

East Coast Load Centers

Sandakan

Tawau

Lahad Datu

Semporna

Fig. A - 3.25 Trend of Power Demand Growth (1)
(Sandakan - 1)

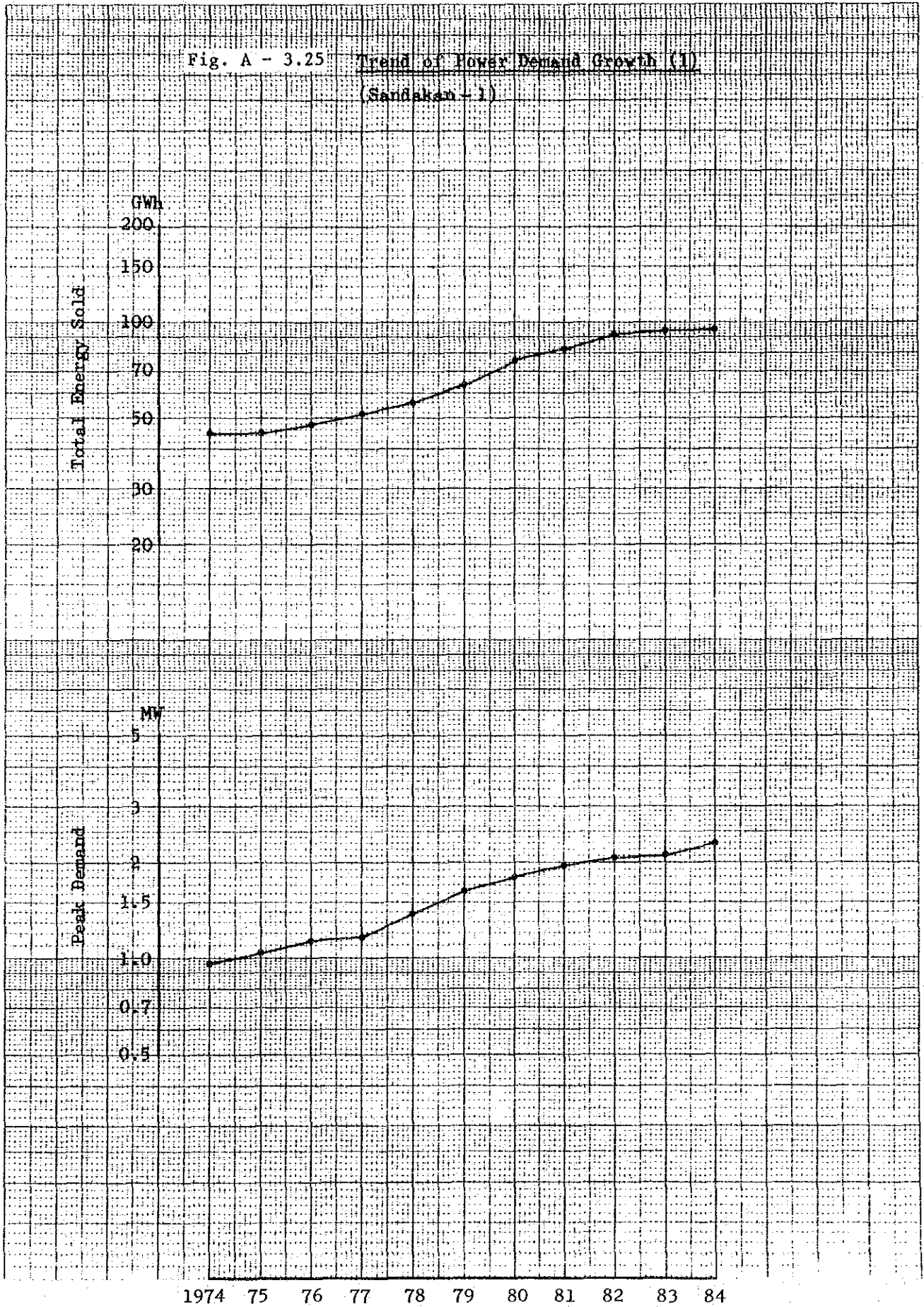


Fig. A - 3.26

Trend of Power Demand Growth (2)
(Sandakan - 2)

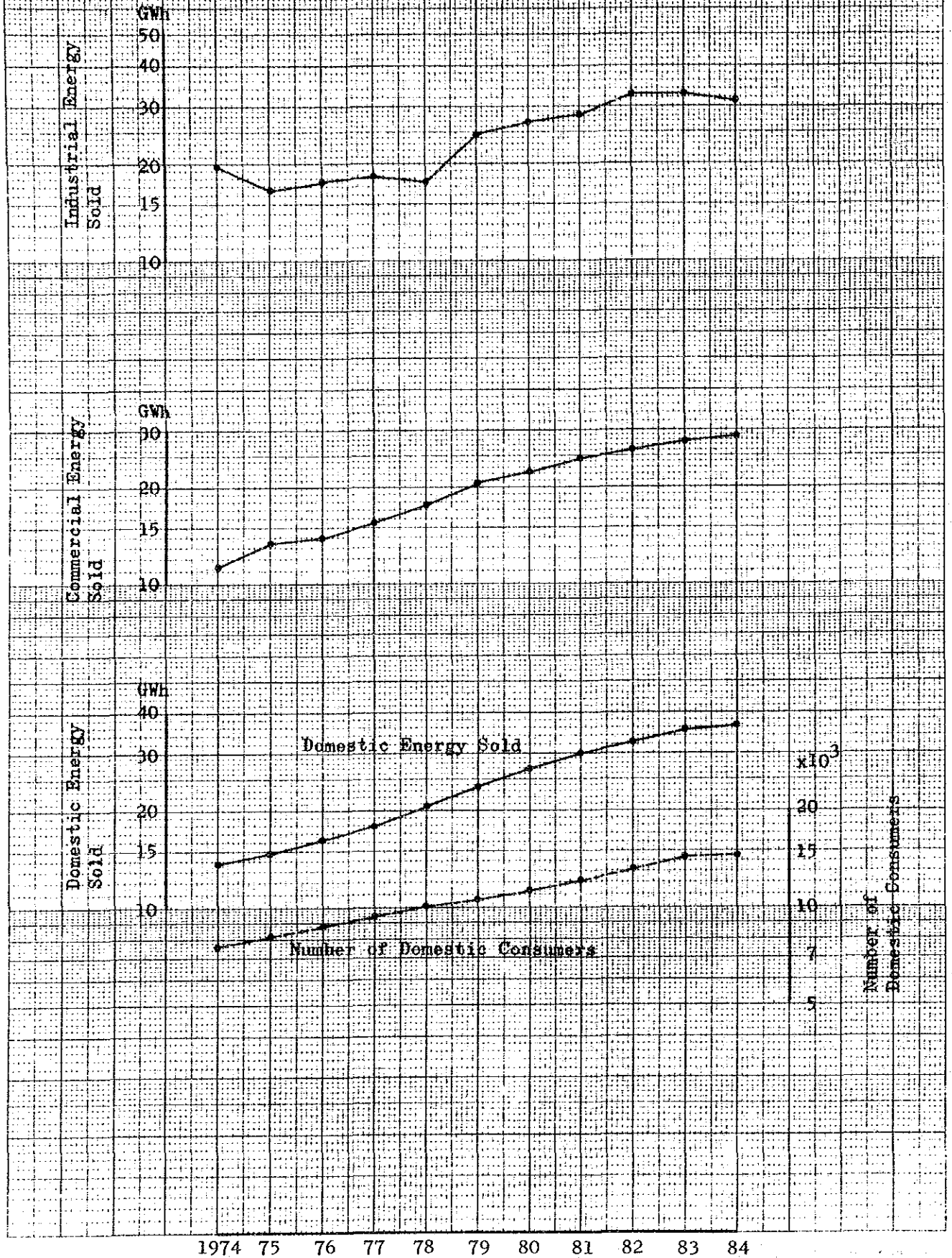


Fig. A - 3.27 Trend of Power Demand
(Sandakan)

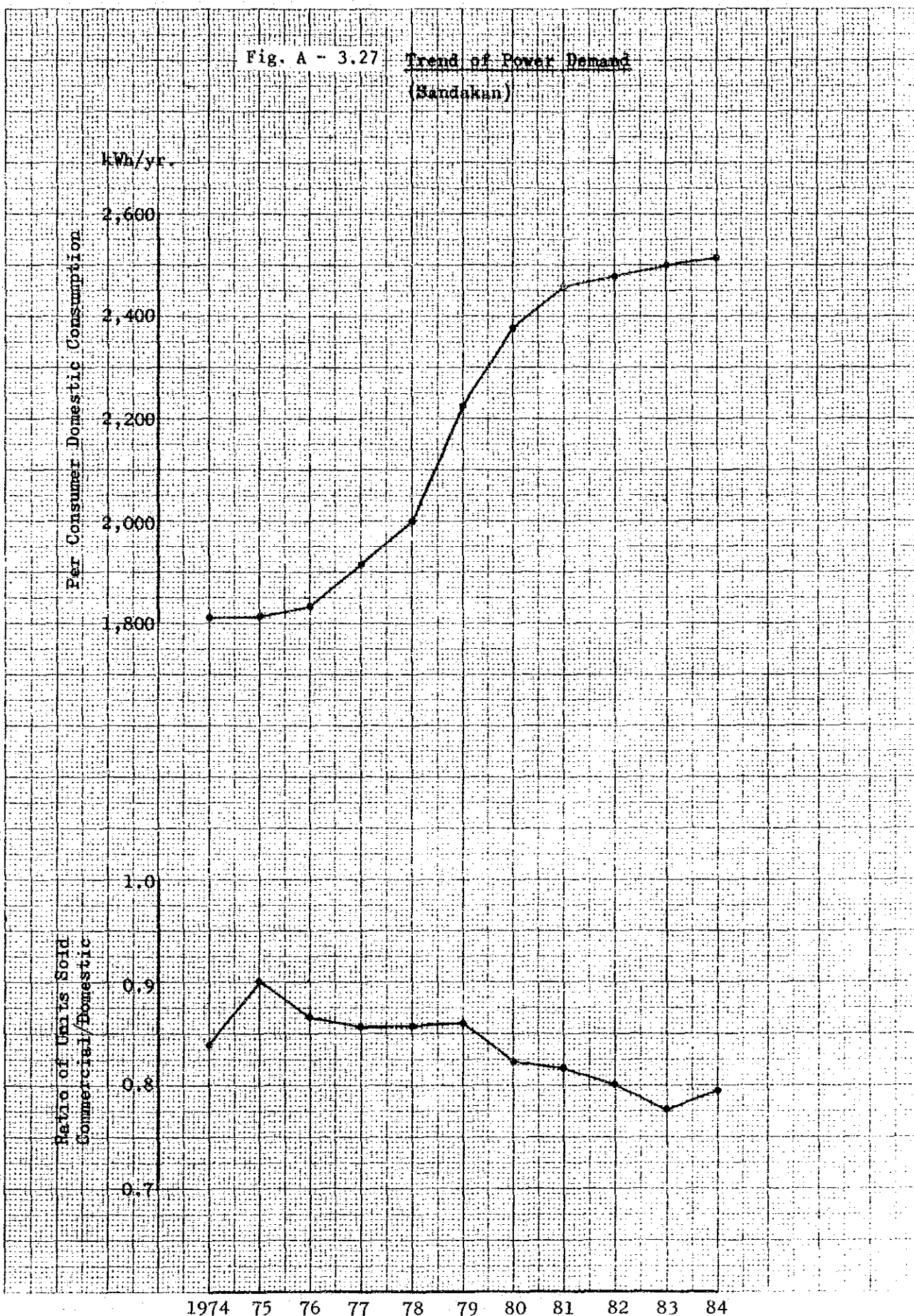


Fig. A - 3.28 Trend of Power Demand Growth (1)
(Tavau - 1)

