

6.2 製品製造原価

SSP の製造する製品の製造原価は第 5 年目を見ると、第 6-7 表に示す通りである。

Table 6-7. Production Costs of Products per Tonne

Unit: Rs.

	Billet		Bar		
	Carbon Steel (SC)	Alloy Steel (Al)	Carbon Steel (SC)	Alloy Steel (Al)	Spring Steel (SUP)
Variable Cost	6,201	8,259	7,062	9,258	7,501
Labor cost	421	418	573	574	574
Depreciation	1,148	1,218	1,483	1,547	1,498
Others	89	89	88	88	88
Fixed Cost	1,658	1,725	2,144	2,209	2,160
Manufacturing Cost per Ton	7,859	9,984	9,206	11,467	9,661

Remark: Depreciation costs do not include those of the Casting Shop, Sheet & Plate Rolling Mill Shop and Forging Shop.

6.3 財務分析

6.1 項に記した前提条件のもとで再建試案の財務分析が行われる。

S A L E S R E V E N U E

	(YEAR)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
(1) BILLET (ESC)	(TON)		350	670	800	730	800	890	970	1070
RATE OF OPERATION	(RS)		6870	6870	6870	6870	6870	6870	6870	6870
QUANTITY	(1000RS)		370	603	546	574	546	614	664	735
REVENUE										
(2) BILLET (CAL)	(TON)		110	130	170	150	170	180	190	210
RATE OF OPERATION	(RS)		10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190
QUANTITY	(1000RS)		123	1325	1732	1520	1732	1834	1936	2140
REVENUE										
(3) BAR (ESC)	(TON)		1150	1400	1690	1560	1690	1860	2050	2260
RATE OF OPERATION	(RS)		9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120
QUANTITY	(1000RS)		11582	12768	15413	14064	15413	16963	18696	20611
REVENUE										
(4) BAR (CAL)	(TON)		1470	2200	2670	2420	2670	2920	3220	3550
RATE OF OPERATION	(RS)		12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070
QUANTITY	(1000RS)		26140	26554	32227	29909	32227	35244	36865	42849
REVENUE										
(5) BAR (SUP)	(TON)		4180	6000	6120	5860	6120	6750	7410	8150
RATE OF OPERATION	(RS)		9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840
QUANTITY	(1000RS)		41131	49790	60221	54710	60221	62223	72916	80196
REVENUE										
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT										
REVENUE (LOCAL)			78360	95040	115089	104508	115089	126378	139075	153147
REVENUE (EXPORT)			78360	95040	115089	104508	115089	126378	139075	153147
TOTAL REVENUE			156720	190080	230178	209016	230178	252756	278150	306294

S A L E S R E V E N U E

	(YEAR)	9	10
(1) BILLET (SC)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TTON)	1140	1300
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	6470	6871
REVENUE	(1000RS)	7417	8957
(2) BILLET (CAL)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TTON)	240	240
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	10190	10190
REVENUE	(1000RS)	2446	2447
(3) BAR (SC)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TTON)	2480	2720
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	9120	9120
REVENUE	(1000RS)	22618	24808
(4) BAR (CAL)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TTON)	3690	4280
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	12070	12070
REVENUE	(1000RS)	44552	51660
(5) BAR (CSUP)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TTON)	8960	9660
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	9840	9840
REVENUE	(1000RS)	88166	95072
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT	(1000RS)	168489	185069
REVENUE (LOCAL)	(1000RS)	168489	185069
REVENUE (EXPORT)	(1000RS)		
TOTAL REVENUE	(1000RS)	168489	185069

P H C F O P M A I N C O M E S T A T E M E N T

(YEAR) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

*****REVENUE*****
 TOTAL REVENUE (1000RS) 78360 86400 95040 104500 115089 176378 139075 153147

*****COST*****

(1) VARIABLE COST

BILLET (SC)	350	610	670	730	800	890	970	1070
REQUIREMENT (RS)	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	3477	3785	4155	4527	4901	5519	6015	6635
VALUE								
BILLET (AL)	110	120	130	150	170	180	190	210
REQUIREMENT (RS)	8259	8259	8259	8259	8259	8259	8259	8259
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	908	991	1074	1239	1404	1487	1569	1734
VALUE								
BAR (SC)	1150	1270	1400	1540	1690	1860	2050	2260
REQUIREMENT (RS)	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	8121	8909	9887	10875	11935	13135	14477	15960
VALUE								
BAR (AL)	1610	2000	2200	2420	2670	2920	3220	3530
REQUIREMENT (RS)	9258	9258	9258	9258	9258	9258	9258	9258
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	16757	18516	20368	22406	24719	27033	29811	32866
VALUE								
VARIABLE COST								
BAR (SUM)	4180	4600	5060	5560	6120	6730	7410	8150
REQUIREMENT (RS)	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	31592	34546	38001	41754	45961	50542	55649	61207
VALUE								
(2) OPERATING LARGUR (FC)	6090	6960	7470	7470	7470	9165	9165	9315

(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)
 OLD 19386 17501 15801 14263
 NEW 3589 3480 3582 3293

(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)
 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000

TOTAL OPERATING COST
 NET OPERATING INCOME
 INTREST
 SPECIAL ITEMS
 NET INCOME BEFORE TAX
 INCOME TAX
 NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX

TOTAL OPERATING COST	100482	105449	110602	115467	121425	129862	137869	147273
NET OPERATING INCOME	-22176	-19039	-15362	-10957	-6336	-3484	1206	5674
INTREST	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831
SPECIAL ITEMS								
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	-116447	-115870	-110393	-103784	-101167	-98515	-93625	-88957
INCOME TAX								
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	-116447	-115870	-110393	-103784	-101167	-98315	-93625	-88957

P R O F I T A B I L I T Y S T A T E M E N T

	(YEAR)	9	10
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	(100RS)	168249	182565
TOTAL REVENUE	(100RS)		
=====			
(1) VARIABLE COST			
WILLET (SC)	(TON)	1120	1500
REQUIREMENT	(RS)	6231	6401
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	7317	8061
VALUE			
WILLET (AL)	(TON)	240	400
REQUIREMENT	(RS)	6759	8254
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	1932	2147
VALUE			
BAR (SC)	(TON)	2440	4720
REQUIREMENT	(RS)	7062	7062
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	17512	19209
VALUE			
BAR (AL)	(TON)	3800	4280
REQUIREMENT	(RS)	9258	9254
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	36014	59024
VALUE			
VARIABLE COST			
BAR (SUP)	(TON)	8560	9860
REQUIREMENT	(RS)	7510	7310
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	67490	74049
VALUE			
(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)	(100RS)	9315	9315
(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)			
OLD	(100RS)	12880	11040
NEW	(100RS)	5215	3145
(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)	(100RS)	2000	2000
TOTAL OPERATING COST	(100RS)	157513	169188
NET OPERATING INCOME	(100RS)	10736	12880
INTEREST	(100RS)	9681	9681
SPECIAL ITEMS	(100RS)		
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	(100RS)	-84075	-78451
INCOME TAX	(100RS)		
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	(100RS)	-84075	-78451

CASH FLOW

Unit: Rs. 1,000

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Capital Increase	60,600	9,000	9,000	7,000	104,508	115,089	126,378	139,075	153,147	168,289	185,068
Total Revenue		78,366	86,400	95,040	104,508	115,089	126,378	139,075	153,147	168,289	185,068
Cash Inflow	60,600	87,366	95,400	102,040	104,508	115,089	126,378	139,075	153,147	168,289	185,068
Capital Investment	60,600	9,000	9,000	7,000							
Total Operating Cost		100,482	105,439	110,602	115,461	121,425	129,862	137,869	147,273	157,533	169,188
Depreciation (Add Back)		-31,803	-29,674	-27,647	-25,190	-22,975	-20,981	-19,183	-17,556	-16,101	-14,785
Interest		94,831	94,831	94,831	94,831	94,831	94,831	94,831	94,831	94,831	94,831
Principal Repayment		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cash Outflow	60,600	172,510	179,596	184,786	185,102	193,281	203,713	213,517	224,548	236,263	249,234
Cash Balance	0	-85,144	-84,196	-82,746	-80,594	-78,192	-77,335	-74,442	-71,401	-67,974	-64,166
Remark:	Debt: 96% Equity: 4%										

YEAR	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 10% ON EQUITY	DEPRECIATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW
0	366167	0	0	0	0	0	0	-366167	1.00000	-366167
1	9000	-22116	0	0	31805	0	0	687	1.07728	740
2	9000	-19039	0	0	40074	0	0	1635	1.16054	1897
3	7000	-15562	0	0	47647	0	0	3085	1.25023	6337
4	0	-10433	0	0	45190	0	0	14237	1.34685	19175
5	0	-6354	0	0	42375	0	0	16639	1.45095	24142
6	0	-3484	0	0	40467	0	0	17497	1.56308	27349
7	0	1204	0	0	19185	0	0	20389	1.68388	34323
8	0	5874	0	0	17350	0	0	23430	1.81402	42503
9	0	10236	0	0	16101	0	0	26857	1.95422	52483
10	0	15660	0	0	14783	0	44000	74663	2.10523	157183
										TOTAL=0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 7.17% X

S A L E S R E V E N U E

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(YEAR)	(TON)	(RS)	(TON)	(RS)	(TON)	(RS)	(TON)
(1) BILLET (SC)							
RATE OF OPERATION							
LOCALLY							
QUANTITY	350	670	750	800	890	970	1070
UNIT PRICE	6870	4870	820	6870	6870	8870	6870
REVENUE	5770	4603	5714	5406	6114	8664	7351
(2) BILLET (AL)							
RATE OF OPERATION							
LOCALLY							
QUANTITY	110	150	150	170	180	190	210
UNIT PRICE	10120	10100	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190
REVENUE	1121	1525	1529	1732	1836	1956	2140
(3) BAR (SC)							
RATE OF OPERATION							
LOCALLY							
QUANTITY	1150	1400	1540	1690	1860	2050	2260
UNIT PRICE	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120
REVENUE	10484	12768	14064	15413	16983	18696	20611
(4) BAR (AL)							
RATE OF OPERATION							
LOCALLY							
QUANTITY	1410	2000	2420	2670	2920	3220	3550
UNIT PRICE	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070
REVENUE	21027	24140	29130	32227	35244	38865	42849
(5) BAR (SUP)							
RATE OF OPERATION							
LOCALLY							
QUANTITY	4140	5040	5500	6120	6730	7410	8150
UNIT PRICE	9440	9440	9440	9440	9440	9440	9440
REVENUE	41131	47790	51900	57768	63572	70075	77147
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT	78266	86400	104500	115089	126378	139075	153147
REVENUE (LOCAL)	78266	86400	104500	115089	126378	139075	153147
REVENUE (EXPORT)	78266	86400	104500	115089	126378	139075	153147
TOTAL REVENUE	78266	86400	104500	115089	126378	139075	153147

S A L E S R E V E N U E

(YEAR)	9	10
(1) MILLET (SC)		
RATE OF OPERATION		
--LOCALLY--		
QUANTITY	1130	1400
UNIT PRICE	4870	4973
REVENUE	8177	8931
(2) MILLET (CAL)		
RATE OF OPERATION		
--LOCALLY--		
QUANTITY	440	441
UNIT PRICE	10100	10100
REVENUE	2446	2664
(3) BAR (CSC)		
RATE OF OPERATION		
--LOCALLY--		
QUANTITY	2410	2721
UNIT PRICE	9720	9720
REVENUE	22618	24816
(4) BAR (CAL)		
RATE OF OPERATION		
--LOCALLY--		
QUANTITY	3820	4480
UNIT PRICE	12070	12070
REVENUE	60952	51060
(5) BAR (SUP)		
RATE OF OPERATION		
--LOCALLY--		
QUANTITY	8980	9860
UNIT PRICE	9440	9660
REVENUE	98106	97022
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT	168249	185068
REVENUE (LOCAL)	104639	185068
REVENUE (EXPORT)	168249	185068
TOTAL REVENUE	168249	185068

PRO FORMA INCOME STATEMENT

(YEAR) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

	(1974RS)	(1975RS)	(1976RS)	(1977RS)	(1978RS)	(1979RS)	(1980RS)
REVENUE							
TOTAL REVENUE	74300	86600	95700	104400	115000	126370	135167
COST							
(1) VARIABLE COST							
BILLET (CS)	350	610	670	730	800	890	1070
REQUIREMENT	601	620	620	620	620	620	620
UNIT PRICE	3671	5783	6155	4829	4961	6015	6635
VALUE							
MILLET (CAL)	110	120	130	130	170	180	210
REQUIREMENT	839	839	839	839	839	839	839
UNIT PRICE	908	991	1074	1430	1404	1569	1734
VALUE							
BAR (SC)	1150	1270	1400	1560	1690	1860	2260
REQUIREMENT	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062
UNIT PRICE	8121	8969	9887	10878	11935	14477	15960
VALUE							
BAR (CAL)	1410	2000	2200	2420	2670	2920	3550
REQUIREMENT	4258	4258	4258	4258	4258	4258	4258
UNIT PRICE	10757	18510	20388	22604	26719	29611	32866
VALUE							
VARIABLE COST							
BAR (CUM)	470	600	500	560	620	670	810
REQUIREMENT	7310	7310	7310	7310	7310	7310	7310
UNIT PRICE	31392	34546	38001	41754	45961	50542	57607
VALUE							
(2) OPERATIVE LABOUR (FC)	690	690	7470	7470	7470	9165	9315
(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)							
OLD	29245	26380	23802	21440	19386	17301	15401
NEW	2500	3200	3845	3910	3589	3480	3293
(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)							
TOTAL OPERATING COST	100484	105439	110602	113461	123425	129862	147273
NET OPERATING INCOME	-24110	-19039	-15362	-10954	-8336	-3484	5874
INTEREST	24724	20740	20720	20724	20720	20720	20726
SPECIAL ITEMS							
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	-51642	-48769	-43288	-40470	-36062	-33210	-25852
INCOME TAX							
NET INCOME AFTER INT. N TAX	-51642	-48769	-43288	-40470	-36062	-33210	-25852

P H O E N I X A I N C O R P O R A T E D I N C O M E S T A T E M E N T

(YEAR) 9 10

NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX (1000RS) 168249 184068
 TOTAL REVENUE (1000RS)

====COST=====

(1) VARIABLE COST

BILLET (SC)					
REQUIREMENT	(	TON)		1130	1500
UNIT PRICE	(	RS)		6207	6407
VALUE	(	1000RS)		7317	9647
BILLET (CAL)					
REQUIREMENT	(	TON)		240	490
UNIT PRICE	(	RS)		8259	8459
VALUE	(	1000RS)		1982	4147
BAR (SC)					
REQUIREMENT	(	TON)		2450	4720
UNIT PRICE	(	RS)		7062	7062
VALUE	(	1000RS)		17516	34004
BAR (CAL)					
REQUIREMENT	(	TON)		5800	4480
UNIT PRICE	(	RS)		9228	9258
VALUE	(	1000RS)		56014	50074
VARIABLE COST					
BAR (SUB)					
REQUIREMENT	(	TON)		8900	9060
UNIT PRICE	(	RS)		7510	7510
VALUE	(	1000RS)		67450	74044
(2) OPERATING AMOUNT (FC)					
	(	1000RS)		9315	9315

(2) DEPRECIATION (FC)

OLD	(	1000RS)		12860	11640
NEW	(	1000RS)		5215	3125
(3) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)					
	(	1000RS)		2000	2000
TOTAL OPERATING COST	(	1000RS)		157553	164188
NET OPERATING INCOME	(	1000RS)		10746	15680
INTEREST	(	1000RS)		20726	24726
SPECIAL ITEMS	(	1000RS)			
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	(	1000RS)		-16970	-15646
INCOME TAX	(	1000RS)			
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	(	1000RS)		-16970	-15646

CASH FLOW

Unit: Rs. 1,000

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Capital Increase	60,600	9,000	9,000	7,000							
Total Revenue		78,366	86,400	95,040	104,508	115,089	126,378	139,075	153,147	168,289	185,068
Cash Inflow	60,600	87,366	95,400	102,040	104,508	115,089	126,378	139,075	153,147	168,289	185,068
Capital Investment	60,600	9,000	9,000	7,000							
Total Operating Cost		100,482	105,439	110,602	115,461	121,425	129,862	137,869	147,273	157,533	169,188
Depreciation (Add Back)		-31,803	-29,674	-27,647	-25,190	-22,975	-20,981	-19,183	-17,556	-16,101	-14,785
Interest		29,726	29,726	29,726	29,726	29,726	29,726	29,726	29,726	29,726	29,726
Principal Repayment		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cash Outflow	60,600	107,405	114,491	119,681	119,997	128,176	138,607	148,412	159,443	171,158	184,129
Cash Balance	0	-20,039	-19,091	-17,641	-15,489	-13,087	-12,229	-9,337	-6,296	-2,869	939

Remark: Debt: 30% Equity: 70%

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN (FINANCIAL)										(UNIT= 100RS.)
YEAR	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 100% EQUITY	DEPRECIATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW
0	366167	0	0	0	0	0	0	-366167	1.00000	-366167
1	9000	-22110	0	0	31603	0	0	687	1.07228	740
2	9000	-14039	0	0	29074	0	0	1633	1.16034	1897
3	7000	-13362	0	0	27647	0	0	3083	1.25023	6337
4	C	-10933	0	0	23190	0	0	14237	1.34685	19175
5	C	-7334	0	0	22973	0	0	16639	1.45093	28142
6	C	-2484	0	0	2081	0	0	17497	1.56308	27349
7	C	1204	0	0	19185	0	0	20389	1.68388	34333
8	C	2874	0	0	17356	0	0	23430	1.81402	42503
9	C	10754	0	0	14101	0	0	24857	1.95422	52485
10	C	15880	0	0	14783	0	44000	74663	2.10325	137785
TOTAL=0										

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 7.174 %

S A L E S R E V E N U E

(YEAR)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
(1) BILLET (SC)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		580	610	670	730	800	890	970	1070
UNIT PRICE		737	757	757	757	757	757	757	757
REVENUE		4136	4610	5063	5417	6046	6726	7330	8086
(2) BILLET (AL)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		110	120	130	150	170	180	190	210
UNIT PRICE		11204	11204	11204	11204	11204	11204	11204	11204
REVENUE		12324	13445	14567	16689	18901	20167	21288	23528
(3) BAR (SC)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		1150	1270	1400	1540	1690	1860	2050	2260
UNIT PRICE		10032	10032	10032	10032	10032	10032	10032	10032
REVENUE		11537	12741	14045	15449	16954	18660	20566	22672
(4) BAR (AL)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		1110	2010	2200	2420	2670	2920	3220	3550
UNIT PRICE		13477	13477	13477	13477	13477	13477	13477	13477
REVENUE		24031	27197	29679	32590	35950	39266	43375	47733
(5) BAR (SUP)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		6780	6600	5060	3860	3120	2730	2470	2150
UNIT PRICE		10824	10824	10824	10824	10824	10824	10824	10824
REVENUE		73304	71472	54768	41794	33797	29507	26700	23216
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT		86201	93040	104543	116938	126599	139019	152984	168461
REVENUE (LOCAL)		86201	93040	104543	116938	126599	139019	152984	168461
REVENUE (EXPORT)		86201	93040	104543	116938	126599	139019	152984	168461
TOTAL REVENUE		172402	186080	209086	233876	253198	278038	305968	336922

S A L E S R E V E N U E

	(YEAR)	0	10
(1) MILLET (SC)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
--LOCALLY--			
QUANTITY	(TON)	1740	1301
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	7557	7557
REVENUE	(100'RS)	8517	9824
(2) MILLET (AL)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
--LOCALLY--			
QUANTITY	(TON)	240	460
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	11209	17207
REVENUE	(100'RS)	2690	7914
(3) BAR (SC)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
--LOCALLY--			
QUANTITY	(TON)	2480	4720
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	10032	10032
REVENUE	(100'RS)	24879	27487
(4) BAR (AL)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
--LOCALLY--			
QUANTITY	(TON)	3890	4480
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	13477	13477
REVENUE	(100'RS)	51644	59826
(5) BAR (SUP)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
--LOCALLY--			
QUANTITY	(TON)	8960	9860
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	10824	10824
REVENUE	(100'RS)	96963	106723
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT	(100'RS)	185117	203276
REVENUE (LOCAL)	(100'RS)	185117	203276
REVENUE (EXPORT)	(100'RS)		
TOTAL REVENUE	(100'RS)	185117	203276

PERFORMANCE STATEMENT

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REVENUE
 TOTAL REVENUE (100'S)
 COST

