

**REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS
DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF HIGHWAYS**

**THE FEASIBILITY STUDY
OF
THE LOCAL ROAD DEVELOPMENT
IN THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA**

KABUPATEN REPORT 26

KABUPATEN SUMBA BARAT

MARCH 1986

JAPAN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY

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PREFACE

This is the Kabupaten Report of the Feasibility Study of the Local Road Development in the Republic of Indonesia for Kabupaten Sumba Barat in Nusa Tenggara Timur Province. The report has been prepared by the Study Team of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (hereinafter called JICA).

Based upon a request from the Government of Indonesia, the Government of Japan arranged for JICA to conduct the Study and JICA accordingly organized a Study Team. The study was carried out using data which were generally prepared by the Kabupaten, routed through the province, under the instructions of Bina Marga of the Ministry of Public Works and Bangda of the Ministry of Home Affairs.

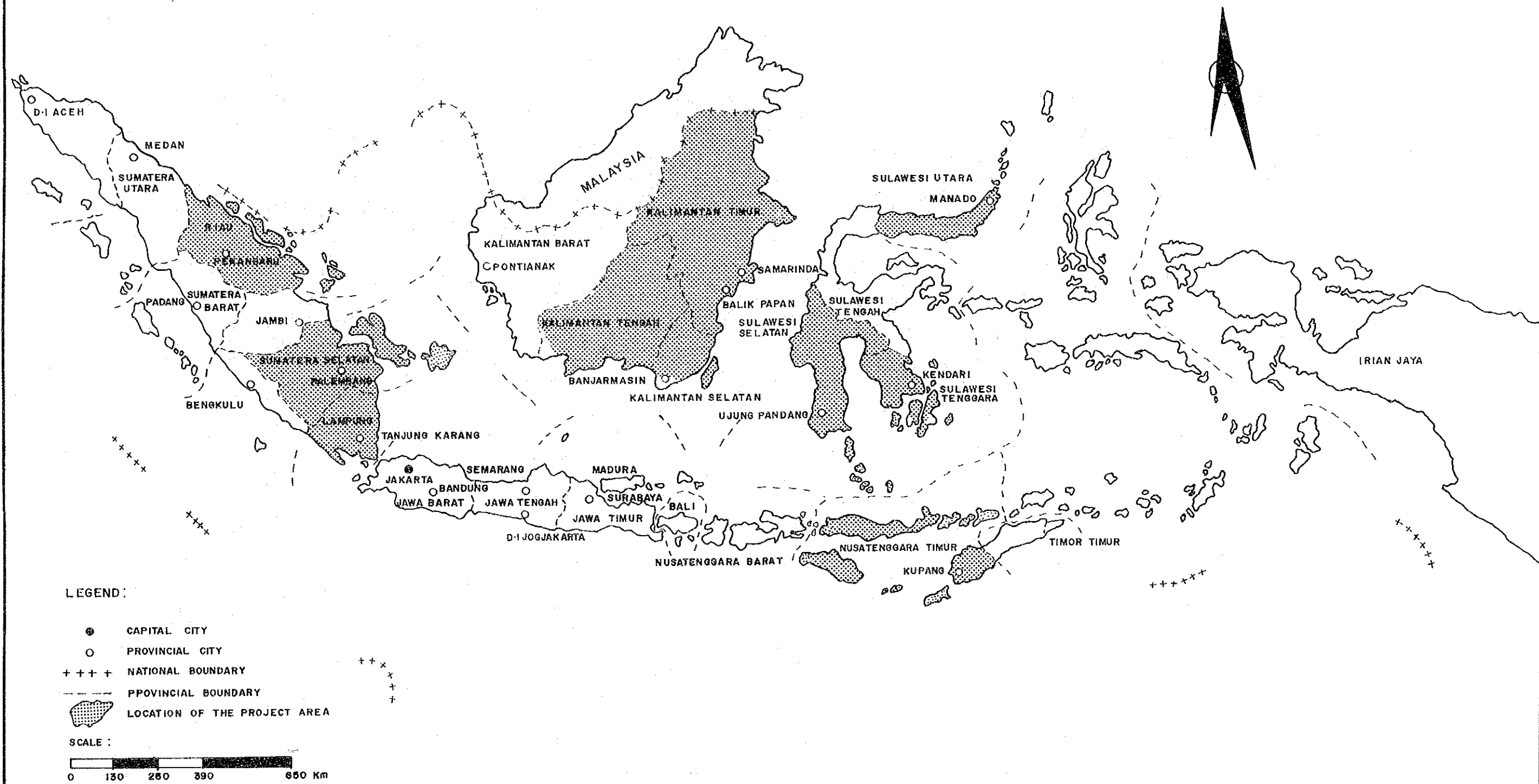
Since the study period was limited, without cooperation of Bina Marga, Bangda and local governments of both province and Kabupaten in collecting the data, the study would not have been completed within the period.

The report consists of the results of the feasibility study and proposed implementation programme of the local road development in the Kabupaten.

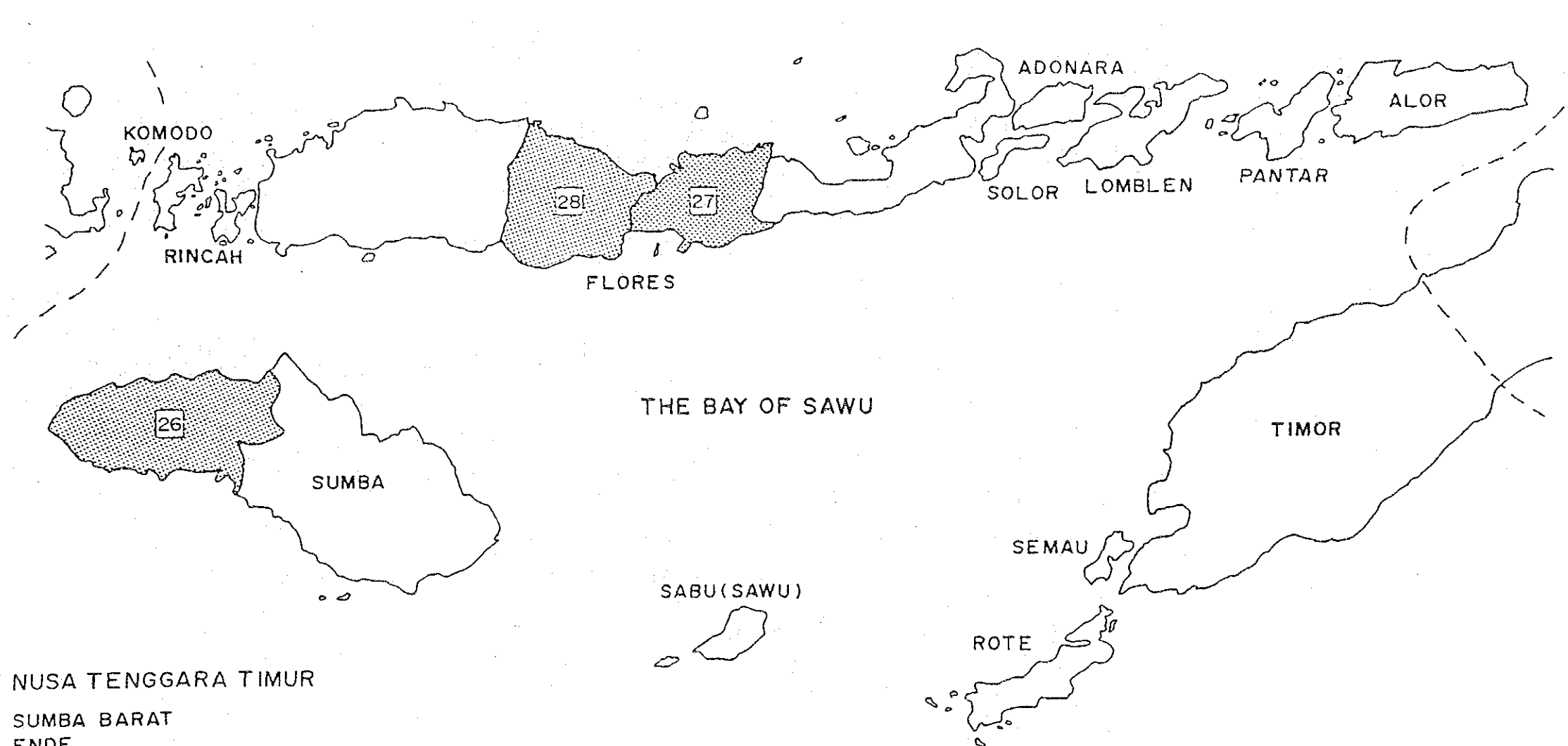
The simplified economic feasibility evaluation methodology utilized for the study was established by the Study Team in Phase I Study through a pilot study of seven (7) model Kabupatens, and is described in the Main Report.

The purpose of the study for the Kabupaten is mainly to estimate the total Project Cost for the local road development but only limited data is available for study base. Therefore a detailed survey and design for the improvement of the Kabupaten roads should be carried out before commencing the Project together with a review of this report.

LOCATION MAP OF THE PROJECT AREAS




NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR
 PROV. NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR



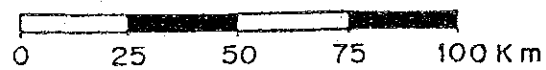
PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

- 26 · KAB · SUMBA BARAT
- 27 · KAB · ENDE
- 28 · KAB · NGADA

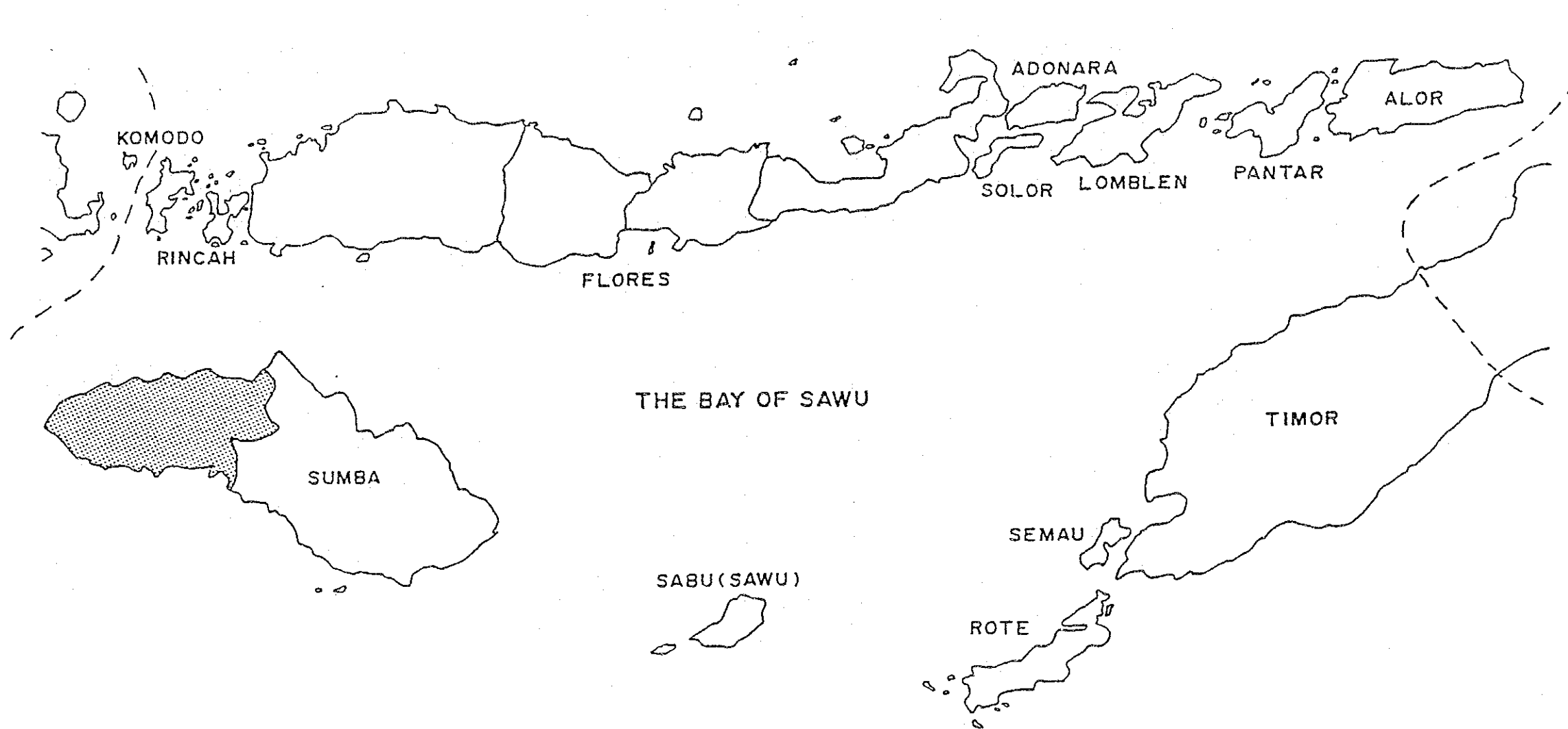
LEGEND :

- PROVINCIAL BOUDER
-  LOCATION OF THE PROPOSED AREA


SCALE :



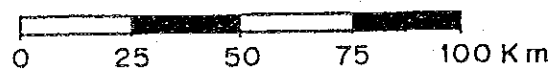
NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR
PROV · NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR
KAB · SUMBA BARAT



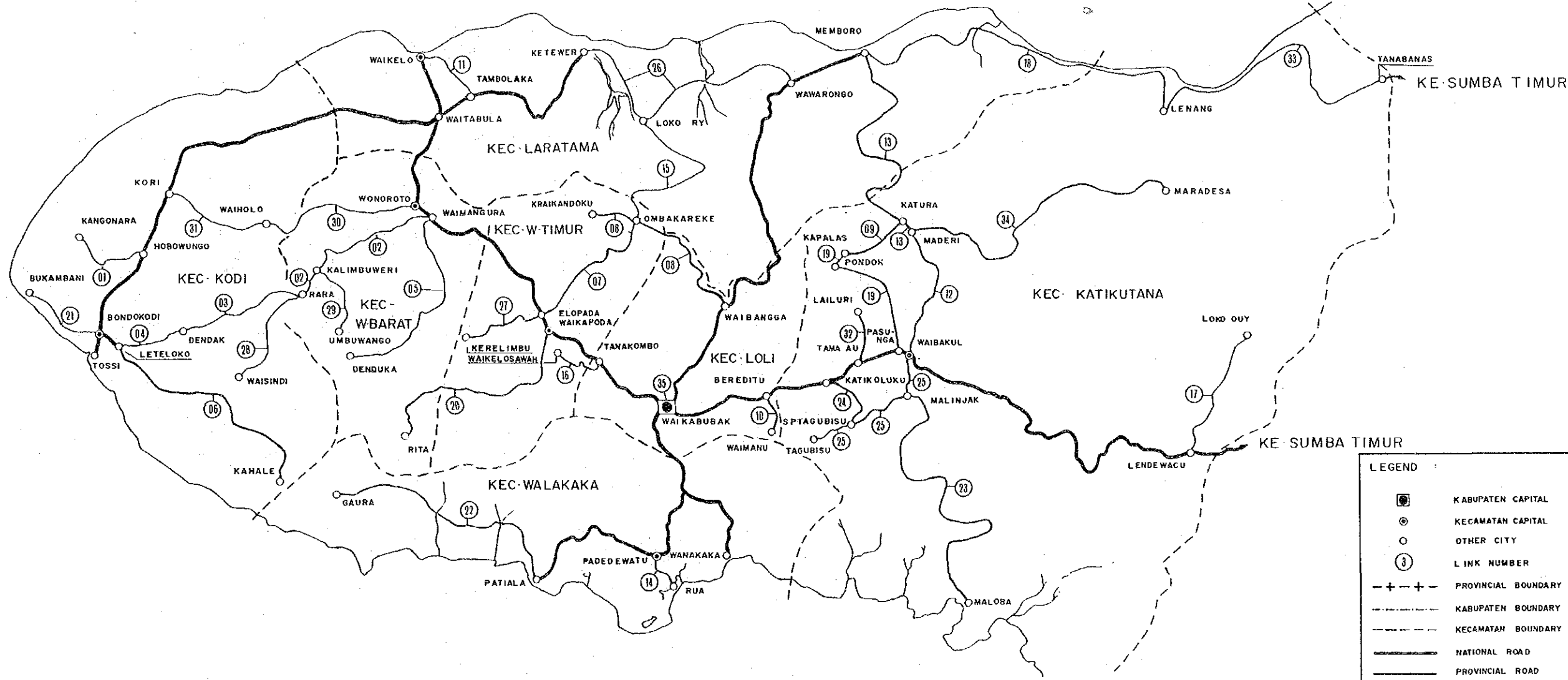
LEGEND :

- PROVINCIAL BOUNDARY
-  LOCATION OF THE PROJECT AREA

SCALE :



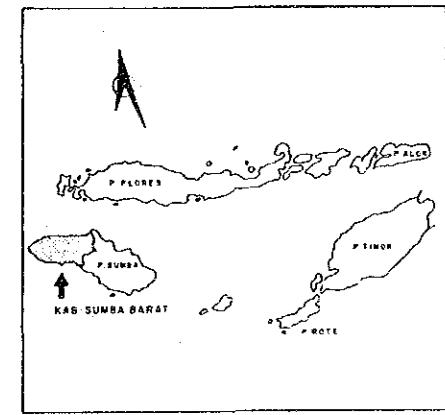
KAB. SUMBA BARAT



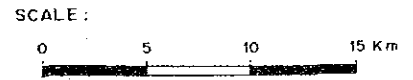
LEGEND

- KABUPATEN CAPITAL
- KECAMATAN CAPITAL
- OTHER CITY
- LINK NUMBER
- PROVINCIAL BOUNDARY
- KABUPATEN BOUNDARY
- KECAMATAN BOUNDARY
- NATIONAL ROAD
- PROVINCIAL ROAD
- KABUPATEN ROAD
- RIVER

LOCATION MAP



THE FEASIBILITY STUDY OF THE LOCAL ROAD DEVELOPMENT IN THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA		
TITLE :		
SOURCE :	SCALE :	PROVINCE :
DIREKTORAT JENDERAL CIPTA KARYA	AS SHOWN	NUSATENGARA TIMUR KABUPATEN SUMBA BARAT



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Chapter 1 BACKGROUND OF THE KABUPATEN

1.1 Topographic and Meteorological Conditions

1.1.1 Location and Topography

Kabupaten Sumba Barat is located on the west of Sumba Island taking up approximately one third of the island area. Its north coast faces Flores and Sumba Islands, the main islands of Nusa Tenggara Barat Province, on the opposite shore across the Sumba Strait, and its south coast faces the Indian Ocean. In the island it is bordered by Kabupaten Sumba Timur.

The island is almost wholly covered with volcanic mountains which present a high undulating appearance, and on the south coast steep slopes fall directly into the sea. However on the other side of the island the north coast is composed of easy slopes which form a few flat lands in places. Along the seashore of the north coast there are coral reefs. In the centre of the island the tableland is considered to be a crater basin surrounded by crater walls and extends to where the capital of the Kabupaten, Waikabubak, is located in the centre.

1.1.2 Meteorological Conditions

The average number of rainy days and the average amount of yearly rainfall in Kabupaten Sumba Barat are 97 days and 1,888 mm respectively.

One year in the Kabupaten consists of a rainy season and a dry season. The dry season is from May through October in general. However this is variable as Table 1-1-1 shows.

The number of working days which is necessary for planning the construction schedule in chapter 6, is estimated at 250 days using the following formula based upon the data shown in the table referred to above.

$$\text{Working Days} = 365 - \text{Holidays} - \text{Rainy Days} + (\text{Rainy Days} \times \frac{\text{Holiday}}{365}) + (0.10 \times \text{Rainy Days})$$

Where :

- Holidays consist of 52 Sundays and 13 national holidays; and
- 10% of rainy days are assumed to be workable days.

Table 1-1-1

METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS

PROVINCE : Nusa Tenggara Timur
KABUPATEN : Sumba Barat

STATION : Waikabubak

MONTH	1 9 8 0		1 9 8 1		1 9 8 2		1 9 8 3		1 9 8 4	
	RAINY DAYS	RAINFALL (mm)	RAINY DAYS	RAINFALL (mm)	RAINY DAYS	RAINFALL (mm)	RAINY DAYS	RAINFALL (mm)	RAINY DAYS	RAINFALL (mm)
January	14	311	20	475	14	389	8	190	20	460
February	11	212	14	210	10	220	13	309	21	430
March	8	132	11	221	9	200	12	260	19	407
April	9	246	10	222	12	145	8	163	15	342
May	2	31	9	212	2	37	8	117	9	157
June	1	2	19	101	3	34	2	23	4	41
July	1	8	7	81	1	3	1	11	2	16
August	1	29	2	30	1	6	1	6	2	17
September	1	3	5	103	1	4	3	20	8	127
October	3	56	4	56	1	10	8	238	5	91
November	10	248	13	269	5	75	8	131	11	186
December	16	394	15	251	10	164	5	127	18	382
Total	76	1,671	129	2,231	69	1,287	77	1,595	134	2,656

NOTES : Data show the mean value of 10 stations.

1.2 Socio-Economic Conditions

1.2.1 Population

The population of Kabupaten Sumba Barat in 1984 was 261,721 which was approximately 8.9% of the 2,947,900 total population of Nusa Tenggara Timur Province as shown in Table 1-2-1.

The population density was 0.57 persons per ha which was almost the same as the provincial density of 0.61.

The recent annual average growth rate of population of the Kabupaten is 3.0% which is higher than both the provincial rate of 2.3% and the national rate of 2.2%. This may be a result of the natural increase of population.

The population of each Kecamatan and its proportion to the Kabupaten population is shown in Table 1-2-2.

Table 1-2-1 POPULATION BY KABUPATEN

DESCRIPTION	POPULATION	AAGR (%)	AREA (ha)	POPULATION DENSITY (persons/ha)	SURVEY YEAR
KABUPATEN:					
SUMBA BARAT	261,721	3.0	458,700	0.57	1984
ENDE	214,627	2.0	204,650	1.05	1984
NGADA	183,532	2.0	303,788	0.60	1984
PROVINCE:					
NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR	2,846,400	} 2.3	4,787,600	} 0.61	1982
	2,917,900		4,787,600		1983
	2,947,900		4,787,600		1984
JAWA IS. (Excluding DKI JAKARTA)	91,126,900	1.7	13,159,700	6.92	-
INDONESIA	161,579,500	2.2	191,944,300	0.84	-

Notes :

1. Sources:

Kabupaten; Kabupaten concerned with the study

Province ; Jawa and Indonesia:

Statistical yearbook of Indonesia 1984, published by the Central statistics Bureau.

2. AAGR ; Average Annual Growth Rate.

Table 1-2-2

POPULATION BY KECAMATAN

Year : 1984

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

KECAMATAN	POPULATION	PROPORTION (%)
WALAKAKA	24,195	9.2
KODI	62,023	23.8
WAIWEWA BARAT	37,677	14.4
WAIWEWA TIMUR	42,187	16.1
LOLI	19,503	7.5
LARATAMA	35,378	13.5
KATIKUTANA	30,860	11.7
KOPETA WAIKABUBAK	9,898	3.8
TOTAL	261,721	100

1.2.2 Land Use

In Kabupaten Sumba Barat, 166,919 ha of the current available land use area, which is approximately 37.1% of the 450,700 ha total area of the Kabupaten, is used for living purposes and for industrial activity of the inhabitants of the Kabupaten. It is the total value of columns (1) through (6) in Table 1-2-3.

The current available land use area consists of 143,448 ha of agricultural harvest area, 10,371 ha of residential area and 13,100 ha of usable open space which are 85.9%, 6.2% and 7.9% of the current available land use area respectively.

The agricultural harvest area consists of 75,359 ha of paddy field, 59,819 ha of plantation and 8,270 ha of other cultivated area which are 52.5%, 41.7% and 5.8% of the agricultural harvest area respectively.

It can be realized from the land use that the main industrial production in the Kabupaten is food crops, especially paddy.

