

CHAPTER I. CONCLUSION

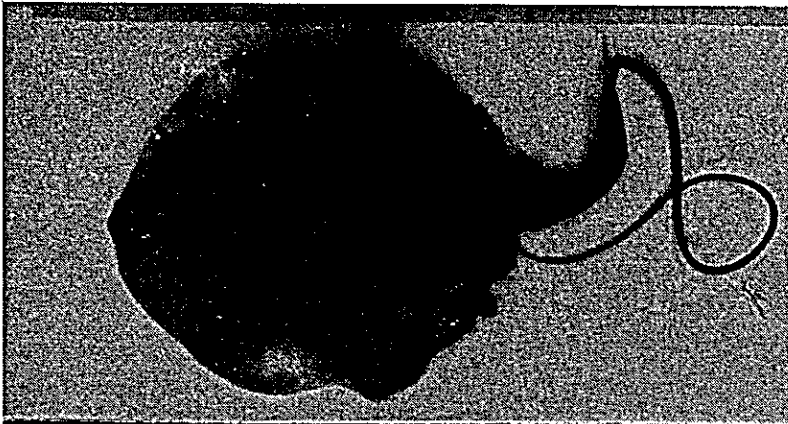
Mr. J.A. Tubb, of FAO, once said, "The most embarrassing of all problems that impede the smooth planning and execution of the project for increased food supply in the Mekong Basin is the extreme deficiency of data on the life history of fishes and other aquatic products which are the main protein source in the area." This remark of Mr. Tubb is supported by Mr. V.R. Pantula, Central Fisheries Research Institute of India, who strongly emphasizes the necessity of future surveys and investigation on fishes and fisheries saying "One can find no biological data on fishes which are exploited in the Mekong Basin for their commercial value, nor can he obtain any materials concerning the fisheries in the basin. The only data he finds will be the record of studies made on specific species or some explanatory literatures relating to fishes in Cambodia."

The author, having completed an 80-day survey trip, keenly feels the lack of data, and is surprised at the fact that the inconsistency of figures and values appearing in the limited data now available is far more than he expected.

At present, practically nothing is known about important fishes, nothing at all about their life history including breeding, age composition, spawning and other factors. And these are the questions that must be clarified as the first step work of the proposed fisheries exploitation program of the Mekong.

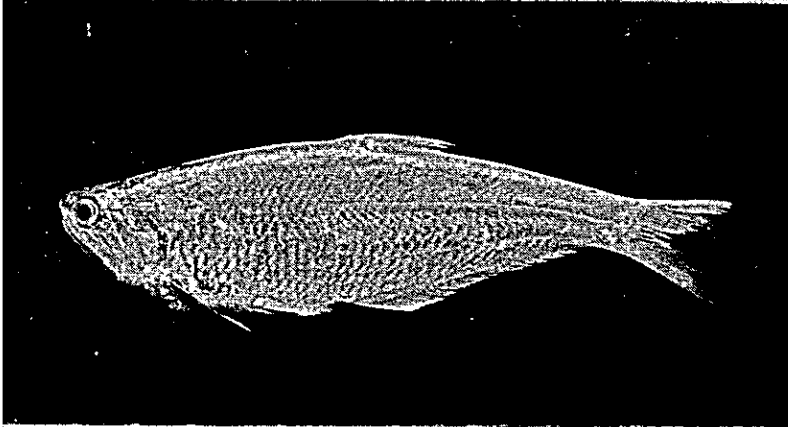
In this report, the author has briefed the limnological condition of inland water, fish fauna, and fisheries as a whole. Because of the diversified aspects he had to cover during the limited time, however, he is aware that some of the descriptions may be found misleading and figures inaccurate at a later date. It is therefore his only and humble hope that this report might in some way serve to provide a basis for the desired fisheries development in the Mekong Basin.

PART THREE FIGURES OF FISHES IN CAMBODIA



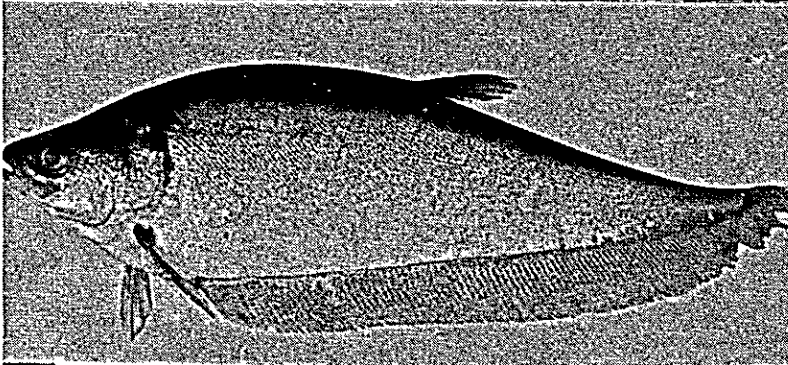
1. *Dasyatus krempfi*

Vern. N*: Camb.—T. Prâbel,
 Thai.—P. Kaben,
 Viet.—Ca duoi,
 Laot.—Pa fa lai
 Distrib**: Thailand, Cambodia, India,
 Laos. Indo-Australian Archipelago.



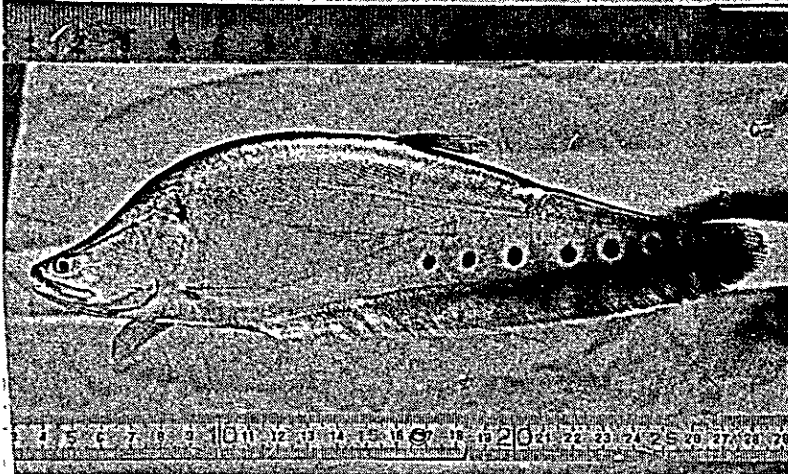
2. *Setipinna melanochir*

Vern. N.: Camb.—T. Chmar,
 Viet.—Cá tốp tuói
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, East India.



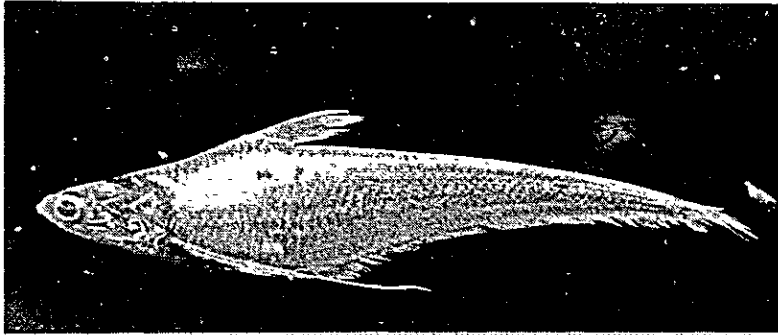
3. *Notopterus notopterus*

Vern. N.: Camb.—T. slat,
 Thai.—Pla chalat,
 Viet.—Cá thát lát,
 Laot.—Pa thong
 Distrib.: Java, Sumatra, India, Burma,
 Thailand, Cambodia, Laos,
 Malaysia.



4. *Notopterus chitala*

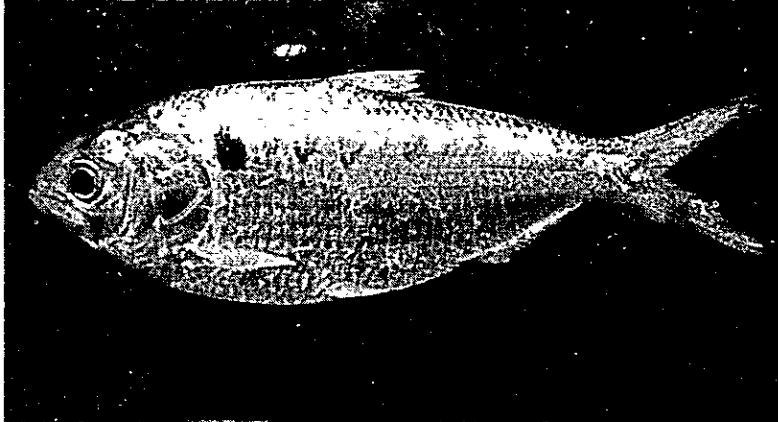
Vern. N.: Camb.—T. Kray,
 Thai.—Pla hang pan,
 Viet.—Ca com,
 Laot.—Pa thong
 Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
 India, Burma, Malaysia
 Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



5. *Coilia macrognathus*

Vern. N.: Camb.—T. chonluon mean,
Thai.—Pla hang kai,
Viet.—Cá mong gá

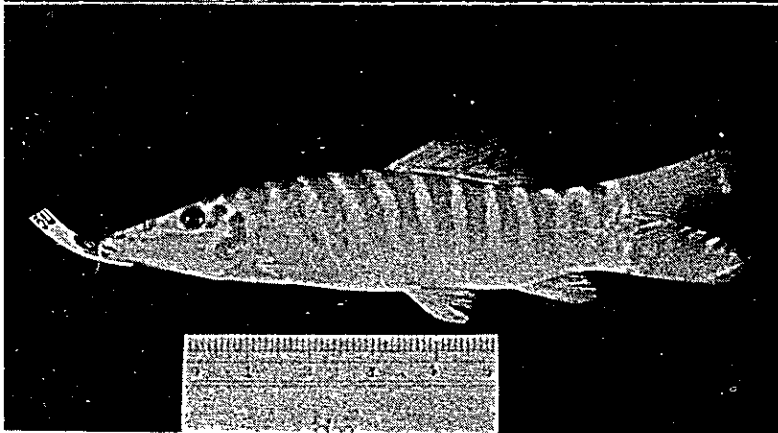
Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Borneo.



6. *Hilsa toli*

Vern. N.: Camb.—T. kabák,
Thai.—P. tálum puk,
Viet.—Ca moi

Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia.



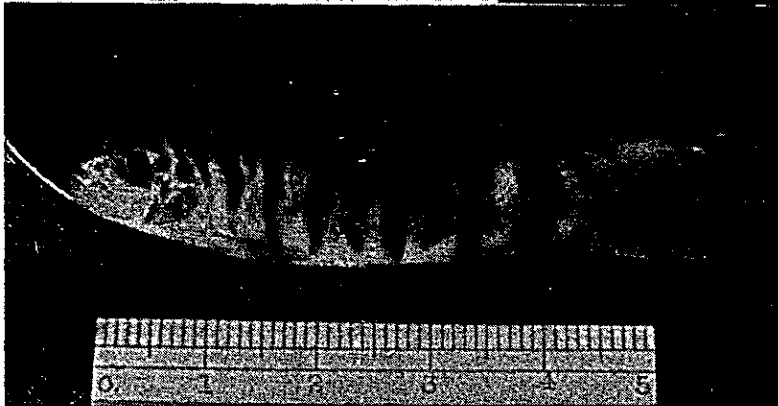
7. *Botia hymenophysa*

Vern. N.: Camb.—T. kanchrouk,
Thai.—Pla mu,
Viet.—Ca heo,
Laot.—Pa kio kai

Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Laos,
Sumatra.

* Vern. N. Vernacular Name

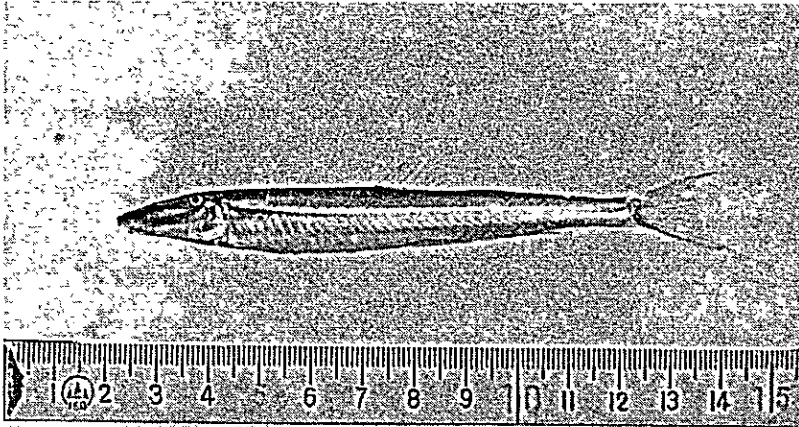
** Distrib. Distribution



8. *Botia morleti*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kanchrouk,
Thai. — Pla mu

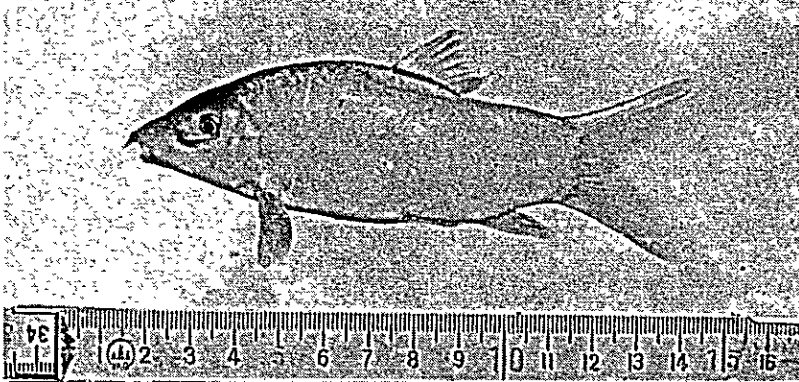
Distrib.: Cambodia, Thailand.