(1) VARIABLE COST

BILLET (5C)	800	890	970	1070	1170	1260	1350	1440
REQUIREMENT	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201
UNIT PRICE	691	5519	6073	6633	7193	7753	8313	8873
VALUE	427	3461	3783	4155	4527	4900	5272	5645
MILLET (4C)	170	180	190	210	220	230	240	250
REQUIREMENT	8259	8259	8259	8259	8259	8259	8259	8259
UNIT PRICE	1404	1487	1569	1652	1735	1818	1901	1984
VALUE	1160	1229	1300	1371	1442	1513	1584	1655
RAW (5C)	1690	1860	2050	2240	2430	2620	2810	3000
REQUIREMENT	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062
UNIT PRICE	13135	14477	15819	17161	18503	19845	21187	22529
VALUE	9288	10187	11186	12185	13184	14183	15182	16181
MAR (5C)	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
REQUIREMENT	9258	9258	9258	9258	9258	9258	9258	9258
UNIT PRICE	29811	29811	29811	29811	29811	29811	29811	29811
VALUE	277033	277033	277033	277033	277033	277033	277033	277033
VARIABLE COST	6120	6730	7410	8150	8890	9630	10370	11110
MAR (5C)	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510
REQUIREMENT	45961	45961	45961	45961	45961	45961	45961	45961
UNIT PRICE	34001	34001	34001	34001	34001	34001	34001	34001
VALUE	15642	15642	15642	15642	15642	15642	15642	15642
OPERATING LABOUR (FC)	7470	9165	10860	12555	14250	15945	17640	19335

(2) DEPRECIATION (FC)

OLD	23402	23402	23402	23402	23402	23402	23402	23402
NEW	3443	3443	3443	3443	3443	3443	3443	3443
OTHER EXPENSE (FF)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
TOTAL OPERATING COST	100484	100484	100484	100484	100484	100484	100484	100484
NET OPERATING INCOME	-14281	-6059	-504	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831
INTEREST	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831
SPECIAL ITEMS	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117
INCOME TAX	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117	-100117

P R O F O R M A I N F O R M A T I O N S T A T E M E N T
(Y E A R) 9 10

NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX (100%RS) 185117 205271
TOTAL REVENUE

====COST=====

(1) VARIABLE COST			
BULLET (SC)	(100%RS)	1180	1504
REQUIREMENT	(100%RS)	6201	6201
UNIT PRICE	(100%RS)	7317	6061
VALUE			
BULLET (AL)	(100%RS)	240	240
REQUIREMENT	(100%RS)	8250	6455
UNIT PRICE	(100%RS)	1982	2167
VALUE			
BAR (SC)	(100%RS)	2680	4720
REQUIREMENT	(100%RS)	7062	7062
UNIT PRICE	(100%RS)	17514	19204
VALUE			
BAR (AL)	(100%RS)	3620	4440
REQUIREMENT	(100%RS)	9258	9258
UNIT PRICE	(100%RS)	36074	39024
VALUE			
VARIABLE COST			
BAR (SUP)	(100%RS)	8480	9864
REQUIREMENT	(100%RS)	7510	7510
UNIT PRICE	(100%RS)	67440	76040
VALUE			
(2) OPERATING LAOUR (FC)	(100%RS)	9515	9515
(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)	(100%RS)	12886	17040
OLD	(100%RS)	3215	3145
NEW			
(4) OTHER EXPENCE (FC)	(100%RS)	2000	2000
TOTAL OPERATING COST	(100%RS)	157533	167188
NET OPERATING INCOME	(100%RS)	27584	38083
INTEREST	(100%RS)	94831	94831
SPECIAL ITEMS	(100%RS)		
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	(100%RS)	-67247	-60443
INCOME TAX	(100%RS)	-67247	-60443
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	(100%RS)	-67247	-60443

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN (FINANCIAL)

(UNIT= 1000\$)

YEAR	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 10% ON EQUITY	DEPRECIATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW
0	366167	0	0	0	0	0	0	-366167	1.00000	-366167
1	9000	-14281	0	0	51803	0	0	8522	1.01591	8658
2	9000	-10309	0	0	29674	0	0	10275	1.03207	10005
3	7000	-8059	0	0	27247	0	0	14588	1.04849	15295
4	0	-503	0	0	25190	0	0	24687	1.06517	20296
5	0	5174	0	0	22475	0	0	28149	1.08212	30461
6	0	9157	0	0	20581	0	0	30138	1.09934	33132
7	0	15115	0	0	19183	0	0	34298	1.11683	38305
8	0	21388	0	0	17556	0	0	38744	1.13460	43959
9	0	27586	0	0	16101	0	0	43685	1.15265	50354
10	0	34582	0	0	14785	0	64000	95171	1.17099	109103
										TOTAL=0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 12.566 %

S A L E S R E V E N U E

(YEAR) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

(1) BILLET (SC)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE
1TON) 250 610 800 890 970 1070
(MS) 6183 1183 1183 6183 6183 6183
(100MRS) 3001 3772 4143 5503 5998 6616

(2) BILLET (CAL)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE
1TON) 310 920 170 180 190 210
(MS) 9171 9171 9171 9171 9171 9171
(100MRS) 3004 1192 1559 1051 1742 1926

(3) BAR (SC)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE
1TON) 1150 1400 1090 1800 2050 2200
(MS) 8208 8208 8208 8208 8208 8208
(100MRS) 9432 11491 13872 15267 16826 18530

(4) BAR (CAL)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE
1TON) 1970 2200 2670 2920 3220 3530
(MS) 10863 10863 10863 10863 10863 10863
(100MRS) 16642 21726 29004 31720 34979 38564

(5) BAR (SUP)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE FROM PRODUCE
1TON) 4780 5060 6720 6730 7470 8130
(MS) 8834 8834 8834 8834 8834 8834
(100MRS) 37071 44817 54199 59607 65623 72176
REVENUE FROM PRODUCE 70520 85336 103580 113742 125168 137832
REVENUE (LOCAL) 70520 85336 103580 113742 125168 137832
REVENUE (EXPORT) 70520 85336 103580 113742 125168 137832
TOTAL REVENUE

S A L E S R E V E N U E

(YEAR) 9 10

(1) WILLET (SG)				
RATE OF OPERATION				
==LOCALLY==				
QUANTITY	1150	1500		
UNIT PRICE	67MS	419S		
REVENUE	7296	6285		
(2) WILLET (AL)				
RATE OF OPERATION				
==LOCALLY==				
QUANTITY	240	460		
UNIT PRICE	9171	9171		
REVENUE	2201	4206		
(3) BAR				
RATE OF OPERATION				
==LOCALLY==				
QUANTITY	2480	2720		
UNIT PRICE	820R	820R		
REVENUE	20356	22328		
(4) BAR (CAL)				
RATE OF OPERATION				
==LOCALLY==				
QUANTITY	5850	4280		
UNIT PRICE	1084S	1084S		
REVENUE	42257	46396		
(5) BAR (SUP)				
RATE OF OPERATION				
==LOCALLY==				
QUANTITY	8500	9860		
UNIT PRICE	8656	8656		
REVENUE	73550	85250		
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT	151440	160562		
REVENUE (LOCAL)	151440	160562		
REVENUE (EXPORT)				
TOTAL REVENUE	151440	160562		

PROFORMA INCOME STATEMENT

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TOTAL REVENUE	70526	77761	85536	94057	103580	113742	125168	137832
REVENUE								
COSTS								
(1) VARIABLE COST								
BILLET (SC)	550	610	670	750	800	890	970	1070
REQUIREMENT	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201	6201
UNIT PRICE	3611	5783	6155	6527	6061	5519	6015	6635
VALUE								
BILLET (AL)	110	120	130	150	170	180	190	210
REQUIREMENT	8254	8254	8254	8254	8254	8254	8254	8254
UNIT PRICE	408	991	1074	1250	1404	1487	1569	1734
VALUE								
BAR (SC)	1350	1270	1400	1440	1600	1860	2050	2260
REQUIREMENT	7042	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062	7062
UNIT PRICE	6121	8969	9887	10475	11955	13135	14677	15960
VALUE								
BAR (AL)	3810	2000	2200	2420	2670	2920	3220	3550
REQUIREMENT	4452	4258	4258	4258	4258	4258	4258	4258
UNIT PRICE	1657	18516	20368	22434	24719	27033	29811	32866
VALUE								
VARIABLE COST								
BAR (CSUP)	4180	4600	5040	5460	6120	6730	7410	8150
REQUIREMENT	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510	7510
UNIT PRICE	3752	36540	38001	41754	45001	50542	55649	61207
VALUE	6090	6960	7470	7470	7470	9165	9165	9315
(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)								
(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)								
OLD	29443	26380	23802	21480	19386	17501	15801	14263
NEW	2560	3294	3845	3710	3569	3480	3582	3295
(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)								
TOTAL OPERATING COST								
NET OPERATING INCOME	10042	105434	110802	113467	121425	129862	137869	147275
INTEREST	-2455	-27678	-25066	-21404	-17845	-16120	-12701	-9441
SPECIAL ITEMS	94631	94631	94631	94631	94631	94631	94631	94631
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	-124784	-122304	-119897	-116234	-112676	-110951	-107532	-104272
INCOME TAX								
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	-124784	-122304	-119897	-116234	-112676	-110951	-107532	-104272

P R O F O R M A I N C O M P S T A T E M E N T

(YEAR) 9 10

NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX (100RS) 15140 16052
 TOTAL REVENUE

*****COSTS*****

(1) VARIABLE COST

BILLET (SF)	(1TON)	1180	1300
REQUIREMENT	RS)	6201	6201
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	7517	8067
VALUE			
BILLET (AL)	(1TON)	240	260
REQUIREMENT	RS)	8259	8459
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	1982	2167
VALUE			
BAR (SG)	(1TON)	2480	2720
REQUIREMENT	RS)	7082	7082
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	17514	19209
VALUE			
BAR (AL)	(1TON)	3890	4280
REQUIREMENT	RS)	9258	9258
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	30014	39024
VALUE			
VARIABLE COST			
BAR (SUP)	(1TON)	8960	9860
REQUIREMENT	RS)	7510	7510
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	6280	7406
VALUE			
(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)		9315	9315

(2) DEPRECIATION (FC)

OLD	(100RS)	12886	11641
NEW	(100RS)	3215	3125

(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)

TOTAL OPERATING COST	(100RS)	2000	2000
NET OPERATING INCOME	(100RS)	15753	16788
INTEREST	(100RS)	-6075	-6026
SPECIAL ITEMS	(100RS)	94851	94831
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	(100RS)	-100704	-97457
INCOME TAX	(100RS)	-100904	-97457
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	(100RS)	-100904	-97457

YEAR	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 100% EQUITY	DEPRECIATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW
0	366167	0	0	0	0	0	0	-366167	1.00000	-366167
1	9000	-20953	0	0	31803	0	0	-7150	1.17042	-8369
2	9000	-27678	0	0	26674	0	0	-7004	1.36990	-9593
3	7000	-23066	0	0	27647	0	0	-4419	1.60337	-7085
4	0	-21404	0	0	25190	0	0	3786	1.87663	7105
5	0	-17845	0	0	22975	0	0	5130	2.19646	11268
6	0	-16120	0	0	20481	0	0	4861	2.57080	12497
7	0	-12701	0	0	19183	0	0	6482	3.00894	79504
8	0	-9441	0	0	17536	0	0	8115	3.52176	28379
9	0	-6073	0	0	16101	0	0	10028	4.12197	41335
10	0	-2426	0	0	14783	0	44000	56137	4.82447	270228
										TOTAL=0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 14.541%

SALES REVENUE

(YEAR)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
(1) BILLET (SC)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		550	610	670	730	800	890	970	1070
UNIT PRICE		6870	6870	6870	6870	6870	6870	6870	6870
REVENUE		3779	4191	4603	5014	5496	6114	6664	7331
(2) BILLET (AL)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		110	120	130	150	170	180	190	210
UNIT PRICE		10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190
REVENUE		1121	1223	1325	1529	1732	1834	1936	2140
(3) BAR (SC)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		1150	1270	1400	1540	1690	1860	2050	2250
UNIT PRICE		9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120
REVENUE		10485	11582	12768	14048	15413	16963	18696	20611
(4) BAR (AL)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		1610	2000	2200	2420	2670	2920	3220	3550
UNIT PRICE		14070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070
REVENUE		21047	24140	26554	29200	32227	35244	38865	42849
(5) BAR (SUP)									
RATE OF OPERATION									
LOCALITY									
QUANTITY		4180	4600	5060	5560	6120	6730	7410	8150
UNIT PRICE		9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840
REVENUE		41111	45264	49790	54710	60231	66223	72914	80196
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT		76366	86400	95040	104504	115089	126378	139075	153147
REVENUE (LOCAL)									
REVENUE (EXPORT)									
TOTAL REVENUE		78366	86400	95040	104504	115089	126378	139075	153147

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S A L E S R E V E N U E

	(YEAR)	9	10
(1) MILLET (SC)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	1130	1300
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	6870	6870
REVENUE	(100CRS)	8107	8931
(2) MILLET (AL)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	440	460
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	10120	10190
REVENUE	(100CRS)	2446	4624
(3) BAR (SC)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	2430	4720
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	9120	9120
REVENUE	(100CRS)	22018	26806
(4) BAR (AL)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	3090	4280
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	12070	12070
REVENUE	(100CRS)	46952	51660
(5) BAR (SUP)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	8950	9860
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	9840	9620
REVENUE	(100CRS)	88166	97022
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT	(100CRS)	164739	183068
REVENUE (LOCAL)	(100CRS)	164249	183068
REVENUE (EXPORT)	(100CRS)	168239	183068
TOTAL REVENUE	(100CRS)	168239	183068

PERIOD FOR MAJOR INCOME STATEMENT

(YEAR) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

1000RS) 78560 86400 95040 104400 115089 176378 159075 153947

*****REVENUE*****

TOTAL REVENUE

*****COST*****

(1) VARIABLE COST

BILLET (SC)

REQUIREMENT

UNIT PRICE

VALUE

BILLET (CAL)

REQUIREMENT

UNIT PRICE

VALUE

BAR (SR)

REQUIREMENT

UNIT PRICE

VALUE

BAR (CAL)

REQUIREMENT

UNIT PRICE

VALUE

VARIABLE COST

BAR (SR)

REQUIREMENT

UNIT PRICE

VALUE

BAR (CAL)

REQUIREMENT

UNIT PRICE

VALUE

(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)

(FC)

OLD

NEW

(4) OTHER EXPENSE

(FC)

TOTAL OPERATING COST

NET OPERATING INCOME

INTEREST

SPECIAL ITEMS

NET INCOME BEFORE TAX

INCOME TAX

NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX

P R O F O R M A I N C O M E S T A T E M E N T

(YEAR) 9 10

NET INCOME AFTER INT. N TAX (100RS) 108249 183508
 TOTAL REVENUE

*****COST*****

(1) VARIABLE COST			
WILLEY (SC)	1140	1500	
REQUIREMENT	6821	8821	
UNIT PRICE	8000	8807	
VALUE			
BILLET (A)	240	460	
REQUIREMENT	9095	9085	
UNIT PRICE	2130	4562	
VALUE			
BAR (SC)	2460	2720	
REQUIREMENT	7768	7768	
UNIT PRICE	19205	21120	
VALUE			
BAR (A)	3800	4280	
REQUIREMENT	10174	10184	
UNIT PRICE	39616	45985	
VALUE			
VARIABLE COST			
BAR (SUB)	8900	9860	
REQUIREMENT	8261	8261	
UNIT PRICE	74019	81453	
VALUE	9315	9315	
(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)			

(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)			
OLD	12846	17640	
NEW	3215	5125	
(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)	2000	2000	

TOTAL OPERATING COST	170245	183497	
NET OPERATING INCOME	-2246	1571	
INTEREST	94817	94831	
SPECIAL ITEMS			
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	-97087	-95260	
INCOME TAX			
NET INCOME AFTER INT. N TAX (100RS)	-97087	-95260	

0 1 0 0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN (FINANCIAL) (UNIT: 1000RS)

YEAR	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 100% EQUITY	DEPRECIATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW
0	366167	0	0	0	0	0	0	-366167	1.00000	-366167
1	9000	-24175	0	0	31405	0	0	-3372	1.14480	-6150
2	9000	-25714	0	0	29674	0	0	-5045	1.31056	-6612
3	7000	-22909	0	0	27647	0	0	-2262	1.50033	-3394
4	0	-19035	0	0	23190	0	0	6157	1.71758	10575
5	0	-15233	0	0	24775	0	0	7742	1.96629	15225
6	0	-13256	0	0	20941	0	0	7725	2.25101	17380
7	0	-9545	0	0	16183	0	0	9638	2.57696	24837
8	0	-5966	0	0	11550	0	0	11590	2.95011	36192
9	0	-2250	0	0	76101	0	0	15845	3.37728	46759
10	0	7571	0	0	14783	0	46000	69354	3.80932	235568
										TOTAL=0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 12.000%

SALES REVENUE

(YEAR) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

(1) BILLET (CS)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE

(TON)	550	670	730	800	890	970	1070
(RS)	6870	670	670	670	6870	6870	6870
(HOURS)	3770	4191	4003	5014	6114	6064	7331

(2) BILLET (CAL)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE

(TON)	110	120	130	150	170	190	210
(RS)	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190
(HOURS)	1171	1223	1325	1520	1732	1936	2140

(3) BAR (CS)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE

(TON)	1150	1270	1400	1540	1690	2030	2260
(RS)	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120
(HOURS)	10284	11582	12708	14045	15413	18696	20611

(4) BAR (CAL)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE

(TON)	1410	2000	2420	2670	2920	3220	3550
(RS)	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070
(HOURS)	21647	24140	28554	29700	35244	38805	42849

(5) BAR (SUP)
RATE OF OPERATION

LOCALITY
QUANTITY
UNIT PRICE
REVENUE

(TON)	4740	4600	5060	6120	6730	7470	8150
(RS)	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840
(HOURS)	41131	43204	40790	60221	60223	72914	80196
(HOURS)	78266	86400	93040	113089	126378	139075	153147

REVENUE EXPORT PRODUCT
REVENUE (LOCAL)
REVENUE (EXPORT)
TOTAL REVENUE

(TON)	78306	86400	93040	113089	126378	139075	153147
(RS)	78306	86400	93040	113089	126378	139075	153147
(HOURS)	78306	86400	93040	113089	126378	139075	153147

S A L E S R E V E N U E

(YEAR) 0 10

(1) WILEY (SC)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 LOCALLY
 QUANTITY 1720 1500
 UNIT PRICE 6270 6670
 REVENUE 8107 8931
 (2) BILLET (AL)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 LOCALLY
 QUANTITY 420 461
 UNIT PRICE 10140 10190
 REVENUE 2446 2629
 (3) BAR (SC)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 LOCALLY
 QUANTITY 2420 2720
 UNIT PRICE 9120 9120
 REVENUE 22018 24800
 (4) BAR (AL)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 LOCALLY
 QUANTITY 3260 4280
 UNIT PRICE 12070 12070
 REVENUE 46952 51660
 (5) BAR (SUP)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 LOCALLY
 QUANTITY 8540 9661
 UNIT PRICE 88166 97022
 REVENUE 168269 185068
 REVENUE FROM PRODUCT
 REVENUE (LOCAL) 168269 185068
 REVENUE (EXPORT)
 TOTAL REVENUE 168269 185068

P.R.G. P.E.R.M.A. I.N.C.O.R.P. S.U.T.A.T.E.M.P.T

	(1960)	(1961)	(1962)	(1963)	(1964)	(1965)	(1966)	(1967)	(1968)
*****REVENUE*****	78500	86400	95040	104500	115089	126378	139075	153167	
TOTAL REVENUE	78500	86400	95040	104500	115089	126378	139075	153167	
*****COST*****									
(1) VARIABLE COST									
BILLET (CSC)	550	610	670	730	800	890	970	1070	
REQUIREMENT	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	
UNIT PRICE	5070	5404	5730	4774	4665	4907	5414	5972	
VALUE	110	120	130	130	170	180	190	210	
BILLET (AL)	7433	7433	7433	7433	7433	7433	7433	7433	
REQUIREMENT	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	
UNIT PRICE	1050	1270	1400	1440	1690	1860	2050	2260	
VALUE	858	1050	1150	1190	1370	1530	1690	1860	
BILLET (SC)	832	832	832	832	832	832	832	832	
REQUIREMENT	1501	1604	1830	2016	2246	2432	2682	2979	
UNIT PRICE	550	600	660	550	4120	6730	7410	8150	
VALUE	832	960	1200	1110	9320	16350	19880	24060	
BILLET (SOP)	2853	3109	3420	3790	4165	4588	5084	5586	
REQUIREMENT	6090	6900	7470	7470	7470	9165	9165	9315	
UNIT PRICE	4600	4800	5060	5560	6120	6730	7410	8150	
VALUE	2853	3324	3790	4165	4588	5088	5586	6086	
OPERATING LABOUR (FC)									
DEPRECIATION (FC)									
OTHER EXPENSE (FC)									
TOTAL OPERATING COST	24443	26380	29402	27480	30386	33507	35801	42653	
NET OPERATING INCOME	45057	59620	65638	77020	84703	92871	103274	110514	
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	45057	59620	65638	77020	84703	92871	103274	110514	
INCOME TAX	11086	10718	10304	9704	9220	8543	8273	7718	
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	33971	48902	55334	67316	75503	84328	94501	102796	