Table 1-2-3

LAND USE

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

KABUPATEN	(ha)										TOTAL AREA	SURVEY YEAR
	WET PADDY FIELD	UPLAND PADDY FIELD	OTHER CUL-TIVATED AREA	PLANTATION AREA	RESIDENTIAL AREA	USABLE OPEN SPACE	RIVER & LAKE AREA	FORESTRY AREA	OTHERS	AREA		
SUMBA BARAT	13,298 (3.0)	62,061 (13.8)	8,270 (1.8)	59,819 (13.3)	10,271 (2.3)	13,100 (2.9)	42,805 (9.5)	56,043 (12.4)	192,133 (41.0)	450,700 (100)	1984	
ENDE	1,401 (0.7)	7,954 (3.9)	14,970 (7.3)	16,300 (8.0)	9,987 (4.9)	100,000 (48.8)	19,485 (9.5)	33,878 (16.6)	675 (0.3)	204,650 (100)	1984	
NGADA	7,250 (2.4)	38,995 (12.5)	43,839 (14.4)	12,864 (4.2)	3,175 (1.0)	43,832 (14.4)	32 (0)	110,865 (36.5)	43,837 (14.4)	303,788 (100)	1984	

Notes :

1. The value in () denotes the proportion
2. Source : Kabupaten concerned with the study

1.2.3 Agriculture

The cultivated area and food crop production in Kabupaten Sumba Barat in 1984 were 45,763 ha and 119,070 ton respectively as shown in Table 1-2-4. Of food crops, the area and production of paddy, which consists of wet paddy and upland paddy, was 18,327 ha and 40,258 ton respectively which are 40.0% and 33.8% of the total food crops. The yield rate of paddy production is 2.20 ton per ha.

Production of maize, cassava and other food crops amounts to 78,812 ton and accounts for 66.2% of the total food crops. Thus, in this Kabupaten paddy is not so predominant compared with other Kabupatens.

As the table shows, average annual growth rates of area and production of paddy in 1980 through 1984 were 13.0% and 21.1% respectively which indicate a very favorable development of paddy production. Wet and upland paddy both contribute to the production. It is important for future agricultural improvement in the Kabupaten to reclaim new paddy fields in the coastal area and in the river basins in addition to improvement of productivity.

The commodity crops are produced in the plantations. The area and production of plantation crops in 1983 were 38,564 ha and 2,646 ton respectively with current growth rates of 0.4% and 1.3% as shown in Table 1-2-5. Thus the plantation crop which is exported is an important agricultural product. However current growth of production is stagnant. Some changes are expected considering the international balance of supply and demand.

The population of the agricultural sector which is assumed from the employment in the Kabupaten is 71.5% of the total population as shown in Table 1-2-6. Thus this is an agricultural Kabupaten.

It is suggested that the Kabupaten takes measures to develop paddy production by appropriation of plant or facilities investment.

Table 1-2-4

AREA AND PRODUCTION OF FOOD CROPS

KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

CULTIVATED AREA							
ITEM	YEAR						AAGR (%)
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	
PADDY	7,402	8,014	19,498	13,286	14,826	18,327	13.0
OTHERS	26,709	26,246	31,385	26,512	22,969	27,436	0.5
TOTAL	34,111	34,260	50,883	39,798	37,795	45,763	6.1

PRODUCTION							
ITEM	YEAR						AAGR (%)
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	
PADDY	10,114	18,744	38,094	34,321	39,422	40,258	21.1
OTHERS	16,823	122,888	66,253	97,651	77,433	78,812	36.2
TOTAL	26,937	141,632	104,347	131,972	116,855	119,070	34.6

YIELD RATE							
ITEM	YEAR						AGGR (%)
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	
PADDY	1.37	2.34	1.95	2.58	2.66	2.20	5.0

Notes :

1. AAGR : Average annual growth rate
2. Source : Kabupaten concerned with the study

Table 1-2-5 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PLANTATION CROPS
Year : 1983

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR				
KABUPATEN	AREA (ha)	PRODUCTION (ton)	AAGR (%)	
			AREA	PRODUCTION
SUMBA BARAT	38,564	2,646	0.4	1.3
ENDE	15,309	3,106	5.1	0
NGADA	40,183	10,891	16.5	16.5

Table 1-2-6 POPULATION OF AGRICULTURAL SECTOR

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR					
KABUPATEN	AGRICULTURAL SECTOR	TOTAL POPULATION	PROPORTION (%)	AAGR (%)	SURVEY
					YEAR
SUMBA BARAT	187,000	261,721	71.5	2.5	1984
ENDE	178,000	214,627	83.0	5.0	1984
NGADA	160,000	183,532	84.2	5.0	1984

Notes :

1. AAGR : Average annual growth rate
2. Source Kabupaten concerned with the Study

1.2.4 Other Economic Activities

Notable economic activities excluding agriculture in Kabupaten Sumba Barat are forestry, fishery and livestock sectors. However those industries have just enough production volume to supply for the consumption of the Kabupaten itself.

The following table shows the current growth rates of the above mentioned sectors.

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>AAGR (%)</u>
Timber production (m ³)	2,685	3,013	3.0
Fishery production (ton)	38	50	7.0
Livestock production (ton)	64	69	2.0

1.3 Present Status of Kabupaten Roads

1.3.1 Outline of Road Networks

In Kabupaten Sumba Barat there is one national road which runs across the Kabupaten from east to west. It leads to Waikelo from Lende Wacu via Waikabubak, the Kabupaten capital. One provincial road crosses the national road at Waikabubak from north to south. It leads to Patiala and Wanakaka from Memboro via Waikabubak. The other provincial road runs from Ketewer to Tossi and Leteloko in the west region of the Kabupaten and crosses the national road at Waitabula.

These national and provincial roads play an important role as the regional trunk roads of the Kabupaten. The Kabupaten roads are developed along the regional trunk roads as access roads.

The area near the east boundary of the Kabupaten and the south coastal area are mostly covered by steep slopes and hills due to the geographical conditions peculiar to a volcanic island. Therefore Kabupaten roads are not yet developed in these areas. However relative high density Kabupaten road networks are formed in the north and west areas in and around Wonoroto, Waikapoda and Waibakul and also in the southwest region of the Kabupaten because these areas are flat plateaus.

Some Kabupatens in the north area are also developed to link with the regional trunk roads.

1.3.2 Road Inventory

From the road inventory data prepared by the Kabupaten, the number and total length of Kabupaten roads to be studied in Kabupaten Sumba Barat are confirmed as 35 links and 466 Km respectively. These figures exclude Kabupaten roads with no data.

According to the data the present status of the Kabupaten roads is as follows:

(1) Density of Kabupaten Roads

The density of Kabupaten roads is 1.02 m per ha. This is higher than the national density of 0.48 m per ha but distinctly lower than 2.11 m per ha which is the density in Jawa Island, excluding DKI Jakarta, as shown in the following table. Thus, the Kabupaten is situated on the way of road developing.

	<u>Total Length</u> <u>(km)</u>	<u>Area</u> <u>(ha)</u>	<u>Density</u> <u>(m/ha)</u>
Kabupaten : Sumba Barat	466	458,700	1.02
Province : Nusa Tenggara Timur	1,882	967,138	1.95
Jawa Is. (Excluding DKI Jakarta)	27,715	13,159,700	2.11
Indonesia	92,038	191,944,300	0.48

Notes : 1. The value for the province is the total value for the Kabupatens included in the study.

2. The source of data are as follows:

Kabupaten and Province : Bina Marga Inventory

Jawa and Indonesia : Statistical Yearbook of Indonesia 1984, published by the Central Statistics Bureau

(2) Kabupaten Road Surface Type

The type of surface on the Kabupaten roads in the Kabupaten is shown in Table 1-3-1.

The legend used in the table is as follows:

ASP : Asphalt

Table 1-3-1 EXISTING ROAD LENGTH BY SURFACE TYPE

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUNDA BARAT

(Km)								(Km)							
LOZ (?)	THH	BTD	KRK	ASP	L.L	TOTAL		LOZ (?)	THH	BTD	KRK	ASP	L.L	TOTAL	
LINK 1	0					0		LINK 18	32					32	
LINK 2		17				17		LINK 19	2	9				11	
LINK 3		13				13		LINK 20		18				18	
LINK 4	6					7		LINK 21	7					7	
LINK 5	2	20				22		LINK 22		25				25	
LINK 6	15	4				20		LINK 23	13					14	
LINK 7		15				15		LINK 24		6				6	
LINK 8		16				16		LINK 25		12				12	
LINK 9	6					6		LINK 26		20				20	
LINK 10		3				3		LINK 27		9				9	
LINK 11	6					6		LINK 28	2	4				6	
LINK 12		15				15		LINK 29		6				6	
LINK 13	24					24		LINK 30	2	13				15	
LINK 14		4				4		LINK 31		9				9	
LINK 15		13				13		LINK 32		5				5	
LINK 16	2			2		4		LINK 33	27					27	
LINK 17	2	10				12		LINK 34	11					11	
								LINK 35		9		19		28	
TOTAL									167	275		22		466	
RATIO									36	59	0	5	0	(%)	

KRK : Gravel/Stone/Telford/Water Bound Macadam

TNH : Earth

LL : Others

Comparison of the proportion of surface type in the Kabupaten with other regions is as follows:

	<u>ASP</u>	<u>KRK</u>	<u>TNH/LL</u>
Kabupaten : Sumba Barat	4.7	59.2	36.0
Province : Nusa Tenggara Timur	1.6	26.5	71.9
Jawa Is. (Excluding DKI Jakarta)	56.2	25.0	18.8
Indonesia	26.0	26.6	47.4

Thus, in the Kabupaten the proportion of Kabupaten roads with asphalt surface is much lower either than that of Indonesia and of Jawa Island. The proportion of low grade roads such as earth roads and others is comparatively high. This means that the road classification in the Kabupaten is low.

(3) Surface Condition of Kabupaten Roads

The surface condition of the Kabupaten roads classified as good, fair, poor and bad which are shown as BA, SD, RU and RB respectively, are summarized in Table 1-3-2.

Comparison of the proportions of the various surface conditions of the Kabupaten roads in the Kabupaten with other regions is as follows:

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>Bad</u>
Kabupaten : Sumba Barat	18.0	7.1	18.9	6.0
Province : Nusa Tenggara Timur	13.8	29.5	30.7	26.0
Jawa Is. (Excluding DKI Jakarta)	45.6	29.8	19.6	5.0
Indonesia	43.5	21.8	21.1	13.6

Table 1-3-2

EXISTING ROAD CODITION BY SURFACE TYPE

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

111

NO	TWH				BIB				WRK				ASP				L.L				
	BA	SD	RU	RD	BA	SD	RU	RD	BA	SD	RU	RD	BA	SD	RU	RD	BA	SD	RU	RD	
LINK 1		83	18	19																	
LINK 2						71	12	17													
LINK 3						82	11	7													
LINK 4		48	19	33						68	23	15									
LINK 5		40	18	43		79	9	12													
LINK 6		83	14	23		70	10	20					80	10	10						
LINK 7					16	57	25	2													
LINK 8					8	41	51														
LINK 9		58	30	12																	
LINK 10						82	18														
LINK 11		44	56																		
LINK 12						83	17														
LINK 13		50	50																		
LINK 14						85	16														
LINK 15					66	30	5														
LINK 16		88	13										45	30		23					
LINK 17		40	60		44	39	18														
LINK 18		78	22																		
LINK 19		75	23			75	25														
LINK 20					25	48	28														
LINK 21		78	12	10																	
LINK 22						93	6														
LINK 23		43	57															20	80		
LINK 24						81	15	4													
LINK 25						94	6														
LINK 26					91	9															
LINK 27					21	49	30														
LINK 28	43	55	13	20	79	10	10														
LINK 29					88	9	3														
LINK 30		50	18	33		80	10	18													
LINK 31						74	20	6													
LINK 32					82	18															
LINK 33		78	11	12																	
LINK 34		70	30																		
LINK 35					64	26	10							96	6						
AVERAGE	1	61	23	11	24	58	15	3	0	60	15	15	74	15	3	8	0	10	80	0	
LENGTH		167 Km				275 Km				1 Km				22 Km				1 Km			
(Km)	2	102	45	18	66	160	41	8	0	1	0	0	16	3	1	2	0	0	1	0	

The surface condition level of the Kabupaten roads in the Kabupaten is similar to that of Indonesia and Jawa Island. The propotion in good condition is relatively high.

(4) Terrain Conditions of Kabupaten Roads

The difficulty of road improvement is mainly dependent upon the terrain conditions.

The terrain conditions of the Kabupaten roads, classified as flat, hilly, mountainous and swampy which are shown as DT, BK, GN and RW, are summarized in Table 1-3-3.

The proportions of terrain conditions in the Kabupaten are 88.0% flat, 11.0% hilly, 1.0% mountainous. There is no swampy area in the Kabupaten.

1.3.3 Bridge Inventory

A bridge inventory showing the existing condition of bridges on the Kabupaten roads in Kabupaten Sumba Barat was prepared by the Kabupaten.

The bridge types are classified as timber, concrete, steel and others which are shown in the inventory as KY, BT, BJ and LL respectively.

The inventory shown in Table 1-3-4 and Table 1-3-5 indicates a total of 32 bridges with a total length of 209 m of which 6 or 18.7% are timber, 9 or 9.4% are concrete and 15 or 46.9% are others. Steel bridges account for 8 or 25% of the total. On the other hand, 46 bridges with a total length of 776 m are required to be newly constructed.

Table 1-3-3 EXISTING ROAD LENGTH BY TERRAIN CONDITION

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUNBA DARAT

(Km)

LINK	DT	BK	GN	TOTAL
1	8			8
2	16	1		17
3	13			13
4	7			7
5	19	3		22
6	19		1	20
7	11	4		15
8	15	1		16
9	6			6
10	3			3
11	6			6
12	15			15
13	24			24
14	2	2		4
15	12	1		13
16	2	2		4
17	11	1		12
18	19	13		32
19	11			11
20	16	2		18
21	7			7
22	20	5		25
23	14			14
24	6			6
25	12			12
26	17	3		20
27	2	7		9
28	6			6
29	6			6
30	13	2		15
31	9			9
32	5			5
33	26	1		27
34	9	2		11
35	25	3		28
TOTAL	412	53	1	466
RATIO	88	11	0	(%)

Table 1-3-4 NUMBER AND LENGTH OF BRIDGES

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUNBA BARAT

<<<< BRIDGE >>>> (UNIT: m)

		EXISTING		NOT EXIST		TOTAL	
LINK NO	NO.	LENGTH	NO.	LENGTH	NO.	LENGTH	
2	2	9.00			2	9.00	
3	3	10.00			3	10.00	
4	2	19.00			2	19.00	
5	3	13.00			3	13.00	
6	1	24.00			1	24.00	
7	1	4.00			1	4.00	
13	2	7.00	2	305.00	4	312.00	
14			1	5.00	1	5.00	
15	2	13.00			2	13.00	
17			1	9.00	1	9.00	
18			18	146.00	18	146.00	
20	7	48.00	4	25.00	11	73.00	
22	3	22.00	6	56.00	9	78.00	
24			1	30.00	1	30.00	
26			1	24.00	1	24.00	
33			12	176.00	12	176.00	
35	6	39.50			6	39.50	
TOTAL	32	208.50	46	776.00	78	984.50	

Table 1-3-5

NUMBER OF EXISTING BRIDGES BY BRIDGE TYPE

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

KAB : SUNDA BARAT

		<<< BRIDGE >>>				(No)
I 103 (18) I	LL I	BT I	BJ I	KY I	TOTAL I	
I LINK 2 I	2 I	I	I	I	2 I	
I LINK 3 I	I I	2 I	I	I	3 I	
I LINK 4 I	I I	I	I I	I	2 I	
I LINK 5 I	I I	I I	I I	I	3 I	
I LINK 6 I	I	I	I I	I	1 I	
I LINK 7 I	I I	I	I	I	1 I	
I LINK 13 I	2 I	I	I	I	2 I	
I LINK 14 I	I	I	I	I	I	
I LINK 15 I	I I	I	I I	I	2 I	
I LINK 17 I	I	I	I	I	I	
I LINK 18 I	I	I	I	I	I	
I LINK 20 I	I	I	I I	6 I	7 I	
I LINK 22 I	I I	I	2 I	I	3 I	
I LINK 24 I	I	I	I	I	I	
I LINK 26 I	I	I	I	I	I	
I LINK 33 I	I	I	I	I	I	
I LINK 35 I	5 I	I	I I	I	6 I	
I TOTAL I	15 I	3 I	8 I	6 I	32 I	
I RATIO I	47 I	9 I	25 I	19 I	12 I	

The number of existing bridges by span length is as follows:

<u>Bridge Type</u>	<u>Span Length (m)</u>										<u>Total</u>
	<u><3</u>	<u><5</u>	<u><8</u>	<u><10</u>	<u><12</u>	<u><14</u>	<u><16</u>	<u><18</u>	<u><20</u>	<u><99</u>	
Timber	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Concrete	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Steel	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	8
Others	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Total	14	10	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	32

Existing bridges are various types but steel bridge is prevailing.

The majority of spanlengths is less than 3 m.

1.3.4 Traffic

Inventories of the average daily traffic (ADT) on the Kabupaten roads in Kabupaten Sumba Barat were prepared by the Kabupaten and are shown in Chapter 2.

From the inventories, total value of average daily trips by vehicle type and their proportions in the Kabupaten in 1985 are summarized as follows:

	<u>SEDAN</u>	<u>BUS</u>	<u>TRUCK</u>	<u>MOTOR- CYCLE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Total Trips	179	16	376	645	1,216
Proportion (%)	14.72	1.32	30.92	53.04	100.00

Source : Bina Marga Inventory

The proportions of registered vehicles by vehicle type are as follows:

	<u>SEDAN</u>	<u>BUS</u>	<u>TRUCK</u>	<u>MOTOR- CYCLE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Proportion (%)	0.00	1.23	83.42	15.35	100.00

Source : Kabupaten.

Thus, the proportion of motorcycles in the Kabupaten is by far the highest.

From the above tables the following can be observed:

- Number of total trips might be underestimated
- Proportions are probably reasonable.

Essentially, for estimation of future traffic volumes past and present traffic data together with the trend in the number of registered vehicles are important basic data. However the data obtained for the study was traffic count data for each road link in 1985 and of low reliability.

Therefore the future traffic volumes are estimated by the calculation process recommended in chapter 3 of the Main Report.

Chapter 2 ESTIMATIONS OF FUTURE TRAFFIC VOLUME AND BENEFIT

2.1 Future Traffic Volume

2.1.1 Traffic Growth Rate

The traffic growth rate used for estimation of the future traffic volume on the Kabupaten roads was estimated by the following calculation process.

Growth of Production Basis "A":

$$\sqrt{\text{Annual Population Growth of the Kabupaten} \times \text{Growth of the Total Cultivated Area}}$$

Growth of Productivity "B" :

$$\sqrt{\text{Growth of the Total Paddy Field Area} \times \text{Growth of the Paddy Production per ha}}$$

Traffic Growth Rate: Initial estimated figure:

$$GR^I = \sqrt{A \times B}$$

Traffic Growth Rate GR = Final adjusted figure:

$$\sqrt{GR^I \times \text{Trend of GDP/Capita of the Province Concerned}}$$

Results of the estimation are shown in Table 2-1-1.

Table 2-1-1 TRAFFIC GROWTH RATE ESTIMATION

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR		KAB : SUMBA BARAT	
A)	Growth Rate of Population	:	3.00 (%)
B)	Growth Rate of Cultivated Area	:	5.00 (%)
C)	Growth Rate of Rice field	:	13.00 (%)
D)	Growth Rate of Rice yield rate	:	5.00 (%)
E)	Growth Rate of GDP / capita	:	7.70 (%)

a)	Geometrical Mean (A x B)	:	4.00 (%)
b)	Geometrical Mean (C x D)	:	8.93 (%)
c)	Geometrical Mean (a x b)	:	6.43 (%)
d)	Geometrical Mean (c x E)	:	7.06 (%)

TRAFFIC GROWTH RATE		:	7.06 (%)

2.1.2 Present and Future Traffic Volume

The future traffic volumes on the Kabupaten roads in 1998 for the Project life time of ten years were estimated by the following formula :

$$T_n = T_e (1 + r)^n$$

Where :

T_n : Future traffic volume n years later

T_e : Traffic volume in 1985

r : Traffic growth rate

The results are shown in Table 2-1-2 together with the traffic volume in 1985.

Table 2-1-2

EXISTING AND FUTURE TRAFFIC VOLUME

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

KAB : SUMBA BARAT

< SPD : 1/2 >

LINK NO	INVENTORY (1985)					RATE	AFTER 13 YEARS (1998)					CLASS
	MBL	BUS	TRUK	SPD	TOTAL		MBL	BUS	TRUK	SPD	TOTAL	
1	3	0	7	5	13	7.1%	7	0	17	12	32	IIIC
2	6	2	7	20	25	7.1%	15	5	17	49	61	IIIB-2
3	4	1	5	15	18	7.1%	10	2	12	36	44	IIIC
4	8	0	12	15	28	7.1%	19	0	29	36	68	IIIB-2
5	4	1	15	20	30	7.1%	10	2	36	49	73	IIIB-2
6	4	0	10	10	19	7.1%	10	0	24	24	46	IIIC
7	6	0	8	15	22	7.1%	15	0	19	36	53	IIIB-2
8	2	0	8	10	15	7.1%	5	0	19	24	36	IIIC
9	0	0	15	20	25	7.1%	0	0	36	49	61	IIIB-2
10	4	0	2	10	11	7.1%	10	0	5	24	27	IIIC
11	50	0	30	75	118	7.1%	121	0	73	182	286	IIIB-1
12	6	2	7	20	25	7.1%	15	5	17	49	61	IIIB-2
13	0	0	25	50	50	7.1%	0	0	61	121	121	IIIB-2
14	2	0	8	8	14	7.1%	5	0	19	19	34	IIIC
15	4	0	11	15	23	7.1%	10	0	27	36	56	IIIB-2
16	10	1	4	20	25	7.1%	24	2	10	49	61	IIIB-2
17	0	0	2	4	4	7.1%	0	0	5	10	10	IIIC
18	0	0	0	0	0	7.1%	0	0	0	0	0	IIIC
19	1	0	4	10	10	7.1%	2	0	10	24	24	IIIC
20	2	0	10	11	18	7.1%	5	0	24	27	44	IIIC
21	0	0	6	4	8	7.1%	0	0	15	10	19	IIIC
22	0	0	6	4	8	7.1%	0	0	15	10	19	IIIC
23	0	0	10	15	18	7.1%	0	0	24	36	44	IIIC
24	4	0	8	10	17	7.1%	10	0	19	24	41	IIIC
25	4	1	3	15	16	7.1%	10	2	7	36	39	IIIC
26	0	0	60	20	70	7.1%	0	0	146	49	170	IIIB-2
27	0	0	5	10	10	7.1%	0	0	12	24	24	IIIC
28	2	0	8	15	18	7.1%	5	0	19	36	44	IIIC
29	2	0	18	19	30	7.1%	5	0	44	46	73	IIIB-2
30	0	0	6	10	11	7.1%	0	0	15	24	27	IIIC
31	0	0	6	10	11	7.1%	0	0	15	24	27	IIIC
32	0	0	4	5	7	7.1%	0	0	10	12	17	IIIC
33	0	0	2	3	4	7.1%	0	0	5	7	10	IIIC
34	1	0	4	3	7	7.1%	2	0	10	7	17	IIIC
35	50	8	40	149	173	7.1%	121	19	97	362	420	IIIB-1
PERCENT	14.72	1.32	30.92	53.04			14.72	1.32	30.92	53.04		

2.2 Benefit

2.2.1 Benefit Estimation Method

Generally, estimation of the benefit on each Kabupaten road due to the Project was made by analyzing the direct benefit i.e. the VOC reduction benefit, which was estimated by comparing "with project" and "without project" based upon the future traffic volume on the road. However for the following road links it was decided to estimate the indirect benefit through the producer's surplus benefit.

- a) Road links with present traffic volume (ADT) less than 60 equivalent 4-wheel vehicles.
- b) Road links with no 4-wheel vehicle operation at present.

The indirect benefit was changed into the future traffic volume and the VOC reduction benefit was estimated.

The VOC adopted for the estimation is shown in Table 2-2-1.

