - 1 CASE 1 (LOAD LOAD)							
MEMBER	1	LINEAR	Y	-10.550	-10.550	0.000	0.000
	2	LINEAR	Y	-0.630	-0.630	0.000	0.000
	3	LINEAR	Y	-12.500	-12.500	0.000	0.000
JOINT	1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-55.350			
	2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-62.100			
		JOINTLOAD	Z	-20.160			
LOAD - 2 CASE 2 (PEDESTRIANS LOAD)							
MEMBER	1	LINEAR	Y	-3.500	-3.500	0.000	0.000
JOINT	1	JOINTLOAD	Y	-14.780			
	2	JOINTLOAD	Y	-16.580			
		JOINTLOAD	Z	-13.230			
LOAD - 3 CASE 3 (EARTH PRESSURE 1)							
MEMBER	3	LINEAR	X	-3.010	-19.940	1.330	.646
		LINEAR	X	-19.940	-27.960	4.455	0.000
LOAD - 4 CASE 4 (EARTH PRESSURE 2)							
MEMBER	3	LINEAR	X	-12.040	-28.970	1.330	.646
		LINEAR	X	-28.970	-36.990	4.455	0.000
LOAD - 5 CASE 5 (EARTH PRESSURE 3)							
MEMBER	3	LINEAR	X	-3.970	-26.300	1.330	.646
		LINEAR	X	-26.300	-34.810	4.455	0.000
LOAD - 6 CASE 6 (TEMPERATURE)							
MEMBER	1	TEMP		10.0(00)			
LOAD - 7 CASE 7 (TEMPERATURE + SHRINKAGE)							
MEMBER	1	TEMP		-25.0(00)			
LOAD - 8 CASE 8 (SEISMIC LOAD)							
JOINT	1	JOINTLOAD	X	11.240			
	2	JOINTLOAD	X	11.240			

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CRC-FANST V6.3

MIX DATA

LOAD	SS	N	S1	K1	S2	K2	S3	K3	S4	K4	S5	K5	S6	K6	S7	K7	S8	K8
9	1.0000	2	1.0000	1	1.0000	3												
10	1.0000	3	1.0000	1	1.0000	2	1.0000	5										
11	.8696	3	1.0000	1	1.0000	3	1.0000	6										
12	.8696	3	1.0000	1	1.0000	3	1.0000	7										
13	.6667	3	1.0000	1	1.0000	5	1.0000	8										
14	.6667	3	1.0000	1	1.0000	5	1.0000	8										

PICK UP

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CSC-FANSY 06.3

PICK UP 1

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G = =

ITAN	0.000 (9)	-2.198	17.848	-0.877	0.000 (9)	2.198	17.848	-0.877
1	0.250 (9)	1.936	15.210	-0.877	0.250 (9)	1.936	15.210	-0.877
2	0.450 (9)	4.765	13.100	-0.877	0.450 (9)	4.765	13.100	-0.877
3	2.150 (9)	11.791	-6.035	-0.877	2.150 (9)	11.791	-6.035	-0.877
4	3.700 (9)	-8.376	-21.187	-0.877	3.700 (9)	-8.376	-21.187	-0.877
5	4.000 (9)	-15.206	-24.352	-0.877	4.000 (9)	-15.206	-24.352	-0.877
6	4.050 (9)	-16.437	-24.880	-0.877	4.050 (9)	-16.437	-24.880	-0.877
JTAN	4.300 (9)	-22.987	-27.517	-0.877	4.300 (9)	-22.987	-27.517	-0.877
MAX	1.911 (9)	12.645	-2.314	-0.877	1.911 (9)	12.645	-2.314	-0.877

MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = =

ITAN	0.000 (9)	2.198	-0.877	0.000 (9)	2.198	-0.877	-73.198
JTAN	5.101 (9)	-2.277	-0.877	5.101 (9)	-2.277	-0.877	-76.412

MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

ITAN	0.000 (9)	5.173	-0.877	0.000 (9)	5.173	-0.877	-89.997
JTAN	5.101 (9)	-60.487	-153.760	5.101 (9)	-60.487	-153.760	-153.760

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CRG-FANSY 06.3

PICK UP 1

SHEAR MAXIMUM

SHEAR MINIMUM

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) C =	2 (1 - 3) C =	3 (2 - 4) C =	4 (2 - 3) C =	5 (2 - 3) C =	6 (2 - 3) C =	7 (2 - 3) C =	8 (2 - 3) C =	9 (2 - 3) C =	10 (2 - 3) C =
ITAN	0.000 (9)	-2.198	17.650	-0.877	17.650	-0.877	17.650	-0.877	17.650	-0.877
1	0.250 (9)	1.936	15.210	-0.877	15.210	-0.877	15.210	-0.877	15.210	-0.877
2	0.450 (9)	4.765	13.100	-0.877	13.100	-0.877	13.100	-0.877	13.100	-0.877
3	2.150 (9)	11.791	6.635	-0.877	6.635	-0.877	6.635	-0.877	6.635	-0.877
4	3.700 (9)	-0.376	-21.187	-0.877	-21.187	-0.877	-21.187	-0.877	-21.187	-0.877
5	4.000 (9)	-15.206	-24.352	-0.877	-24.352	-0.877	-24.352	-0.877	-24.352	-0.877
6	4.050 (9)	-16.437	-24.880	-0.877	-24.880	-0.877	-24.880	-0.877	-24.880	-0.877
JTAN	4.300 (9)	-22.987	-27.517	-0.877	-27.517	-0.877	-27.517	-0.877	-27.517	-0.877
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =										
ITAN	0.000 (9)	2.198	-0.877	-73.198	-0.877	-73.198	-0.877	-73.198	-0.877	-73.198
JTAN	5.101 (9)	-2.277	-0.877	-76.412	-0.877	-76.412	-0.877	-76.412	-0.877	-76.412
MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =										
ITAN	0.000 (9)	5.173	-0.877	-89.997	-0.877	-89.997	-0.877	-89.997	-0.877	-89.997
JTAN	5.101 (9)	-60.487	-50.454	-153.760	-50.454	-153.760	-50.454	-153.760	-50.454	-153.760

