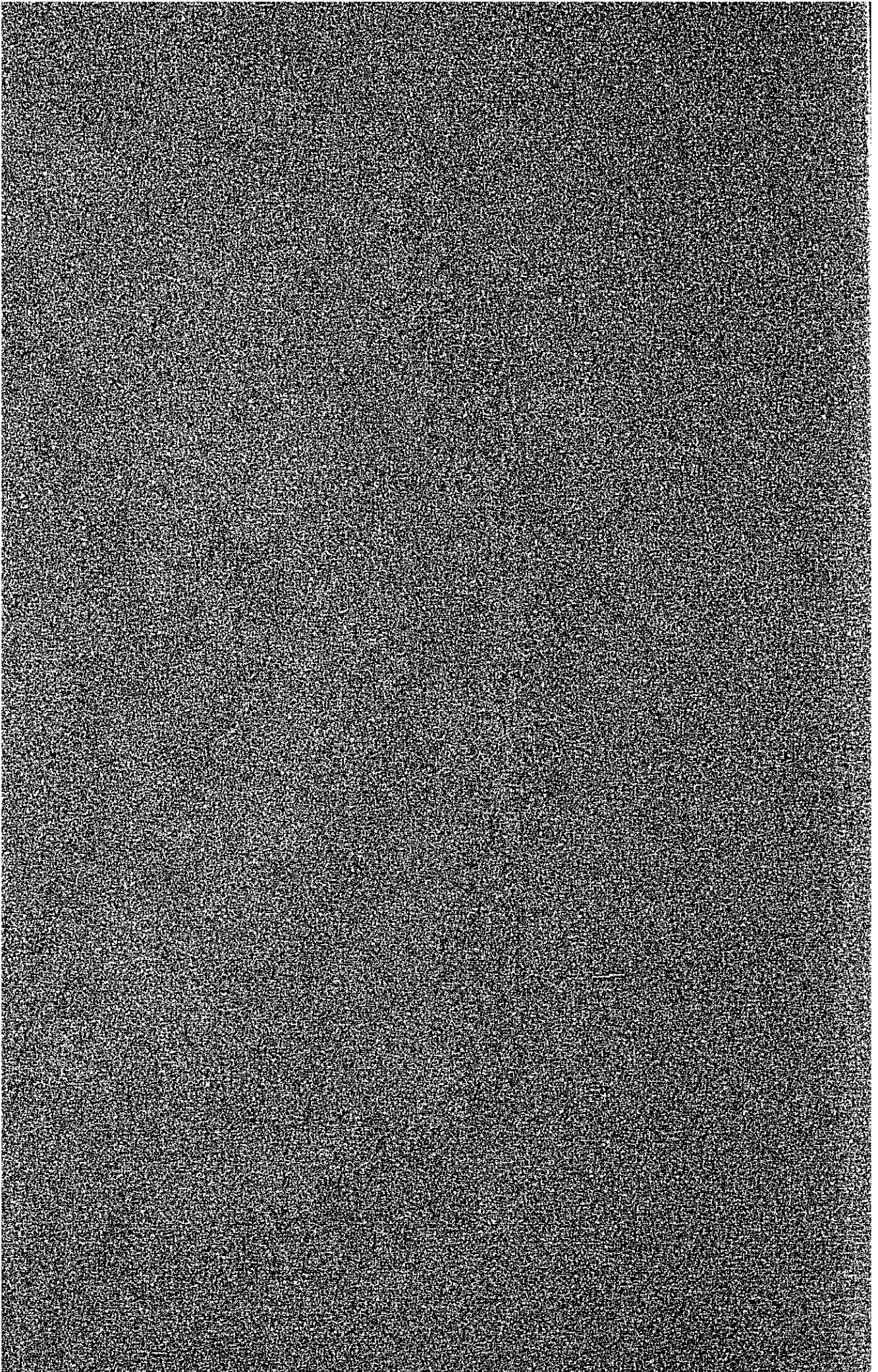


**3. Brunei Statistical
Yearbook 1979 / 1980**

(抜粋)

**STATISTICS SECTION
ECONOMIC PLANNING UNIT
STATE SECRETARIAT
BRUNEI**



目

次

| | |
|--|-----|
| STATISTICAL INDICATORS | 135 |
| STATISTICAL INDICATORS (Continued) | 135 |
| STATISTICAL INDICATORS (Continued) | 135 |
| STATISTICAL INDICATORS (Continued) | 136 |
| STATISTICAL INDICATORS (Continued) | 136 |
| 1. AREA, POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS | |
| 1.1 AREA, POPULATION AND POPULATION DENSITY | |
| BY DISTRICT, 1980. | 136 |
| 1.2 MID YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES 1969 - 1980. | 136 |
| 1.3 TOTAL POPULATION BY RACIAL GROUPS IN THE CENSUSES | |
| 1911 - 1971. | 137 |
| 1.4 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND RACIAL GROUPS | |
| 1971 - 1980. | 137 |
| 1.5 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND DISTRICT 1975 - 1980. .. | 137 |
| 1.5 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND DISTRICT | |
| 1975 - 1980 (Continued) | 137 |
| 1.6 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE-GROUP | |
| 1975 - 1980. | 138 |
| 1.6 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE-GROUP | |
| 1975 - 1980 (Continued) | 138 |
| 1.7 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX, AGE AND MARITAL | |
| STATUS, 1971 CENSUS | 138 |
| 1.8 POPULATION ESTIMATE BY DISTRICT, RACE AND | |
| SEX - MID 1979. | 138 |
| 1.8 POPULATION ESTIMATE BY DISTRICT, RACE AND | |
| SEX - MID 1980. | 139 |
| 1.9 LIVEBIRTHS AND DEATHS, BIRTH AND DEATH, | |
| RATES 1969 - 1980. | 139 |
| 1.10 LIVEBIRTHS BY DISTRICTS 1969 - 1980. | 139 |
| 1.11 DEATHS BY DISTRICTS 1969 - 1980. | 139 |
| 1.12 LIVEBIRTHS BY DISTRICTS AND RACE, 1980. | 139 |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 1.13 | DEATHS BY AGE-GROUPS AND SEX, 1980. | 140 |
| 1.14 | MARRIAGES BY TYPE OF MARRIAGE, 1969 - 1980. | 140 |
| 1.15 | MUSLIM MARRIAGES BY DISTRICTS, 1969 - 1980. | 140 |
| 1.16 | MUSLIM MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDES AND GROOMS | |
| | 1969 - 1980. | 141 |
| 1.16 | MUSLIM MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDES AND GROOMS | |
| | 1969 - 1980 (Continued) | 141 |
| 1.16 | MUSLIM MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDES AND GROOMS | |
| | 1969 - 1980 (Continued) | 141 |
| 1.17 | MUSLIM DIVORCES BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE | |
| | 1969 - 1980. | 142 |
| 1.18 | MUSLIM DIVORCES BY DURATION MARRIAGE | |
| | 1969 - 1980. | 142 |
| 2. | LABOUR AND PLACES OF EMPLOYMENT | |
| 2.1 | POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE | |
| | OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS AND AGE, 1971 CENSUS. ... | 142 |
| 2.2 | WORKING POPULATION BY AGE AND OCCUPATION | |
| | GROUP, 1971 CENSUS. | 142 |
| 2.3 | WORKING POPULATION BY AGE AND MAJOR INDUSTRY, | |
| | 1971 CENSUS. | 143 |
| 2.4 | WORKING POPULATION BY OCCUPATION GROUP, SECTOR | |
| | AND SEX, 1971 CENSUS | 143 |
| 2.5 | TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 1976. | 143 |
| 2.6 | TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 1976. | 144 |
| 2.7 | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY | |
| | MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY, 1980. | 144 |
| 2.8 | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY | |
| | MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, 1971 - 1980. | 144 |
| 2.9 | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY | |
| | MAJOR INDUSTRY, 1971 - 1980. | 145 |
| 2.10 | REGISTRATION AT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE | 145 |
| 2.11 | TRADE UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP | 145 |
| 2.12 | NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR | |
| | BY SIVE AND INDUSTRY, 1979. | 145 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 2.13 | NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY INDUSTRY 1973 - 1980 . | 146 |
| 3. | AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERY | |
| 3.1 | AREA UNDER CULTIVATION AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS AND RUBBER | 146 |
| 3.2 | LIVESTOCK | 146 |
| 3.3 | PRODUCTION OF ROUND TIMBER AND OTHER FOREST PRODUCE | 146 |
| 6. | EXTERNAL TRADE | |
| 6.1 | IMPORTS, EXPORTS & BALANCE OF TRADE | 147 |
| 6.2 | IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS | 147 |
| 6.3 | EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS | 147 |
| 6.4 | VALUE OF SELECTED IMPORTS | 148 |
| 6.4 | VALUE OF SELECTED IMPORTS (Continued) | 148 |
| 6.5 | VALUE OF PRINCIPAL EXPORTS | 148 |
| 6.6 | IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN | 148 |
| 6.7 | EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN | 149 |
| 7. | TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | |
| 7.1 | LENGTH OF ROADS | 149 |
| 7.2 | NUMBER OF REGISTERED VEHICLES | 149 |
| 7.3 | ESTIMATED FUEL CONSUMPTION | 150 |
| 7.4 | AIR TRAFFIC STATISTICS : CIVIL AND MILITARY LANDINGS AND TAKE-OFFS AND NUMBER OF PASSENGERS | 150 |
| 7.8 | ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY NATIONALITY | 150 |
| 7.8 | ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY NATIONALITY(Continued) | 150 |
| 7.9 | ARRIVALS BY PURPOSE OF ENTRY | 150 |
| 7.10 | ARRIVALS BY AIR, SEA AND LAND | 151 |
| 7.11 | DEPARTURES BY DESTINATION AND METHOD | 151 |
| 8. | FINANCE | |
| 8.1 | GOVERNMENT REVENUE | 151 |
| 8.2 | GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE | 151 |
| 8.3 | GOVERNMENT ANNUAL SURPLUS | 152 |
| 8.4 | GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT EXPENDITURE BY MAJOR DEPARTMENT | 152 |
| 8.5 | TYPE OF TAXES AND DUTIES COLLECTED | 152 |

| | | |
|-------|--|-----|
| 8.6 | ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF BANKS | 153 |
| 9.4 | AVERAGE WAGES AND EARNING BY SELECTED INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS | 153 |
| 9.4 | AVERAGE WAGES AND EARNING BY SELECTED INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS (Continued) | 153 |
| 9.4 | AVERAGE WAGES AND EARNING BY SELECTED INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS | 154 |
| 9.4 | AVERAGE WAGES AND EARNING BY SELECTED INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS(Continued) | 154 |
| 10. | EDUCATION | |
| 10.1 | NUMBER OF SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL | 154 |
| 10.2 | NUMBER OF SCHOOL BY TYPE OF SCHOOL AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION (1) | 155 |
| 10.3 | NUMBER OF TEACHERS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION | 155 |
| 10.4 | NUMBER OF STUDENTS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION | 155 |
| 11. | HEALTH | |
| 11.1 | NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES AND SPECIALISED UNITS | 156 |
| 12. | NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS | |
| 12.1 | ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT CURRENT PRICES | 156 |
| 12.1 | ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT CONSTANT PRICES | 156 |
| 12.21 | NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | 157 |
| 12.21 | NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | 157 |
| 12.21 | NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | 157 |
| 13.4 | TOTAL RAINFALL IN THE VARIOUS AGRICULTURAL STATIONS 1968 - 1969 | 158 |
| 13.5 | TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE RECORDED AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, 1976 - 1979 | 158 |

STATISTICAL INDICATORS

| SECTION | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Population and Vital Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midyear population (thousands) | 124.6 | 130.2 | 138.2 | 141.0 | 145.9 | 150.9 | 156.2 | 161.6 | 167.2 | 173.0 | 179.0 | 185.2 |
| Number of registered livebirths (thousand) | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Number of registered deaths (hundreds) | 6.9 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| 2. Labour and Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Registration at Employment Exchange (thousands) | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 3. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production:— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice (thousand tons) | 6.7 | 6.7 | 4.3 | | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.5 | |
| Rubber (hundred tons) | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| Eggs (millions) | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 15.0 | 0.03 | 0.1 | | 11.9 | 7.7 | 23.9 | 36.6 | |
| Round timber (million cubic feet) | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| Fish (thousand metric tons) | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | |
| Prawns (hundred metric tons) | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | |
| 4. Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production:— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum (thousand metric tons) | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 11.1 |

STATISTICAL INDICATORS (Continued)

| SECTION | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 5. Electricity, Water and Gas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production — | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity (million kwh) | 128.3 | 138.1 | 149.9 | 191.8 | 200.2 | 211.6 | 230.2 | 266.1 | 310.4 | 360.7 | 409.9 | 469.35 |
| Consumption — | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Water (million gallons) | 1,007 | 1,106 | 1,168 | 1,269 | 1,971 | 1,507 | 4,271 | 4,776 | 7,096 | 6,255.0 | 8,871.1 | |
| Gas (million normal cubic metres) | 13.1 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 34.6 | 36.8 | 36.7 | 36.4 | 38.0 | 46.4 | 23.9 | 25.3 |
| 6. External Trade | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value (million Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | 222.0 | 256.1 | 456.6 | 300.2 | 323.2 | 459.9 | 648.9 | 642.5 | 680.4 | 639.2 | 862.1 | 1,230.6 |
| Exports | 270.1 | 292.1 | 323.6 | 497.4 | 852.1 | 2,388.3 | 2,494.8 | 3,293.2 | 4,000.0 | 4,195.2 | 5,796.5 | 9,852.9 |
| Total | 492.1 | 548.2 | 780.2 | 797.6 | 1,175.3 | 2,839.2 | 3,143.7 | 3,935.7 | 4,680.4 | 4,834.4 | 6,658.6 | 11,083.5 |
| Balance | 48.1 | 35.9 | -132.9 | 197.2 | 528.8 | 1,937.4 | 1,845.9 | 2,650.6 | 3,319.6 | 3,555.9 | 4,934.4 | 8,622.3 |
| 7. Transport and Communication | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Length of roads (hundred miles) | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 8.8 | |
| Registered vehicles (thousand) | 13.2 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 22.3 | 25.4 | 29.4 | 32.7 | 38.0 | 43.8 | 47.4 | 54.5 |
| International sea borne shipping (thousand tons): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods loaded | 16.1 | 81.6 | 196.1 | 7,704.6 | 2,616.3 | 11,075.8 | 12,962.8 | 20,757.8 | 22,736.0 | 22,101.3 | 24,476.1 | 23,346.6 |
| Goods unloaded | 334.9 | 339.3 | 415.1 | 353.1 | 381.3 | 398.4 | 437.5 | 408.6 | 598.6 | 734.1 | 567.5 | 621.3 |

STATISTICAL INDICATORS (Continued)

| SECTION | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|--|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 8. Finance | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Revenue and Expenditure (million Brunei dollars) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 222.6 | 186.8 | 209.0 | 256.6 | 368.9 | 1,027.4 | 1,564.4 | 2,135.9 | 2,142.0 | 2,465.6 | 3,237.6 | 5,412.6 |
| Total expenditure | 204.9 | 204.4 | 229.9 | 216.3 | 226.4 | 283.7 | 481.0 | 590.2 | 640.6 | 707.4 | 998.5 | 1,201.9 |
| Surplus | 17.7 | (-17.6) | (-20.9) | 40.3 | 142.5 | 743.7 | 1,083.4 | 1,545.7 | 1,501.4 | 1,758.2 | 2,239.1 | 4,210.7 |
| 9. Index, Wages and Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer Price Index (1977 = 100) All Commodities | | | | | | | | | 100 | 105.4 | 112.3 | 118.2 |
| 10. Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary level: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Schools | 120 | 128 | 131 | 132 | 137 | 135 | 138 | 146 | 153 | 157 | 161 | 169 |
| Number of teachers | 1,230 | 1,190 | 1,400 | 1,478 | 1,478 | 1,584 | 1,582 | 1,679 | 1,761 | 1,828 | 1,657 | 1,671 |
| 11. Health | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of hospitals | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Number of physicians | 40 | 39 | 38 | 40 | 43 | 43 | 51 | 56 | 59 | 55 | 82 | 84 |

STATISTICAL INDICATORS (Continued)

| SECTION | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980* |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 12 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimates of gross domestic product by all kind of economic activity - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current price (million dollars) | - | - | - | - | - | 2,616.2 | 2,770.4 | 3,516.1 | 4,226.6 | 4,416.2 | 6,116.8 | 10,443.9 |
| Constant prices (million dollars) | - | - | - | - | - | 2,616.2 | 2,625.6 | 3,154.8 | 3,499.1 | 3,737.0 | 4,579.3 | 4,162.8 |
| Number of persons engaged in reporting establishments by all kind of economic activity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paid employees | | | | | | 11,554 | 13,904 | 16,239 | 18,880 | 20,682 | -- | -- |
| Working proprietors/partner | | | | | | 404 | 450 | 517 | 608 | 685 | - | - |
| Number of establishment by type of organisation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proprietorship | | | | | | 140 | 150 | 160 | 183 | 570 | - | - |
| Partnership | -- | - | - | - | - | 113 | 137 | 160 | 167 | 193 | - | - |
| Limited Companies | --- | - | - | - | - | 109 | 131 | 148 | 165 | 180 | - | - |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 186 | - | - |

Provisional

STATISTICAL INDICATORS (Continued)

| SECTION | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 13 Miscellaneous | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of local newspapers | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Number of radio receiver | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imported figures (thousands) | 15.0 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 25.1 | 27.7 | 29.9 | 37.1 | 43.9 | 45.1 | 47.5 |
| Number of cinemas (permanent) | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Average rainfall (inches) | 89 | 111 | 116 | 106 | 103 | 125 | 128 | 91 | 126 | 88 | 123 | - |
| Number of accidents | 865 | 1,150 | 984 | 974 | 1,077 | 1,072 | 1,315 | 1,316 | 1,404 | 1,621 | 1,519 | 1,657 |
| Crime Statistics - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of true cases reported (thousands) | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 8.8 | 9.9 |

1 AREA, POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

1.1 AREA, POPULATION AND POPULATION DENSITY BY DISTRICT, 1980

| DESCRIPTION | UNIT | ALL DISTRICT | DISTRICT | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | | | Brunei/Muara | Belait | Tutong | Temburong |
| Area | Sq Miles | 2,226 | 220 | 1,053 | 450 | 503 |
| Population Total | Persons | 185,220 | 100,942 | 49,407 | 20,820 | 6,051 |
| By Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | | 98,860 | 57,693 | 27,059 | 10,922 | 3,186 |
| Female | | 86,360 | 51,249 | 22,348 | 9,898 | 2,865 |
| By Race | | | | | | |
| Malay | | 113,258 | 78,469 | 18,419 | 12,972 | 3,441 |
| O Indig | | 21,905 | 5,675 | 8,577 | 5,554 | 2,099 |
| Chinese | | 38,304 | 18,868 | 17,200 | 1,787 | 449 |
| Others | | 11,755 | 5,930 | 7,879 | 552 | 62 |
| Sex Ratio | Male per 1,000 Female | 1,145 | 1,126 | 1,211 | 1,103 | 1,112 |
| Population Density | Persons per sq mile | 83 | 495 | 47 | 46 | 12 |

1.2 MID YEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES 1969 - 1980

| YEAR | POPULATION | | | POPULATION DENSITY (PERSONS PER SQ MILES) | | | SEX RATIO (MALES PER 1,000 FEMALES) |
|---------------|------------|--------|--------|---|------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| | Both Sexes | Male | Female | Both Sexes | Male | Female | |
| 1969 | 124,649 | 66,284 | 58,365 | 56.0 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 1,135 |
| 1970 | 130,260 | 69,408 | 60,852 | 58.5 | 31.2 | 27.3 | 1,141 |
| 1971 (Census) | 138,256 | 72,772 | 63,484 | 61.2 | 32.7 | 28.5 | 1,146 |
| 1972 | 141,980 | 75,038 | 66,342 | 63.8 | 34.0 | 29.8 | 1,140 |
| 1973 | 145,880 | 77,738 | 68,142 | 65.5 | 34.9 | 30.6 | 1,141 |
| 1974 | 150,940 | 80,456 | 70,484 | 67.8 | 36.1 | 31.7 | 1,141 |
| 1975 | 158,180 | 83,271 | 72,909 | 70.2 | 37.4 | 32.7 | 1,142 |
| 1976 | 161,600 | 86,186 | 75,414 | 72.6 | 38.7 | 33.9 | 1,143 |
| 1977 | 167,200 | 89,502 | 77,698 | 75.1 | 40.2 | 34.9 | 1,152 |
| 1978 | 173,000 | 92,302 | 80,698 | 77.7 | 41.5 | 36.2 | 1,144 |
| 1979 | 179,010 | 95,529 | 83,481 | 80.4 | 42.9 | 37.5 | 1,144 |
| 1980 | 185,220 | 98,660 | 86,360 | 83.2 | 44.4 | 38.8 | 1,146 |