Table 2-2-1 VEHICLE OPERATION COST ON KABUPATEN ROADS

		(KM)			
SURFACE	CONDITION	SEDAN	BUS	TRUCK	MOTORCYCLE
ASPHALT	GOOD	104.7	86.2	85.4	15.9
	Fair	125.5	101.0	98.0	18.2
	Poor	164.1	135.2	138.5	22.8
	Bad	222.1	202.0	205.0	29.1
GRAVEL	Good	125.7	101.4	102.5	18.5
	Fair	145.0	124.6	127.1	21.1
	Poor	198.6	172.6	178.4	27.1
	Bad	242.7	228.9	231.2	31.8
EARTH	Fair	201.8	180.0	185.1	28.0
	Poor	240.7	218.2	225.8	31.8
	Bad	264.9	278.0	281.7	35.5

Source : Bina Marga

Table 2-2-2

FUTURE TRAFFIC VOLUME ESTIMATED
BY THE PRODUCER'S SURPLUS

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUNBA BARAT

(1998)

LINK NO	CLASS	SURFACE	MOBIL	BUS	TRUCK	SEPEDA	TOTAL
1	111B-2	KRK	15	1	31	53	74
2	111B-2	KRK	22	2	46	79	110
3	111B-2	KRK	24	2	50	85	119
4	111B-2	KRK	10	1	22	38	52
5	111B-2	KRK	30	3	63	108	150
6	111B-1	ASP	42	4	88	151	210
7	111B-2	KRK	32	3	66	114	158
8	111B-2	KRK	25	2	52	89	124
9	111C	KRK	3	0	7	12	16
10	111C	KRK	4	0	9	15	21
12	111C	KRK	9	1	18	31	44
13	111B-2	KRK	11	1	23	40	55
14	111C	KRK	7	1	14	24	34
15	111C	KRK	9	1	18	31	44
16	111E	KRK	5	0	11	18	25
17	111C	KRK	7	1	15	25	36
18	111B-2	KRK	15	1	32	56	76
19	111C	KRK	6	1	12	21	30
20	111B-1	ASP	40	4	85	146	202
21	111B-2	KRK	13	1	26	45	63
22	111B-1	ASP	42	4	89	152	211
23	111B-2	KRK	17	2	36	62	86
24	111C	KRK	3	0	7	12	16
25	111C	KRK	7	1	15	25	36
27	111B-2	KRK	19	2	41	70	97
28	111B-2	KRK	12	1	25	43	60
29	111C	KRK	8	1	17	30	41
30	111B-2	KRK	21	2	45	77	107
31	111B-2	KRK	17	1	35	60	83
32	111C	KRK	2	0	5	8	11
33	111B-2	KRK	14	1	29	50	69
34	111B-2	KRK	15	1	31	54	74

2.2.2 Benefit

The benefit estimation was carried out for each Kabupaten road. Table 2-2-3 shows a sample of the result of benefit estimation. In the table "surplus" and "VOC" show the estimation method utilized and III A, III B-1, III B-2 and III C show the road classification.

Table 2-2-3

RESULTS OF BENEFIT ESTIMATION

KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

(1000Rupiah)

	LINK 1	LINK 2	LINK 3	LINK 4	LINK 5	LINK 6	LINK 7	LINK 8	LINK 9	LINK 10
	8 Km	17 Km	13 Km	7 Km	22 Km	20 Km	15 Km	16 Km	6 Km	3 Km
	IIIB-2	IIIB-2	IIIB-2	IIIB-2	IIIB-2	IIIB-1	IIIB-2	IIIB-2	IIIC	IIIC
YEAR	Surplus	Surplus	Surplus	Surplus	Surplus	Surplus	Surplus	Surplus	Surplus	Surplus
1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	7899	11650	7245	4274	21460	58077	9250	13793	1265	356
1990	8563	12275	7632	4761	22773	61755	10087	14688	1497	360
1991	8949	13230	8046	5021	24472	66880	10751	15068	1522	360
1992	9930	14217	8630	5316	26186	71447	12177	16028	1522	364
1993	10628	15173	9544	5833	27942	76753	13227	17254	1780	364
1994	11364	16459	10317	6373	30083	84447	14492	18761	1805	405
1995	12380	17766	11099	6888	32625	90733	15950	19721	2014	405
1996	13395	19346	12210	7429	35209	98646	17236	20996	2271	478
1997	14444	20995	13182	8187	37835	106741	19305	22852	2529	482
1998	16123	22607	14510	8781	41248	118023	21213	24739	2554	523
SUM	113675	163718	102415	62865	299833	833502	143688	183900	18759	4097
COST	49548	60493	32879	22151	129573	404506	51801	75049	-1285	-3633
/Km	6194	3558	2529	3164	5890	20225	3453	4691	-214	-1211

Chapter 3 ENGINEERING

3.1 Design Criteria and Specification

3.1.1 Geometric Design Criteria

Currently a technical standard for improvement of Kabupaten roads i.e. PETUNJUK TEKNIS INPRES PENUNJANGAN JALAN KABUPATEN, TAHUN 1984-1985 is established by Bina Marga.

The geometric design criteria in the above standard are recommended to be adopted in general for the Project. Following discussions with Bina Marga, exceptions to this are allowed for Pavement width and pavement type to minimize the construction cost of the Kabupaten road improvement, if necessary. The geometric design criteria adopted for the Project are shown in Table 3-1-1. The typical cross sections of Kabupaten roads are shown in Fig. 3-1-1.

3.1.2 Loading Specification

The LOADING SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY BRIDGES BY DIRECTORATE GENERAL BINA MARGA is used in principle as the basic specification of loading and the TECHNICAL STANDARD FOR KABUPATEN ROADS compiled by Bina Marga shows that the design live load for bridges on Kabupaten roads is 70% of the Bina Marga live road. However, after discussions with Bina Marga the following loads were decided as the design live loads for the standard bridges of Kabupaten roads:

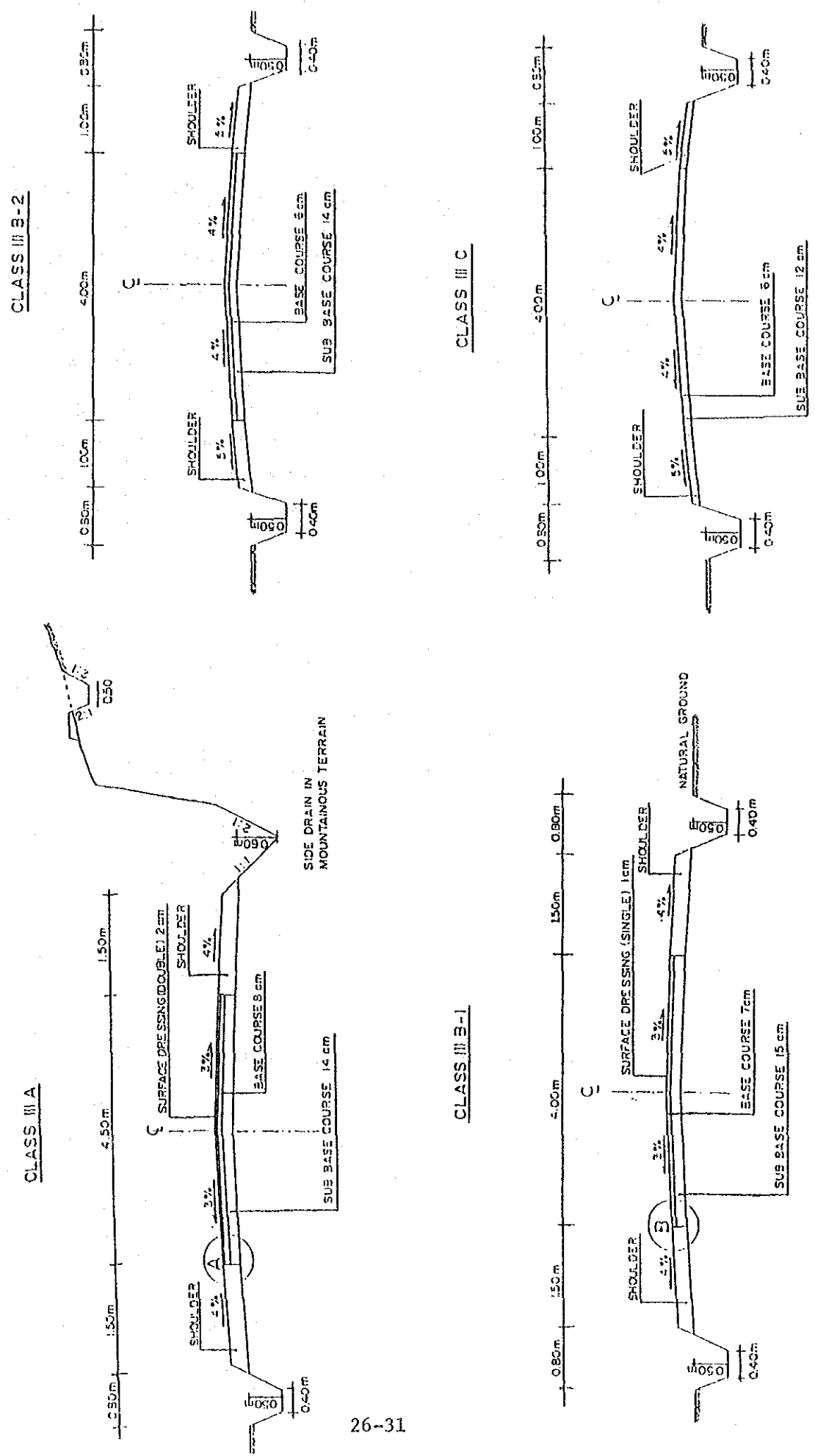
- a. 50% of Bina Marga live load (hereinafter BM 50) is applied for concrete and timber bridges on roads of III A classification.
- b. 10-ton truck load is applied for timber bridges on roads of III B-1, III B-2 and III C classification.

Table 3-1-1 DESIGN CRITERIA FOR KABUPATEN ROADS

ROAD CLASSIFICATION		CLASS III A				CLASS III B-1				CLASS III B-2				CLASS III C			
SURFACE TYPE		ASPHALT SEAL (DOUBLE)				ASPHALT SEAL (SINGLE)				GRAVEL				GRAVEL			
TRAFFIC VOLUME : ADT (Forecast 10 th year average per day)		3000 - 500				500 - 200				200 - 50				50			
T E R R A I N		FLAT TO ROLLING	HILLY	MOUNTAINOUS	FLAT TO ROLLING	HILLY	MOUNTAINOUS	FLAT TO ROLLING	HILLY	MOUNTAINOUS	FLAT TO ROLLING	HILLY	MOUNTAINOUS	FLAT TO ROLLING	HILLY	MOUNTAINOUS	
TRAFFIC LANES		1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1	1	1	
DESIGN SPEED (Km/hr)	DESIRABLE	70	60	40	70	40	30	60	40	30	60	40	30	50	30	30	AS PRACTICABLE
	MINIMUM	30	30	30	30	30	AS PRACTICABLE	30	30	AS PRACTICABLE	30	30	AS PRACTICABLE	30	AS PRACTICABLE	AS PRACTICABLE	AS PRACTICABLE
GRADIENT (LIMITING) (%)	DESIRABLE	4	5	8	4	6	8	4	8	8	4	7	8	5	8	12	12
	MAXIMUM	7	7	10	7	8	10	7	8	10	7	9	12	7	12	16	16
PAVEMENT WIDTH (M)	DESIRABLE	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
	MINIMUM	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
SHOULDER WIDTH (M)	DESIRABLE	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.75	0.75
	MINIMUM	1.5	1.0	0.75	1.0	1.0	0.75	1.0	0.75	0.75	1.0	0.75	0.5	0.75	0.5	0.5	0.5
ROAD BED WIDTH (M)	DESIRABLE	10.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	7.5	6.5	7.5	6.5	6.5	7.5	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0
	MINIMUM	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
RIGHT OF WAY (M)	DESIRABLE	16	16	16	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	MINIMUM	12	12	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	8
ROAD CAMBER (%)	PAVEMENT	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
	SHOULDER	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5

STANDARD ROAD CROSS SECTIONS

Fig. 3-1-1



3.2 Pavement Design

3.2.1 Design Conditions

From the engineering data prepared by the Kabupaten it is noted that the pavement structure of the Kabupaten roads seems to have been determined without adequate designs, therefore the Kabupaten roads generally have insufficient capacity. The standards generally used for highway pavement design such as Road Note 29, Road Note 31 and AASHTO are not suitable for Kabupaten roads with small traffic volumes and loads.

Therefore formulae suitable for the pavement design of Kabupaten roads are recommended as described in Chapter 5 of the Main Report.

The following are important factors for the design of pavement thickness.

1) Design Traffic Volume

As the pavement thickness is designed for each road classification the design traffic volume of which the target year is 1998, is adopted for each classification as follows:

<u>Road Classification</u>	<u>Design Traffic Volume (vpd)</u>
III A	1,000
III B-1	500
III B-2	200
III C	50

2) Strength of Roadbed

The CBR value of the existing roadbed is a very important factor for the pavement design but no results are available from CBR tests on the Kabupaten roads.

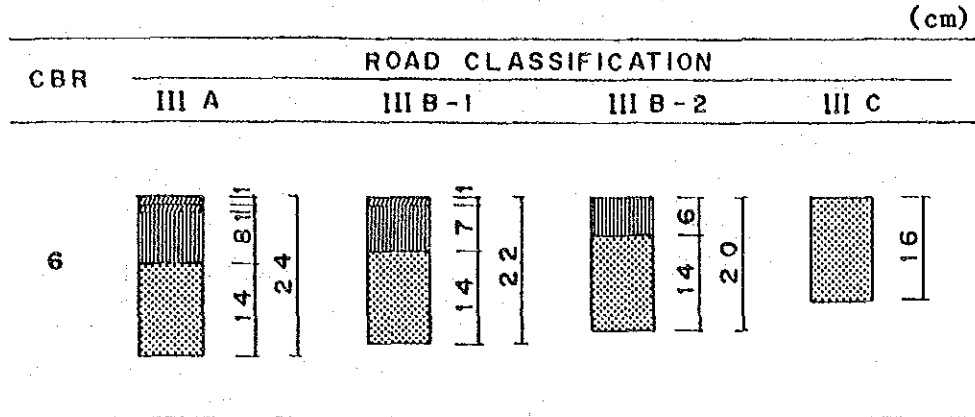
CBR of the laterite is generally in the range of CBR 4 to 10. However site CBR tests should be conducted before construction to finally decide the pavement thickness.

3.2.2 Pavement Structure

Fig. 3-2-1 shows the standard pavement structure adopted for the Kabupaten roads.

Fig. 3-2-1

PAVEMENT STRUCTURE



- = SURFACE DRESSING (ASPHALT)
- = BASE COURSE (CRUSHER - RUN)
- = SUBBASE COURSE (SANDY GRAVEL)

3.3 Design of Bridges and Other Structures

3.3.1 Standard Bridge

There are so many bridges to be improved or to be constructed on the Kabupaten roads in the Project Area that it is very difficult to prepare an individual design for each bridge. Therefore, standardization is recommended as being necessary for the bridge design with conclusions as described below.

(1) Bridge Type

1) Superstructure

The following two types have been finally selected with the agreement of Bina Marga after studying the actual rural conditions of bridge construction. Fig. 3-3-1 shows the cross sections of standard types.

- a. Timber beam bridge (hereinafter timber bridge) for roads class III B-1, III B-2 and III C.
- b. Reinforced concrete T-girder bridge (hereinafter RC-bridge) for roads class III A.

2) Substructure

Taking account of the actual combinations of super and substructure types noted from the field survey, the following two types are recommended as standard because of ease of construction and economy.

- a) Timber pile bents for timber bridge
- b) Rubble in Mortar masonry for RC bridge

3) Foundation

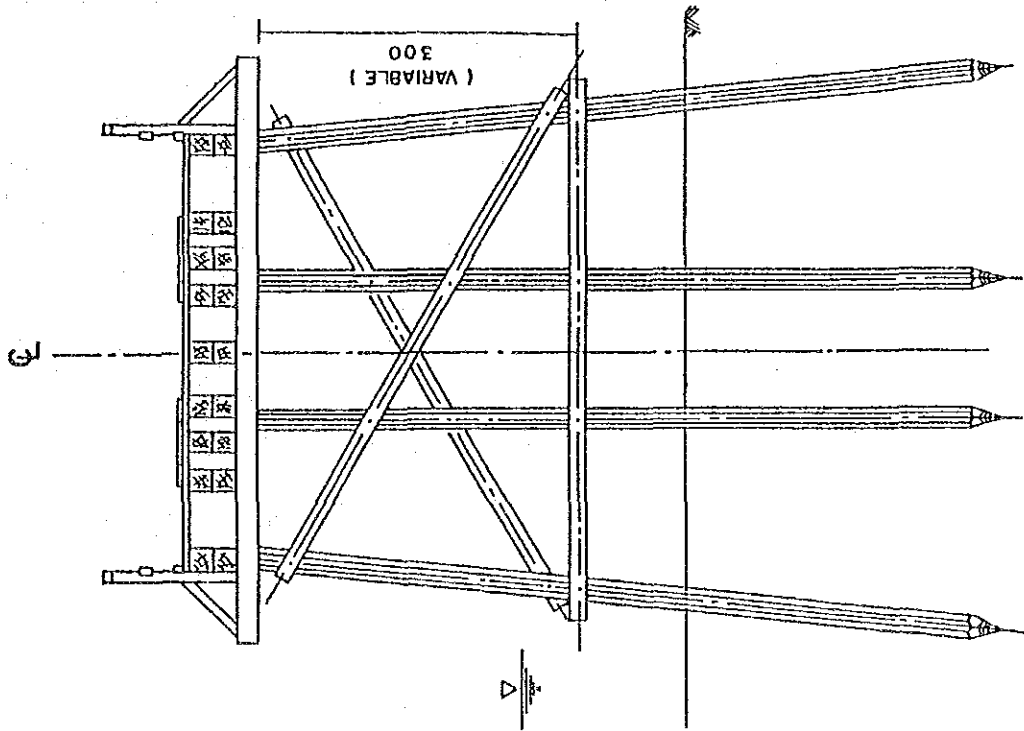
There is no information of subsoil conditions in the inventory data. However, timber piles of 20 cm diameter are generally recommended as piles of this type are in common use.

The pile length is suggested to be a minimum of 3 meters under the bottom of the foundation. The length and number of piles should be decided in order to be adequate for the condition of the foundation materials.

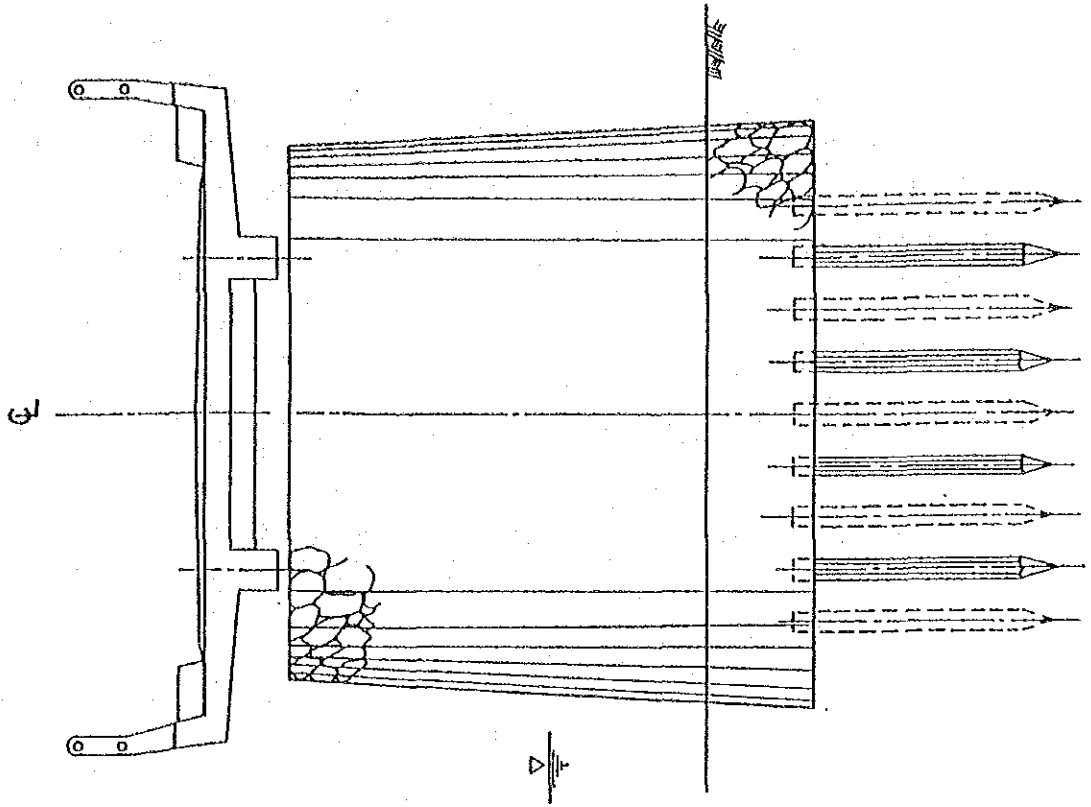
CROSS SECTIONS OF STANDARD BRIDGES

Fig. 3-3-1

TIMBER BRIDGE



REINFORCED CONCRETE BRIDGE



(2) Bridge Width

The effective bridge widths for the standard bridges have been decided as follows through discussions with Bina Marga considering the actual width of Kabupaten roads:

- a) Timber bridge: 4.0 m in general
- b) RC bridge : 4.5 m in general

(3) Span Length

The range of span lengths are determined as:

- a) Timber bridge: 3.0, 5.0 and 8.0 m
- b) RC bridge : 3.0, 5.0, 10.0 and 15.0 m

3.3.2 Other Structure

Culverts and retaining walls shown in Fig. 3-3-2 and Fig. 3-3-3 are recommended as standard structures.

(1) Culvert

The following two culvert types have been adopted for the transverse drainage.

- a) Reinforced concrete pipe culvert ϕ 80 cm
- b) Rubble in mortar box culvert with RC slab 80 cm X 80 cm

(2) Retaining Wall

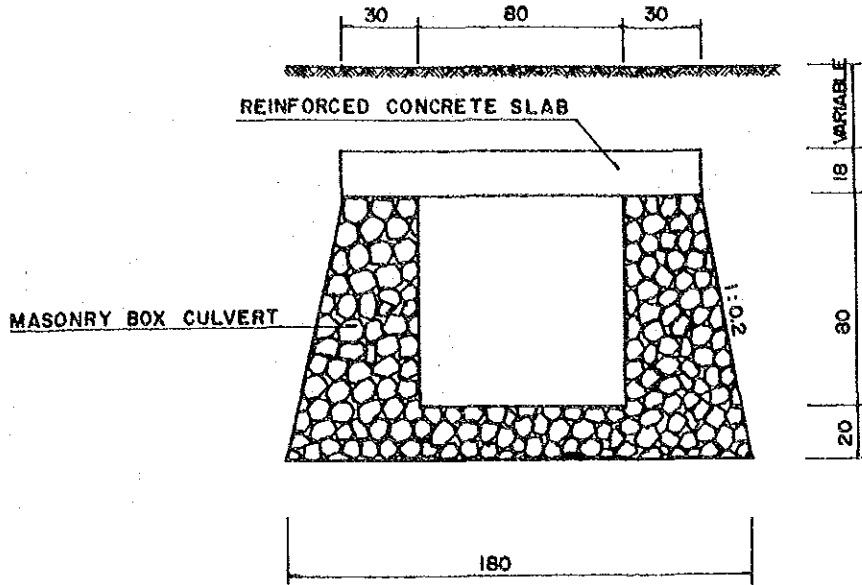
The following two types of retaining walls have been adopted because of ease of construction, economy and familiarity in Indonesia.