P H O N I A I N C O M P S T A T E M E N T

(YEAR) 9 10

NET INCOME AFTER INT. N TAX (100RS) 16829 18504
TOTAL REVENUE

(1) VARIABLE COST

BILLET (SG)	(1TON)	1190	1300
REQUIREMENT	MS)	5241	5241
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	6326	7455
VALUE			
BILLET (AL)	(1TON)	440	440
REQUIREMENT	RS)	7433	7433
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	1764	1933
VALUE			
BAR (SG)	(1TON)	2440	4720
REQUIREMENT	MS)	6556	6556
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	15763	17244
VALUE			
BAR (AL)	(1TON)	3890	4280
REQUIREMENT	MS)	832	832
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	3211	3267
VALUE			
VARIABLE COST			
BAR (SUP)	(1TON)	8960	9860
REQUIREMENT	MS)	6759	6759
UNIT PRICE	(100RS)	6021	6644
VALUE	(100RS)	9315	9315

(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)

(FC)

DEPRECIATION	(FC)	1284	1164
OLD	(100RS)	3215	3743
NEW	(100RS)		

(4) OTHER EXPENSE

(FC)

OTHER EXPENSE	(FC)	2000	2000
TOTAL OPERATING COST	(100RS)	14521	15474
NET OPERATING INCOME	(100RS)	2308	3030
INTEREST	(100RS)	9431	9431
SPECIAL ITEMS	(100RS)		
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	(100RS)	-7103	-6402
INCOME TAX	(100RS)		
NET INCOME AFTER INT. N TAX	(100RS)	-7103	-6402

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN (FINANCIAL)										(UNITS 1000RS)
YEAR	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 100% EQUITY	DEPRECIATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW
0	300167	0	0	0	0	0	0	-300167	1.00000	-300167
1	9000	-14058	0	0	31803	0	0	6745	1.02813	6935
2	9000	-12357	0	0	29874	0	0	8317	1.05705	8792
3	7000	-8211	0	0	27647	0	0	12436	1.08678	13515
4	0	-2872	0	0	25190	0	0	23318	1.11736	24937
5	0	2562	0	0	22475	0	0	25537	1.14879	29337
6	0	4248	0	0	20481	0	0	27269	1.18110	32208
7	0	11958	0	0	19183	0	0	31141	1.21433	37816
8	0	12713	0	0	17536	0	0	35269	1.24849	44033
9	0	23768	0	0	16101	0	0	39849	1.28361	51176
10	0	30190	0	0	14743	0	44000	48972	1.31972	51719
										TOTAL=0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 2.73% X

VALUES REVENUE

(YEAR) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

(1) BILLET (CSC)
RATE OF OPERATION

QUANTITY 551 670 800 890 1070
 (UNIT PRICE) 6870 6870 6870 6870 6870
 (REVENUE) 3779 4603 5496 6114 7351

(2) BILLET (CAL)
RATE OF OPERATION

QUANTITY 110 130 170 180 240
 (UNIT PRICE) 10190 10190 10190 10190 10190
 (REVENUE) 1121 1325 1732 1834 2440

(3) BAR (CSC)
RATE OF OPERATION

QUANTITY 1150 1400 1690 1860 2260
 (UNIT PRICE) 9120 9120 9120 9120 9120
 (REVENUE) 10488 12768 15413 16963 20611

(4) BAR (CAL)
RATE OF OPERATION

QUANTITY 1610 2200 2670 2920 3550
 (UNIT PRICE) 12070 12070 12070 12070 12070
 (REVENUE) 21647 26554 32227 35244 42849

(5) BAR (CSP)
RATE OF OPERATION

QUANTITY 4180 5060 5940 6730 8150
 (UNIT PRICE) 9840 9840 9840 9840 9840
 (REVENUE) 41131 49796 58378 66223 80196

REVENUE FROM PRODUCT

115089 115089 115089 126378 153147

REVENUE (LOCAL)

115089 115089 115089 126378 153147

REVENUE (EXPORT)

115089 115089 115089 126378 153147

TOTAL REVENUE

230178 230178 230178 252756 306294

S A L E S R E V E N U E

	(YEAR)	9	10
(1) BILLET (SC)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	1140	1500
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	6870	6670
REVENUE	(1000RS)	8107	8531
(2) BILLET (CAL)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	260	400
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	10170	10100
REVENUE	(1000RS)	2446	2640
(3) BAR (SC)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	2440	2720
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	9120	9720
REVENUE	(1000RS)	22618	24600
(4) BAR (CAL)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	5870	4280
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	12070	12070
REVENUE	(1000RS)	69932	51660
(5) BAR (SUP)			
RATE OF OPERATION			
LOCALLY			
QUANTITY	(TON)	8940	9860
UNIT PRICE	(RS)	9840	9840
REVENUE	(1000RS)	81066	97022
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT	(1000RS)	168239	183068
REVENUE (LOCAL)	(1000RS)	168239	183068
REVENUE (EXPORT)	(1000RS)		
TOTAL REVENUE	(1000RS)	168239	183068

PRO FORMA INCOME STATEMENT

(YEAR) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

REVENUE
 TOTAL REVENUE
 COSTS

	74500	86400	93040	104508	114049	126378	139075	153147
(1) VARIABLE COST								
BILLET (SC)	350	610	670	730	800	890	970	1070
REQUIREMENT	4961	4961	4961	4961	4961	4961	4961	4961
UNIT PRICE	2729	3026	3324	3427	3969	4415	4812	5308
VALUE								
BILLET (AL)	110	120	130	130	170	180	190	210
REQUIREMENT	6007	6607	6607	6607	6607	6607	6607	6607
UNIT PRICE	727	793	859	891	1123	1189	1255	1387
VALUE								
BAR (SC)	1150	1270	1400	1560	1690	1860	2050	2260
REQUIREMENT	5650	5650	5650	5650	5650	5650	5650	5650
UNIT PRICE	0494	7176	7910	8707	9540	10509	11583	12769
VALUE								
BAR (AL)	1870	2000	2200	2420	2670	2920	3220	3550
REQUIREMENT	7404	7404	7404	7404	7404	7404	7404	7404
UNIT PRICE	15405	14812	16293	17627	19774	21624	23847	26291
VALUE								
VARIABLE COST								
BAR (SUM)	4180	4600	5060	5560	6120	6730	7410	8150
REQUIREMENT	6008	6008	6008	6008	6008	6008	6008	6008
UNIT PRICE	25118	27637	30400	33404	36749	40434	44379	48963
VALUE								
(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)	6000	6960	7470	7470	7470	9163	9163	9375

(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)	29443	26340	23802	21880	19380	17501	15801	14263
OLD	2560	5294	3845	3710	3589	3480	3382	3293
NEW								
(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
TOTAL OPERATING COST	88365	92078	95903	99809	103629	110319	114304	123591
NET OPERATING INCOME	-9999	-5678	-863	5707	11460	16059	22711	29556
INTEREST	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831	94831
SPECIAL ITEMS								
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	-104430	-110309	-95694	-89424	-83371	-78772	-72720	-65275
INCOME TAX								
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	-104430	-110309	-95694	-89424	-83371	-78772	-72720	-65275

P R O F O R M A I N C O M P S T A T E M E N T

(YEAR) 9 10

NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	(	100RS)	168240	182068
TOTAL REVENUE	(	100RS)		
****COST****				
(1) VARIABLE COST				
BILLET (SC)	(	1TON)	1180	7500
REQUIREMENT	(	RS)	4241	4261
UNIT PRICE	(	100RS)	3454	6460
VALUE				
BILLET (AL)	(	1TON)	240	440
REQUIREMENT	(	RS)	6007	6007
UNIT PRICE	(	100RS)	1586	7114
VALUE				
BAR (SC)	(	1TON)	2680	4200
REQUIREMENT	(	RS)	5650	5650
UNIT PRICE	(	100RS)	14012	15562
VALUE				
BAR (AL)	(	1TON)	3890	4240
REQUIREMENT	(	RS)	7406	7406
UNIT PRICE	(	100RS)	28809	31094
VALUE				
VARIABLE COST				
BAR (SUM)	(	1TON)	9960	9460
REQUIREMENT	(	RS)	6008	6008
UNIT PRICE	(	100RS)	53852	54234
VALUE	(	100RS)	9315	9315
(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)	(
(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)	(
OLD	(	100RS)	12886	11640
NEW	(	100RS)	3215	3143
(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)	(
	(	100RS)	2000	2000
TOTAL OPERATING COST	(	100RS)	151509	140270
NET OPERATING INCOME	(	100RS)	36740	44098
INTEREST	(	100RS)	94851	94851
SPECIAL ITEMS	(	100RS)		
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	(	100RS)	-58051	-50333
INCOME TAX	(	100RS)		
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	(	100RS)	-58051	-50333

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN (FINANCIAL) (UNIT= 1000\$)

YEAR	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 10% EQUITY	INFLATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW
0	366167	0	0	0	U	0	0	-366167	1.00000	-366167
1	9000	-9990	0	0	31803	0	0	12804	0.98964	12669
2	9000	-5678	0	0	29744	0	0	14996	0.97899	14681
3	7000	-863	0	0	27647	0	0	19784	0.96865	19164
4	0	5207	0	0	25390	0	0	30397	0.95862	29133
5	0	11460	0	0	22973	0	0	34435	0.94890	32655
6	0	16039	0	0	20481	0	0	37040	0.93829	34754
7	0	22711	0	0	19183	0	0	41094	0.92838	38894
8	0	29556	0	0	17396	0	0	47112	0.91857	43276
9	0	36780	0	0	16101	0	0	52887	0.90887	48062
10	0	44498	0	0	14283	0	44000	103281	0.89928	92379
										TOTAL=0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 1.067 %

T A B L E S R E V E N U E

(YEAR)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
(1) BILLET (CSC)									
*LOCALLY**									
QUANTITY		350	610	670	730	800	890	970	1070
UNIT PRICE		670	670	6870	6870	6870	6870	6870	6870
REVENUE		575	4191	4603	5015	5496	6114	6664	7351
(2) BILLET (CAL)									
*LOCALLY**									
QUANTITY		110	120	130	150	170	180	190	210
UNIT PRICE		10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190
REVENUE		1121	1223	1325	1520	1732	1834	1936	2140
(3) BAR (CSC)									
*LOCALLY**									
QUANTITY		1150	1270	1400	1560	1690	1860	2050	2260
UNIT PRICE		9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120
REVENUE		10488	11582	12768	14045	15413	16965	18696	20611
(4) BAR (CAL)									
*LOCALLY**									
QUANTITY		1010	2000	2200	2420	2670	2920	3220	3530
UNIT PRICE		12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070
REVENUE		21647	24140	26554	29200	32227	35244	38865	42849
(5) BAR (CSUP)									
*LOCALLY**									
QUANTITY		4180	4600	5060	5600	6120	6700	7400	8150
UNIT PRICE		9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840
REVENUE		41131	45264	49790	55020	60221	66223	72914	80196
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT		78366	86400	95040	104504	115089	126378	139075	153147
REVENUE (LOCAL)		78366	86400	95040	104504	115089	126378	139075	153147
REVENUE (EXPORT)		78366	86400	95040	104504	115089	126378	139075	153147
TOTAL REVENUE		156732	172800	190080	209008	230178	252756	278150	306294

S A L E S R E V E N U E

(YEAR) 9 TO

(1) BILLET (SC)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 --LOCALLY--
 QUANTITY 1750 1500
 UNIT PRICE 6870 6870
 REVENUE 1000RS 8107 8107
 RATE OF OPERATION
 --LOCALLY--
 QUANTITY 440 460
 UNIT PRICE 10190 10190
 REVENUE 1000RS 2446 2664
 (2) BAR (SC)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 --LOCALLY--
 QUANTITY 2680 4720
 UNIT PRICE 9120 9120
 REVENUE 1000RS 22018 24806
 (3) BAR (CAL)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 --LOCALLY--
 QUANTITY 3690 4280
 UNIT PRICE 12070 12070
 REVENUE 1000RS 46432 51660
 (4) BAR (SUP)
 RATE OF OPERATION
 --LOCALLY--
 QUANTITY 8460 9640
 UNIT PRICE 85166 85166
 REVENUE 1000RS 168289 183068
 REVENUE FROM PRODUCT
 REVENUE (LOCAL) 168289 183068
 REVENUE (EXPORT)
 TOTAL REVENUE 168289 183068

PRO FORMA INCOME STATEMENT

(YEAR) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

REVENUE
 TOTAL REVENUE 78500 86400 95000 104500 115000 126378 139075 153167

VARIABLE COST
 TICKET COST (1000RS) 350 410 470 530 600 690 790 890
 REQUIRMENT (1000RS) 6201 6201 6201 6201 6201 6201 6201 6201
 UNIT PRICE (1000RS) 3411 3783 4155 4527 4900 5319 5740 6165
 VALUE 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180
 REQUIRMENT (1000RS) 8250 8250 8250 8250 8250 8250 8250 8250
 UNIT PRICE (1000RS) 908 991 1074 1157 1240 1323 1406 1489
 VALUE 1150 1270 1400 1540 1690 1860 2050 2260
 REQUIRMENT (1000RS) 7062 7062 7062 7062 7062 7062 7062 7062
 UNIT PRICE (1000RS) 8121 8969 9807 10645 11483 12321 13159 14000
 VALUE 1610 2000 2200 2420 2670 2920 3200 3550
 REQUIRMENT (1000RS) 4258 4258 4258 4258 4258 4258 4258 4258
 UNIT PRICE (1000RS) 16737 18316 20368 22404 24719 27033 29811 32866
 VALUE 4106 4600 5000 5500 6120 6730 7410 8150
 REQUIRMENT (1000RS) 7310 7310 7310 7310 7310 7310 7310 7310
 UNIT PRICE (1000RS) 31562 34360 38001 41738 45961 50342 55649 61207
 VALUE 6000 6960 7470 7470 7470 7470 7470 7470

OPERATING LABOUR (FC)
 OPERATIONALIZATION (FC) 2077 18743 16911 15262 13774 12434 11227 10134
 OLD 4204 3746 3865 3710 3589 3480 3362 3203
 NEW
 OTHER EXPENSE (FC) 4003 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000
 TOTAL OPERATING COST (1000RS) 9419 9782 10371 10924 11581 12479 13329 14344
 NET OPERATING INCOME (1000RS) -1509 -1142 -571 -473 -473 -463 -463 -463
 INTEREST (1000RS)
 SPECIAL ITEMS (1000RS)
 NET INCOME BEFORE TAX (1000RS) -10661 -10673 -10302 -9956 -9553 -9328 -8903 -8428
 INCOME TAX (1000RS)
 NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX (1000RS) -10268 -10233 -10302 -9956 -9553 -9328 -8903 -8428

P R C P C M A I N C O R P O R A T E D S T A T E M E N T

(YEAR) 9 10

NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX (100RS) 16849 18506

TOTAL REVENUE

COST

(1) VARIABLE COST

BILLET (SC) 1300
 REQUIREMENT 1140
 UNIT PRICE 671 6401
 VALLE (100RS) 737 8001
 BILLET (AL) 400
 REQUIREMENT 440
 UNIT PRICE 829 829
 VALLE (100RS) 192 4147
 BAR (SC) 4720
 REQUIREMENT 2480
 UNIT PRICE 792 7062
 VALLE (100RS) 17314 19409
 BAR (AL) 4480
 REQUIREMENT 3690
 UNIT PRICE 928 9258
 VALLE (100RS) 36014 39624

VARIABLE COST

BAR (SUP) 9860
 REQUIREMENT 8960
 UNIT PRICE 7510 7510
 VALLE (100RS) 6740 74049
 VALUE 9315 9315

(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)

(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)

OLD 8270
 NEW 3145 5125

(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)

2000 4000

TOTAL OPERATING COST

15803 162618

NET OPERATING INCOME

14646 19430

INTEREST

94831 94631

SPECIAL ITEMS

-80365 -75281

NET INCOME BEFORE TAX

100RS) -80365 -75281

INCOME TAX

100RS) -80345 -75281

YEAR	INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN (FINANCIAL)										PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW	
	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 10% EQUITY	DEPRECIATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	(UNIT)		
0	27705	0	0	0	0	0	0	-27705	1.00000		-27705	
1	9000	-1360	0	0	4337	0	0	687	1.06131		715	
2	9000	-11402	0	0	4200	0	0	1635	1.08634		1773	
3	7000	-7677	0	0	4075	0	0	5085	1.12914		3742	
4	0	-4735	0	0	14074	0	0	14257	1.17580		16740	
5	0	-774	0	0	17365	0	0	16659	1.22638		20373	
6	0	1583	0	0	15914	0	0	17497	1.27497		22508	
7	0	5760	0	0	14009	0	0	20349	1.32765		27070	
8	0	10005	0	0	13427	0	0	23450	1.38250		32392	
9	0	14486	0	0	12371	0	0	26657	1.43963		38664	
10	0	19250	0	0	11475	0	0	24663	1.49911		111928	
							46000					TOTAL=0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 3.567 %

6.3.1 Pro Forma Income Statement

再建試案の Pro Forma Income Statement は第 6-8-1 表に含まれている。この Pro Forma Statement は SSP の財務内容の現状 (Debt Equity Ratio 96:4) を前提条件としており、第 1 年目から第 10 年目までの各年とも多額の欠損が発生する。

また、仮に SSP が提案しているように Debt Equity Ratio が 30:70 に改善される場合でも、第 6-8-2 表の Pro Forma Income Statement が示す通りやはり第 1 年目から第 10 年目まで欠損が発生する。

6.3.2 キャッシュ・フロー

再建試案のキャッシュ・フローは第 6-8-1 表に含まれる。各年のキャッシュ・バランスはいずれも多額の現金不足になる。

また Debt Equity Ratio が 30:70 に改善されると仮定しても、第 1 年目から第 9 年目までいずれの年も現金不足が生ずる。

6.3.3 内部利益率 (IRR)