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11 CRP-FANSY, 05.3

PICK UP 1

AXIAL MINIMUM

AXIAL MAXIMUM

L CASE H N

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =

MEMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
ITAN	0.000	-2.198	17.848	-0.877	0.000	(9)	2.198	17.848	-0.877
1	.250	1.934	15.210	-0.877	.250	(9)	1.934	15.210	-0.877
2	.450	4.765	13.188	-0.877	.450	(9)	4.765	13.188	-0.877
3	2.150	11.791	-4.835	-0.877	2.150	(9)	11.791	-4.835	-0.877
4	3.700	-8.376	-21.187	-0.877	3.700	(9)	-8.376	-21.187	-0.877
5	4.000	-15.206	-24.352	-0.877	4.000	(9)	-15.206	-24.352	-0.877
6	4.050	-16.437	-24.800	-0.877	4.050	(9)	-16.437	-24.800	-0.877
JIAN	4.300	-22.987	-27.517	-0.877	4.300	(9)	-22.987	-27.517	-0.877

= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =

MEMBER	1	2	3	4
ITAN	0.000	2.198	-0.877	-73.198
JIAN	5.101	-2.277	-0.877	-76.412

= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =

MEMBER	1	2	3	4
ITAN	0.000	5.173	-0.877	-89.997
JIAN	5.101	-60.487	-50.454	-153.760

TYPE VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK-UP 2

MOMENT MAXIMUM

MOMENT MINIMUM

-----L-----CASE-----M-----Q-----N-----

== MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C ==

MEMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	JTAN	MAX
1	0.000 (13)	2.228	6.221	-6.691	0.000 (14)	-6.058	18.584	5.175
2	0.250 (12)	3.996	12.949	0.204	0.250 (13)	-1.632	16.826	5.175
3	0.450 (12)	6.402	11.114	0.204	0.450 (14)	-2.592	15.419	5.175
4	2.150 (14)	17.641	3.452	5.175	2.150 (13)	-2.651	8.902	-6.691
5	3.700 (14)	14.557	-7.441	5.175	3.700 (13)	-22.901	-19.804	-6.691
6	4.000 (14)	12.008	-9.551	5.175	4.000 (13)	-22.158	-21.914	-6.691
JTAN	4.050 (14)	11.522	-9.902	5.175	4.050 (13)	-30.263	-22.266	-6.691
MAX	4.300 (14)	6.826	-11.661	5.175	4.300 (13)	-36.049	-24.024	-6.691
MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C ==	2.067 (14)	16.315	-1.579	5.175	0.956 (13)	-6.961	-5.900	-6.691

== MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C ==

MEMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	JTAN	MAX
1	0.000 (14)	6.058	-2.318	-55.486	0.000 (13)	-2.228	803	-43.123
2	5.101 (13)	1.667	0.603	-45.265	5.101 (14)	-5.768	-2.318	-57.628

== MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C ==

MEMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	JTAN	MAX
1	0.000 (14)	27.601	-12.669	-53.316	0.000 (13)	-17.275	14.185	-65.679
2	5.101 (13)	-6.497	-30.588	-108.190	5.101 (14)	-110.820	-83.704	-178.187

CRC-FANSY V6.3

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

PICK UP 2

SHEAR MINIMUM

SHEAR MAXIMUM

-----L-----CASE-----M-----N-----Q-----R-----S-----T-----U-----V-----W-----X-----Y-----Z-----

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (10)	ITAN	0.000 (13)
1	25.051	1	2.228
2	21.538	2	3.563
3	18.728	3	4.315
4	17.641	4	5.654
5	14.557	5	7.745
6	12.008	6	16.857
JTAN	11.522	JTAN	18.032
	8.826		26.436

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =		= MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (10)	ITAN	0.000 (14)
1	4.261	1	6.058
2	1.563	2	5.768
3	5.590	3	2.318
4	17.641	4	2.318
5	14.557		
6	12.008		
JTAN	11.522		
	8.826		

= MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) G =		= MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C =	
ITAN	0.000 (10)	ITAN	0.000 (14)
1	25.051	1	27.601
2	21.538	2	12.669
3	18.728	3	83.706
4	17.641		
5	14.557		
6	12.008		
JTAN	11.522		
	8.826		

TITLE: VIADUCT OF PLATFORM (CENTRAL) C-11

CRC-FANSY V6.3

PICK UP 2

AXIAL MAXIMUM AXIAL MINIMUM

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C = = MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = = MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) C	2 (1 - 3) C	3 (2 - 4) C
ITAN	0.000 (14)	-6.058	18.584
JIAN	0.250 (14)	-1.632	16.826
2	0.950 (14)	1.592	15.449
3	2.150 (14)	17.641	3.462
4	3.700 (14)	14.557	-7.441
5	4.000 (14)	12.008	-9.551
6	4.050 (14)	11.922	-9.902
JIAN	4.300 (14)	8.826	-11.662