- a) Rubble in mortar retaining wall
- b) Timber retaining wall

Fig. 3-3-2

STANDARD CULVERTS

80 x 80 RUBBLE IN MORTAR BOX CULVERTS



Ø 80 REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE CULVERT

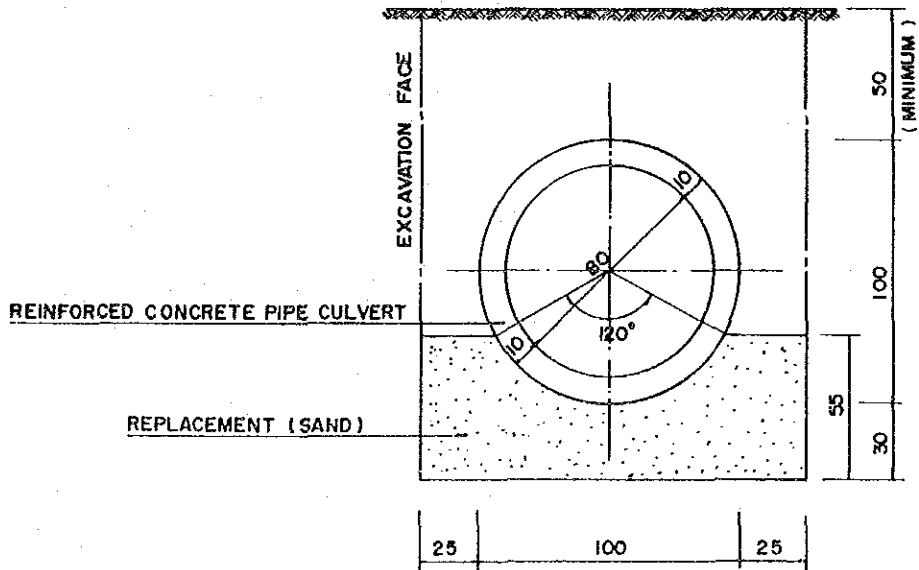
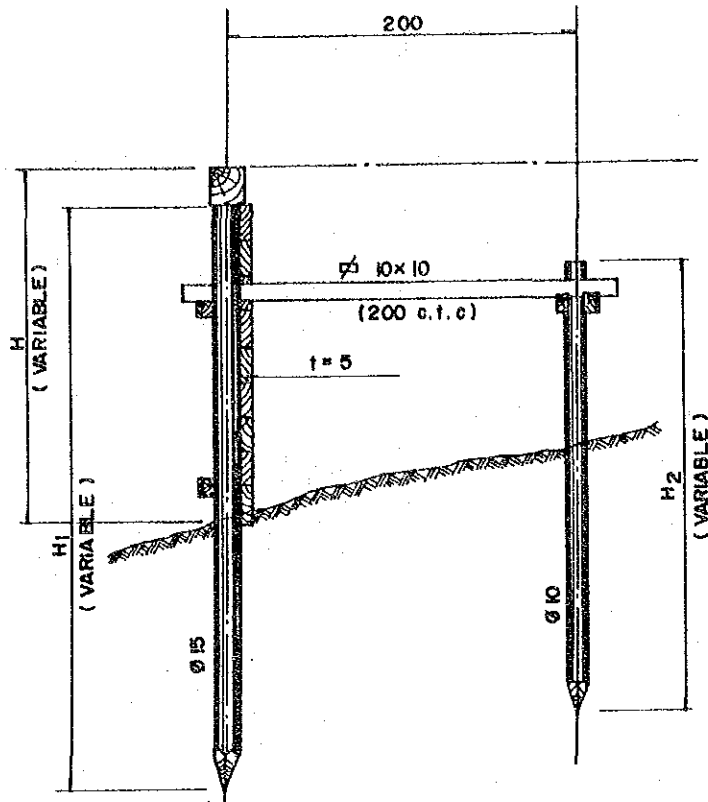


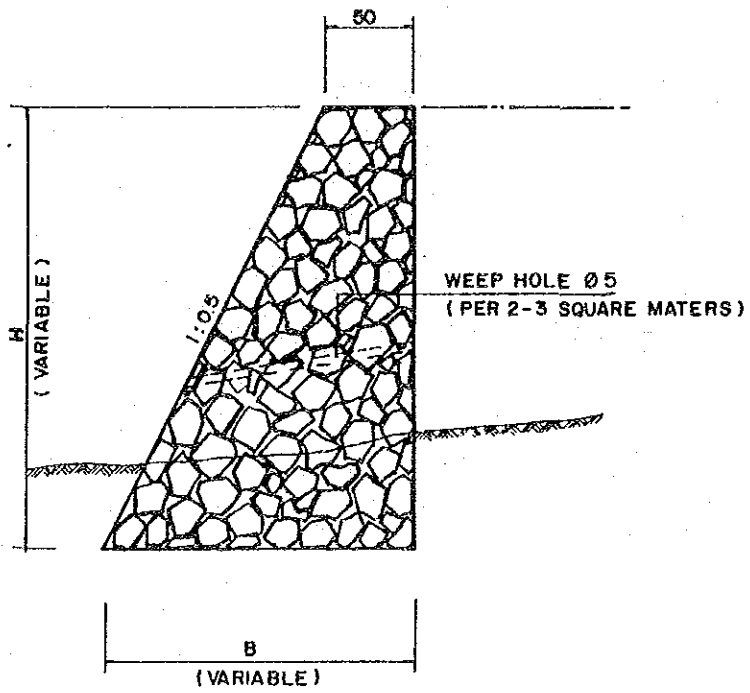
Fig. 3-3-3

STANDARD RETAINING WALLS

TIMBER RETAINING WALL



RUBBLE IN MORTAR WALL



3.4 Selection of Equipment Types

From the results of comparison of two types of Kabupaten road construction methods, i.e. equipment intensive method and labour intensive method construction methods for major works were basically decided as shown in Table 3-4-1.

Table 3-4-1 CONSTRUCTION METHODS FOR MAJOR WORKS

METHOD	WORK TYPE
Equipment Intensive	Earthwork, Base Course and Subbase Course
Labour Intensive	Surface Dressing, Drainage, Bridge and Other Structures.

3.4.1 Points to be Considered for the Selection

Full consideration was given to the following points in studying the selection of equipment type.

- a. Most of the construction in the Project is pavement works for road improvement.
- b. The pavement width adopted is equal to or less than 4.5 m and therefore large sized equipment is omitted from the selection process.
- c. Equipment should be capable of with standing the heavy rainfall and poor soil quality. Equipment for construction in swampy areas is considered if necessary.
- d. Uniformity of equipment types with existing equipment is considered to facilitate repair of the equipment in the provincial work shop.
- e. Since the scale of the construction is small and transportation of equipment will frequently be necessary, wheel type equipment has been selected as much as possible as this can move by itself or by being towed.
- f. The road like to be improved are scattered all over the Kabupatens and therefore a low bed truck or equivalent is necessary for transportation of crawler type equipment. It is desirable to protect the existing pavement from damage caused by the movement of crawler type equipment on the existing roads.
- g. The capacity of the equipment has been decided taking into consideration the construction volume and the combination of equipment in the main work.

3.4.2 Combinations of Equipment for Major Works and Maintenance

The combinations of equipment for major works and maintenance are listed in Table 3-4-2 and 3-4-3 respectively.

Table 3-4-2

EQUIPMENT OF ONE WORK GANG FOR MAJOR
TYPES OF WORK

TYPE OF WORK	EQUIPMENT REQUIRED	
1. Site Clearing in Light Bush	1- Bulldozer 90 HP 2- Dump Truck 3.0 Ton	1- Wheel Loader 1.2 m ³
2. Excavation & Embankment		
i) Normal Fill	1- Bulldozer 90 HP 1- Vibratory Roller 4.0 Ton (D&T)	1- Water Tank Truck 4,000 Ltr
ii) Fill by Borrow Material	1- Bulldozer 90 HP 3- Dump Truck 3.0 Ton	1- Wheel Loader 1.2 m ³
iii) Fill in Swamp	1- Swamp Bulldozer 90 HP 1- Water Tank Truck 4,000 Ltr	1- Vibratory Roller 4.0 Ton (D&T)
iv) Excavation to Spoil	1- Bulldozer 90 HP 1- Wheel Loader 1.2 m ³	4- Dump Truck 3.0 Ton
3. Subgrade Preparation	1- Motor Grader 75 HP 1- Vibratory Roller 4.0 Ton (D&T)	1- Water Tank Truck 4,000 Ltr
4. Subbase Course	1- Motor Grader 75 HP 1- Vibratory Roller 4.0 Ton (D&T)	1- Water Tank Truck 4,000 Ltr
5. Base Course	1- Motor Grader 75 HP 1- Vibratory Roller 4.0 Ton 1- Portable Crusher/Screens 30-40 Ton/H	1- Water Tank Truck 4,000 Ltr
6. Cement Stabilizing	1- Motor Grader 70 HP 1- Bulldozer 90 HP 1- Wheel Loader 1.2 m ³ 1- Flat Bed Truck 3.0 Ton	1- Vibratory Roller 4.0 Ton (D&T) 1- Road Stabilizer 1- Water Tank Truck 4,000 Ltr
7. Surface Course	1- Asphalt Sprayer 850 Ltr 1- Tyre Roller 8-15 Ton 1- Portable Crusher/Screens 30-40 Ton/H	1- Flat Bed Truck 3.0 Ton
8. Concrete	1- Concrete Mixer 0.5 m ³ 1- Water Pump 200 Ltr/Min 1- Concrete Vibrator 3.3 HP	1- Flat Bed Truck 3.0 Ton 1- Hand-Guided Vibratory Roller 1000 Kg

Table 3-4-3

EQUIPMENT OF ONE WORK GANG FOR MAINTENANCE

TYPE OF WORK	EQUIPMENT REQUIRED
Road	1- Motor Grader
	1- Tyre Roller 8-15 Ton
	1- Hand-Guided Vibratory Roller 1000 Kg
	1- Flat Bed Truck 3.0 Ton
	1- Dump Truck 3.0 Ton
Bridge and Other Structure	1- Flat Bed Truck With Crane 3.0 Ton

3.5 Workshop and Laboratory

3.5.1 Policy of the Kabupaten Workshop

A workshop will be provided for each Kabupaten. The function of the workshop is to cope with requests from the construction site. The main service will be routine maintenance while the secondary service will be light repairs which can be carried out by changing parts. Dismantling and assembling of units which need setting or adjustment using special equipment or facilities will not be carried out in the Kabupaten workshop. Such repairs are planned to be carried out by the provincial workshop or the regional Workshop of Bina Marga.

Accordingly the main tasks of the Kabupaten workshop are as follows:

- 1) Administration for and storage of equipment
- 2) Routine maintenance and light repair of equipment
- 3) Storage and supply of spare parts
- 4) Operation of equipment including crushing plant.

3.5.2 Workshop Equipment and Tools

Equipment and tools for the workshop are recommended as shown in Table 3-5-1.

Table 3-5-1 WORKSHOP EQUIPMENT AND TOOLS

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
Upright Drilling Machine	1 Set
Electric Hand Drill	1
Electric Portable Grinder	1
Disc Grinder	1
Bench Electric Grinder	1
Engineer's Vice	1
DC Electric Welder with Engine	1 Set
Portable Hydraulic Jack, Screw Head	1
Hydraulic Jack	1
Grease Gun	2
Suction Pump for Oil Recovery	2
High Pressure Grease Pump	1

continued

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
Drum Opening Spanner	1
Silicon Normal Charger	1
Tyre Changer Air Operated	1
Tyre Service Tool Set	1
Tyre Pressure Gauge	1
Automatic Tyre Inflator	1
Plug Cleaner and Tester	1
Mechanics Tool Set, Heavy Equipment	1
Mechanics Tool Set, Large Vehicle	1
Portable Air Compressor	1
Electric Cord Reel, 15 A, 50 m	1
Oil Measure, Polyethylene	1
Funnel 200 mm, Steel	3
Hand Truck (Cart), 4-Wheel	1
Nylon Sling, 10 ton	2
Chain Block, 1 ton	2
Wire Rope (for sling), 1.8 ton	2
Wire Rope (for sling) 3.2 ton	2
Generator	1

3.5.3 Laboratory

For quality control of construction in the Project it is recommended that a laboratory is provided for each Kabupaten. For each laboratory, provision of laboratory test equipment for the following tests is recommended:

- Physical characteristic, compaction and strength tests for the road bed and pavement materials.
- Slump and strength tests for the bridge concrete.

In the laboratory a fixed water tank should be provided for CBR tests and curing of concrete specimens.

The proposed laboratory equipment is listed in Table 3-5-2.

Table 3-5-2 LABORATORY TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
Soil Moisture Test Set (JIS A1203)	1
Liquid Limit Set (JIS A1205)	1
Plastic Limit Set (JIS A1206)	1
Compaction Set (JIS A1210)	1
CBR Laboratory Set, Mechanical (JIS A1211)	1
Sand Density Apparatus (JIS A1214)	1
Aggregate Test Sieve Set	1
Portable Cone Penetrometer	1
Compression & Bending Test Machine	1
Cylinder Mould (JIS A1132, 1108)	9
Slump Test Apparatus (JIS A1101)	2

To conduct the surveys necessary for road and structure construction such as centering, profile leveling, cross section leveling etc., the surveying equipment listed in Table 3-5-3 recommended.

Table 3-5-3 SURVEYING EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
Transit	1
Level	1
Staff	3

Chapter 4 CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE COST ESTIMATIONS

4.1 Unit Price

With regard to the unit prices of materials and labor, the data were collected from each Kabupaten through Bina Marga. The collected data were compared with those of Jakarta using BAHAN BANGUNAN DKI-JAKARTA MAY & JUNE 1985 compiled by PUSAT INFORMASI TEHNIK PEMBANGUNAN, and then finalized.

4.1.1 Unit Labour Price

The unit labour prices of Kabupaten Sumba Barat and other Kabupatens in Nusa Tenggara Timur Province are shown in Table 4-1-1.

Table 4-1-1 UNIT LABOUR PRICE

KABUPATEN	MAN	SKL LAB	CAP	MAS	LAB	DRIV	(Rp)
							OPE
Sumba Barat	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,500	2,500	2,750
Ende	2,500	1,600	1,750	1,750	1,100	2,500	2,500
Ngada	1,500	1,300	2,000	2,000	1,100	2,000	3,000
Average	2,000	1,300	1,917	1,917	1,233	2,333	2,750

Note :

- MAN : Mandur
- SKL LAB : Skilled Labour
- CAP : Carpenter
- MAS : Mason
- LAB : Labourer
- DRIV : Driver
- OPE : Operater

4.1.2 Unit Price of Materials

Table 4-1-2 shows the unit price of materials for Kabupaten Sumba Barat together with for other Kabupatens in Nusa Tenggara Timur Province.

Table 4-1-2

UNIT PRICE OF MATERIALS

MATERIAL	UNIT	SUMBA BARAT	ENDE	NGADA	AVERAGE (Rp)
Bitumen	L	500	400	400	433
Asphalt oil	L	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
Gasoline	L	300	250	250	267
Sand	M ³	9,000	8,000	5,000	7,333
Cement	bag	6,000	6,000	5,500	5,833
River Stone	M ³	8,000	6,000	4,000	6,000
Steel moulds	Set	8,500	8,500	8,500	8,500
Timber	M ³	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
Paint	L	4,000	2,500	1,750	2,750
Reinforcing Steel	Kg	1,500	800	1,750	1,350
Tying Wire	Kg	1,250	1,250	2,500	1,667
Equivalent Royalty	M ³	250	250	250	250

4.1.3 Hourly Equipment Cost

The hourly equipment cost for Kabupaten is shown in Table 4-1-3.

Table 4-1-3

HOURLY EQUIPMENT COST

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR
KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

(UNIT : Rp) < 6'85 >

CODE NO	EQUIPMENT NAME	CLASS	LOCAL COST			FOREIGN COST			TOTAL COST
			OWERSHIP	OPERATION	SUB-TOTAL	OWERSHIP	OPERATION	SUB-TOTAL	
	Bulldozer	120 HP	389	14,324	14,713	7,769	1,044	8,813	23,526
	Bulldozer/Ripper	120 HP	425	15,354	15,779	8,500	1,606	10,106	25,885
	Swamp Bulldozer	120 HP	444	15,602	16,046	8,880	1,678	10,558	26,604
	Bulldozer	90 HP	246	9,706	9,952	4,914	660	5,574	15,526
	Bulldozer/Ripper	90 HP	265	10,308	10,573	5,300	1,001	6,301	16,874
	Bulldozer	65 HP	175	7,058	7,233	3,500	470	3,970	11,203
	Bulldozer/Ripper	65 HP	191	7,516	7,707	3,820	721	4,541	12,248
	Swamp Bulldozer	90 HP	265	10,298	10,563	5,284	998	6,282	16,845
	Swamp Bulldozer	65 HP	203	7,388	7,591	4,049	765	4,814	12,405
	Motor Grader	110 HP	346	12,293	12,639	6,920	1,307	8,227	20,866
	Motor Grader	75 HP	239	8,421	8,660	4,780	903	5,683	14,343
	Motor Grader	65 HP	215	7,401	7,616	4,300	812	5,112	12,728
	Road Stabilizer	W=1850 mm	430	3,447	3,877	8,594	433	9,027	12,904
	Vibratory Roller	4 ton	145	3,699	3,844	2,900	389	3,289	7,133
	Hand-guide Vib. Roller	1000 Kg	119	668	787	850	30	880	1,667
	Tire Roller	8-15 ton	156	8,410	8,566	3,106	104	3,210	11,776
	Vibratory Roller (D&T)	4 ton	145	3,699	3,844	2,900	389	3,289	7,133
	Hand-guide Vib. Roller	600 Kg	84	456	540	600	21	621	1,161
	Rough Terrain Crane	10 ton	502	14,348	14,850	10,040	758	10,798	25,648
	Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	0.3 m3	206	8,754	8,960	4,109	552	4,661	13,621
	Wheel Loader	1.2 m3	351	9,237	9,588	7,020	943	7,963	17,551
	Wheel Loader	0.3 m3	114	3,241	3,355	2,269	304	2,573	5,928
	Water Tank Truck	4000 ltr.	122	3,264	3,386	869	126	995	4,381
	Fuel Tank Truck	4000 ltr.	124	3,270	3,394	882	128	1,010	4,404
	Dump Truck	3.0 ton	206	4,040	4,246	1,469	214	1,683	5,929
	Flat Bed Truck with Crane	3.0 ton	86	3,500	3,586	1,717	129	1,846	5,432
	Dump Loader Truck	12 ton	192	21,929	22,121	3,838	128	3,966	26,087
	Dump Truck	5.0 ton	307	6,687	6,994	2,189	319	2,508	9,502
	Flat Bed Truck	3.0 ton	29	3,067	3,096	562	42	604	3,700
	Portable Crusher/Screening	30-40 t/h	940	24,105	25,045	18,800	2,526	21,326	46,371
	Concrete Mixer	0.5 m3	756	2,565	3,321	5,400	443	5,843	9,164
	Water Pump	200 l/min	27	301	328	188	6	194	522
	Concrete Vibrator	3.3 HP	11	262	273	73	2	75	348
	Asphalt Sprayer	850 ltr.	143	840	983	1,019	148	1,167	2,150

4.2 Unit Construction Cost by Work Type

4.2.1 All Works Except Bridges

The unit construction costs by work type, excluding bridge construction costs, have been estimated using the combination of equipment described in Clause 3.4 and the unit prices already listed. The results are summarized in Table 4-2-1.

Table 4-2-1 UNIT COST BY WORK TYPE EXCEPT BRIDGE WORK

PRDV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

(Rp)				
ITEN	UNIT	LOCAL	FOREIGN	TOTAL
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m ²	173	91	264
Subgrade Preparation	m ²	21	11	32
Normal Fill	m ³	1,791	866	2,657
Fill in Swamp	m ³	2,629	1,057	3,686
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m ³	1,051	524	1,575
Sub Base Course	m ³	3,371	1,354	4,725
Base Course	m ³	4,629	2,308	6,937
Shoulder	m ²	310	146	456
Asphalt Patching	m ²	3,656	1,652	5,308
Surface Dressing (Single)	m ²	918	937	1,855
Surface Dressing (Double)	m ²	1,097	1,478	2,575
Earth Drain	m	796	120	916
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m ³	1,231	475	1,706
Pipe Culvert 80cm	m	45,108	69,866	114,974
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	60,016	51,497	111,513
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m ²	16,634	246	16,880
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m ³	42,886	12,288	55,174
Gabion Protection	m ³	13,159	120	13,279
Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	125,152	7,248	132,400
Routine maintenance of earth road	Km	97,954	37,988	135,942
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Km	200,491	88,321	288,812
Routine maintenance of asphalt road	Km	365,600	165,200	530,800

4.2.2 Bridges

The unit construction costs by bridge type including the cost of demolition of existing bridges are shown in Table 4-2-2.

Table 4-2-2

BRIDGE COST

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

(Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	LOCAL	FOREIGN	TOTAL
Superstructure (Timber; Span 3m; 10T)	m2	56,640	5,169	61,809
Superstructure (Timber; Span 5m; 10T)	m2	62,738	5,706	68,444
Superstructure (Timber; Span 8m; 10T)	m2	83,101	7,490	90,591
Superstructure (Timber; Span 3m; BH50)	m2	70,232	6,390	76,622
Superstructure (Timber; Span 5m; BH50)	m2	76,675	6,920	83,595
Superstructure (Timber; Span 8m; BH50)	m2	97,245	8,758	106,003
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 3m; BH50)	m2	58,730	153,470	212,200
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 5m; BH50)	m2	60,004	171,836	231,840
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 8m; BH50)	m2	61,573	187,373	248,946
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 10m; BH50)	m2	67,094	213,107	280,201
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 15m; BH50)	m2	71,830	251,428	323,258
Substructure (Pier; for Timber; 10T)	NO	493,269	48,256	541,525
Substructure (Abut; for Timber; 10T)	NO	1,305,608	207,275	1,512,883
Substructure (Pier; for Timber; BH50)	NO	725,437	71,452	796,889
Substructure (Abut; for Timber; BH50)	NO	1,480,446	233,222	1,713,668
Substructure (Pier; for Concrete; BH50)	NO	1,828,515	498,467	2,326,982
Substructure (Abut; for Concrete; BH50)	NO	3,772,574	1,035,886	4,808,460
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m2	15,471	1,908	17,379
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m2	15,471	1,908	17,379
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m2	89,963	109,912	199,875
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	10,114	1,455	11,569
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	2,107	4,093	6,200
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	9,143	2,573	11,716
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	4,507	2,664	7,171

5.1 Preliminary Screening

The road links to be improved should be effective for development of the Project Area. The road links where improvements were assumed to be inefficient for development of the Project Area were generally screened out using the following cut-off criteria.

- (1) Very short roads, less than 2 Km long, which have no connection with the trunk road network.
- (2) Roads not connected to the network at any point
- (3) Unpreferred roads, due to poor suitability for transportation compared to other existing alternative roads serving the same purpose.
- (4) Road in good condition according to the Bina Marga road inventory which lists improvement projects carried out in the last two or three years
- (5) Roads with asphalt surface in good condition
- (6) Urban roads, except those forming part of a longer route
- (7) Roads serving single large organizations rather than the general public
- (8) Roads with no inventory data
- (9) Kabupaten roads also assigned as provincial roads

The road links to be screened out in Kabupaten Sumba Barat are shown in Table 5-1-1.

Table 5-1-1

ROAD LINKS TO BE SCREENED OUT

KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

CRITERIA NO	ROAD LINK NO
(6)	35

5.2 Evaluation

5.2.1 Primary Analysis

The Kabupaten roads were classified by using the future traffic volume on the road links in 1998. The primary analysis of the IRR was carried out using the construction and maintenance costs. Road links where IRRs were more than 10% were defined as feasible links.

Results of primary analysis are shown in Table 5-2-1.

5.2.2 Secondary Analysis

From the infeasible road links evaluated by the primary analysis, road links where the IRRs were between 1% and 10%, i.e. road links which could become feasible if down graded by one rank, in classification were down graded and the costs re-estimated. Using these costs, a secondary analysis of IRR was carried out. Road links where these IRRs were then more than 10% were also defined as feasible links. This reflected that even though the road classification was rather low the road link should be improved.

Results of secondary analysis are shown in Table 5-2-2.

5.2.3 Ranking of Feasible Road Links

From the results of the primary and secondary analysis, road links where the IRRs were more than 10% were selected and their NPVs and B/Cs were estimated. The ranking of feasible road links from the economic evaluation are decided in the order of the NPVs, i.e. the larger the NPV the higher the road link priority as shown in Table 5-2-3.