9. Acanthopsis chairorhynchus

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. ruschek,
 Thai. — Pla sai,
 Viet. — Ca rê chuôi,
 Laot. — Pa it

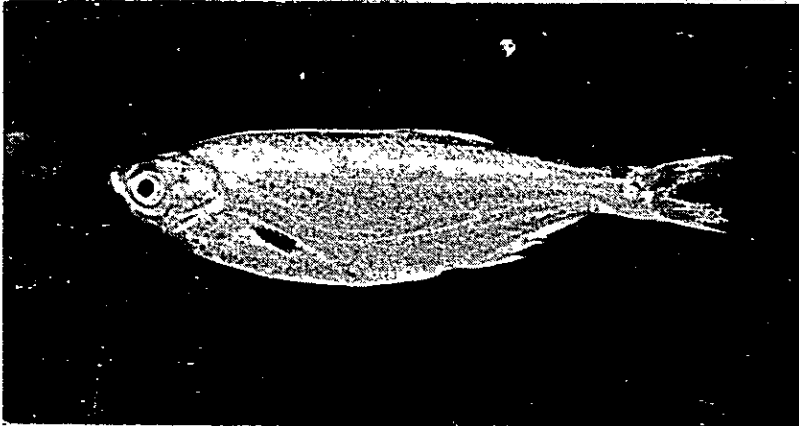
Distrib.: Burma, Malaysia, Sumatra,
 Borneo, Java, Laos,
 Vietnam, Cambodia, Thailand.



10. Botia modesta

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kanchrouk,
 Thai. — Pla mu khao,
 Viet. -- Ca heo,
 Laot. — Pa kiao kai

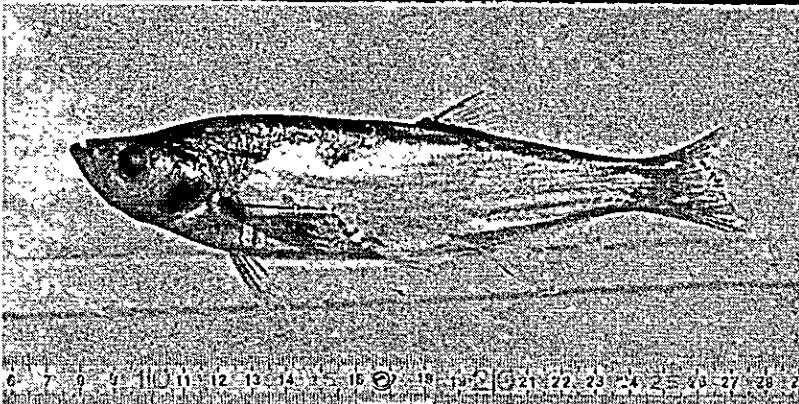
Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



11. Oxygaster oxygastroides

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. slek russey,
 Thai. — Pla Paep,
 Viet. — Ca thieu,
 Laot. — Pa thep

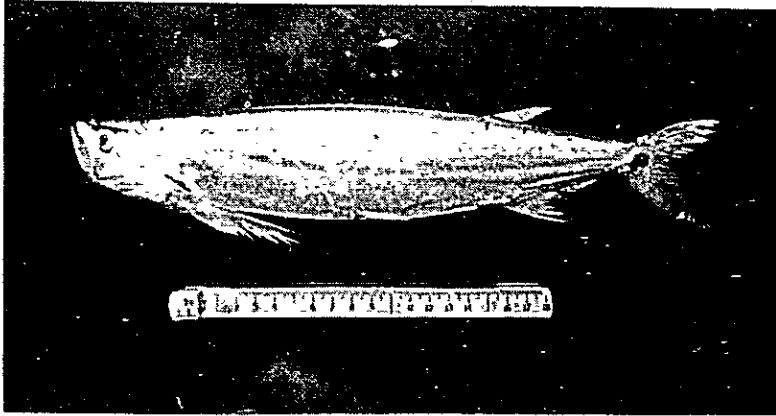
Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
 Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



12. Paralaubuca typus

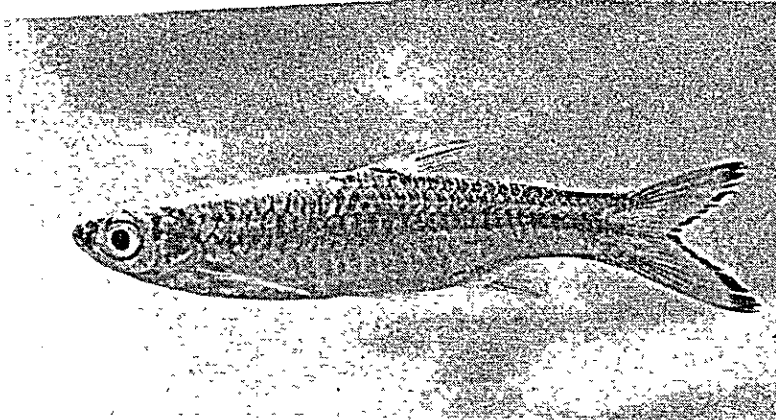
Vern. N.: Camb. — T. chanteas phluk,
 Thai. — Pla paep,
 Viet. — Ca la tra.

Laot. — Pa thep
 Distrib.: Malaysia, Thailand,
 Laos, Cambodia.



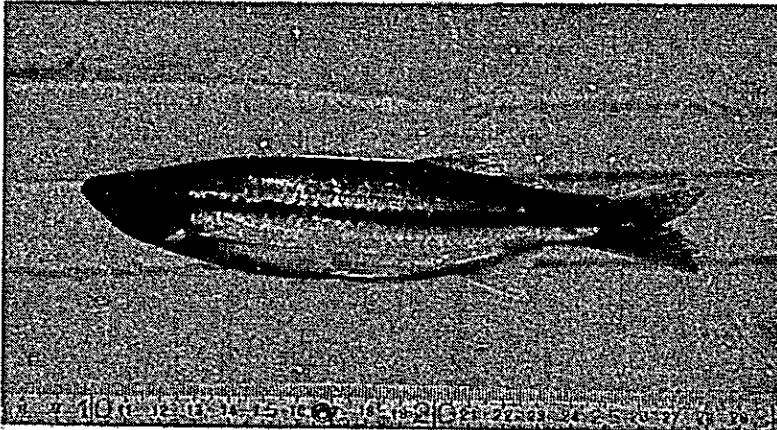
13. Macrochirichthys macrochir

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. dang kténg,
 Thai. — Pla dab lao,
 Viet. — Cá rùa,
 Laot. — Pa hang fa
 Distrib.: Java, Sumatra, Borneo,
 Cambodia, Thailand, Vietnam,
 Laos



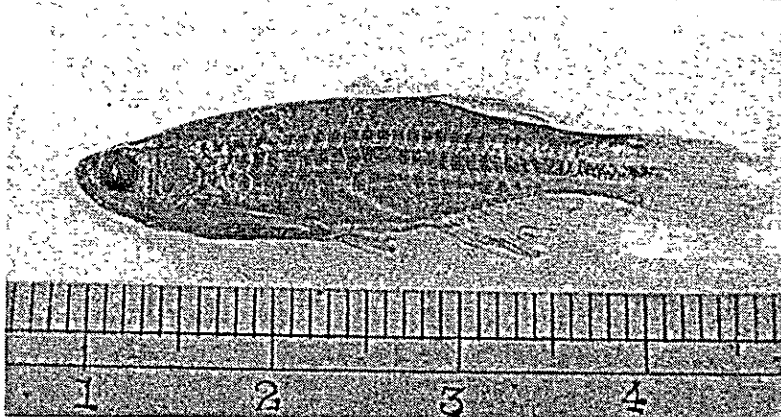
14. Rasbora argyrotænia

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. changwar mul,
 Thai. — Pla siew,
 Viet. — Cá lòng tong,
 Laot. — Pa siew ao
 Distrib.: Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam,
 Malaysia, Java, Sumatra, Borneo .



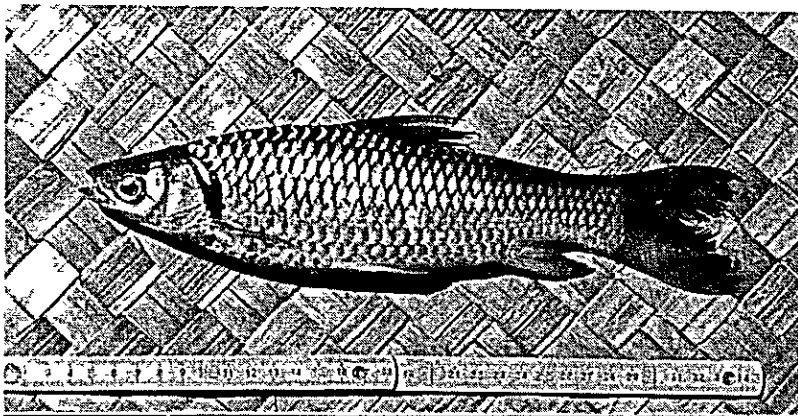
15. Luciosoma setigerum

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. dang dau,
 Thai. — Pla ai ao,
 Viet. — Ca long tong miong,
 Laot. — Pa sieu ao
 Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
 Malacca, Thailand, Cambodia,
 Laos.



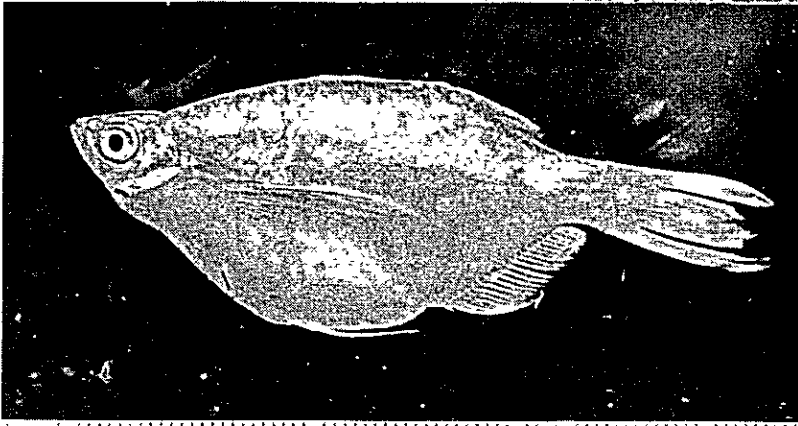
16. Danio Kerri

Vern. N.: Laot. — Pa sieu
 Distrib.: Cambodia, Laos, Thailand.



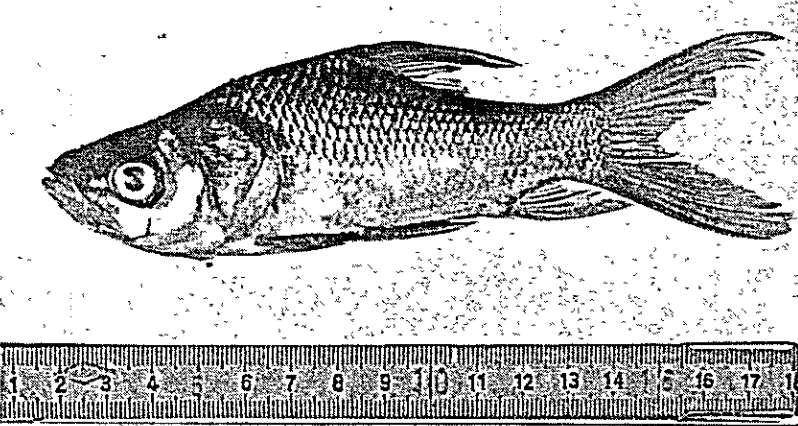
17. Leptobarbus hoovenii

Vern. N.: Cambodia – T. chrálang,
 Thai. – Pla ba,
 Viet. – Ca chày,
 Laot. – Pa phong
 Distrib.: Sumatra, Borneo,
 Thailand, Cambodia,
 Laos.