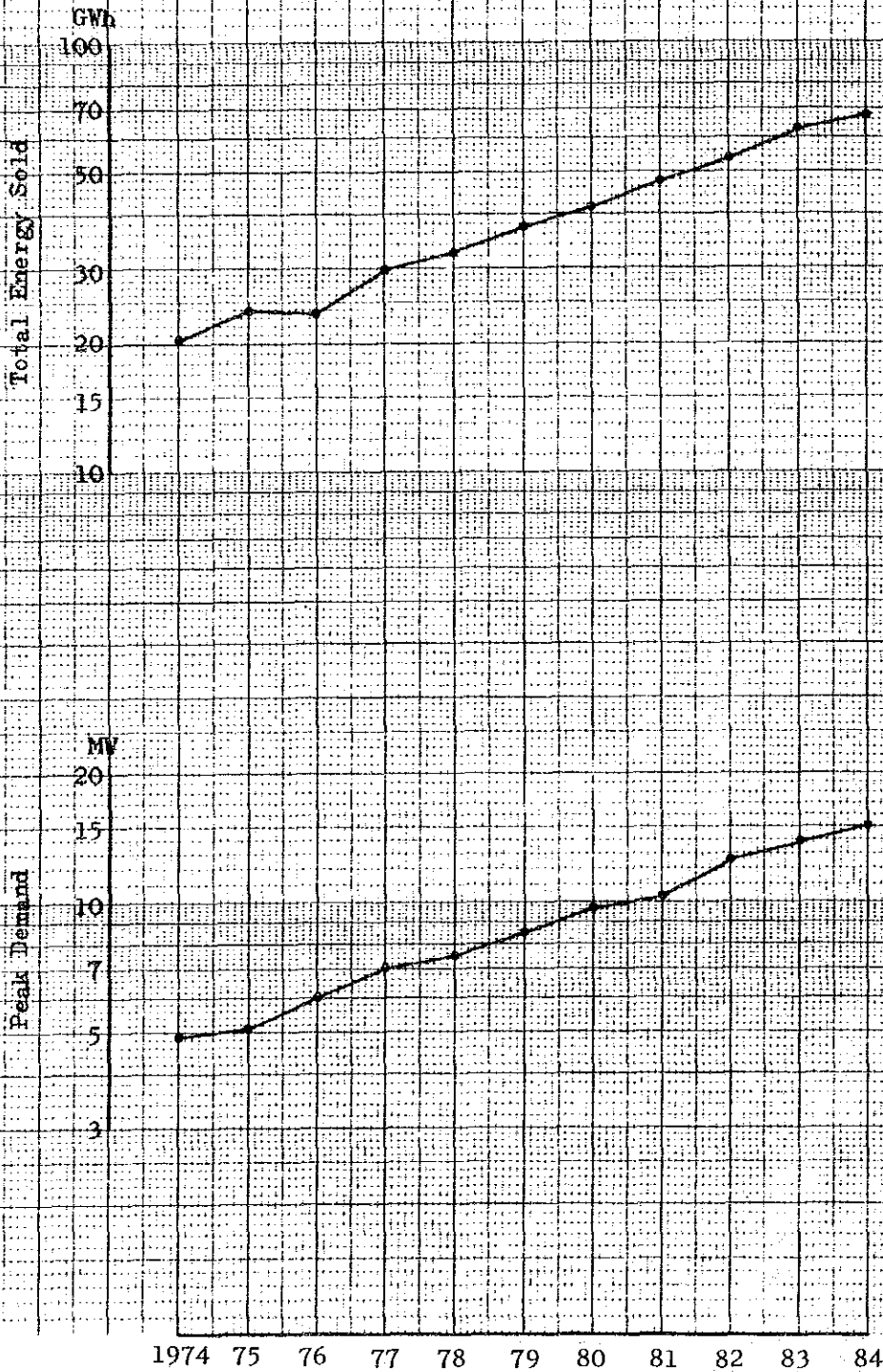


Fig. A - 3.29 Trend of Power Demand Growth (2)
(Taiwan - 2)

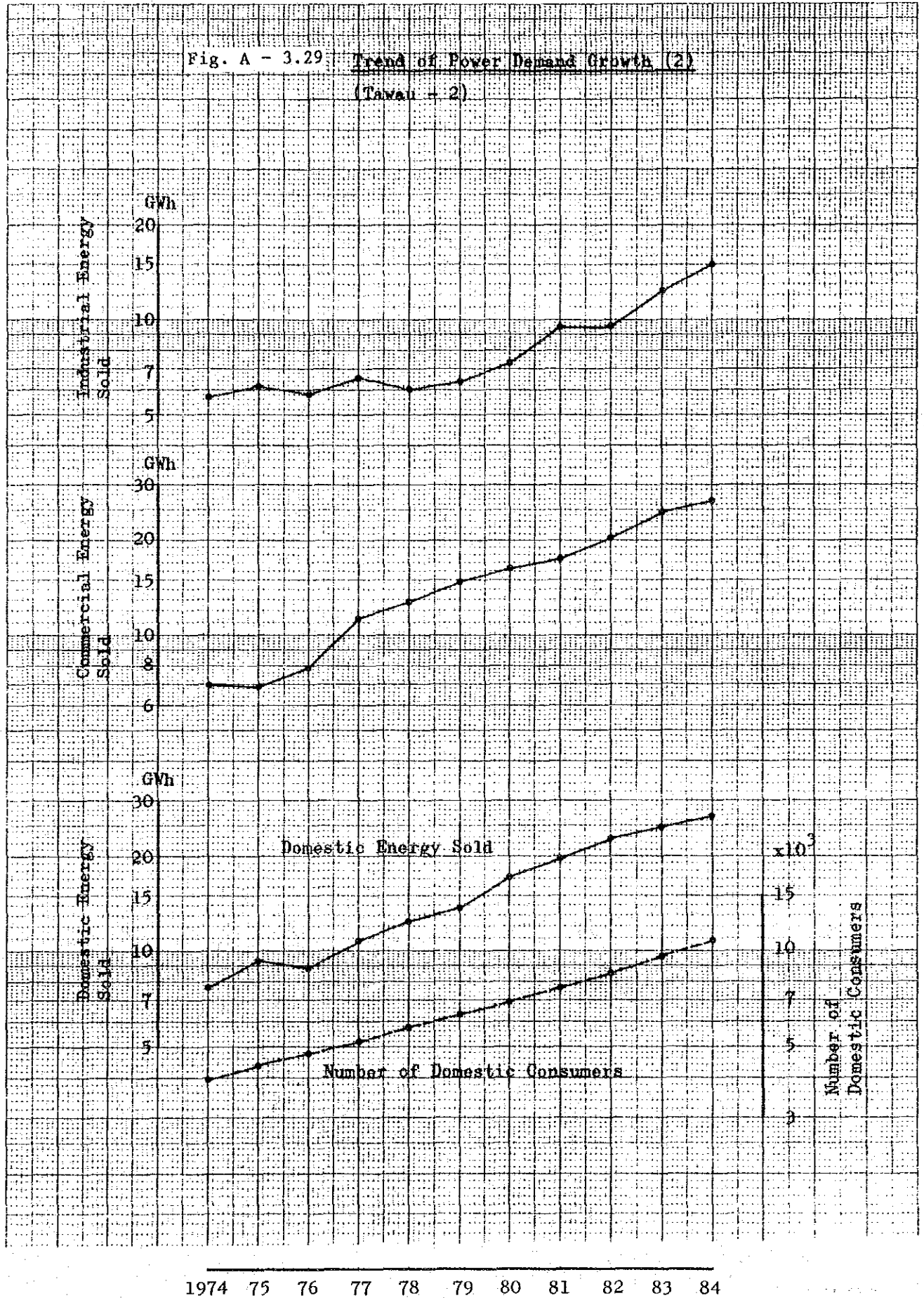


Fig. A - 3.30 Trend of Power Demand
(Tawau)