13 TOTAL POPULATION BY RACIAL GROUPS IN THE CENSUSES 1911 — 1971

| YEAR | RACIAL GROUPS | | | | | | AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INCREASE OF RACIAL GROUPS | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|---------|---------|--------|--|----------------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | All Groups | Malays | Other Indigenous (1) | Chinese | Indians | Others | All Groups | Malay and other Indigenous | Chinese | Indians and Others |
| 1911 Census | 21,718 | | 20,915 | 736 | | 66 | — | — | — | — |
| 1921 " | 25,451 | 13,641 | 10,302 | 1,423 | 38 | 47 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 2.6 |
| 1931 " | 30,135 | 14,835 | 11,911 | 2,683 | 377 | 329 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 23.6 |
| 1947 " | 40,657 | 16,742 | 14,419 | 6,300 | 454 | 742 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 3.4 |
| August 1960 " | 83,877 | 45,135 | 14,068 | 21,795 | | 2,879 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 |
| 1971 " | 136,256 | 69,268 | 8,552 | 31,925 | 2,162 | 4,349 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 7.7 |

(1) In 1960 many of 'Other Indigenous' population were suspected to have been included in the 'Malays'

In 1971 the definition of 'Malays' was changed to indigenous population of the Malay race which consisted of Malays, Dusuns, Muruts, Kedayans and Bisayahs, the last four of which were included in the other Indigenous in previous censuses

14 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND RACIAL GROUPS 1971 — 1980

| YEAR (MID) | ALL GROUPS | | RACIAL GROUPS | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------|---------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|-------|
| | | | Malay | | Other Indigenous | | Chinese | | Others | |
| | Both Sexes | Male | Both Sexes | Male | Both Sexes | Male | Both Sexes | Male | Both Sexes | Male |
| 1971 (Census) | 136,256 | 72,772 | 89,268 | 44,973 | 8,552 | 5,584 | 31,925 | 17,784 | 6,511 | 4,471 |
| 1972 (Estimate) | 141,989 | 75,638 | 92,095 | 46,315 | 10,103 | 6,382 | 32,680 | 18,128 | 7,102 | 4,813 |
| 1973 " | 146,880 | 77,738 | 93,762 | 47,194 | 11,470 | 7,126 | 33,037 | 18,311 | 7,611 | 5,107 |
| 1974 " | 150,940 | 80,456 | 96,195 | 48,458 | 12,910 | 7,919 | 33,666 | 18,645 | 8,169 | 5,436 |
| 1975 " | 156,180 | 83,271 | 98,739 | 49,775 | 14,363 | 8,720 | 34,336 | 19,002 | 8,679 | 5,774 |
| 1976 " | 161,600 | 86,186 | 101,407 | 51,156 | 15,826 | 9,530 | 35,049 | 19,384 | 9,318 | 6,116 |
| 1977 " | 167,200 | 89,502 | 104,155 | 52,771 | 17,320 | 10,387 | 35,804 | 19,854 | 9,921 | 6,490 |
| 1978 " | 173,000 | 92,302 | 107,080 | 54,084 | 18,818 | 11,185 | 36,593 | 20,211 | 10,509 | 6,822 |
| 1979 " | 179,010 | 95,529 | 110,019 | 55,643 | 20,338 | 12,031 | 37,403 | 20,659 | 11,252 | 7,196 |
| 1980 " | 185,200 | 98,660 | 113,256 | 57,271 | 21,905 | 12,894 | 38,304 | 21,130 | 11,755 | 7,565 |

15 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND DISTRICT 1975 — 1980

| DISTRICT | POPULATION IN 1975 | | | POPULATION IN 1976 | | | POPULATION IN 1977 | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Brunel/Muara | 87,829 | 46,153 | 41,676 | 91,828 | 48,346 | 43,482 | 95,921 | 50,762 | 45,159 |
| Belait | 44,947 | 24,892 | 20,055 | 45,734 | 25,269 | 20,465 | 46,577 | 25,762 | 20,815 |
| Tulong | 17,851 | 9,299 | 8,552 | 18,398 | 9,599 | 8,799 | 18,967 | 9,946 | 9,021 |
| Temburong | 5,553 | 2,927 | 2,626 | 5,640 | 2,972 | 2,668 | 5,735 | 3,032 | 2,703 |
| All Districts | 156,180 | 83,271 | 72,909 | 161,600 | 86,186 | 75,414 | 167,200 | 89,502 | 77,698 |

15 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND DISTRICT 1975 — 1980 (Continued)

| DISTRICT | POPULATION IN 1978 | | | POPULATION IN 1979 | | | POPULATION IN 1980 | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Brunel/Muara | 100,137 | 52,886 | 47,251 | 104,522 | 55,253 | 49,269 | 108,942 | 57,693 | 51,249 |
| Belait | 47,464 | 26,105 | 21,359 | 48,376 | 26,567 | 21,809 | 49,407 | 27,059 | 22,348 |
| Tulong | 19,562 | 10,237 | 9,325 | 20,171 | 10,578 | 9,593 | 20,820 | 10,922 | 9,898 |
| Temburong | 5,837 | 3,074 | 2,763 | 5,941 | 3,131 | 2,810 | 6,051 | 3,180 | 2,865 |
| All Districts | 173,000 | 92,302 | 80,698 | 179,010 | 95,529 | 83,481 | 185,220 | 98,660 | 86,560 |

1.6 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP 1975 -- 1980

| AGE GROUP (IN YEARS) | POPULATION IN 1975 | | | POPULATION IN 1976 | | | POPULATION IN 1977 | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 0 - 4 | 24,156 | 12,364 | 11,792 | 24,795 | 24,709 | 12,086 | 25,545 | 13,110 | 12,435 |
| 5 - 9 | 21,077 | 10,880 | 10,197 | 21,542 | 11,118 | 10,424 | 22,102 | 11,405 | 10,697 |
| 10 - 14 | 18,970 | 9,574 | 9,396 | 19,283 | 9,745 | 9,538 | 19,681 | 9,959 | 9,722 |
| 15 - 19 | 17,400 | 9,141 | 8,259 | 17,823 | 9,267 | 8,458 | 18,329 | 9,638 | 8,691 |
| 20 - 24 | 16,598 | 9,080 | 7,518 | 17,527 | 9,575 | 7,952 | 18,538 | 10,117 | 8,421 |
| 25 - 29 | 13,412 | 7,483 | 5,929 | 14,456 | 8,031 | 6,425 | 15,567 | 8,615 | 6,952 |
| 30 - 34 | 10,475 | 5,723 | 4,752 | 11,045 | 6,038 | 5,007 | 11,688 | 6,383 | 5,285 |
| 35 - 39 | 8,062 | 4,438 | 3,624 | 8,268 | 4,598 | 3,670 | 8,515 | 4,780 | 3,735 |
| 40 - 44 | 6,560 | 3,717 | 2,843 | 6,763 | 3,815 | 2,948 | 6,997 | 3,931 | 3,066 |
| 45 - 49 | 5,345 | 2,940 | 2,405 | 5,522 | 3,004 | 2,518 | 5,728 | 3,083 | 2,645 |
| 50 - 54 | 4,209 | 2,439 | 1,770 | 4,325 | 2,499 | 1,826 | 4,395 | 2,572 | 1,823 |
| 55 - 59 | 2,973 | 1,753 | 1,220 | 3,080 | 1,808 | 1,272 | 3,203 | 1,871 | 1,332 |
| 60 - 64 | 2,355 | 1,196 | 1,159 | 2,414 | 1,262 | 1,152 | 2,486 | 1,336 | 1,150 |
| 65 - 69 | 1,829 | 1,014 | 815 | 1,873 | 1,033 | 840 | 1,932 | 1,058 | 874 |
| 70 & Over | 2,493 | 1,293 | 1,200 | 2,628 | 1,362 | 1,266 | 2,765 | 1,435 | 1,330 |
| Not stated | 266 | 236 | 30 | 256 | 222 | 34 | 249 | 209 | 40 |
| All Age Groups | 156,180 | 83,271 | 72,909 | 161,600 | 86,166 | 75,414 | 167,200 | 89,502 | 77,698 |

1.6 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP 1975 -- 1980 (Continued)

| AGE GROUP (IN YEARS) | POPULATION IN 1978 | | | POPULATION IN 1979 | | | POPULATION IN 1980 | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 0 - 4 | 26,159 | 13,442 | 12,717 | 26,886 | 13,833 | 13,053 | 27,645 | 14,238 | 13,407 |
| 5 - 9 | 22,543 | 11,631 | 10,912 | 23,084 | 11,909 | 11,175 | 23,648 | 12,197 | 11,451 |
| 10 - 14 | 19,972 | 10,118 | 9,854 | 20,352 | 10,322 | 10,030 | 20,753 | 10,538 | 10,215 |
| 15 - 19 | 18,732 | 9,853 | 8,879 | 19,220 | 10,114 | 9,106 | 19,729 | 10,285 | 9,444 |
| 20 - 24 | 18,445 | 10,600 | 8,845 | 20,439 | 11,132 | 9,307 | 21,460 | 11,678 | 9,782 |
| 25 - 29 | 16,593 | 9,152 | 7,441 | 17,692 | 9,730 | 7,962 | 18,814 | 10,320 | 8,494 |
| 30 - 34 | 12,225 | 6,690 | 5,535 | 12,838 | 7,028 | 5,810 | 13,465 | 7,375 | 6,090 |
| 35 - 39 | 8,712 | 4,933 | 3,779 | 8,949 | 5,111 | 3,838 | 9,195 | 5,294 | 3,901 |
| 40 - 44 | 7,190 | 4,023 | 3,167 | 7,416 | 4,133 | 3,283 | 7,651 | 4,249 | 3,402 |
| 45 - 49 | 5,900 | 3,144 | 2,756 | 6,100 | 3,220 | 2,880 | 6,308 | 3,298 | 3,008 |
| 50 - 54 | 4,574 | 2,628 | 1,946 | 4,708 | 2,696 | 2,010 | 4,842 | 2,767 | 2,075 |
| 55 - 59 | 3,308 | 1,924 | 1,384 | 3,428 | 1,985 | 1,443 | 3,550 | 2,049 | 1,501 |
| 60 - 64 | 2,538 | 1,397 | 1,141 | 2,605 | 1,468 | 1,137 | 2,674 | 1,540 | 1,134 |
| 65 - 69 | 1,978 | 1,077 | 901 | 2,034 | 1,101 | 933 | 2,091 | 1,126 | 965 |
| 70 & Over | 2,893 | 1,497 | 1,396 | 3,032 | 1,568 | 1,464 | 3,176 | 1,641 | 1,535 |
| Not stated | 238 | 193 | 45 | 229 | 179 | 50 | 221 | 165 | 56 |
| All Age Groups | 173,000 | 92,302 | 80,698 | 179,010 | 95,529 | 83,481 | 185,220 | 98,860 | 86,360 |

1.7 TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX, AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, 1971 CENSUS

| AGE GROUP (in years) | TOTAL | | | SINGLE | | | MARRIED | | | WIDOWED, DIVORCED SEPARATED | | | NOT STATED | | |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-----|---|
| | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F |
| All Ages | 136,256 | 72,772 | 63,484 | 87,588 | 47,743 | 39,845 | 44,301 | 23,615 | 20,686 | 4,116 | 1,166 | 2,950 | 251 | 248 | 3 |
| Under 15 | 59,136 | 30,109 | 29,027 | 59,136 | 30,109 | 29,027 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15 - 19 | 15,861 | 8,315 | 7,546 | 14,565 | 8,130 | 6,435 | 1,243 | 158 | 1,085 | 35 | 9 | 26 | 18 | 18 | — |
| 20 - 24 | 12,999 | 7,160 | 5,839 | 8,024 | 5,438 | 2,586 | 4,839 | 1,630 | 3,209 | 82 | 38 | 44 | 54 | 54 | — |
| 25 - 29 | 9,313 | 5,340 | 3,973 | 2,733 | 2,034 | 699 | 6,439 | 3,238 | 3,201 | 111 | 38 | 73 | 30 | 30 | — |
| 30 - 34 | 8,265 | 4,501 | 3,764 | 1,130 | 766 | 364 | 6,954 | 3,654 | 3,290 | 158 | 48 | 110 | 25 | 25 | — |
| 35 - 39 | 7,307 | 3,834 | 3,473 | 574 | 344 | 230 | 6,409 | 3,397 | 3,120 | 212 | 72 | 140 | 22 | 21 | 1 |
| 40 - 44 | 5,810 | 3,363 | 2,447 | 365 | 236 | 129 | 5,158 | 3,028 | 2,124 | 274 | 81 | 193 | 19 | 18 | 1 |
| 45 - 49 | 4,673 | 2,709 | 1,964 | 236 | 148 | 88 | 4,067 | 2,445 | 1,633 | 361 | 107 | 254 | 9 | 9 | — |
| 50 - 54 | 3,781 | 2,222 | 1,559 | 186 | 113 | 73 | 3,165 | 2,010 | 1,155 | 426 | 95 | 331 | 4 | 4 | — |
| 55 & Over | 9,111 | 5,219 | 3,892 | 639 | 425 | 214 | 5,943 | 4,045 | 1,898 | 2,457 | 1,780 | 677 | 71 | 71 | — |

1.8 POPULATION ESTIMATE BY DISTRICT, RACE AND SEX -- MID 1979

| DISTRICT | ALL RACES | | | MALAY | | | OTHER INDIGENOUS | | | CHINESE | | | OTHERS | | |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Both | Male | Female | Both | Male | Female | Both | Male | Female | Both | Male | Female | Both | Male | Female |
| Brunel/Muara | 104,522 | 55,253 | 49,269 | 75,538 | 37,961 | 37,575 | 5,206 | 3,500 | 1,706 | 18,174 | 10,142 | 8,032 | 5,606 | 3,650 | 1,056 |
| Tulang | 20,171 | 10,578 | 9,593 | 12,874 | 6,460 | 6,414 | 5,025 | 2,718 | 2,309 | 1,749 | 978 | 773 | 523 | 426 | 97 |
| Belaft | 48,376 | 26,567 | 21,809 | 18,190 | 9,475 | 8,715 | 8,092 | 4,776 | 3,318 | 17,038 | 9,254 | 7,784 | 5,056 | 3,062 | 1,994 |
| Temburong | 5,941 | 3,131 | 2,810 | 3,419 | 1,747 | 1,672 | 2,013 | 1,032 | 974 | 442 | 287 | 155 | 67 | 58 | 9 |
| ALL DISTRICTS | 179,010 | 95,529 | 83,481 | 110,019 | 55,643 | 54,376 | 20,336 | 12,031 | 8,305 | 37,403 | 20,659 | 16,744 | 11,252 | 7,196 | 4,056 |

1 0 POPULATION ESTIMATE BY DISTRICT, RACE AND SEX — MID 1980

| DISTRICT | ALL RACES | | | MALAY | | | OTHER INDIGENOUS | | | CHINESE | | | OTHERS | | |
|---------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Both | Male | Female | Both | Male | Female | Both | Male | Female | Both | Male | Female | Both | Male | Female |
| Brunel/Muara | 108 942 | 57,693 | 51,249 | 78,469 | 39,431 | 39,038 | 5 975 | 3 794 | 1 881 | 18 868 | 10,524 | 8 344 | 5,930 | 3,944 | 1,686 |
| Tutong | 20,820 | 10,922 | 9,898 | 12,927 | 6,494 | 6 433 | 5,554 | 2 990 | 2,564 | 1 787 | 992 | 795 | 552 | 446 | 106 |
| Belait | 49,407 | 27,059 | 22,348 | 18,419 | 9,590 | 8,829 | 8,577 | 5,027 | 3 550 | 17,200 | 9,321 | 7,878 | 5 211 | 3,121 | 2,090 |
| Temburong | 6,051 | 3,186 | 2,865 | 3,441 | 1,756 | 1,685 | 2,099 | 1 083 | 1 016 | 449 | 293 | 156 | 62 | 54 | 8 |
| ALL DISTRICTS | 185,220 | 98,860 | 86,360 | 113,256 | 57,271 | 55,985 | 21,995 | 12,894 | 9,011 | 38,304 | 21,130 | 17,174 | 11,755 | 7,565 | 4,190 |

1 9 LIVEBIRTHS AND DEATHS, BIRTH AND DEATH, RATES 1969 — 1980

| YEAR | Registered Live-Birth | Registered Death | | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Infant Mortality Rate | Natural Increase Rate |
|------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Total | Infants | | | | |
| | Number | Per 1,000 Population | | Per 1,000 Live Births | Per 1,000 Population | | |
| 1969 | 4,614 | 691 | 198 | 37.02 | 5.54 | 42.91 | 31.47 |
| 1970 | 4,816 | 715 | 163 | 36.97 | 5.49 | 33.85 | 31.48 |
| 1971 | 5,181 | 801 | 199 | 38.02 | 5.88 | 38.41 | 32.15 |
| 1972 | 5,008 | 742 | 177 | 35.39 | 5.24 | 35.34 | 30.15 |
| 1973 | 5,034 | 708 | 154 | 34.68 | 4.88 | 30.59 | 29.60 |
| 1974 | 5,013 | 640 | 114 | 33.41 | 4.27 | 22.74 | 29.14 |
| 1975 | 5,141 | 728 | 140 | 31.66 | 4.48 | 27.23 | 27.18 |
| 1976 | 5,300 | 667 | 122 | 29.93 | 3.77 | 23.02 | 26.16 |
| 1977 | 5,397 | 748 | 132 | 28.35 | 3.93 | 24.46 | 24.42 |
| 1978 | 5,598 | 731 | 112 | 27.81 | 3.63 | 20.01 | 24.18 |
| 1979 | 5,752 | 728 | 125 | 27.03 | 3.42 | 21.73 | 23.60 |
| 1980 | 5,777 | 742 | 101 | 25.57 | 3.28 | 17.48 | 22.28 |

Source - Medical and Health Department

1.10 LIVE BIRTHS BY DISTRICTS 1969 — 1980

| YEAR | TOTAL | DISTRICT | | | |
|------|-------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | | Brunel/Muara | Belait | Tutong | Temburong |
| 1969 | 4,614 | 2,595 | 1,228 | 587 | 206 |
| 1970 | 4,816 | 2,808 | 1,262 | 526 | 220 |
| 1971 | 5,181 | 2,999 | 1,388 | 555 | 239 |
| 1972 | 5,008 | 2,993 | 1,302 | 514 | 199 |
| 1973 | 5,034 | 3,117 | 1,259 | 462 | 196 |
| 1974 | 5,013 | 3,084 | 1,357 | 383 | 189 |
| 1975 | 5,141 | 3,201 | 1,334 | 383 | 223 |
| 1976 | 5,300 | 3,315 | 1,321 | 451 | 213 |
| 1977 | 5,397 | 3,388 | 1,380 | 418 | 213 |
| 1978 | 5,598 | 3,609 | 1,387 | 423 | 199 |
| 1979 | 5,752 | 3,861 | 1,358 | 351 | 182 |
| 1980 | 5,777 | 3,850 | 1,354 | 392 | 181 |

Source - Medical and Health Department

1.11 DEATHS BY DISTRICTS 1969 — 1980

| YEAR | TOTAL | DISTRICT | | | |
|------|-------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | | Brunel/Muara | Belait | Tutong | Temburong |
| 1969 | 691 | 426 | 177 | 56 | 32 |
| 1970 | 715 | 419 | 182 | 85 | 29 |
| 1971 | 801 | 470 | 195 | 94 | 41 |
| 1972 | 742 | 427 | 188 | 98 | 29 |
| 1973 | 708 | 395 | 167 | 110 | 36 |
| 1974 | 640 | 386 | 159 | 71 | 24 |
| 1975 | 728 | 412 | 196 | 84 | 36 |
| 1976 | 667 | 385 | 181 | 71 | 30 |
| 1977 | 748 | 420 | 214 | 85 | 29 |
| 1978 | 731 | 428 | 210 | 72 | 23 |
| 1979 | 728 | 436 | 194 | 72 | 26 |
| 1980 | 742 | 427 | 207 | 87 | 21 |