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C = = MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = = MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

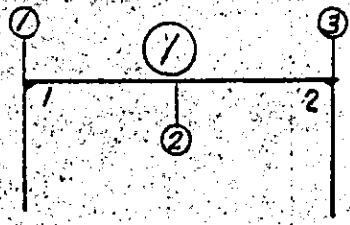
MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) C	2 (1 - 3) C	3 (2 - 4) C
ITAN	0.000 (13)	-2.220	8.003
JIAN	5.101 (13)	1.867	8.003

MEMBER 1 (1 - 2) C = = MEMBER 2 (1 - 3) C = = MEMBER 3 (2 - 4) C = =

MEMBER	1 (1 - 2) C	2 (1 - 3) C	3 (2 - 4) C
ITAN	0.000 (14)	27.601	-12.669
JIAN	5.101 (14)	-98.602	-57.361

[6] Calculation of upper beam

1. Stress calculation of Intermediate slab



(a) Summary of stresses

(i) At the support point

Pick up No 2

		①			
		①	CO.	③	CO.
Combined Stress	Top	- 6.60	14	36.05	13
	Bottom	4.00	12	11.52	14
Dead load		- 2.20	9	12.26	9

(ii) Span moment

		①	
		②	CO.
Combined Stress	Bottom	11.52	14

(Note 1) Dead load is of Pick-up No.

(Note 2) CO. — combination

(b) Allowable stress for upper beam,
safe against cracking

(i) At the support point 2

Dead load $M_d = -22.89$ (case 9)

Pedestrian load $M_p = -12.46$ (case 2)

$$\Sigma M = -35.35$$

$$\alpha = \frac{12.46}{35.35} = 0.35 > 0.25$$

Hence, $\sigma_{sa} = 1,000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

(C) Calculation of bending stress			
	①		
	③		②
M (tm)	-22.98	-36.05	17.69
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	100		100
h (cm)	40		40
d (cm)	35.4		35.4
d' (cm)	4.6		4.6
As (cm ²)	D16-20 ^m (50*) = 99.30		D16-20 ^m (50*) = 99.30
p	0.00281		0.00281
As' (cm ²)			
p'			
e = M/N (cm)			
$e = M/N + u^{(cm)}$			
$e = M/N - u^{(cm)}$			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
$\frac{M}{N e / b d^3} (kg/cm^2)$	1.83	2.88	1.41
k			
c			
j			
1/Lc	8.69		8.69
1/Ls	389		389
$\beta = \alpha s / \alpha c$			
$\alpha c (kg/cm^2)$		25	12.2
$\alpha s (kg/cm^2)$	710	1120	550
$\tau (kg/cm^2)$			
$\alpha s \alpha (kg/cm^2)$	1.000	1.800	1.800
$\alpha c \alpha (kg/cm^2)$		90	90
$\tau \alpha (kg/cm^2)$			
Diagram Number	M-1	"	"
Combination	D	D+S	D+S

(d) Required minimum cross section of re-bars

(i) At the top of support point

$$A_s = \frac{M}{\rho_{sa} \cdot f \cdot d} \times \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= \frac{22.98 \times 10^5}{1000 \times 0.875 \times 35.4} \times \frac{4}{3} = 98.92 \text{ cm}^2$$

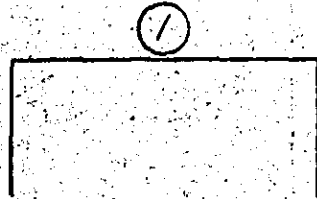
$$\text{Hence } D16 - \overset{\text{ccc}}{(20^{\text{mm}})} = 99.30 \text{ cm}^2 > 98.92 \text{ cm}^2$$

(ii) At the span center point

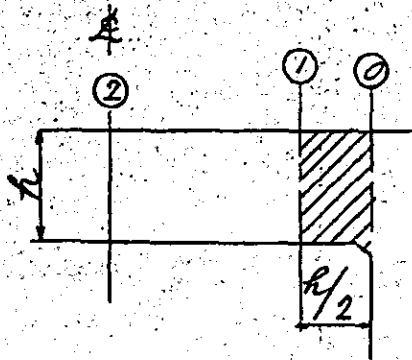
$$A_s = \frac{17.64 \times 10^5}{1800 \times 0.875 \times 35.4} \times \frac{4}{3} = 42.18 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Hence } D16 - \overset{\text{ccc}}{(20^{\text{mm}})} = 99.30 \text{ cm}^2 > 42.18 \text{ cm}^2$$

2. Shearing stress of Intermediate slab



(1) Summary of shearing stress



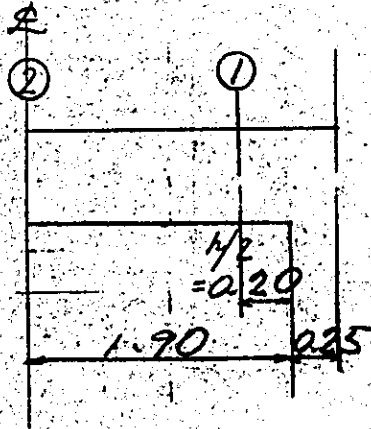
For the design of cross section of slab end, the value of shearing stress at $h/2$ point is applied.