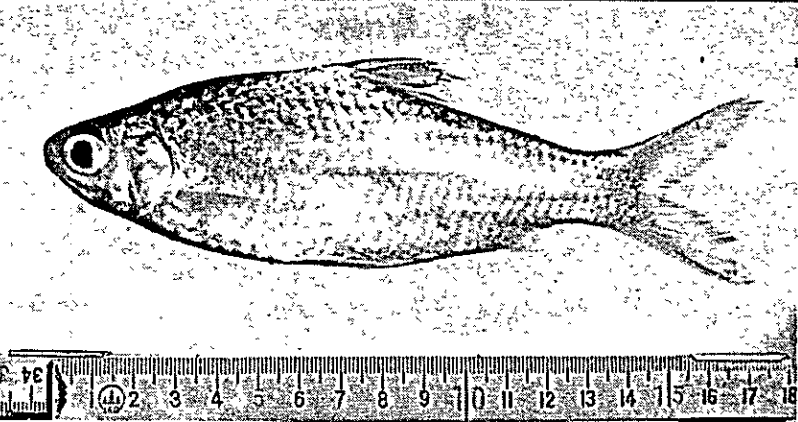
18. Chela mouhoti

Vern. N.:
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia



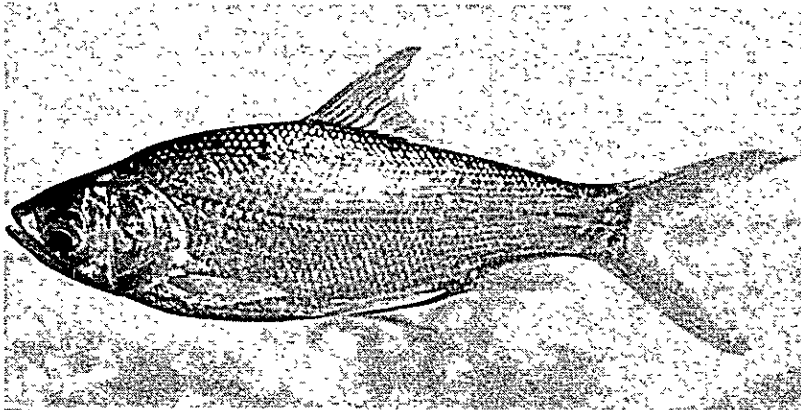
19. Catrocarpio siamensis

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. kolréang,
 Thai. – Pla kaho,
 Viet. – Ca ho,
 Laot. – Pa eum mo
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Laos



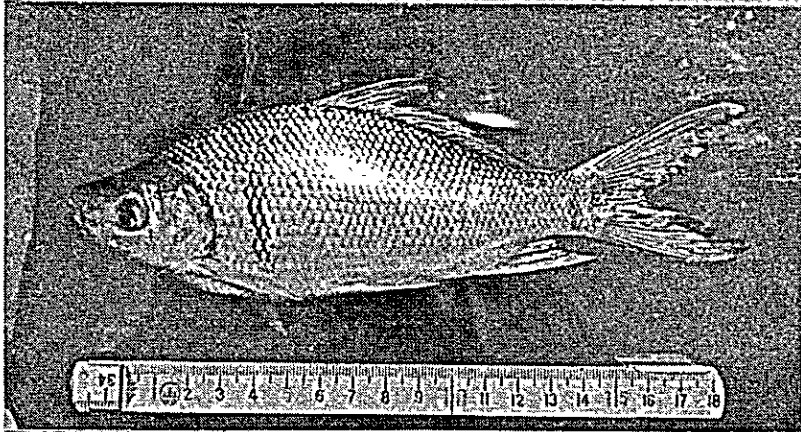
20 Amblyrhynchichthys truncatus

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. kabat chramo,
 Thai. – Pla ta luerk,
 Viet. – Ca tran tran
 Laos. – Pa khing
 Distrib.: Borneo, Sumatra,
 Thailand, Laos, Cambodia.



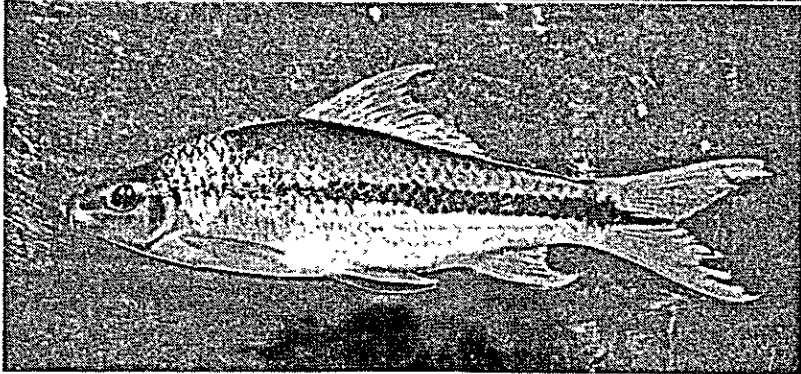
21. *Thynnichthys thynnoides*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. lenk,
 Thai – Pla klet tee,
 Viet. – Ca linh ban,
 Laot. – Pa keum
 Distrib.: Cambodia, Laos, Thailand,
 Vietnam, Malaysia, Borneo,
 Sumatra.



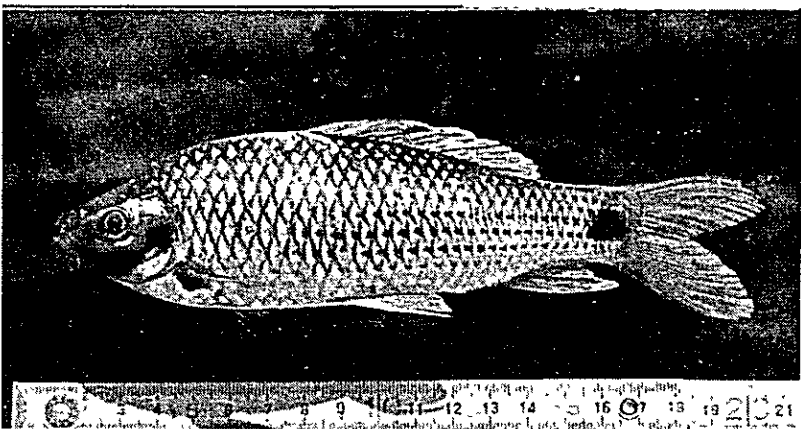
22. *Osteochilus melanopleura*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. krom,
 Thai. – Pla prom,
 Viet. – Ca lui,
 Laot. – Pa nok khao
 Distrib.: Borneo, Sumatra, Malaysia,
 Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



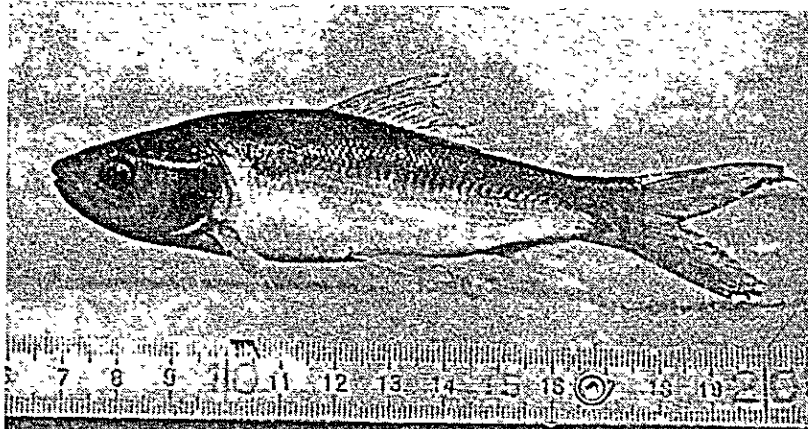
23. *Osteochilus vittatus*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. krom,
 Thai. – Pla rong mai tab,
 Viet. – Ca lui,
 Laot. – Pa khiang
 Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
 Malaysia, Thailand,
 Cambodia, Laos.



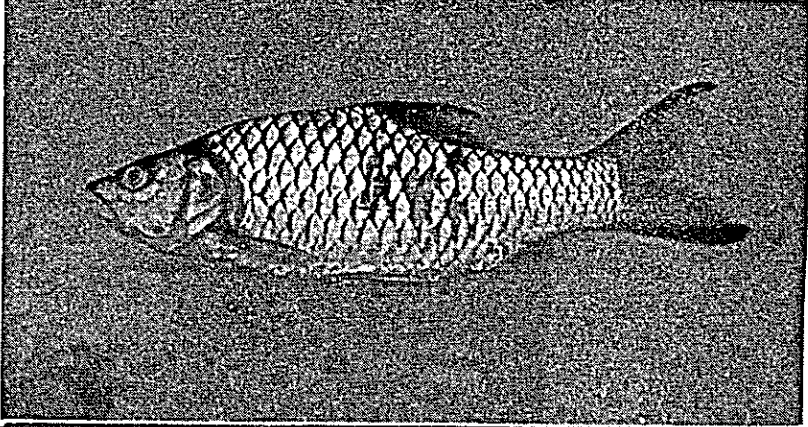
24. *Osteochilus hasselti*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. krom,
 Thai. – Pla soi khao,
 Pla nok khao, Pla khi
 khom, Pla tu bo, Pla tu,
 Viet. – Ca mé trang,
 Laot. – Pa i thai, Pa ka
 phok, Pa khao mong, Pa
 mak lai
 Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
 Johore, Malacca, Malaysia,
 Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



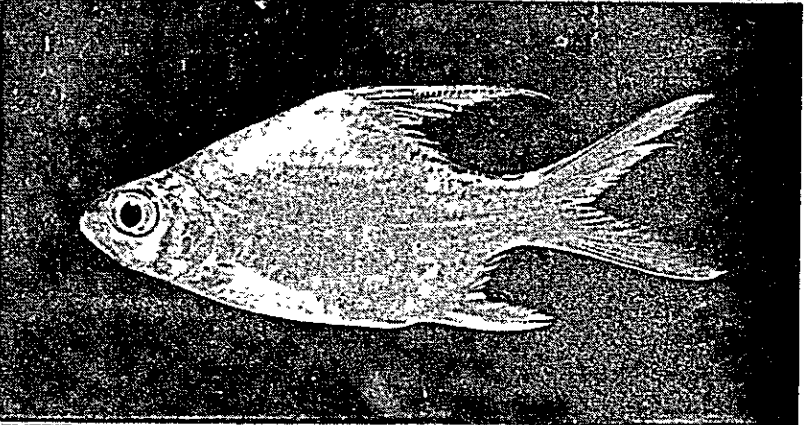
25. *Cirrhinus microlepis*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. pruol,
 Thai. – Pla nuan chan,
 Viet. – Cá duông,
 Laot. – Pa phon
 Distrib.: Cambodia, Thailand, Laos.



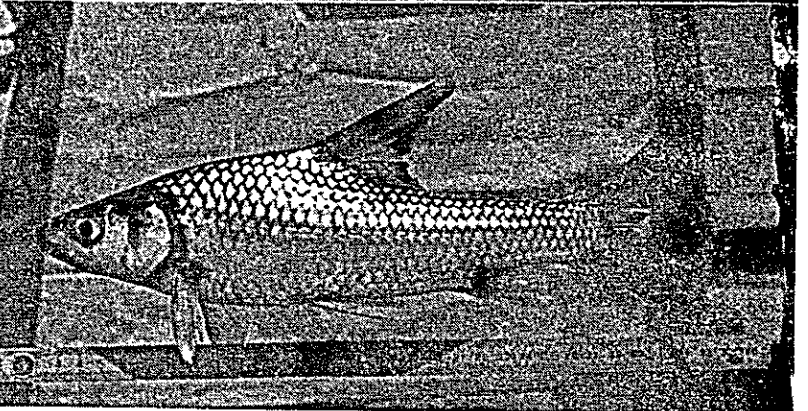
26. *Hampala macrolepidota*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. khman,
 Thai. – Pla kasoop,
 Viet. – Ca ngua,
 Laot. – Pa sou
 Distrib.: Java, Sumatra, Borneo,
 Malaysia, Burma, Laos,
 Vietnam, Cambodia,
 Thailand.



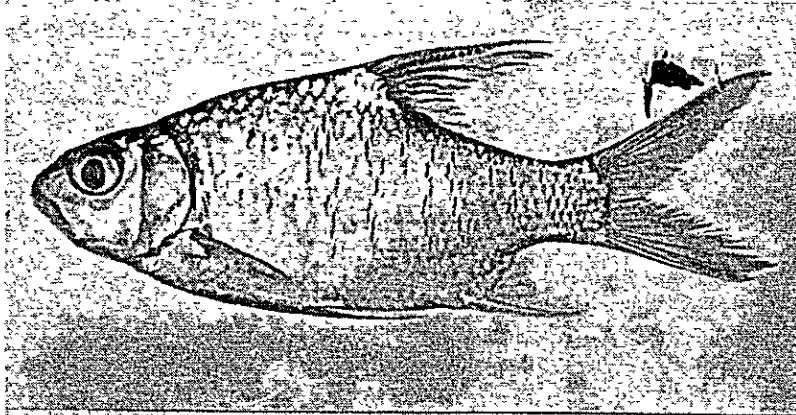
27. *Puntiplites proctozyron*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. chakéng,
 Thai. – Pla kamang,
 Viet. – Ca dank,
 Laot. – Pa sa kang
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Laos,
 Vietnam.



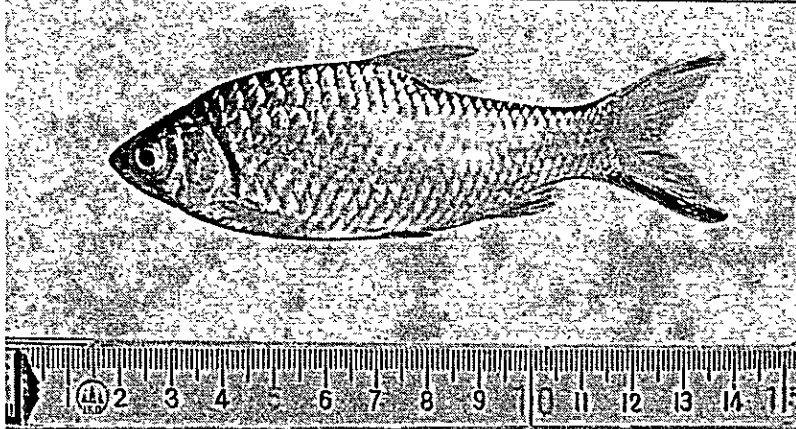
28. *Cyclocheilichthys enoplos*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. chkok,
 Thai. – Pla takok,
 Viet. – Ca coc,
 Laot. – Pa tiok
 Distrib.: Java, Sumatra, Thailand,
 Cambodia, Laos.