Source - Medical and Health Department

1.12 LIVEBIRTHS BY DISTRICTS AND RACE, 1980

| DISTRICT | RACE | | | | | | | | TOTAL | | |
|---------------|-------|--------|------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------------|
| | Malay | | Other Indigenous | | Chinese | | Others | | Male | Female | Both Sexes |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | | | |
| Brunel/Muara | 1,751 | 1,602 | 69 | 65 | 156 | 135 | 32 | 40 | 2,008 | 1,842 | 3,850 |
| Belait | 352 | 282 | 190 | 103 | 131 | 126 | 121 | 130 | 713 | 641 | 1,354 |
| Tutong | 178 | 179 | 14 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 198 | 194 | 392 |
| Temburong | 58 | 66 | 31 | 21 | 3 | 2 | — | — | 82 | 89 | 181 |
| All Districts | 2,339 | 2,129 | 223 | 200 | 295 | 264 | 154 | 173 | 3,011 | 2,766 | 5,777 |

Source - Medical and Health Department

1.13 DEATHS BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX,
1980

| AGE GROUPS | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE |
|---------------|-------|------|--------|
| 0 - 4 | 130 | 74 | 56 |
| 5 - 9 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| 10 - 14 | 16 | 11 | 5 |
| 15 - 19 | 15 | 9 | 6 |
| 20 - 24 | 19 | 17 | 2 |
| 25 - 29 | 23 | 14 | 9 |
| 30 - 34 | 23 | 15 | 8 |
| 35 - 39 | 14 | 8 | 6 |
| 40 - 44 | 22 | 13 | 9 |
| 45 - 49 | 41 | 21 | 20 |
| 50 - 54 | 39 | 25 | 14 |
| 55 - 59 | 42 | 26 | 16 |
| 60 - 64 | 48 | 24 | 22 |
| 65 - 69 | 63 | 39 | 24 |
| 70 & OVER | 234 | 138 | 96 |
| NOT STATED | — | — | — |
| ALL AGE GROUP | 742 | 442 | 300 |

Source - Medical and Health Department

1.14 MARRIAGES BY TYPE OF MARRIAGE, 1969 -- 1980

| YEAR | TOTAL MARRIAGES | MUSLIM MARRIAGES | | | | | OTHER MARRIAGES | | |
|------|-----------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| | | Total | Brunel | Tutong | Belaft | Temburong | Total | Brunel | Belaft |
| 1969 | 605 | 480 | 317 | 62 | 73 | 28 | 125 | 20 | 105 |
| 1970 | 597 | 546 | 354 | 72 | 94 | 26 | 51 | 17 | 34 |
| 1971 | 646 | 586 | 367 | 89 | 98 | 32 | 60 | 22 | 38 |
| 1972 | - | 601 | 396 | 73 | 107 | 25 | - | - | - |
| 1973 | - | 658 | 436 | 76 | 119 | 27 | - | - | - |
| 1974 | - | 684 | 423 | 82 | 136 | 23 | - | - | - |
| 1975 | 1,052 | 815 | 527 | 114 | 145 | 29 | 237 | 63 | 174 |
| 1976 | 1,135 | 880 | 549 | 143 | 164 | 24 | 255 | 70 | 185 |
| 1977 | 1,103 | 872 | 606 | 114 | 117 | 35 | 231 | 57 | 174 |
| 1978 | 1,154 | 908 | 595 | 139 | 145 | 29 | 256 | 107 | 149 |
| 1979 | 1,158 | 957 | 587 | 153 | 180 | 37 | 201 | 79 | 122 |
| 1980 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Sources - Religious Affairs Department
Registrar of Marriages

1.15 MUSLIM MARRIAGES BY DISTRICTS, 1969 -- 1980

| YEAR | TOTAL | DISTRICT | | | |
|------|-------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | | Brunel/Muara | Belaft | Tutong | Temburong |
| 1969 | 480 | 317 | 73 | 62 | 28 |
| 1970 | 546 | 354 | 94 | 72 | 26 |
| 1971 | 586 | 367 | 98 | 89 | 32 |
| 1972 | 601 | 396 | 107 | 73 | 25 |
| 1973 | 658 | 436 | 119 | 76 | 27 |
| 1974 | 684 | 423 | 136 | 82 | 23 |
| 1975 | 815 | 527 | 145 | 114 | 29 |
| 1976 | 880 | 549 | 164 | 143 | 24 |
| 1977 | 872 | 606 | 117 | 114 | 35 |
| 1978 | 908 | 595 | 145 | 139 | 29 |
| 1979 | 957 | 587 | 180 | 153 | 37 |
| 1980 | - | - | - | - | - |

Source - Religious Affairs Department

1 18 MUSLIM MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDES AND GROOMS 1969 — 1980

| AGE GROUP | 1969 | | | 1970 | | | 1971 | | | 1972 | | |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms |
| All Ages | 960 | 480 | 480 | 1,092 | 546 | 546 | 1,172 | 586 | 586 | 1,202 | 601 | 601 |
| Under 15 | 7 | 7 | — | 7 | 7 | — | 10 | 10 | — | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| 15-19 | 241 | 217 | 24 | 298 | 251 | 45 | 283 | 240 | 43 | 284 | 203 | 81 |
| 20-24 | 375 | 161 | 214 | 456 | 214 | 242 | 508 | 254 | 254 | 526 | 255 | 271 |
| 25-29 | 176 | 43 | 133 | 192 | 37 | 155 | 225 | 46 | 179 | 216 | 74 | 144 |
| 30-34 | 60 | 21 | 39 | 66 | 12 | 54 | 74 | 20 | 54 | 68 | 21 | 47 |
| 35-39 | 36 | 14 | 22 | 25 | 11 | 14 | 26 | 9 | 17 | 31 | 15 | 16 |
| 40-44 | 21 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 22 | 3 | 18 | 18 | 8 | 10 |
| 45-49 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 |
| 50-54 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 9 | — | 9 | 9 | 3 | 6 |
| 55-59 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 3 | — | 3 | 1 | — | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| 60-64 | 6 | — | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | — | 5 |
| 65-69 | 5 | — | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 70-74 | 2 | — | 2 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 |
| 75 & Over | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Unknown | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 22 | 11 | 11 |

Source: Religious Affairs Department

1.18 MUSLIM MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDES AND GROOMS 1969 — 1980 (Continued)

| AGE GROUP | 1973 | | | 1974 | | | 1975 | | | 1976 | | |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms |
| All Ages | 1,318 | 658 | 658 | 1,328 | 664 | 664 | 1,630 | 815 | 815 | 1,760 | 880 | 880 |
| Under 15 | 8 | 8 | — | 17 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 7 | — | 9 | 9 | — |
| 15-19 | 260 | 222 | 38 | 328 | 256 | 72 | 332 | 273 | 59 | 368 | 311 | 57 |
| 20-24 | 823 | 303 | 320 | 816 | 294 | 322 | 729 | 347 | 382 | 862 | 401 | 461 |
| 25-29 | 241 | 69 | 172 | 223 | 54 | 169 | 340 | 108 | 232 | 357 | 118 | 239 |
| 30-34 | 85 | 25 | 60 | 68 | 18 | 48 | 114 | 40 | 74 | 70 | 11 | 59 |
| 35-39 | 38 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 41 | 20 | 21 | 40 | 16 | 25 |
| 40-44 | 25 | 6 | 19 | 21 | 10 | 11 | 29 | 11 | 18 | 33 | 10 | 23 |
| 45-49 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| 50-54 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 6 |
| 55-59 | 1 | 1 | — | 8 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 2 | — | 2 |
| 60-64 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | — | 6 | 3 | — | 3 |
| 65-69 | 4 | — | 4 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| 70-74 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 75 & Over | 7 | 4 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unknown | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

1 18 MUSLIM MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDES AND GROOMS 1969 — 1980 (Continued)

| AGE GROUP | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms | Persons | Brides | Grooms |
| All Ages | 1,744 | 872 | 872 | 1,816 | 908 | 908 | 1,914 | 957 | 957 | — | — | — |
| Under 15 | 16 | 16 | — | 7 | 7 | — | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| 15-19 | 291 | 260 | 31 | 337 | 268 | 71 | 321 | 262 | 59 | — | — | — |
| 20-24 | 565 | 410 | 155 | 857 | 438 | 419 | 887 | 469 | 418 | — | — | — |
| 25-29 | 527 | 139 | 388 | 428 | 136 | 292 | 492 | 150 | 342 | — | — | — |
| 30-34 | 211 | 22 | 189 | 95 | 41 | 54 | 110 | 33 | 77 | — | — | — |
| 35-39 | 66 | 13 | 53 | 30 | 5 | 25 | 42 | 20 | 22 | — | — | — |
| 40-44 | 32 | 4 | 28 | 21 | 6 | 15 | 13 | 3 | 10 | — | — | — |
| 45-49 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 8 | — | — | — |
| 50-54 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 7 | — | — | — |
| 55-59 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| 60-64 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| 65-69 | 3 | — | 3 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 70-74 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| 75 & Over | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| Unknown | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 2 | 3 | — | — | — |

Source: Religious Affairs Department

1.17 MUSLIM DIVORCES BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE 1969 -- 1980

| DURATION OF MARRIAGE IN YEAR | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 55 | 56 | 54 | 57 | 77 | 56 | 73 | 68 | 75 | 93 | 85 | |
| Under 1 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 7 | |
| 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 14 | |
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 6 | |
| 3 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 14 | |
| 4 | — | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 10 | |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 3 | |
| 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | — | 15 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 5 | |
| 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 3 | |
| 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | |
| 9 | 2 | — | — | 4 | 6 | 4 | — | — | 6 | 1 | 2 | |
| 10-14 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 3 | — | — | 11 | 15 | 8 | |
| 15-19 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | — | — | 5 | 7 | 3 | |
| 20 & Over | 3 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | — | — | 6 | 4 | 4 | |
| Unknown | 1 | — | 6 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | 1 | |

Source: Religious Affairs Department

1.18 MUSLIM DIVORCES BY DISTRICTS 1969 -- 1980

| YEAR | STATE OF BRUNEI | BRUNEI | BELAIT | TUTONG | TEMBURONG |
|------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| 1969 | 55 | 35 | 12 | 3 | 5 |
| 1970 | 56 | 35 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| 1971 | 54 | 33 | 13 | 2 | 6 |
| 1972 | 57 | 38 | 13 | 4 | 2 |
| 1973 | 77 | 58 | 15 | 2 | 2 |
| 1974 | 56 | 32 | 2 | 18 | 4 |
| 1975 | 73 | 54 | 11 | 7 | 1 |
| 1976 | 68 | 42 | 18 | 7 | 1 |
| 1977 | 75 | 45 | 18 | 9 | 5 |
| 1978 | 93 | 57 | 31 | 3 | 2 |
| 1979 | 85 | 54 | 18 | 8 | 5 |
| 1980 | | | | | |

Source: Religious Affairs Department

2. LABOUR AND PLACES OF EMPLOYMENT

2.1 POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS AND AGE, 1971 CENSUS.

| AGE-GROUP (IN YEARS) | TOTAL | ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION | | | | | | ACTIVE POPULATION |
|----------------------|--------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|
| | | Total | Employer | Employee | Own Account Worker | Family Worker | Unemployed | |
| 15 and Over | 77 120 | 41 099 | 384 | 32,666 | 6,254 | 728 | 1,087 | 36,021 |
| 15-19 | 15 861 | 3 585 | 3 | 2,761 | 252 | 158 | 411 | 12,276 |
| 20-24 | 12,999 | 7,962 | 16 | 7 178 | 332 | 116 | 320 | 5,037 |
| 25-29 | 9,313 | 6,153 | 34 | 5,552 | 425 | 69 | 73 | 3,160 |
| 30-34 | 8,265 | 5,163 | 35 | 4,402 | 608 | 75 | 43 | 3,102 |
| 35-39 | 7,307 | 4 432 | 47 | 3,587 | 684 | 71 | 43 | 2,875 |
| 40-44 | 5,810 | 3,750 | 51 | 2,915 | 691 | 54 | 39 | 2,050 |
| 45-49 | 4,673 | 3 029 | 42 | 2,230 | 701 | 37 | 19 | 1,644 |
| 50-54 | 3 781 | 2,444 | 45 | 1,732 | 582 | 48 | 37 | 1,337 |
| 55-59 | 2,564 | 1,596 | 34 | 971 | 537 | 24 | 30 | 958 |
| 60-64 | 2,593 | 1,351 | 28 | 666 | 588 | 37 | 34 | 1,242 |
| 65 and Over | 3,954 | 1,634 | 31 | 672 | 854 | 39 | 38 | 2,320 |

Source: Report of the Census Population 1971

2.2 WORKING POPULATION BY AGE AND OCCUPATION GROUP, 1971 CENSUS

| AGE GROUP (In years) | All Occupation Group | Professional Technical & Related Workers | Administrative and Managerial Workers | Clerical and Related Workers | Sale Workers | Service Workers | Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers | Production Workers and Labourers | Transport and Communications Workers | Workers not Classified by Occupation |
|----------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 15 and over | 40,012 | 4,892 | 606 | 3,705 | 3,110 | 7,925 | 4,697 | 12,285 | 2,729 | 84 |
| 15-24 | 10,818 | 1,593 | 45 | 1,434 | 718 | 2,308 | 681 | 3,600 | 420 | 18 |
| 25-34 | 11,200 | 1,898 | 184 | 1,222 | 715 | 2,236 | 756 | 3,300 | 681 | 10 |
| 35-44 | 8,100 | 825 | 160 | 548 | 578 | 1,375 | 955 | 2,736 | 913 | 10 |
| 45-54 | 5,417 | 421 | 144 | 342 | 518 | 1,074 | 840 | 1,654 | 416 | 10 |
| 55-64 | 2,883 | 133 | 82 | 105 | 408 | 584 | 768 | 742 | 83 | — |
| 65 and over | 1,596 | 24 | 11 | 54 | 179 | 350 | 697 | 250 | 15 | 16 |

2.3 WORKING POPULATION BY AGE AND MAJOR INDUSTRY, 1971 CENSUS

| AGE GROUP (In years) | All Industries | Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries | Mining and Quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Sanitary Services | Building Construction | Wholesale and Retail | Transport and Communication | Services | Unknown |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------|
| 15 and over | 40 012 | 4,778 | 2,915 | 1 751 | 1 086 | 8,090 | 4 189 | 2,127 | 15 008 | 70 |
| 15 - 24 | 10,816 | 825 | 837 | 533 | 260 | 2 463 | 1 194 | 433 | 4 624 | 20 |
| 25 - 34 | 11,200 | 757 | 910 | 430 | 358 | 2,182 | 1 007 | 603 | 4,902 | 11 |
| 35 - 44 | 8 100 | 990 | 813 | 320 | 263 | 1 723 | 753 | 620 | 2 608 | 8 |
| 45 - 54 | 5 417 | 688 | 505 | 231 | 144 | 1 083 | 626 | 335 | 1 603 | 10 |
| 55 - 64 | 2,883 | 785 | 48 | 170 | 53 | 490 | 422 | 108 | 805 | 4 |
| 65 and over | 1,596 | 712 | 4 | 87 | 8 | 169 | 183 | 26 | 408 | 17 |

2.4 WORKING POPULATION BY OCCUPATION GROUP, SECTOR AND SEX, 1971 CENSUS

| OCCUPATION GROUP | ALL SECTORS | | | PRIVATE SECTOR | | | PUBLIC SECTOR | | |
|---|-------------|--------|---------|----------------|--------|---------|---------------|--------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| Professional, Technical and Related Workers | 4 892 | 3,469 | 1,423 | 1,463 | 1,167 | 296 | 3,429 | 2 302 | 1,127 |
| Administrative and Managerial Workers | 608 | 590 | 16 | 495 | 482 | 13 | 111 | 108 | 3 |
| Clerical Workers | 3,705 | 2,871 | 834 | 1,598 | 1,088 | 510 | 2,107 | 1 783 | 324 |
| Sales Workers | 3,110 | 2,510 | 600 | 3 042 | 2,452 | 590 | 68 | 58 | 10 |
| Transport and Communication Workers | 2,728 | 2,675 | 53 | 1,589 | 1,577 | 12 | 1,139 | 1,098 | 41 |
| Service Workers (1) | 7,925 | 6 287 | 1,658 | 2,138 | 1,058 | 1,080 | 5,787 | 5,209 | 578 |
| Agricultural, Forestry Workers, Fishermen, Hunters and Trappers | 4,697 | 3,231 | 1 466 | 4,408 | 2,976 | 1,432 | 289 | 255 | 34 |
| Production and Related Workers Equipment Operators and Labourers Not classified elsewhere | 12,285 | 11,904 | 381 | 9,642 | 9,290 | 352 | 2 643 | 2,614 | 29 |
| Workers not classified by Occupation | 64 | 45 | 19 | 58 | 40 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| All Occupation Groups | 40,012 | 33 562 | 6 450 | 24,433 | 20,130 | 4,303 | 15,578 | 13,432 | 2,147 |

(1) Members of the Army are included

2.5 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 1978

| OCCUPATION GROUP | ALL SECTORS (PUBLIC + PRIVATE) | | | PRIVATE SECTOR | | | PUBLIC SECTOR | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|
| | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F |
| Professional, Technical and Related Workers | 6,225 | 4,420 | 1,805 | 1,837 | 1,451 | 386 | 4,388 | 2,969 | 1,419 |
| Administrative and Managerial Workers | 1,164 | 1,118 | 46 | 659 | 624 | 35 | 505 | 494 | 11 |
| Clerical and Related Workers | 3,764 | 2,246 | 1,518 | 1,868 | 924 | 964 | 1,876 | 1,322 | 554 |
| Sales Workers | 1,586 | 1,223 | 363 | 1,584 | 1,223 | 361 | 2 | — | 2 |
| Service Workers | 3,908 | 2,557 | 1,351 | 1,603 | 1,100 | 503 | 2,305 | 1,457 | 848 |
| Agric. & Forestry Workers and Fishermen | 902 | 873 | 29 | 506 | 483 | 23 | 396 | 390 | 6 |
| Production and Construction Workers and Transport and Equipment Operators | 10,643 | 10,202 | 441 | 7,718 | 7,349 | 369 | 2,925 | 2,853 | 72 |
| General Labourers | 6,304 | 6,044 | 320 | 3,885 | 3,810 | 55 | 2,499 | 2,234 | 265 |
| All Occupation | 34,558 | 28,683 | 5,873 | 19,660 | 18,964 | 2,696 | 14,896 | 11,719 | 3,177 |

2.6 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 1976

| INDUSTRY | ALL SECTORS (PUBLIC + PRIVATE) | | | PUBLIC SECTOR | | | PUBLIC SECTOR | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|
| | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F |
| Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery | 791 | 590 | 201 | 341 | 314 | 27 | 450 | 276 | 174 |
| Mining and Manufacturing | 5,708 | 5,022 | 686 | 5,665 | 5,665 | 686 | 43 | 43 | — |
| Electricity and Water Supplies | 960 | 912 | 48 | — | — | — | 960 | 912 | 48 |
| Construction | 7,875 | 7,846 | 229 | 6,836 | 6,640 | 196 | 1,039 | 1,006 | 33 |
| Wholesale and Retail | 2,271 | 1,804 | 467 | 2,181 | 1,717 | 469 | 90 | 87 | 3 |
| Restaurants and Hotel | 964 | 639 | 325 | 964 | 639 | 325 | — | — | — |
| Transport, Storage & Communication | 1,966 | 1,708 | 258 | 1,051 | 892 | 159 | 915 | 816 | 99 |
| Finance, Insurance and Business Services | 1,435 | 1,033 | 402 | 805 | 495 | 310 | 630 | 538 | 92 |
| Community, Social & Personal Services | 12,566 | 9,329 | 3,257 | 1,817 | 1,268 | 529 | 10,769 | 8,041 | 2,728 |
| All Industries | 34,556 | 28,683 | 5,873 | 18,600 | 18,964 | 2,696 | 14,896 | 11,719 | 3,177 |