Table 5-2-1

RESULTS OF PRIMARY ANALYSIS

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO	LENGTH	CLASS	IRR (%)	REMARK
11	6 Km	IIIB-1	28.599	VOC
6	20 Km	IIIB-1	11.722	Surplus
5	22 Km	IIIB-2	9.121	Surplus
8	16 Km	IIIB-2	8.846	Surplus
7	15 Km	IIIB-2	2.816	Surplus
1	8 Km	IIIB-2	1.854	Surplus
23	14 Km	IIIB-2	0.498	Surplus
2	17 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
9	6 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
10	3 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
3	13 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
12	15 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
13	24 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
14	4 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
15	13 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
16	4 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
17	12 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
18	32 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
19	11 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
20	18 Km	IIIB-1	0.078	Surplus
21	7 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
22	25 Km	IIIB-1	0.078	Surplus
4	7 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
24	6 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
25	12 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
26	20 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	VOC
27	9 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
28	6 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
29	6 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
30	15 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
31	9 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
32	5 Km	IIIC	0.078	Surplus
33	27 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus
34	11 Km	IIIB-2	0.078	Surplus

Table 5-2-2

RESULTS OF SECONDARY ANALYSIS

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO	LENGTH	CLASS	IRR (%)	REMARK
8	16 Km	IIIC	11.294	Surplus
5	22 Km	IIIC	11.078	Surplus
1	8 Km	IIIC	4.224	Surplus
7	15 Km	IIIC	4.208	Surplus

Table 5-2-3

RANKING OF FEASIBILITY ROAD LINKS

PROVINCE : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KABUPATEN : BUMBA BARAT

LINK NO	LENGTH	CLASS	NPV (1000Rp)	B/C	IRR (%)	REMARK
11	6 Km	IIIB-1	120454	1.910	28.599	VDC
6	20 Km	IIIB-1	34050	1.074	11.722	Surplus
5	22 Km	IIIC	6216	1.037	11.078	Surplus
8	16 Km	IIIC	4202	1.040	11.294	Surplus
SUM	64 Km		164922			

Chapter 6 IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAMME

6.1 Implementation Schedule

6.1.1 Project Cost

The total Project Cost for the Kabupaten is composed of the cost of construction and maintenance, supplementation as described later, and workshop, laboratory and survey equipment. The total Project Cost for the Kabupaten is summarized in Table 6-1-1.

Table 6-1-1 TOTAL PROJECT COST (1)

KABUPATEN: Sumba Barat

(Rp $\times 10^6$)

COST	FOREIGN CURRENCY	LOCAL CURRENCY	TOTAL
CONSTRUCTION	512	1,081	1,593
MAINTENANCE	102	338	440
SUPPLEMENTATION	486	-	486
WORKSHOP EQUIPMENT & TOOLS	28	-	28
LABORATORY EQUIPMENT	12	-	12
SURVEY EQUIPMENT	5	-	5
TOTAL	1,145	1,419	2,564

The total Project Cost can be divided into costs as shown in Table 6-1-2.

Table 6-1-2 TOTAL PROJECT COST (2)

(Rp $\times 10^6$)

COST	FOREIGN CURRENCY	LOCAL CURRENCY	TOTAL
CIVIL WORK	267	1,408	1,675
CONSTRUCTION & MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT	789	-	789
SPARE PARTS	44	11	55
WORKSHOP/LABORATORY/SURVEY EQUIPMENT	45	-	45
TOTAL	1,145	1,419	2,564

The cost for civil work is composed of the cost of labour and materials, operation cost excluding spare parts, indirect cost and transportation cost of equipment, and ownership cost for existing equipment.

6.1.2 Proposed Road Links

(1) Road Link to be Improved

The road links to be improved were generally selected taking into consideration the following criteria:

- (1) Feasible road links
 - Feasible road links from the primary evaluation
 - Feasible road links from the secondary evaluation
- (2) Road links selected from the engineering points of view
- (3) Road links selected because of basic human needs.

The road links finally proposed to be improved in the Kabupaten are the 11 links with the total length of 181 km which is 39% of the 466 km total length of Kabupaten roads studied. The proposed road links are shown in Table 6-1-3.

Table 6-1-3 ROAD LINKS TO BE IMPROVED

KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

REASON FOR SELECTION	ROAD LINK NO
Feasible	
- Primary	6,11,
- Secondary	5,8
Engineering Point of View	2,3,4,7,15,18,26
Basic Human Needs	-

As the table shows all feasible road links are proposed to be improved.

Seven key road links which are located at the strategic point to complete the local road network consisting of feasible road links or of provincial roads are selected from the engineering points of view.

The order of proceeding with the improvement of the proposed road links are decided as shown in Table 6-1-4.

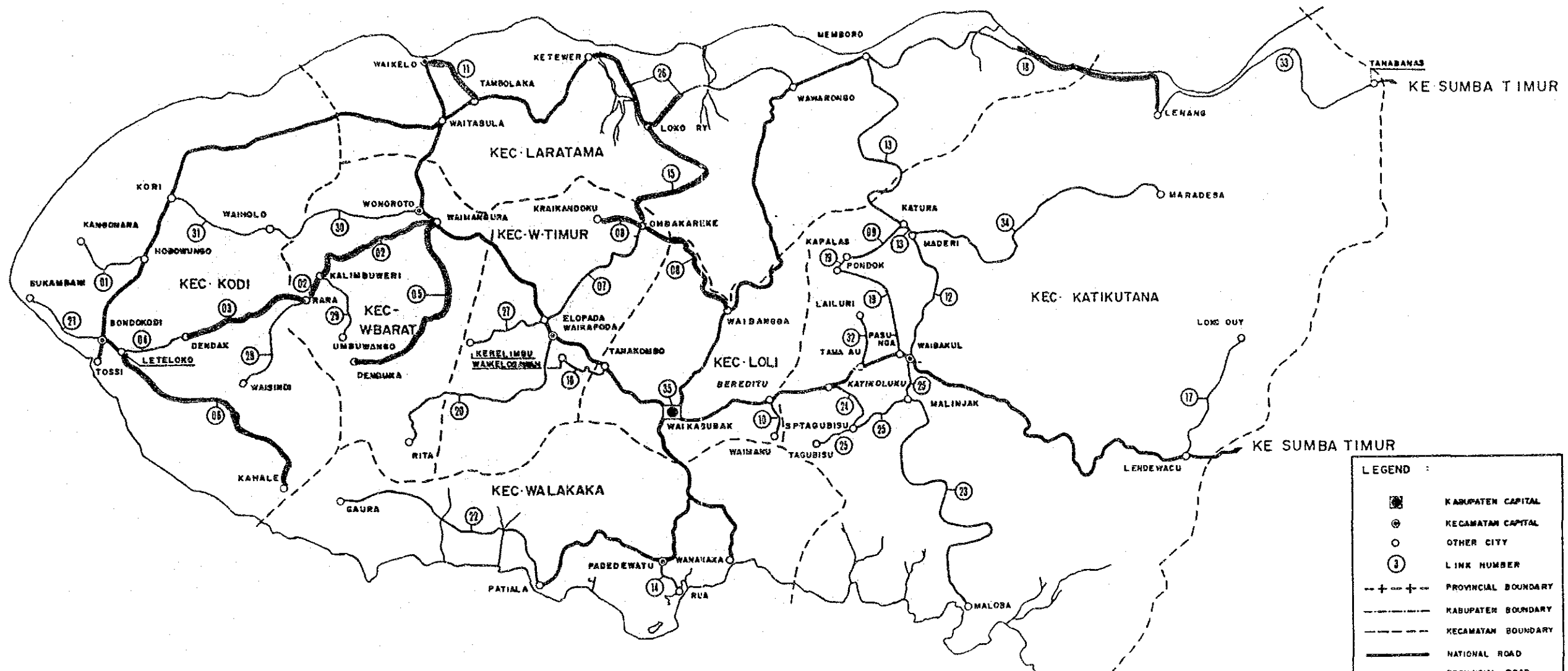
Table 6-1-4

ROAD LINKS TO BE IMPROVED BY YEAR

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

YEAR	LINK NO	() : rate
1988	2 (50%), 11	
1989	2 (50%), 5 (50%), 6 (60%)	
1990	3, 5 (50%), 6 (40%), 8, 26 (50%)	
1991	4, 7, 18 (45%), 26 (50%)	
1992	15, 18 (55%)	

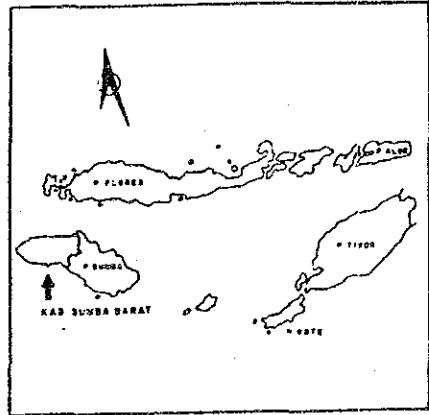
KAB. SUMBA BARAT



LEGEND :

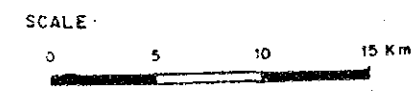
- KABUPATEN CAPITAL
- KECAMATAN CAPITAL
- OTHER CITY
- LINK NUMBER
- PROVINCIAL BOUNDARY
- KABUPATEN BOUNDARY
- KECAMATAN BOUNDARY
- NATIONAL ROAD
- PROVINCIAL ROAD
- KABUPATEN ROAD
- RIVER

LOCATION MAP



CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMME

ROAD LINK NUMBER	FISCAL YEAR				
	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93
02.11	152				
02.05.08		324			
03.05.08			387		
04.07				401	
15.18					348
TOTAL COST	152	324	387	401	348
110 Rp 1					



THE FEASIBILITY STUDY OF THE LOCAL ROAD DEVELOPMENT IN THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

TITLE : CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMME

SOURCE : DIREKTORAT JENDERAL CIPTA KARYA
 SCALE : AS SHOWN
 PROVINCE : NUSATENGARA TIMUR
 KABUPATEN : SUMBA BARAT

(2) Road Links to Be Maintained

It is desirable that all Kabupaten roads are maintained. However, because of the limited budget it is inevitable that some road links in the Kabupatens will be left without maintenance for the time being. The budget should be used for those which are effective in producing more useful development of the Kabupaten through the road development project. The road links to be maintained are finally proposed as shown in Table 6-1-5.

Table 6-1-5 ROAD LINKS TO BE MAINTAINED

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : GUMBA BARAT

(1000Rp)

LINK NO	LENGTH (Km)	BA (K)	SD (K)	RU (K)	RB (K)	ASPHAL (Ka)	GRAVEL (Ka)	EARTH (Km)	TH NO	AREA (m2)	RC NO	AREA (m2)	BRIDGE COST	LOCAL COST	FOREIGN COST	TOTAL COST
1	8	0.0	62.5	18.1	19.4	0	0	8	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1,785	362	2,147
2	17	0.0	71.2	12.1	16.8	0	17	0	0	0.00	2	36.00	258	5,698	1,721	7,419
3	13	0.0	81.9	11.2	6.9	0	13	0	0	0.00	3	40.00	287	4,414	1,349	5,763
4	7	0.0	67.1	20.0	12.9	0	1	6	1	64.00	1	9.00	814	2,290	556	2,846
5	22	0.0	75.2	10.0	14.8	0	20	2	0	0.00	3	52.00	373	7,193	2,140	9,333
6	20	4.0	61.8	13.3	21.0	1	4	15	0	0.00	1	120.00	861	5,681	1,553	7,234
7	15	16.3	57.0	24.7	2.0	0	15	0	0	0.00	1	16.00	115	4,957	1,476	6,433
9	6	0.0	58.3	30.0	11.7	0	0	6	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1,339	271	1,610
12	15	0.0	83.0	17.0	0.0	0	15	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	4,885	1,434	6,319
13	24	0.0	49.6	50.4	0.0	0	0	24	0	0.00	2	28.00	201	5,481	1,160	6,641
15	13	65.8	29.6	4.6	0.0	0	13	0	0	0.00	2	52.00	373	4,468	1,381	5,849
16	4	22.5	58.8	6.3	12.5	2	0	2	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1,428	435	1,863
25	12	0.0	94.3	5.7	0.0	0	12	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	3,908	1,147	5,055
28	6	56.7	25.0	10.8	7.5	0	4	2	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1,749	473	2,222
29	6	87.5	9.2	3.3	0.0	0	6	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1,954	573	2,527
35	28	85.6	11.0	3.4	0.0	19	9	0	0	0.00	6	158.00	1,133	12,967	4,558	17,525
SUM	216					22	129	65	1	64.00	21	511.00	4,414	70,197	20,589	90,786

6.1.3 Annual Construction and Maintenance Cost

The annual allocation of the total construction and maintenance cost in the five years programme for Kabupaten Sumba Barat is finally recommended as shown in Tables 6-1-6 (1), (2) and (3) for the construction, maintenance and total respectively.

The proposed construction cost is Rp 1,593 x 10⁶ and maintenance cost is Rp 440 x 10⁶ which is approximately 22% of the total expenditure.

Table 6-1-6 (1) CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE COST
(CONSTRUCTION)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR		KAB : SUMBA BARAT						
		(UNIT : 1000Rp)						
ITEM		< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >	
LOCAL CURRENCY :		91,962	202,464	242,865	281,697	239,536	1,058,524	(66.5%)
Ownership Cost		1,897	4,149	5,524	5,869	4,610	22,049	(2.1%)
Operation Cost		43,149	91,193	124,481	124,797	97,906	481,526	(45.5%)
Material Cost		21,545	43,249	35,729	53,683	54,186	208,392	(19.7%)
Labour Cost		13,376	37,465	45,453	60,605	51,590	208,489	(19.7%)
Contingency		11,995	26,408	31,678	36,743	31,244	138,068	(13.0%)
FOREIGN CURRENCY :		60,295	122,185	125,787	119,989	106,123	534,379	(33.5%)
Ownership Cost		21,955	46,227	63,640	63,922	49,917	245,661	(46.0%)
Operation Cost		3,007	6,406	9,108	8,972	6,927	34,500	(6.5%)
Material Cost		27,388	53,615	36,632	31,444	35,437	184,516	(34.5%)
Labour Cost		0	0	0	0	0	0	(0.0%)
Contingency		7,865	15,937	16,407	15,651	13,842	69,702	(13.0%)
TOTAL COST :		152,257	324,650	368,652	401,686	345,659	1,592,904	
Ownership Cost		23,852	50,376	69,164	69,791	54,527	267,710	(16.8%)
Operation Cost		46,236	97,599	133,589	133,769	104,833	516,026	(32.4%)
Material Cost		48,933	96,864	72,361	85,127	89,623	392,908	(24.7%)
Labour Cost		13,376	37,465	45,453	60,605	51,590	208,489	(13.1%)
Contingency		19,860	42,346	48,085	52,394	45,086	207,771	(13.0%)

< Contingency : 15% >

Table 6-1-6 (2)

CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE COST
(MAINTENANCE)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

(UNIT : 1000Rp)

I T E M	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >	
LOCAL CURRENCY :	34,360	68,180	67,967	79,596	88,114	338,217	(76.9%)
Ownership Cost	555	1,121	1,115	1,391	1,538	5,720	(1.7%)
Operation Cost	19,644	38,565	38,397	44,405	49,598	190,609	(56.4%)
Material Cost	820	1,783	1,776	2,399	2,652	9,430	(2.8%)
Labour Cost	13,341	26,711	26,679	31,401	34,326	132,458	(39.2%)
FOREIGN CURRENCY :	10,075	20,187	20,097	24,454	26,990	101,803	(23.1%)
Ownership Cost	8,146	16,012	15,925	18,625	20,870	79,578	(78.2%)
Operation Cost	990	1,946	1,936	2,277	2,564	9,713	(9.5%)
Material Cost	939	2,229	2,236	3,552	3,556	12,512	(12.3%)
Labour Cost	0	0	0	0	0	0	(0.0%)
TOTAL COST :	44,435	88,367	88,064	104,050	115,104	440,020	
Ownership Cost	8,701	17,133	17,040	20,016	22,408	85,298	(19.4%)
Operation Cost	20,634	40,511	40,333	46,682	52,162	200,322	(45.5%)
Material Cost	1,759	4,012	4,012	5,951	6,208	21,942	(5.0%)
Labour Cost	13,341	26,711	26,679	31,401	34,326	132,458	(30.1%)

Table 6-1-6 (3)

CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE COST

(TOTAL)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

(UNIT : 1000Rp)

ITEM	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >	
LOCAL CURRENCY :	126,322	270,644	310,832	361,293	327,650	1,396,741	(68.7%)
Ownership Cost	2,452	5,270	6,639	7,260	6,148	27,769	(2.0%)
Operation Cost	62,793	129,758	162,878	169,202	147,504	672,135	(48.1%)
Material Cost	22,365	45,032	37,505	56,082	56,838	217,822	(15.6%)
Labour Cost	26,717	64,176	72,132	92,006	85,916	340,947	(24.4%)
Contingency	11,995	26,408	31,678	36,743	31,244	138,068	(9.9%)
FOREIGN CURRENCY :	70,370	142,372	145,884	144,443	133,113	636,182	(31.3%)
Ownership Cost	30,101	62,239	79,565	82,547	70,787	325,239	(51.1%)
Operation Cost	4,077	8,352	11,044	11,249	9,491	44,213	(6.9%)
Material Cost	28,327	55,844	38,868	34,996	38,993	197,028	(31.0%)
Labour Cost	0	0	0	0	0	0	(0.0%)
Contingency	7,865	15,937	16,407	15,651	13,842	69,702	(11.0%)
TOTAL COST :	196,692	413,017	456,716	505,736	460,763	2,032,924	
Ownership Cost	32,553	67,509	86,204	89,807	76,935	353,008	(17.4%)
Operation Cost	66,870	138,110	173,922	180,451	156,995	716,348	(35.2%)
Material Cost	50,692	100,876	76,373	91,078	95,831	414,850	(20.4%)
Labour Cost	26,717	64,176	72,132	92,006	85,916	340,947	(16.8%)
Contingency	19,860	42,346	49,085	52,394	45,086	207,771	(10.2%)

< Contingency : 15% >

6.1.4 Construction and Maintenance Equipment Cost

(1) Required Number of Equipment

The required numbers of construction equipment for Kabupaten Sumba Barat are estimated from the annual proposed construction quantities as shown in Table 6-1-7.

The proposed numbers of equipment to be purchased are finally decided considering the following number of existing equipment in the Kabupaten which are available for the Project.

- 1-Motor Grader

The proposed numbers of maintenance equipment have been decided as shown below from the proposed annual maintenance volume taking into account the capacity of the proposed maintenance gangs.

a. Equipment for Road Maintenance

- 1-Motor Grader 75 HP
- 1-Tire Roller 8-15 Ton
- 1-Dump Truck 3 Ton
- 1-Hand Guided Vibratory Roller 1000 Kg
- 1-Flat Bed Truck 3 Ton

b. Equipment for Bridge Maintenance

- 1-Flat Bed Truck with Crane 3 Ton

(2) Equipment Cost

The proposed construction and maintenance equipment and their purchase costs are shown in Table 6-1-8. In the Project the supplementation cost or equipment cost supplemented is the difference between the purchase cost for newly supplied equipment and the depreciated value.

This comes about because full depreciation of the supplied equipment would not be completed within the Project Period of 5 years.

Table 6-1-7

REQUIRED NUMBER OF EQUIPMENT

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

EQUIPMENT NAME	WORKABLE	EXISTING	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >
Bulldozer/Ripper	250	0	0.13	0.24	0.40	0.50	0.38
Swamp Bulldozer	250	0	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04
Motor Grader	250	0	0.35	0.67	0.98	1.03	0.75
Hand-guide Vib. Roller	250	0	0.20	0.64	0.48	1.48	1.34
Tire Roller	250	0	0.14	0.27	0.18	0.00	0.00
Vibratory Roller (D&T)	250	0	0.26	0.48	0.63	0.79	0.63
Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	250	0	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.12
Wheel Loader	250	0	0.44	0.85	1.26	1.23	0.95
Water Tank Truck	250	0	0.16	0.29	0.37	0.44	0.37
Dump Truck	250	0	3.49	7.72	10.58	10.84	8.42
Flat Bed Truck with Crane	250	0	0.11	0.27	0.23	0.81	0.79
Flat Bed Truck	250	0	0.22	0.51	0.36	0.44	0.41
Portable Crusher/Screening	250	0	0.11	0.21	0.35	0.15	0.08
Concrete Mixer	250	0	0.07	0.22	0.16	0.40	0.34
Water Pump	250	0	0.05	0.16	0.12	0.29	0.24
Concrete Vibrator	250	0	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06
Asphalt Sprayer	250	0	0.14	0.27	0.18	0.00	0.00

NOTE WORKABLE : workable days in a year
EXISTING : number of existing equipment

Table 6-1-8

EQUIPMENT PURCHASE COST

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

(1000 Rp)

EQUIPMENT NAME	CLASS	CIF (JAKARTA)	PURCHASE NO.	PURCHASE COST
Bulldozer	90 HP	49,150	-	-
Bulldozer/Ripper	90 HP	53,000	1	53,000
Swamp Bulldozer	90 HP	52,850	-	-
Swamp Bulldozer	65 HP	40,500	-	-
Motor Grader	75 HP	47,800	1	47,800
Road Stabilizer	W=1850 mm	85,950	-	-
Hand-guide Vib. Roller	1000 Kg	8,500	2	17,000
Tire Roller	8-15 ton	31,070	1	31,070
Vibratory Roller (D&T)	4 ton	29,000	1	29,000
Vibratory Roller	4 ton	29,000	-	-
Rough Terrain Crane	10 ton	100,400	-	-
Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	0.3 m ³	41,100	-	-
Wheel Loader	1.2 m ³	70,200	2	140,400
Water Tank Truck	4000 ltr.	12,750	1	12,750
Dump Truck	3.0 ton	14,700	11	161,700
Dump Loader Truck	12 ton	56,300	-	-
Flat Bed Truck with Crane	3.0 ton	25,190	1	25,190
Flat Bed Truck	3.0 ton	11,275	2	22,550
Portable Crusher/Screening	30-40 t/h	188,000	1	188,000
Concrete Mixer	0.5 m ³	18,000	1	18,000
Water Pump	200 l/min	630	-	-
Concrete Vibrator	3.3 HP	740	-	-
Asphalt Sprayer	850 ltr.	10,200	1	10,200
Service Car	3 ton	11,600	1	11,600
4 Wheel Drive Vehicle	70 HP	17,500	1	17,500
Motorcycle	100 cc	1,100	3	3,300
PURCHASE COST TOTAL				789,060
OWNERSHIP COST (FOREIGN)				303,087
EQUIPMENT COST SUPPLEMENTED				485,973

NOTE : OWNERSHIP COST (FOREIGN) for Existing Equipment

Motor Grader 22,152

6.1.5 Other Costs

Cost other items includes the costs of workshop equipment and tools, laboratory test equipment and survey equipment which are recommended in Sub-Clause 3.5. These total costs are summarized in Table 6-1-1.

6.1.6 Quantities by Work Type

The annual construction and maintenance quantities for all proposed road links are shown in Table 6-1-9.

Table 6-1-9

CONSTRUCTION QUANTITIES FOR ALL
PROPOSED LINKS

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

ITEM	UNIT	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >
Site Clearance In Light Bush	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	4500.00	0.00	4500.00
Subgrade Preparation	m ²	42000.00	64500.00	45607.50	137407.50	125549.00	415064.00
Normal Fill	m ³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fill in Swamp	m ³	0.00	0.00	65.25	171.59	1539.37	1776.20
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m ³	748.00	1194.50	838.50	7502.10	8017.90	18301.00
Sub Base Course	m ³	3855.00	6993.40	6311.40	14031.80	11605.00	42796.60
Base Course	m ³	3720.00	7332.00	13588.00	5790.00	3120.00	33550.00
Shoulder	m ²	39250.00	78750.00	137500.00	127200.00	85300.00	468000.00
Asphalt Patching	m ²	0.00	19.80	13.20	0.00	0.00	33.00
Surface Dressing (Single)	m ²	24000.00	48000.00	32000.00	0.00	0.00	104000.00
Surface Dressing (Double)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Earth Drain	m	4900.00	27180.00	35180.00	17738.00	8902.00	93900.00
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m ³	0.00	0.00	450.00	922.50	2317.50	3690.00
Pipe Culvert 80x80cm	m	90.00	6.00	0.00	378.00	462.00	936.00
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	27.00	318.70	229.30	36.00	0.00	611.00
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m ³	98.85	145.12	109.93	841.04	693.66	1888.60
Gabion Protection	m ³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Superstructure (Timber; Span 3m; IOT)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.40	39.60	72.00
Superstructure (Timber; Span 5m; IOT)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	57.60	70.40	128.00
Superstructure (Timber; Span 8m; IOT)	m ²	0.00	0.00	48.00	220.80	211.20	480.00
Superstructure (Timber; Span 3m; BMSO)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Superstructure (Timber; Span 5m; BMSO)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Superstructure (Timber; Span 8m; BMSO)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 3m; BMSO)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 5m; BMSO)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 8m; BMSO)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 10m; BMSO)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 15m; BMSO)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Substructure (Pier; for Timber; IOT)	H0	0.00	0.00	1.00	5.05	4.95	11.00
Substructure (Abut; for Timber; IOT)	H0	0.00	0.00	1.00	17.20	19.80	38.00
Substructure (Pier; for Timber; BMSO)	H0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Substructure (Abut; for Timber; BMSO)	H0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Substructure (Pier; for Concrete; BMSO)	H0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Substructure (Abut; for Concrete; BMSO)	H0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	105.88	206.25	206.00	227.00	251.50	996.63
Routine maintenance of earth road	Km	32.50	60.00	61.50	45.00	42.00	241.00
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Km	62.38	118.55	116.70	135.00	162.50	595.13
Routine maintenance of asphalt road	Km	11.00	27.70	27.80	47.00	47.00	160.50
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m ²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m ²	32.00	64.00	64.00	32.00	64.00	256.00
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m ²	251.00	453.00	454.00	498.50	485.00	2141.50

6.2 Organization and Construction System

6.2.1 Organization

The Bupati as head of the Kabupaten has been authorized by Law No. 13, 1980 as an official responsible for the Local Road Development Project implementation. This means that the DPUK is considered as a responsible agency for the actual execution of the Project.