	①	
	Left support C.O.	Right support C.O.
②	21.54	-31.85
①	19.73	-26.93
②	-5.16	-5.10

(Note) C.O. — Combination

(2) Shearing stress

(a) Shearing stress caused by bending



(i) Shearing stress of the member of uniform height

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

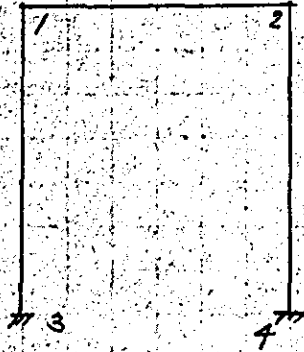
$$\tau_1 = \frac{26.93 \times 10^3}{1000 \times 35.4} = 0.76 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{5.16 \times 10^3}{1000 \times 35.4} = 0.15 \text{ " } < \text{ "}$$

(ii) Therefore,

Disregarded the diagonal tension bar for calculation.

3. Calculation of column and wall



Critical cases No 2

	Member	$M^{(tm)}$	$N^{(e)}$	Case No
column	1-3	6.06	55.49	14
	3-1	5.77	57.63	14
Wall	4-2	110.82	178.19	10
	4-2	98.60	95.83	14

(Refer the result of computer analysis on stress calculation)

	column		Wall	
	1-3	3-1	4-2	4-2
M (tm)	6.06	5.77	110.82	98.60
N (t)	55.99	57.63	170.19	95.83
S (t)				
b (cm)	50		1000	
h (cm)	50		50	
d (cm)	43.9		42.7	
d' (cm)	6.1		7.3	
As (cm ²)	0.25 - 4 = 20.27		0.19 - 20 ^{cm} _{cc} (50) = 143.25	
p	0.00811		0.00335	
As' (cm ²)				
p'				
e = M/N (cm)	10.92	10.01	62.2	102.89
e = M/N + u (cm)				
e = M/N - u (cm)				
e/h	0.218	0.200		
d/e				
d'/h	0.122	0.218		
d'/d				
Ne/bd ² (kg/cm ²)	22.19	23.05	7.81	6.39
k	0.928	0.973		
c	0.576	0.605	0.155	0.192
j				
1/Lc				
1/Ls				
$\beta = \sigma_s / \sigma_c$			27.67	32.30
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	38.5	38.1	50.3	44.7
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	—	—	1390	1440
τ (kg/cm ²)				
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1800		1800	
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90		90	
τ_a (kg/cm ²)				
Case number	MN-3		MN-5.6.7	
Case number	D+T+S		D+T+EA	D+T+S

§ 10. Calculation of Stairway

1. Slab Calculation

1) Load Calculation

$$\text{Pedestrian load} = 0.500 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{Step} = 2.5 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.33 \times 0.165 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{0.33} = 0.206 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{pavement} = 1.1 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.05 = 0.055 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\text{Slab} = 2.5 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.447 = 1.118 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$W' = 1.879 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$l = 12.51 \text{ m} (26^\circ 56' 15'')$$



$$W = W' \cdot \cos^2 \alpha$$

$$= 1.879 \times \left(\frac{11.19}{12.51} \right)^2 = 1.503$$

2) Bending moment

At the support point

$$M = -\frac{1}{12} \times 1.503 \times 12.51^2 = 19.60 \text{ tm}$$

At the span center point

$$M = \frac{1}{24} \times 1.503 \times 12.51^2 = 9.80 \text{ tm}$$

3) Calculation of Bending stress

At the support point



$$A_s = D25 - 12.5 \text{ cm} = 70.57 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{70.57}{100 \times 34.9} = 0.0162$$

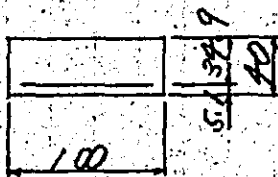
Nomogram number M-1

$$1/LC = 5.31 \quad 1/LS = 101$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{19.60 \times 10^5}{100 \times 34.9^2} \times 5.31 = 85.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 90 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = \text{---} \times 101 = 1630 \text{ " } < 1800 \text{ "}$$

At the span center point



$$A_s = D25 - 25.0 \text{ cm} = 20.27 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$p = \frac{20.27}{100 \times 34.9} = 0.00581$$

Nomogram number M-1

$$1/LC = 6.64 \quad 1/LS = 199$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{9.80 \times 10^5}{100 \times 34.9^2} \times 6.64 = 53.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 90 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_s = \text{---} \times 199 = 1560 \text{ " } < 1800 \text{ "}$$

Reinforcement at the support of railway
 cross section shall be $1/6$ of that of at the
 support of railway profile

$$A_s' = D25 - 12.5 \text{ dia}(8) = 40.54 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$40.54 \times 1/6 = 6.76 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_s = D16 - 25.0 \text{ dia} = 7.94 \text{ cm}^2 > 6.76 \text{ cm}^2$$