2.7 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY, 1980

| INDUSTRY | OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|------------|
| | Professional Technical and Related Workers | Administrative Managerial and Clerical Workers | Sales and Service Workers | Agriculture Animal Husbandry & Forestry Workers & Fishermen | Production Construction and Related Workers | Material Handlers Transport & Other Equipment Operators and Labourers | ALL GROUPS |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 2 | 16 | 16 | 408 | 17 | 13 | 472 |
| Production of Oil and Natural Gas | 1,109 | 735 | 103 | 10 | 1,635 | 1,048 | 4,640 |
| Sawmilling and Timber Processing | 6 | 52 | 6 | 94 | 214 | 118 | 490 |
| Other Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing | 20 | 194 | 144 | 6 | 1,192 | 270 | 1,826 |
| Construction | 209 | 527 | 391 | 54 | 3,917 | 4,465 | 9,563 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trading | 20 | 563 | 1,653 | 30 | 305 | 389 | 2,960 |
| Coffee Shop, Restaurants and Hotels | 6 | 119 | 1,238 | 2 | 97 | 32 | 1,494 |
| Transport, Storage and Communications | 88 | 472 | 144 | 4 | 216 | 726 | 1,550 |
| Financial, Insurance and Business Services | 588 | 631 | 32 | 2 | 57 | 17 | 1,327 |
| Community Social and Personal Services | 738 | 290 | 702 | 8 | 630 | 128 | 2,694 |
| All Industries | 2,784 | 3,599 | 4,429 | 618 | 8,480 | 7,206 | 27,116 |

Source: Labour Department Annual Report 1980

2.8 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, 1971-1980

| YEAR | OCCUPATION GROUP | | | | | | |
|------|--|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|------------|
| | Professional Technical and Related Workers | Administrative Managerial and Clerical Workers | Sales and Service Workers | Agriculture Animal Husbandry & Forestry Workers & Fishermen | Production Construction and Related Workers | Material Handlers Transport & Other Equipment Operators and Labourers | ALL GROUPS |
| 1971 | 1,435 | 2,010 | 2,015 | 779 | 10,098 | — | 16,337 |
| 1972 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14,289 |
| 1973 | 1,690 | 2,437 | 2,447 | 470 | — | 9,118 | 16,162 |
| 1974 | 1,483 | 2,596 | 2,152 | 419 | — | 8,603 | 15,253 (1) |
| 1975 | 1,633 | 2,385 | 3,303 | 438 | 5,740 | 4,567 | 18,066 |
| 1976 | 1,837 | 2,547 | 3,187 | 506 | 8,133 | 5,450 | 19,660 |
| 1977 | 2,057 | 2,955 | 3,494 | 529 | 7,242 | 5,814 | 21,891 |
| 1978 | 2,312 | 2,824 | 4,089 | 685 | 7,170 | 6,116 | 23,196 |
| 1979 | 2,563 | 2,860 | 4,550 | 594 | 7,896 | 6,300 | 24,763 |
| 1980 | 2,784 | 3,599 | 4,429 | 618 | 8,480 | 7,206 | 27,116 |

Sources: Labour Department Annual Reports 1971-1980
Employment Returns 1980

(1) Excluding 172 workers not identifiable by occupation

2.9 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, 1971-1980

| INDUSTRY | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 598 | | 302 | 317 | 303 | 341 | 374 | 427 | 522 | 472 |
| Production of Oil and Natural Gas | 2,850 | | 3,238 | 3,458 | 3,628 | 3,621 | 4,203 | 4,418 | 4,430 | 4,640 |
| Sawmilling and Timber Processing | 431 | | 819 | 520 | 553 | 544 | 670 | 580 | 574 | 499 |
| Other Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing | 1,245 | | 1,191 | 1,164 | 1,451 | 1,500 | 1,612 | 1,517 | 1,628 | 1,828 |
| Construction | 5,418 | | 5,010 | 4,285 | 5,487 | 6,836 | 7,112 | 7,716 | 8,781 | 8,503 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trading | 1,342 | | 2,017 | 1,857 | 2,112 | 2,181 | 2,413 | 2,813 | 2,620 | 2,960 |
| Coffee Shops, Restaurants and Hotels | 540 | | 753 | 760 | 969 | 964 | 1,086 | 1,235 | 1,201 | 1,494 |
| Transport, Storage and Communications | 508 | | 871 | 697 | 1,004 | 1,051 | 1,338 | 1,511 | 1,518 | 1,650 |
| Financial, Insurance and Business Services | 512 | | 547 | 583 | 704 | 805 | 886 | 930 | 1,072 | 1,327 |
| Community, Social and Personal Services | 2,897 | | 1,814 | 1,632 | 1,857 | 1,817 | 2,197 | 2,249 | 2,379 | 2,694 |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 16,337 | 14,289 | 16,162 | 15,253 | 18,068 | 19,660 | 21,891 | 23,196 | 24,763 | 27,116 |

Sources: Labour Department Annual Reports 1971-1979
Employment Returns 1978

2.10 REGISTRATION AT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

| YEAR | NEW REGISTRATION | | | VACANCIES NOTIFIED (1) | | | VACANCIES FILLED (1) | | |
|------|------------------|-------|---------|------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------|-------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1968 | 433 | 391 | 42 | 433 | 391 | 42 | 433 | 391 | 42 |
| 1969 | 844 | 649 | 195 | 464 | | | 464 | | |
| 1970 | 1,795 | 1,267 | 528 | 372 | 330 | 42 | 372 | 330 | 42 |
| 1971 | 1,199 | 759 | 440 | 287 | 238 | 49 | 287 | 238 | 49 |
| 1972 | 2,183 | 1,197 | 986 | 485 | 334 | 151 | 485 | 334 | 151 |
| 1973 | 1,937 | 1,030 | 907 | 215 | | | 215 | 175 | 40 |
| 1974 | 1,417 | 657 | 760 | 681* | | | 271* | | |
| 1975 | 1,531 | 713 | 818 | 787 | | | 431 | 328 | 105 |
| 1976 | 1,672 | 765 | 1,107 | 855 | | | 345 | 248 | 97 |
| 1977 | 1,965 | 712 | 1,253 | 890 | | | 422 | 282 | 140 |
| 1978 | 2,849 | 862 | 1,787 | 1,045 | | | 732 | 485 | 247 |
| 1979 | 2,229 | 547 | 1,682 | 1,545 | | | 1,164 | 707 | 457 |
| 1980 | 2,389 | 602 | 1,787 | 1,830 | | | 1,421 | 811 | 610 |

Source: Labour Department Annual Reports
* May - December 1974
(1) Vacancies notified and filled in Government department and private sector

2.11 TRADE UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP

| YEAR | TOTAL | | LABOURERS | | OFFICE WORKERS | |
|------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------------|------------|
| | Trade Unions | Membership | Unions | Membership | Unions | Membership |
| 1968 | 8 | 4,641 | 2 | 3,348 | 6 | 1,293 |
| 1969 | 5 | 4,022 | 2 | 3,438 | 3 | 584 |
| 1970 | 5 | 3,834 | 2 | 3,290 | 3 | 544 |
| 1971 | 4 | 3,806 | 2 | 3,292 | 2 | 514 |
| 1972 | 5 | 3,928 | 2 | 3,349 | 3 | 579 |
| 1973 | 5 | 3,928 | 2 | 3,349 | 3 | 579 |
| 1974 | 5 | 4,122 | 2 | 3,422 | 3 | 700 |
| 1975 | 5 | 4,237 | 2 | 3,493 | 3 | 744 |
| 1976 | 5 | 4,157 | 2 | 3,408 | 3 | 749 |
| 1977 | 5 | 4,529 | 2 | 3,808 | 3 | 721 |
| 1978 | 5 | 4,089 | 2 | 3,355 | 3 | 734 |
| 1979 | 5 | 4,194 | 2 | 3,392 | 3 | 802 |
| 1980 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | 729 |

Source: Labour Department Annual Reports

2.12 NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY SIZE AND INDUSTRY, 1979

| INDUSTRY | TOTAL ESTABLISHMENT | 1-5 Persons | 6-10 Persons | 11-20 Persons | 21-50 Persons | 51-100 Persons | 101-500 Persons | Over 500 Persons |
|--|---------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 112 | 88 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 1 | — | — |
| Mining and Manufacturing ⁽¹⁾ | 251 | 126 | 57 | 35 | 22 | 8 | 3 | — |
| Construction | 586 | 316 | 139 | 64 | 33 | 16 | 15 | 3 |
| Wholesale and Retail | 123 | 89 | 16 | 9 | 8 | 1 | — | — |
| Coffee shops, Restaurants and Hotel | 112 | 41 | 34 | 21 | 14 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Transport, Storage and Communication | 95 | 45 | 17 | 18 | 10 | 2 | 3 | — |
| Finance, Insurance and Business Services | 88 | 43 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 1 | — |
| Community, Social and Personal Services | 289 | 184 | 53 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 2 | — |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 1,656 | 932 | 349 | 196 | 115 | 36 | 25 | 3 |

Source: Employment Returns 1979
(1) Includes Oil and Gas, Sawmilling and Timber Processing, and Other Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing

2.13 NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR BY INDUSTRY 1973-1980

| INDUSTRY | 1973 | 1974 (1) | 1975 (1) | 1976 (1) | 1977 (1) | 1978 (1) | 1979 (1) | 1980 (1) |
|--|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 90 | 86 | 121 | 122 | 124 | 125 | 131 | 119 |
| Production of Oil and Natural Gas | 17 | 14 | 22 | 21 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 29 |
| Sawmilling and Timber Processing | 26 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 26 |
| Other Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing | 205 | 209 | 225 | 230 | 241 | 249 | 266 | 250 |
| Construction | 232 | 217 | 243 | 240 | 266 | 297 | 337 | 365 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trading | 507 | 478 | 505 | 547 | 576 | 579 | 594 | 574 |
| Coffee shops, Restaurants and Hotels | 118 | 106 | 118 | 129 | 128 | 131 | 137 | 134 |
| Transport, Storage and Communication | 78 | 78 | 103 | 114 | 115 | 119 | 125 | 127 |
| Financial, Insurance and Business Services | 66 | 64 | 75 | 88 | 82 | 90 | 102 | 121 |
| Community, Social and Personal Services | 259 | 268 | 296 | 302 | 320 | 341 | 357 | 358 |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 1,596 | 1,553 | 1,732 | 1,818 | 1,904 | 1,986 | 2,105 | 2,103 |

Source - Labour Department Annual Reports
(1) Including Establishments not reported

3. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERY
3.1 AREA UNDER CULTIVATION AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS AND RUBBER

| YEAR | AREA | | | | | | PRODUCTION | | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|----------|------------|---------|-------|--------|--------------|------------|
| | RUBBER | RICE | SAGO | PEPPER | FRUITS | COCONUTS | RUBBER | RICE | SAGO | PEPPER | FRUITS | COCONUTS |
| | ACRES | | | | | | TONS | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1,000 FRUITS | 1,000 NUTS |
| 1968/69 | 22,000 | 9,022 | 1,667 | 53 | | 816 | 319 | 6,675 | 998 | 11 | | 560 |
| 1969/70 | 20,000 | 8,539 | 1,669 | 52 | | 850 | 309 | 6,679 | 671 | 3 | | 562 |
| 1970/71 | ... | 6,755 | ... | ... | | ... | 163 | 4,312 | ... | ... | | ... |
| 1971/72 | ... | 8,111 | ... | ... | | ... | 68 | ... | ... | 6 | | ... |
| 1972/73 | ... | 8,232 | 1,111 | ... | | ... | 350 | 6,019 | ... | 31 | | ... |
| 1973/74 | 17,791 | 8,309 | 1,431 | 114 | | 439 | 350 | 6,612 | 568 | ... | | 629 |
| 1974/75 | 14,648 | 8,985 | 1,327 | 26 | | ... | ... | 9,726 | 621 | ... | | ... |
| 1975/76 | 14,378 | 9,092 | 1,339 | 36 | | 342 | 303 | 7,116 | 717 | 6 | | 233 |
| 1976/77 | 9,726 | 7,001 | 1,555 | 32 | 807 | 335 | 1,569 | 4,192 | 803 | 9 | 17,126 | 131 |
| 1977/78 | 3,810 | 5,954.5 | 1,846 | 61 | 868.75 | 587.5 | 143 | 3,775 | 375.3 | 9.94 | 11,828 | 252 |
| 1978/79 | 3,760 | 5,241.3 | 1,827 | 120 | 671 | 551 | 138 | 4,542.5 | 411.5 | 168.69 | 76,911 | 60.24 |
| 1979/80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Source: Agriculture Department

3.2 LIVESTOCK

| YEAR | NUMBER OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED | | | | CENSUS OF POULTRY AND GESE | | | EGGS PRODUCED (THOUSAND UNITS) |
|------|--|--------|-------|--------|----------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------------|
| | Buffaloes | Cattle | Goats | Pigs | Chicken | Ducks | Geese | |
| 1969 | 2,819 | 280 | 54 | 9,019 | 489,850 | 24,395 | 910 | 3,832 |
| 1970 | 2,942 | 344 | 272 | 9,498 | 652,276 | 36,175 | 1,014 | 1,240 |
| 1971 | 3,240 | 760 | 6 | 12,104 | ... | ... | ... | 2,863 |
| 1972 | 3,154 | 166 | ... | 12,104 | 307,468 | 9,100 | 612 | 15,000 |
| 1973 | 2,949 | 243 | 6 | 12,837 | 300,989 | 12,103 | 863 | 30 |
| 1974 | 2,209 | 248 | 9 | 12,660 | 245,768 | 6,591 | 725 | 107 |
| 1975 | 1,515 | 1,029 | 48 | 10,444 | 509,957 | 9,402 | 1,012 | ... |
| 1976 | 939 | 2,203 | 50 | 10,745 | 638,627 | 7,869 | 691 | 11,802 |
| 1977 | 1,774 | 2,349 | 13 | 11,123 | 704,550 | 7,693 | 703 | 7,651 |
| 1978 | 1,333 | 2,349 | 47 | 15,225 | 510,222 | 2,299 | 747 | 23,893 |
| 1979 | 1,704 | 4,155 | 42 | 14,208 | 700,611 | 4,516 | 721 | 38,582 |
| 1980 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Source: Agriculture Department

3.3 PRODUCTION OF ROUND TIMBER AND OTHER FOREST PRODUCE

| YEAR | ROUND TIMBER | SAWN TIMBER | FIREWOOD | POLES | CHARCOALS | GETAH JELUTONG | RATTAN |
|------|--------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------|
| | 1,000 cu ft | | | 1,000 pieces | Tons | | |
| 1968 | 2,524.1 | 0.9 | 62.0 | 72.6 | 532.3 | 97.8 | 26.2 |
| 1970 | 2,678.0 | 0.3 | 34.5 | 61.8 | 702.8 | 51.1 | 29.7 |
| 1971 | 2,658.8 | ... | 22.5 | 69.0 | 616.7 | 89.6 | 44.2 |
| 1972 | 2,298.2 | ... | 24.1 | 54.6 | 552.8 | 83.7 | 17.3 |
| 1973 | 2,311.0 | ... | 19.0 | 42.9 | 514.8 | 57.0 | 10.0 |
| 1974 | 227.0 | 68.1 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 192.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 |
| 1975 | 3,193.0 | 73.5 | 13.7 | 58.1 | 173.0 | 16.7 | 5.1 |
| 1976 | 4,109.8 | 73.1 | 11.4 | 95.3 | 136.4 | 12.7 | 281.4 |
| 1977 | 3,996.1 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 61.2 | 299.7 | 8.5 | 4.5 |
| 1978 | 3,441.0 | 32.9 | 9.5 | 55.2 | 266.2 | ... | 4.5 |
| 1979 | 3,622.0 | 70.0 | 10.3 | 104.0 | 286.4 | ... | 1.8 |
| 1980 | 3,622.2 | 42.8 | 9.0 | 107.0 | 31.8 | ... | 0.1 |

Source: Forestry Department

6. EXTERNAL TRADE
6.1. IMPORTS, EXPORTS & BALANCE OF TRADE

| YEAR | EXPORTS (INCL. RE EXPORTS) | IMPORTS (INCL. RE IMPORTS) | TOTAL EXTERNAL TRADE | BALANCE OF TRADE |
|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1968 | 281,420,961 | 209,731,625 | 491,152,606 | 71,689,356 |
| 1969 | 270,139,968 | 222,035,369 | 492,175,335 | 48,104,597 |
| 1970 | 292,063,129 | 258,122,218 | 548,185,347 | 35,940,911 |
| 1971 | 323,638,115 | 456,553,522 | 780,191,637 | -132,917,407 |
| 1972 | 497,378,827 | 300,205,842 | 797,584,669 | 197,173,185 |
| 1973 | 852,055,911 | 323,229,319 | 1,175,285,230 | 528,826,592 |
| 1974 | 2,388,313,045 | 450,896,750 | 2,839,209,795 | 1,937,416,295 |
| 1975 | 2,494,805,868 | 648,856,668 | 3,143,662,534 | 1,845,949,198 |
| 1976 | 3,293,150,875 | 642,529,532 | 3,935,680,507 | 2,650,621,443 |
| 1977 | 3,999,978,835 | 680,407,559 | 4,680,386,394 | 3,319,569,076 |
| 1978 | 4,195,209,695 | 639,246,103 | 4,834,455,798 | 3,555,963,592 |
| 1979 | 5,796,490,159 | 862,082,803 | 6,658,572,962 | 4,934,407,356 |
| 1980 | 9,852,938,235 | 1,230,595,450 | 11,083,533,685 | 8,622,340,785 |

6.2 IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS

Million Dollars

| COMMODITY SECTIONS | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Total Imports | 209 73 | 222 04 | 258 12 | 456 55 | 300 21 | 323 23 | 450 90 | 648 66 | 642 53 | 680 41 | 639 25 | 862 08 | 1,230 60 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 31 74 | 33 81 | 34 40 | 37 47 | 43 14 | 51 81 | 62 27 | 73 90 | 79 44 | 90 66 | 95 67 | 110 41 | 146 75 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 5 52 | 7 45 | 7 55 | 7 67 | 7 97 | 9 21 | 9 88 | 12 85 | 15 65 | 18 47 | 22 59 | 25 49 | 31 97 |
| 2 Crude material, inedible, except fuel | 4 20 | 6 78 | 8 34 | 6 62 | 7 65 | 4 27 | 5 80 | 6 74 | 6 82 | 7 33 | 7 37 | 10 15 | 14 76 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, crude petroleum, refined and related materials | 3 91 | 5 33 | 5 68 | 4 60 | 5 21 | 6 87 | 7 17 | 9 69 | 11 38 | 13 22 | 14 37 | 15 85 | 24 00 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 1 14 | 1 09 | 1 32 | 1 43 | 1 40 | 1 53 | 3 11 | 2 73 | 2 63 | 3 43 | 3 92 | 4 89 | 5 00 |
| 5 Chemicals | 99 40 | 12 19 | 12 42 | 17 67 | 17 98 | 23 01 | 36 77 | 52 37 | 50 05 | 52 08 | 42 52 | 58 50 | 102 30 |
| 6 Manufactured goods, classified chiefly by materials | 43 67 | 50 96 | 69 93 | 135 72 | 77 07 | 82 85 | 183 60 | 282 67 | 180 74 | 210 10 | 192 72 | 193 17 | 298 14 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 85 33 | 82 30 | 92 61 | 214 87 | 113 11 | 117 27 | 113 20 | 194 28 | 248 95 | 228 70 | 193 91 | 349 11 | 497 51 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 14 95 | 13 11 | 15 50 | 21 82 | 22 25 | 20 06 | 22 81 | 29 16 | 38 42 | 38 74 | 47 91 | 67 82 | 88 02 |
| 9 Miscellaneous transactions and commodities not elsewhere classified | 8 67 | 9 02 | 8 37 | 8 68 | 4 43 | 6 35 | 6 29 | 4 46 | 10 44 | 17 68 | 18 27 | 26 59 | 25 15 |