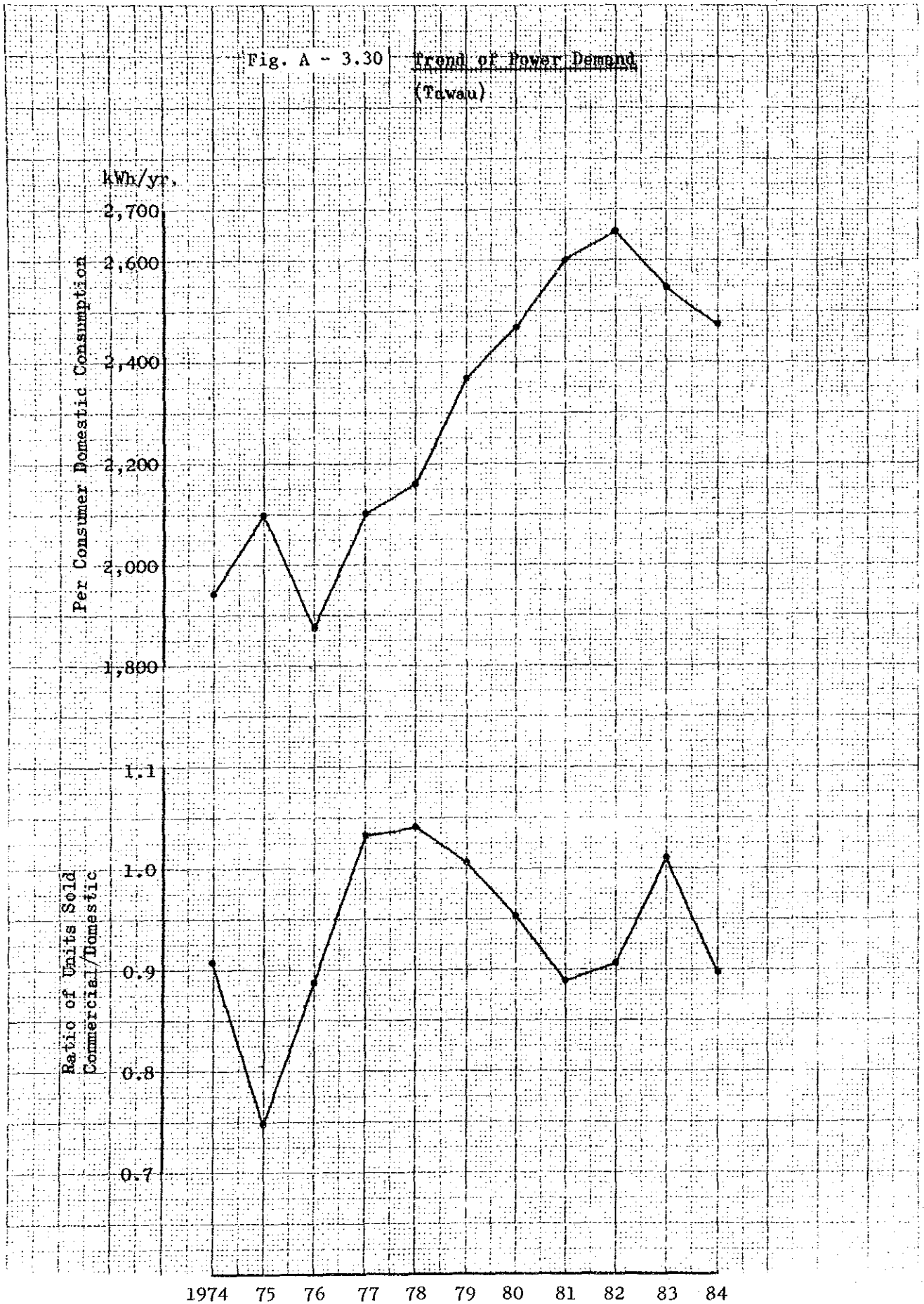


Fig. A - 3.31 Trend of Lower Demand Growth (1)
(Lahad Datu-1)

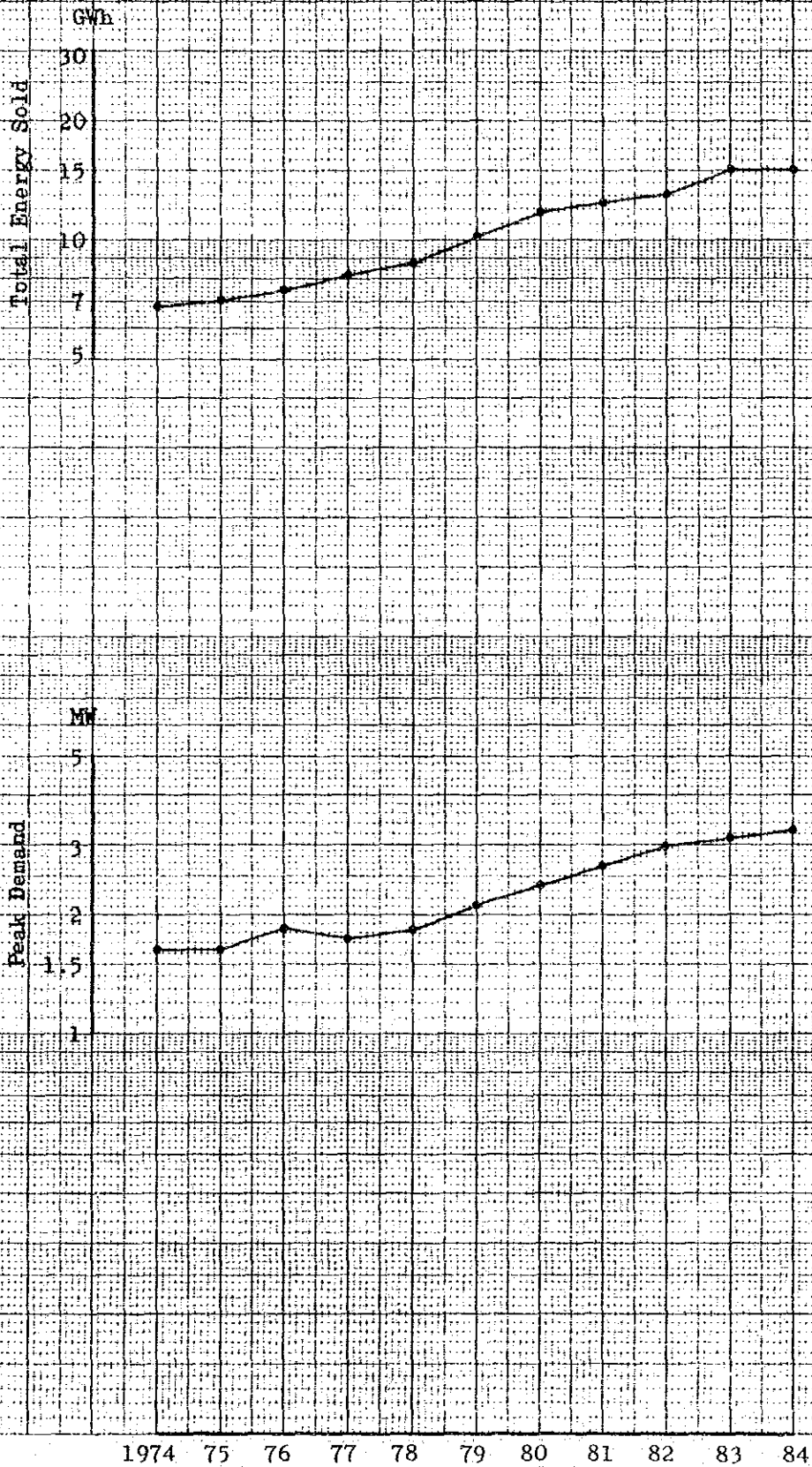


Fig. A - 3.32 Trend of Power Demand Growth (2)
(Lahad Datu-2)

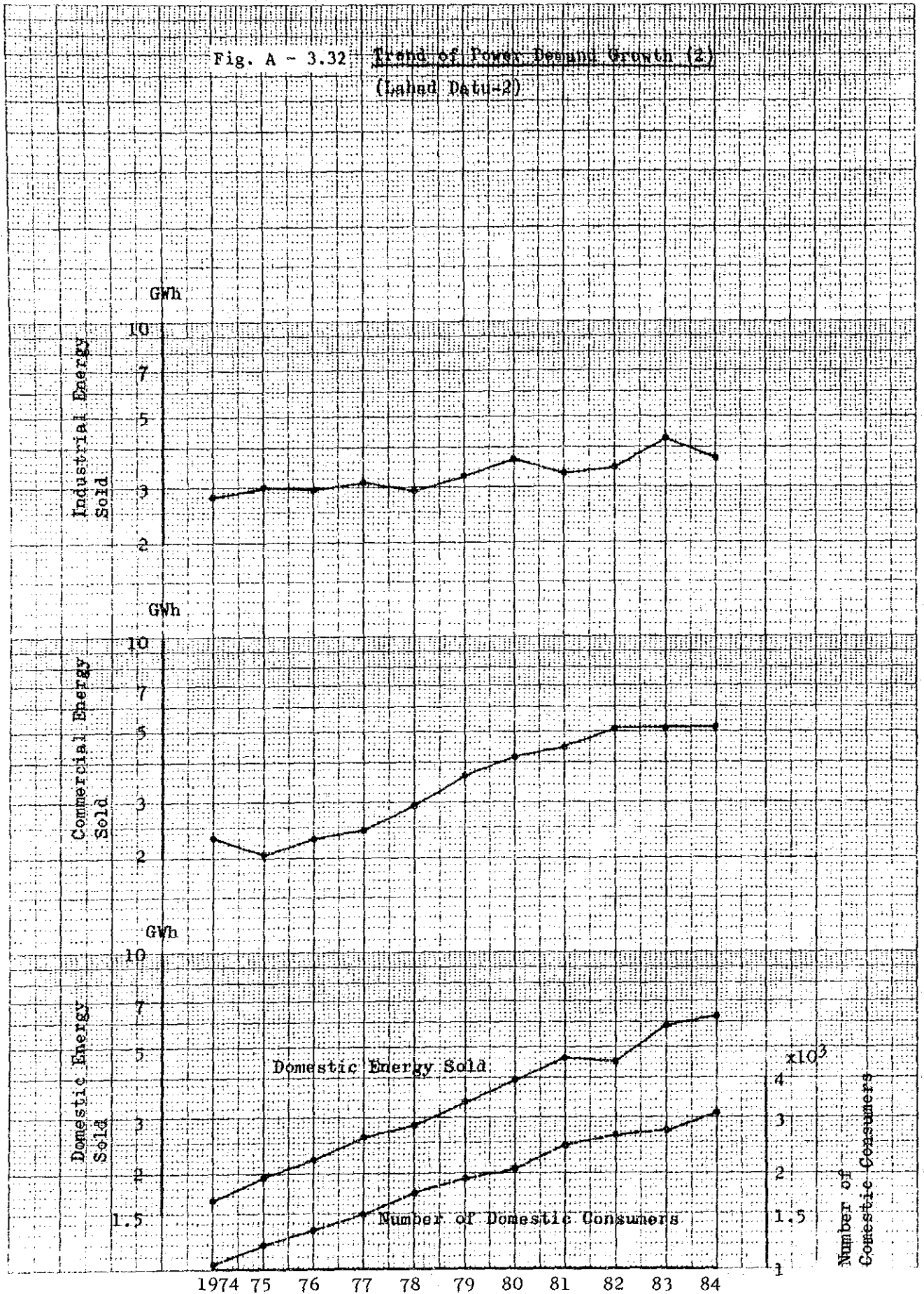


Fig. A - 3.33 Trend of Power Consumption
(Lahad Datu)