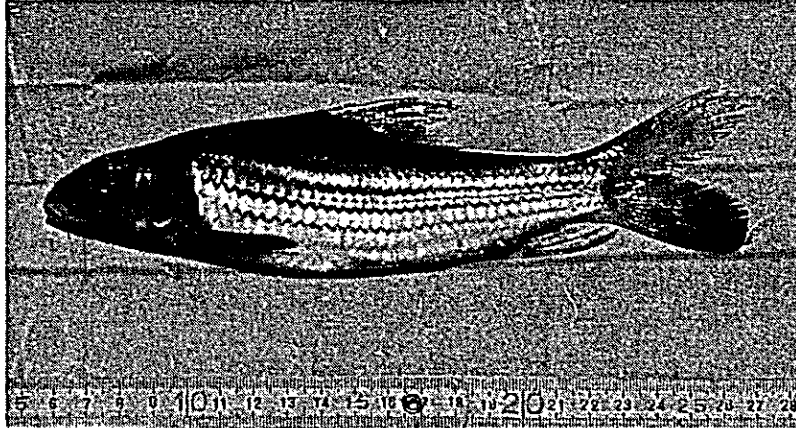
29. Puntius bulu

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kanchrea,
Thai. — Pla tum,
Viet. — Ca dang-bong
Distrib.: Sumatra, Borneo,
Thailand, Cambodia,
Laos.



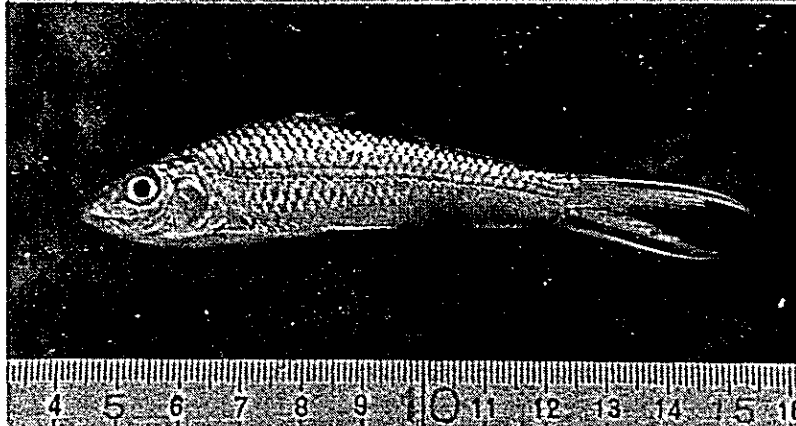
30. Puntius orphoides

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. ampil tum,
Thai. — Pla kam cham,
Viet. — Ca do many,
Laot. — Pa khoa
Distrib.: Borneo, Java, Malaysia,
Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



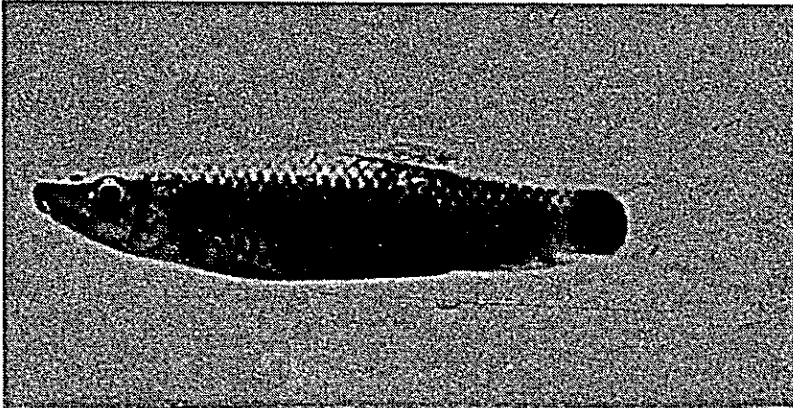
31. Probarbus jullieni

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. tra sak,
Thai. — Pla eesok,
Viet. — Ca tra soc
Distrib.: Thailand, Malaysia, Cambodia,
Laos.



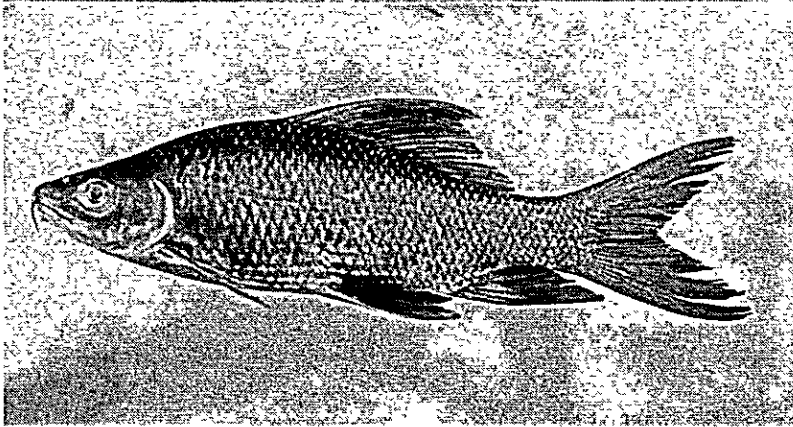
32. Barbichthys laevis

Vern. N.: Thai. — Pla hua liem
Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
Malaysia, Thailand,
Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos.



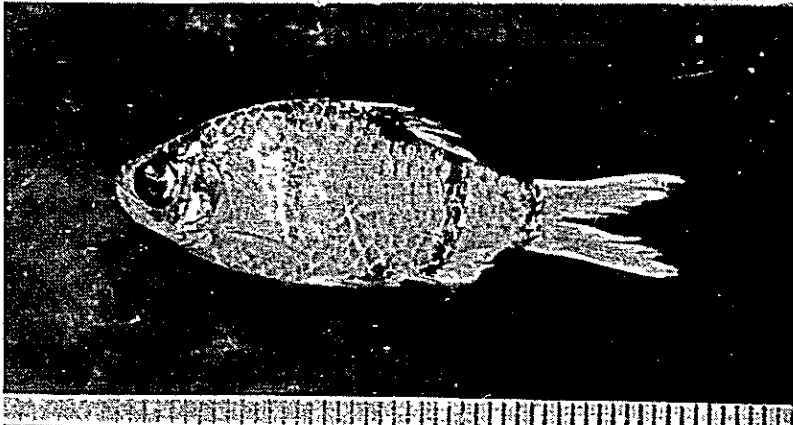
33. *Labeo erythrura*

Vern. N.:
Distrib.: Cambodia, Thailand.



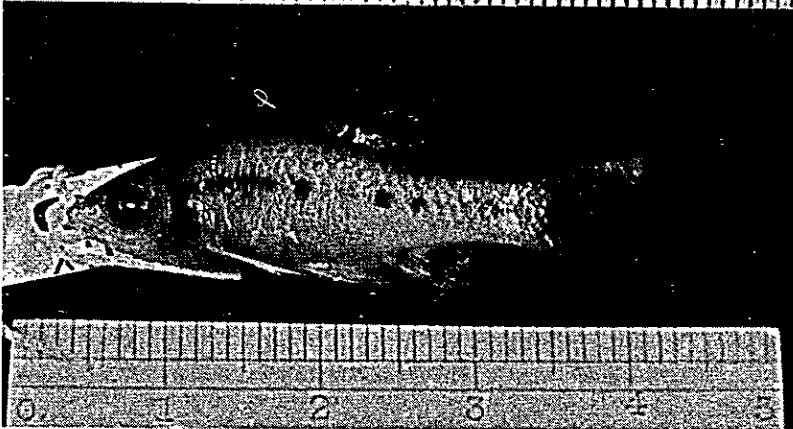
34. *Morulius chrysophekadion*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. Kaêk,
Thai. — Pla ka,
Viet. — Ca ét
Laot. — Pa va
Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
Cambodia, Vietnam,
Laos, Thailand.



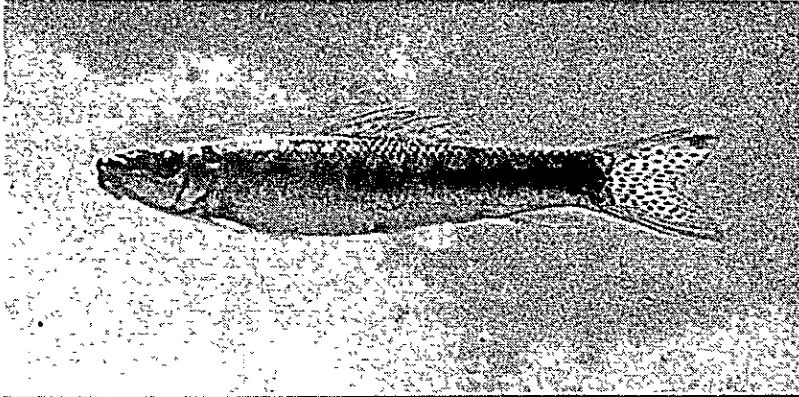
35. *Puntius partipentazona*

Vern. N.: Thai. — Pla kang lai
Distrib.: Cambodia, Thailand.



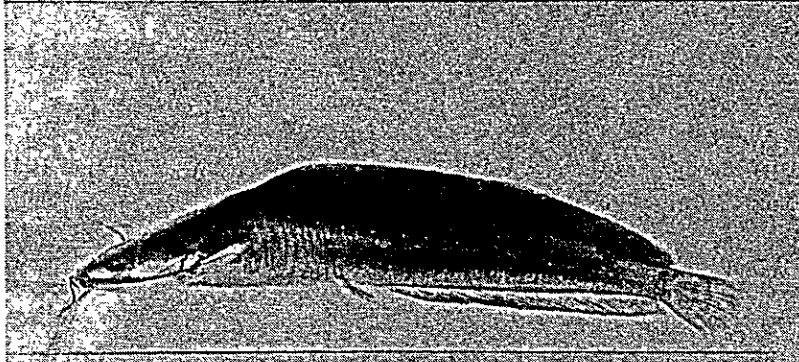
36. *Puntius stigmatosomus*

Vern. N.:
Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia,



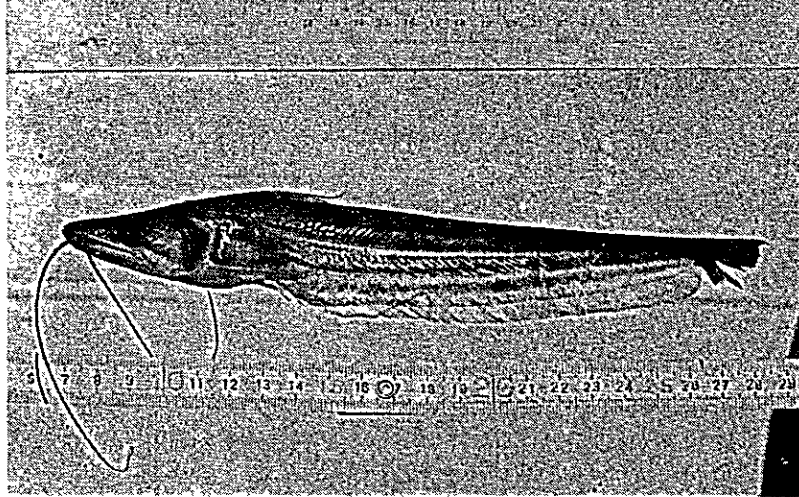
37. *Gyrinocheilus aymonieri*

Vern. N.: Thai. – Pla plak lai,
Laot. – Pa kor
Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia,
Laos.



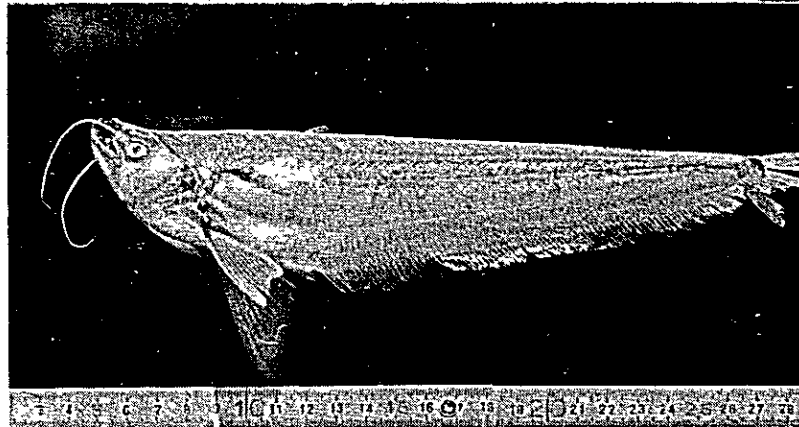
38. *Clarias batrachus*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. andeng,
Thai. – Pla duk dam,
Viet. – Ca trê,
Laot. – Pa douk,
Distrib.: India, Ceylon, Burma,
Malaysia, East Indies,
Philippines, Thailand,
Laos, Cambodia,
Vietnam.