6.3 EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS

Million Dollars

| COMMODITY SECTIONS | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total Exports | 270 14 | 292 06 | 323 64 | 497 38 | 852 06 | 2,388 31 | 2,494 81 | 3,293 15 | 3,999 98 | 4,195 21 | 5,796 49 | 9,852 94 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 2 10 | 2 62 | 3 63 | 3 94 | 4 21 | 4 67 | 4 79 | 3 88 | 3 91 | 3 68 | 3 69 | 4 45 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 0 03 | 0 16 | 0 39 | 0 01 | 0 00 | 0 00 | 0 09 | 0 02 | 0 03 | 0 24 | 0 22 | 0 26 |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 1 00 | 1 20 | 0 82 | 0 79 | 1 37 | 2 86 | 0 99 | 2 24 | 1 72 | 2 10 | 3 21 | 2 72 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, crude petroleum, refined and related materials | 258 65 | 280 22 | 308 08 | 467 43 | 827 83 | 2,348 49 | 2,483 42 | 3,260 59 | 3,960 16 | 4,105 27 | 5,703 80 | 9,714 34 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 0 05 | 0 08 | 0 10 | 0 09 | 0 09 | 0 10 | 0 09 | 0 04 | 0 04 | 0 06 | 0 03 | 0 02 |
| 5 Chemicals | 0 55 | 1 55 | 0 82 | 0 82 | 0 93 | 1 31 | 1 91 | 1 18 | 1 02 | 1 19 | 2 89 | 7 88 |
| 6 Manufactured goods, classified chiefly by materials | 0 68 | 1 57 | 1 54 | 5 94 | 3 41 | 0 30 | 8 70 | 8 26 | 10 06 | 6 83 | 7 08 | 31 09 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 6 14 | 3 88 | 7 65 | 17 36 | 12 84 | 19 70 | 13 38 | 15 22 | 21 13 | 28 74 | 30 16 | 44 93 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 0 51 | 0 76 | 0 45 | 0 85 | 1 35 | 1 84 | 1 43 | 1 68 | 1 90 | 47 04 | 45 22 | 46 82 |
| 9 Miscellaneous transactions and commodities not elsewhere classified | 0 14 | 0 02 | 0 16 | 0 15 | 0 03 | 0 04 | 0 01 | 0 02 | 0 01 | 0 06 | 0 21 | 0 45 |

64 VALUE OF SELECTED IMPORTS

Thousand Dollars

| YEAR | Milk and Cream Evaporated Condensed | Rice | Meal and Flour of Wheat and Spell | Sugar and Honey | Alcoholic Beverages | Tobacco Manufactured | Fertilizers Crude | Petroleum Products | Fertilizers Manufactured | Cotton Fabrics | Textile Fabrics | Lime, Cement and Fabricated Building Materials |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|
| 1969 | 3,296 | 6,338 | 585 | 1,795 | 2,565 | 3,775 | 95 | 5,303 | 75 | 682 | 278 | 5,662 |
| 1970 | 3,224 | 4,957 | 620 | 1,681 | 2,460 | 3,750 | 73 | 5,674 | 130 | 677 | 283 | 6,441 |
| 1971 | 3,460 | 3,487 | 723 | 3,784 | 2,737 | 3,686 | 115 | 4,584 | 68 | 787 | 503 | 6,574 |
| 1972 | 3,911 | 4,116 | 739 | 4,619 | 3,000 | 3,704 | 110 | 5,163 | 48 | 682 | 649 | 7,821 |
| 1973 | 3,853 | 11,698 | 1,131 | 3,656 | 3,363 | 4,121 | 96 | 6,808 | 841 | 693 | 716 | 7,185 |
| 1974 | 4,023 | 4,607 | 1,677 | 3,441 | 3,797 | 4,184 | 437 | 7,015 | 1,899 | 1,125 | 1,169 | 7,175 |
| 1975 | 5,578 | 9,374 | 1,625 | 11,068 | 4,393 | 5,640 | 310 | 9,673 | 421 | 1,528 | 1,263 | 46,669 |
| 1976 | 5,689 | 8,594 | 1,756 | 6,518 | 6,020 | 6,328 | 472 | 11,358 | 1,423 | 1,225 | 1,234 | 22,747 |
| 1977 | 7,062 | 9,442 | 1,554 | 3,315 | 6,983 | 7,023 | 179 | 13,177 | 501 | 1,789 | 1,592 | 36,647 |
| 1978 | 7,204 | 11,035 | 1,772 | 1,789 | 8,284 | 8,242 | 714 | 14,364 | 168 | 1,866 | 1,751 | 18,370 |
| 1979 | 7,959 | 9,647 | 1,887 | 3,136 | 9,861 | 9,057 | 482 | 15,849 | 749 | 2,117 | 2,360 | 12,923 |
| 1980 | 9,356 | 15,684 | 1,343 | 10,462 | 12,930 | 11,110 | 290 | 23,766 | 457 | 2,565 | 2,295 | 30,458 |

64 VALUE OF SELECTED IMPORTS (Continued)

Thousand Dollars

| YEAR | Iron & Steel | Manufacture of metals n.e.c. | Power Generating Machinery (Except electricity) | Agricultural Machinery & Appliances | Office Machinery | Metal Working Machinery | Industrial & Other Machinery | Electric Machinery Apparatus & Appliances | Road Motor Vehicles | Ship & Boat | Clothing except fur Clothing |
|------|--------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| 1969 | 23,510 | 10,507 | 3,684 | 274 | 342 | 259 | 37,323 | 12,781 | 16,614 | 4,151 | 1,370 |
| 1970 | 34,878 | 16,728 | 3,933 | 224 | 369 | 337 | 38,860 | 13,700 | 16,077 | 15,882 | 1,591 |
| 1971 | 84,580 | 27,491 | 24,499 | 305 | 350 | 1,104 | 121,942 | 44,780 | 12,418 | 7,660 | 1,914 |
| 1972 | 39,920 | 18,161 | 8,550 | 381 | 1,596 | 623 | 63,454 | 21,585 | 15,391 | 479 | 2,545 |
| 1973 | 41,779 | 17,551 | 9,190 | 331 | 526 | 338 | 68,845 | 23,164 | 12,434 | 1,038 | 2,309 |
| 1974 | 106,783 | 28,941 | 4,342 | 482 | 824 | 183 | 56,625 | 18,462 | 24,481 | 3,668 | 3,228 |
| 1975 | 150,032 | 38,550 | 12,237 | 859 | 735 | 888 | 101,280 | 43,575 | 29,191 | 1,433 | 3,793 |
| 1976 | 103,720 | 22,238 | 9,504 | 673 | 965 | 522 | 121,758 | 75,597 | 34,498 | 6,059 | 3,997 |
| 1977 | 71,171 | 30,279 | 9,921 | 1,644 | 1,608 | 1,130 | 105,254 | 45,282 | 46,723 | 1,707 | 4,696 |
| 1978 | 107,748 | 25,034 | 10,123 | 2,193 | 1,776 | 611 | 79,782 | 48,861 | 50,084 | 2,513 | 5,264 |
| 1979 | 91,831 | 38,853 | 13,315 | 2,540 | 1,354 | 777 | 100,958 | 146,125 | 57,386 | 8,861 | 6,454 |
| 1980 | 156,562 | 49,738 | 32,739 | 2,238 | 5,100 | 1,096 | 236,828 | 80,426 | 108,754 | 13,722 | 7,719 |

65 VALUE OF PRINCIPAL EXPORTS

Thousand Dollars

| YEAR | CRUDE OIL | PETROLEUM PRODUCTS | NATURAL GAS | NATURAL RUBBER | JELUTONG | COW & BUFFALO HIDES | TIMBER | | PEPPER | |
|------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|----------|---------------------|--------|------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | | Round | Sawn | Black | White |
| 1969 | 254,792 | 2,573 | 832 | 443 | 151 | 20 | — | 163 | 64 | 171 |
| 1970 | 276,538 | 2,515 | 840 | 399 | 97 | 48 | — | 342 | 15 | 102 |
| 1971 | 304,815 | 2,520 | 537 | 148 | 150 | 44 | — | 214 | 290 | 334 |
| 1972 | 462,054 | 3,141 | 1,952 | 58 | 142 | 43 | — | 164 | 13 | 182 |
| 1973 | 762,376 | 18,627 | 46,511 | 461 | 64 | 49 | 30 | 523 | 32 | 614 |
| 1974 | 1,970,248 | 86,579 | 291,094 | 795 | 54 | 58 | — | 539 | 64 | 431 |
| 1975 | 1,939,913 | 97,857 | 424,969 | 222 | 71 | 34 | — | 325 | 19 | 59 |
| 1976 | 2,428,442 | 146,368 | 685,215 | 611 | 33 | 41 | 12 | 981 | 156 | 745 |
| 1977 | 2,704,684 | 126,812 | 1,121,284 | 500 | 35 | 40 | 0 | 791 | 169 | 515 |
| 1978 | 2,618,654 | 165,185 | 1,320,809 | 457 | — | 68 | 0 | 208 | 595 | 74 |
| 1979 | 3,936,427 | 285,635 | 1,480,439 | 783 | — | 78 | — | 301 | 722 | 85 |
| 1980 | 6,090,173 | 577,113 | 3,045,410 | 798 | — | 117 | — | 80 | 110 | 45 |

66 IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

Million Dollars

| COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Total | 222.04 | 256.12 | 456.55 | 300.12 | 323.23 | 450.90 | 638.86 | 642.53 | 680.41 | 639.25 | 862.08 | 1,230.80 |
| Australia | 10.52 | 9.43 | 9.88 | 10.22 | 6.81 | 8.35 | 11.13 | 11.81 | 12.34 | 11.36 | 19.12 | 20.57 |
| China | 9.12 | 8.60 | 7.72 | 8.85 | 16.85 | 12.16 | 11.81 | 16.49 | 17.09 | 19.17 | 23.82 | 22.60 |
| Denmark | 1.29 | 1.76 | 2.87 | 2.23 | 1.60 | 2.26 | 2.47 | 3.01 | 2.85 | 2.58 | 3.64 | 7.25 |
| Formosa | 1.94 | 2.19 | 2.11 | 2.48 | 1.49 | 3.11 | 4.48 | 5.95 | 8.45 | 11.08 | 12.39 | 14.43 |
| France | 1.88 | 2.50 | 3.80 | 2.70 | 2.78 | 3.67 | 7.60 | 7.82 | 8.97 | 7.41 | 13.75 | 16.44 |
| Germany Fed. Rep. | 3.57 | 4.53 | 11.70 | 9.90 | 6.79 | 9.75 | 18.58 | 24.75 | 28.00 | 14.95 | 18.15 | 36.17 |
| Hong Kong | 9.28 | 7.34 | 8.33 | 4.89 | 4.92 | 6.52 | 6.81 | 8.84 | 10.28 | 10.55 | 16.04 | 17.35 |
| Italy | 1.58 | 1.20 | 3.24 | 1.71 | 3.15 | 3.33 | 2.51 | 4.42 | 3.25 | 3.91 | 4.95 | 25.57 |
| Japan | 28.22 | 39.56 | 136.91 | 60.15 | 76.53 | 120.77 | 143.64 | 111.81 | 145.85 | 154.62 | 221.34 | 291.51 |
| Malaysia, West | 11.47 | 14.18 | 12.70 | 14.60 | 16.13 | 18.29 | 23.66 | 27.72 | 29.95 | 28.10 | 31.96 | 43.46 |
| Netherlands | 5.15 | 5.49 | 18.11 | 17.39 | 14.87 | 18.92 | 29.55 | 20.02 | 19.50 | 5.59 | 6.66 | 35.60 |
| Sarawak | 2.53 | 2.34 | 2.38 | 2.29 | 2.96 | 2.98 | 4.74 | 4.60 | 3.86 | 4.52 | 3.84 | 3.21 |
| Singapore | 34.02 | 42.76 | 42.29 | 45.46 | 50.06 | 67.07 | 111.22 | 98.90 | 117.85 | 140.48 | 183.29 | 233.49 |
| Thailand | 7.93 | 8.02 | 5.12 | 5.64 | 5.95 | 18.61 | 12.12 | 11.71 | 14.85 | 17.85 | 18.79 | 30.69 |
| United Kingdom | 53.48 | 46.66 | 69.01 | 42.73 | 37.95 | 48.24 | 78.68 | 95.32 | 82.09 | 68.25 | 85.77 | 120.31 |
| U.S.A. | 32.10 | 51.87 | 108.10 | 57.41 | 51.11 | 90.22 | 148.49 | 158.73 | 143.32 | 97.09 | 144.90 | 248.81 |
| Other Countries | 7.88 | 9.71 | 12.28 | 11.56 | 23.67 | 20.65 | 31.37 | 30.83 | 34.50 | 41.97 | 51.67 | 85.14 |

67 EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

| COUNTRY OF DESTINATION | Million Dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
| Total | 270.14 | 292.06 | 323.64 | 497.38 | 852.06 | 2,388.31 | 2,494.81 | 3,293.15 | 3,999.98 | 4,195.21 | 5,796.49 | 9,852.94 |
| Australia | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 10.96 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.82 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 74.99 |
| Burma | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.55 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | 0.12 | — | — | 0.02 |
| Formosa | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 17.03 | 23.62 | 75.02 | 45.39 | 118.82 | 117.77 | 168.25 | 240.95 | 158.73 |
| Hong Kong | 0.15 | 0.31 | 1.63 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 2.15 |
| Indonesia | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.53 | 0.06 | 0.30 | 1.26 | 0.04 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — |
| Italy | — | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.15 | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | — | — | 0.03 |
| Japan | 0.71 | 0.05 | 0.46 | 258.82 | 647.29 | 1,868.31 | 1,944.99 | 1,289.44 | 3,061.01 | 3,107.53 | 4,109.36 | 6,984.00 |
| Malaysia, West | 0.41 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 1.37 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.42 | 0.50 |
| New Zealand | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 5.80 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 45.39 |
| Philippines | 0.01 | 0.01 | 5.00 | 19.82 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 4.47 | 0.01 | 3.25 | 86.00 | 109.84 |
| Sabah | 1.16 | 2.48 | 2.78 | 7.41 | 6.18 | 13.57 | 9.03 | 7.85 | 10.75 | 28.15 | 21.90 | 29.52 |
| Sarawak | 262.55 | 265.58 | 308.31 | 56.41 | 84.18 | 169.10 | 121.25 | 180.75 | 107.94 | 50.85 | 52.95 | 65.21 |
| Singapore | 3.56 | 2.40 | 4.34 | 41.50 | 24.62 | 8.38 | 8.67 | 50.74 | 159.76 | 203.38 | 348.08 | 645.24 |
| Thailand | 0.00 | — | 0.01 | 28.68 | 14.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 29.36 | 52.37 | 87.13 | 404.92 |
| United Kingdom | 1.31 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 2.10 | 0.87 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 1.32 |
| U S A | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 41.44 | 50.79 | 122.35 | 178.72 | 360.03 | 366.38 | 383.32 | 485.30 | 847.41 |
| Other Countries | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 128.29 | 185.79 | 277.53 | 145.75 | 197.69 | 363.95 | 483.67 |

7 TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION
7.1 LENGTH OF ROADS

| YEAR | TOTAL | ADMINISTRATIVE CLASSIFICATION (1) | | | TYPE OF ROAD SURFACE (2) | | |
|------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------|------------|
| | | STATE ROADS | DISTRICT ROADS | PRIVATE ROADS | PERMANENT | IMPROVED | UNIMPROVED |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 719.95 | 265.34 | 368.51 | 86.10 | 261.38 | 59.94 | 398.65 |
| 1970 | 728.18 | 280.63 | 356.93 | 88.60 | 273.41 | 72.69 | 380.3 |
| 1971 | 739.95 | 285.85 | 381.99 | 92.20 | 293.86 | 69.93 | 726.16 |
| 1972 | 781.19 | 318.88 | 370.93 | 93.40 | 339.94 | 81.08 | 350.17 |
| 1973 | 687.54 | 322.56 | 271.58 | 93.40 | 399.57 | 29.80 | 258.17 |
| 1974 | 682.54 | 322.56 | 266.58 | 93.40 | 397.57 | 26.80 | 258.17 |
| 1975 | 741.33 | 358.98 | 287.85 | 94.50 | 408.88 | 78.84 | 253.61 |
| 1976 | 762.78 | 396.07 | 271.89 | 94.80 | 437.79 | 67.63 | 257.34 |
| 1977 | 828.38 | 456.61 | 276.47 | 95.30 | 437.97 | 118.65 | 271.56 |
| 1978 | 915.87 | 470.07 | 349.93 | 95.87 | 450.75 | 168.25 | 296.87 |
| 1979 | 864.24 | 484.98 | 302.27 | 96.99 | 462.78 | 150.48 | 270.97 |
| 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source - Public Works Department

- Note (1) State Roads are maintained under a central fund controlled by the Public Works Department. District Roads are under the jurisdiction of District Officers and are mostly all of unimproved surfaces. Private Roads are constructed and maintained by private firm (B S P. Co. Ltd).
(2) Permanent Surface consists of roads with bituminous or concrete surface. Improved Surface includes roads having all weather surface of gravel, oiled gravel, crushed stones, etc. Unimproved Surface includes roads having surfaces of natural soil suitable for use only in dry weather.

7.2 NUMBER OF REGISTERED VEHICLES

| YEAR | TOTAL | NON GOVERNMENT VEHICLES | | | | | | | GOVERNMENT VEHICLES | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Total | Private Cars (1) | Taxis | Goods Vehicles | Buses (2) | Motor Cycles & Scooters (3) | Other Vehicles (4) | Total | Private Cars (1) | Goods Vehicles | Buses (2) | Motor Cycles & Scooters (3) | Other Vehicles (4) |
| 1969 | 13,212 | 12,261 | 8,860 | 103 | 368 | 115 | 1,507 | 308 | 951 | 236 | 378 | 25 | 75 | 235 |
| 1970 | 15,101 | 14,158 | 10,252 | 106 | 1,761 | 115 | 1,599 | 323 | 945 | 230 | 406 | 23 | 72 | 214 |
| 1971 | 16,626 | 16,122 | 12,512 | 107 | 1,723 | 139 | 1,308 | 333 | 504 | 57 | 271 | — | 15 | 161 |
| 1972 | 20,117 | 19,141 | 15,118 | 104 | 2,625 | 132 | 878 | 284 | 876 | 102 | 563 | 20 | 59 | 232 |
| 1973 | 22,272 | 21,458 | 16,992 | 108 | 2,873 | 130 | 1,018 | 337 | 814 | 87 | 456 | 10 | 57 | 204 |
| 1974 | 25,367 | 24,422 | 19,507 | 102 | 3,125 | 130 | 1,190 | 368* | 945 | 135 | 379 | 28 | 39 | 364 |
| 1975 | 29,434 | 28,297 | 22,294 | 102 | 3,984 | 134 | 1,347 | 439 | 1,137 | 214 | 442 | 36 | 60 | 385 |
| 1976 | 32,877 | 31,301 | 24,644 | 102 | 4,339 | 146 | 1,553 | 517 | 1,376 | 270 | 508 | 44 | 105 | 449 |
| 1977 | 38,598 | 37,071 | 29,486 | 102 | 4,955 | 148 | 1,814 | 566 | 1,527 | 305 | 568 | 57 | 117 | 480 |
| 1978 | 43,844 | 42,107 | 33,981 | 104 | 5,158 | 151 | 2,109 | 604 | 1,737 | 354 | 657 | 63 | 125 | 538 |
| 1979 | 47,497 | 45,491 | 37,019 | 113 | 5,308 | 155 | 2,177 | 639 | 1,916 | 384 | 761 | 70 | 136 | 565 |
| 1980 | 54,507 | 52,265 | 43,053 | 117 | 5,861 | 159 | 2,370 | 705 | 2,242 | 429 | 867 | 88 | 152 | 706 |

Source - Land Transport Department.