4) Shearing stress

$$S_{x/2} = 1/2 \times 1.879 \times 12.51 - 1.879 \times 0.20$$

$$= 11.38 \text{ cm}^3$$

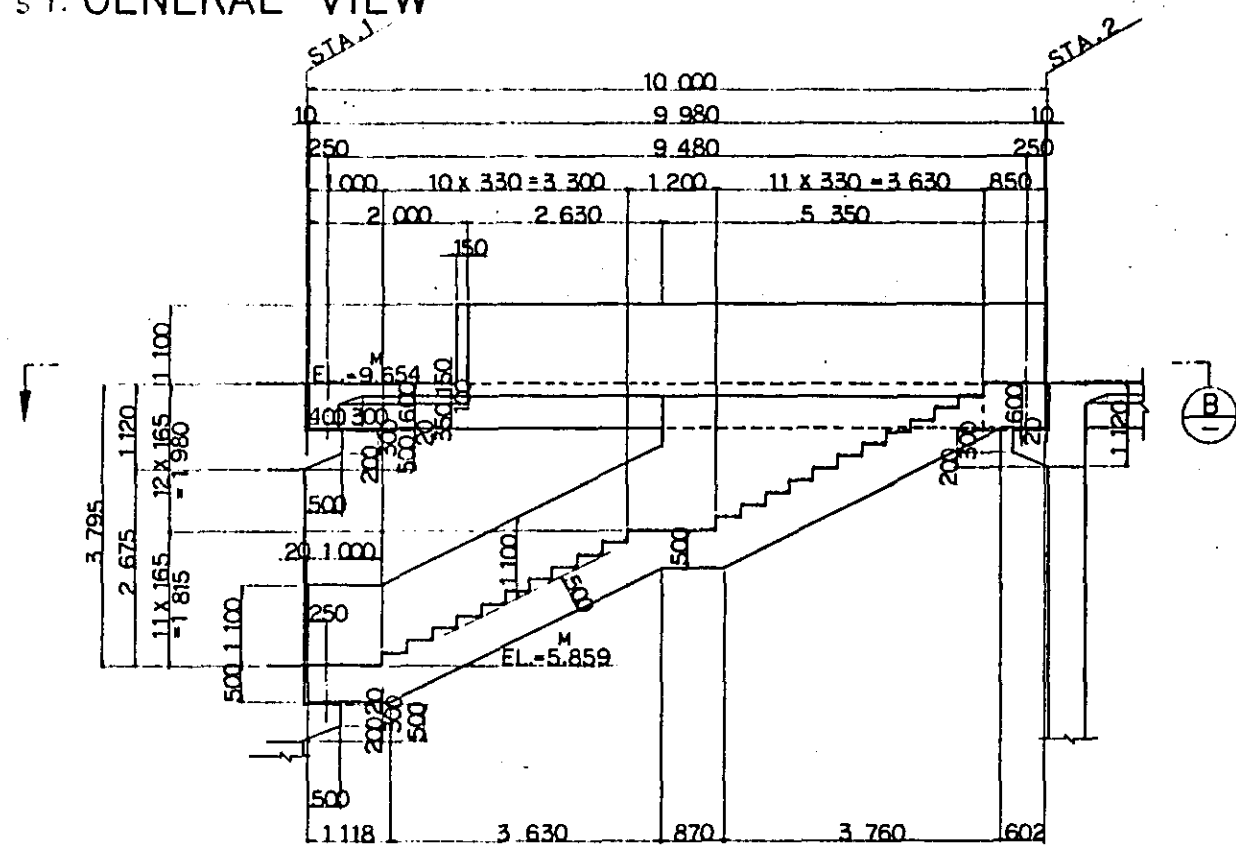
$$\tau = \frac{11.38 \times 10^3}{100 \times 39.9} = 3.26 \text{ kg/cm}^2 < 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

§§ 11. R.C. GIRDER OF PLATFORM RCP1.