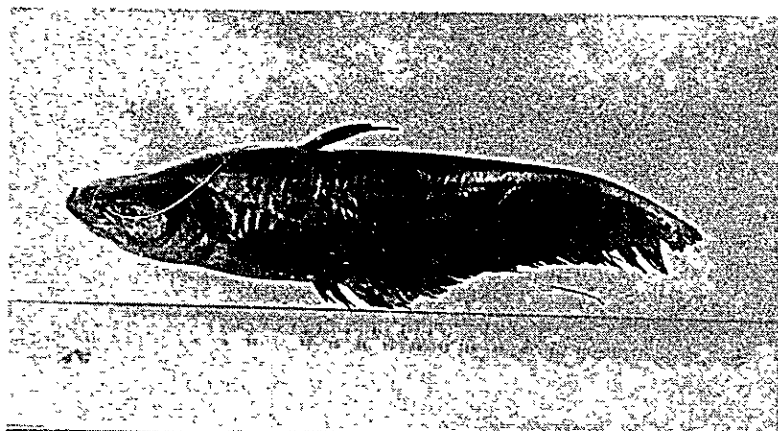
39. *Wallagonia attu*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. sanday,
Thai. – Pla khao,
Viet. – Ca leo,
Laot. – Pa khao
Distrib.: Java, Sumatra, Ceylon,
India, Burma, Thailand,
Indonesia, Cambodia, Laos.



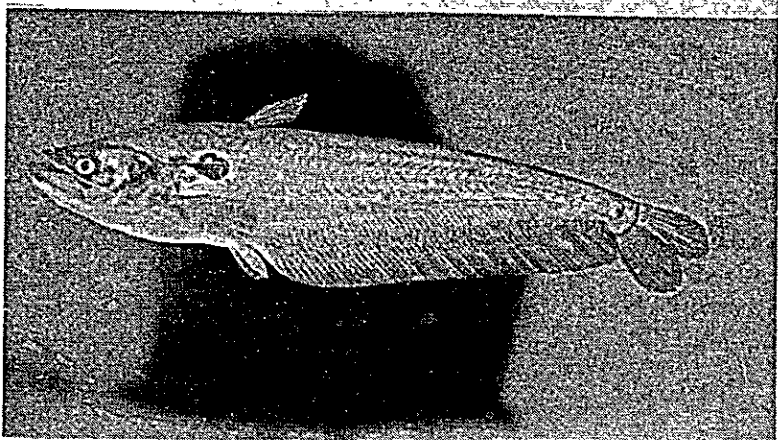
40. *Wallago dinema*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. klang hay,
Thai. – Pla biew,
Viet. – Ca chên râng,
Laot. – Pa khap
Distrib.: Borneo, Sumatra, Malaysia,
Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



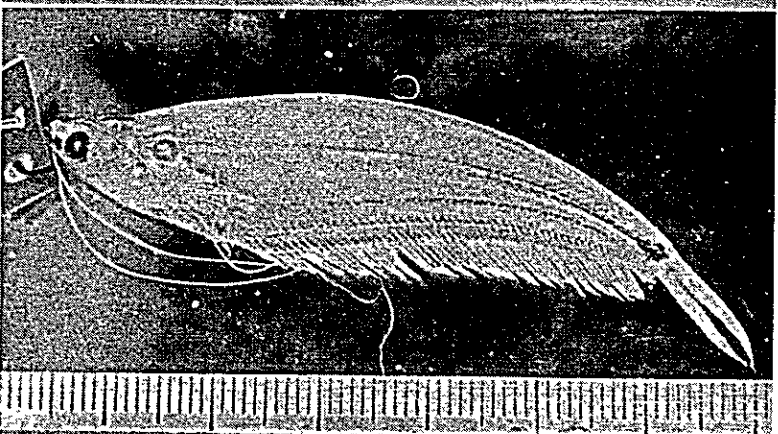
41. *Wallagonia miostoma*

Vern. N.: Thai. – Pla tuk, Pla itub,
Pla khao dam
Distrib.: Cambodia, Thailand.



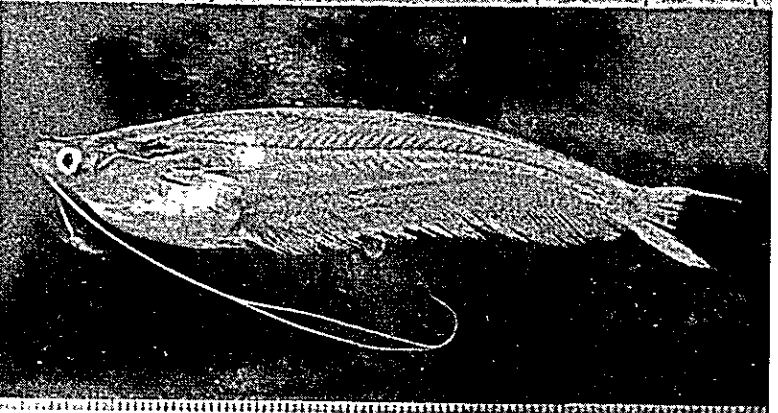
42. *Ompok bimaculatus*

Vern. N.: Thai. – Pla nua on,
Pla cha on, Pla oan,
Pla na san,
Viet. – Ca chén bâu,
Laot. – Pa souam
Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
Malaysia, Thailand,
Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam,
Burma, India, Ceylon.



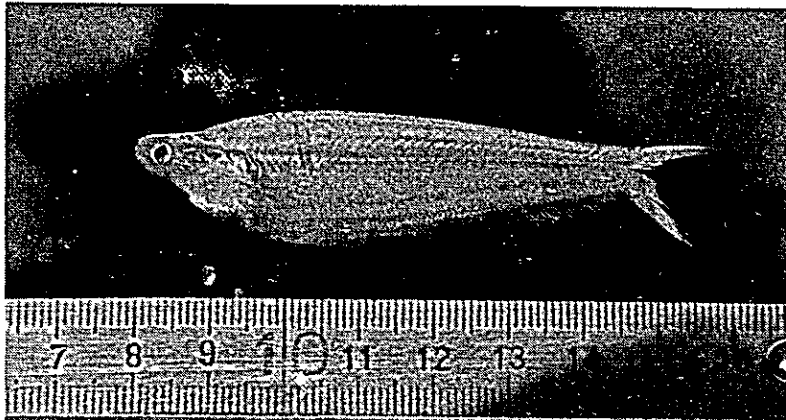
43. *Kryptopterus bicirrhis*

Vern. N.: Laot – Pa souam lao,
Thai. – Pla krayok
Distrib.: Java, Sumatra, Borneo,
Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



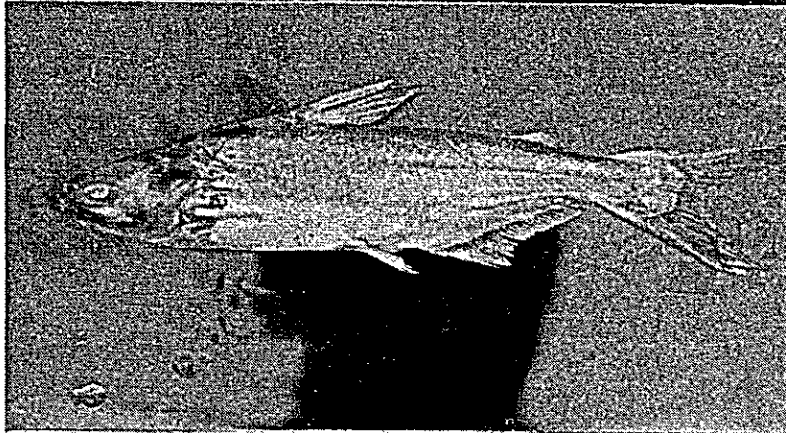
44. *Kryptopterus limpok*

Vern. N.: Thai. – Pla neua on
Distrib.: Borneo, Sumatra,
Thailand, Cambodia.



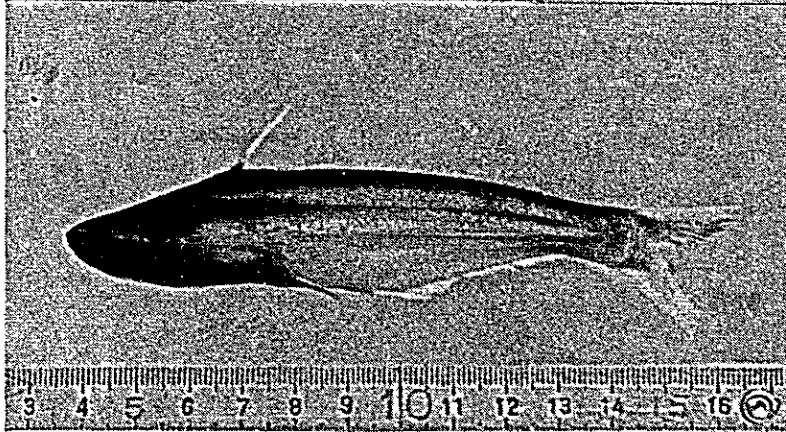
45. *Kryptopterus moorei*

Vern. N.:
 Distrib.: Cambodia, Thailand.



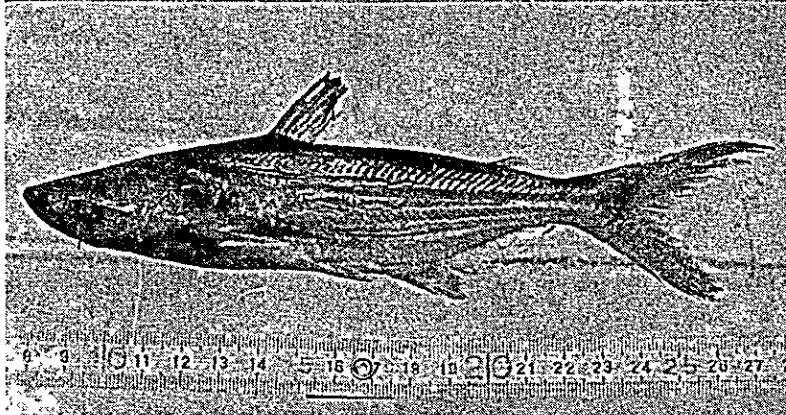
46. *Helicophagus waandersii*

Vern. N.: Thai. – Pla nu,
 Viet. – Ca tra chuôt,
 Laot. – Pa gnon mou,
 Pa gnon phon,
 Pa nou, Pa na nou
 Distrib.: Cambodia, Thailand
 Vietnam



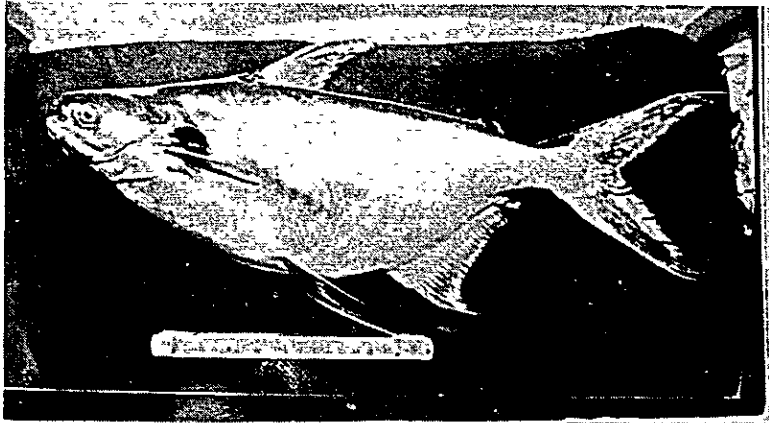
47. *Pangasius siamensis*

Vern. N.: Thai. – Pla sangkawad,
 Pla sankawad feuang,
 Laot. – Pa gnom
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia.



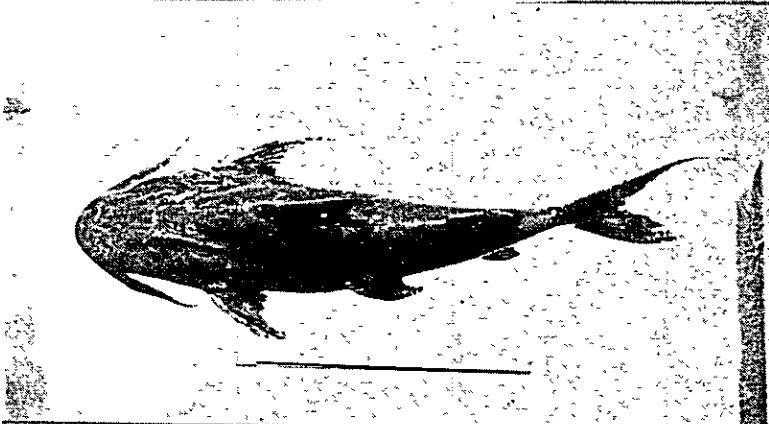
48. *Pangasius sutchi*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. pra,
 Thai. –
 Viet. – Ca tra,
 Laot. – Pa gnon
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia,
 Laos.