- (1) This class includes Estate Cars and Land Rovers/Cruisers
(2) This class includes 'Mini buses'
(3) This class includes Mopeds
(4) This class includes Automotive Construction Plant (Road rollers, Bulldozers, Graders, etc)
* Excluding Vehicles owned by Royal Dragoon Malay Regiment and H.M. Forces

7.3 ESTIMATED FUEL CONSUMPTION

(Imperial Gallons)

| YEAR | MOTOR GASOLINE | DIESELINE |
|------|----------------|-----------|
| 1969 | 7,693,000 | 3,577,000 |
| 1970 | 8,553,000 | 4,483,000 |
| 1971 | 9,795,000 | 4,788,000 |
| 1972 | 10,072,000 | 3,981,000 |
| 1973 | 10,487,000 | 2,612,000 |
| 1974 | 10,769,000 | 2,625,000 |
| 1975 | 11,475,000 | 3,502,000 |
| 1976 | 12,232,000 | 4,600,000 |
| 1977 | 14,557,200 | 5,327,284 |
| 1978 | 16,275,000 | 5,723,000 |
| 1979 | 18,284,000 | 7,978,530 |
| 1980 | - | - |

Note : Figures show actual sale of motor gasoline and dieseline

Source : Brunel Shell Marketing Company Ltd

7.4 AIR TRAFFIC STATISTICS : CIVIL AND MILITARY LANDINGS AND TAKE OFFS AND NUMBER OF PASSENGERS

| YEAR | LANDINGS | | TAKE OFFS | | PASSENGERS (CIVIL) | |
|------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------------|---------|
| | Civil | Military | Civil | Military | Inward | Outward |
| | Numbers | | | | Persons | |
| 1969 | 3,020 | 984 | 3,019 | 983 | 37,440 | 36,982 |
| 1970 | 4,032 | 843 | 4,031 | 842 | 42,573 | 42,791 |
| 1971 | 4,358 | 1,245 | 4,358 | 1,244 | 37,352 | 38,880 |
| 1972 | 4,014 | 838 | 4,014 | 838 | 45,759 | 50,081 |
| 1973 | 5,660 | 961 | 5,660 | 961 | 65,956 | 63,882 |
| 1974 | 5,056 | 1,054 | 5,055 | 1,053 | 72,128 | 73,292 |
| 1975 | 7,691 | 1,179 | 7,690 | 1,179 | 78,258 | 77,466 |
| 1976 | 7,425 | 2,661 | 7,424 | 2,662 | 82,404 | 82,186 |
| 1977 | 5,819 | 3,249 | 3,819 | 3,248 | 92,244 | 91,398 |
| 1978 | 2,839 | 4,884 | 2,839 | 4,884 | 106,426 | 103,808 |
| 1979 | 3,220 | 7,489 | 3,220 | 7,488 | 121,026 | 116,419 |
| 1980 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source : Civil Aviation

7.5 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY NATIONALITY

| NATIONALITY | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | |
|--------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|------------|----------|
| | Arrivals | Departures | Balance | Arrivals | Departures | Balance | Arrivals | Departures | Balance | Arrivals | Departures | Balance |
| Australia | 2,147 | 1,853 | 294 | 2,785 | 2,373 | 412 | 3,063 | 2,620 | 443 | 3,415 | 2,969 | 446 |
| British (Non-Indigenous) | 2,051 | 740 | 1,311 | 1,916 | 668 | 1,250 | 1,519 | 606 | 913 | 1,650 | 478 | 1,172 |
| Brunel | 63,569 | 90,411 | (-26,842) | 68,088 | 89,817 | (-21,729) | 105,647 | 105,581 | 66 | 99,748 | 105,489 | (-5,741) |
| Burma | 18 | 2 | 14 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 24 | 26 | (-2) | 18 | 6 | 12 |
| Canada | 1,489 | 1,327 | 182 | 1,493 | 1,251 | 242 | 1,293 | 1,113 | 180 | 1,868 | 1,500 | 368 |
| China (Taiwan) | 385 | 383 | 22 | 331 | 312 | 19 | 321 | 411 | (-90) | 379 | 472 | (-93) |
| France | 421 | 431 | (-110) | 457 | 507 | (-50) | 522 | 566 | (-44) | 584 | 621 | (-37) |
| Germany, Fed Rep. | 809 | 722 | 177 | 915 | 848 | 69 | 920 | 748 | 172 | 987 | 738 | 249 |
| Hong Kong | 847 | 1,211 | (-364) | 855 | 1,296 | (-441) | 1,110 | 1,296 | (-186) | 1,115 | 1,283 | (-168) |
| India | 3,367 | 3,074 | 293 | 3,842 | 3,178 | 664 | 4,979 | 4,127 | 852 | 6,575 | 5,776 | 799 |
| Indonesia | 75 | 34 | 41 | 43 | 38 | 5 | 79 | 80 | (-1) | 57 | 33 | 24 |
| Japan | 564 | 565 | 9 | 721 | 725 | (-4) | 948 | 823 | 125 | 1,190 | 1,166 | 24 |
| Korea, Rep of | 183 | 221 | (-38) | 207 | 228 | (-21) | 180 | 223 | (-43) | 225 | 212 | 13 |
| Malaysia | 242,240 | 212,002 | 30,238 | 279,908 | 236,670 | 43,238 | 297,085 | 244,410 | 52,675 | 333,661 | 285,549 | 48,112 |
| Netherlands | 4,587 | 3,529 | 1,058 | 4,289 | 3,405 | 884 | 4,418 | 3,382 | 1,037 | 4,218 | 3,015 | 1,203 |
| New Zealand | 848 | 614 | 234 | 927 | 842 | 85 | 1,033 | 875 | 158 | 1,135 | 961 | 174 |

7.6 ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY NATIONALITY (CONTINUED)

| NATIONALITY | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | |
|------------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|------------|---------|----------|------------|---------|----------|------------|---------|
| | Arrivals | Departures | Balance | Arrivals | Departures | Balance | Arrivals | Departures | Balance | Arrivals | Departures | Balance |
| Pakistan | 137 | 352 | (-215) | 147 | 391 | (-244) | 192 | 346 | (-154) | 271 | 436 | (-165) |
| Philippines | 741 | 718 | 23 | 625 | 664 | (-39) | 1,063 | 846 | 217 | 2,192 | 1,496 | 696 |
| Singapore | 16,850 | 16,407 | 243 | 18,311 | 18,369 | (-58) | 20,158 | 18,648 | 1,510 | 22,892 | 22,134 | 758 |
| Sri Lanka | 317 | 277 | 40 | 311 | 307 | 4 | 342 | 286 | 56 | 371 | 351 | 20 |
| Switzerland | 259 | 217 | 42 | 358 | 277 | 81 | 388 | 296 | 92 | 368 | 274 | 94 |
| Thailand | 120 | 123 | (-3) | 107 | 138 | (-31) | 136 | 163 | (-27) | 291 | 234 | 57 |
| U K (Indigenous) | 13,797 | 12,033 | 1,764 | 15,051 | 13,191 | 1,860 | 18,939 | 16,101 | 2,838 | 20,564 | 18,544 | 2,020 |
| U.S.A | 4,328 | 3,912 | 416 | 4,540 | 4,191 | 349 | 4,790 | 4,039 | 751 | 5,241 | 4,458 | 783 |
| Others | 2,378 | 2,053 | 325 | 3,006 | 2,483 | 523 | 3,013 | 2,481 | 532 | 2,733 | 2,925 | (-192) |
| Stateless | 11,447 | 145 | 11,302 | 11,252 | 129 | 11,123 | 10,755 | 84 | 10,671 | 11,592 | 91 | 11,501 |
| Unknown | 55 | - | 55 | 39 | 2 | 37 | 48 | 5 | 43 | 33 | 44 | (-11) |
| TOTAL | 393,717 | 353,326 | 40,391 | 438,645 | 382,309 | 56,336 | 482,966 | 410,182 | 72,784 | 523,331 | 461,255 | 62,076 |

7.9 ARRIVALS BY PURPOSE OF ENTRY

| YEAR | TOTAL | RETURNING RESIDENTS | INTENDING RESIDENTS | VISITORS | | | | | |
|------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
| | | | | Total | Tourist | On Business | Visit Relations | On Transit | Other |
| 1971 | 182,936 | 58,179 | 4,157 | 120,601 | 469 | 13,374 | 16,222 | 12,485 | 8,051 |
| 1972 | 205,295 | 62,647 | 3,984 | 138,664 | 563 | 14,859 | 16,621 | 14,373 | 92,248 |
| 1973 | 213,663 | 70,882 | 2,721 | 140,060 | 602 | 14,685 | 14,602 | 22,622 | 87,549 |
| 1974 | 263,984 | 107,513 | 5,759 | 150,712 | 1,919 | 16,847 | 14,304 | 28,074 | 91,568 |
| 1975 | 320,148 | 118,592 | 12,227 | 189,327 | 3,220 | 19,091 | 14,758 | 28,393 | 123,865 |
| 1976 | 383,909 | 172,860 | 12,048 | 198,981 | 3,441 | 18,898 | 12,412 | 23,325 | 142,905 |
| 1977 | 393,717 | 183,049 | 9,358 | 201,310 | 3,345 | 18,209 | 13,918 | 28,501 | 137,339 |
| 1978 | 438,645 | 191,065 | 8,658 | 238,922 | 3,440 | 20,160 | 23,634 | 34,395 | 157,293 |
| 1979 | 482,966 | 216,813 | 8,431 | 257,722 | 3,533 | 24,019 | 21,107 | 39,265 | 169,798 |
| 1980 | 523,331 | 227,424 | 10,684 | 285,223 | 3,840 | 25,165 | 20,805 | 39,162 | 196,251 |

7.10 ARRIVALS BY AIR, SEA AND LAND

| YEAR | TOTAL | AIR | SEA | LAND |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1970 | 152 792 | 40 948 | 61 277 | 50 567 |
| 1971 | 182 936 | 45 275 | 77 088 | 60 573 |
| 1972 | 205 295 | 45 300 | 95 806 | 64 109 |
| 1973 | 213 663 | 64 763 | 91 719 | 57 181 |
| 1974 | 263 984 | 77 428 | 91 104 | 95 452 |
| 1975 | 320 146 | 88 638 | 118 618 | 114 894 |
| 1976 | 383 909 | 90 224 | 152 541 | 141 144 |
| 1977 | 393 717 | 97 300 | 161 080 | 135 337 |
| 1978 | 438 645 | 103 923 | 187 419 | 147 303 |
| 1979 | 482 968 | 151 056 | 203 144 | 164 766 |
| 1980 | 523 331 | 129 625 | 221 822 | 171 884 |

7.11 DEPARTURES BY DESTINATION AND METHOD

| DESTINATION | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Total | Air | Sea | Land | Total | Air | Sea | Land |
| Bangkok | 1,980 | 1 908 | — | — | 1 979 | 1,973 | 8 | — |
| Hong Kong | 6,701 | 6,694 | 7 | — | 6,401 | 6,332 | 41 | 28 |
| Jeddah | 2 | 2 | — | — | 397 | 397 | — | — |
| Kota Kinabalu | 15,702 | 15 654 | 46 | 2 | 16,826 | 16,799 | 16 | 11 |
| Kuala Lumpur | 497 | 497 | — | — | 750 | 714 | 36 | — |
| Kuching | 11 797 | 11,739 | 58 | — | 14 955 | 14,945 | 8 | 2 |
| Labuan | 49 999 | 494 | 49,485 | 20 | 53,367 | 306 | 52,985 | 76 |
| Limbang | 107,367 | 93 | 105,098 | 2,178 | 119 938 | 30 | 118,213 | 1,695 |
| London | 2,397 | 2,397 | — | — | 2 446 | 2 446 | — | — |
| Manila | 2,748 | 2 746 | 2 | — | 3 181 | 3 178 | 3 | — |
| Miri | 133 724 | 464 | 1,098 | 132,162 | 151 684 | 1 480 | 1,257 | 148,947 |
| Penang | 4 | 2 | 2 | — | 8 | 5 | 3 | — |
| Sabah, Other | 1,713 | — | 1,170 | 3 | 1 236 | — | 1,236 | — |
| Sandakan | 3 | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | 1 | — | 1 |
| Sarawak, Other | 13,635 | 38 | 13,586 | 11 | 16,294 | 144 | 16,117 | 33 |
| Sibu | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Singapore | 81,637 | 61 410 | 226 | 1 | 71,439 | 71,229 | 157 | 53 |
| Taipei | 93 | 93 | — | — | 47 | 47 | — | — |
| Tokyo | 31 | 31 | — | — | 7 | 8 | 1 | — |
| Other places | 218 | 218 | — | — | 292 | 291 | 1 | — |
| Unknown | 8 | 6 | — | — | 5 | 5 | 1 | — |
| TOTAL | 410,182 | 104,467 | 171,316 | 134,379 | 461,255 | 120,328 | 150,846 | 190,081 |

8 FINANCE
8.1 GOVERNMENT REVENUE

Million Dollars

| | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total | 222 64 | 186 77 | 209 01 | 256 60 | 368 86 | 1 027 42 | 1 564 37 | 2 135 94 | 2 142 05 | 2 465 58 | 2 386 49 | 2 266 34 |
| Class I Duties, Taxes, Licences | 131 09 | 101 78 | 114 78 | 133 63 | 246 11 | 704 36 | 1 075 24 | 1 056 73 | 1 186 12 | 1 309 49 | 1 381 30 | 2 093 58 |
| Class II Receipt for or in aid of Specified Government Services | 0 22 | 0 26 | 0 32 | 0 33 | 0 36 | 0 43 | 0 61 | 0 77 | 0 83 | 1 04 | 0 67 | 1 33 |
| Class III Receipts on Account of under taking of Commercial character, Departmental | 8 88 | 9 65 | 11 61 | 13 76 | 16 51 | 17 33 | 19 60 | 24 07 | 29 29 | 36 19 | 34 35 | 46 49 |
| Class IV Revenue from Government Property | 82 45 | 75 08 | 82 30 | 108 88 | 105 88 | 305 30 | 468 93 | 1 054 37 | 925 81 | 1 118 86 | 970 17 | 3 324 94 |

Source: Treasury Department

8.2 GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE

Million Dollars

| | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979* | 1980 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| Total | 204 90 | 204 44 | 229 92 | 216 32 | 226 38 | 283 69 | 481 04 | 590 17 | 640 61 | 743 16 | 1 078 94 | 1 140 91 |
| Charged Expenditure | 6 55 | 7 34 | 7 11 | 9 00 | 8 40 | 9 97 | 22 08 | 26 20 | 33 47 | 35 74 | 30 93 | 44 74 |
| Ordinary Expenditure | 111 91 | 119 95 | 148 88 | 156 37 | 172 43 | 226 78 | 370 87 | 448 23 | 520 37 | 623 68 | 948 01 | 920 39 |
| Development Expenditure | 86 44 | 77 15 | 73 93 | 50 95 | 45 55 | 46 94 | 88 09 | 115 74 | 86 77 | 83 75 | 100 00 | 175 78 |

Source: Treasury Department
* Provisional

83 GOVERNMENT ANNUAL SURPLUS

Million Dollars

| YEAR | REVENUE | EXPENDITURE (ORDINARY + CHARGED) | EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURE | CONTRIBUTION TO DEVELOPMENT FUND | CONTRIBUTION TO GOVERNMENT TRUST FUND | CAPITAL + CURRENCY ADJUSTMENT | SURPLUS (+) DEFICIT (-) |
|------|-----------|--|--|--|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1969 | 222 641 | 118 451 | 104 180 | 85 400 | — | (-) 15 146 | (+) 3 634 |
| 1970 | 186 775 | 127 297 | 59 478 | 108 800 | — | (-) 6 321 | (-) 55 643 |
| 1971 | 209 011 | 155 984 | 53 027 | 54 000 | — | (+) 5 144 | (+) 4 172 |
| 1972 | 258 603 | 165 375 | 91 228 | 42 000 | — | (-) 36 987 | (+) 12 240 |
| 1973 | 368 862 | 180 835 | 188 027 | 43 000 | — | (-) 74 547 | (+) 70 479 |
| 1974 | 1,027 428 | 236 758 | 790 670 | 52 000 | — | (-) 24 157 | (+) 714 513 |
| 1975 | 1,564 374 | 392 955 | 1 171 419 | 60 000 | 18 269 | (-) 118 105 | (+) 955 045 |
| 1976 | 2,135 959 | 474 438 | 1,661 521 | 136 762 | 59 000 | (-) 294 836 | (+) 1,170 323 |
| 1977 | 2,142 047 | 553 839 | 1,588 208 | 150 000 | — | (+) 161 910 | (+) 1,600 12 |
| 1978 | 2,465 573 | 659 415 | 1,806 158 | 160 000 | — | (+) 118 170 | (+) 1,764 33 |
| 1979 | 3,237 646 | 890 910 | 2,346 736 | 100 000 | — | (-) 106 637 | (+) 2,140 10 |
| 1980 | 6,266.353 | 965 127 | 5,301 226 | 250 000 | — | | |

Source Treasury Department

84 GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT EXPENDITURE BY MAJOR DEPARTMENT

Million Dollars

| DEPARTMENT | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979* | 1980 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Chief Minister & State | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Secretariat | 1 62 | 1 96 | 2 34 | 2 00 | 1 81 | 2 21 | 4 12 | 5 56 | 3 51 | 4 00 | 5 16 | 5 60 |
| Adat Isladad | 0 23 | 0 52 | 0 60 | 0 85 | 0 60 | 1 30 | 1 29 | 0 93 | 1 34 | 1 88 | 2 19 | 1 76 |
| Agriculture | 1 85 | 2 03 | 2 34 | 2 18 | 2 45 | 3 78 | 4 25 | 4 81 | 6 01 | 6 57 | 7 67 | 9 28 |
| Radio & Television | 1 76 | 1 84 | 1 92 | 2 12 | 2 09 | 2 54 | 4 25 | 6 49 | 9 84 | 11 61 | 18 24 | 20 19 |
| Royal Brunel Malay Regiment | 19 70 | 22 28 | 30 12 | 29 17 | 34 95 | 53 17 | 97 69 | 167 20 | 174 87 | 202 91 | 372 86 | 304 88 |
| Customs | 0 85 | 0 98 | 0 98 | 1 02 | 1 06 | 1 44 | 1 50 | 1 57 | 2 05 | 2 07 | 2 99 | 2 91 |
| District Offices | 3 47 | 2 88 | 2 67 | 2 69 | 2 62 | 3 79 | 4 42 | 4 17 | 5 46 | 5 79 | 8 21 | 9 63 |
| Education | 17 52 | 19 39 | 22 81 | 25 94 | 27 99 | 35 22 | 41 88 | 47 30 | 63 36 | 72 28 | 92 54 | 114 94 |
| Electrical | 6 35 | 6 55 | 7 21 | 7 19 | 7 30 | 8 63 | 12 47 | 12 36 | 22 90 | 33 17 | 39 30 | 48 60 |
| Fire Services | 0 96 | 0 79 | 0 87 | 0 95 | 1 02 | 1 35 | 1 33 | 1 44 | 2 63 | 3 38 | 4 93 | 4 78 |
| Religious Affairs | 4 49 | 4 94 | 5 15 | 5 92 | 6 60 | 8 15 | 9 69 | 11 25 | 13 27 | 17 43 | 25 39 | 24 46 |
| Marine | 0 89 | 0 88 | 0 85 | 0 88 | 0 94 | 1 47 | 1 30 | 1 76 | 1 53 | 2 36 | 3 97 | 2 20 |
| Medical and Health | 6 29 | 7 02 | 7 67 | 8 38 | 9 59 | 12 61 | 14 98 | 17 56 | 21 28 | 25 43 | 40 61 | 43 05 |
| Municipal | 2 53 | 2 50 | 2 74 | 2 93 | 3 41 | 4 90 | 5 07 | 5 58 | 7 39 | 7 80 | 12 67 | 11 91 |
| Police | 6 08 | 6 20 | 7 90 | 8 77 | 9 64 | 12 51 | 14 83 | 26 84 | 28 68 | 33 94 | 39 63 | 49 54 |
| Postal Services | 0 97 | 0 91 | 1 08 | 1 12 | 1 14 | 1 59 | 1 80 | 1 50 | 2 25 | 2 17 | 3 07 | 2 79 |
| Public Works | 12 66 | 12 14 | 12 83 | 15 20 | 15 19 | 23 24 | 25 10 | 30 05 | 41 33 | 51 31 | 83 18 | 79 33 |
| Survey | 1 15 | 1 21 | 1 29 | 1 26 | 1 32 | 1 70 | 1 66 | 1 67 | 2 65 | 2 98 | 3 25 | 3 20 |
| Telecommunications | 1 62 | 2 43 | 2 20 | 2 81 | 3 20 | 3 58 | 3 17 | 3 35 | 5 96 | 7 37 | 12 40 | 12 12 |

Source Treasury Department
* Provisional

85 TYPE OF TAXES AND DUTIES COLLECTED

| YEAR | TOTAL | EXPORT DUTY | IMPORT DUTY | EXCISE DUTY | ESTATE DUTY | INCOME TAX (1) | STAMP DUTY | LICENCES |
|------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------|
| 1969 | 131,085 8 | 30 4 | 8 762 8 | 17 0 | 78 8 | 121,437 2 | 46 9 | 712 7 |
| 1970 | 101,777 2 | 20 7 | 8,850 2 | 19 0 | 83 6 | 92,015 3 | 30 8 | 757 6 |
| 1971 | 114,779 1 | 42 7 | 9,002 2 | 16 0 | 134 4 | 104,639 7 | 57 7 | 866 4 |
| 1972 | 133,626 3 | 55 5 | 10,002 1 | 33 2 | 570 8 | 121,919 5 | 122 8 | 922 4 |
| 1973 | 246,103 3 | 0 9 ⁽²⁾ | 10,738 7 | 18 4 | 637 6 | 233 592 0 | 127 1 | 988 6 |
| 1974 | 704,362 8 | — | 14,960 4 | 18 8 | 206 8 | 687,927 8 | 168 7 | 1 080 3 |
| 1975 | 1 075,235 8 | 3 8 | 17,813 5 | 18 1 | 192 0 | 1,055,703 7 | 239 0 | 1,265 7 |
| 1976 | 1,056,737 3 | — | 22 233 4 | 26 4 | 223 0 | 1,032,619 3 | 240 6 | 1,394 6 |
| 1977 | 1,186,119 1 | — | 27,806 4 | 18 9 | 142 7 | 1,150,213 1 | 309 1 | 1 628 9 |
| 1978 | 1,309,491 2 | — | 27,740 2 | 18 6 | 194 6 | 1,279,292 7 | 420 0 | 1,825 1 |
| 1979 | 1,754,420 4 | — | 32,522 6 | 20 5 | 366 4 | 1,719,025 0 | 514 3 | 1,971 6 |
| 1980 | 2,893,585 0 | — | 44,434 2 | 19 7 | 447 8 | 2,845,779 7 | 671 0 | 2,232 8 |

Source: Treasury Department.