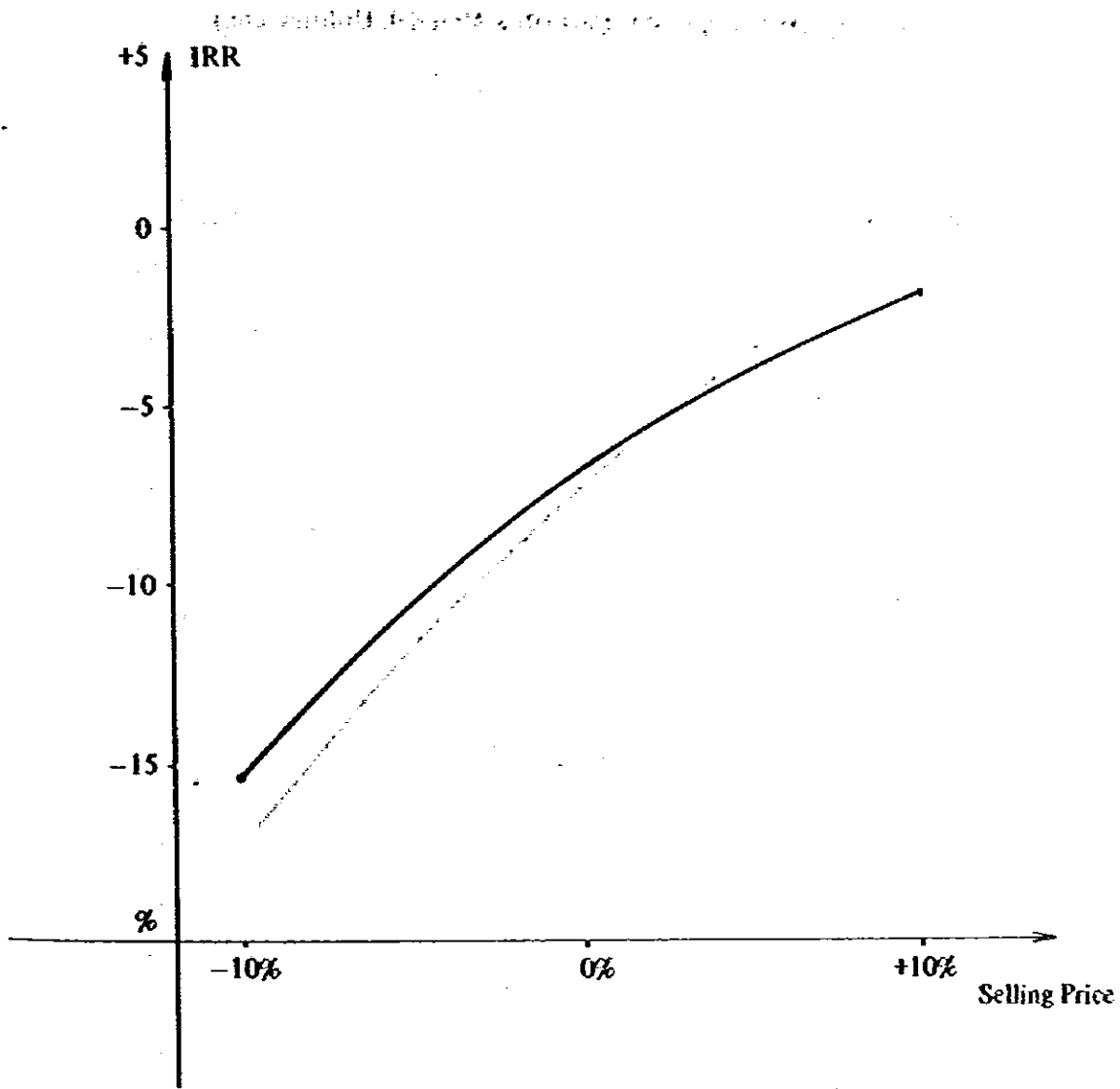
再建案の IRR は -7.174% である。

IRR がマイナスということは、初期投資額が第 1 年目から第 10 年目までのネット・キャッシュ・インフローの合計より大であることになる。つまり投資される資本が全額回収されず目減りすることを意味する。

IRR について、以下 3 つのケースについて感度分析を実施した。

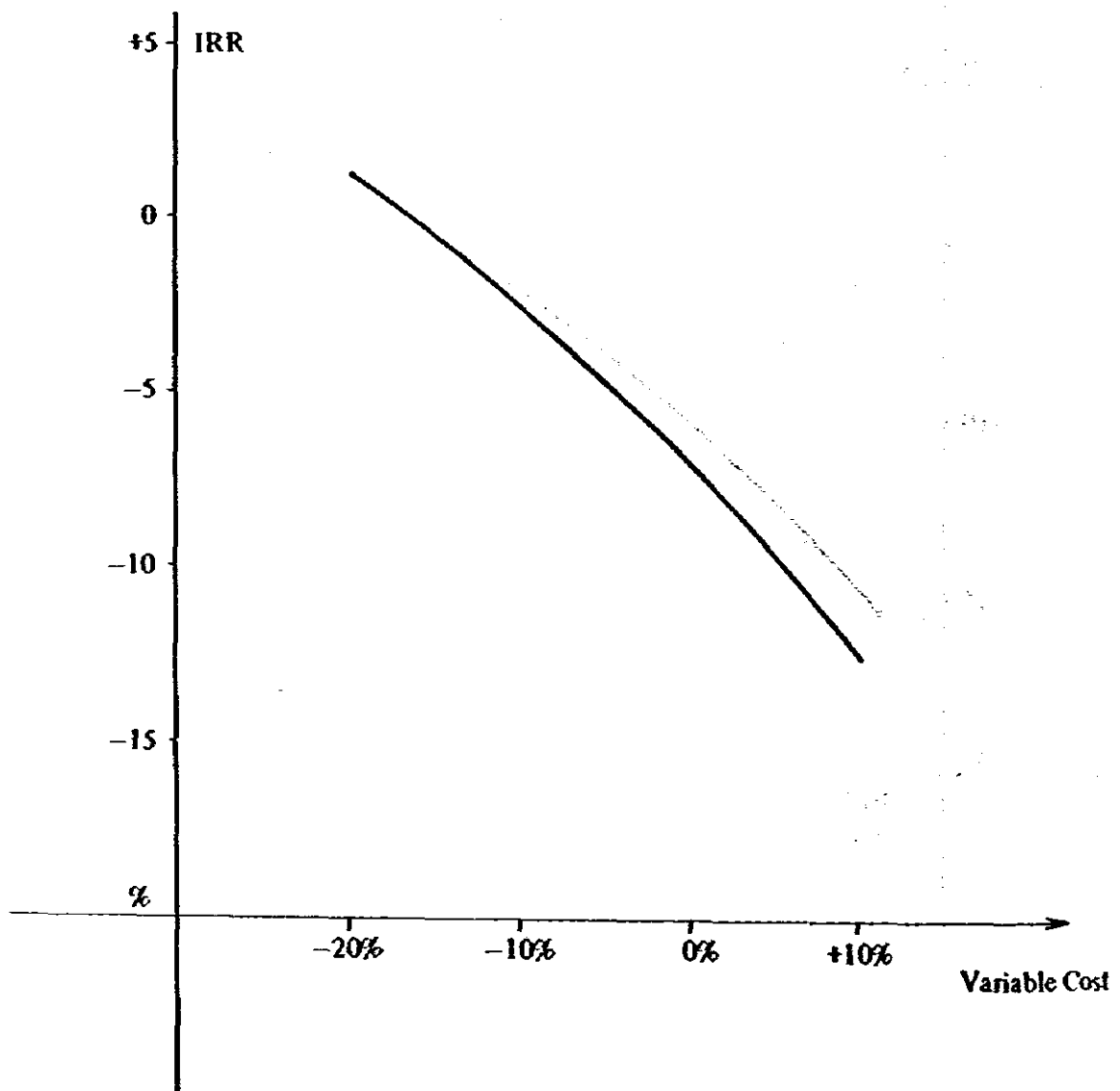
(ii) 再建試案の売値が10%上昇する場合(第6-9表), 売値が10%下落する場合(第6-10表)のIRRの変化は第6-1図の通りである。

Fig. 6-1. IRR vs. Selling Price



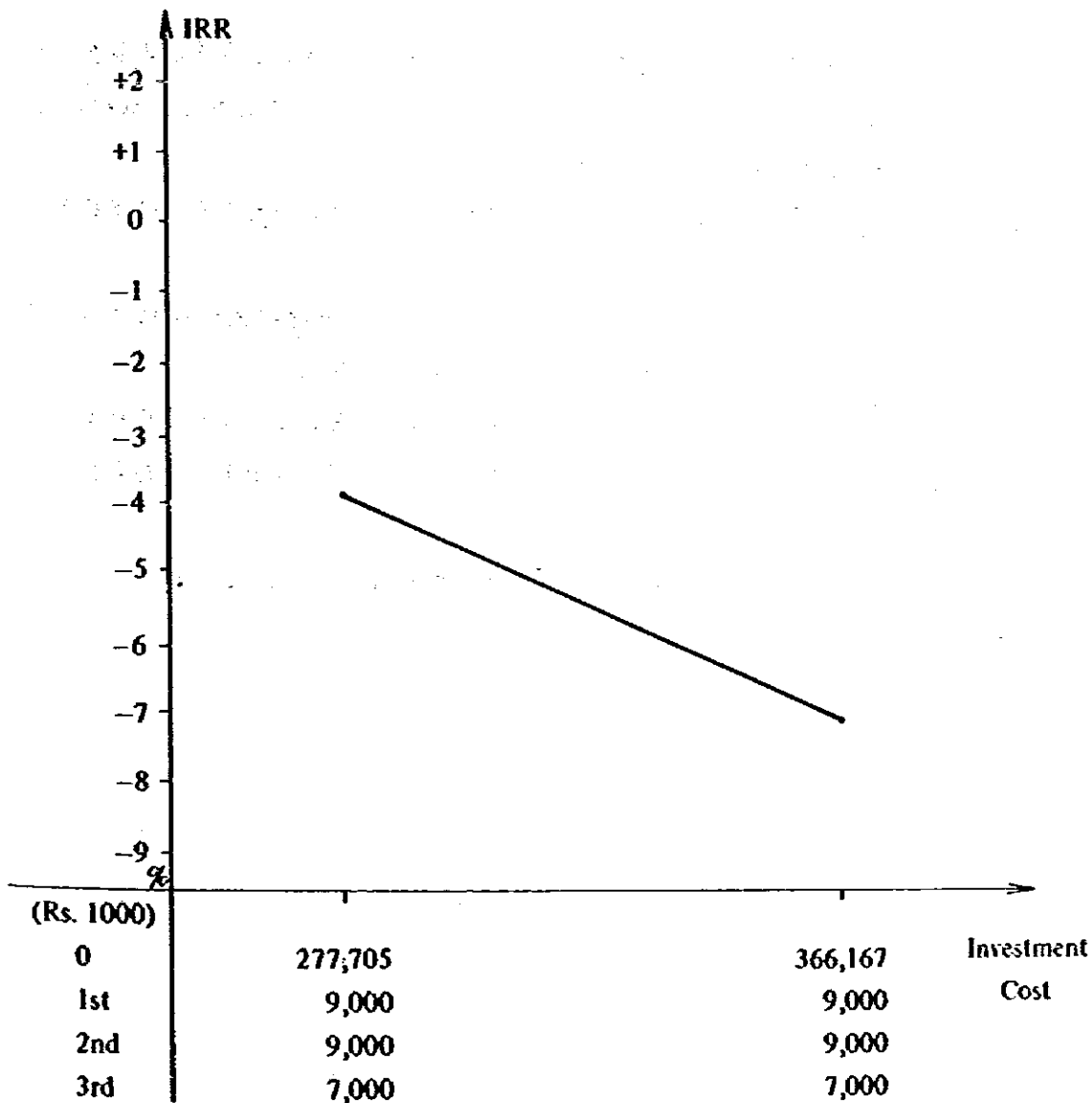
(2) 再建試案の比例費について比例費が10%増加する場合(第6-11表)、比例費が10%減少する場合(第6-12表)、また輸入関税がゼロの場合と同様のことを意味する比例費が20%減少する場合(第6-13表)のIRRの変化は第6-2図の通りである。

Fig. 6-2. IRR vs. Variable Cost (Raw Material, Utilities, etc.)



(3) 再建試案では、1979年6月30日の有形固定資産の帳簿残高をRs. 305,567千を0年目の初期投資の一部とした。再建試案に従って生産が中止されるステンレス鋼のシートとプレート、鋳鋼品、鍛鋼品の製造設備(第6-5表・印の設備:金額で全設備の約30%)を除くと帳簿残高はRs. 217,105千となるので0年目の投資額は運転資金及び追加設備の購入資金(Rs. 60,600千)を加えてRs. 277,705千になる。この場合のIRRの変化についての検討を行ったのが第6-3図である。

Fig. 6-3. IRR vs. Investment Cost



6.4 分析結果の評価

6.3項において、再建試案に関する種々の分析が行なわれた。もともと本再建試案は第4章における記述によっても分るように、数多くの前提条件に基づいており、しかもそれらの前提条件はそのいずれをとっても実施が容易であるとは考えられないものである。ましてや、これらの前提条件の全部が同時に満たされるということは現実にはあり得ないと考えられる。

再建試案について6.3項で実施された財務分析は、次のように結論される。

- (1) Pro Forma Income Statement (第6-8-1表)が示すように、たとえ本再建試案を採用しても毎年多額の欠損を生じ、欠損解消の目的を達成することはできない。また、SSPが提案しているDebt Equity Ratio 30:70の場合でもやはり欠損が生じ、欠損解消に役立たない。
- (2) キャッシュ・フローについていえば、本再建試案を採用しても、毎年多額の現金不足が生じる。もし、SSPが再建試案を実施すると仮定すれば、各年の現金不足は政府あるいはSECからの助成金に依存するより他に方法はない。
Debt Equity Ratioが30:70に改善されるとしても、政府あるいはSECからの助成なしにSSPは存立できない。
- (3) 再建試案のIRRは-7.174%である。このことはこの再建試案が採用される場合、投資された資本が全額回収されず目減りすることを意味している。
- (4) 製品の販売価格、原材料、ユーティリティー・コストの変動について感度分析を実施した。結果として、多少これらの要因が好転しても、やはり非常に低いIRRしか得られないことが分った。
- (5) 以上の財務分析の結果から、本再建試案によってはSSPの企業経営が成立しないことが判明した。

第 7 章

政府、SEC の立場からの再建試案の評価

第7章 政府、SECの立場からの再建試案の評価

第6章では、再建試案についてSSPの立場での財務分析を実施した。

この章では、政府あるいはSECの立場から再建試案を検討する。

7.1 現金不足に対する資金援助

SSPは莫大な負債を抱えており、再建試案を実施すると第6-8-1表のキャッシュ・フローが示すように第1年目から第10年目まで毎年現金不足が生じる。従って、SSPが存続していくためには、この現金不足を政府あるいはSECが助成金という形で資金援助する必要がある。

SSPの現在のDebt Equity Ratioは96:4であり、この場合の政府あるいはSECが支出せねばならない各年の助成金及び各年の助成金の0年目における現在価値と、現在価値の合計の関係を示したのが第7-1表である。パキスタンの資本の機会費用は市中金利等から判断して約10%と推定されるので、現在価値を計算するための割引率は10%とした。第7-1表から明らかのように政府あるいはSECが支出しなければならない第1年目から第10年目までの助成金総額はRs. 766,190千であり、割引率10%の場合の0年目における助成金の現在価値の合計は、Rs. 481,426千という莫大な額になる。

SSPが提案しているDebt Equity Ratioが30:70の場合について、債権者が自己の債権の一部をSSPの出資金として転換することに同意すると仮定しても、SSPの現金不足を補填するために政府あるいはSECが支出せねばならない各年の助成金及び各年の助成金の0年目の現在価値と、その現在価値の合計との関係についても第7-1表に示した。これによると、第1年目から第10年目までの助成金総額はRs. 115,139千となり、0年目における助成金の現在価値の合計はRs. 81,420千になる。

以上のように、SSPが再建を実施する場合、政府あるいはSECは莫大な額の助成金を負担せねばならないことは非常に重大なこととして留意しなければならない。

Table 7-1. Subsidy from Government or SEC

Unit: Rs.1,000

Year	Subsidy ^{*1} (A)	Subsidy ^{*2} (B)	Discount Rate 10% (C)	Present Value (A) x (C)	Present Value (B) x (C)
0			1.000		
1	85,144	20,039	0.909	77,396	18,215
2	84,196	19,091	0.826	69,546	15,769
3	82,746	17,641	0.751	62,142	13,248
4	80,594	15,489	0.683	55,049	10,580
5	78,192	13,087	0.621	48,557	8,127
6	77,335	12,229	0.564	43,617	6,897
7	74,442	9,337	0.513	38,189	4,790
8	71,401	6,296	0.467	33,344	2,940
9	67,974	2,869	0.424	28,821	1,216
10	64,166	-939	0.386	24,768	-362
Total	766,190	115,139	-	481,426	81,420

*1 Debt Equity Ratio 96 : 4

*2 Debt Equity Ratio 30 : 70

7.2 既存工場についての考察

既存工場についての考察を、SSPは借入金がゼロであり、従って支払金利もゼロであるという仮定のもとで実施する。

新規にRs. 85,600千を投下することによって、再建試案が生み出すキャッシュ・インフローの第1年目から第10年目までの合計はRs. 226,118千となる。

新規投資とキャッシュ・インフローとから計算されるネット・キャッシュ・インフローは0年目から10年目までの合計でRs. 140,555千となる。

第7-2表は投資、キャッシュ・インフロー及びネット・キャッシュ・フローと0年目におけるネット・キャッシュ・インフローの現在価値の関係を示したものである。

Table 7-2. Net Present Value of Return from Existing Plant

Unit: Rs.1,000

Year	Investment	Cash Inflow	Net Cash Inflow	Discount Factor 10%	Present Value
0	60,600		-60,600	1.000	-60,600
1	9,000	9,687	687	0.909	624
2	9,000	10,635	1,635	0.826	1,351
3	7,000	12,085	5,085	0.751	3,819
4		14,235	14,235	0.683	9,748
5		16,639	16,639	0.621	10,339
6		17,496	17,496	0.564	9,868
7		20,389	20,389	0.513	10,460
8		23,480	23,480	0.467	10,942
9		26,857	26,857	0.424	11,387
10		74,665	74,665	0.386	28,820
Total	85,600	226,118	140,555	-	37,758

計算の結果割引率10%の場合、再建試案を実施することにより0年目の現在価値に直して、Rs. 37,758千の収益リターンが得られることが分った。つまり既存工場は、この再建試案によって10年間でRs. 37,758千の価値を生み出すことが確認されたわけである。

従って、たとえば工場を売却することなどの方法によって、既存工場をRs. 37,758千以上に活用する方法があれば、それは本再建試案より優れた選択であるといえる。

QUESTION 10 (10 MARKS)

10.1 The following table shows the number of employees in each of the departments of a company for the years 2017 and 2018.

Department	2017	2018
Finance	120	130
Marketing	150	160
Operations	200	210
Human Resources	80	90
IT	60	70
Legal	40	50
Accounting	100	110
Production	180	190
Quality Control	90	100
Research and Development	70	80

10.2 Calculate the percentage change in the number of employees in the company from 2017 to 2018.

第 8 章

結 論

第 8 章 結 論

SSP の再建の可能性があるかどうかを検討するために、SSP の経営を改善するための最善案として再建試案を作成した。この試案の製品生産計画においては特殊鋼圧延鋼材（プレート、シートを除く）のみは生産することにし、プレート、シート、鋳鋼品、及び鍛鋼品は生産しないことにした。

この製品生産計画に基づいて、SSP の企業経営が成立つかどうかを財務分析により評価した結果は第 6 章、第 7 章にも記したように下記の通り集約される。

- (1) 毎年多額の欠損を生じ、欠損解消の目途はたえない。
- (2) 毎年多額の資金不足が発生する。
- (3) IRR はマイナス値を示し、投資された総資本は目減りすることになる。

このような結果になった理由としては、

1) パキスタンにおける特殊鋼の総需要量が少いということがまず第 1 に挙げられる。この少い需要量の中の限られたサイズの製品しか SSP の設備では生産できない。

特殊鋼の需要部門である重工業は未発達であり、特に特殊鋼の最大の消費産業である輸送機械製造業はようやく発展の緒にたばかりである。パキスタンでは特殊鋼工場を設置するような経済環境ではなかったし、現在においても同様であると言わざるをえない。

2) 特殊鋼の最大の需要先は輸送機械産業であり、従来はほとんど大部分のパーツやその素材は輸入によって賄われている。パーツや素材には多くの品種、サイズがあつて、非常に厳しい仕様が要求されるものである。このような製品を製造するにはパキスタンの鉄鋼技術水準は極めて低い。

3) SSP の特殊鋼の製造原価が極めて高いということが採算のとれない大きな理由である。製造原価のうち原材料費（比例費）の占める割合は大きい。パキスタンにおける原材料価格は先進国のそれに比べて非常に高い。仮に原材料の輸入関税をゼロにしても、依然として原材料費は高すぎる。

一方パキスタン政府の立場から見ると再建試案を実行した場合には、SSP の資金不足に対して政府は毎年多額の資金援助を SSP のために投入しなければならない。

以上前章までに記されている通りの広汎なしかも詳細な調査及び分析の結果ならびに上記のような考察に基づき、SSP の再建案は残念ながら見出せなかったと結論される。

APPENDIX

APPENDIX 1. MEMBERS OF MISSION

Mr. Yoshihiro Mitarashi	Project Manager Metallurgical Engineer Japan Consulting Institute
Mr. Mitsuo Nishi	Mechanical Engineer Daido Steel Co., Ltd.
Mr. Kuniyoshi Kazama	Mechanical Engineer Japan Consulting Institute
Mr. Taijo Sato	Techno-Economist Japan Consulting Institute
Mr. Hajime Inagaki	Metallurgical Engineer Daido Steel Co., Ltd.
Mr. Keiji Sasaki	Economist Daido Steel Co., Ltd.
Mr. Yasuji Noda	Economist Japan Consulting Institute
Mr. Hisatoshi Naito	Coordinator Japan International Cooperation Agency

APPENDIX 2. ITINERARY

- March 2 (Sun.) Departed Tokyo
- March 3 (Mon.) Arrived in Karachi. Briefing at Japanese Consulate General. Itinerary adjusted at SSP head office.
- March 4 (Tue.) Inspected SSP factory. Preliminary meeting with SEC. Discussed method of survey at SSP head office.
- March 5 (Wed.) Inspected and surveyed demand at Allwin Eng., Pakistan Machine Tool Factory and Javedan Cement. Inspected SSP factory.
- March 6 (Thu.) Inspected factory of Pakistan Steel Mills Corporation and surveyed the iron and steel situation. Surveyed demand at Siemens, Pakistan Tractors Corp.
- March 7 (Fri.) Holiday. Arranged data.
- March 8 (Sat.) Surveyed demand and production situation at Ahmed Investment, Quality Steels, and Hardware Mfg. Co.
- March 9 (Sun.) Surveyed demand at Trailer Development Corp. and National Motors Ltd. Discussed S/W at SSP head office.
- March 10 (Mon.) Signing of S/W at SSP head office. Received information from Karachi Branch Bank of Tokyo. Discussed data of Pakistan Automobile Corp.
- March 11 (Tue.) Departed Karachi and arrived at Islamabad. Briefing at Japanese Embassy. Surveyed demand at Railway Carriage Factory.
- March 12 (Wed.) Listened to Ministry of Production, Economic Affairs Division, Ministry of Commerce, and Ministry of Finance concerning the Pakistan Government's views of SSP.