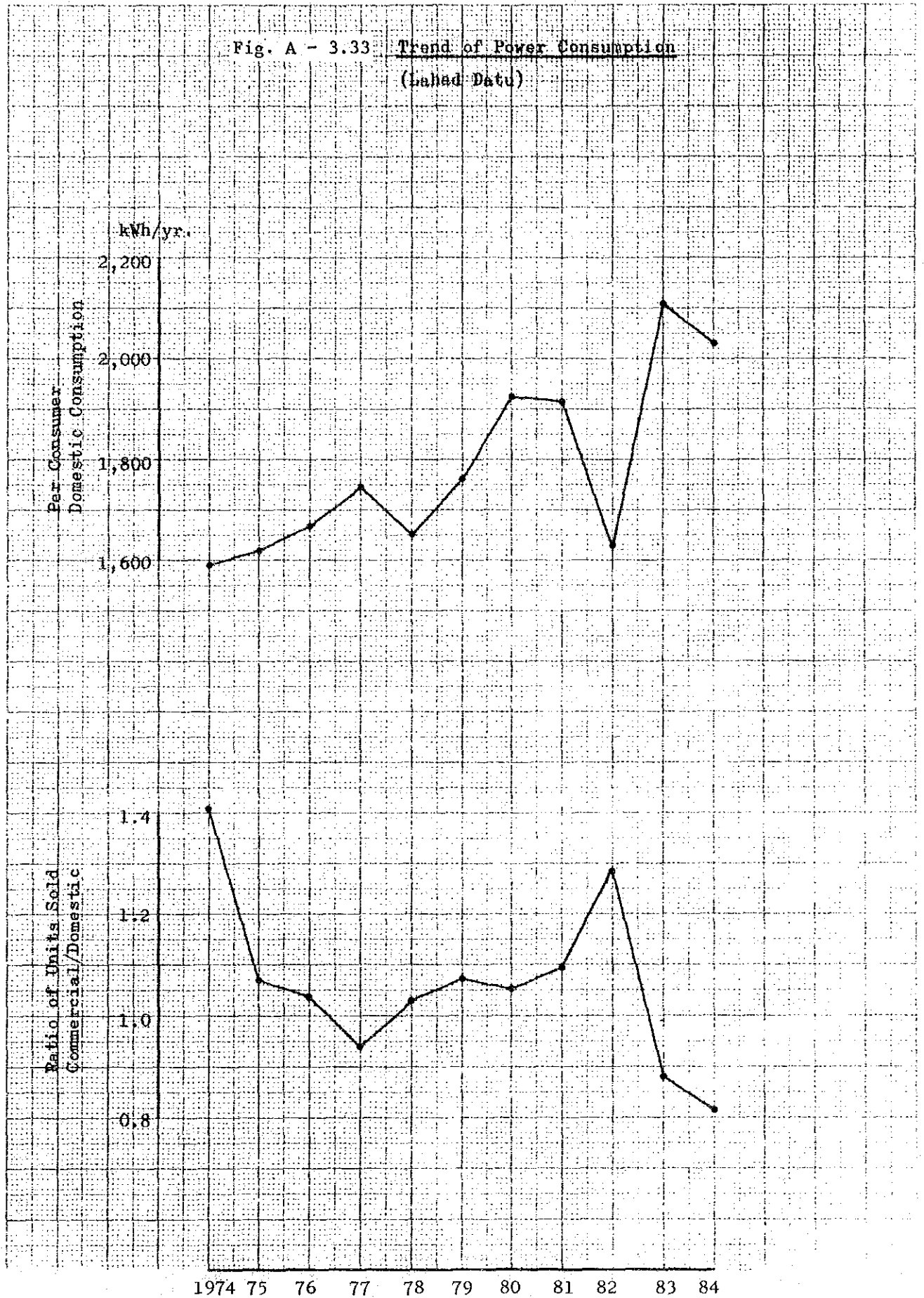


Fig. A - 3.34 Trend of Power Demand Growth (1)
(Bamport-1)

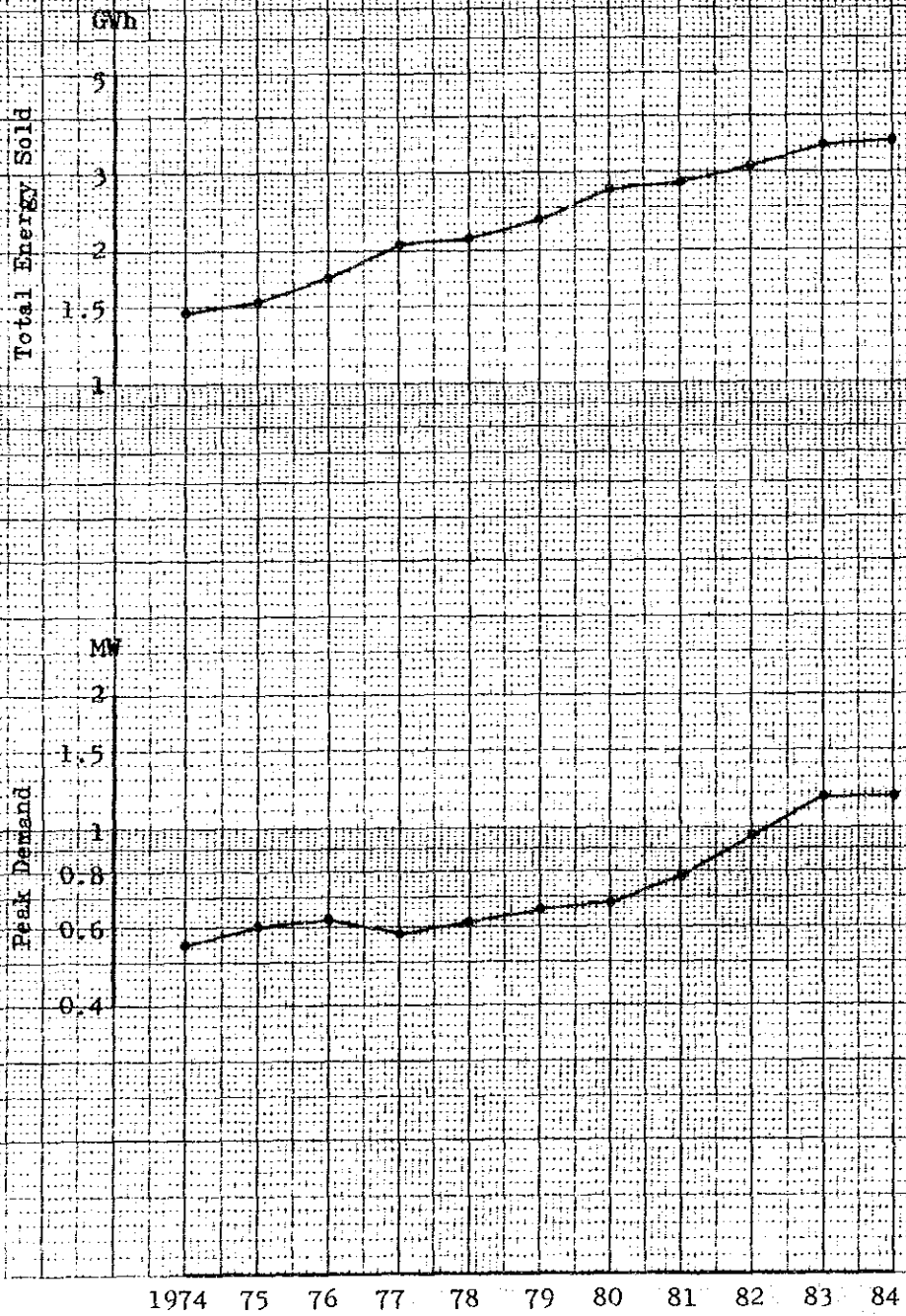


Fig. A - 3.35: Trend of Power Demand Growth (2)
(Sempurna-2)

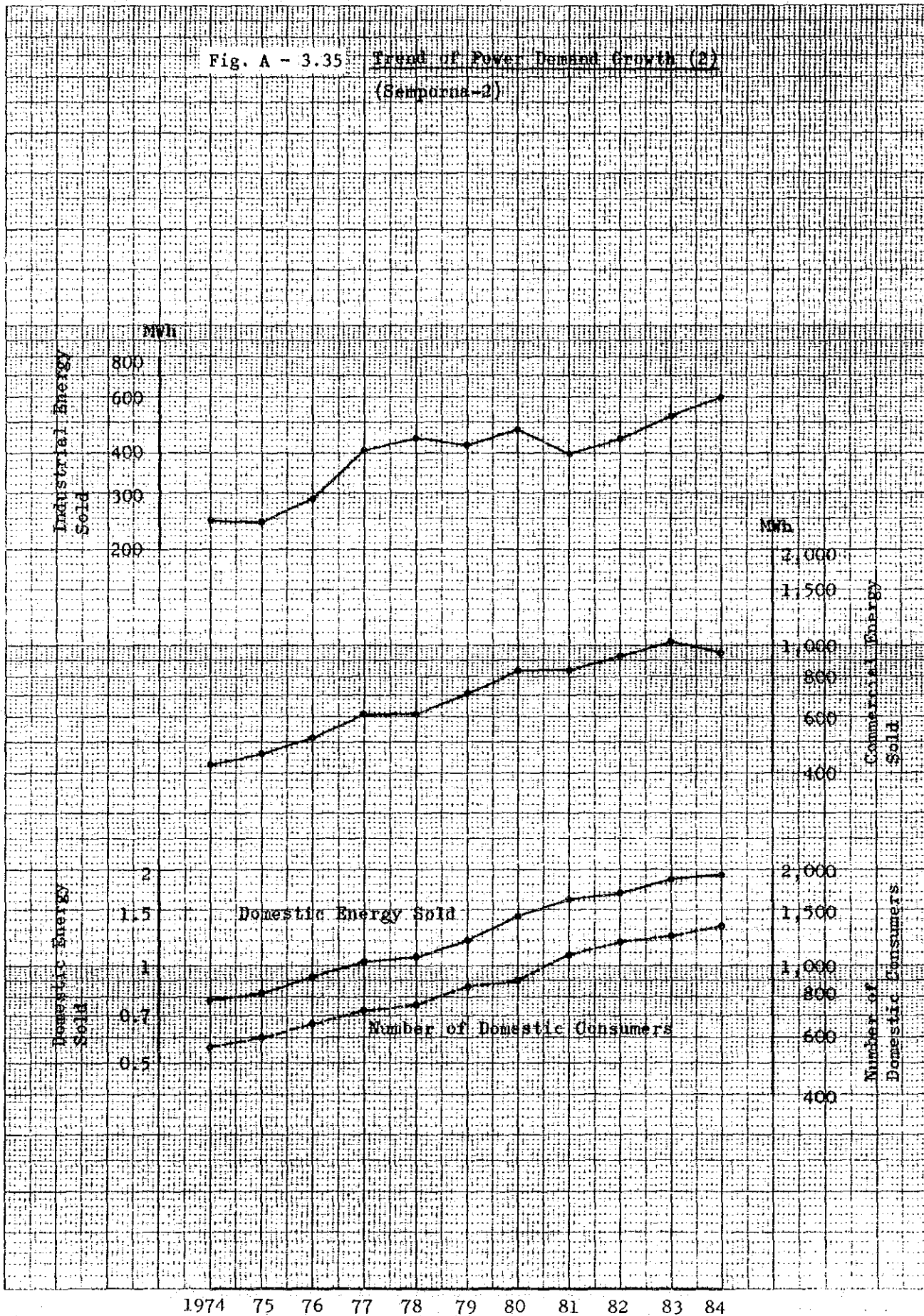


Fig. A - 3.36 Trend of Power Demand
(Semporna)