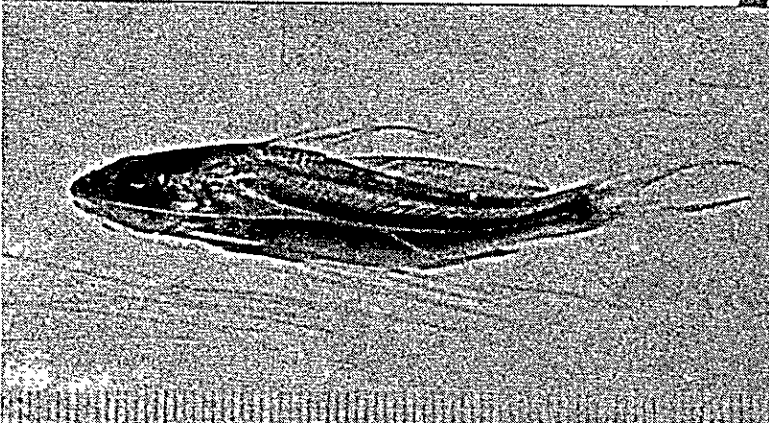
49. *Pangasius larnaudii*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. po,
 Thai. — Pla tepo,
 Viet. — Ca vô
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia.



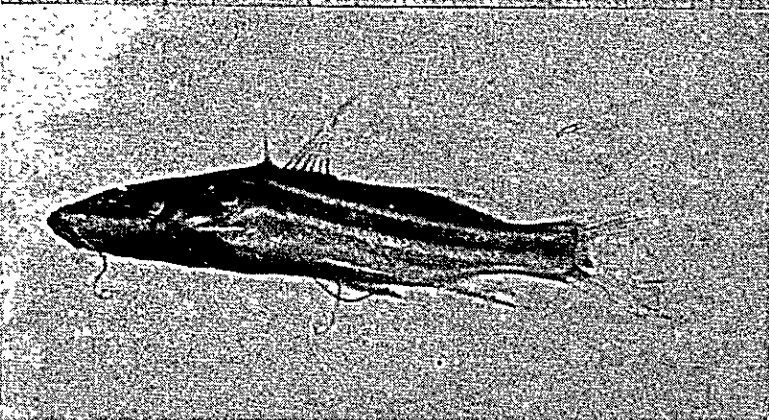
50 *Bagarius bagarius*

Vern. N.: Thai. — Pla kae,
 Laot. — Pa ke
 Distrib.: India, Burma,
 Thailand, Sumatra,
 Borneo, Java, Cambodia,
 Laos.



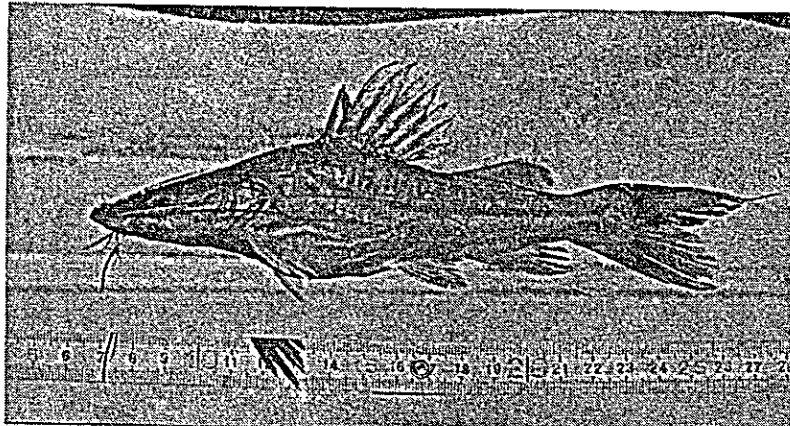
51. *Mystus cavasius*

Vern. N.: Thai. — Pla kayeng, Pla
 yeng Pla kayeng bai
 khao.
 Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
 Malaysia, Thailand,
 Burma, India, Cambodia,



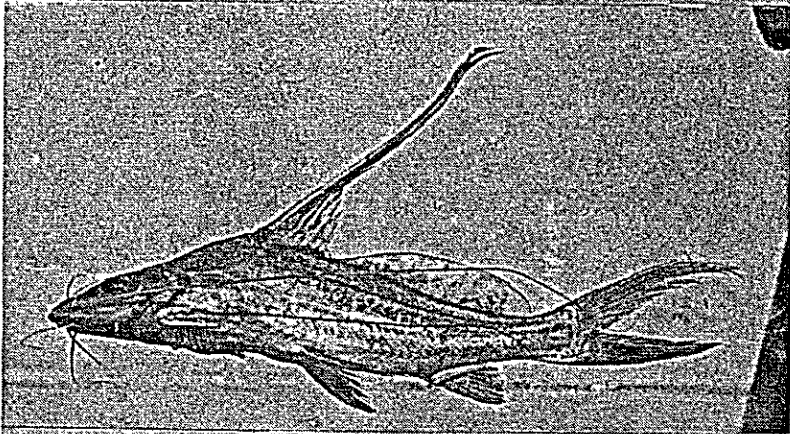
52. *Mystus vittatus*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kanchos, chnout,
 Thai. — Pla kayeng kan lai,
 Viet. — Ca chôt
 Distrib.: India, Burma, Ceylon.
 Thailand, Cambodia.



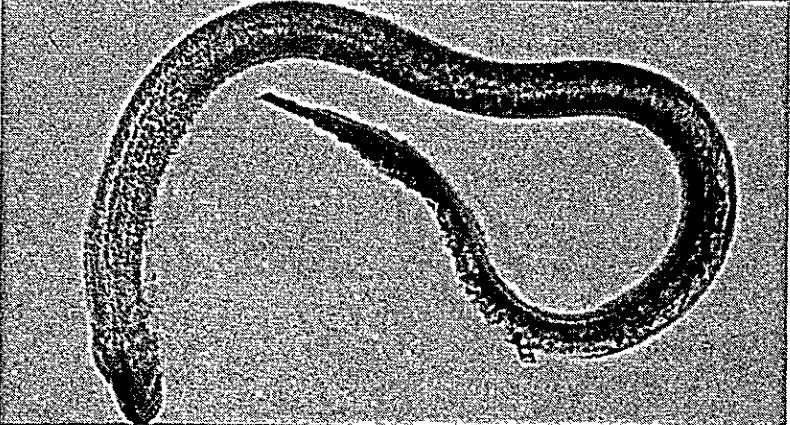
53. *Mystus nemurus*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. chhlang,
 Thai. – Pla kot mor,
 Viet. – Ca lang,
 Laot. – Pa kot
 Distrib.: East Indies, Malaysia,
 Cambodia, Thailand, Laos.



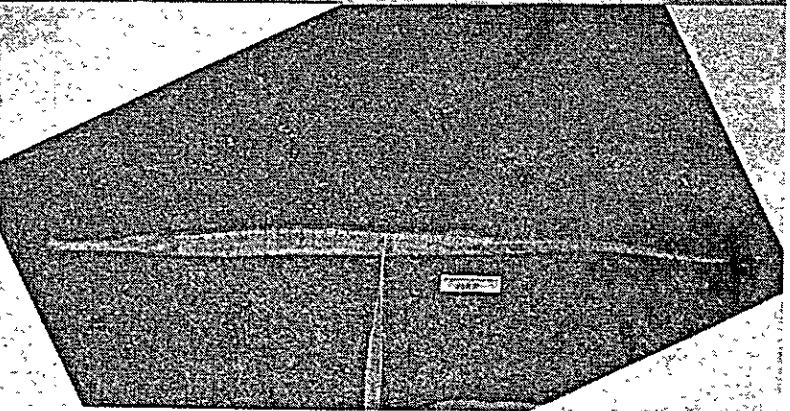
54. *Heterobagrus bocourti*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. kanchos kdaung,
 Thai. – Pla kayeng,
 Viet. – Ca chôt.
 Laot. – Pa ha phok
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



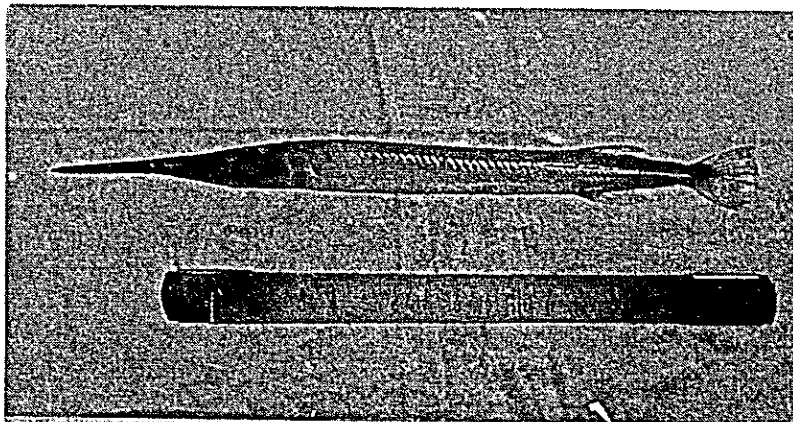
55. *Synbranchus bengalensis*

Vern. N.: Camb. – Atong,
 Viet. – Con luon
 Distrib.: India, Indo- Australian Arch.,
 Philippines, Cambodia, Thailand.



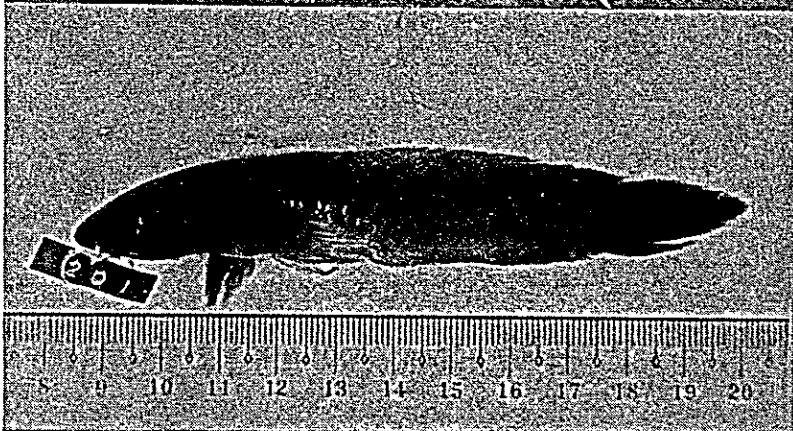
56. *Microphis boaja*

Vern. N.: Camb. – T. kabo,
 Viet. – Ca ngua, Ca roi
 Distrib.: China, Thailand,
 Cambodia, Malaysia,
 East Indies.



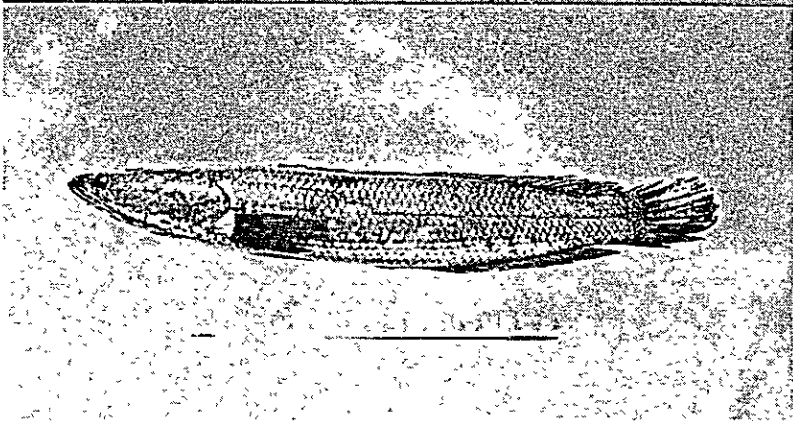
57. *Xenentodon canciloides*

Vern. N.: Camb.—T. phtong,
 Thai.—Pla katung heo,
 Pla katung heo meuang,
 Viet.—Ca nhai,
 Laot.—Pa sa thong
 Distrib.: Borneo, Sumatra,
 Thailand, Cambodia,
 Laos.



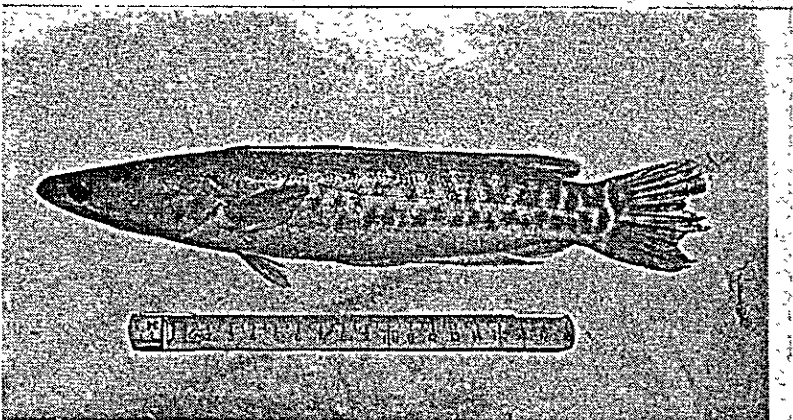
58. *Ophicephalus gachua*

Vern. N.: Thai.—Pla kang,
 Laot.—Pa kan, Pa khouang
 Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
 Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia,
 Malaysia, Andaman, Ceylon,
 Burma, India, Balchistan,
 Afghanistan.