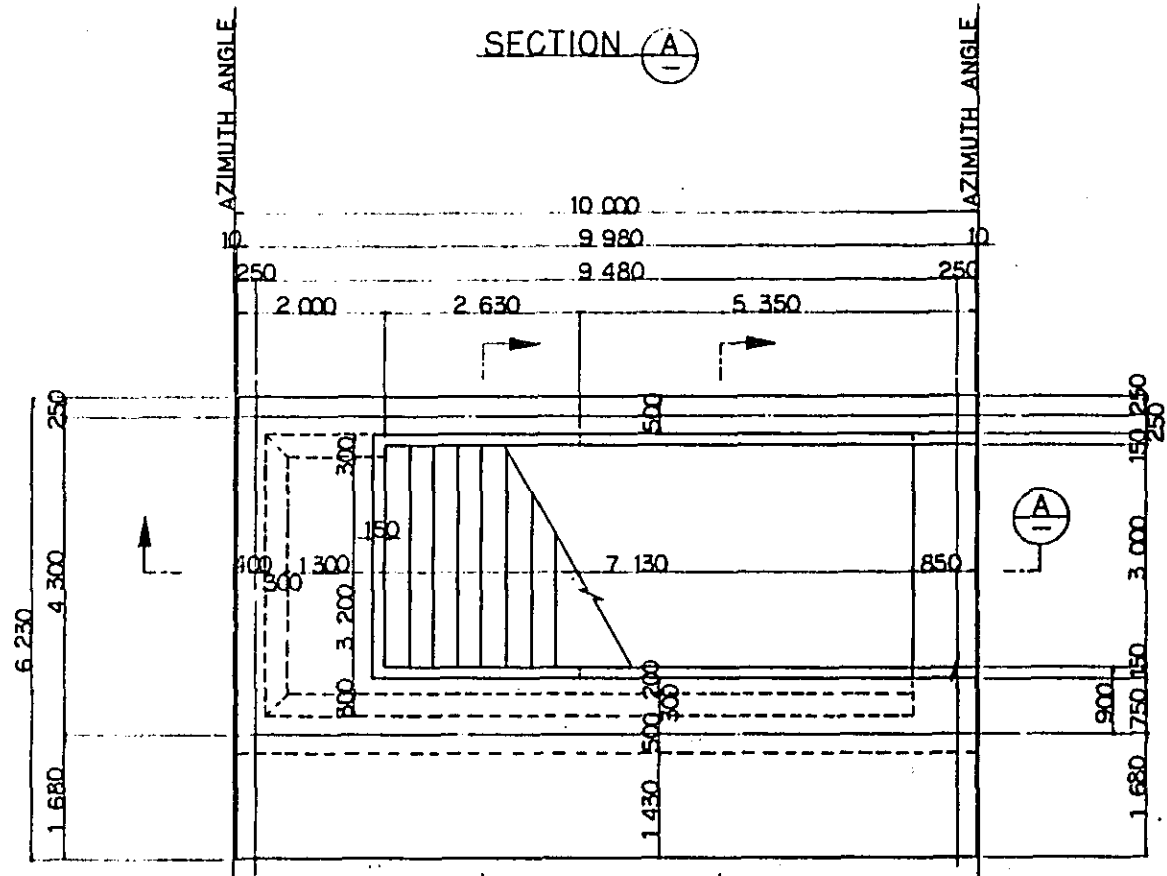
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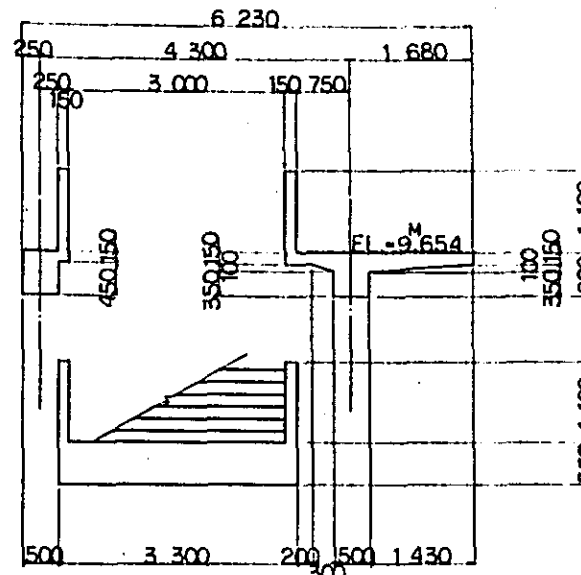
§ 1. GENERAL VIEW



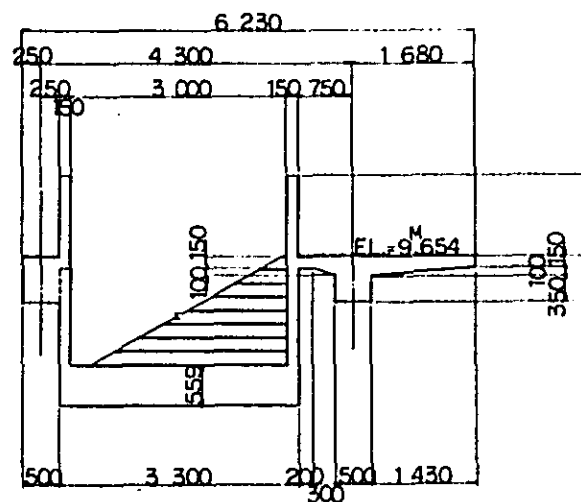
SECTION (A)



SECTION (B)



SECTION (C)



SECTION (D)

NOTES.