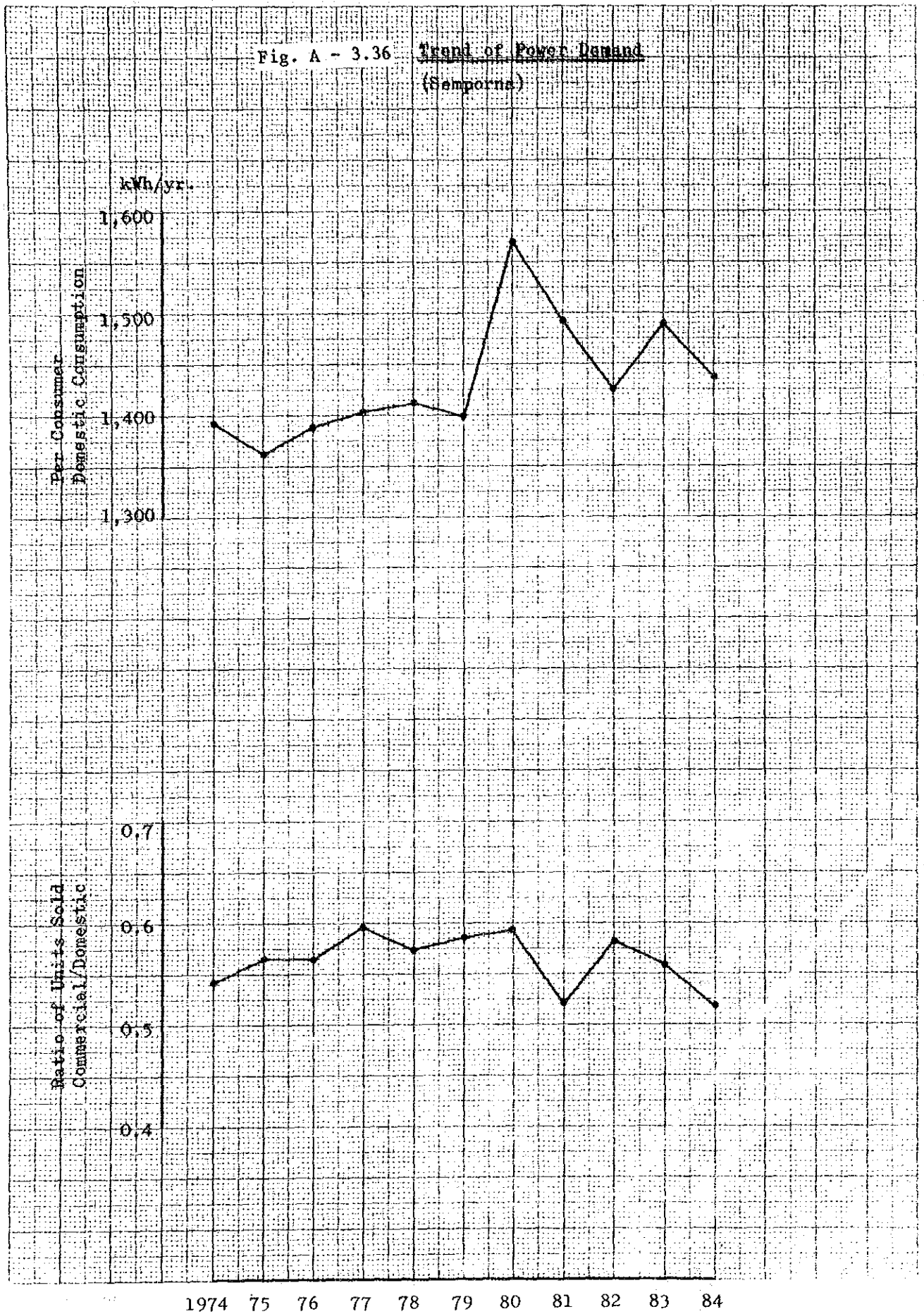
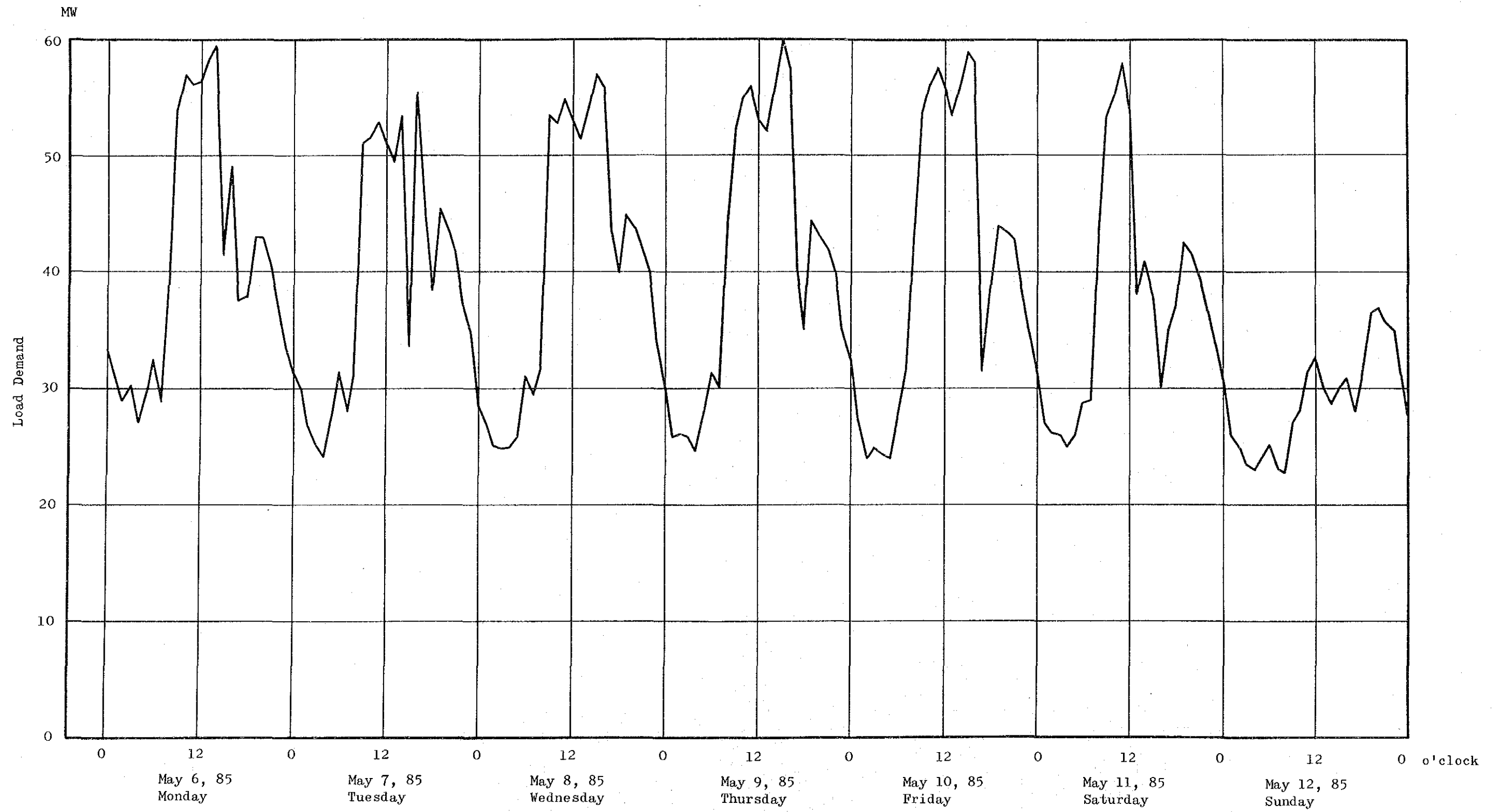


Fig. A-3.37 Weekly Load Curve (May 6 - May 12, 1985)

(Kota Kinabalu)



A-3.2 Rural Electrification Around Proposed Sook Reservoir

The electrification of the villages which will be affected by the construction of the Sook Reservoir is possible by extending the existing 11 kV power system and by constructing new lines from the planned Sook Power Station.

At present, the Keningau 11 kV power system to these areas is existing up to Kg. Ansip toward the road leading to the proposed power station site and up to the teacher's training college site along the Keningau - Pensiangan Road.

Within the submerged area of the Sook Reservoir, there are fourteen villages; Batu Empat Biah, Biah Tengah, Sri Lalian, Liwandon Ansip, Biah Laut, Memplot, Kuala Puntih, Mambule, Kuala Tigasa, Suan, Totogop, Baransanon, Baitah and Rancatigan Biah. The total number of houses is estimated to be about 330 with the population of about 2,200. Most of them are supposed to find their settlement places surrounding the newly created reservoir.

The power supply to these areas will be made by

- (a) Extension of the existing 11 kV line from Keningau up to Ansip up to the new power station for the power supply to this line from either of the Keningau Substation or the new power station.
- (b) Construction of new 11 kV line along the relocated road on the left bank of the Sook Reservoir.
- (c) Extension of the existing 11 kV power system along the relocated Keningau - Pensiangan Road on the right bank from the teacher's training college site.

The actual construction plan under (b) and (c) above shall be prepared after the new settlement plan of immigrants has been

finalized. The total length of 11 kV lines to be constructed for the power supply to the affected areas would be about 20 km. The total number of houses which will be supplied electricity by the new 11 kV lines would be 500 to 600 with annual per consumer power consumption of 1,000 kWh in average. The peak demand would be about 150 kW assuming an annual load factor of about 40 percent.