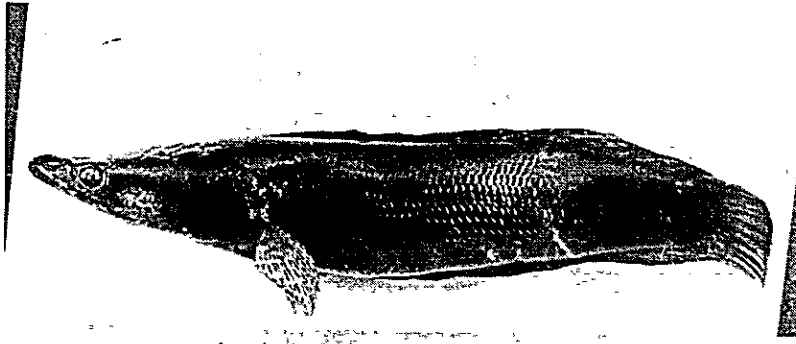
59. *Ophicephalus striatus*

Vern. N.: Camb.—T. ras,
 Thai.—Pla chon, Pla chorn
 Viet.—Ca loc,
 Laot.—Pa kho
 Distrib.: China, India, Ceylon,
 East Indies, Philippines,
 Thailand, Cambodia, Laos,
 Vietnam.



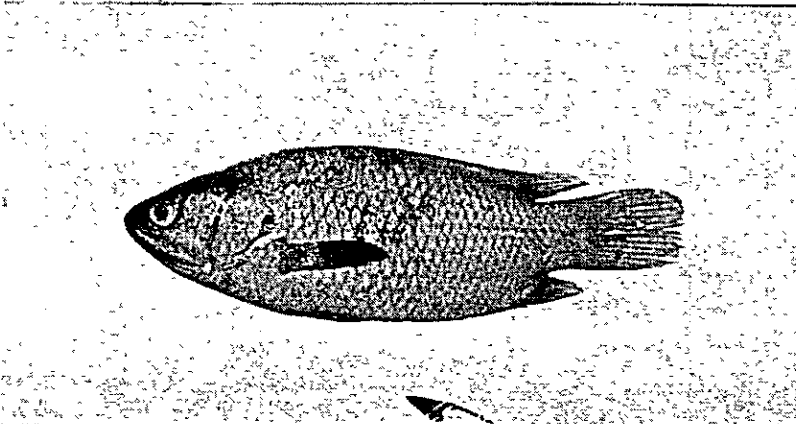
60. *Ophicephalus micrapeltis*

Vern. N.: Camb.—T. chhdor,
 Thai.—Pla chado,
 Viet.—Ca bong,
 Laot.—Pa do, Pa sa do
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Laos,
 Malaysia, East Indies,
 Burma, India.



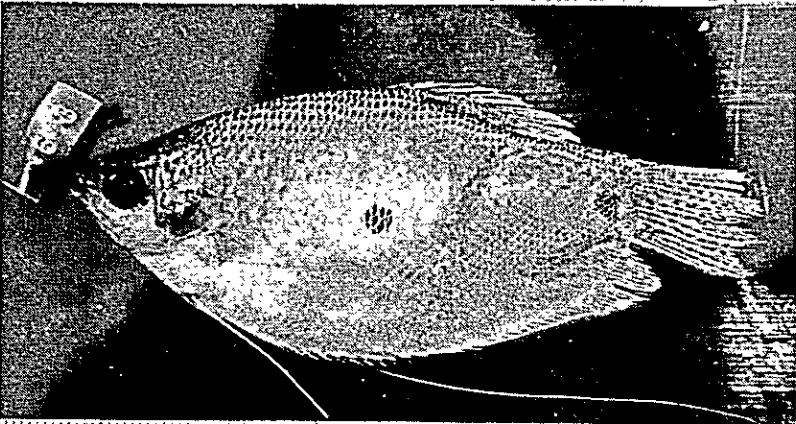
61. *Ophicephalus lucius*

Vern. N.: Thai.—Pla kasang,
Laot.—Pa tion, Pa kon.
Distrib.: Thailand, Java, Sumatra,
Borneo, Malaysia, Vietnam,
Laos, Cambodia, China.



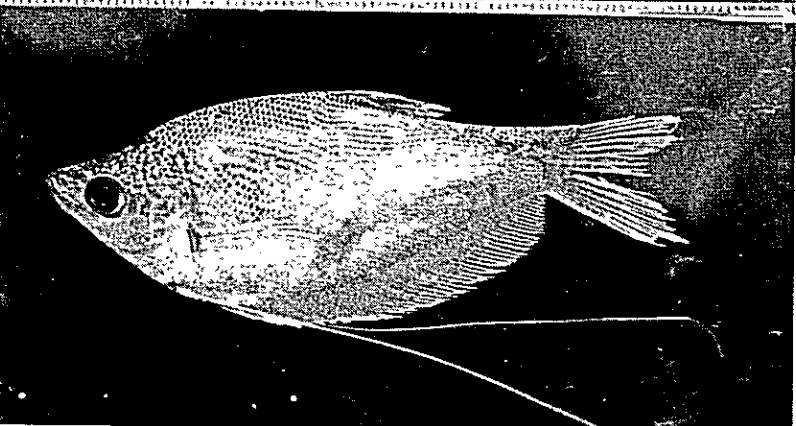
62. *Anabas testudinius*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. Krank,
Thai. — Pla mor, Pla mor
thai, Pla saoet,
Viet. — Ca rô dong,
Laot. — Pa kheng
Distrib.: China, Laos, Vietnam,
Cambodia, Thailand,
Malaysia, Burma, India,
Ceylon, Philippines,
Indonesia.



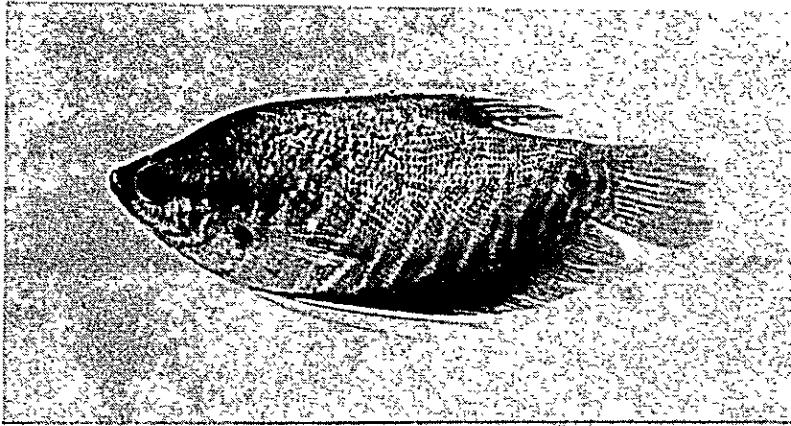
63. *Trichogaster trichopterns*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kompléang pka,
Thai. — Pla kadi mor,
Viet. — Ca sát,
Laot. — Pa ka dout
Distrib.: Indo - Australian Archipelago,
Malaysia, Thailand, Vietnam,
Laos, Cambodia.



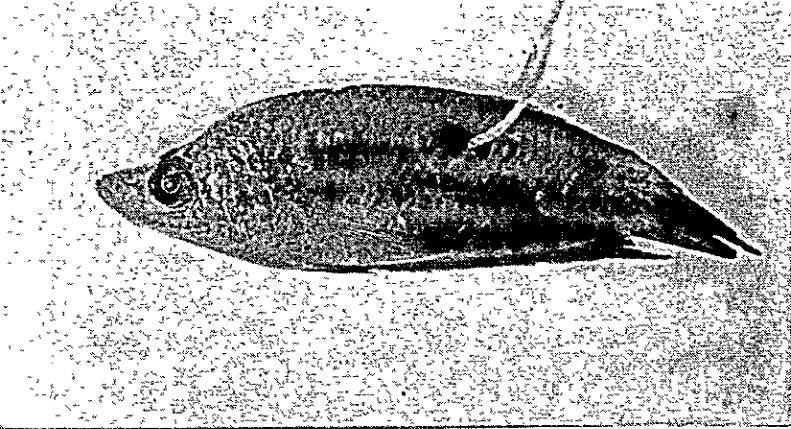
64. *Trichogaster microdepis*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. komphlieng phleang,
Thai. — Pla kodí,
Viet. — Ca sát, Ca bông.
Laot. —
Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam.



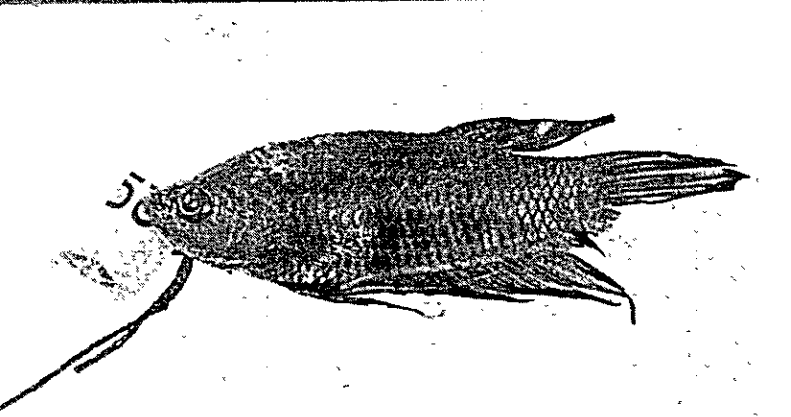
65. *Trichogaster pectoralis*

Vern. N : Camb. – T. kantho,
Thai. – Pla salid,
Laot. – Ta sa lit
Distrib.. Cambodia, Thailand, Laos,
Singapore.



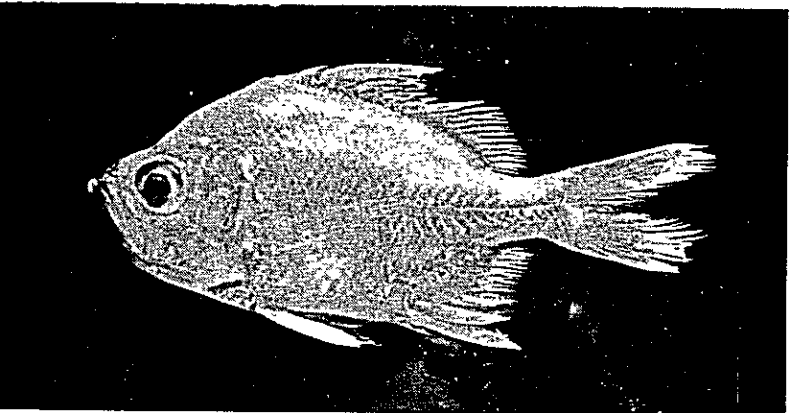
66. *Trichopsis vittatus*

Vern. N.. Camb. – T. kroem kda,
Thai. – Pla Krim,
Laot. – Pa mat
Distrib.: Java, Borneo, Sumatra,
Malysia, Cambodia,
Vietnam, Thailand, Laos.



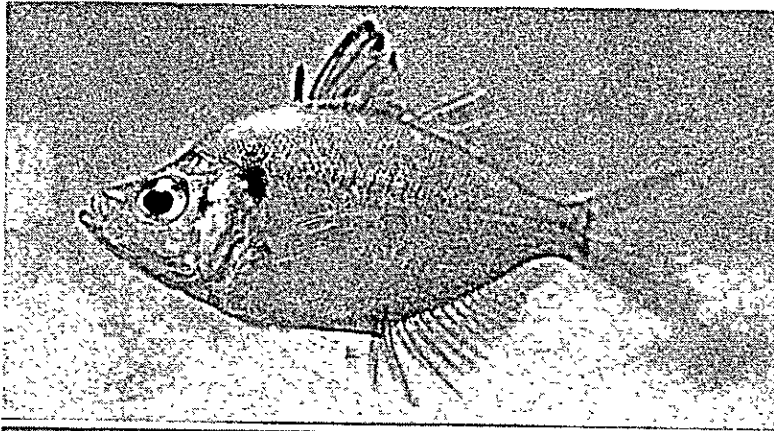
67. *Betta splendens*

Vern. N.: Thai. – Pla kat,
Laot. – Pa kat
Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Laos



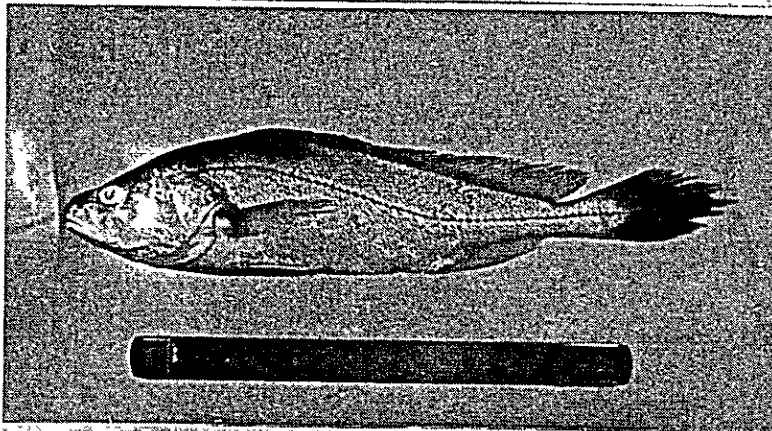
68. *Chanda wolffi*

Vern. N.. Camb – T. Kantrang preng,
Thai. – Pla kamao,
Viet. – Ca sôn,
Laot. – Pa khap
Distrib.. Borneo, Sumatra,
Thailand, Cambodia.