- 1 ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED
- 2 REFERENCE DRAWING FOR BAR ARRANGEMENT : CS-248-250

DIMENSION SCHEDULE

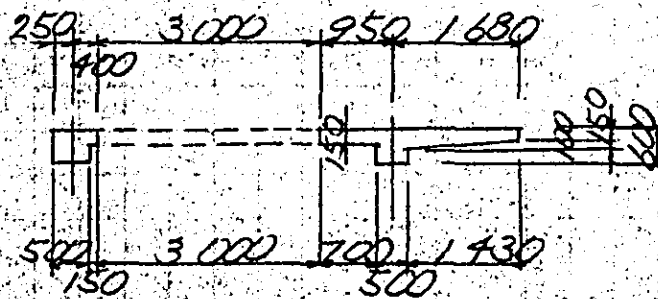
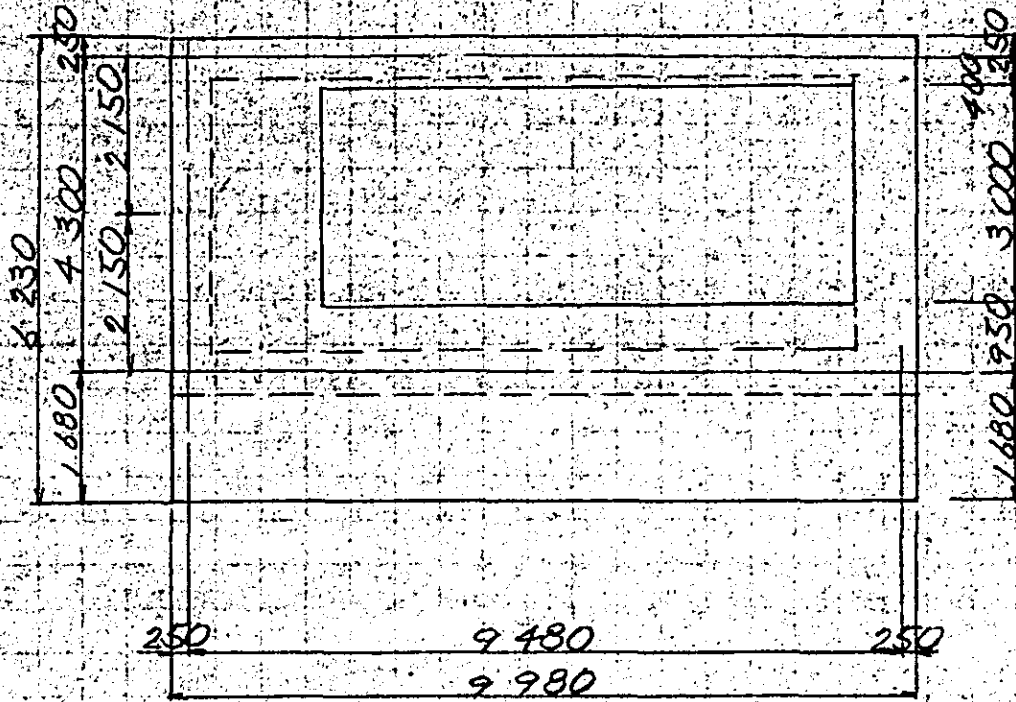
	STATION	AZIMUTH ANGLE
RCP 1	STA. 2 17 ^K 340 ^M 000	345° 30' 45"
	STA. 1 17 ^K 350 ^M 000	'
RCP 2	STA. 1 17 ^K 380 ^M 000	345° 30' 45"
	STA. 2 17 ^K 390 ^M 000	'

§2 Calculation of slab

VP2 (Refer. roadcut of platform
(north side))

§ 3. Calculation of main beam

(1) Configuration and dimension



(2) Load calculation

1. Dead load

• Own weight of main beam and slab

$$W_{d1} = 25 \times \left\{ (0.15 + 0.25) \times \frac{1}{2} \times 1.43 + 0.15 \times 0.70 + 0.50 \times 0.60 \right\} = 1.73 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

loads on slab

$$\text{Pavement} \quad 1.1 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.05 \times (0.80 + 1.68) = 0.136 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{handrail} \quad 25 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times 0.15 \times 1.10 = 0.413 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

$$0.55 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

2. pedestrian load (people load)

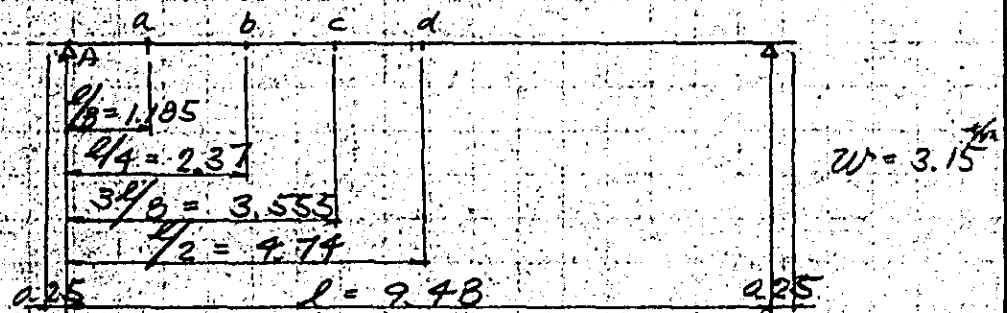
$$w = 0.35 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}^2} \times (0.80 + 1.68) = 0.87 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

3. Total of loads

$$\Sigma W_{d+P} = 1.73 + 0.55 + 0.87 = 3.15 \frac{\text{t}}{\text{m}}$$

(3) Calculation of sectional forces

(1) Calculation of bending moment



$$M_a = \frac{1}{2} \times 3.15 \times 1.185 \times (9.48 - 1.185) = 15.48 \text{ m}^2$$

$$M_b = \frac{1}{2} \times 3.15 \times 2.37 \times (9.48 - 2.37) = 26.54$$

$$M_c = \frac{1}{2} \times 3.15 \times 3.555 \times (9.48 - 3.555) = 33.17$$

$$M_d = \frac{1}{2} \times 3.15 \times 9.48^2 = 35.39$$

(2) Calculation of bending shear

at the $H/2$ point

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 3.15 \times 9.48 - \frac{1}{2} \times 0.60 \times 3.15$$