TABLE A-4.1 RECHECK OF SCALE OF EXISTING TENOM PANGI PROJECT
(PHASES I + II)

Item	Installed capacity (MW)				
	44	66	88	110	132
	(Existing)				
95% dependable power (MW)	44.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
Firm energy (GWh/yr)	225.8	331.6	428.6	516.2	595.3
Dump energy (GWh/yr)	139.0	184.6	214.2	224.5	209.5
Total energy (GWh/yr)	364.8	516.2	642.8	740.7	804.8
Power benefit (10 ³ US\$) ^{1/}	10,430	10,670	10,670	10,670	10,670
Energy benefit (10 ³ US\$)	7,680	11,020	13,930	16,340	18,200
Total benefit (10 ³ US\$)	18,110	21,690	24,600	27,010	28,870
Installation cost (10 ³ US\$)	104,500	133,100	168,400	205,700	243,900
Annual cost (10 ³ US\$) ^{2/}	12,110	15,430	19,520	23,840	28,270
Annual net benefit benefit(10 ³ US\$)	6,000	6,260	5,080	3,170	600

^{1/}: Unit power benefit (1985/86 price):

Capacity value = 237.0 US\$/kW

Energy value = 0.026 US\$/kWh

^{2/}: 50 years project life, 10% discount rate and 1.5 per cent OMR costs.

TABLE A-4.2 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COST
(EXISTING TENOM PANGI P/S)

(Unit: 10⁶US\$)

Item	Installed capacity (MW)				
	44	66	88	110	132
1. Preparatory work	6.0	6.1	8.9	11.6	14.4
2. Diversion work	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
3. Intake weir	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
4. Intake structure	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.7
5. Waterway/Surge tank	22.2	33.4	44.5	57.3	70.0
6. Penstock	2.6	3.2	4.2	5.2	6.0
7. Powerhouse/tailrace	5.3	7.9	10.0	12.2	14.7
8. Switch yard	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
9. Gate and penstock	7.9	8.7	12.1	15.5	18.9
10. Generating equipment	12.0	18.0	24.0	30.0	36.0
11. Transmission line	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
12. Substation	9.7	14.6	17.6	20.6	23.6
Subtotal:	<u>95.9</u>	<u>122.3</u>	<u>152.0</u>	<u>183.4</u>	<u>215.5</u>
13. Engineering	8.6	5.9	13.2	15.7	18.3
14. Administration		4.9			
15. Physical contingency	-	-	3.2	6.6	10.1
Total:	<u>104.5</u>	<u>133.1</u>	<u>168.4</u>	<u>205.7</u>	<u>243.9</u>

TABLE A-4.3 COMPARATIVE STUDY FOR SOOK - TENOM PANGI POWER SYSTEM

Case	Sook reservoir		Installed capacity (MW)			Dependable power (MW)	Energy output (GWh)			Power benefit (10 ⁶ US\$)			Construction cost (10 ⁶ US\$)			Annual cost (10 ⁶ US\$)	Annual net benefit (10 ⁶ US\$)
	HWL (El.-m)	Storage capacity (10 ⁶ m ³)	Sook	Pangi ext.	Total		Firm	Dump	Total	Capacity	Energy	Total	Sook	Pangi ext.	Total		
17-a	310	400	10	22	32	50.7	175.3	27.1	202.4	12.0	4.9	16.9	92.7	39.8	132.5	15.4	1.5
18-a	310	400	20	22	42	57.5	226.0	11.8	237.8	13.6	6.0	19.6	100.5	39.8	140.3	16.3	3.3
19-a	310	400	30	22	52	63.9	262.1	0	262.1	15.1	6.8	21.9	106.5	39.8	146.3	17.0	4.9
20-a	310	400	40	22	62	45.6	282.2	0	282.2	10.8	7.3	18.1	112.8	39.8	152.6	17.7	0.4
21-a	310	500	10	22	32	50.3	177.4	26.6	204.0	11.9	5.0	16.9	93.2	39.8	133.0	15.4	1.5
22-a	310	500	20	22	42	57.0	228.5	10.7	239.2	13.5	6.1	19.6	101.0	39.8	140.8	16.3	3.3
23-a	310	500	30	22	52	60.6	265.0	0	265.0	14.4	6.9	21.3	107.4	39.8	147.2	17.1	4.2
24-a	310	500	40	22	62	57.6	284.5	0	284.5	13.7	7.4	21.1	113.4	39.8	153.2	17.8	3.3
25-a	310	550	10	22	32	49.7	178.5	26.4	204.9	11.8	5.0	16.8	93.5	39.8	133.3	15.4	1.4
26-a	310	550	20	22	42	56.6	229.2	10.5	239.7	13.4	6.1	19.5	101.5	39.8	141.3	16.4	3.1
27-a	310	550	30	22	52	59.7	265.9	0	265.9	14.1	6.9	21.0	107.9	39.8	147.7	17.1	3.9
28-a	310	550	40	22	62	61.6	285.5	0	285.5	14.6	7.4	22.0	114.4	39.8	154.2	17.9	4.1
33-a	315	600	10	22	32	50.5	179.2	26.7	205.9	12.0	5.0	17.0	116.6	39.8	156.4	18.1	-1.1
34-a	315	600	20	22	42	58.6	230.5	13.4	243.9	13.9	6.2	20.1	123.9	39.8	163.7	19.0	1.1
35-a	315	600	30	22	52	64.7	271.2	0	271.2	15.3	7.1	22.4	129.9	39.8	169.7	19.7	2.7
36-a	315	600	40	22	62	67.4	293.9	0	293.9	16.0	7.6	23.6	136.0	39.8	175.8	20.4	3.2
37-a	315	700	10	22	32	50.8	180.2	26.6	206.8	12.0	5.0	17.0	116.6	39.8	156.4	18.1	-1.1
38-b	315	700	20	22	42	59.1	231.7	13.1	244.8	14.0	6.2	20.2	124.1	39.8	163.9	19.0	1.2
39-c	315	700	30	22	52	65.0	272.2	0	272.2	15.4	7.1	22.5	130.0	39.8	169.8	19.7	2.8
40-d	315	700	40	22	62	64.2	296.0	0	296.0	15.2	7.7	22.9	136.3	39.8	176.1	20.4	2.5

TABLE A-4.4 COMPARATIVE STUDY FOR SOOK - TENOM PANGI POWER SYSTEM

Case	Sook reservoir		Installed capacity (MW)			Dependable power (MW)	Energy output (GWh)			Power benefit (10 ⁶ US\$)			Construction cost (10 ⁶ US\$)			Annual cost (10 ⁶ US\$)	Annual net benefit (10 ⁶ US\$)
	HWL (El.-m)	Storage capacity (10 ⁶ m ³)	Sook	Pangi ext.	Total		Firm	Dump	Total	Capacity	Energy	Total	Sook	Pangi ext.	Total		
17-b	310	400	10	66	76	42.6	359.9	0	359.9	10.1	9.4	19.5	92.7	110.8	203.5	23.6	-4.1
18-b	310	400	20	66	86	45.6	398.2	0	398.2	10.8	10.4	21.2	100.5	110.8	211.3	24.5	-3.3
19-b	310	400	30	66	96	48.1	425.5	0	425.5	11.4	11.1	22.5	106.5	110.8	217.3	25.2	-2.7
20-b	310	400	40	66	106	49.4	444.4	0	444.4	11.7	11.6	23.3	112.8	110.8	223.6	25.9	-2.6
21-b	310	500	10	66	76	42.3	363.2	0	363.2	10.0	9.4	19.4	93.2	110.8	204.0	23.6	-4.2
22-b	310	500	20	66	86	45.4	401.4	0	401.4	10.8	10.4	21.2	101.0	110.8	211.8	24.5	-3.3
23-b	310	500	30	66	96	48.1	428.8	0	428.8	11.4	11.1	22.5	107.4	110.8	218.2	25.3	-2.8
24-b	310	500	40	66	106	50.9	447.6	0	447.6	12.1	11.6	23.7	113.4	110.8	224.2	26.0	-2.6
25-b	310	550	10	66	76	42.1	364.8	0	364.8	10.0	9.5	19.5	93.5	110.8	204.3	23.7	-4.2
26-b	310	550	20	66	86	45.1	402.6	0	402.6	10.7	10.5	21.2	101.5	110.8	212.3	24.6	-3.4
27-b	310	550	30	66	96	48.0	429.7	0	429.7	11.4	11.2	22.6	107.9	110.8	218.7	25.3	-2.7
28-b	310	550	40	66	106	50.8	447.9	0	447.9	12.0	11.6	23.6	114.4	110.8	225.2	26.1	-2.5
33-b	315	600	10	66	76	42.6	367.1	0	367.1	10.1	9.5	19.6	116.6	110.8	227.4	26.4	-6.7
34-b	315	600	20	66	86	48.9	407.3	0	407.3	11.6	10.6	22.2	123.9	110.8	234.7	27.2	-5.0
35-b	315	600	30	66	96	48.5	437.7	0	437.7	11.5	11.4	22.9	129.9	110.8	240.7	27.9	-5.0
36-b	315	600	40	66	106	50.9	457.9	0	457.9	12.1	11.9	24.0	136.0	110.8	246.8	28.6	-4.6
37-b	315	700	10	66	76	49.0	369.4	0	369.4	11.6	9.6	21.2	116.6	110.8	227.4	26.4	-5.2
38-b	315	700	20	66	86	48.0	409.7	0	409.7	11.4	10.7	22.1	124.1	110.8	234.9	27.2	-5.1
39-b	315	700	30	66	96	48.2	440.3	0	440.3	11.4	11.4	22.8	130.0	110.8	240.8	27.9	-5.1
40-b	315	700	40	66	106	51.1	459.9	0	459.9	12.1	12.0	24.1	136.3	110.8	247.1	28.6	-4.5

Table A-4.5 CONSTRUCTION COST (TENOM PANGI EXTENSION)

(Unit: 10⁶US\$)

Item	Installed capacity (MW)		
	22	44	66
1. Preparatory work	2.8	5.5	8.3
2. Diversion work	0	0	0
3. Intake weir	0	0	0
4. Intake structure	0.3	0.6	1.5
5. Waterway/surge tank	14.9	23.9	36.6
6. Penstock	1.0	2.0	2.8
7. Powerhouse/tailrace	2.1	4.3	6.8
8. Switch yard	0	0	0
9. Gate and penstock	3.4	6.8	10.2
10. Generating equipment	6.0	12.0	18.0
11. Transmission line	0	0	0
12. Substation	3.0	6.0	9.0
Subtotal:	<u>33.5</u>	<u>61.1</u>	<u>93.2</u>
13. Engineering and administration	2.7	4.9	7.5
14. Physical contingency	3.6	6.6	10.1
Total:	<u>39.8</u>	<u>72.6</u>	<u>110.8</u>