- (1) Income Tax is levied only on the profits of limited companies.
(2) Export Duty was abolished on 15th. January, 1973

86 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF BANKS

MILLION DOLLARS

| END OF PERIOD | ASSETS | | | | | ASSETS/ | LIABILITIES | | |
|------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | Cash | Amounts Due From Banks | Loans and Advances | Investments | Other Assets | LIABILITIES | Deposits | Amounts Due to Banks | Other Liabilities |
| 1978 | 6.51 | 373.99 | 396.53 | 124.12 | 240.97 | 1,142.12 | 679.34 | 143.40 | 319.38 |
| 1979 | 11.40 | 304.60 | 474.62 | 128.17 | 591.50 | 1,510.29 | 821.90 | 142.18 | 546.21 |
| 1980 | 13.74 | 498.41 | 638.16 | 111.76 | 665.27 | 1,927.35 | 1,110.34 | 139.14 | 677.87 |
| 1978 1st Quarter | 6.24 | 354.44 | 387.59 | 145.88 | 190.60 | 1,084.77 | 720.53 | 121.21 | 243.03 |
| 2nd Quarter | 5.89 | 331.96 | 423.17 | 122.49 | 274.35 | 1,157.88 | 680.11 | 123.86 | 353.90 |
| 3rd Quarter | 7.62 | 365.98 | 399.87 | 124.23 | 275.56 | 1,173.27 | 755.94 | 132.06 | 285.26 |
| 4th Quarter | 6.51 | 373.99 | 396.53 | 124.12 | 240.97 | 1,142.12 | 679.34 | 143.40 | 319.38 |
| 1979 1st Quarter | 7.96 | 445.48 | 440.87 | 124.12 | 303.60 | 1,322.04 | 870.93 | 115.64 | 335.47 |
| 2nd Quarter | 7.71 | 520.00 | 476.54 | 124.12 | 413.74 | 1,542.12 | 965.99 | 108.74 | 447.39 |
| 3rd Quarter | 7.47 | 480.76 | 479.71 | 128.17 | 453.51 | 1,549.83 | 1,028.28 | 125.10 | 396.24 |
| 4th Quarter | 11.40 | 304.60 | 474.62 | 128.17 | 591.50 | 1,510.29 | 821.90 | 142.18 | 546.21 |
| 1980 1st Quarter | 11.29 | 343.78 | 539.45 | 133.21 | 548.07 | 1,575.80 | 913.43 | 135.21 | 527.16 |
| 2nd Quarter | 10.85 | 413.13 | 585.20 | 129.96 | 572.25 | 1,711.40 | 1,077.06 | 106.51 | 527.39 |
| 3rd Quarter | 11.33 | 308.84 | 610.39 | 111.48 | 694.24 | 1,736.28 | 942.73 | 128.21 | 665.34 |
| 4th Quarter | 13.74 | 498.41 | 638.16 | 111.76 | 665.27 | 1,927.35 | 1,110.34 | 139.14 | 677.87 |

Source Brunel Currency Board

94 AVERAGE WAGES AND EARNING BY SELECTED INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS

| OCCUPATION | 1977 | | | | | | | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|
| | DAILY RATE | | | | MONTHLY RATE | | | | DAILY RATE | | | | MONTHLY RATE | | | |
| | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | |
| | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning |
| All Worker | 47.49 | 50.61 | 2.08 | 2.39 | 47.51 | 50.82 | 2.18 | 2.70 | 47.31 | 50.04 | 2.30 | 2.68 | 47.26 | 49.58 | 2.61 | 3.06 |
| Logger | 48.00 | 53.18 | 1.45 | 1.55 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 48.00 | 48.20 | 2.67 | 2.65 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 2.55 | 2.60 |
| Sawmiller | 48.00 | 50.36 | 1.89 | 1.90 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 1.68 | 1.75 | 48.00 | 45.00 | 2.30 | 2.92 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 2.70 | 2.70 |
| Furniture/Cabinet Maker | 48.00 | 48.39 | 2.01 | 2.90 | 47.57 | 48.21 | 2.05 | 2.50 | 44.37 | 43.96 | 2.20 | 3.01 | 47.19 | 47.17 | 2.08 | 2.01 |
| Fitter/Mechanic (Vehicle) | 47.26 | 48.22 | 1.92 | 2.24 | 42.57 | 46.83 | 2.50 | 2.85 | 46.77 | 50.46 | 1.92 | 2.06 | 43.40 | 46.04 | 3.13 | 4.06 |
| Fitter/Mechanic (Machinery) | 46.09 | 52.65 | 2.02 | 2.40 | 45.69 | 51.24 | 2.54 | 3.08 | 45.42 | 49.30 | 2.15 | 2.48 | 47.71 | 51.24 | 2.99 | 3.25 |
| Electrician | 46.42 | 51.42 | 2.02 | 2.56 | 42.81 | 49.02 | 2.25 | 3.30 | 45.76 | 49.00 | 2.11 | 2.57 | 45.27 | 47.84 | 3.49 | 3.28 |
| Plumber/Pipe Fitter | 46.19 | 50.42 | 2.22 | 2.50 | 50.88 | 54.48 | 2.72 | 4.50 | 48.00 | 52.02 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 48.20 | 48.99 | 2.75 | 2.53 |
| Welder/Flame Cutter | 47.46 | 51.53 | 2.36 | 3.24 | 45.47 | 51.66 | 2.54 | 3.89 | 46.54 | 51.26 | 2.48 | 3.98 | 49.94 | 51.90 | 2.79 | 4.97 |
| Printer/Compositor | 43.56 | 49.76 | 1.80 | 1.82 | 45.09 | 46.42 | 1.86 | 1.95 | 44.00 | 49.15 | 1.82 | 1.86 | 43.25 | 48.01 | 1.89 | 1.82 |
| Painter | 48.30 | 47.96 | 2.29 | 2.62 | 49.48 | 51.48 | 2.60 | 3.20 | 47.65 | 51.34 | 2.32 | 2.95 | 50.14 | 51.58 | 2.62 | 2.58 |
| Bricklayer | 47.54 | 47.74 | 2.25 | 2.40 | 52.35 | 55.20 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 48.91 | 50.13 | 2.46 | 2.51 | 51.64 | 52.25 | 2.50 | 2.90 |

94 AVERAGE WAGES AND EARNING BY SELECTED INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS (Continued)

| OCCUPATION | 1977 | | | | | | | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|
| | DAILY RATE | | | | MONTHLY RATE | | | | DAILY RATE | | | | MONTHLY RATE | | | |
| | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | |
| | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning |
| Carpenter | 47.80 | 47.15 | 2.21 | 2.30 | 50.29 | 53.83 | 1.80 | 2.39 | 48.89 | 55.67 | 2.55 | 2.66 | 49.85 | 49.84 | 2.73 | 2.87 |
| Tractor Driver | 50.00 | 55.74 | 2.55 | 2.62 | 48.35 | 52.13 | 2.40 | 2.55 | 45.08 | 51.94 | 2.80 | 3.18 | 50.52 | 55.08 | 2.60 | 3.43 |
| Deck Hand | 48.00 | 49.00 | 2.34 | 2.46 | 50.83 | 51.65 | 1.82 | 2.68 | 48.00 | 49.50 | 2.24 | 2.50 | 47.01 | 50.92 | 2.30 | 2.61 |
| Engine Room Hand | 49.50 | 55.80 | 2.80 | 3.20 | 49.12 | 55.46 | 3.05 | 3.25 | 54.00 | 54.00 | 2.82 | 3.15 | 47.37 | 49.36 | 3.15 | 4.09 |
| Vehicle Driver | 48.10 | 51.56 | 2.05 | 2.34 | 43.89 | 50.10 | 2.22 | 2.88 | 47.02 | 49.87 | 2.31 | 2.73 | 46.67 | 49.94 | 2.25 | 2.88 |
| Labourer | 47.11 | 49.47 | 1.35 | 1.51 | 46.38 | 50.31 | 1.48 | 1.70 | 40.01 | 49.79 | 1.50 | 1.78 | 45.31 | 46.70 | 1.93 | 3.36 |

9 4 AVERAGE WAGES AND EARNING BY SELECTED INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS

| OCCUPATION | 1979 | | | | | | | | 1980 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|
| | DAILY RATE | | | | MONTHLY RATE | | | | DAILY RATE | | | | MONTHLY RATE | | | |
| | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | |
| | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning |
| All Worker | 48 25 | 50 73 | 2 70 | 2 86 | 47 05 | 49 39 | 2 87 | 3 10 | 48 32 | 53 94 | 2 65 | 2 77 | 49 29 | 49 95 | 3 48 | 3 59 |
| Logger | 48 00 | 48 61 | 2 70 | 2 69 | 47 82 | 47 82 | 2 56 | 1 72 | 48 00 | 48 00 | 2 73 | 2 73 | 48 00 | 48 00 | 2 27 | 2 27 |
| Sawmiller | 48 00 | 46 18 | 2 45 | 2 66 | 49 42 | 49 28 | 3 11 | 3 14 | 48 13 | 48 17 | 2 56 | 2 61 | 48 00 | 48 00 | 3 01 | 3 18 |
| Furniture/Cabinet Maker | 48 48 | 47 45 | 2 76 | 2 95 | 48 00 | 48 58 | 2 44 | 2 52 | — | — | — | — | 48 00 | 52 50 | 3 56 | 3 76 |
| Filter/Mechanic (Vehicle) | 47 33 | 50 80 | 2 50 | 2 66 | 44 69 | 47 30 | 3 20 | 3 86 | 46 50 | 48 80 | 3 36 | 3 39 | 48 16 | 48 76 | 2 68 | 3 17 |
| Filter/Mechanic (Machinery) | 48 49 | 55 60 | 2 49 | 2 87 | 44 69 | 53 24 | 3 02 | 3 47 | 49 85 | 61 45 | 2 55 | 2 80 | 46 27 | 46 83 | 3 48 | 3 46 |
| Electrician | 48 09 | 54 38 | 2 44 | 2 62 | 44 84 | 48 56 | 3 52 | 3 54 | 45 81 | 47 56 | 2 58 | 2 67 | 47 23 | 48 27 | 2 88 | 2 91 |
| Plumber/Pipe Fitter | 47 87 | 50 96 | 3 20 | 3 84 | 49 40 | 51 43 | 3 47 | 3 76 | 47 25 | 50 60 | 3 05 | 3 22 | 45 50 | 48 75 | 4 74 | 4 43 |
| Welder/Flame Cuffer | 48 70 | 54 12 | 3 02 | 3 35 | 45 54 | 50 09 | 3 44 | 3 72 | 48 00 | 60 04 | 2 86 | 3 13 | 47 04 | 48 04 | 3 48 | 3 81 |
| Printer/Compositor | 43 96 | 43 96 | 2 10 | 2 97 | 44 94 | 48 63 | 1 92 | 2 29 | 44 45 | 46 09 | 3 59 | 3 82 | 43 15 | 48 03 | 4 16 | 3 78 |
| Painter | 47 73 | 50 45 | 2 37 | 2 47 | 47 56 | 49 99 | 2 65 | 2 56 | 47 80 | 73 87 | 2 68 | 1 97 | 58 70 | 50 43 | 2 09 | 2 51 |
| Bricklayer | 48 74 | 49 61 | 2 85 | 2 94 | 49 65 | 48 59 | 2 75 | 2 85 | 52 00 | 58 00 | 2 12 | 1 90 | — | — | — | — |

9 4 AVERAGE WAGES AND EARNING BY SELECTED INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS (Continued)

| OCCUPATION | 1979 | | | | | | | | 1980 | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|
| | DAILY RATE | | | | MONTHLY RATE | | | | DAILY RATE | | | | MONTHLY RATE | | | |
| | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | | Average Hours Worked Per Week | | Average Rate Per Hour | |
| | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning | Normal | Actual | Wage | Earning |
| Carpenter | 48 88 | 49 87 | 2 92 | 3 07 | 47 86 | 49 98 | 2 74 | 2 73 | 50 53 | 49 71 | 2 62 | 3 54 | 48 30 | 51 15 | 2 95 | 2 87 |
| Tractor Driver | 52 91 | 56 84 | 2 82 | 2 74 | 48 71 | 52 21 | 2 88 | 3 15 | 48 00 | 48 00 | 2 41 | 2 77 | 47 36 | 47 36 | 4 99 | 5 73 |
| Deck Hand | 47 38 | 48 79 | 2 30 | 2 21 | 43 58 | 43 58 | 2 77 | 3 63 | — | — | — | — | 67 00 | 67 00 | 3 80 | 3 80 |
| Engine Room Hand | 43 99 | 48 88 | 5 05 | 5 69 | 51 50 | 51 45 | 3 83 | 4 53 | — | — | — | — | 48 00 | 48 00 | 6 97 | 6 97 |
| Vehicle Driver | 49 27 | 51 42 | 2 32 | 2 29 | 45 99 | 49 35 | 2 54 | 2 93 | 51 39 | 61 97 | 2 20 | 2 29 | 49 85 | 50 00 | 2 73 | 2 82 |
| Labourer | 52 37 | 54 46 | 1 59 | 1 75 | 45 73 | 49 41 | 1 94 | 2 30 | 48 79 | 52 36 | 1 81 | 1 98 | 48 09 | 48 09 | 1 95 | 1 95 |

Source: Labour Department Annual Reports

10 EDUCATION
10 1 NUMBER OF SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL

| YEAR | SCHOOLS | | | | | | TEACHERS | | | | | | STUDENTS | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Gov't Malay | Gov't English | Other English | Chinese | Others | Total | Gov't Malay | Gov't English | Other English | Chinese | Others | Total | Gov't Malay | Gov't English | Other English | Chinese | Others |
| 1969 | 124 | 98 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 1,750 | 988 | 330 | 208 | 193 | 31 | 38 709 | 20,146 | 6 946 | 5,459 | 5,585 | 573 |
| 1970 | 128 | 98 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 1,786 | 1 026 | 356 | 207 | 164 | 33 | 40,129 | 20,206 | 8,206 | 5 932 | 5 232 | 553 |
| 1971 | 140 | 104 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 2,119 | 1,203 | 447 | 227 | 196 | 48 | 42 809 | 21,138 | 9,781 | 5 930 | 5 406 | 554 |
| 1972 | 144 | 104 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 2,264 | 1,264 | 494 | 247 | 194 | 65 | 44,249 | 20,945 | 11,349 | 6,040 | 5,443 | 472 |
| 1973 ⁽¹⁾ | 146 | 107 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 2,411 | 1,325 | 558 | 250 | 201 | 77 | 45,239 | 21,027 | 12 370 | 5,646 | 5 528 | 666 |
| 1974 | 149 | 107 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 2 484 | 1,332 | 592 | 212 | 196 | 152 | 45,824 | 20,670 | 13 269 | 5,178 | 5,263 | 1 444 |
| 1975 | 150 | 108 | 20 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 2 606 | 1,369 | 620 | 207 | 218 | 192 | 48,219 | 20,351 | 13 681 | 5,309 | 5 231 | 1 627 |
| 1976 | 167 | 113 ⁽²⁾ | 29 ⁽²⁾ | 7 | 8 | 10 ⁽⁴⁾ | 2,758 | 1,350 | 755 | 212 | 232 | 209 | 48,820 | 19,860 | 15,635 | 5,768 | 5,415 | 1 941 |
| 1977 | 176 | 116 ⁽²⁾ | 33 ⁽²⁾ | 7 | 8 | 12 ⁽⁴⁾ | 2,889 | 1,388 | 810 | 215 | 233 | 243 | 50,365 | 19 931 | 16,815 | 6,074 | 5 608 | 2,137 |
| 1978 | 185 | 117 ⁽²⁾ | 34 ⁽²⁾ | 7 | 8 | 19 ⁽⁴⁾ | 3,072 | 1,413 | 883 | 232 | 230 | 314 | 52,124 | 19,924 | 17,235 | 6,361 | 5,778 | 2,828 |
| 1979 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,232 | 1,459 | 920 | 262 | 266 | 325 | 53,155 | 20,783 | 18,709 | 6,745 | 5,813 | 3 105 |
| 1980 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,408 | 1,701 | 1,010 | 271 | 247 | 179 | 54,857 | 22,707 | 18,559 | 6,919 | 5,723 | 2,949 |

Source: Education Department

- (1) In 1973 Figures of B S P. Co. Ltd Vocational School are not included
- (2) Government Malay/English Secondary Schools are not included
- (3) Government Form Six Centre is included
- (4) Government Arabic School, Technical Schools and Teachers Training Colleges are included

10 2 NUMBER OF SCHOOL BY TYPE OF SCHOOL AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION (1)

| SCHOOL | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 156 | 164 | 171 | 178 | 180 | 179 | 185 | 194 | 203 | 214 | 326 | 343 |
| Total Government School | 115 | 124 | 130 | 137 | 141 | 140 | 144 | 149 | 156 | 159 | 270 | 281 |
| Kindergarten/Pre School | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 107 | 111 |
| Primary/Preparatory | 104 | 112 | 115 | 116 | 121 | 120 | 122 | 128 | 135 | 137 | 141 | 148 |
| Secondary | 10 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 |
| Technical | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Teacher Training | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Higher Education | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Private Schools | 41 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 41 | 45 | 47 | 55 | 56 | 62 |
| Kindergarten | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 25 | 26 | 31 |
| Primary/Preparatory | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 21 |
| Secondary | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Vocational (2) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Teacher Training | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Higher Education | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

(1) If a school offers more than one level of education it is included in these levels
 (2) in 1973 the B S P Co Ltd Vocational School is not included

10 3 NUMBER OF TEACHERS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

| YEAR | TOTAL | KINDERGARTEN | | | PRIMARY/PREPARATORY | | | SECONDARY | | | VOCATIONAL | | | TEACHER TRAINING | | |
|------|-------|--------------|------|--------|---------------------|------|--------|-----------|------|--------|-------------------|------|--------|------------------|------|--------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 1969 | 1 750 | 33 | — | 33 | 1 230 | 740 | 490 | 456 | 347 | 109 | 8 | 8 | — | 23 | 18 | 5 |
| 1970 | 1 786 | 31 | 1 | 30 | 1 190 | 709 | 481 | 532 | 394 | 138 | 9 | 9 | — | 24 | 18 | 6 |
| 1971 | 2 119 | 38 | 2 | 36 | 1 406 | 805 | 601 | 629 | 454 | 175 | 29 | 29 | — | 17 | 11 | 6 |
| 1972 | 2 312 | 40 | — | 40 | 1 478 | 833 | 645 | 687 | 523 | 197 | 42 | 42 | — | 32 | 23 | 9 |
| 1973 | 2 411 | 40 | — | 40 | 1 527 | 874 | 653 | 767 | 536 | 321 | 39 ⁽¹⁾ | 39 | — | 38 | 28 | 10 |
| 1974 | 2 484 | 41 | — | 41 | 1 584 | 903 | 681 | 784 | 534 | 250 | 33 | 33 | — | 42 | 31 | 11 |
| 1975 | 2 616 | 39 | — | 39 | 1 582 | 898 | 684 | 896 | 586 | 290 | 61 | 61 | — | 40 | 37 | 11 |
| 1976 | 2 758 | 58 | — | 58 | 1 679 | 935 | 744 | 908 | 617 | 291 | 56 | 56 | — | 57 | 44 | 13 |
| 1977 | 2 889 | 63 | 1 | 62 | 1 761 | 974 | 787 | 936 | 607 | 329 | 68 | 68 | — | 61 | 46 | 15 |
| 1978 | 3 072 | 108 | 4 | 102 | 1 826 | 997 | 831 | 987 | 646 | 341 | 85 | 85 | — | 66 | 51 | 15 |
| 1979 | 3 232 | 299 | 74 | 225 | 1 657 | 926 | 731 | 1 107 | 701 | 406 | 95 | 93 | 2 | 74 | 56 | 18 |
| 1980 | 3 408 | 324 | 76 | 248 | 1 671 | 911 | 760 | 1 214 | 761 | 453 | 118 | 115 | 3 | 81 | 58 | 23 |