According to instruction letter dated June 24, 1982 Ref. No. 620/975-/BANGDA, the Project Manager appointed by the Bupati will be responsible for the operation and maintenance of the equipment. Accordingly the Equipment Coordinator appointed from the staff of the Regional Public Works (Kantor Wilayah) by Bina Marga as a coordinator between the Governor and the Bupati will be responsible for delivery, effectual utilization and maintenance of the equipment.

The standard organization of DPUK consists of a minimum of four sections, i.e. Road Section, Housing and City Planning Section, Irrigation Section and Administration Section. For execution of the Project it is strongly recommended that the structural organization of DPUK is established. It will be necessary not only to organize new sections but also to reorganize the current structure through a review of the roles and responsibilities of each inter-related section.

It is recommended that the workshop is newly organized to consist of three sub-sections, i.e. maintenance and repair of equipment, operation and materials, and administration to execute the main tasks described in Clause 3.5.

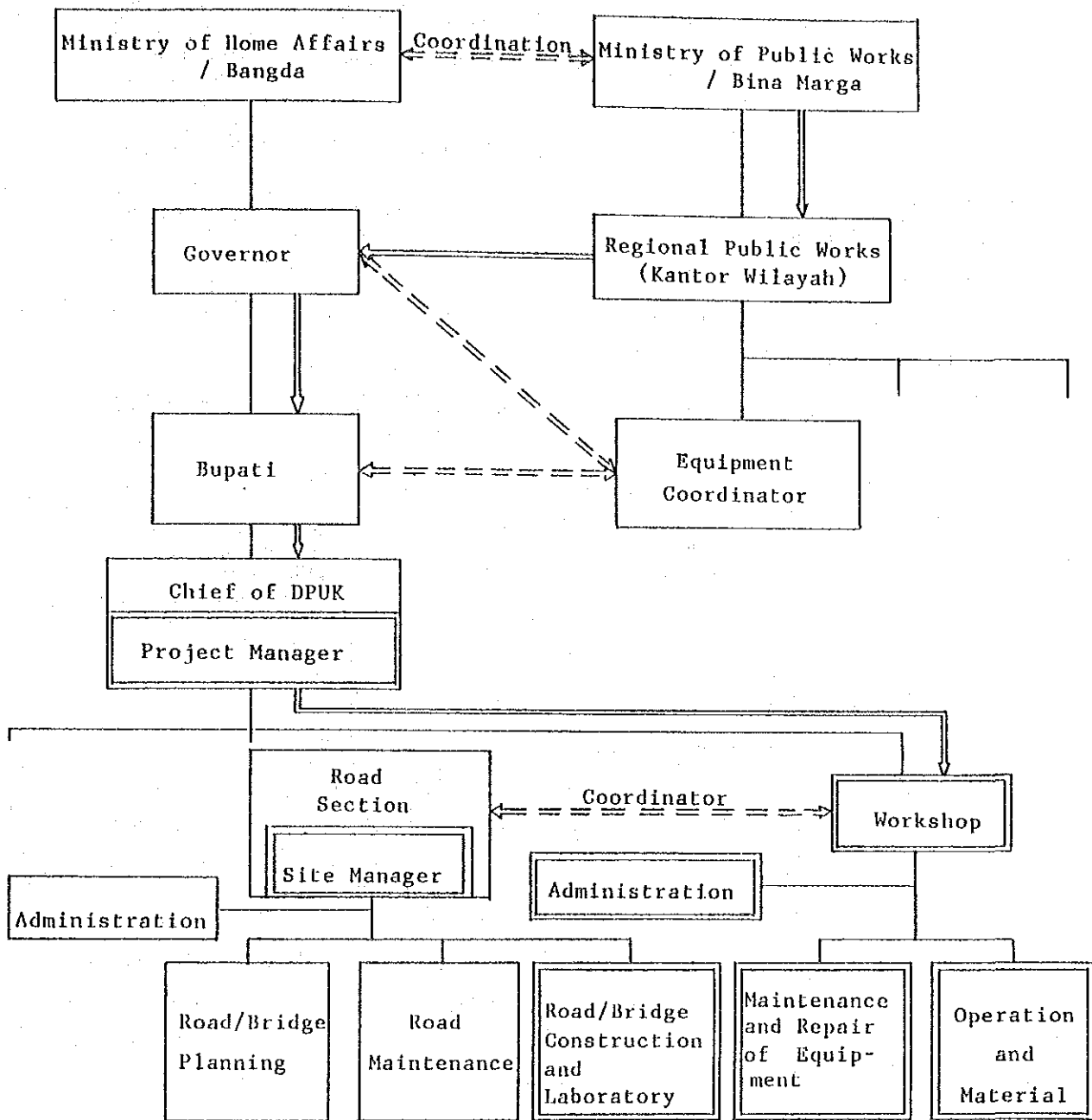
The sub-section of laboratory would be under the relevant Road Section. The proposed organization is shown in Fig. 6-2-1.

6.2.2 Construction System

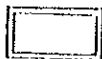
For the construction of Kabupaten roads with a ten year effective design life, it has been recommended in Clause 3.4 that the equipment intensive method should be adopted for earth work and pavement work with the exception of surface dressing.

Fig. 6-2-1

PROPOSED ORGANIZATION



: Equipment delivery flow



: New position/subsection

Current road construction in the Kabupatens is obliged to rely upon the traditional labour intensive method. It is therefore assumed that both the DPUK and the local contractors in the Kabupatens do not have sufficient experience and technique for the equipment intensive method of road construction.

For realization of the Local Road Development Project the GOI has ensured availability of the required human resources of DPUK and intends to conduct training programmes for those human resources as described in Clause 8.3 of the Main Report. This means that the GOI intends the Kabupatens to have the ability to execute the Project by force account (Swakelola).

It should be recognized from the experiences in the first local road project, which was assisted by OECF, ADB and IBRD, that because of their poor construction management and traditional labour intensive methods most of the road construction by local contractors could not be completed within the contract periods. Therefore execution of the road improvement by force account is desirable as recommended from their experience by the consultants for the first local road project.

It is strongly recommended that except for labourers the staff of the force account team should not be hired by the day as it would then not be able to consolidate the foundations for development of self reliability.

However, it will be very difficult to execute all the Projects by force account because of the need for many Kabupaten staff. The GOI has emphasized the need to promote the employment of local weak contractors in order to up-grade their capability in the road project schemes within the Fourth Five-Year Plan (REPELITA)

Taking into consideration the conditions mentioned above it is strongly recommended that the DPUK is obliged to lend some equipment with skilled operators to the local contractors in the Kabupatens for the execution of a part of the road improvement works.

The types of work executed only by force account are recommended as follows:

- Routine maintenance work for the Kabupaten roads
- Laboratory tests
- Production of crushed stone
- Technical service for the equipment

APPENDIX

Appendix A-2 Engineering Data

ROAD LINK DATA

PROVINCE : Nusa Tenggara Timur

KABUPATEN: Sumba Barat

LINK NO.	BEGINNING POINT (DESA NAME)	END POINT (DESA NAME)	LENGTH (KM)	THROUGH THE KEC. NAME & LENGTH		REMARKS
				KEC. NAME	LENGTH (KM)	
01	Hobowungo	Kangonara	8	Kodi	8	
02	Waimangura	Rara	17	Waiwewa Barat	17	1
03	Rara	Dendak	13	Kodi	10	3
				Waiwewa Barat	3	
04	Dendak	Leteloko	7	Kodi	7	4
05	Waimangura	Denduka	22	Waiwewa Barat	22	5
06	Leteloko	Kahale	20	Kodi	20	
07	Elopada	Ombakareke	15	Waiwewa Timur	15	6
08	Waibangga	Kraikandoku	16	Waiwewa Timur	4	7
				Loli	12	
09	Katura	Kapalas	6	Katikutana	6	
10	Bereditu	Waimanu	3	Loli	3	
11	Tambolaka	Waikelo	6	Laratama	6	
12	Waibakul	Maderi	15	Katikutana	15	
13	Maderi	Memboro	24	Laratama	21	
				Katikutana	3	
14	Padedewatu	Rua	4	Walakaka	4	
15	Ombakareke	Loko Ry	13	Waiwewa Timur	1	8
				Laratama	12	
16	Tanakombo	Waikelosawah	4	Waiwewa Timur	3	
				Loli	1	
17	Lendewacu	Loko Ouy	12	Katikutana	12	
18	Memboro	Lenang	32	Laratama	26.5	2
				Katikutana	5.5	
19	Pasunga	Kapalas	11	Katikutana	11	
20	Waikapoda	Rita	18	Waiwewa Barat	3	9
				Waiwewa Timur	15	
21	Bondokodi	Bukambani	7	Kodi	7	
22	Patiala	Gaura	25	Walakaka	25	
23	Malinjak	Maloba	14	Katikutana	14	
24	Katikoluku	Simpang Tagubisu	6	Katikutana	6	

Please note the priority No. in the Remarks of this list for each links No. according to the each Kabupaten's development plan.

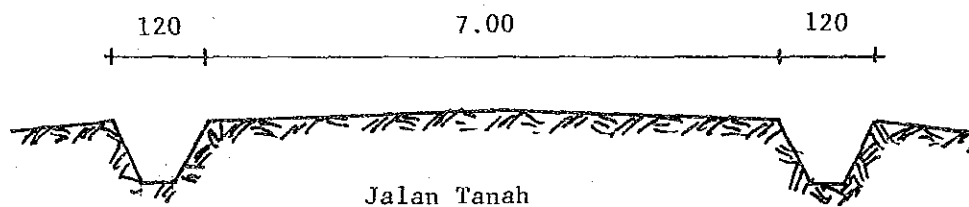
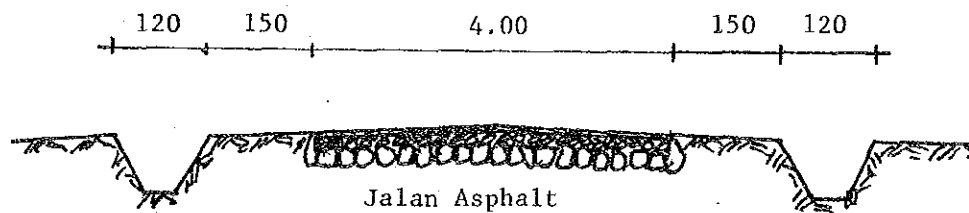
What Kind of Design Criteria has being applied for the new road construction and the improvement for the Kabupaten Road ?

Kriteria Perencanaan yang dipakai pada program penanganan jalan Kabupaten, baik untuk jalan lama maupun pembangunan baru.

Please draw the Typical Cross Section of the Kabupaten Road.

Buat gambar dan penjelasan dari: Typical cross section yang dipakai pada program penanganan jalan selama ini (baik untuk jalan lama, maupun pembangunan baru)

TYPICAL CROSS SECTION.



PROPINSI : Nusa Tenggara Timur

E-04

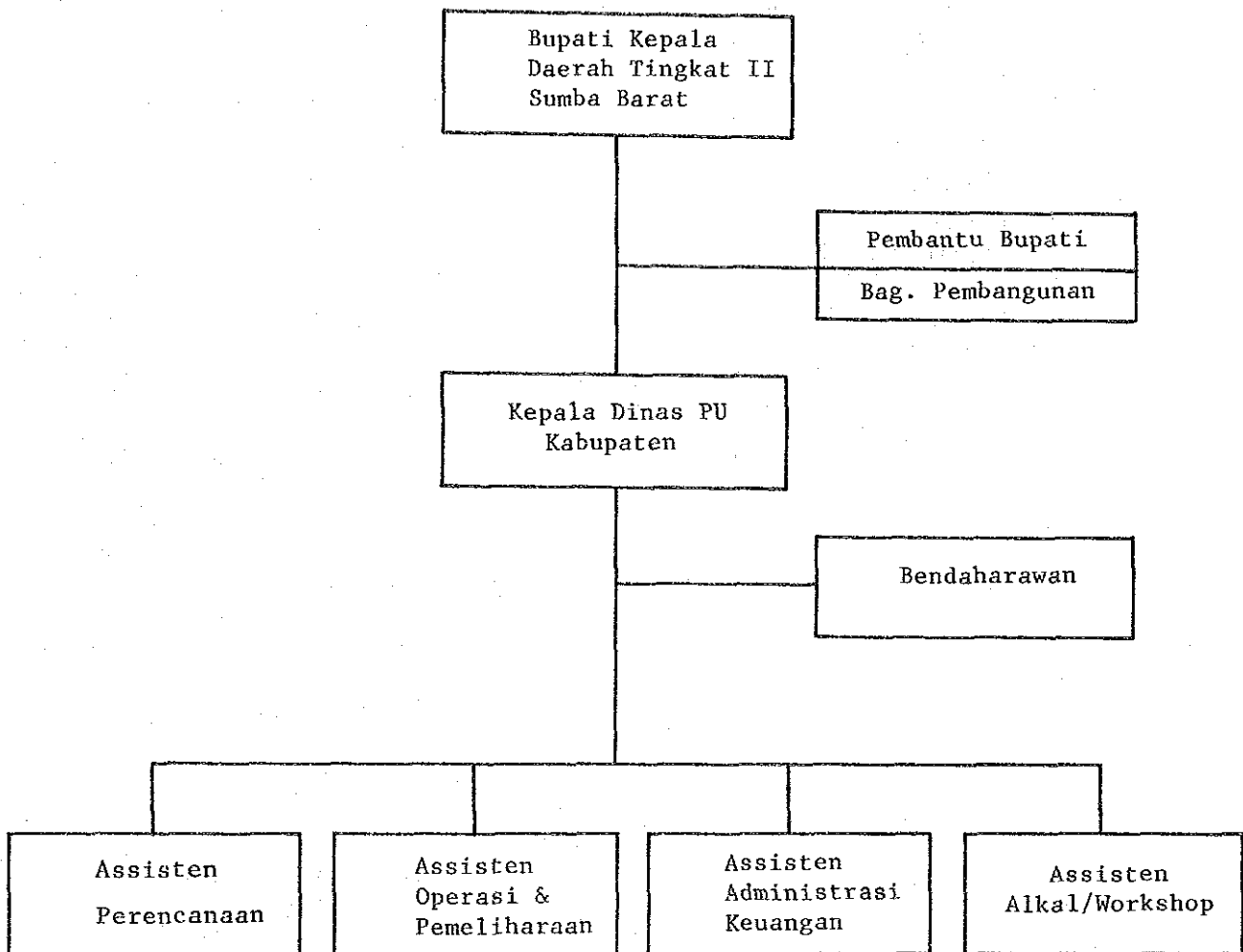
KABUPATEN: Sumba Barat

EXISTING ORGANIZATION IN KABUPATEN

Structur Organisasi yang ada dari P.U Kabupaten

Please draw the Cart of the Existing Organization in the Kabupaten.

Harap digambar bagan organisasi dari DPUK.



EXISTING STAFF RESOURCES OF BINA MARGA OF PU KABUPATEN

Tenaga Dinas PUK yang ada

PROPINSI: Nusa Tenggara TimurKABUPATEN: Sumba Barat

DESCRIPTION /Uraian	NUMBER / Jumlah	REMARKS Keterangan
CONTROLLING STAFF Staff teknis. PUK	(12)	(6)
DPUK ENGINEER Sarjana Teknik	-	-
ASSISTANT ENGINEER Sarjana Muda Teknik	-	-
TECHNICIAN STAFF Staff Teknik (STM)	12	6
ADMINISTRATION Tenaga Administrasi	12	3
SUPERVISOR Tenaga Pengawas	25	5
WORKING FORCE Tenaga Pelaksana Lapangan	(298)	(3)
OPERATORS Operators	1	1
DRIVERS Supir	3	-
MECHANICS Mechanic	2	2
TRADESMAN Tukang	4	-
LABOUR Buruh / Pekerja	284	-
OTHERS Lain-lain	4	-
TOTAL / JUMLAH	347	17

Catatan ; Untuk kolom keterangan harap diisi berapa orang yang telah mendapat Training.

LOCATION AND AREA OF DPUK WORKSHOP

E-06

Lokasi Workshop DPUK
PROPINSI : Nusa Tenggara Timur

KABUPATEN: Sumba Barat

LOCATION Lokasi	AREA (m2) Luas	NUMBER Jumlah	REMARKS Keterangan
Waikabubak	20.000	1	

PROPINSI: Nusa Tenggara Timur

E-07

KABUPATEN: Sumba Barat

LAND ACQUISITION COST
Daftar harga pembebasan tanah

DESCRIPTION Uraian	UNIT Satuan	RATE (RP) Harga	REMARKS Keterangan
CITY/kota	M2	7,500	
VILLAGE / desa	M2	5,500	
RICE FIELD/sawah	M2	10,000	
DRY FIELD/ladang	M2	3,500	
MIX CROPS/panen	M2	-	
FOREST/hutan	M2	2,500	
SWAMP / rawa	M2	-	
OTHERS / lain-lain	M2	-	

LIST OF EXISTING EQUIPMENT OF LOCAL CONTRACTOR

Name of contractor

NAME OF EQUIPMENT Jenis peralatan	EXISTING CONDITION/ Kondisi Peralatan					REASON OF BAD CONDIT TION/Sebab Kerusakan	REQUIRE - MENT / Ke- butuhan peralatan baru
	TYPE/ Tipe	P.Y	NUMBER / Jumlah				
			GOOD Baik	BAD Rusak	TOTAL Jumlah		
Bulldozer							
Motor Grader							
Tyre Roller							
Steel Wheel Roller							
Vibration Roller							
Wheel Loader							
Front End Loader and Backhoe							
Mobile Crane							
Concrete Mixer							
Stone Crusher							
Portable Compressor							
Hydraulic Excavator							
Asphalt Paving Machine							
Asphalt Sprayer							
Asphalt Mixing Machine							
Mobile Workshop							
Mechanic Rammer							
Plate Tamper							
Pile Driver							
Leg Drill							
Hand Hammer							
Farm Tractor							
Dump Truck							
Water Tank Truck							
Fuel Tank Truck							
Pick Up							
Jeep							
Motorcycle							
Generator							
Water Pump							
Others							

LIST OF EXISTING EQUIPMENT OF P.U KABUPATEN

NAME OF EQUIPMENT Jenis peralatan	EXISTING CONDITION/ Kondisi Peralatan					REASON OF BAD CONDI TION/Sebab Kerusakan	REQUIRE - MENT / Ke- butuhan peralatan baru
	TYPE/ Tipe	P.Y	NUMBER / Jumlah				
			GOOD Baik	BAD Rusak	TOTAL Jumlah		
Bulldozer							
Motor Grader							
Tyre Roller							
Steel Whell Roller							
Vibration Roller							
Wheel Loader							
Front End Loader and Backhoe							
Mobile Crane							
Concrete Mixer							
Stone Crusher							
Portable Compressor							
Hydraulic Excavator							
Asphalt Paving Machine							
Asphalt Sprayer							
Asphalt Mixing Machine							
Mobile Workshop							
Mechanic Rammer							
Plate Tamper							
Pile Driver							
Leg Drill							
Hand Hammer							
Farm Tractor							
Dump Truck							
Water Tank Truck							
Fuel Tank Truck							
Pick Up							
Jeep							
Motorcycle							
Generator							
Water Pump							
Others							

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT
 LINK NO : 10 (IIIC) LENGTH : 32 Km
 UPGRADE : 7.0m road bed, 4.0m road with surface Subbase Course
 (Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		TOTAL	
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN		
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m2	0.0	173	91	0	0	0	
Subgrade Preparation	m2	224000.0	21	11	4,704,000	2,464,000	7,168,000	
Normal Fill	m3	0.0	1,791	866	0	0	0	
Fill in Swamp	m3	236.3	2,829	1,057	621,232	249,769	871,001	
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m3	14578.0	1,051	524	15,321,478	7,638,872	22,960,350	
Sub Base Course	m3	20480.0	3,371	1,354	69,038,080	27,729,920	96,768,000	
Base Course	m3	0.0	4,629	2,308	0	0	0	
Shoulder	m2	96000.0	310	146	29,760,000	14,016,000	43,776,000	
Asphalt Patching	m2	0.0	3,656	1,652	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Single)	m2	0.0	918	937	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Double)	m2	0.0	1,097	1,478	0	0	0	
Earth Drain	m	1640.0	796	120	1,305,440	196,800	1,502,240	
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m3	1050.0	1,231	475	1,292,550	498,750	1,791,300	
Pipe Culvert Ø80cm	m	840.0	45,108	69,866	37,890,720	58,687,440	96,578,160	
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	0.0	60,016	51,497	0	0	0	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m2	0.0	16,634	246	0	0	0	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m3	1261.2	42,886	12,288	54,087,823	15,497,625	69,585,448	
Gabion Protection	m3	0.0	13,159	120	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Timber)	SET	1.0	--	--	95,460,637	11,874,900	107,335,537	
New Bridge (Concrete)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
					Sub Total			
						309,481,960	138,851,076	448,336,036
Overhead (15%)						46,422,294	20,828,111	67,250,405
					TOTAL COST	355,904,254	159,682,187	515,586,441

Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	32.0	125,152	7,248	4,004,864	231,936	4,236,800
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Km	32.0	200,491	88,321	6,415,712	2,826,272	9,241,984
			Sub Total		10,420,576	3,058,208	13,478,784
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	584.0	10,114	1,455	5,908,576	849,720	6,756,296
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.0	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.0	4,507	2,664	0	0	0

Earthwork & Pavement Unit Cost (Rp/Km)	:	12,254,705
Timber Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m2)	:	211,363
Concrete Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m2)	:	
Survived Value (Rp)	:	38,707,200
Maintenance Rate without Bridge (%)	:	3.44
New Bridge Cost Rate (%)	:	23.94

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 15 (IIIC) LENGTH : 13 Km

UPGRADE : 6.5m road bed, 4.0m road with surface Subbase Course

(Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	«« UNIT COST »»		«««« COST »»»»»		TOTAL	
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN		
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m2	0.0	173	91	0	0	0	
Subgrade Preparation	m2	2349.0	21	11	49,329	25,839	75,168	
Normal Fill	m3	0.0	1,791	866	0	0	0	
Fill in Swamp	m3	1409.4	2,629	1,057	3,705,312	1,489,735	5,195,047	
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m3	0.0	1,051	524	0	0	0	
Sub Base Course	m3	341.0	3,371	1,354	1,149,511	461,714	1,611,225	
Base Course	m3	3120.0	4,629	2,308	14,442,480	7,200,960	21,643,440	
Shoulder	m2	32500.0	310	146	10,075,000	4,745,000	14,820,000	
Asphalt Patching	m2	0.0	3,656	1,652	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Single)	m2	0.0	918	937	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Double)	m2	0.0	1,097	1,478	0	0	0	
Earth Drain	m	0000.0	796	120	6,368,000	960,000	7,328,000	
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m3	1740.0	1,231	475	2,141,940	826,500	2,968,440	
Pipe Culvert 80cm	m	0.0	45,108	69,866	0	0	0	
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	0.0	60,016	51,497	0	0	0	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m2	0.0	16,634	246	0	0	0	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m3	0.0	42,886	12,288	0	0	0	
Gabion Protection	m3	0.0	13,159	120	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Timber)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Concrete)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
					Sub Total	37,931,572	15,709,748	53,641,320
Overhead (15%)						5,689,735	2,356,462	8,046,197
					TOTAL COST	43,621,307	18,066,210	61,687,517

Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	13.0	125,152	7,248	1,626,976	94,224	1,721,200
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Km	13.0	200,491	88,321	2,606,383	1,148,173	3,754,556
			Sub Total		4,233,359	1,242,397	5,475,756
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.0	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	52.0	4,507	2,664	234,364	130,528	372,892

Earthwork & Pavement Unit Cost (Rp/Ka)	:	4,745,194
Timber Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m2)	:	
Concrete Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m2)	:	
Survived Value (Rp)	:	644,490
Maintenance Rate without Bridge (X)	:	8.88
New Bridge Cost Rate (X)	:	

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 8 (IIIC) LENGTH : 16 Km

UPGRADE : 5.5m road bed, 4.0m road with surface Subbase Course

(Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		>>>>> TOTAL	
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN		
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m2	0.0	173	91	0	0	0	
Subgrade Preparation	m2	0.0	21	11	0	0	0	
Normal Fill	m3	0.0	1,791	866	0	0	0	
Fill in Swamp	m3	0.0	2,629	1,057	0	0	0	
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m3	0.0	1,051	524	0	0	0	
Sub Base Course	m3	914.0	3,371	1,354	3,081,094	1,237,556	4,318,650	
Base Course	m3	3810.0	4,629	2,308	17,775,360	8,862,720	26,638,080	
Shoulder	m2	24000.0	310	146	7,440,000	3,504,000	10,944,000	
Asphalt Patching	m2	0.0	3,656	1,652	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Single)	m2	0.0	918	937	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Double)	m2	0.0	1,097	1,478	0	0	0	
Earth Drain	m	11260.0	796	120	8,962,960	1,351,200	10,314,160	
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m3	0.0	1,231	475	0	0	0	
Pipe Culvert Ø80cm	m	0.0	45,108	69,866	0	0	0	
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	18.0	60,016	51,497	1,080,288	926,946	2,007,234	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m2	0.0	16,634	246	0	0	0	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m3	1.5	42,886	12,288	64,329	18,432	82,761	
Gabion Protection	m3	0.0	13,159	120	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Timber)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Concrete)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
					Sub Total	38,404,031	15,900,854	54,304,885
Overhead (15%)						5,760,604	2,385,128	8,145,732
					TOTAL COST	44,164,635	18,285,982	62,450,617

Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	16.0	125,152	7,248	2,002,432	115,968	2,118,400
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Km	16.0	200,491	88,321	3,207,856	1,413,136	4,620,992
			Sub Total		5,210,288	1,529,104	6,739,392
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.0	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.0	4,507	2,664	0	0	0

Earthwork & Pavement	Unit Cost	(Rp/Km)	:	3,903,164
Timber Bridge	Unit Cost	(Rp/m2)	:	
Concrete Bridge	Unit Cost	(Rp/m2)	:	
Survived Value		(Rp)	:	1,727,460
Maintenance Rate without Bridge		(%)	:	10.79
New Bridge	Cost Rate	(%)	:	

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 7 (IIC) LENGTH : 15 Km

UPGRADE : 5.5m road bed, 3.5m road with surface Subbase Course (Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		TOTAL	
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN		
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m ²	4500.0	173	91	778,500	409,500	1,188,000	
Subgrade Preparation	m ²	0.0	21	11	0	0	0	
Normal Fill	m ³	0.0	1,791	866	0	0	0	
Fill in Swamp	m ³	0.0	2,629	1,057	0	0	0	
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m ³	280.0	1,051	524	294,280	146,720	441,000	
Sub Base Course	m ³	840.8	3,371	1,354	2,834,336	1,138,443	3,972,779	
Base Course	m ³	3150.0	4,629	2,308	14,581,350	7,270,200	21,851,550	
Shoulder	m ²	30000.0	310	146	9,300,000	4,380,000	13,680,000	
Asphalt Patching	m ²	0.0	3,656	1,652	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Single)	m ²	0.0	918	937	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Double)	m ²	0.0	1,097	1,478	0	0	0	
Earth Drain	m	13200.0	796	120	10,507,200	1,584,000	12,091,200	
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m ³	0.0	1,231	475	0	0	0	
Pipe Culvert D80cm	m	0.0	45,108	69,866	0	0	0	
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	0.0	60,016	51,497	0	0	0	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m ²	0.0	16,634	246	0	0	0	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m ³	0.0	42,886	12,288	0	0	0	
Gabion Protection	m ³	0.0	13,159	120	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Timber)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Concrete)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
					Sub Total			
						38,295,666	14,928,863	53,224,529
Overhead (15%)						5,744,349	2,239,329	7,983,678
					TOTAL COST	44,040,015	17,168,192	61,208,207
Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	15.0	125,152	7,248	1,877,280	108,720	1,986,000	
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Km	15.0	200,491	88,321	3,007,365	1,324,815	4,332,180	
					Sub Total	4,884,645	1,433,535	6,318,180
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m ²	0.0	10,114	1,455	0	0	0	
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m ²	0.0	2,107	4,093	0	0	0	
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m ²	0.0	9,143	2,573	0	0	0	
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m ²	16.0	4,507	2,664	72,112	42,624	114,736	
Earthwork & Pavement Unit Cost (Rp/Km)							4,080,547	
Timber Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m ²)								
Concrete Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m ²)								
Survived Value (Rp)							1,589,111	
Maintenance Rate without Bridge (%)							10.32	
New Bridge Cost Rate (%)								

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 6 (IIIB-1) LENGTH : 20 Km

UPGRADE : 6.5m road bed, 4.0m road with surface Dressing (1)

(Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		>>>>> TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m2	0.0	173	91	0	0	0
Subgrade Preparation	m2	97500.0	21	11	2,047,500	1,072,500	3,120,000
Normal Fill	m3	0.0	1,791	866	0	0	0
Fill in Swamp	m3	0.0	2,629	1,057	0	0	0
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m3	1780.0	1,051	524	1,870,780	932,720	2,803,500
Sub Base Course	m3	9120.0	3,371	1,354	30,743,520	12,348,480	43,092,000
Base Course	m3	5320.0	4,629	2,308	24,626,280	12,278,560	36,904,840
Shoulder	m2	50000.0	310	146	15,500,000	7,300,000	22,800,000
Asphalt Patching	m2	33.0	3,656	1,652	120,648	54,516	175,164
Surface Dressing (Single)	m2	80000.0	918	937	73,440,000	74,960,000	148,400,000
Surface Dressing (Double)	m2	0.0	1,097	1,478	0	0	0
Earth Drain	m	22300.0	796	120	17,750,800	2,676,000	20,426,800
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m3	0.0	1,231	475	0	0	0
Pipe Culvert Ø80cm	m	0.0	45,108	69,866	0	0	0
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	402.0	60,016	51,497	24,126,432	20,701,794	44,828,226
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m2	0.0	16,634	246	0	0	0
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m3	67.2	42,886	12,288	2,881,939	825,753	3,707,692
Gabion Protection	m3	0.0	13,159	120	0	0	0
New Bridge (Timber)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0
New Bridge (Concrete)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0
				Sub Total	193,107,899	133,150,323	326,258,222
Overhead (15%)					28,966,184	19,972,548	48,938,732
				TOTAL COST	222,074,083	153,122,871	375,196,954

Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	20.0	125,152	7,248	2,593,040	144,960	2,648,000
Routine maintenance of asphalt road	Km	20.0	365,600	165,200	7,312,000	3,304,000	10,616,000
			Sub Total		9,815,040	3,448,960	13,264,000
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.0	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	120.0	4,507	2,664	540,840	319,680	860,520

Earthwork & Pavement Unit Cost (Rp/Km)	:	18,759,848
Timber Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m2)	:	
Concrete Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m2)	:	
Survived Value (Rp)	:	37,545,368
Maintenance Rate without Bridge (%)	:	3.54
New Bridge Cost Rate (%)	:	

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TINUR KAB : SUNBA BARAT
 LINK NO : 5 (IIC) LENGTH : 22 Km
 UPGRADE : 6.0m road bed, 3.5m road with surface Subbase Course
 (Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m ²	0.0	173	91	0	0	0
Subgrade Preparation	m ²	12000.0	21	11	252,000	132,000	384,000
Normal Fill	m ³	0.0	1,791	866	0	0	0
Fill in Swamp	m ³	0.0	2,629	1,057	0	0	0
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m ³	253.0	1,051	524	265,903	132,572	398,475
Sub Base Course	m ³	2052.8	3,371	1,354	6,919,988	2,779,491	9,699,479
Base Course	m ³	4200.0	4,629	2,308	19,441,800	9,693,600	29,135,400
Shoulder	m ²	55000.0	310	146	17,050,000	8,030,000	25,080,000
Asphalt Patching	m ²	0.0	3,656	1,652	0	0	0
Surface Dressing (Single)	m ²	0.0	918	937	0	0	0
Surface Dressing (Double)	m ²	0.0	1,097	1,478	0	0	0
Earth Drain	m	17800.0	796	120	14,168,800	2,136,000	16,304,800
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m ³	0.0	1,231	475	0	0	0
Pipe Culvert D80cm	m	0.0	45,108	69,866	0	0	0
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	101.0	60,016	51,497	6,061,616	5,201,197	11,262,813
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m ²	0.0	16,634	246	0	0	0
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m ³	63.1	42,886	12,288	2,706,106	775,372	3,481,478
Gabion Protection	m ³	0.0	13,159	120	0	0	0
New Bridge (Timber)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0
New Bridge (Concrete)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0
Sub Total					66,866,213	28,880,232	95,746,445
Overhead (15%)					10,029,931	4,332,034	14,361,965
TOTAL COST					76,896,144	33,212,266	110,108,410

Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	22.0	125,152	7,248	2,753,344	159,456	2,912,800
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Km	22.0	200,491	88,321	4,410,802	1,943,062	6,353,864
Sub Total					7,164,146	2,102,518	9,266,664
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m ²	0.0	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m ²	0.0	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m ²	0.0	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m ²	52.0	4,507	2,664	234,364	138,528	372,892

Earthwork & Pavement Unit Cost	(Rp/Ka)	:	5,004,928
Timber Bridge Unit Cost	(Rp/m ²)	:	
Concrete Bridge Unit Cost	(Rp/m ²)	:	
Survived Value	(Rp)	:	3,879,791
Maintenance Rate without Bridge	(%)	:	8.42
New Bridge Cost Rate	(%)	:	

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 3 (IIIC) LENGTH : 13 Km

UPGRADE : 6.0m road bed, 4.0m road with surface Subbase Course (Rp)

J T E K	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m2	0.0	173	91	0	0	0
Subgrade Preparation	m2	0.0	21	11	0	0	0
Normal Fill	m3	0.0	1,791	866	0	0	0
Fill in Swamp	m3	0.0	2,629	1,057	0	0	0
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m3	0.0	1,051	524	0	0	0
Sub Base Course	m3	650.0	3,371	1,354	2,191,150	880,100	3,071,250
Base Course	m3	3120.0	4,629	2,308	14,442,480	7,200,960	21,643,440
Shoulder	m2	26000.0	310	146	8,060,000	3,796,000	11,856,000
Asphalt Patching	m2	0.0	3,656	1,652	0	0	0
Surface Dressing (Single)	m2	0.0	918	937	0	0	0
Surface Dressing (Double)	m2	0.0	1,097	1,478	0	0	0
Earth Drain	m	6100.0	796	120	4,855,600	732,000	5,587,600
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m3	0.0	1,231	475	0	0	0
Pipe Culvert 80cm	m	0.0	45,108	69,866	0	0	0
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	0.0	60,016	51,497	0	0	0
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m2	0.0	16,634	246	0	0	0
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m3	0.0	42,886	12,288	0	0	0
Gabion Protection	m3	0.0	13,159	120	0	0	0
New Bridge (Timber)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0
New Bridge (Concrete)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0
			Sub Total		29,549,230	12,609,060	42,158,290
Overhead (15%)					4,432,384	1,891,359	6,323,743
			TOTAL COST		33,981,614	14,500,419	48,482,033

Manual routine maintenance of road	Ko	13.0	125,152	7,248	1,626,976	94,224	1,721,200
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Ko	13.0	200,491	88,321	2,606,383	1,148,173	3,754,556
			Sub Total		4,233,359	1,242,397	5,475,756
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.0	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.0	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	40.0	4,507	2,664	180,280	106,560	286,840

Earthwork & Pavement	Unit Cost (Rp/Km)	:	3,729,387
Timber Bridge	Unit Cost (Rp/m2)	:	
Concrete Bridge	Unit Cost (Rp/m2)	:	
Survived Value	(Rp)	:	1,228,500
Maintenance Rate without Bridge	(%)	:	11.29
New Bridge Cost Rate	(%)	:	

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 2 (IIIC) LENGTH : 17 Km

UPGRADE : 6.5m road bed, 4.0m road with surface Subbase Course

(Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		TOTAL	
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN		
Site Clearance in Light Bush	m ²	0.0	173	91	0	0	0	
Subgrade Preparation	m ²	0.0	21	11	0	0	0	
Normal Fill	m ³	0.0	1,791	866	0	0	0	
Fill in Swamp	m ³	0.0	2,629	1,057	0	0	0	
Normal Excavation to Spoil	m ³	0.0	1,051	524	0	0	0	
Sub Base Course	m ³	990.0	3,371	1,354	3,337,290	1,340,460	4,677,750	
Base Course	m ³	4080.0	4,629	2,308	18,886,320	9,416,640	28,302,960	
Shoulder	m ²	42500.0	310	146	13,175,000	6,205,000	19,380,000	
Asphalt Patching	m ²	0.0	3,656	1,652	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Single)	m ²	0.0	918	937	0	0	0	
Surface Dressing (Double)	m ²	0.0	1,097	1,478	0	0	0	
Earth Drain	m	9800.0	796	120	7,800,800	1,176,000	8,976,800	
Earth Drain in Swamp (by machine)	m ³	0.0	1,231	475	0	0	0	
Pipe Culvert 80x80cm	m	12.0	45,108	69,866	541,296	838,392	1,379,688	
Masonry Culvert (80x80cm)	m	54.0	60,016	51,497	3,240,864	2,780,838	6,021,702	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Timber)	m ²	0.0	16,634	246	0	0	0	
Retaining Wall and Wing Wall (Masonry)	m ³	146.5	42,886	12,288	6,282,799	1,800,192	8,082,991	
Gabion Protection	m ³	0.0	13,159	120	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Timber)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
New Bridge (Concrete)	SET	1.0	--	--	0	0	0	
					Sub Total			
						53,264,369	23,557,522	76,821,891
Overhead (15%)						7,989,655	3,533,628	11,523,283
					TOTAL COST	61,254,024	27,091,150	88,345,174

Manual routine maintenance of road	Km	17.0	125,152	7,248	2,127,584	123,216	2,250,800
Routine maintenance of gravel road	Km	17.0	200,491	88,321	3,408,347	1,501,457	4,909,804
			Sub Total		5,535,931	1,624,673	7,160,604
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m ²	0.0	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m ²	0.0	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m ²	0.0	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m ²	36.0	4,507	2,664	162,252	95,904	258,156

Earthwork & Pavement Unit Cost (Rp/Km)	:	5,196,775
Timber Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m ²)	:	
Concrete Bridge Unit Cost (Rp/m ²)	:	
Survived Value (Rp)	:	1,871,100
Maintenance Rate without Bridge (X)	:	8.11
New Bridge Cost Rate (X)	:	

CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE QUANTITIES
FOR ALL PROPOSED ROAD LINKS
(CONSTRUCTION)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

I T E M	UNIT	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >
EQUIPMENT :							
Bulldozer/Ripper	hr	182.2	357.9	593.8	740.0	555.8	2429.7
Swamp Bulldozer	hr	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.7	51.3	59.1
Motor Grader	hr	522.6	992.0	1457.7	1531.6	1123.3	5627.2
Hand-guide Vib. Roller	hr	294.4	959.0	719.9	2216.5	1999.2	6189.0
Tire Roller	hr	200.0	399.9	266.6	0.0	0.0	866.5
Vibratory Roller (D&T)	hr	378.5	705.1	944.6	1179.5	938.6	4146.3
Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	hr	3.2	38.0	61.1	73.4	173.8	349.5
Wheel Loader	hr	647.1	1267.7	1888.7	1840.7	1416.1	7060.3
Water Tank Truck	hr	233.2	428.0	542.2	658.3	542.0	2403.7
Dump Truck	hr	5223.9	11569.8	15867.1	16248.0	12617.3	61526.1
Flat Bed Truck with Crane	hr	158.4	404.6	335.3	1207.5	1177.8	3283.6
Flat Bed Truck	hr	327.9	754.7	526.6	645.3	600.2	2854.7
Portable Crusher/Screening	hr	154.7	306.7	511.6	210.5	117.3	1300.8
Concrete Mixer	hr	94.3	319.8	232.7	595.5	495.3	1737.6
Water Pump	hr	69.3	229.5	166.5	420.4	356.6	1242.3
Concrete Vibrator	hr	19.4	48.8	34.3	70.2	79.2	251.9
Asphalt Sprayer	hr	200.0	399.9	266.6	0.0	0.0	866.5
LABOUR :							
Handor	man day	496.2	1307.6	1526.9	2331.0	2057.1	7718.8
Skilled Labourer	man day	201.2	470.5	716.4	3515.4	3784.5	8688.0
Carpenter	man day	9.7	55.7	252.7	1762.6	1886.5	3967.2
Mason	man day	124.7	451.8	330.6	875.6	693.6	2476.3
Labourer	man day	4923.2	15492.6	18293.3	19782.4	15717.3	74208.8
Driver	man day	1044.2	2373.4	3067.0	3256.4	2583.4	12324.4
Operator	man day	625.8	1354.3	1707.7	2117.6	1714.3	7519.7
MATERIAL :							
Bitumen	l	41000.0	82026.6	54684.4	0.0	0.0	177711.0
Asphalt Oil	l	8200.0	16400.0	10933.3	0.0	0.0	35533.3
Kerosene	l	9800.0	19602.8	13068.5	0.0	0.0	42471.3
Sand	m ³	237.5	428.7	293.8	587.9	599.0	2146.9
Cement	bag	331.4	883.8	627.1	1356.4	1418.5	4617.2
River Stone	m ³	124.7	451.8	330.6	875.6	693.6	2476.3
Steel Moulds	set	90.0	6.0	0.0	378.0	462.0	936.0
Timber	m ³	0.3	3.6	21.9	157.8	169.0	352.6
Paint	l	0.0	0.0	120.5	1106.8	1205.1	2432.4
Reinforcing Steel	kg	3267.1	4867.1	3364.1	12586.3	14737.8	38822.4
Tying Wire	kg	29.7	44.2	30.5	114.4	133.9	352.7
Equivalent Royalty	m ³	9237.7	17884.3	22818.8	25890.0	21413.9	97244.7

CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE QUANTITIES
FOR ALL PROPOSED ROAD LINKS
(MAINTENANCE)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

I T E M	UNIT	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >
EQUIPMENT :							
Bulldozer/Ripper	hr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Swap Bulldozer	hr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Motor Grader	hr	410.7	773.4	771.1	787.5	899.2	3641.9
Hand-guide Vib. Roller	hr	165.0	415.5	417.0	705.0	705.0	2407.5
Tire Roller	hr	410.7	773.4	771.1	787.5	899.2	3641.9
Vibratory Roller (D&T)	hr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	hr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheel Loader	hr	111.9	220.6	217.8	269.4	313.0	1132.7
Water Tank Truck	hr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dump Truck	hr	1001.7	2154.9	2140.9	3025.3	3287.4	11610.2
Flat Bed Truck with Crane	hr	294.0	537.9	538.9	547.6	570.7	2489.1
Flat Bed Truck	hr	1681.5	3248.9	3243.6	3512.1	3917.7	15603.8
Portable Crusher/Screening	hr	56.2	111.1	109.6	136.0	157.8	570.7
Concrete Mixer	hr	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	7.6
Water Pump	hr	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	7.6
Concrete Vibrator	hr	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	7.6
Asphalt Sprayer	hr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LABOUR :							
Mandur	man day	567.8	1133.9	1132.6	1322.7	1448.0	5605.0
Skilled Labourer	man day	125.8	307.5	308.5	491.3	501.2	1734.3
Carpenter	man day	7.9	15.3	15.3	10.2	15.6	64.3
Mason	man day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labourer	man day	6796.6	13575.1	13561.0	15855.8	17329.2	67117.7
Driver	man day	506.9	1010.2	1007.2	1200.3	1316.7	5041.3
Operator	man day	174.4	331.9	330.2	353.2	404.9	1594.6
MATERIAL :							
Bitumen	l	1485.0	3739.5	3753.0	6345.0	6345.0	21667.5
Asphalt Oil	l	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kerosene	l	165.0	415.5	417.0	705.0	705.0	2407.5
Sand	m ³	28.4	70.8	71.1	119.3	119.2	408.8
Cement	bag	13.4	24.2	24.3	26.7	26.0	114.6
River Stone	m ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Steel Moulds	set	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Timber	m ³	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	5.1
Paint	l	3.5	7.1	7.1	3.5	7.1	28.3
Reinforcing Steel	kg	69.1	124.8	125.1	137.4	133.6	590.0
Tying Wire	kg	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.2
Equivalent Royalty	m ³	1586.5	3127.0	3087.1	3816.0	4434.6	16051.2

CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE QUANTITIES
FOR ALL PROPOSED ROAD LINKS
(TOTAL)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

ITEM	UNIT	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >
EQUIPMENT :							
Bulldozer/Ripper	hr	182.2	357.9	593.8	740.0	555.8	2429.7
Swamp Bulldozer	hr	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.7	51.3	59.1
Motor Grader	hr	933.3	1765.4	2228.8	2319.1	2022.5	9269.1
Hand-guide Vib. Roller	hr	459.4	1374.5	1136.9	2921.5	2704.2	8596.5
Tire Roller	hr	610.7	1173.3	1037.7	787.5	899.2	4508.4
Vibratory Roller (D&I)	hr	378.5	705.1	944.6	1179.5	938.6	4146.3
Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	hr	3.2	38.0	61.1	73.4	173.8	349.5
Wheel Loader	hr	759.0	1488.3	2106.5	2110.1	1729.1	8193.0
Water Tank Truck	hr	233.2	428.0	542.2	658.3	542.0	2403.7
Dump Truck	hr	6225.6	13724.7	18008.0	19273.3	15904.7	73136.3
Flat Bed Truck with Crane	hr	452.4	942.5	874.2	1755.1	1748.5	5772.7
Flat Bed Truck	hr	2009.4	4003.6	3770.2	4157.4	4517.9	18458.5
Portable Crusher/Screening	hr	210.9	417.8	621.2	346.5	275.1	1871.5
Concrete Mixer	hr	95.2	321.4	234.3	597.3	497.0	1745.2
Water Pump	hr	70.2	231.1	168.1	422.2	358.3	1249.9
Concrete Vibrator	hr	20.3	50.4	35.9	72.0	80.9	259.5
Asphalt Sprayer	hr	200.0	399.9	266.6	0.0	0.0	866.5
LABOUR :							
Handur	man day	1064.0	2441.5	2659.5	3653.7	3505.1	13323.8
Skilled Labourer	man day	327.0	778.0	1024.9	4006.7	4285.7	10422.3
Carpenter	man day	17.6	71.0	268.0	1772.8	1902.1	4031.5
Mason	man day	124.7	451.8	330.6	875.6	693.6	2476.3
Labourer	man day	11719.8	29067.7	31854.3	35638.2	33046.5	141326.5
Driver	man day	1551.1	3383.6	4074.2	4456.7	3900.1	17365.7
Operator	man day	800.2	1686.2	2037.9	2470.8	2119.2	9114.3
MATERIAL :							
Bitumen	l	42485.0	85766.1	58437.4	6345.0	6345.0	199378.5
Asphalt Oil	l	8200.0	16400.0	10933.3	0.0	0.0	35533.3
Kerosene	l	9965.0	20018.3	13485.5	705.0	705.0	44878.8
Sand	m ³	265.9	499.5	364.9	707.2	718.2	2555.7
Cement	bag	344.8	908.0	651.4	1383.1	1444.5	4731.8
River Stone	m ³	124.7	451.8	330.6	875.6	693.6	2476.3
Steel Moulds	set	90.0	8.0	0.0	378.0	462.0	936.0
Timber	m ³	0.9	4.8	23.1	158.6	170.3	357.7
Paint	l	3.5	7.1	127.6	1110.3	1212.2	2460.7
Reinforcing Steel	kg	3336.2	4991.9	3489.2	12723.7	14871.4	39412.4
Tying Wire	kg	30.3	45.3	31.6	115.6	135.1	357.9
Equivalent Royalty	m ³	10824.2	21011.3	25905.9	29706.0	25848.5	113295.9