Table A-4.6 (1) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 1 - HWL: El. 290 m, V: 141 MCM, P: - MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.0
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	17.4
4. Saddle dam	0
5. Spillway	7.3
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	-
8. Waterway and surge tank	-
9. Penstock	-
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	-
11. Switch yard	-
12. Hydromechanical work	2.5
13. Generating equipment	-
14. Transmission line	-
Sub-total	<u>38.6</u>
15. Engineering and administration	3.1
16. Compensation	10.5
17. Physical contingency	5.2
Total	<u>57.4</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (2) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 2 - HWL: El. 300 m, V: 336 MCM, P: - MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.2
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	19.8
4. Saddle dam	0.2
5. Spillway	7.8
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	-
8. Waterway and surge tank	-
9. Penstock	-
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	-
11. Switch yard	-
12. Hydromechanical work	2.6
13. Generating equipment	-
14. Transmission line	-
Sub-total	<u>42.0</u>
15. Engineering and administration	3.4
16. Compensation	14.4
17. Physical contingency	6.0
Total	<u>65.8</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (3) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 3 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 632 MCM, P: - MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	-
8. Waterway and surge tank	-
9. Penstock	-
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	-
11. Switch yard	-
12. Hydromechanical work	2.7
13. Generating equipment	-
14. Transmission line	-
Sub-total	<u>50.2</u>
15. Engineering and administration	4.0
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	7.3
Total	<u>79.9</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (4) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 4 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 820 MCM, P: - MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	10.5
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	-
8. Waterway and surge tank	-
9. Penstock	-
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	-
11. Switch yard	-
12. Hydromechanical work	2.8
13. Generating equipment	-
14. Transmission line	-
Sub-total	<u>65.4</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.2
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	9.2
Total	<u><u>100.9</u></u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (5) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 5 - HWL: El. 300 m, V: 300 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.2
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	19.8
4. Saddle dam	0.2
5. Spillway	7.8
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.4
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.8
9. Penstock	0.8
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.3
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	4.0
13. Generating equipment	5.2
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>54.0</u>
15. Engineering and administration	4.3
16. Compensation	14.4
17. Physical contingency	7.3
Total	<u>80.0</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (6) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 6 - HWL: El: 300 m, V: 300 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.2
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	19.8
4. Saddle dam	0.2
5. Spillway	7.8
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.6
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.0
9. Penstock	1.0
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.8
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	5.4
13. Generating equipment	7.9
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>61.2</u>
15. Engineering and administration	4.9
16. Compensation	14.4
17. Physical contingency	8.1
Total	<u>88.6</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (7) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 7 - HWL: El. 300 m, V: 300 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.2
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	19.8
4. Saddle dam	0.2
5. Spillway	7.8
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.8
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.0
9. Penstock	1.1
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.0
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.4
13. Generating equipment	9.7
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>66.5</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.3
16. Compensation	14.4
17. Physical contingency	8.6
Total	<u>94.8</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (8) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 8 - HWL: El. 300 m, V: 300 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.2
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	19.8
4. Saddle dam	0.2
5. Spillway	7.8
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.9
8. Waterway and surge tank	5.1
9. Penstock	1.2
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	5.1
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	7.4
13. Generating equipment	12.0
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>72.2</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.8
16. Compensation	14.4
17. Physical contingency	9.2
Total	<u><u>101.6</u></u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (9) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 9 - HWL: El. 305 m, V: 300 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.3
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	21.4
4. Saddle dam	1.4
5. Spillway	8.0
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.4
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.7
9. Penstock	0.9
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.2
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	3.8
13. Generating equipment	5.0
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>56.6</u>
15. Engineering and administration	4.5
16. Compensation	16.4
17. Physical contingency	7.8
Total	<u>85.3</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (10) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 10 - HWL: El. 305 m, V: 300 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.3
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	21.4
4. Saddle dam	1.4
5. Spillway	8.0
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.5
8. Waterway and surge tank	2.8
9. Penstock	1.0
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	5.1
13. Generating equipment	7.5
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>63.1</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.0
16. Compensation	16.4
17. Physical contingency	8.5
Total	<u>93.0</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (11) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 11 - HWL: El. 305 m, V: 300 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.3
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	21.4
4. Saddle dam	1.4
5. Spillway	8.0
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.7
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.8
9. Penstock	1.2
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	3.8
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.2
13. Generating equipment	9.3
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>68.6</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.5
16. Compensation	16.4
17. Physical contingency	9.1
Total	<u>99.6</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (12) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 12 - HWL: El. 305 m, V: 300 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.3
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	21.4
4. Saddle dam	1.4
5. Spillway	8.0
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.8
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.8
9. Penstock	1.3
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.9
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	7.2
13. Generating equipment	11.5
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>74.1</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.9
16. Compensation	16.4
17. Physical contingency	9.6
Total	<u>106.0</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (13) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 13 - HWL: El. 305 m, V: 400 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.3
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	21.4
4. Saddle dam	1.4
5. Spillway	8.0
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.4
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.7
9. Penstock	0.8
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.3
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	3.9
13. Generating equipment	5.0
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>56.7</u>
15. Engineering and administration	4.5
16. Compensation	16.4
17. Physical contingency	7.8
Total	<u>85.4</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (14) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 14 - HWL: El. 305 m, V: 400 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.3
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	21.4
4. Saddle dam	1.4
5. Spillway	8.0
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.6
8. Waterway and surge tank	2.9
9. Penstock	1.0
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.7
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	5.1
13. Generating equipment	7.6
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>63.5</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.1
16. Compensation	16.4
17. Physical contingency	8.5
Total	<u>93.5</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (15) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 15 - HWL: El. 305 m, V: 400 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.3
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	21.4
4. Saddle dam	1.4
5. Spillway	8.0
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.7
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.8
9. Penstock	1.1
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	3.9
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.2
13. Generating equipment	9.4
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>68.7</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.5
16. Compensation	16.4
17. Physical contingency	9.1
Total	<u>99.7</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (16) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 16 - HWL: El. 305 m, V: 400 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.3
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	21.4
4. Saddle dam	1.4
5. Spillway	8.0
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.9
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.9
9. Penstock	1.2
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.9
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	7.2
13. Generating equipment	11.6
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>74.3</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.9
16. Compensation	16.4
17. Physical contingency	9.7
Total	<u>106.3</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (17) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 17 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 400 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.3
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.6
9. Penstock	0.9
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.2
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	3.7
13. Generating equipment	4.7
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>61.0</u>
15. Engineering and administration	4.9
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	8.4
Total	<u>92.7</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (18) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 18 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 400 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.5
8. Waterway and surge tank	2.7
9. Penstock	1.1
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	5.0
13. Generating equipment	7.1
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>67.6</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.4
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	9.1
Total	<u>100.5</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (19) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 19 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 400 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.6
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.6
9. Penstock	1.2
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	3.7
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.1
13. Generating equipment	8.8
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>72.6</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.8
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	9.7
Total	<u>106.5</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (20) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 20 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 400 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.7
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.7
9. Penstock	1.3
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.7
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	7.0
13. Generating equipment	10.9
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>77.9</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.2
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	10.3
Total	<u><u>112.8</u></u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (21) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 21 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.5
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.6
9. Penstock	0.9
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.2
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	3.8
13. Generating equipment	4.8
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>61.4</u>
15. Engineering and administration	4.9
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	8.5
Total	<u>93.2</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (22) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 22 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.7
8. Waterway and surge tank	2.8
9. Penstock	1.1
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	5.0
13. Generating equipment	7.2
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>68.0</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.4
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	9.2
Total	<u><u>101.0</u></u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (23) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 23 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.9
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.7
9. Penstock	1.2
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	3.8
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.1
13. Generating equipment	9.0
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>73.3</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.9
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	9.8
Total	<u>107.4</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (24) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 24 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.9
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.7
9. Penstock	1.3
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.9
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	7.0
13. Generating equipment	11.0
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>78.4</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.3
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	10.3
Total	<u>113.4</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (25) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 25 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 550 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.5
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.7
9. Penstock	0.8
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.3
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	3.8
13. Generating equipment	5.0
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>61.7</u>
15. Engineering and administration	4.9
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	8.5
Total	<u>93.5</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (26) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 26 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 550 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.6
8. Waterway and surge tank	2.9
9. Penstock	1.0
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.7
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	5.1
13. Generating equipment	7.5
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>68.4</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.5
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	9.2
Total	<u>101.5</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (27) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 27 - HWL: El. 310 m, V: 550 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.8
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.8
9. Penstock	1.1
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	3.8
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.4
13. Generating equipment	9.3
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>73.8</u>
15. Engineering and administration	5.9
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	9.8
Total	<u>107.9</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (28) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 28 - HWL: El. 300 m, V: 550 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.4
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	23.8
4. Saddle dam	3.8
5. Spillway	8.1
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	1.0
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.9
9. Penstock	1.2
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.9
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	7.2
13. Generating equipment	11.5
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>79.3</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.3
16. Compensation	18.4
17. Physical contingency	10.4
Total	<u><u>114.4</u></u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (29) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 29 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.3
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.6
9. Penstock	0.9
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.2
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	3.7
13. Generating equipment	4.5
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>78.4</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.3
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	10.6
Total	<u>116.4</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (30) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 30 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.5
8. Waterway and surge tank	2.7
9. Penstock	1.1
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.5
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	4.9
13. Generating equipment	6.8
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>84.7</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.8
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	11.3
Total	<u><u>123.9</u></u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (31) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 31 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.6
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.5
9. Penstock	1.3
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	3.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.0
13. Generating equipment	8.4
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>89.6</u>
15. Engineering and administration	7.2
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	11.8
Total	<u>129.7</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (32) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 32 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.7
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.5
9. Penstock	1.4
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.9
13. Generating equipment	10.4
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>94.7</u>
15. Engineering and administration	7.6
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	12.3
Total	<u>135.7</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (33) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 33 -- HWL: EL. 315 m, V: 600 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.4
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.6
9. Penstock	0.9
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.2
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	3.7
13. Generating equipment	4.6
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>78.6</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.3
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	10.6
Total	<u><u>116.6</u></u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (34) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 34 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 600 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.5
8. Waterway and surge tank	2.7
9. Penstock	1.1
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.5
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	4.9
13. Generating equipment	6.8
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>84.7</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.8
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	11.3
Total	<u>123.9</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (35) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 35 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 500 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.7
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.5
9. Penstock	1.3
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	3.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.0
13. Generating equipment	8.5
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>89.8</u>
15. Engineering and administration	7.2
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	11.8
Total	<u>129.9</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (36) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 36 - HWL: EL. 315 m, V: 600 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.8
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.5
9. Penstock	1.4
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.9
13. Generating equipment	10.5
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>94.9</u>
15. Engineering and administration	7.6
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	12.4
Total	<u>136.0</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (37) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 37 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 700 MCM, P: 10 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.4
8. Waterway and surge tank	1.6
9. Penstock	0.9
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	1.2
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	3.7
13. Generating equipment	4.6
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>78.6</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.3
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	10.6
Total	<u><u>116.6</u></u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (38) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 38 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 700 MCM, P: 20 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.6
8. Waterway and surge tank	2.7
9. Penstock	1.1
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	2.5
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	4.9
13. Generating equipment	6.9
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>84.9</u>
15. Engineering and administration	6.8
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	11.3
Total	<u>124.1</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (39) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 39 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 700 MCM, P: 30 MW)