(1) Excluding B S P Co Ltd Vocational School Teachers

10 4 NUMBER OF STUDENTS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

| YEAR | TOTAL | KINDERGARTEN | | | PRIMARY/PREPARATORY | | | SECONDARY | | | VOCATIONAL | | | TEACHER TRAINING | | |
|------|--------|--------------|-------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------|------|--------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 1969 | 38 709 | 1 231 | 658 | 573 | 27 580 | 14 367 | 13 213 | 9 435 | 5 348 | 5 090 | 79 | 79 | — | 494 | 268 | 226 |
| 1970 | 40 129 | 1 214 | 669 | 545 | 27 941 | 14 585 | 13 356 | 10 421 | 5 700 | 4 721 | 119 | 119 | — | 434 | 244 | 190 |
| 1971 | 42 809 | 1 201 | 638 | 563 | 29 692 | 15 647 | 14 045 | 11 362 | 6 109 | 5 253 | 226 | 226 | — | 328 | 186 | 142 |
| 1972 | 44 567 | 1 258 | 639 | 617 | 30 652 | 16 085 | 14 567 | 12 127 | 6 390 | 5 737 | 146 | 146 | — | 386 | 211 | 175 |
| 1973 | 45 239 | 1 322 | 715 | 607 | 30 772 | 16 120 | 14 652 | 12 479 | 6 496 | 5 983 | 206 ⁽¹⁾ | 206 ⁽¹⁾ | — | 460 | 254 | 206 |
| 1974 | 45 824 | 1 373 | 753 | 620 | 30 747 | 16 092 | 14 655 | 12 906 | 6 709 | 6 179 | 197 | 197 | — | 601 | 325 | 276 |
| 1975 | 46 219 | 1 496 | 808 | 688 | 30 109 | 15 811 | 14 298 | 13 687 | 7 021 | 6 666 | 314 | 307 | 7 | 613 | 340 | 273 |
| 1976 | 48 620 | 1 850 | 971 | 879 | 30 824 | 16 106 | 14 718 | 15 077 | 7 666 | 7 411 | 278 | 275 | 3 | 591 | 294 | 297 |
| 1977 | 50 365 | 2 172 | 1 124 | 1 048 | 32 188 | 16 698 | 15 490 | 15 204 | 7 680 | 7 524 | 274 | 273 | 1 | 527 | 239 | 288 |
| 1978 | 52 124 | 2 661 | 1 378 | 1 283 | 33 053 | 17 169 | 15 884 | 15 571 | 7 820 | 7 751 | 306 | 292 | 14 | 553 | 210 | 323 |
| 1979 | 53 155 | 6 330 | 3 322 | 3 008 | 29 934 | 15 546 | 14 388 | 15 996 | 8 002 | 7 994 | 294 | 269 | 25 | 601 | 218 | 383 |
| 1980 | 54 857 | 6 760 | 3 509 | 3 251 | 30 513 | 15 966 | 14 547 | 16 532 | 8 183 | 8 349 | 459 | 388 | 71 | 593 | 225 | 368 |

Source Education Department Annual Reports

(1) Students in the B S P Co Ltd Vocational School are not included

11 HEALTH
11.1 NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES AND SPECIALISED UNITS

| YEAR | HOSPITAL | | | | HOSPITAL BEDS | | | | DISPENSARIES | | SPECIALIZED UNIT (2) | | | MOBILE UNITS(1) |
|------|----------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Government | Private (B S P) | Military | Total | Government | Private (B S P) | Military | Units | Beds | In Hospital | In Dispensary | As Separate Unit | |
| 1969 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 456 | 355 | 85 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 4 |
| 1970 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 456 | 355 | 85 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 4 |
| 1971 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 485 | 384 | 85 | 16 | 3 | — | 4 | 1 | 8 | 4 |
| 1972 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 581 | 480 | 85 | 16 | 3 | — | 4 | 1 | 8 | 4 |
| 1973 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 504 | 403 | 85 | 16 | 4 | — | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| 1974 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 500 | 405 | 85 | 16 | 4 | — | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| 1975 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 509 | 408 | 85 | 16 | 4 | — | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| 1976 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 515 | 414 | 85 | 16 | 4 | — | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| 1977 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 604 | 491 | 85 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 22(2) | 4 |
| 1978 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 610 | 491 | 91 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 22(2) | 4 |
| 1979 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 630 | 511 | 91 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 22(2) | 4 |
| 1980 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 630 | 511 | 91 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 22(2) | 4 |

Source . Medical and Health Department.
(1) From 1968 to 1976 the figures include 1 Flying Doctor Team.
(2) Maternity and child welfare centres, tuberculosis and mental institution.
(3) Independent Maternal and Child Health Clinics
In addition to these, teams conduct 22 additional clinics at improvised centres

TABLE 12. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS
12.1 - ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT CURRENT PRICES

(Million Dollars)

| Kind of Economic Activity | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980* |
|---------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Agriculture & Hunting | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 28.6 | 34.7 | 38.9 | 44.2 |
| Forestry & Logging | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| Fishing | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| Mining & Quarrying and Manufacturing | 2,327.3 | 2,417.9 | 3,100.6 | 3,488.9 | 3,458.2 | 5024.1 | 8,776.0 |
| Electricity Gas & Water | 5.9 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 1.8 | (-12.0) | (-12.2) |
| Construction | 35.1 | 55.8 | 72.4 | 88.1 | 98.7 | 112.1 | 1 |
| Wholesale Trade | 10.7 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 176.0 | 327.4 | 378.3 | 824.0 |
| Retail Trade | 41.0 | 47.7 | 52.5 | 81.6 | 87.3 | 91.5 | 101.6 |
| Restaurant & Hotels | 6.5 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 19.7 |
| Transports, Storage and Communication | 14.1 | 22.5 | 29.6 | 39.0 | 50.3 | 55.2 | 61.3 |
| Banking & Finance | 12.8 | 23.4 | 26.1 | 41.4 | 45.2 | 71.8 | 79.7 |
| Insurance | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Real Estate & Business Services | 12.3 | 18.8 | 26.1 | 41.4 | 52.9 | 43.8 | 48.6 |
| Ownership of Dwellings | 12.0 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 23.4 | 32.7 |
| Community, Social & Personal Services | 115.7 | 127.9 | 152.9 | 220.5 | 247.6 | 273.0 | 370.0 |
| Less Bank Charges | (-13.3) | (-123.9) | (-129.0) | (-133.0) | (-139.5) | (-143.5) | (-155.0) |
| Total | 2,616.2 | 2,770.4 | 3,516.1 | 4,226.8 | 4,416.2 | 6,116.8 | 10,443.9 |

* Provisional

TABLE 12.1 : ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT CONSTANT PRICES

(Million Dollars)

| Kind of Economic Activity | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980* |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Agriculture & Hunting | 27.3 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 25.9 | 28.3 | 30.0 |
| Forestry & Logging | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Fishing | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.1 |
| Mining & Quarrying and Manufacturing | 2,327.3 | 2,292.0 | 2,790.6 | 2,918.2 | 3,020.2 | 3,850.7 | 3,352.0 |
| Electricity Gas & Water | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 1.4 | (-11.4) | (-11.5) |
| Construction | 35.1 | 51.2 | 58.9 | 67.8 | 58.4 | 66.0 | 69.9 |
| Wholesale Trade | 10.7 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 132.6 | 245.2 | 250.5 | 259.0 |
| Retail Trade | 41.0 | 45.8 | 50.5 | 71.6 | 75.2 | 70.9 | 75.2 |
| Restaurant & Hotels | 6.5 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.8 |
| Transports, Storage and Communication | 14.1 | 21.3 | 25.6 | 30.6 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 40.2 |
| Banking & Finance | 12.8 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 32.1 | 34.3 | 54.0 | 57.2 |
| Insurance | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Real Estate & Business Services | 12.3 | 17.3 | 21.9 | 32.1 | 40.0 | 32.9 | 34.9 |
| Ownership of Dwellings | 12.0 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 18.0 |
| Community, Social & Personal Services | 115.7 | 122.5 | 136.7 | 178.9 | 194.6 | 196.3 | 253.2 |
| Less Bank Charges | (-113.3) | (-122.5) | (-127.2) | (-131.1) | (-137.2) | (-146.6) | (-149.4) |
| Total | 2,616.2 | 2,675.6 | 3,154.8 | 3,499.1 | 3,737.0 | 4,598.2 | 4,162.8 |

* Provisional

TABLE 12.21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

| Kind of economic activity | 30 6 1974 | | | 30 6 1975 | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Paid employees | Working proprietors/ partner | Total | Paid employees | Working proprietors/ partner |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing | 110 | 102 | 8 | 109 | 108 | 1 |
| 2 Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing | 4,334 | 4,260 | 74 | 4,920 | 4,643 | 77 |
| 3 Construction | 3,794 | 3,714 | 80 | 4,716 | 4,623 | 93 |
| 4 Wholesale | 452 | 425 | 27 | 549 | 515 | 34 |
| 5 Retail Trade | 794 | 730 | 64 | 873 | 799 | 74 |
| 6 Restaurants and Hotels | 442 | 399 | 43 | 609 | 559 | 50 |
| 7 Transport and Storage | 821 | 780 | 41 | 1,142 | 1,008 | 44 |
| 8 Banking and Finance | 369 | 369 | | 433 | 433 | |
| 9 Insurance | 19 | 18 | 1 | 23 | 22 | 1 |
| 10 Real Estate and Business Services | 173 | 149 | 24 | 290 | 247 | 43 |
| 11 Community, Social and Personal Services | 650 | 608 | 42 | 698 | 657 | 41 |
| Total | 11,958 | 11,554 | 404 404 | 14,362 | 13,904 | 458 |

Cont'd

TABLE 12.21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

| Kind of economic activity | 30 6 1976 | | | 30 6 1977 | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Paid employees | Working proprietors/ partner | Total | Paid employees | Working proprietors/ partner |
| (1) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1 Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing | 116 | 115 | 1 | 181 | 167 | 14 |
| 2 Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing | 5,270 | 5,176 | 94 | 5,379 | 5,290 | 89 |
| 3 Construction | 5,948 | 5,850 | 98 | 7,279 | 7,161 | 118 |
| 4 Wholesale | 635 | 585 | 50 | 828 | 764 | 64 |
| 5 Retail Trade | 1,007 | 924 | 83 | 1,345 | 1,243 | 102 |
| 6 Restaurants and Hotels | 644 | 593 | 51 | 769 | 707 | 62 |
| 7 Transport and Storage | 1,419 | 1,371 | 48 | 1,526 | 1,475 | 51 |
| 8 Banking and Finance | 456 | 456 | — | 508 | 508 | |
| 9 Insurance | 35 | 34 | 1 | 76 | 69 | 7 |
| 10 Real Estate and Business Services | 394 | 346 | 48 | 652 | 598 | 54 |
| 11 Community, Social and Personal Services | 832 | 789 | 43 | 945 | 898 | 47 |
| Total | 18,750 | 18,239 | 517 | 19,488 | 18,880 | 608 |

Cont'd

TABLE 12.21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

| Kind of economic activity | 30 6 1978 | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Paid employees | Working proprietors/ partner |
| (1) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1 Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing | 237 | 221 | 16 |
| 2 Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing | 5,448 | 5,357 | 91 |
| 3 Construction | 8,216 | 8,078 | 138 |
| 4 Wholesale | 820 | 752 | 68 |
| 5 Retail Trade | 1,470 | 1,349 | 121 |
| 6 Restaurants and Hotels | 914 | 851 | 63 |
| 7 Transport and Storage | 1,753 | 1,698 | 55 |
| 8 Banking and Finance | 518 | 518 | — |
| 9 Insurance | 95 | 88 | 7 |
| 10 Real Estate and Business Services | 860 | 783 | 77 |
| 11 Community, Social and Personal Services | 1,036 | 987 | 49 |
| Total | 21,367 | 20,682 | 685 |

13 4 TOTAL RAINFALL IN THE VARIOUS AGRICULTURAL STATIONS 1968 — 1969

(Inches)

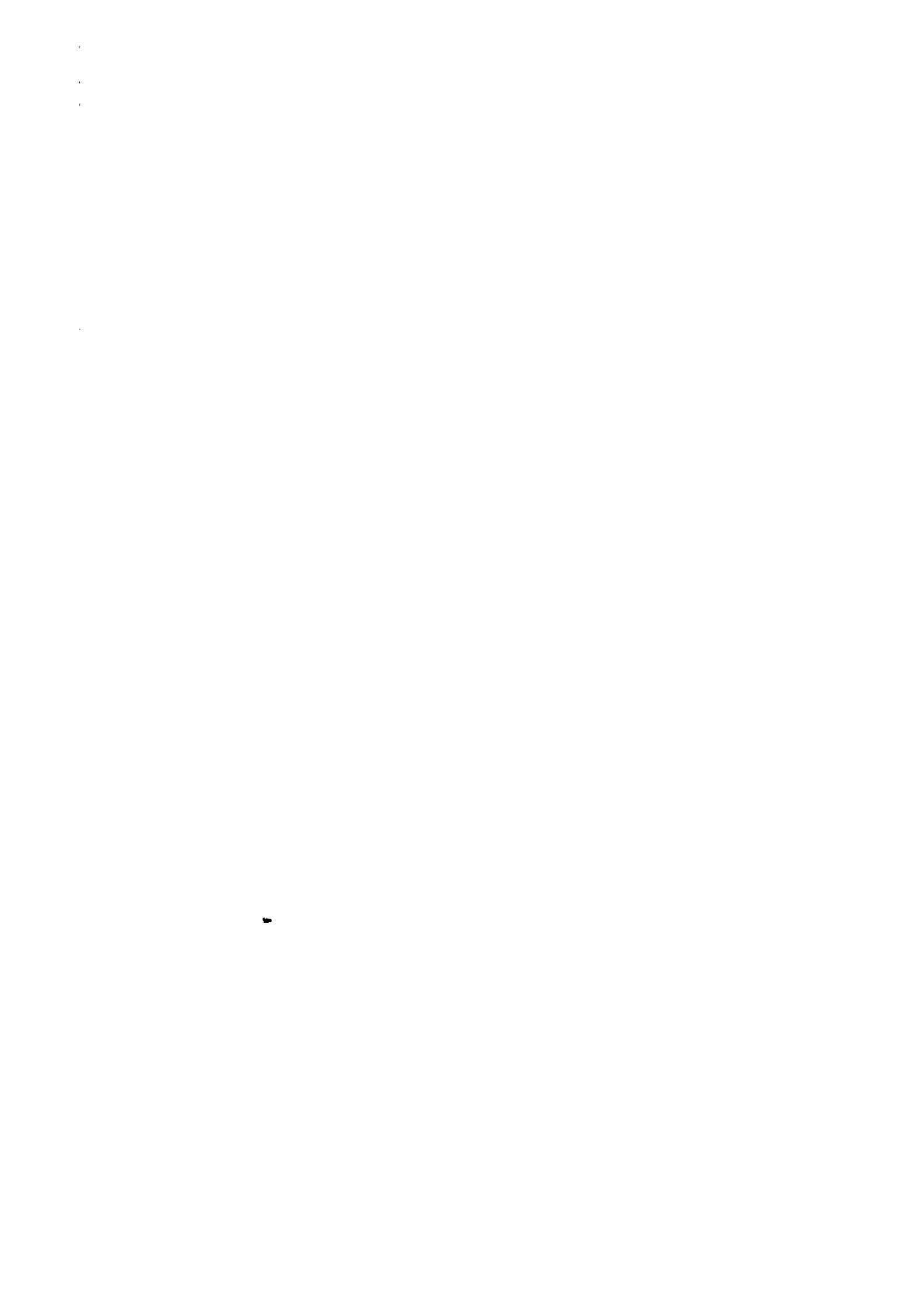
| YEAR | BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN | KILANAS | KUALA BELAIT | TUTONG | BIRAU | TEMBURONG | AVERAGE |
|------|---------------------|---------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| 1969 | 89 59 | 78.54 | 90 74 | 93 09 | 71 78 | 108 63 | 88.73 |
| 1970 | 125 34 | 88 88 | 102 48 | 112 00 | 95 28 | 140 92 | 110.95 |
| 1971 | 116 27 | 106 49 | 110 93 | 103 04 | 106 42 | 150 30 | 115 58 |
| 1972 | 98 32 | 86 80 | 106 84 | 106 80 | 92 80 | 143 65 | 105 87 |
| 1973 | 112 88 | 76 76 | 109 69 | 94 26 | 110 14 | 114 46 | 103 03 |
| 1974 | 118 66 | 120 62 | 120 68 | 106 25 | 109 14 | 174 60 | 124 99 |
| 1975 | 110 28 | 135 77 | 118 78 | 131 89 | 118 04 | 150 73 | 127 58 |
| 1976 | 95 10 | 90 43 | 104 19 | 56 53 | 67 83 | 133 02 | 91 81 |
| 1977 | 105.31 | 114 94 | 121 16 | 122 06 | 129 86 | 162 38 | 125 90 |
| 1978 | 79 56 | 83 70 | 78.86 | 73 75 | 101 79 | 96 77 | 102 77 |
| 1979 | 92 02 | 119 69 | 110 88 | 97 32 | 96.21 | 179 85 | 116 00 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | |

Source - Agriculture Department

13 5 TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE RECORDED AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, 1976 — 1979

| Month/Year | Mean Temperature (°F) | | Mean Relative Humidity at 8.00 a.m (%) | Rainfall | | | Bright Sunshine Daily mean hours |
|------------|-----------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Maximum | Minimum | | Total (inches) | Maximum in a day (inches) | No of rainy days | |
| Mean 1977 | 87.7 | 73.2 | 93.0 | 10.60 | 3.10 | 17 | 6.80 |
| Mean 1978 | 89.0 | 73.1 | 93.0 | 7.38 | 1.88 | 16 | 7.22 |
| Mean 1979 | 88.7 | 73.2 | 94.0 | 10.26 | 2.28 | 18 | 7.18 |
| Mean 1980 | 88.9 | 73.9 | 92.9 | 10.02 | 2.89 | 18 | 6.98 |
| January | 85.6 | 73.8 | 94.2 | 11.93 | 2.04 | 22 | 5.48 |
| February | 87.6 | 72.3 | 94.0 | 1.88 | 1.06 | 2 | 7.69 |
| March | 89.2 | 72.7 | 94.9 | 2.19 | 0.95 | 11 | 7.27 |
| April | 90.1 | 74.3 | 94.0 | 9.84 | 4.29 | 17 | 7.78 |
| May | 91.4 | 73.6 | 91.9 | 6.42 | 1.84 | 16 | 8.01 |
| June | 90.1 | 73.0 | 93.1 | 12.04 | 5.49 | 17 | 6.42 |
| July | 90.1 | 72.3 | 92.2 | 11.90 | 3.65 | 18 | 7.87 |
| August | 88.5 | 72.3 | 93.1 | 14.77 | 1.83 | 19 | 6.76 |
| September | 90.1 | 72.1 | 91.3 | 6.85 | 2.04 | 19 | 7.17 |
| October | 89.1 | 73.2 | 91.3 | 16.07 | 3.02 | 21 | 7.23 |
| November | 88.7 | 73.6 | 90.6 | 7.77 | 3.07 | 25 | 7.00 |
| December | 87.1 | 73.0 | 94.3 | 28.15 | 6.43 | 28 | 5.04 |

Source - Civil Aviation Department



JICA