Appendix A-5

CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE COSTS
FOR ALL PROPOSED ROAD LINKS
(CONSTRUCTION)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

KAB : GUMBA BARAT

(1000 Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >
EQUIPMENT :		70,088	147,975	202,753	203,560	159,360	783,736
Bulldozer/Ripper	16874	3,074	6,039	10,019	12,486	9,378	40,996
Swamp Bulldozer	12405	0	0	26	70	636	732
Motor Grader	14343	7,495	14,228	20,907	21,967	16,111	80,708
Hand-guide Vib. Roller	1667	490	1,598	1,200	3,694	3,332	10,314
Tire Roller	11776	2,355	4,709	3,139	0	0	10,203
Vibratory Roller (D&T)	7133	2,699	5,029	6,737	8,413	6,695	29,573
Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	13621	43	517	832	999	2,367	4,758
Wheel Loader	17551	11,357	22,249	33,148	32,306	24,853	123,913
Water Tank Truck	4381	1,021	1,875	2,375	2,884	2,374	10,529
Dump Truck	5929	30,972	68,597	94,076	96,334	74,807	364,786
Flat Bed Truck with Crane	5432	860	2,197	1,821	6,559	6,397	17,834
Flat Bed Truck	3700	1,213	2,792	1,948	2,387	2,220	10,560
Portable Crusher/Screening	46371	7,173	14,221	23,723	9,761	5,439	60,317
Concrete Mixer	9164	864	2,930	2,132	5,457	4,538	15,921
Water Pump	522	36	119	86	219	186	646
Concrete Vibrator	348	6	16	11	24	27	84
Asphalt Sprayer	2150	430	859	573	0	0	1,862
LABOUR :		13,376	37,465	45,453	60,605	51,590	208,489
Mandur	2000	992	2,615	3,053	4,662	4,114	15,436
Skilled Labourer	2000	402	941	1,432	7,030	7,569	17,374
Carpenter	2000	19	111	505	3,525	3,773	7,933
Mason	2000	249	903	661	1,751	1,387	4,951
Labourer	1500	7,384	23,238	27,439	29,673	23,575	111,309
Driver	2500	2,610	5,933	7,667	8,141	6,458	30,809
Operator	2750	1,720	3,724	4,696	5,823	4,714	20,677
MATERIAL :		48,933	96,864	72,361	85,127	89,623	392,908
Bitumen	500	20,500	41,013	27,342	0	0	88,855
Asphalt Oil	1500	12,300	24,600	16,399	0	0	53,299
Kerosene	300	2,940	5,880	3,920	0	0	12,740
Sand	9000	2,137	3,858	2,644	5,291	5,391	19,321
Cement	6000	1,988	5,302	3,762	8,138	8,511	27,701
River Stone	8000	997	3,614	2,644	7,004	5,548	19,807
Steel Moulds	8500	765	51	0	3,213	3,927	7,956
Timber	200000	60	720	4,380	31,560	33,800	70,520
Paint	4000	0	0	482	4,427	4,820	9,729
Reinforcing Steel	1500	4,900	7,300	5,046	18,879	22,106	58,231
Tying Wire	1250	37	55	38	143	167	440
Equivalent Royalty	250	2,309	4,471	5,704	6,472	5,353	24,309

CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE COSTS
FOR ALL PROPOSED ROAD LINKS
(MAINTENANCE)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

KAB : SUMBA BARAT

(1000 Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >
EQUIPMENT :		29,335	57,644	57,373	66,698	74,570	285,620
Bulldozer/Ripper	16874	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swamp Bulldozer	12405	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor Grader	14343	5,890	11,092	11,059	11,295	12,897	52,233
Hand-guide Vib. Roller	1667	275	692	695	1,175	1,175	4,012
Tire Roller	11776	4,836	9,107	9,080	9,273	10,588	42,884
Vibratory Roller (D&T)	7133	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	13621	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheel Loader	17551	1,963	3,871	3,822	4,728	5,493	19,877
Water Tank Truck	4381	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dump Truck	5929	5,939	12,776	12,693	17,937	19,490	68,835
Flat Bed Truck with Crane	5432	1,597	2,921	2,927	2,974	3,100	13,519
Flat Bed Truck	3700	6,221	12,020	12,001	12,994	14,495	57,731
Portable Crusher/Screening	46371	2,606	5,151	5,082	6,306	7,317	26,462
Concrete Mixer	9164	8	14	14	16	15	67
Water Pump	522	0	0	0	0	0	0
Concrete Vibrator	348	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asphalt Sprayer	2150	0	0	0	0	0	0
LABOUR :		13,341	26,711	26,679	31,401	34,326	132,458
Mandur	2000	1,135	2,267	2,265	2,645	2,896	11,208
Skilled Labourer	2000	251	615	617	982	1,002	3,467
Carpenter	2000	15	30	30	20	31	126
Mason	2000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Labourer	1500	10,194	20,362	20,341	23,783	25,993	100,673
Driver	2500	1,267	2,525	2,518	3,000	3,291	12,601
Operator	2750	479	912	908	971	1,113	4,383
MATERIAL :		1,759	4,012	4,012	5,951	6,208	21,942
Bitumen	500	742	1,869	1,876	3,172	3,172	10,831
Asphalt Oil	1500	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kerosene	300	49	124	125	211	211	720
Sand	9000	255	637	639	1,073	1,072	3,676
Cement	6000	80	145	145	160	156	686
River Stone	8000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Steel Moulds	8500	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tiaber	200000	120	240	240	160	260	1,020
Paint	4000	14	28	28	14	28	112
Reinforcing Steel	1500	103	187	187	206	200	883
Tying Wire	1250	0	1	1	1	1	4
Equivalent Royalty	250	396	781	771	954	1,108	4,010

CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE COSTS
FOR ALL PROPOSED ROAD LINKS
(TOTAL)

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR

KAB : SUMBA BARAT

(1000 Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	< 1988 >	< 1989 >	< 1990 >	< 1991 >	< 1992 >	< TOTAL >
EQUIPMENT :		99,423	205,619	260,126	270,258	233,930	1,069,356
Bulldozer/Ripper	16874	3,074	6,039	10,019	12,486	9,378	40,996
Swamp Bulldozer	12405	0	0	26	70	636	732
Motor Grader	14343	13,385	25,320	31,966	33,262	29,008	132,941
Hand-guide Vib. Roller	1667	765	2,290	1,895	4,869	4,507	14,326
Tire Roller	11776	7,191	13,816	12,219	9,273	10,588	53,087
Vibratory Roller (D&T)	7133	2,699	5,029	6,737	8,413	6,695	29,573
Hydraulic Excavator; Wheel	13621	43	517	832	999	2,367	4,758
Wheel Loader	17551	13,320	26,120	36,970	37,034	30,346	143,790
Water Tank Truck	4381	1,021	1,875	2,375	2,884	2,374	10,529
Dump Truck	5929	36,911	81,373	106,769	114,271	94,297	433,621
Flat Bed Truck with Crane	5432	2,457	5,118	4,748	9,533	9,497	31,353
Flat Bed Truck	3700	7,434	14,812	13,949	15,381	16,715	68,291
Portable Crusher/Screening	46371	9,779	19,372	28,805	16,067	12,756	86,779
Concrete Mixer	9164	872	2,944	2,146	5,473	4,553	15,988
Water Pump	522	36	119	86	219	186	646
Concrete Vibrator	348	6	16	11	24	27	84
Asphalt Sprayer	2150	430	859	573	0	0	1,862
LABOUR :		26,717	64,176	72,132	92,006	85,916	340,947
Mandur	2000	2,127	4,882	5,318	7,307	7,010	26,644
Skilled Labourer	2000	653	1,556	2,049	8,012	8,571	20,841
Carpenter	2000	34	141	535	3,545	3,804	8,059
Mason	2000	249	903	661	1,751	1,387	4,951
Labourer	1500	17,578	43,600	47,780	53,456	49,568	211,982
Driver	2500	3,877	8,458	10,185	11,141	9,749	43,410
Operator	2750	2,199	4,636	5,604	6,794	5,827	25,060
MATERIAL :		50,692	100,876	76,373	91,078	95,831	414,850
Bitumen	500	21,242	42,882	29,218	3,172	3,172	99,686
Asphalt Oil	1500	12,300	24,600	16,399	0	0	53,299
Kerosene	300	2,989	6,004	4,045	211	211	13,460
Sand	9000	2,392	4,495	3,283	6,364	6,463	22,997
Cement	6000	2,068	5,447	3,907	8,298	8,667	28,387
River Stone	8000	997	3,614	2,644	7,004	5,548	19,807
Steel Moulds	8500	765	51	0	3,213	3,927	7,956
Timber	200000	180	960	4,620	31,720	34,060	71,540
Paint	4000	14	28	510	4,441	4,848	9,841
Reinforcing Steel	1500	5,003	7,487	5,233	19,085	22,306	59,114
Tying Wire	1250	37	56	39	144	168	444
Equivalent Royalty	250	2,705	5,252	6,475	7,426	6,461	28,319

Appendix A-6

QUANTITIES OF BRIDGE ON PROPOSED ROAD LINKS

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO	BRIDGE NAME	Km	From	« TYPE »		DESIGN LOAD	SPAN CLASS	SPAN LENGTH (m)	SPAN NO (no)	SPAN LENGTH (m)	WIDTH (m)	AREA (EXIST) (m2)	AREA (NEW) (m2)	PIER (no)	ABUT (no)	ROAD CLASS
				(EXIST)	(NEW)											
2	WAIMANGURA I	1	WHGR	PB				5.00	1	5.00	4.00	20.00		0	2	IIIC
	WAIMANGURA II	14	WHGR	KB				4.00	2	2.00	4.00	16.00		1	2	
3	LOKODANDA	3	RARA	KB				4.00	1	4.00	4.00	16.00		0	2	IIIC
	NATARA PORE I	6	RARA	KB				3.00	1	3.00	4.00	12.00		0	2	
	NATARA PORE II	6	RARA	KB				3.00	1	3.00	4.00	12.00		0	2	
4	WAIKADADA	1	DDK	PB				3.00	1	3.00	3.00	9.00		0	2	IIIC
	BONDOKODI	6	DDK	LL				16.00	3	5.33	4.00	64.00		2	2	
5	PERD	4	WHGR	KB				2.00	1	2.00	4.00	8.00		0	2	IIIC
	DELLO	12	WHGR	KB				3.00	1	3.00	4.00	12.00		0	2	
	WALIATE	18	WHGR	GB				8.00	1	8.00	4.00	32.00		0	2	
6	UNRUNGEDO	5	LTLK	GB				24.00	2	12.00	5.00	120.00		1	2	IIIB-1
7	PALLA	9	ELPD	KB				4.00	1	4.00	4.00	16.00		0	2	IIIC
15	WAIKASI	10	OBKR	KB				9.00	1	9.00	4.00	36.00		0	2	IIIC
	WAI MASGE	12	OBKR	KB				4.00	1	4.00	4.00	16.00		0	2	
18	KALANGGA II	9	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(C)	12.00	2	6.00	4.00	0.00	48.00	1	2	IIIC
	KALANGGA III	10	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(B)	5.00	1	5.00	4.00	0.00	20.00	0	2	
	PRAIWUNGA I	15	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(C)	12.00	2	6.00	4.00	0.00	48.00	1	2	
	PRAIWUNGA II	17	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(C)	6.00	1	6.00	4.00	0.00	24.00	0	2	
	KAPULUTA II	18	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(C)	6.00	1	6.00	4.00	0.00	24.00	0	2	
	KAPULUTA III	19	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(C)	30.00	4	7.50	4.00	0.00	120.00	3	2	
	KAPULUTA IV	19	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(C)	6.00	1	6.00	4.00	0.00	24.00	0	2	
	KAPULUTA V	20	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(B)	9.00	2	4.50	4.00	0.00	36.00	1	2	
	NGADUBOLU I	20	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(A)	3.00	1	3.00	4.00	0.00	12.00	0	2	
	NGADUBOLU II	20	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(A)	3.00	1	3.00	4.00	0.00	12.00	0	2	
	NGADUBOLU III	21	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(B)	5.00	1	5.00	4.00	0.00	20.00	0	2	
	NGADUBOLU IV	23	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(C)	24.00	3	8.00	4.00	0.00	96.00	2	2	
	LENANG I	24	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(B)	9.00	2	4.50	4.00	0.00	36.00	1	2	
	LENANG II	25	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(A)	3.00	1	3.00	4.00	0.00	12.00	0	2	
	LENANG III	26	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(A)	3.00	1	3.00	4.00	0.00	12.00	0	2	
	LENANG IV	26	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(A)	3.00	1	3.00	4.00	0.00	12.00	0	2	
LENANG V	27	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(B)	4.00	1	4.00	4.00	0.00	16.00	0	2		
LENANG VI	28	KLGA	--	TH	10T	(A)	3.00	1	3.00	4.00	0.00	12.00	0	2		
26	KARENDI	14	BDBB	--	TH	10T	(C)	24.00	3	8.00	4.00	0.00	96.00	2	2	IIIC

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 3 (I11C) LENGTH : 13 Km

(Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	(((UNIT COST))		(((((COST)))))		TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;IOT)	m2	0.00	56,640	5,169	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;IOT)	m2	0.00	62,738	5,706	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;IOT)	m2	0.00	83,101	7,490	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	70,232	6,390	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	76,675	6,920	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	97,245	8,758	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 3m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	58,730	153,470	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 5m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	60,004	171,836	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 8m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	61,573	187,373	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 10m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	67,094	213,107	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 15m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	71,830	251,428	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;IOT)	NO	0.00	493,269	48,256	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;IOT)	NO	0.00	1,305,608	207,275	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;BHSO)	NO	0.00	725,437	71,452	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;BHSO)	NO	0.00	1,480,446	233,222	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Concrete;BHSO)	NO	0.00	1,828,515	498,467	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Concrete;BHSO)	NO	0.00	3,772,574	1,035,886	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m2	0.00	13,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m2	0.00	89,963	109,912	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.00	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	40.00	4,507	2,664	180,280	106,560	286,840

(Without Overhead)	TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)				0	0	0
	(Concrete Bridge)				0	0	0
	TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)				0	0	0

(Overhead : 15%)	TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)				0	0	0
	(Concrete Bridge)				0	0	0
	TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)				0	0	0

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA DARAT

LINK NO : 4 (IIC) LENGTH : 7 Km

(Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		>>>>> TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Superstructure (Timber; Span 3m; IOT)	m2	0.00	56,640	5,169	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 5m; IOT)	m2	0.00	62,738	5,706	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 8m; IOT)	m2	0.00	83,101	7,490	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 3m; BHSO)	m2	0.00	70,232	6,390	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 5m; BHSO)	m2	0.00	76,675	6,920	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 8m; BHSO)	m2	0.00	97,245	8,758	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 3m; BHSO)	m2	0.00	58,730	153,470	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 5m; BHSO)	m2	0.00	60,004	171,836	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 8m; BHSO)	m2	0.00	61,573	187,373	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 10m; BHSO)	m2	0.00	67,094	213,107	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 15m; BHSO)	m2	0.00	71,830	251,428	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier; for Timber; IOT)	NO	0.00	493,269	48,256	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut; for Timber; IOT)	NO	0.00	1,305,608	207,275	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier; for Timber; BHSO)	NO	0.00	725,437	71,452	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut; for Timber; BHSO)	NO	0.00	1,480,446	233,222	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier; for Concrete; BHSO)	NO	0.00	1,828,515	498,467	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut; for Concrete; BHSO)	NO	0.00	3,772,574	1,035,886	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m2	0.00	89,963	109,912	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	64.00	9,143	2,573	585,152	164,672	749,824
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	9.00	4,507	2,664	40,563	23,976	64,539
(Without Overhead)			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		0	0	0
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		0	0	0
(Overhead : 15%)			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		0	0	0
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		0	0	0

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 5 (IIIC) LENGTH : 22 Km

(Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		>>>>> TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;10T)	m2	0.00	56,640	5,169	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;10T)	m2	0.00	62,738	5,706	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;10T)	m2	0.00	83,101	7,490	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	70,232	6,390	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	76,675	6,920	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	97,245	8,758	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 3m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	58,730	153,470	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 5m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	60,004	171,836	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 8m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	61,573	187,373	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span10m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	67,094	213,107	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span15m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	71,830	251,428	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;10T)	NO	0.00	493,269	48,256	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;10T)	NO	0.00	1,305,608	207,275	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;BMSO)	NO	0.00	725,437	71,452	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;BMSO)	NO	0.00	1,480,446	233,222	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Concrete;BMSO)	NO	0.00	1,828,515	498,467	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Concrete;BMSO)	NO	0.00	3,772,574	1,035,886	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m2	6.00	89,963	109,912	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.00	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	52.00	4,507	2,664	234,364	138,528	372,892
(Without Overhead)			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		0	0	0
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		0	0	0
(Overhead : 15%)			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		0	0	0
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		0	0	0

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT
 LINK NO : 7 (IIIC) LENGTH : 15 Km

(Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		>>>>> TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;IOT)	m2	0.00	56,640	5,169	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;IOT)	m2	0.00	62,738	5,706	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;IOT)	m2	0.00	83,101	7,490	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	70,232	6,390	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	76,675	6,920	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	97,245	8,758	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 3m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	58,730	153,470	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 5m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	60,004	171,836	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 8m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	61,573	187,373	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 10m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	67,094	213,107	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 15m;BMSO)	m2	0.00	71,830	251,428	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;IOT)	NO	0.00	493,269	48,256	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;IOT)	NO	0.00	1,305,608	207,275	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;BMSO)	NO	0.00	725,437	71,452	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;BMSO)	NO	0.00	1,480,446	233,222	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Concrete;BMSO)	NO	0.00	1,828,515	498,467	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Concrete;BMSO)	NO	0.00	3,772,574	1,035,886	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m2	0.00	89,963	109,912	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.00	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	16.00	4,507	2,664	72,112	42,624	114,736
(Without Overhead)							
			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		0	0	0
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		0	0	0
(Overhead : 15%)							
			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		0	0	0
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		0	0	0

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 15 (IIC) LENGTH : 13 Km

(Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;10T)	m2	0.00	56,640	5,169	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;10T)	m2	0.00	62,738	5,706	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;10T)	m2	0.00	83,101	7,490	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;BH50)	m2	0.00	70,232	6,390	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;BH50)	m2	0.00	76,675	6,920	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;BH50)	m2	0.00	97,245	8,758	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 3m;BH50)	m2	0.00	58,730	153,470	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 5m;BH50)	m2	0.00	60,004	171,836	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 8m;BH50)	m2	0.00	61,573	187,373	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span10m;BH50)	m2	0.00	67,094	213,107	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span15m;BH50)	m2	0.00	71,830	251,428	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;10T)	NO	0.00	493,269	48,256	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;10T)	NO	0.00	1,305,608	207,275	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;BH50)	NO	0.00	725,437	71,452	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;BH50)	NO	0.00	1,480,446	233,222	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Concrete;BH50)	NO	0.00	1,828,515	498,467	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Concrete;BH50)	NO	0.00	3,772,574	1,035,886	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m2	0.00	89,963	109,912	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	10,114	1,455	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.00	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	52.00	4,507	2,664	234,364	138,528	372,892
(Without Overhead)			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		0	0	0
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		0	0	0
(Overhead : 15%)			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		0	0	0
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		0	0	0

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 18 (IIC) LENGTH : 32 Km

(Rp)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;10T)	m2	72.00	56,640	5,169	4,078,080	372,168	4,450,248
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;10T)	m2	128.00	62,738	5,706	8,030,464	730,368	8,760,832
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;10T)	m2	384.00	83,101	7,490	31,910,784	2,876,160	34,786,944
Superstructure (Timber;Span 3m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	70,232	6,390	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 5m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	76,675	6,920	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber;Span 8m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	97,245	8,758	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 3m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	58,730	153,470	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 5m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	60,004	171,836	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span 8m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	61,573	187,373	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span10m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	67,094	213,107	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete;Span15m;BHSO)	m2	0.00	71,830	251,428	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;10T)	NO	9.00	493,269	48,256	4,439,421	434,304	4,873,725
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;10T)	NO	36.00	1,305,608	207,275	47,001,888	7,461,900	54,463,788
Substructure (Pier;for Timber;BHSO)	NO	0.00	725,437	71,452	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Timber;BHSO)	NO	0.00	1,480,446	233,222	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier;for Concrete;BHSO)	NO	0.00	1,828,515	498,467	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut;for Concrete;BHSO)	NO	0.00	3,772,574	1,035,886	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m2	0.00	89,963	109,912	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	584.00	10,114	1,455	5,906,576	849,720	6,756,296
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.00	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.00	4,507	2,664	0	0	0
(Without Overhead)							
			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		95,460,637	11,874,900	107,335,537
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		95,460,637	11,874,900	107,335,537
(Overhead : 15%)							
			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		109,779,733	13,656,135	123,435,868
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		109,779,733	13,656,135	123,435,868

PROV : NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR KAB : SUMBA BARAT

LINK NO : 26 (IIC) LENGTH : 20 Km

(Rp)

I T E M	UNIT	QUANTITY	<<< UNIT COST >>>		<<<<< COST >>>>>		>>>>> TOTAL
			LOCAL	FOREIGN	LOCAL	FOREIGN	
Superstructure (Timber; Span 3m; IOT)	m2	0.00	56,640	5,169	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 5m; IOT)	m2	0.00	82,738	5,706	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 8m; IOT)	m2	96.00	83,101	7,490	7,977,696	719,040	8,696,736
Superstructure (Timber; Span 3m; BMSO)	m2	0.00	70,232	6,390	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 5m; BMSO)	m2	0.00	76,675	6,920	0	0	0
Superstructure (Timber; Span 8m; BMSO)	m2	0.00	97,245	8,758	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 3m; BMSO)	m2	0.00	58,730	153,470	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 5m; BMSO)	m2	0.00	60,004	171,836	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 8m; BMSO)	m2	0.00	81,573	187,373	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 10m; BMSO)	m2	0.00	67,094	213,107	0	0	0
Superstructure (Concrete; Span 15m; BMSO)	m2	0.00	71,930	251,428	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier; for Timber; IOT)	NO	2.00	493,269	48,256	986,538	96,512	1,083,050
Substructure (Abut; for Timber; IOT)	NO	2.00	1,305,608	207,275	2,611,216	414,550	3,025,766
Substructure (Pier; for Timber; BMSO)	NO	0.00	725,437	71,452	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut; for Timber; BMSO)	NO	0.00	1,480,446	233,222	0	0	0
Substructure (Pier; for Concrete; BMSO)	NO	0.00	1,828,515	498,467	0	0	0
Substructure (Abut; for Concrete; BMSO)	NO	0.00	3,772,574	1,035,886	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Timber)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Timber->Concrete)	m2	0.00	15,471	1,908	0	0	0
Demolition of Bridge (Concrete)	m2	0.00	89,963	109,912	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (New)	m2	96.00	10,114	1,455	970,944	139,680	1,110,624
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (New)	m2	0.00	2,107	4,093	0	0	0
Maintenance of Timber Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.00	9,143	2,573	0	0	0
Maintenance of Concrete Bridge (Exist)	m2	0.00	4,507	2,664	0	0	0
(Without Overhead)			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		11,575,450	1,230,102	12,805,552
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		11,575,450	1,230,102	12,805,552
(Overhead : 15%)			TOTAL COST (Timber Bridge)		13,311,768	1,414,617	14,726,385
			(Concrete Bridge)		0	0	0
			TOTAL COST (without Maintenance)		13,311,768	1,414,617	14,726,385

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