March 13 (Thu.) Surveyed demand at HRF/POF, Heavy Foundry & Forge, and Heavy Mechanical Complex.

March 14 (Fri.) Holiday.

March 15 (Sat.) Gathered information at Islamabad. Departed Islamabad and arrived in Lahore.

March 16 (Sun.) Surveyed demand and production at PECO head office, Badami Bagh factory, and Kot Lakhpat factory.

March 17 (Mon.) Surveyed demand at Steel Casting Ltd., Starlight Industry, and Babar Industry.

March 18 (Tue.) Surveyed demand at Chandri Wire Rope Industry, KSB Pump, and Ashraf Engineering Co.

March 19 (Wed.) Surveyed demand at Punjab Small Industries Center, Surgical Manufacturers & Exporters Association, F.M. Elahi, and HIRBRO.

March 20 (Thu.) Surveyed demand and production at Pakistan Railway head office, its iron and steel plant and spring plant.

March 21 (Fri.) Departed Lahore and arrived at Karachi.

March 22 (Sat.) Gathered factory information at SSP head office.

March 23 (Sun.) Holiday. Arranged information.

March 24 (Mon.) Gathered answers to questionnaire of consumers. Prepared interim report.

March 25 (Tue.) Interim report to SEC. Discussed contents of interim report.

March 26 (Wed.) Translation of interim report completed. Received answer of questionnaire to SSP.

March 27 (Thu.)

Interim report to consul general. Presented report. Presented interim report to SSP. Departed Karachi.

March 28 (Fri.)

Arrived in Tokyo.

APPENDIX 3. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Ford, Rhodes, Robson, Morrow

Auditors' Report

We have examined the annexed Balance Sheet as at 30th June, 1978 and the annexed Profit and Loss Account for the year ended on that date together with the annexed notes which form part of the accounts of SPECIAL STEELS OF PAKISTAN LIMITED and subject to the various bases on which these Accounts have been prepared as explained in Note 1 and the contents of notes 5 (e) (iv), 10 (a) and (d), 11, 15, 16, and 26 and our disclaimer existing therefrom, we report that -

- (a) We have obtained all the information and explanations which we have required,
- (b) In our opinion, the annexed Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Account are drawn up in conformity with the law,
- (c) Such Balance Sheet exhibits a true and correct view of the state of affairs of the Company according to the best of our information and the explanations given to us, and as shown by the books of the Company,
- (d) In our opinion, books of account have been kept by the Company for the year under report as required by the Companies Act, 1913.

Karachi -
30th January, 1980.

Ford, Rhodes, Robson, Morrow
Chartered Accountants

SPECIAL STEELS OF PAKISTAN LIMITEDBALANCE SHEET AS AT 30TH JUNE, 1978

	Notes	1976	1977		Notes	1976	1977
		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
SHARE CAPITAL	2	42,570,000	42,570,000	FIXED ASSETS -	11		
DEPOSITS FROM VALIKA GROUP	3	14,294,150	14,294,150	At cost less depreciation as per schedule attached		337,998,155	320,274,126
LONG TERM LOANS AND DEFERRED LIABILITIES				Capital work-in-progress (at cost)		11,897	11,897
Foreign currency loan	4	241,508,355	188,376,517			338,010,053	320,286,023
Interest and other charges		188,917,877	120,643,937	DEFERRED CHARGES		4,893	4,893
		430,426,232	309,020,354	LONG TERM DEPOSITS		921,150	920,650
Debentures	5	56,617,000	56,617,000	CLAIMS RECEIVABLE	12	3,163,874	3,210,672
Bridge loan	6	2,500,000	2,500,000	CURRENT ASSETS -			
Consortium loan	7	35,610,000	28,710,000	Stores, spares and accessories	13	33,549,672	35,519,551
Deferred custom duty	8	7,590,265	7,590,265	Stocks	14	87,320,335	103,094,277
Provision for gratuity		3,685,400	3,011,980	Goods-in-transit, at cost		1,247,698	2,066,331
		536,428,897	407,454,519	Trade and sundry debtors	15	3,228,585	4,202,500
CURRENT LIABILITIES -				Advances, deposits and prepayments	16	1,647,109	6,383,152
Bank loans and overdrafts	9	190,239,256	150,874,028	Cash and bank balances	17	14,336,133	13,230,737
Temporary advance from State Heavy Engineering and Machine Tool Corporation Limited		5,397,793	4,328,648			141,339,632	165,503,008
Temporary loan		3,000,000	3,000,000	INTANGIBLE ASSETS	1(a)	31,599,939	31,599,939
Creditors provisions and accrued expenses	10	76,405,240	79,656,583	TRIAL PRODUCTION LOSS		59,744,595	59,744,595
Customers advances		13,274,418	11,828,899	PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT - (ADVERSE BALANCE)		305,775,558	132,735,937
		288,316,707	249,688,158				
		Rs. 824,745,604	757,142,677			Rs. 824,745,604	757,142,677

Auditors' report dated 30th January, 1980 is annexed hereto.

These accounts should be read in conjunction with the annexed notes.

Karachi -
30th January, 1980.

Ford, Rhodes, Robson, Morrow
Chartered Accountants

Shehbaz Khan
Managing Director.

SPECIAL STEELS OF PAKISTAN LIMITED

SCHEDULE OF FIXED ASSETS AS AT 30th JUNE, 1978

	C O S I			D E P R E C		
	As at 30th June, 1977	Additions during the year 77-78	Adjustments during the year	As at 30th June, 1978	To 30th June, 1977	For 1978
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Leasehold land	59,906	-	-	59,906	-	
Internal roads	960,736	-	-	960,736	49,040	
Factory buildings	29,801,094	239,220	-	30,040,314	1,490,055	1,
Plant, machinery and equipment (see note 3 below)	319,610,887	53,426,855	-	373,037,752	31,961,089	34,
Electric and gas installations	2,408,908	-	-	2,408,908	240,891	
Electric equipment	114,635	665	-	115,500	31,171	
Airconditioners	61,925	-	-	61,925	14,400	
Furniture, fixtures & fittings	354,579	5,530	-	360,159	68,569	
Office equipment	197,495	-	-	197,495	70,574	
Workshop equipment and machinery	89,671	-	-	89,671	8,557	
Permanent tools and moulds	49,020	-	-	49,020	4,902	
Laboratory apparatus	12,240	-	-	12,240	3,780	
Canteen utensils and equipment	39,649	357	-	40,006	6,654	
Fire fighting equipment	84,354	-	-	84,354	29,662	
Motor vehicles	683,043	-	-	683,043	308,443	
Bicycles	666	-	-	666	459	
Motorcycles	15,630	-	-	15,630	4,283	
Other assets	29,811	-	-	29,811	8,229	
	Rs. 354,574,309	53,672,887	-	408,247,196	34,300,183	35
	1977	Rs. 354,246,657	402,652	75,000	354,574,309	381,414

1. Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation except leasehold land which is stated at cost.
2. Depreciation is provided at a fixed rate per annum on reducing balance method at the rates shown in the above schedule of fixed assets.
3. Addition to plant and machinery of Rs.53,426,865 represents increase in liability of foreign currency loan arising due to the change in exchange rates between Pakistan rupee and Japanese yen.
4. As referred to in the annexed Balance Sheet.


 Managing Director,

SPECIAL STEELS OF PAKISTAN LIMITED

SCHEDULE OF FIXED ASSETS AS AT 30th JUNE, 1978

	C O S I			DEPRECIATION			Written down value as at 30th June, 1978	Rate of Depreciation on written down value
	As at 30th June, 1977	Additions during the year 77-78	Adjustments during the year	As at 30th June, 1978	To 30th June, 1977	for the year			To 30th June, 1978
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	%
Leasehold land	59,906	-	-	59,906	-	-	59,906	Nil
Internal roads	960,796	-	-	960,796	48,040	45,638	857,118	5
Factory buildings	29,801,094	239,220	-	30,040,314	1,490,055	1,427,513	27,122,746	5
Plant, machinery and equipment (see note 3 below)	319,610,887	53,426,655	-	373,037,542	31,961,089	34,107,666	306,968,997	10
Electric and gas installations	2,408,908	-	-	2,408,908	240,891	216,802	1,951,215	10
Electric equipment	114,635	665	-	115,300	31,171	8,433	75,696	10
Airconditioners	61,925	-	-	61,925	14,400	4,753	42,772	10
Furniture, fixtures & fittings	354,579	5,580	-	360,159	68,569	17,495	274,095	6
Office equipment	197,495	-	-	197,495	70,574	19,038	107,883	15
Workshop equipment and machinery	89,671	-	-	89,671	8,967	8,070	72,634	10
Permanent tools and moulds	49,020	-	-	49,020	4,902	4,412	39,706	10
Laboratory apparatus	12,240	-	-	12,240	3,730	846	7,614	10
Canteen utensils and equipment	39,649	357	-	40,006	6,654	3,335	30,017	10
Fire fighting equipment	84,354	-	-	84,354	29,662	5,469	49,223	10
Motor vehicles	683,043	-	-	683,043	308,448	74,919	299,616	20
Bicycles	666	-	-	666	469	40	157	20
Motorcycles	15,630	-	-	15,630	4,283	2,269	9,078	20
Other assets	29,811	-	-	29,811	8,229	2,159	19,423	10
	Rs. 354,574,309	53,672,887	-	408,247,196	34,300,183	35,948,857	70,249,040	337,398,156
1977	Rs. 354,246,657	402,652	75,000	354,574,309	381,414	33,918,769	34,300,183	320,274,126

- Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation except leasehold land which is stated at cost.
- Depreciation is provided at a fixed rate per annum on reducing balance method at the rates shown in the above schedule of fixed assets.
- Addition to plant and machinery of Rs.53,426,655 represents increase in liability of foreign currency loan arising due to the change in exchange rates between Pakistan rupee and Japanese yen.
- As referred to in the annexed Balance Sheet.

(Signature)
Managing Director.

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SPECIAL STEELS OF PAKISTAN LIMITED

**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED
30TH JUNE, 1978**

	Notes	1978 Rs.	1977 Rs.
Turnover	18	31,779,918	24,884,315
Cost of goods sold	19	92,445,333	93,235,037
Gross loss		60,555,465	68,350,722
General and administration expenses	21	1,398,293	1,598,081
Selling and distribution expenses	22	459,311	642,190
		1,857,504	2,240,271
Operating loss		62,533,059	70,590,993
Other income	23	(117,863)	(28,654)
		62,415,206	70,562,339
Financial expenses	24	79,443,351	62,174,648
Increase in interest liability due to change in exchange rate		32,180,004	-
		111,623,355	62,174,648
Net loss for the year		174,033,511	132,735,937
Loss brought forward		132,735,937	-
Balance carried to Balance Sheet		Rs. 306,775,558	132,735,937

These accounts should be read in conjunction with the annexed notes.


Managing Director.

SPECIAL STEELS OF PAKISTAN LIMITED

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED
30TH JUNE, 1976

1. BASES OF ACCOUNTING(a) Intangible Assets:

Expenses incurred on the training of the Company's engineers in Japan amounting to Rs.2,532,995 and the start-up and trial production losses incurred during the year ended 30th June, 1975 amounting to Rs.29,067,004, have been capitalised as it is considered that the company would derive enduring benefit from such training and the experience gained during the trial production.

(b) Claims Receivable:

The realisability of certain claims and debtors referred to in notes 12 and 13 amounting to Rs.2,636,302 and Rs.1,222,075 respectively depends upon the outcome of the legal proceedings instituted, appeals preferred and other actions taken by the company. It is therefore not possible to express an opinion as to the outcome of such proceedings and the realisability of the above sums.

(c) Stores, Spares and Accessories:Consumption

The following bases have been used to record consumption of stores, spares etc.

General stores and accessories - Closing stock as per statement prepared by the Company has been deducted from opening stock plus additions during the year and the resultant figure has been taken as consumed.

Spares - Twenty per cent of the value comprising opening stock and addition during the year has been treated as consumed.

Valuation

General stores and accessories - At estimated values.

Spares - At written down value after writing off twenty per cent thereof.

(d) Stocks:(i) Valuations:

Raw Materials	Average cost.
Returnable scrap carbon	Average cost of carbon steel scrap.
Stainless and alloy steel scrap	Estimated cost.
Work-in-Process	Selling price as adjusted by the stage of completion of the products.
Finished Goods	Estimated net realisable value.

(ii) The stocks include provision for customs duty and sales tax on the value of goods placed in customs bonded warehouses. During the current and previous years stocks and accessories in custom bonded warehouse were withdrawn on which customs duty should have been paid by the Company. The delay in payment is due to the acute financial difficulties being faced by the company.

The provision set up for customs duty and sales tax remains unadjusted and the liability as at the Balance Sheet date remains undetermined.

(iii) It is felt that the cost of raw materials and finished goods are overstated in these accounts as they may not fetch the cost at which they have been valued. It is not possible to quantify the exact amount of such overstatement.

(iv) In the absence of information, the market value of raw materials could not be ascertained.

(v) The company does not undertake physical inventory of stocks due to the bulky nature of the assets and the necessity of organising handling facilities on a large scale.

(vi) Reliance has been placed on estimates with regard to the quantity of returnable scrap, work-in-process and finished goods shown as closing stock in these accounts.

(vii) In subsequent years, the company's production has been low and not in accordance with the designed product mix and therefore consumption of high priced ferro alloys have been insignificant. However, these items have been retained at cost.

(viii) Included in the value of raw materials is high carbon ferro chrome amounting to R.4,589,636. In the accounts for the year ended 31st June, 1975 it was noted that a sampling test revealed the material to be of a different specification and of sub-standard quality. However, during the year under review high carbon ferro chrome amounting to R.384,856 has been shown as consumed in these accounts. Pending further investigation this material has been shown at cost.

(ix) The clearing charges included in the cost of the raw materials up to January, 1977 have been incorporated in these accounts on ad hoc basis and are yet to be reconciled and settled with the clearing agent. The Company appointed a new firm of clearing agents in December, 1976.

(x) Raw materials consumed as per store records and shown in the accounts do not agree with the consumption shown by heat sheet records. The heat sheet records show an excess consumption of R.3,925,335, which is not reflected in the Accounts.

(a) Fixed assets:

(i) As stated in the attached schedule of fixed assets, addition to plant and machinery of R.53,426,865 represents increase in liability

of foreign currency loan arising due to the change in exchange rate between Pakistan rupee and Japanese Yen.

(ii) The company does not maintain a register of fixed assets.

(iii) The company has not registered one Bedford truck.

(f) Advances and deposits:

All the advances and deposits remain unconfirmed.

(g) Long term and other loans:

The following balances remain unconfirmed -

	Rs.
Foreign currency loan and interest thereon	430,425,232
Consortium loan	21,290,000
Bank loans and overdrafts	41,971,652

(h) Confirmation of creditors, debtors and customers advances:

It is not the practice of the Company to seek confirmation of balances with the above parties.

(i) Going Concern:

These accounts have been prepared on going concern basis although the works were laid off in December, 1979 and other circumstances facing the Company.

2. SHARE CAPITAL

	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
Authorized -		
10,000,000 Ordinary Shares of Rs.10/- each	100,000,000	100,000,000
Issued, Subscribed and Paid-up -		
4,257,000 Ordinary Shares of Rs.10/- each	42,570,000	42,570,000

The shares of the company are held by the following public sector Corporations:

	<u>No. of Shares</u>	<u>Amount</u>
		Rs.
State Heavy Engineering and Machine Tool Corporation Limited -		
Acquired by the Federal Government from former shareholders	27,500	275,000
Fully paid in cash by the Federal Government	4,100,000	41,000,000
Fully paid in cash by the Corporation	41,000	410,000
Carried forward	4,168,500	41,685,000

	No. of Shares	Amount Rs.
Brought forward	4,158,500	41,685,000
Pakistan Automobile Corporation Limited - fully paid in cash	40,500	405,000
Federal Light Engineering Corporation Limited - fully paid in cash	40,500	405,000
Acquired by the Federal Government from former shareholders pending transfer to State Heavy Engineering and Machine Tool Corporation Limited	7,500	75,000
	<u>4,257,000</u>	<u>42,570,000</u>

The company is a subsidiary of State Heavy Engineering and Machine Tool Corporation Limited.

3. DEPOSITS FOR SHARES FROM VALIKA GROUP

Deposits were made by the following companies of the Valika Group:

	1978	1977
	Rs.	Rs.
Messrs. Valibhai Kazruddin	12,932,150	12,932,150
Messrs. Valibhai Kazruddin (Sind) Limited	439,000	439,000
Messrs. Valika Properties Limited	665,000	665,000
Messrs. Valika Investment Corporation	378,000	378,000
	<u>14,294,150</u>	<u>14,294,150</u>

(a) The above stated amounts were built up for preparation of the accounts at the time of take-over.

(b) It was decided by the Government on 28th May, 1979 that the Company should issue debentures to the Valika Group redeemable in fifteen years with a grace period of five years carrying interest at 1% above bank rate to satisfy the above debt. The Valika Group, on the other hand, is claiming interest on debentures with effect from 1972.

Later the Government constituted a high powered committee to go through all related issues of receivable/payable, compensation bonds and overdue income-tax in respect of the nationalised industries and to settle these with the ex-owners.

The committee in its meeting held on 2nd October, 1979 decided that the consent of the Controller of Capital Issues be sought in order to issue the debentures amounting to Rs. 142,94 lacs by the company in favour of the Valika Group.

4. FOREIGN CURRENCY LOAN

The salient features and terms of the above loan are given below:

(a) The Government of Pakistan agreed in 1968 to finance the foreign currency cost of the project amounting to Japanese Yen 5,318,770,243 by

providing loans out of the fourth, fifth, eighth, ninth and tenth Yen credits from the Export Import Bank of Japan, Tokyo and twelve other private Japanese banks through the Government of Japan.

- (b) Although the Yen credits had been made available to the Company as early as December, 1968 and at regular intervals thereafter, the company entered into a formal agreement with the President of Pakistan in August, 1971, which inter alia appointed PICIC as the agent of the President of Pakistan to administer and control the loan. However, according to PICIC, with effect from 1st July, 1976 it is not administering the yen credit.

- (c) The loan bears interest, special service charge and commitment charge as follows:

<u>Line of Credit</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Due date of payment</u>
Fourth and Fifth -		
Interest	7½ p.a.	First day of February and August each year on outstanding amount of loan.
Service charge	½ p.a.	- do -
Eighth, Ninth and Tenth -		
Interest	6½ p.a.	First day of February and August each year on outstanding amount of loan.
Service charge	½ p.a.	- do -
All Commitment charges	1½ p.a.	First day of February and August and November each year on the highest undisbursed amount during the preceding quarter.

The obligation for repayment of the principal amount of the loan, interest, special service and commitment charges thereon is to be computed and stated in Japanese Yen and converted into Pakistan currency at the official rate of exchange as determined by the State Bank of Pakistan, on the date of such repayment.