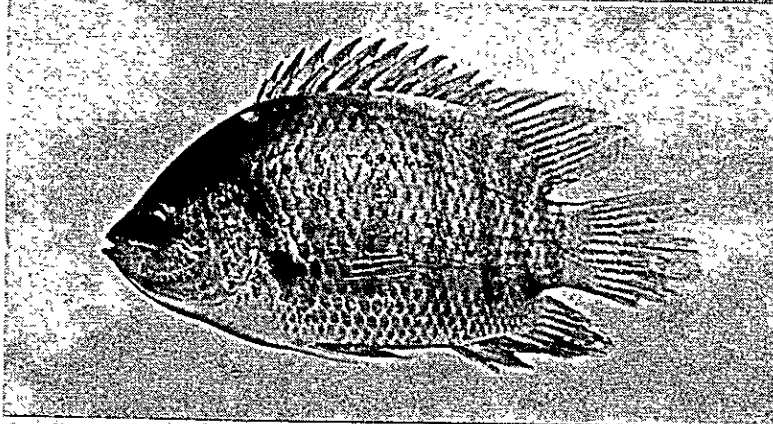
69. *Chanda ranga*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kantrang chras,
Thai. — Pla peer,
Viet. — Ca són
Distrib.: India, Thailand, Cambodia,



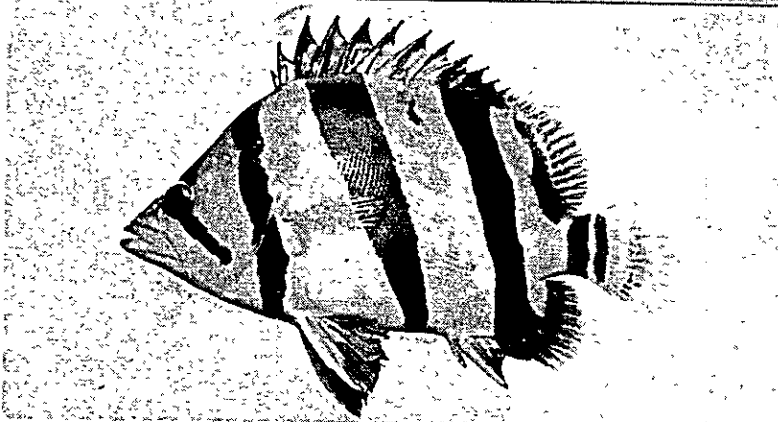
70. *Pseudosciaena soldado*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. pama,
Thai. —
Viet. — Ca sun
Distrib.: Cambodia.



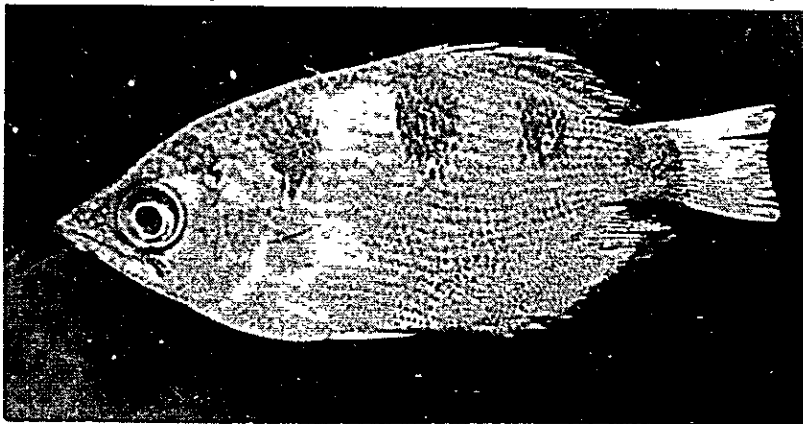
71. *Pristolepis fasciatus*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. krank,
Thai. — Pla mor chang
yieb, Pla patong,
Pla na nuan, Pla
phrok, Pla mor nam,
Pla takrab,
Viet. — Ca rô bién
Distrib.: Borneo, Sumatra,
Thailand, Cambodia, Laos,
Vietnam, Burma, Malaysia,
East - Indies.



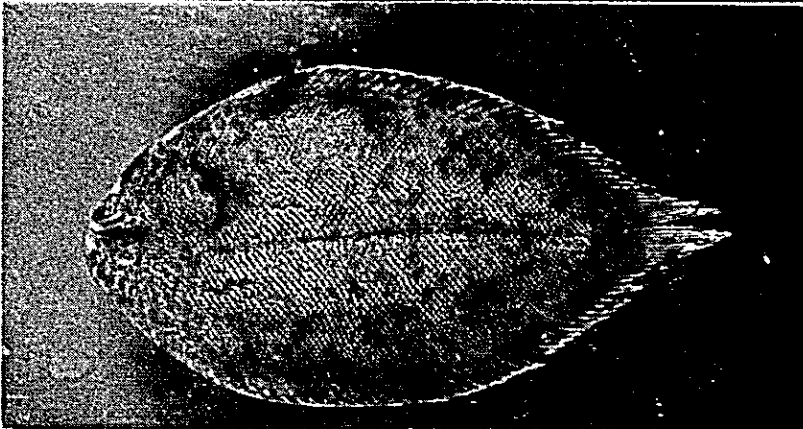
72. *Datnioides microlepis*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kla,
Thai. — Pla seuu taw,
Viet. — Ca huong ven
Laot. — Pa soua
Distrib. Borneo, Sumatra, Cambodia,
Thailand, Laos.



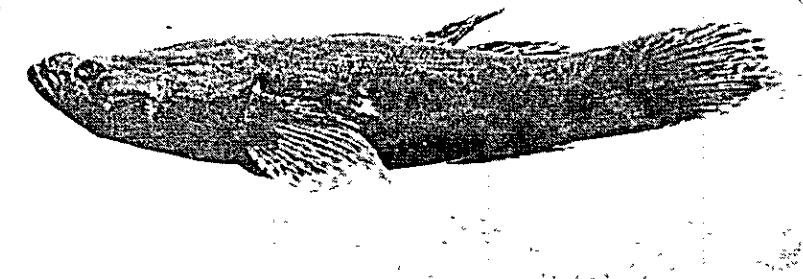
73. *Toxotes chatareus*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kancheak sla
 Viet. — Ca mang ro,
 Laot. — Pa meo
 Distrib.: Thailand, Cambodia, Vietnam,
 Laos, Malaysia, India,
 Australia, Indo-Australian
 Archipelago.



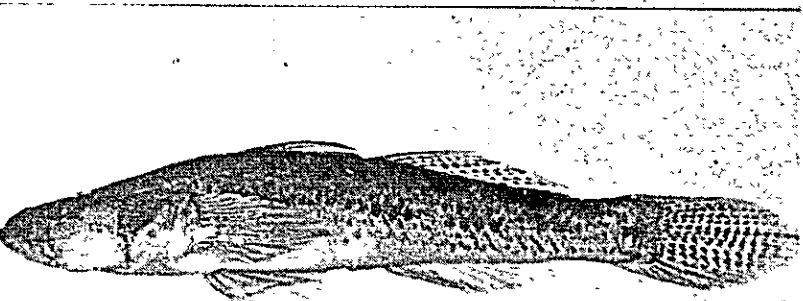
74. *Synaptura orientlis*

Vern. N.: Camb. — Andat chkkè nis,
 Thai. — Pla lon ma,
 Viet. — Ca lon bón
 Distrib.: Cambodia, Laos, Thailand,
 Formosa, Vietnam, India,
 Singapore, China.



75. *Oxyeleotris marmoratus*

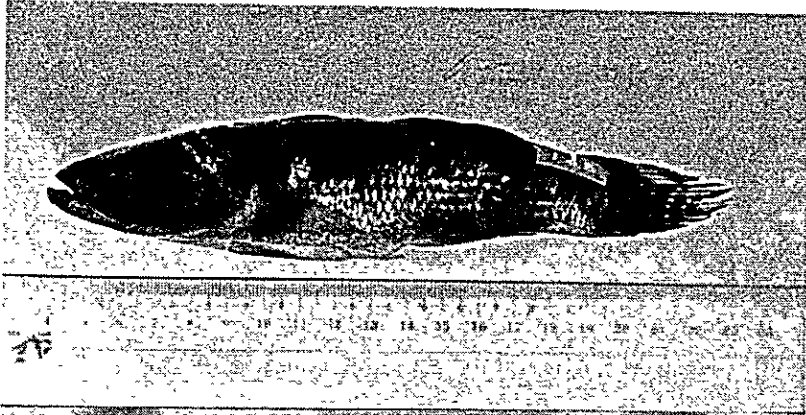
Vern. N.: Camb. — T. damrey,
 Thai. — Pla bu,
 Viet. — Cá bóng
 Laot. — Pa bout
 Distrib.: Borneo, Sumatra, Malaysia,
 Thailand, Cambodia, Laos.



76. *Glossogobius giuris*

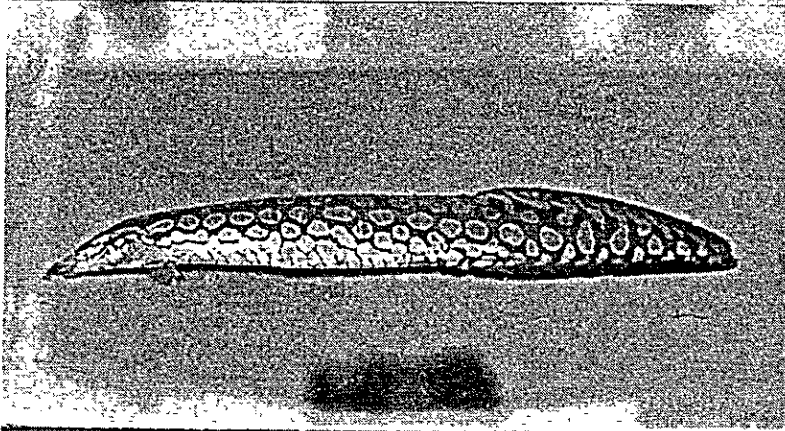
Vern. N.: Thai. — Pla bu,
 Viet. — Cá bốn mú
 Distrib.: China, Africa, Australia,
 Malaysia, Philippines,
 Cambodia, Laos, Thailand,
 Vietnam, India.





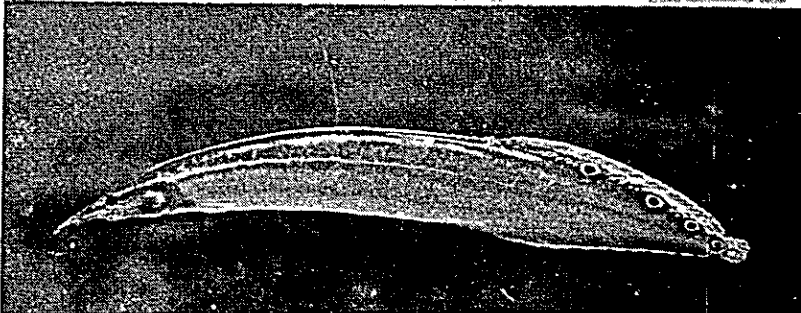
77. *Ophiocara porocephala*

Vern. N.: Thai. — Pla chon nam kem
 Distrib.: Indian Ocean, Pacific Ocean,
 Thailand, Cambodia



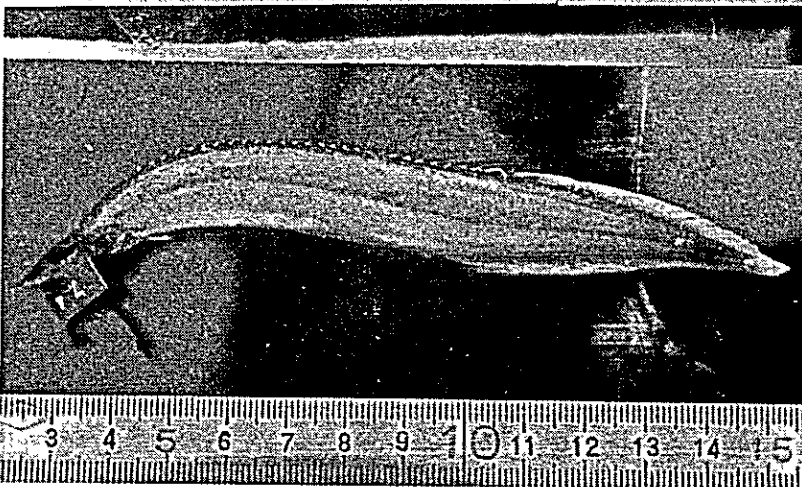
78. *Mastocembelus armatus favus*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. kchhoeung,
 Thai. — Pla kathing,
 Laot. — Pa lat
 Distrib.: India, Ceylon, South China,
 Thailand, Cambodia, Sumatra,
 Malaysia.



79. *Macrognathus aculeatus*

Vern. N.: Camb. — T. chhlaunk chnout,
 Thai. — Pla lot,
 Viet. — Cá chack,
 Laot. — Pa lot
 Distrib.: India, Burma, Thailand,
 Laos, Cambodia, Malaysia,
 Borneo, Malacca, Vietnam.



80. *Mastocembelus circumcinctus*

Vern. N.: Viet. — Cá chach
 Distrib.: Cambodia, Thailand

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- . *ibid* "Pt. 6 Fishes obtained in 1935." *ibid* Vol. 87, pp. 89-163., 1935.
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