$$= 13.99$$

Effective width

$$b_e = 0.50 + 2 \times (0.10 + \frac{1}{6} \times 9.48 \times 0.6)$$

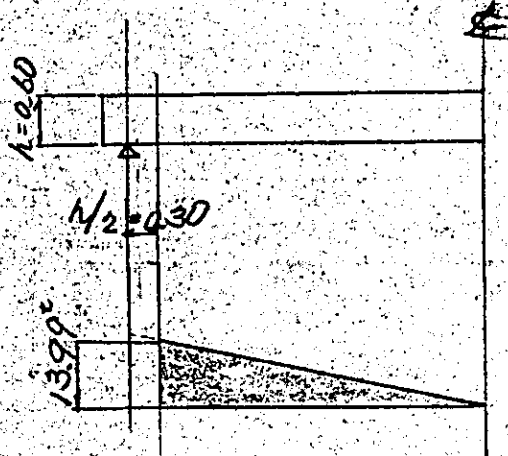
$$= 2.12 \text{ m}$$

a) Calculation of bending stress

M (cm)	35.39		
N (t)			
S (t)			
b (cm)	212		
h (cm)	60		
d (cm)	51.9		
d' (cm)	8.1		
A_s (cm ²)	025 - 5 = 50.67		
p	0.00461		
A_s (cm ²)	$\frac{t}{d} = 15$ $\frac{t}{d} = 0.289$		
p'			
$e = M/N$ (cm)			
$e = M/N + u$ (cm)			
$e = M/N - u$ (cm)			
e/h			
d/e			
d'/h			
d'/d			
M/bd^2 (kg/cm ²)	6.20		
k	0.310		
c			
j	0.898		
$1/L_c$			
$1/L_s$			
$\beta = as/ac$			
σ_c (kg/cm ²)	44.8		
σ_s (kg/cm ²)	1.500		
τ (kg/cm ²)			
σ_{sa} (kg/cm ²)	1.800		
σ_{ca} (kg/cm ²)	90		
τ_a (kg/cm ²)			
Nonogram Number	M-47.48		
Combination	D+P		

(3) Shearing stress

Shearing stress caused by bending

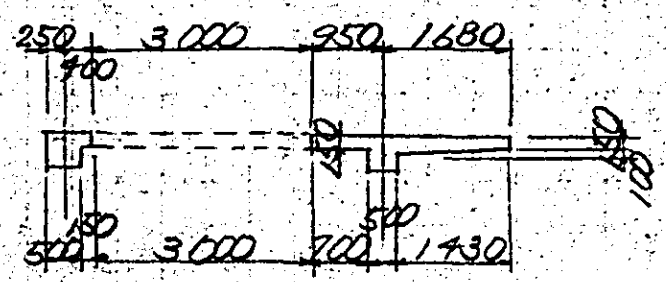
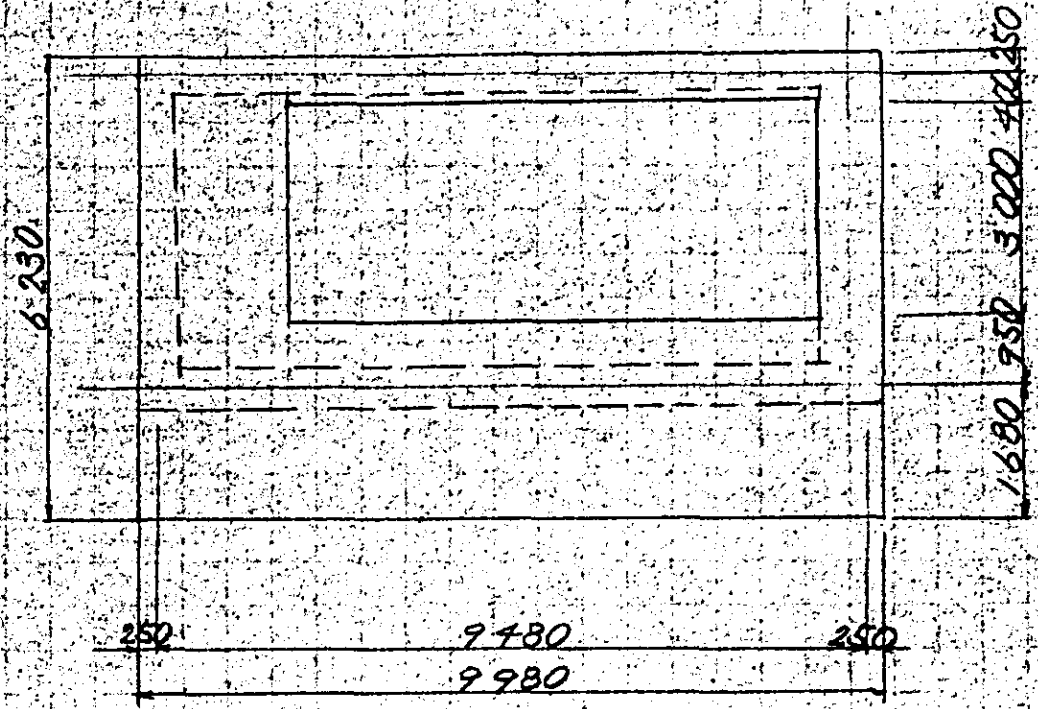


a) Shearing stress of the member of uniform height

$$\tau = \frac{S}{b \cdot d}$$

$$\tau_1 = \frac{13.99 \times 10^3}{50 \times 54.7} = 5.12 \text{ kg/cm}^2 > 3.9 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

(4) Calculation of Torsional moment



1) Moment of supporting point at the intermediate span

Pavement $1.1 \frac{t}{m^3} \times 0.05 = 0.055 \frac{t}{m^2}$

Slab $2.5 \times 0.15 = 0.375 \frac{t}{m^2}$

$0.430 \frac{t}{m^2}$

$M = 0.43 \times 0.95^2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 0.199 \text{ tm}$