- (d) The loan is secured by:
- (i) a first legal mortgage on the company's present and future immovable properties wherever situated including all buildings, fixed plants, machinery and fixtures (including trade fixtures thereon);
 - (ii) a first mortgage by way of hypothecation in respect of all the machinery of the company both present and future;
 - (iii) a first floating charge on all the other assets of the company, both present and future, subject only to the hypothecation or charge on inventories and commercial goods, created in favour of the Company's bankers to secure short term indebtedness;

(iv) a personal guarantee executed jointly and severally by all the sponsoring directors of the company and the then managing agents undertaking to repay the loan and the exchange risk as if they were the principal debtors; provided that in case of the sponsoring directors, their liability shall be to the extent of their shareholding in the company's capital;

(v) assignment by the company, by way of mortgage of the benefits of its contracts with the suppliers of plant and machinery.

(e) The loan has been sanctioned and utilized in the following amounts up to 30th June, 1978 -

Line of Credit	Sanctioned	Utilized	No. of instalments	Payment schedule	
				First	Last
	J. Yen	J. Yen			
Fourth	574,766,400	574,766,400	26	Feb. 1, 1970	Aug. 1, 1982
Fifth	2,131,200,000	2,131,200,000	26	Aug. 1, 1971	Feb. 1, 1984
Eighth	653,400,000	653,400,000	26	Feb. 1, 1974	Aug. 1, 1986
Ninth	1,477,440,000	1,477,437,998	26	Feb. 1, 1975	Aug. 1, 1987
Tenth	461,963,840	481,948,870	36	Jan. 20, 1980	July 20, 1997
	<u>5,318,770,240</u>	<u>5,318,755,268</u>			
	Rs. 243,533,436	243,532,750		@ J. Yen 21.84 = Re 1/-.	

(f) The movement in the above account is as under:

	1978	1977
	J. Yen	J. Yen
Balance brought forward	5,274,542,468	5,254,593,598
Disbursement during the year	-	19,948,870
	<u>5,274,542,468</u>	<u>5,274,542,468</u>
	Rs. 241,506,355	168,315,517
Converted at	JY 21.84 = Re.1	JY 28 = Re.1

(g) The position of over due instalments and those falling due for payment with a year of the date of these accounts is as under:

	1978		1977	
	J. Yen	Rs.	J. Yen	Rs.
Balance brought forward	1,731,128,950	79,264,146	1,359,055,130	45,537,683
Instalments which fell due during the year	<u>372,073,820</u>	<u>17,036,347</u>	<u>372,073,820</u>	<u>13,282,351</u>
	2,103,202,770	96,300,493	1,731,128,950	61,826,034
Instalments Payable within one year	<u>372,073,820</u>	<u>17,036,347</u>	<u>372,073,820</u>	<u>13,282,351</u>
	<u>2,475,276,590</u>	<u>113,336,840</u>	<u>2,103,202,770</u>	<u>75,114,385</u>
Converted at:	J.Y. 21.84 = Re 1		J.Y. 28 = Re 1	

- (h) The details of interest and other charges due but remaining unpaid on the above loan are given below:

	1 9 7 8	1 9 7 7
	Rs.	Rs.
Interest	126,295,073	82,523,674
Service charges	3,139,246	2,412,123
Commitment charges	3,257,986	2,607,157
Penal interest	56,214,714	33,095,025
Others	10,858	10,858
	Rs. 188,917,877	120,648,837

Penal interest has been provided in accordance with clauses g(i) and g(ii) of section 3.06 of the Agreement with the President of Pakistan and PICIC at the rate of 2% per annum on delayed redemption of principal amount and at 11½% per annum on delayed payment of interest, service and commitment charges.

- (i) The overdue and current portion of instalments of foreign currency loan and outstanding interest and charges thereon amounting to Rs. 302,254,717 have not been included under current liabilities.

5. DEBENTURES

	1 9 7 8	1 9 7 7
	Rs.	Rs.
ICP Syndicate (See note (a) below)	24,710,000	24,710,000
State Life Insurance Corporation (See note (b) below)	10,000,000	10,000,000
National Development Finance Corporation (See note (c) below)	2,500,000	2,500,000
National Investment Trust (See note (d) below)	2,000,000	2,000,000
ICP Second Syndicate (See note (e) below)	17,407,000	17,407,000
	Rs. 56,617,000	56,617,000

- (e) Investment Corporation of Pakistan Syndicates:

The Debentures:

- (i) have been issued to a syndicate headed by Investment Corporation of Pakistan, and includes nationalised banks.
- (ii) carry interest at :
 - 10½% per annum payable half yearly on 30th December and 31st June.
 - 12½% per annum on unpaid instalment of principal and interest from the due date of payment to actual date of payment.
- (iii) are redeemable at par in ten half yearly instalments commencing from 30th December, 1975.
- (iv) are secured by a Trust Deed executed between the company and Habib Executors and Trustees Company Limited creating -

- a first fixed mortgage on the company's present and future immoveable properties wherever situated including all titles and interest in land, building, fixed plant, machinery and equipment;
- a first floating charge on the company's undertaking and its present and future assets and property including uncalled capital.

(b) State Life Insurance Corporation of Pakistan

The Debentures:

(i) carry interest at:

2½% per annum above the bank rate payable half yearly on 30th June and 30th December,

4½% per annum above the bank rate on unpaid instalment of principal and interest from the due date of payment to actual date of payment.

(ii) are redeemable at par in ten equal half yearly instalments commencing from 30th June, 1976.

(iii) are secured by a guarantee issued by Government of Pakistan in favour of the lender, and a Trust Deed executed between the Company and Habib Executors and Trustee Company Limited creating -

- a first fixed mortgage on the company's present and future immoveable properties wherever situated including all titles and interest in land, building, fixed plant, machinery and equipment;

- a first floating charge on the Company's undertaking and all its present and future assets and property including uncalled capital.

(c) National Development Finance Corporation

The Debentures:

(i) carry interest at:

3½% per annum above the bank rate payable half yearly on 30th June and 30th December.

5½% per annum above the bank rate on unpaid instalment of principal and interest from the due date of payment to actual date of payment.

(ii) are redeemable at par in ten equal half yearly instalments commencing from 30th December, 1977.

(iii) are secured by a Trust Deed executed between the company and Habib Executors and Trustee Company Limited creating -

- a first fixed mortgage on the Company's present and future immoveable properties wherever situated including all titles and interest in land, building, fixed plant, machinery and equipment;
- a first floating charge on the company's undertaking and all its present and future assets and property including uncalled capital.

(d) National Investment Trust Limited:

The Debentures:

(i) carry interest at:

4% per annum above the bank rate payable half yearly on 30th June and 30th December.

6% per annum above the bank rate on unpaid instalments of principal from the due date of payment to actual date of payment.

4% per annum above the bank rate on unpaid interest from the due date of payment to actual date of payment.

(ii) are redeemable at par in ten equal half yearly instalments commencing from 1st April, 1978.

(iii) are secured by a Trust Deed executed between the Company and Habib Executors and Trustee Company Limited creating -

- a first fixed mortgage on the company's present and future immoveable properties including all titles and interest in land, building, fixed plant, machinery and equipment.
- a first floating charge on the Company's undertaking and all its present and future assets and property including uncalled capital.

(e) Investment Corporation of Pakistan Second Syndicate:

(i) The debentures have been subscribed by a syndicate comprising of various nationalised banks.

(ii) The Controller of Capital Issues has accorded his consent to the issue of non-convertible debentures of Rs. 17,407,000 carrying interest at 2½% above bank rate which is payable half yearly. Debentures are redeemable within a period of five years after a grace period of three years.

(iii) Debenture allotment letters have been issued by the company to the various banks.

(iv) The following formalities with regard to the above issue of debentures remain to be completed:

- renewal of the consent order of the Controller of Capital Issues for issue of debentures as the original permission expired in April, 1976. The Company has applied to the Controller for the extension of the date.

- printing and issue of definitive debenture certificates duly secured by the guarantee of the President of Pakistan in exchange of allotment letters.
- execution of the Trust Deed.

(v) The company has not been able to complete the above formalities as it is facing acute financial difficulties.

(f) **General:**

The above mortgages and charges created in favour of Investment Corporation of Pakistan Syndicate, State Life Insurance Corporation of Pakistan, National Development Finance Corporation and National Investment Trust Limited shall rank pari passu with the mortgages and charges created in favour of each of them and those created in favour of Pakistan Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation (PICIC) to secure foreign currency loan.

The following instalments of debentures loans overdue and due for repayment within one year of the date of these accounts have not been included in current liabilities as the Company intends to obtain a moratorium for such repayments;

	1978	1977
	Rs.	Rs.
Investment Corporation of Pakistan Syndicate	19,715,000	14,745,000
State Life Insurance Corporation of Pakistan	7,000,000	5,000,000
National Investment Trust	600,000	200,000
National Development Finance Corporation	1,000,000	500,000
	Rs. 28,315,000	20,445,000
	*****	*****

6. **BRIDGE LOAN**

National Development Finance Corporation	2,500,000	2,500,000
	*****	*****

National Development Finance Corporation has provided the above bridge loan towards their commitment of underwriting the public issue of shares of the company of Rs.2,500,000. The loan is secured by a credit agreement to create one or more mortgages, first floating charge and hypothecation on company's moveable and immovable properties, assets, book debts, business and undertaking. The loan bears interest at 4% p.a. above the bank rate with a minimum of 12% p.a. payable at quarterly rest.

7. **CONSORTIUM LOAN**

	1978	1977
	Rs.	Rs.
	35,610,000	28,710,000
	*****	*****

The loan:

- (i) has been granted to the Company by a consortium of five nationalised commercial banks.
- (ii) has been disbursed to the extent of the above amount out of a total commitment of Rs.49 million.
- (iii) carries interest at:
 - (a) 2% per annum above the bank rate with a minimum of 12% per annum payable half yearly on 30th June and 30th December.
 - (b) 2% per annum in addition to interest mentioned in (a) above, on unpaid instalment of principal and interest from the due date of payment to actual date of payment.
- (iv) is repayable in ten equal half yearly instalments commencing from 30th June, 1978.
- (v) is guaranteed by a continuing guarantee furnished by the President of Pakistan for repayment of principal amount not exceeding the sum of Rs.49,000,000 and all interest thereon and other dues.
- (vi) The overdue instalment and those falling due for repayment within one year of the date of these accounts amount to Rs.10,593,000.

B. DEFERRED CUSTOMS DUTY

- (a) The Company has issued redeemable debentures to the Collector of Customs, Karachi towards deferred element of customs duty on imported machinery payable to Government of Pakistan.
- (b) These debentures rank pari passu with each other and are redeemable over the period from 19th August, 1974 to 5th December, 1979 and carry interest at 1% per annum above the bank rate.
- (c) These debentures have been secured in pursuance of an undertaking of the company whereby no particular property is specifically charged by the company, but the company has agreed inter alia to maintain its existing property and assets in proper order.
- (d) The repayment position of debentures is as under:

Due 1977-78	7,455,024
Due within one year	135,241
	Rs. 7,590,265

The Company has furnished to the Collector of Customs a proposal for rescheduling of the entire deferred customs duty during the period from 1st January, 1979 to 1st January, 1984. The request is pending finalisation from the Collector of Customs. It is considered appropriate not to transfer the amount of Rs.7,590,265 to current liabilities.

9. BANK LOANS AND OVERDRAFTS

	<u>1 9 7 6</u>	<u>1 9 7 7</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
(a) Habib Bank Limited -		
(i) Loan secured by hypothecation of machinery and stock-in-trade	5,622,852	5,284,385
(ii) Loan secured by effective pledge of imported raw materials	137,957,935	104,661,738
(b) Allied Bank of Pakistan Limited -		
Overdraft secured by an agreement to create subsequent registered mortgage on property and machinery	4,680,031	4,140,750
(c) National Bank of Pakistan -		
Cash credit secured by hypothecation of machinery and stock-in-trade	5,723,786	4,951,228
(d) United Bank Limited -		
(i) Overdraft secured by an agreement to create second mortgage on plot of land, buildings, machinery and other equipment and spare parts, etc.	36,247,876	31,589,602
(ii) Overdrawn account	6,776	246,285
	<u>Rs. 190,239,255</u>	<u>150,874,028</u>
	*****	*****

10. CREDITORS, PROVISION AND ACCRUED EXPENSES

Creditors -

Mitsuo Iwai Company Limited, Tokyo (See (a) below) -		
Reshipment charges of cargo abandoned during December, 1971 war	697,236	692,045
Interest, warehousing and reconditioning charges on delayed shipments	944,263	844,429
Others	4,734	4,734
	<u>1,836,235</u>	<u>1,541,208</u>
Interest payable (see note (b) below)	32,440,671	10,565,708
Unclaimed wages	52,503	58,971
Sales tax payable (see (d) below)	379,751	359,297
for expenses and supplies	17,409,564	13,645,261
Trustees of employees provident fund	1,245,800	790,421
	<u>53,365,524</u>	<u>35,915,865</u>

Provisions -

War Risks Insurance Premium (see (a) below)	3,339,113	3,339,113
Workers' Children Education Cess (see (f) below)	547,000	452,600
Customs Duty and Sales Tax on Imported Raw Materials placed in the Customs' Bonded Warehouse at the Company's Premises (see (g) below)	18,843,333	22,462,622
Letter of credit expenses	66,518	18,171,812
	<u>22,795,959</u>	<u>44,426,147</u>
Carried forward	76,161,493	79,442,013

- 13 -

	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward	76,161,493	79,442,013
Accrued Expenses -		
Interest on Deferred Customs Duty	214,385	199,770
Others	29,362	14,000
	<u>243,747</u>	<u>214,570</u>
	Rs. 76,405,240	79,656,583

- (a) The company has made a claim of JY - 10,046,976 (Rs. 460,026) for short supply of spares and accessories and certain other claims against the supplier's Messrs - Iwai Co., Ltd. Pending the acceptance of the claims by the supplier, the company has (i) withheld the amount of Rs. 1,036,235 payable to the supplier and (ii) has not deducted the goods short supplied from spares and accessories resulting in its overstatement by Rs. 460,026.

(b) Interest Payable -

	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
I.C.P. Syndicate Debentures	10,894,919	7,213,839
I.C.P. Second Syndicate Debentures	6,392,024	3,648,653
N.D.F.C. - Debentures	564,260	594,673
N.D.F.C. - Bridge Loan	1,015,882	890,949
S.L.I.C. - Debentures	4,269,491	2,585,828
N.I.T. - Debentures	921,610	559,340
Deferred Customs Duty	2,845,375	2,025,061
Consortium Loan	5,408,837	1,010,858
BIM - Loan (see note (c) below)	137,363	56,507
	<u>Rs. 32,440,671</u>	<u>18,595,708</u>

- (c) Interest on BIM loan is calculated at 13% whereas BIM letters of October, 1977 state the interest rate at 13½%.

(d) Sales-tax Payable -

Balance brought forward	394,297	241,416
Sales-tax deducted from certain invoices (see note below)	47,819	226,634
	<u>442,116</u>	<u>468,050</u>
Less: Sales-tax paid on gases used for manufacture of goods	(31,873)	(73,753)
Other adjustments	(30,492)	-
	Rs. 379,751	394,297

The above amount remains unverified.

- (e) Provisions has been made in these accounts in respect of war risks insurance premium, surcharge and interest on unpaid premium on the basis of the assessment order framed in November, 1976 by the Enquiry Officer appointed under the War Risks Insurance Ordinance.

	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
War Risk Insurance Premium -		
Factory Building	330,290	330,290
Plant and Machinery	1,940,101	1,940,101
	<u>2,270,391</u>	<u>2,270,391</u>
20% Surcharge on above	454,078	454,078
Interest on unpaid premium	614,544	614,544
	<u>Rs. 3,339,113</u>	<u>3,339,113</u>
	*****	*****

The company has preferred an appeal before the Federal Government against the above assessment.

- (f) Workers' education cess has been provided on the basis of highest number of workers employed at any time during the year.
- (g) The company obtained a licence from the Collector of Customs, Karachi for the storage of machinery, equipment spare parts and accessories, steel scrap, raw materials and chemicals without payment of customs duty etc. on the first importation of these goods at the Mill's premises which was declared as a private bonded warehouse.

11. FIXED ASSETS

Leasehold land - Rs. 59,906 -

The lease deed between M/s. Valibhai Karuddin (Sind) Limited and the company dated 25th February, 1971 provided a payment of rent on 62.8 acres of land at Rs. 950 per acre per annum with effect from 1st March, 1971. A sum of Rs. 52,202 representing the rent for the period from 1st March, 1971, to 15th January, 1972 was capitalised and is included in the cost of the land. Rent for the period prior to 1st March, 1971 has not been provided, as the amount if any has not been covered by the lease deed or any other agreement.

The above land sub-leased to the company by Valibhai Karuddin (Sind) Limited had been leased to them by Deputy Commissioner, Karachi.

The company represented in August, 1976 to the Deputy Commissioner (West) Karachi that since the management and ownership of the company was taken over by the Federal Government from Valika Group, the sub-leased land should be mutated in the name of the Company. Consequently, the Deputy Commissioner (West) Karachi mutated on 17th October, 1976 the above land and a further chunk of 30.55 acres in the name of the Company in the Records of Rights with effect from 1972-73 on payment of lease money and other impositions.

In respect of land there are two amounts of Rs. 1,500,000 and Rs. 335,000 which seem to be in some way related to land. In the absence of any documentary evidence these amounts have been dealt with as stated below -

(i) Rs. 1,500,000

The only document is a letter from Messrs. Valibhai Karuddin (Sind) Limited asserting that an amount of Rs. 1,500,000 was paid to them by the Company for this land. The amount does not appear in these accounts.

(ii) Rs.306,000:

The above amount was paid to Velibhai Kamruddin (Sind) Limited on 4th June, 1970. So far it could be ascertained, this payment was towards the cost of chunk of 51 acres freehold land adjacent to and in the vicinity of the leasehold land of the Company. Previously this payment was debited to the loan account of Velibhai Kamruddin (Sind) Limited. The payment appears under advances pending final determination. (See note 16).

12. CLAIMS RECEIVABLE

	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
Customs Duty and Sales Tax (see (a) below)	608,063	608,063
Insurance (see (b) below)	702,545	708,625
National Shipping Corporation (see (c) below)	1,523,000	1,523,000
Excess baggage charges recoverable from company's engineering personnel sent for training to Japan (see (d) below)	87,450	87,450
Others (see (e) below)	242,815	283,534
	<u>Rs. 3,163,874</u>	<u>3,210,672</u>

- (a) Included in the amount of customs duty and sales tax is a sum of Rs.594,346 which represents a claim for refund of sales-tax, defence surcharge and rehabilitation tax on a consignment of structural steel received per S.S. Sipsah in 1969. The company has filed a claim for refund which is pending with the Collector of Customs, Karachi.
- (b) Included in insurance claim is Rs.187,162 relating to a short landed consignment which was rejected by the carrier's agent on the ground of its having become time barred. The National Insurance Corporation also repudiated the claim because of the expiry of the date of file a suit against the carrier. The company has instituted legal proceedings against both of them for recovery of the claim.
- (c) Arrangements were made with National Shipping Corporation to load a consignment of 4,700 metric tons carbon steel scrap at Jeddah on S.S. KAUKALI, which sailed off after loading only 2,082 metric tons scrap. The National Shipping Corporation did not give the delivery order to the company for lifting the goods unless the payment of sum of Rs.1,523,000 on account of charter party demurrage and dead freight was made. In the absence of a charter party agreement the company was unable to determine its rights and obligation, but in order to avoid the imposition of heavy demurrage by the Karachi Port Trust, the company made the payment under protest. The company has filed a suit, inter alia for the recovery of the above sum against National Shipping Corporation in the High Court of Sind.

- (d) Messrs. Nissho Iwai Co. Limited, Tokyo through whom the training of company's engineering personnel in Japan was arranged paid the excess baggage charges at the time of trainees departure to Karachi out of the company's fund held by them. In the absence of any contractual obligations of the company to bear these charges the same are recoverable from the trainees. Recoveries for Rs. 87,450 are pending because of stay order issued by a court of law on a suit brought by the trainees against the company. The suit is yet to be adjudicated.
- (e) The company has instituted legal proceedings against the concerned parties for the recovery of the sum of Rs. 45,400.

13. STORES, SPARES AND ACCESSORIES

	<u>1 9 7 8</u>	<u>1 9 7 7</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
General stores including local accessories etc.	2,357,351	2,167,013
Spare and Accessories	<u>31,192,321</u>	<u>34,352,938</u>
	Rs. 33,549,672	36,519,951
	*****	*****

14. STOCKS

Raw Materials	57,004,485	62,369,163
Work-in-Process	11,827,850	15,049,423
Finished Goods	13,325,078	13,399,722
Returnable Scrap	<u>5,165,922</u>	<u>12,277,549</u>
	Rs. 87,320,335	103,094,877
	*****	*****

15. TRADE AND SUNDRY DEBTORS

(a) This is comprised of -

Trade debtors (see (b) below)	1,660,691	2,994,001
Sundry debtors (see (c) below)	<u>1,567,594</u>	<u>1,208,699</u>
	Rs. 3,228,685	4,202,900
	*****	*****

(b) Trade debtors:

Out of the total receivables of Rs. 1,660,691 the company has subsequently received Rs. 1,368,621. The Company is making efforts to recover the outstanding balance of Rs. 292,070.

(c) Sundry debtors:

The above includes -

- (i) An amount of Rs. 524,719 due from Heavy Foundry and Forge Limited which is outstanding since 30th June, 1977. Efforts are being made to recover this amount due from HFF.
- (ii) A sum of Rs. 394,102 is due by Synthetic Chemicals Limited which is reported to be under liquidation. The full recovery of this sum is therefore doubtful.

(iii) A sum of Rs.4,260 which was reported to be due from staff in the previous year's accounts still remains uncleared.

(iv) Bank interest amounting to Rs.4,463 which remains unrealised.

16. ADVANCES, DEPOSITS AND PREPAYMENTS

	<u>1976</u> Rs.	<u>1977</u> Rs.
Advances:		
Nissho Iwai Company Ltd.	-	811,055
Local Suppliers for goods and services (see (c) below)	388,719	628,844
Import Permit Fee (considered doubtful)	2,140	2,140
Valibhai Kanrudin (Sind) Ltd. for purchase of 51 Acres of Land (note 11(ii))	306,000	306,000
Margin on Letter of Guarantee	375,000	217,950
Letters of Credit Margin and Expenses Staff (see (b) below)	29,086	3,096,845
	150,959	721,688
	<u>1,251,905</u>	<u>5,784,522</u>
Deposits:		
Security	1,680	1,680
Bank charges and Insurance with PICIC	15,422	15,422
Marine Insurance Premium with PIC	51,672	51,572
petrol (see (c) below)	310,255	488,278
	<u>379,029</u>	<u>557,052</u>
Prepayments:		
Rent	-	24,933
Insurance	15,528	21,179
Subscription	647	466
	<u>16,175</u>	<u>46,578</u>
	<u>Rs. 1,647,109</u>	<u>6,388,152</u>

(a)(i) The advance to local suppliers include an amount of Rs.30,000 paid to Cine Colour Laboratory for making a documentary film, the total cost of which was settled at Rs.95,000. As the company did not make payment of any further instalments, the film has not been delivered to it as yet.

(ii) Certain advances in respect of previous years amounting to Rs.302,272 remain unadjusted due to non-availability of certain records. Efforts are being made to obtain the records to clear these advances.

(b) Advances to staff comprises of the following:

<u>Nature</u>	<u>1976</u> Rs.	<u>Subsequent Clearance</u> Rs.
For Expenses	111,105	10,481
Carried forward	111,105	10,481

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<u>Nature</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>Subsequent Clearance</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward	111,105	10,481
Old Advance (after writing off Rs. 551,736)	17,914	17,914
for Travelling	6,480	4,483
Against Salaries	15,450	13,285
	<u>Rs. 150,969</u>	<u>56,163</u>
	*****	*****

Certificates in respect of the above amount due from staff are not available.

- (c) Octroi deposits were lodged with the Karachi Municipal Corporation for transportation of the imported goods from docks to Mills' premises through municipal limits. These deposits which are refundable were made in the following years.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount of Deposit</u>	<u>Subsequent Refund</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
1972-73	626	-
1973-74	101,855	-
1974-75	166,017	48,633
1975-76	7,051	-
1976-77	5,938	744
1977-78	26,466	23,100
	<u>Rs. 310,255</u>	<u>72,477</u>
	*****	*****

Efforts are being made to recover these deposits from the Karachi Metropolitan Corporation.

- (d) All the advances and deposits remain unconfirmed.

17. CASH AND BANK BALANCES

	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
In Hand	9,022	12,238
At Banks on Current Account	1,053,351	278,377
At Banks on Short Term Deposits	13,333,750	12,940,182
	<u>Rs. 14,396,133</u>	<u>13,230,797</u>
	*****	*****

18. TURNOVER

Sales	28,492,863	24,453,732
Services	3,287,055	437,583
	<u>Rs. 31,779,918</u>	<u>24,891,315</u>
	*****	*****

19. COST OF GOODS SOLD

	<u>1 9 7 8</u> Rs.	<u>1 9 7 7</u> Rs.
Opening Stocks		
Raw Materials	62,369,183	63,908,687
Returnable Scrap	12,277,549	13,651,355
	<u>74,646,732</u>	<u>77,560,043</u>
Purchases	4,779,196	18,725,081
	<u>79,425,928</u>	<u>96,285,124</u>
Less: Transferred to general stores		695,179
Cost of raw material sold	326,150	6,523
	<u>326,150</u>	<u>701,702</u>
	<u>79,099,778</u>	<u>95,583,422</u>
Less: Closing Stocks		
Raw Materials	57,001,485	62,369,183
Returnable Scrap	5,165,922	12,277,549
	<u>62,167,407</u>	<u>74,646,732</u>
Materials consumed	16,932,374	20,936,690
Manufacturing Expenses (Note 20)	72,217,795	70,955,483
Total Manufacturing Cost	89,150,166	91,932,173
Add: Work-in-Process - Opening Inventory	15,049,423	14,864,245
	<u>104,199,589</u>	<u>106,766,421</u>
Less: Work-in-Process - Closing Inventory	11,827,850	15,049,423
Cost of Goods Manufactured	92,371,739	91,716,998
Add: Finished Goods - Opening Inventory	13,398,722	14,916,761
	<u>105,770,461</u>	<u>106,633,759</u>
Less: Finished Goods - Closing Inventory	13,325,078	13,398,722
Cost of Goods Sold	Rs. <u>92,445,383</u>	<u>93,235,037</u>

20. MANUFACTURING EXPENSES

Gas, fuel and Power	4,948,976	5,810,865
Salaries and Wages and Other Benefits	17,472,998	17,305,766
Eid Advances written off	551,736	-
Travel and Sundry	62,949	42,060
Entertainment Expenses	17,210	10,650
Rent, Rates and Property Taxes	37,504	40,504
Water Charges	308,096	217,411
Books and Magazines	7,791	2,297
Legal and Professional Services	20,508	58,734
Repairs and Maintenance	142,443	144,359
Postage, Telegrams and Telephones	56,059	33,387
Carried forward	<u>23,626,270</u>	<u>23,665,043</u>

	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward	23,626,270	23,666,043
Printing, Stationery and Supplies less sale of tender documents Rs.11,050	43,989	45,390
Freight, Demurrage and forwarding Charges	111,154	65,143
Motor Running Expenses	104,699	95,414
Fork Lifter and Crane Running Expenses	1,531	3,942
Miscellaneous	62,134	58,643
Education Cess	108,700	117,200
General stores, spares and accessories	12,020,393	12,078,161
Advertising	39,405	29,221
Scrap Cutting Charges	189,683	132,388
Depreciation	35,909,837	33,873,938
	<u>Rs. 72,217,795</u>	<u>70,965,483</u>

21. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

Salaries and Wages including other benefits	740,130	672,698
Education Cess	2,850	3,600
Travel and Sundry	22,433	21,642
Entertainment	13,406	10,742
Books and Magazines	1,020	5,027
Legal and Professional Services	109,098	143,865
Rent, Rates and Property Taxes	33,750	33,750
Electricity	8,873	3,486
Repairs and Maintenance	2,714	11,920
Postage, Telegrams and Telephones	26,868	19,167
Insurance	23,170	14,115
Printing, Stationery and Office Supplies	25,227	20,758
Miscellaneous	561	48,158
Share in Administration Expenses of SHE & MTC	292,140	479,602
Advertising	1,510	392
Motor Running Expenses	42,183	47,356
Audit Fees	22,500	22,500
Depreciation	29,660	39,303
	<u>Rs. 1,398,293</u>	<u>1,598,081</u>

22. SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES

Salaries and Wages including other Benefits	344,165	350,167
Education Cess	-	1,100
Travel and Sundry	8,539	10,512
Personnel Training	300	-
Entertainment	5,591	3,775
Books and Magazines	3,152	2,705
Carried forward	<u>361,747</u>	<u>368,577</u>

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	<u>1 9 7 8</u>	<u>1 9 7 7</u>
	R.	R.
Brought forward	351,747	368,579
Export Registration	-	50
Rent, Rates and Property Taxes	26,640	26,640
Repairs and Maintenance	309	511
Electricity	983	372
Postage, Telegrams and Telephones	13,535	7,393
Export Insurance	-	16,584
Printing, Stationery and Office Supplies	6,713	7,486
Freight and forwarding Charges	-	157,287
Motor Running Expenses	24,902	14,332
Miscellaneous	83	251
Advertising, Sales Production and Supplies	24,975	8,029
Packing Materials	265	26,100
Commission	-	3,048
Depreciation	9,158	5,528
	<u>R. 469,311</u>	<u>642,190</u>
	*****	*****
23. OTHER INCOME		
Profit on sale of raw material :		
Sales	484,114	16,000
Cost of raw material	<u>326,150</u>	<u>6,523</u>
	157,964	9,477
Registration fee	6,900	12,600
Sale of unserviceable stores by auction	231,950	-
Miscellaneous receipt	127	6,577
Miscellaneous charges	<u>(279,078)</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>R. 117,863</u>	<u>28,654</u>
	*****	*****
24. FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
Bank Interest, Commission and other charges		
less interest income R.571,945	5,570,662	4,633,319
Interest on Bridge Loan	549,134	456,192
Interest on SNE & MTC Loan	553,044	873,557
Interest on Consortium Loan	4,398,106	1,451,392
Interest on BIM Loan	380,027	375,556
Interest and other charges on PICIC Loan	36,089,036	27,939,661
Interest and other charges on LIM	21,726,133	17,357,155
Interest on Debentures	9,703,043	7,327,392
Interest on unpaid balance of Provident Fund Contribution	108,439	31,791
Trusteeship Commission and other Charges	27,295	27,210
Bill of Exchange and Discounting Charges	339,425	652,645
Letter of Credit Expenses	-	1,268
	<u>R. 72,443,361</u>	<u>62,174,648</u>
	*****	*****

25. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND COMMITMENTS

	<u>1 9 7 8</u>	<u>1 9 7 7</u>
	Rs.	Rs.
(a) (i) Claims not acknowledged as debts	2,552,384	1,970,589
(ii) Demand for short recovery of customs duty and sales tax on machinery and spares and accessories imported during 1972 to 1974	4,054,328	4,001,573
(iii) Counter guarantees issued to Habib Bank Limited for bank guarantees issued on behalf of company	1,365,456	1,365,456
(iv) Claim of Valika Group re interest on debentures (see note 3(b))-		
Interest	11,362,500	9,075,000
Stamp duty	430,000	430,000
(v) Stamp duty 2nd Syndicate Debentures (provision not made)	450,000	450,000
	<u>Rs. 20,215,668</u>	<u>17,293,618</u>
	*****	*****
(b) The company's fixed assets (except vehicles), stocks, store etc. are not insured against calamities such as fire, flood, earthquake, blasts etc. The Company is unable to pay the insurance premiums due to financial difficulties.		
(c) Commitment for letters of credit	Rs. 205,300	1,255,000
	*****	*****
(d) Pending lawsuits against the Company	Rs. 2,500,000	-
	*****	*****

26. INTERNAL CONTROL

Internal control in a company of this size and operations requires strengthening particularly in areas such as stocks, stores, spares, fixed assets, wages, etc. which suffer from certain deficiencies. This is due to the depletion in the personnel of the accounts and stores departments of the company.

27. GENERAL**(a) Gratuity:**

The company operates an unfunded gratuity scheme for the benefit of the workers and officers. It is the practice of the company to provide gratuity for workers in accordance with the settlement with the Collective Bargaining Agent and policy laid down for the officers.

(b) Rate of Exchange:

(i) The Japanese Yen has been converted into Pak Rupee at the following rates:

Pak Rupee 1/- equivalent
to Japanese Yen

	1978	1977
--	------	------

(a) Loan disbursed and outstanding as at 30th June	21.84	28
(b) Amount due to Nissho Iwai Co. Ltd. Tokyo	21.84	28
(c) Interest, service and commitment charges on Foreign Currency Loan outstanding and accrued	21.84	At rates notified by PICIC in various demand notes.
(d) Penal Interest on Unpaid principal, interest, service and commitment charges	JY. 21.84	JY. 26.93

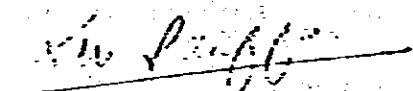
The rate of JY. 21.84 = Rs 1 was ruling as at 30th June, 1979. This rate has been used to obviate foreign currency adjustments in the accounts for the year ended 30th June, 1979.

(c) Costs:

Accounts are prepared on historical cost convention.

(d) Comparative figures:

Figures of the previous year have been re-arranged wherever necessary to facilitate comparison.


Managing Director.

APPENDIX 4. SECOND MISSION AND ITINERARY

1) MEMBERS

Mr. Yoshihiro Mitarashi **Project Manager**
Metallurgical Engineer
Japan Consulting Institute

Mr. Mitsuo Nishi **Mechanical Engineer**
Daido Steel Co., Ltd.

Mr. Taijo Sato **Techno-Economist**
Japan Consulting Institute

Mr. Yasuji Noda **Economist**
Japan Consulting Institute

2) ITINERARY

October 27 (Mon.) **Departed Tokyo. Arrived at Karachi.**

October 28 (Tue.) **Briefing at Japanese Consulate General.**
Discussion of the Report with SEC and SSP at SEC Chairman Room.

October 29 (Wed.) **Discussion of the Report with SEC and SSP at SSP's Head Office.**

October 30 (Thu.) **Discussion of the Report with SEC and SSP at SSP's Head Office.**

October 31 (Fri.) **Holiday. Departed Karachi. Arrived at Islamabad.**

November 1 (Sat.) **Briefing at Japanese Embassy.**

- November 2 (Sun.) Discussion of the Report with Joint Secretary of MOP and SEC at MOP's Office.
Briefing at Economic Affairs Division.
- November 3 (Mon.) Departed Islamabad. Arrived at Karachi.
- November 4 (Tue.) Final Discussion of the Report with SEC's Chairman and SSP's Managing Director at SSP's Head Office.
Briefing at Japanese Consulate General.
- November 5 (Wed.) Departed Karachi. Arrived at Tokyo.

APPENDIX 5 91°角以上のピレットについて

分塊工場におけるピレットの切断は、切断時のピレットの温度が高い場合には100～120°角の切断は可能であろう。しかし機械はその設計能力の範囲内で常時使用することが必要である。

ピレット製品を製品として出荷する場合には、圧延のままでピレットの頭部及び底部の不良部分を切断せずに出荷することは、需要家においてピレットの頭部部分に存在するパイプの位置や砂かみ、またピレットの底部部分に存在する偏析の位置を発見することができないであろう。

従ってピレット製品を切断しないで出荷することは特殊鋼の品質維持という観点から好ましくないことである。

APPENDIX 6 ステンレス鋼シートを生産中止する理由 について補足説明

0.7mm厚さ以上のステンレス鋼シートの需要は、第3-1表、第3-14表に示す下記数量である。

1979/80 : 2,880 t/y

1984/85 : 3,330 t

この数量はステンレス鋼シートの全需要の約40%に相当し、板厚の点から見る限りでは大部分SSPで生産出来る。

しかしながら、本報告書の第4章4.2.2(i)(Page 4-3, 4-4)で述べている通り、2級品やスクラップに近いステンレス鋼シートが極めて安い価格で輸入されており、価格及び表面仕上の点でSSPの製品は競争できないと判断している。従ってステンレス鋼のシートは再建試案においては生産しないことにした。

価格の点について補足説明する。

SSPの製品と競合する輸入品の販売価格の基礎になるものはC&F価格であり、輸入品の販売原価を計算すると次の表の通りである。

Unit: Rs/t

Year	C&F (Karachi)	Sales Cost*
1976/77	9,888	18,491
1977/78	13,516	25,491
1978/79	12,483	33,343
1979/Jan. 80	13,024	24,355

Remarks: * C&F + Import Duty (70%) + Handling Charge (10%)

一方、SSPにおける予算上の製造原価として表示されているSSPの資料“Cost of Production per metric ton finished at 50% capacity utilization”の金額を、1980年10月30日付の新しく提示された原価単価表によって修正した結果、金利を含まない製造原価は下表の通りである。

Cost of Production per Metric Ton Finished at 50% Capacity Utilization

Unit: Rs./t

	Sheet Stainless Steel C. R.		Sheet Stainless Steel H. R.	
	SSP Data	Amend Data	SSP Data	Amend Data
Material Cost	15,067	13,843	13,089	13,022
Accessories	3,210	13,843	2,882	13,022
General and Consumable Stores	530	13,843	300	13,022
Electricity	2,943	13,843	2,041	13,022
Fuel Gas	1,400	13,843	1,014	13,022
Oxygen Gas	110	13,843	104	13,022
Water	70	13,843	50	13,022
Labour Cost	4,447	13,843	2,539	13,022
Employees Other Benefits	1,426	13,843	876	13,022
Other Production Expenses	423	13,843	262	13,022
Depreciation Charge	5,580	13,843	3,913	13,022
Total Cost of Production per M/Ton without interest	35,205	33,982	27,070	27,003

この表の修正された金額は輸入品の販売原価に比べ、コールド・ロールシートで約40%、ホット・ロール・シートで約11%高い。

APPENDIX 7 セメント産業スチールボールの需要について

1 需要予測の前提条件

(1) 1979/80のセメント生産高307万tが開発5ヶ年計画の年平均伸び率(13.75%)で増大する。

(2) セメント生産高t当りスチールボールの消費原単価は、

鍛造ボールの場合：400g/t(セメント)

ステンレス鑄鋼ボールの場合：40g/t(セメント)

である。

現在徐々にステンレス鑄鋼ボールに切替えている(Javedan Cementから聴取)。セメント生産高の10%が、毎年原単位の低い鑄鋼ボールに切替っていくものと仮定した。

(3) 現在、鍛造ボールはイタリーのほか欧州からの輸入品及びHFFその他の国産品が使用されている(Javedan Cementから聴取)。

鍛造ボールの現在の輸入依存度は30%、将来は100%国産化するものと仮定した。

2 需要予測の結果

	Cement Production (10,000 t/y)					Consumption of Ball (t/y)		
	Total Production	Total Production of Forged Balls		Total Production of Cast Steel Balls		Total	Forged Ball	Cast Steel Balls
	A	B	C	D	E	F + G	F	G
1979/80	307	90%	276	10%	31	1,117	1,105 ^{*1}	12 ^{*3}
1980/81	350	80%	343	20%	70	1,400	1,372	28
1981/82	400	70%	280	30%	120	1,168	1,120	48
1982/83	450	60%	270	40%	180	1,152	1,080	72
1983/84	510	50%	255	50%	255	1,122	1,020	102
1984/85	580	40%	232	60%	348	1,067	928 ^{*2}	139 ^{*4}

Remarks:

1. $A \times \frac{B}{100} = C, \quad C \times 400\text{g/t of cement} = F$

Tonnage of the domestic products been used, is described on Table 3-2 in page 3-4, as follows calculation;

$F \times (1979/80) 0.7 = 774\text{t}^{*1} = \text{about } 750\text{t}$

$F \times (1984/85) 1.0 = 928\text{t}^{*2} = \text{about } 950\text{t}$

2. $A \times \frac{D}{100} = E, \quad E \times 40\text{g/t of cement} = G$

12t^{*3}

139t^{*4}

} Described on Page 3-18, Table 3-15

APPENDIX 8. ARRANGEMENT OF PERSONNEL IN 5TH YEAR

Section	Chief of Section	Engineer	Clerk	Foreman	Worker	Total	Remark
Steel Making	1	6	1	13	104	125	10t fce x 1 3t fce x 1 Including Raw Material Handling
Rolling	1					1	
Blooming Mill		3	1	2	28	34	1 shift
Bar Mill		3	1	2	92	98	2 shifts
Inspection & Conditioning	1	6	3	3	55	68	Including Quality Control
Repairing & Maintenance	1	5	2	2 ^{*1}	29 ^{*1}	39	Mechanical: 18 ^{*1} Electrical: 10 Crane: 3
Transportation & Storage	1 ^{*2}	1 ^{*2}	3		13	18	
Technical Control	1	4	1			6	
Production Control	1 ^{*2}	4	1			6	
General Affair	1 ^{*2}	2 ^{*2}	4	3 ^{*3}	18 ^{*3}	28	Guards ^{*3}
Others	General Manager: 1 Deputy General Manager: 2 Secretary: 2					5	
Grand Total						428	

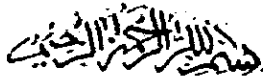
Remarks: 1) ^{*2}: Clerk

2) Workers are expected to do more than one assignment at various places.

APPENDIX 9 財 務 分 析

1980年11月4日のSEC, SSPとJICA調査国との会議でのSEC, SSPからの要望により財務計算を実施した。

その過程と計算結果を次の諸表に示す。



Cable: ALLOYSTEEL
Telex: 33643 NIPC PK



Special Steels OF PAKISTAN LTD.

Manufacturers of Stainless and other Special Alloy Steels

Ref. No. SSP-10-34/80/

Date 30th October, '80.

MANAGING DIRECTOR

Dear Mr. Mitarashi,

This is with reference to our discussion held on 29th October, 1980 on the Draft Report prepared by JICA Mission. On page 1-9, Table 1-3 the purchase prices of raw materials as given by SSP were not the prices at which the material was purchased by SSP in the past but were the prevailing prices of the materials at that time i.e., around October, 1979. This was the misunderstanding on our part.

These prices correctly indicate the actual prices used in our accounting for the purpose of calculating production cost.

With regards,

Yours sincerely,


(S.M.S. ZAFFAR)

Mr. Yoshihiro Mitarashi,
Project Manager,
Japan International Co-operation Agency,
2-1, Nishi Shinjuku-ku,
Tokyo,
Japan.

Encl. List of prices.



COMMERCIAL DIVISION: 5th Floor, FIDC House, Karachi-4, Pakistan. Phone: 512326, 513379
FACTORY: Jam Shuja Manzil, Lyallpur, Pakistan. Phone: 410385, 411411

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C&F VALUE AND LANDED COST PER METRIC TON

S.No.	Material	C&F US\$	C&F Rs.	Landed cost Rs.
1.	Stainless steel scrap - local purchase	-	-	4475
2.	Carbon steel scrap	137	1360	2170
3.	Pig Iron	239	2376	3286
4.	Fe-Si	1330	13229	13510
5.	Fe. Mn. H.C.	435	4358	6382
6.	Fe Mn. L.C.	833	8286	12392
7.	Silicon Manganese L.C.	743	7385	11045
8.	Fe-Cr. H.C.	619	6156	7285
9.	Fe-Cr. L.C.	1385	13776	20495
10.	Ferro Nickel (78.2% Ni)	3959	39375	54122
11.	Electro Nickel(100% Ni)	5063	50352	69210
12.	Chrome Silicone	1619	16100	22233
13.	Calcium Silicone	1055	10494	14365
14.	Hot top bricks	11	110	195
15.	Graphite electrodes	1073	10673	15930
16.	Calcined Pet Coke (Coke Breeze)	254	2530	3382.



Cable: ALLOYSTEEL
Telex: 23641 NIS PK



Special Steels OF PAKISTAN LTD.

Manufacturers of Stainless and other Special Alloy Steels

Ref. No. SSP-MD-JM/80

Date 30th October '80.

MANAGING DIRECTOR

Dear Mr. Mitarashi,

Kindly refer to the discussions we had in connection with the Draft Report on Rehabilitation on SSP to-day the 29th October, 1980. We feel that a Financial Analysis of SSP's Tentative Plan, be also worked out on the following basis :-

i) Debt/Equity ratio:

The debt equity ratio be taken as 30:70.

ii) Depreciation:

- (a) The depreciation on plant and machinery of stainless steel sheet mill, casting and forging shops etc., should be excluded from the calculations on account of their non-utilization of these shops for the present Tentative Plan.
- (b) The annual rate of depreciation on plant and machinery may be taken as 6% as was recommended by the supplier of the plant i.e., M/s. Nissho-Iwai.
- (c) These depreciation charges of 6% per annum are to be further reduced by the capacity utilization factor of the plant.

iii) Interest:

The value of debt may be worked out in accordance with 30:70 debt/equity ratio and ignoring all accrued interest on loans, customs advances, etc. This debt portion would comprise foreign loans and bank debentures which bear average interest rate of 9 to 10%.

Kontd'... P.2.



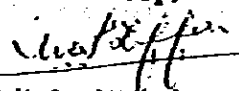
COMMERCIAL DIVISION: 5th Floor, FIDC House, Karachi-I, Pakistan. Phone: 512936, 513373
FACTORY: Jinnah Road, Mangochi, Karachi-I, Pakistan. Phone: 510355, 511411

iv) IRR

IRR may be worked out over the project life of 16 years (according to depreciation rate of 6%)

With regards,

Yours sincerely,


(S.M.S.ZAFFAR)

Mr. Yoshihiro Mitarashi,
Project Manager,
Japan International co-operation Agency,
2-1 Nishi Shinjuku-ku,
Tokyo,
Japan.

Production Schedule

Unit: Tonne

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 - 16
Billet												
SC	550	610	670	730	800	890	970	1,070	1,180	1,300	1,430	-
AL	110	120	130	150	170	180	190	210	240	260	290	-
Bar												
SC	1,150	1,270	1,400	1,540	1,690	1,860	2,050	2,260	2,480	2,720	2,990	3,290
AL	1,810	2,000	2,200	2,420	2,670	2,920	3,220	3,550	3,890	4,980	4,710	5,180
SUP	4,180	4,600	5,060	5,560	6,120	6,730	7,410	8,150	8,960	9,860	10,850	11,940

Variable Cost Data in Steel Making

	Unit Price Rs./t	SC		AL		SUP	
		U.C (t)	Value (Rs.)	U.C (t)	Value (Rs.)	U.C (t)	Value (Rs.)
Purchased Steel Scrap	2,170	0.700	1,519	0.752	1,632	0.750	1,628
Pig Iron	3,286	0.056	184				
Steel Scrap Generated							
SC	2,196	0.234	514				
AL	2,706			0.220	595		
SUP	2,207					0.220	486
Fe-Si	13,510	0.0032	43	0.0039	53	0.0217	293
Fe-Mn (H)	6,382	0.0033	21	0.0035	22		
Fe-Mn (L)	12,392	0.001	12	0.0012	15		
Si-Mn (L)	11,045	0.0027	30			0.0076	84
Fe-Cr (H)	7,285			0.0087	63		
Fe-Cr (L)	20,495			0.0010	21		
Fe-Mo	53,700			0.0025	134		
Fe-Ni (78.2%)	54,122			0.0060	325		
Melting Material (Rs.)			131		135		162
Fuel (Nm ³)	0.36	9.5*	3	9.5*	3	9.5*	3
Electrode	15,930	0.0062	99	0.0067	107	0.0062	99
Power (kwh)	0.55	646*	355	665*	366	646*	355
Refractories (Rs.)			533		533		533
Others for Steel Making (Rs.)			208		208		208
Total			3,652		4,212		3,851

Remark: U.C - Unit Consumption per tonne

Variable Cost of Products

Unit: Rs./t

	Billet		Bar		
	SC	AL	SC	AL	SUP
Steel Making	5,533	6,382	5,890	6,794	6,211
Blooming	250	250	178	178	178
Conditioning & Inspection of Billet	167	167	187	187	187
Bar Rolling			502	502	502
Conditioning & Inspection of Bar			26	26	26
Industrial Water	45	45	45	45	45
Recovery of Steel Scrap	Δ 448	Δ 552	Δ 501	Δ 503	Δ 617
Variable Cost	5,547	6,292	6,327	7,229	6,532

Unit Selling Price and Variable Cost of Product

Unit: Rs./t

	Billet		Bar		
	SC	AL	SC	AL	SUP
Unit Selling Price	6,870	10,190	9,120	12,070	9,840
Variable Cost	5,547	6,292	6,327	7,229	6,532

Annual Interest Calculation

Capital & Liabilities, 30th June 1979

Rs.

Item	Value
Share Capital	43,570,000
Deposits from Valika Group	14,294,150
Foreign Currency Loan	241,508,355
Debentures	56,617,000
Bridge Loan	25,000,000
Consortium Loan	35,610,000
Bank Loan and Overdraft	216,841,784
Others*	359,768,265
Total	992,209,554

$$(992,209,554 - 359,768,265) \times 30\% \times 10\% = 18,973,238$$

* Others are ignored for interest calculator.

Annual Labour Cost

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
No. of Labour	406	454	498	498	498	611	611	621	621	621	710	710	710	710	710	710
Total Labour Cost	6,090	6,960	7,470	7,470	7,470	9,165	9,165	9,315	9,315	9,315	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650

Depreciation Schedule

Unit: Rs. 1,000

	Book Value (30th June 1979)	Rate	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Year 11	Year 12	Year 13	Year 14	Year 15	Year 16
Leasehold Land	60	0																
Internal Roads	824	5	43	41	39	37	35	34	32	30	29	27	26	24	23	22	21	20
Factory Building	25,767	5	1,288	1,224	1,163	1,105	1,049	997	947	900	855	812	772	733	696	662	628	597
Plant, Machinery & Equipment	191,678*	6	11,501	10,811	10,162	9,553	8,989	8,440	7,934	7,458	7,011	6,590	6,194	5,823	5,473	5,145	4,836	4,546
Electric and Gas Installation	1,220	6	73	69	65	61	57	54	50	47	44	42	39	37	34	32	30	28
Vehicle	319	20	64	51	41	33	26	21	17	13	10	8	7	5	4	3	3	2
Furniture Fixed	302	6	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	12	11	11	10	9	9	8	8	7
Office Equipment	92	15	14	12	10	8	7	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1
Other	340	10	34	31	28	25	22	20	18	16	14	13	12	10	9	9	8	7
Sub-Total	220,602*		13,035	12,256	11,524	10,837	10,189	9,585	9,015	8,480	7,977	7,506	7,062	6,643	6,250	5,883	5,535	5,208
Machinery and Equipment	16,600	6	996	936	880	827	778	687	646	607	571	536	504	474	445	419	394	370
Amotization	25,000	900	1,800	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	1,800	700					
Sub-Total			2,796	3,436	3,380	3,327	3,378	3,187	3,146	3,107	3,071	2,336	1,204	474	445	419	394	370
Grand Total			15,831	15,692	14,904	14,164	13,467	12,772	12,161	11,587	11,048	9,842	8,266	7,117	6,695	6,302	5,929	5,578

* Value do not include value of Stainless Steel, Casting and Forging Plant.

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S A L E S R E V E N U E

(1) BILLET (SC)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RATE OF OPERATION	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)
LOCALLY	550	670	730	810	890	970	1070
QUANTITY	870	870	870	870	870	870	870
UNIT PRICE	3774	6404	5014	5400	6114	6064	7351
REVENUE							
(2) BILLET (AL) <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
RATE OF OPERATION	110	130	150	170	180	190	210
LOCALLY	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190
QUANTITY	1171	1223	1420	1752	1834	1934	2140
UNIT PRICE							
REVENUE							
(3) PAR (SC) <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
RATE OF OPERATION	1150	1400	1560	1670	1860	2050	2240
LOCALLY	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120
QUANTITY	10688	12748	14045	15413	16963	18406	20471
UNIT PRICE							
REVENUE							
(4) PAR (CAL) <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
RATE OF OPERATION	1410	2200	2420	2470	2920	3220	3430
LOCALLY	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070
QUANTITY	21467	26554	29209	32227	35244	39445	42460
UNIT PRICE							
REVENUE							
(5) PAR (SUP) <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
RATE OF OPERATION	4180	5040	5540	6170	6730	7410	8150
LOCALLY	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840
QUANTITY	41131	49700	54710	60241	66223	72914	80194
UNIT PRICE	78346	95040	104504	115049	126378	139075	153147
REVENUE FROM PRODUCT							
REVENUE (LOCAL)	78346	45040	104504	115049	126378	139075	153147
REVENUE (EXPORT)	78346	95040	104504	115049	126378	139075	153147
TOTAL REVENUE							

		S A L E S R E V E N U E							
		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)	(TON)
(1) RILLET (SC)									
	RATE OF OPERATION								
	LOCALITY	1180	1300	1430	1470	1470	1470	1470	1470
	QUANTITY	670	870	980	980	980	980	980	980
	UNIT PRICE	8107	8091	9824	9824	9824	9824	9824	9824
	REVENUE								
(2) RILLET (AL)									
	RATE OF OPERATION								
	LOCALITY	240	240	200	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190
	QUANTITY	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190	10190
	UNIT PRICE	2444	2649	2955					
	REVENUE								
(3) BAR (SC)									
	RATE OF OPERATION								
	LOCALITY	2440	2720	2990	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200
	QUANTITY	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120	9120
	UNIT PRICE	26414	24806	27769	30005	30005	30005	30005	30005
	REVENUE								
(4) BAR (AL)									
	RATE OF OPERATION								
	LOCALITY	3890	4280	4710	5140	5140	5140	5140	5140
	QUANTITY	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070	12070
	UNIT PRICE	40952	51640	56850	62523	62523	62523	62523	62523
	REVENUE								
(5) BAR (SUP)									
	RATE OF OPERATION								
	LOCALITY	8640	9840	10850	11940	11940	11940	11940	11940
	QUANTITY	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840	9840
	UNIT PRICE	8166	97022	106764	117490	117490	117490	117490	117490
	REVENUE	148289	145064	203462	210014	210014	210014	210014	210014
	REVENUE FROM PRODUCT								
	REVENUE (LOCAL)	148289	145064	203462	210014	210014	210014	210014	210014
	REVENUE (EXPORT)								
	TOTAL REVENUE	148289	145064	203462	210014	210014	210014	210014	210014

	(YEAR)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
*****REVENUE*****	(	1000RS)	74360	86600	95060	106500	115970	124370	130075	153147
TOTAL REVENUE	(	1000RS)								
*****COST*****										
(1) VARIABLE COST										
BILLET (SC)	(	1TON)	550	610	670	730	810	890	970	1070
EQUIPMENT	(	RS)	5567	5567	5567	5567	5567	5567	5567	5567
UNIT PRICE	(	1000RS)	3051	3366	3716	4069	4438	4937	5381	5935
VALUE	(	1000RS)								
BILLET (AL)	(	1TON)	150	120	130	150	170	180	190	210
EQUIPMENT	(	RS)	6292	6292	6292	6292	6292	6292	6292	6292
UNIT PRICE	(	1000RS)	602	755	518	966	1070	1133	1195	1321
VALUE	(	1000RS)								
BAR (SC)	(	1TON)	1150	1270	1400	1560	1700	1860	2030	2260
EQUIPMENT	(	RS)	4327	4327	4327	4327	4327	4327	4327	4327
UNIT PRICE	(	1000RS)	2776	4035	3458	9764	10493	11768	13070	14290
VALUE	(	1000RS)								
BAR (AL)	(	1TON)	1810	2000	2200	2420	2670	2920	3220	3550
EQUIPMENT	(	RS)	7220	7220	7220	7220	7220	7220	7220	7220
UNIT PRICE	(	1000RS)	15084	16658	15004	17606	19971	21100	23277	25468
VALUE	(	1000RS)								
VARIABLE COST										
BAR (SUP)	(	1TON)	4180	4600	5040	5560	6170	6730	7410	8150
EQUIPMENT	(	RS)	6532	6532	6532	6532	6532	6532	6532	6532
UNIT PRICE	(	1000RS)	27304	30667	33052	36318	40976	43960	49402	53254
VALUE	(	1000RS)								
(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)										
VALUE	(	1000RS)	6090	6900	7670	8470	9145	9745	10145	10945
(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)										
OLD	(	1000RS)	13034	12736	11524	10637	10190	9585	9015	8480
NEW	(	1000RS)	2706	3636	3380	3427	3278	3167	3166	3107
(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)										
VALUE	(	1000RS)	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
TOTAL OPERATING COST	(	1000RS)	75528	81331	86722	92183	98675	106664	114551	123354
NET OPERATING INCOME	(	1000RS)	3018	5069	8338	12317	16794	19306	24524	29791
INTEREST	(	1000RS)	18973	18073	18973	18973	18073	18973	18973	18073
SPECIAL ITEMS	(	1000RS)								
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	(	1000RS)	-15035	-13904	-10655	-6656	-2270	561	551	10818
INCOME TAX	(	1000RS)	-15035	-13904	-10655	-6656	-2270	561	551	10818
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	(	1000RS)								

P R O F O R M A I N C O M P S T A T E M E N T

	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
(YEAR)								
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX (1000RS)	168230	185068	203662	210018	210018	210018	210018	210018
TOTAL REVENUE								
****COST****								
(1) VARIABLE COST								
BILLET (SC)		1300	1430	5567	5567	5567	5567	5567
REQUIREMENT (RS)	1180	5547	5547					
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	6345	7211	7932					
VALUE (AL)		240	200	6292	6292	6292	6292	6292
REQUIREMENT (RS)	6292	4202	1825					
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	1510	1636						
VALUE (SC)		2720	2990	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200
REQUIREMENT (RS)	2480	6327	6327	6327	6327	6327	6327	6327
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	15691	17200	18618	20816	20816	20816	20816	20816
VALUE (AL)		4280	4710	5180	5180	5180	5180	5180
REQUIREMENT (RS)	3900	7229	7229	7229	7229	7229	7229	7229
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	28121	30640	34069	47666	47666	47666	47666	47666
VALUE (AL)		6440	10830	11040	11040	11040	11040	11040
REQUIREMENT (RS)	6532	6532	6532	6532	6532	6532	6532	6532
UNIT PRICE (1000RS)	58327	64606	70872	77902	77902	77902	77902	77902
VALUE (1000RS)	9315	9315	10450	10450	10450	10450	10450	10450
(2) OPERATING LABOUR (FC)								
(3) DEPRECIATION (FC)								
MACHINERY	7077	7306	7082	6643	6643	6643	6643	6643
BUILDING	5071	2336	1204	674	674	674	674	674
(4) OTHER EXPENSE (FC)								
TOTAL OPERATING COST	132757	142550	164572	150021	150021	150021	150021	150021
NET OPERATING INCOME	45532	42509	49150	59997	59997	59997	59997	59997
OLD	18073	18073	18073	18073	18073	18073	18073	18073
NEW								
NET INCOME BEFORE TAX	16559	29530	30177	35024	35024	35024	35024	35024
INCOME TAX								
NET INCOME AFTER INT. & TAX	16559	29530	30177	35024	35024	35024	35024	35024

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN (FINANCIAL) (UNIT= 1000\$)

YEAR	INVESTMENT	NET OPERATING INCOME	SPECIAL ITEMS	INCOME TAX AT 10% EQUITY	DEPRECIATION	SALVAGE VALUE	RECLAIMED WORKING CAPITAL	NET CASH INFLOW	DISCOUNT FACTOR	PRESENT VALUE OF NET CASH INFLOW
0	261202	0	0	0	0	0	0	-261202	1.00000	-261202
1	0	3038	0	0	1519	0	0	989	0.91135	8994
2	0	5069	0	0	14692	0	0	11741	0.83056	9768
3	0	8318	0	0	14904	0	0	7422	0.75696	12270
4	0	12325	0	0	14104	0	0	7489	0.68986	14278
5	0	16674	0	0	13467	0	0	7041	0.62849	14050
6	0	19334	0	0	12772	0	0	6445	0.57217	13570
7	0	24574	0	0	12141	0	0	6178	0.52077	10754
8	0	29791	0	0	11547	0	0	6490	0.47388	10691
9	0	35332	0	0	11048	0	0	6840	0.43170	20202
10	0	42500	0	0	9642	0	0	7351	0.39325	20692
11	0	49150	0	0	8266	0	0	7616	0.34022	20487
12	0	53997	0	0	7117	0	0	6116	0.32428	20068
13	0	56410	0	0	6095	0	0	4916	0.29918	14785
14	0	54812	0	0	5302	0	0	4116	0.27246	14664
15	0	53145	0	0	4320	0	0	3116	0.24644	15187
16	0	51536	0	0	3578	0	4600	11516	0.22046	23805

TOTAL=0

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN = 0.120 %

JICA