(Unit: 10^6 US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.7
8. Waterway and surge tank	3.6
9. Penstock	1.2
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	3.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.0
13. Generating equipment	8.6
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>89.9</u>
15. Engineering and administration	7.2
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	11.8
Total	<u>130.0</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.6 (40) CONSTRUCTION COST (SOOK RESERVOIR AND P/S)

(Case 40 - HWL: El. 315 m, V: 700 MCM, P: 40 MW)

(Unit: 10⁶ US\$)

Item	Amount
1. Preparatory work	3.5
2. Diversion work	8.0
3. Main dam	31.6
4. Saddle dam	13.0
5. Spillway	8.6
6. River outlet work	0.4
7. Intake structure	0.9
8. Waterway and surge tank	4.6
9. Penstock	1.4
10. Powerhouse and tailrace	4.6
11. Switch yard	0.1
12. Hydromechanical work	6.9
13. Generating equipment	10.6
14. Transmission line	1.0
Sub-total	<u>95.2</u>
15. Engineering and administration	7.6
16. Compensation	21.1
17. Physical contingency	12.4
Total	<u>136.3</u>
18. Price contingency	
Grand total	

Table A-4.7(1) POWER SCHEME (CASE 1)

Item	Diesel	Oil-fired thermal	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2 x 10 MW	2 x 55 MW	
3. Power generation (MW)	20	110	130
4. Construction period (yr)	2	4	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	13,760	114,620	128,380
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	1,720	12,630	14,350
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	16.9	666.4	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0.051	0.058	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	860	38,650	39,510
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	4.0	2.5	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	550	2,870	3,420
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	3,130	54,150	57,280
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	0.084

Table A-4.7(2) POWER SCHEME (CASE 2)

Item	Gas turbine	Oil-fired thermal	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2 x 10 MW	2 x 55 MW	
3. Power generation (MW)	20	110	130
4. Construction period (yr)	2	4	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	7,320	114,620	121,940
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	860	12,630	13,490
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	16.9	666.4	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0.122	0.058	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	2,060	38,650	40,710
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	2.0	2.5	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	150	2,870	3,020
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	3,070	54,150	57,220
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	0.084

Table A-4.7(3) POWER SCHEME (CASE 3)

Item	Diesel	Coal-fired thermal	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2 x 10 MW	2 x 55 MW	
3. Power generation (MW)	20	110	130
4. Construction period (yr)	2	4	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	13,760	185,900	199,660
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	1,720	20,490	22,210
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	16.9	666.4	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0.051	0.025	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	860	16,660	17,520
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	4.0	3.0	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	550	5,580	6,130
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	3,130	42,730	45,860
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	0.067

Table A-4.7(4) POWER SCHEME (CASE 4)

Item	Gas turbine	Coal-fired thermal	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2 x 10 MW	2 x 55 MW	
3. Power generation (MW)	20	110	140
4. Construction period (yr)	2	4	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	7,320	185,900	193,220
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	860	20,490	21,350
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	16.9	666.4	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0.122	0.025	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	2,060	16,660	18,720
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	2.0	3.0	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	150	5,580	5,730
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	3,070	42,730	45,800
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	0.067

Table A-4.7(5) POWER SCHEME (CASE 5)

Item	Diesel	Hydro	Gas turbine	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	Backup	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2x10MW	2x55MW	1x6MW	--
3. Power generation (MW)	20	106	(6)	130
4. Construction period (yr)	2	5	2	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	13,760	283,100	2,200	299,060
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	1,720	28,560	260	30,540
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	16.9	615.3	51.1	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0.051	0	0.122	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	860	0	6,230	7,090
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	4.0	1.5	2.0	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	550	4,250	40	4,840
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	3,130	32,810	6,530	42,470
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	--	0.062

Table A-4.7(6) POWER SCHEME (CASE 6)

Item	Gas turbine	Hydro	Gas turbine	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	Backup	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2x10MW	2x55MW	1x6MW	--
3. Power generation (MW)	20	106	(6)	130
4. Construction period (yr)	2	5	2	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	7,320	283,100	2,200	292,620
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	860	28,560	260	29,680
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	16.9	615.3	51.1	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0.122	0	0.122	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	2,060	0	6,230	8,290
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	2.0	1.5	2.0	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	150	4,250	40	4,440
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	3,070	32,810	6,530	42,410
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	--	0.062

Table A-4.7(7) POWER SCHEME (CASE 7)

Item	Hydro	Oil-fired thermal	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2 x 10 MW	2 x 55 MW	
3. Power generation (MW)	20	110	130
4. Construction period (yr)	5	4	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	101,500	114,620	216,120
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	10,240	12,630	22,870
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	16.9	666.4	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0	0.058	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	0	38,650	38,650
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	1.5	2.5	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	1,520	2,870	4,390
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	11,760	54,150	65,910
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	0.096

Table A-4.7(8) POWER SCHEME (CASE 8)

Item	Hydro	Coal-fired thermal	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2 x 10 MW	2 x 55 MW	
3. Power generation (MW)	20	110	130
4. Construction period (yr)	5	4	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	101,500	185,900	287,400
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	10,240	20,490	30,730
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	16.9	666.4	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0	0.025	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	0	16,660	16,660
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	1.5	3.0	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	1,520	5,580	7,100
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	11,760	42,730	54,490
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	0.080

Table A-4.7(9) POWER SCHEME (CASE 9)

Item	Hydro	Hydro	Gas turbine	Total
1. Allocation	Peak load	Base load	Backup	--
2. Nos. of unit x capacity	2x10MW	2x55MW	1x14MW	--
3. Power generation (MW)	10	106	(14)	130
4. Construction period (yr)	5	5	2	--
5. Installation cost, adjusted (10 ³ US\$)	101,500	203,200	5,120	309,820
6. Annual capital cost (10 ³ US\$)	10,240	20,500	600	31,340
7. Energy output (GWh/year)	14.3	646.5	22.5	683.3
8. Fuel cost, adjusted (US\$/kWh)	0	0	0.122	--
9. Annual fuel cost (10 ³ US\$)	0	0	2,750	2,750
10. Annual OMR costs in % of installation cost	1.5	1.5	2.0	--
11. Annual OMR costs (10 ³ US\$)	1,520	3,050	100	4,670
12. Total annual cost (10 ³ US\$)	11,760	23,550	3,450	38,760
13. Unit cost of energy output (US\$/kWh)	--	--	--	0.057

Table A-7.1(1) PROJECT COST FOR SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
1. Preparatory Work					
1) Access and haul roads	L.S.			1,000,000	
2) Office, workshop, quarters, etc.	L.S.			1,000,000	
3) Water supply system	L.S.			100,000	
4) Power supply system	L.S.			1,000,000	
5) Telecommunication	L.S.			100,000	
6) Miscellaneous	L.S.			160,000	5% of 1) to 5)
Sub-total				<u>3,360,000</u>	
2. River Diversion Work					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	55,000	4.0	220,000	
2) " in weathered rock	m ³	4,000	8.0	32,000	
3) " in rock	m ³	1,000	12.0	12,000	
4) " in tunnel	m ³	45,000	70.0	3,150,000	
5) Concrete in open	m ³	1,800	120.0	216,000	
6) " in tunnel	m ³	17,000	160.0	2,720,000	
7) Reinforcement bars	ton	480	750.0	360,000	
8) Grouting, consolidation	ton	1,000	700.0	700,000	
9) Care of river	L.S.			200,000	
10) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			381,000	5% of 1) to 9)
Sub-total				<u>7,991,000</u>	

Table A-7.1(2) PROJECT COST FOR SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
3. Main Dam					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	580,000	4.0	2,320,000	
2) " in weathered rock	m ³	32,000	8.0	256,000	
3) " in in rock	m ³	30,000	12.0	360,000	
4) Embankment in impervious core	m ³	240,000	8.0	1,920,000	
5) " in filter	m ³	190,000	13.0	2,280,000	
6) " in rock	m ³	1,300,000	8.0	10,400,000	
7) Concrete in open	m ³	6,800	120.0	816,000	
8) Reinforcement bars	ton	410	750.0	308,000	
9) Grouting, curtain	m	26,000	110.0	2,860,000	
10) " , blanket	m	8,000	110.0	880,000	
11) Shotcrete	m ²	6,000	45.0	270,000	
12) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			1,134,000	5% of 1) to 11)
Sub-total				<u>23,804,000</u>	
4. Saddle Dam					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	90,000	4.0	360,000	
2) Embankment in impervious core	m ³	220,000	8.0	1,760,000	
3) " in filter	m ³	35,000	13.0	455,000	
4) " in rock	m ³	115,000	8.0	920,000	
5) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			300,000	5% of 1) to 4)
Sub-total				<u>3,795,000</u>	

Table A-7.1(3) PROJECT COST FOR SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
<u>5. Spillway</u>					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	250,000	4.0	1,000,000	
2) " in weathered rock	m ³	80,000	8.0	640,000	
3) " in rock	m ³	50,000	12.0	600,000	
4) Concrete in open	m ³	35,000	120.0	4,200,000	
5) Reinforcement bars	ton	1,400	750.0	1,050,000	
6) Shotcrete	m ²	6,000	45.0	270,000	
7) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			350,000	5% of 1) to 6)
Sub-total				<u>8,110,000</u>	
<u>6. River Outlet Work</u>					
1) Excavation in tunnel	m ³	300	70.0	20,000	
2) Concrete in tunnel	m ³	2,000	120.0	240,000	
3) Reinforcement bar	ton	80	750.0	60,000	
4) Metal work	ton	50	2,000.0	100,000	
5) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			21,000	5% of 1) to 4)
Sub-total				<u>441,000</u>	
<u>7. Intake Structure</u>					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	35,000	4.0	140,000	
2) " in weathered rock	m ³	13,000	8.0	104,000	
3) " in rock	m ³	5,000	12.0	60,000	
4) Concrete in open	m ³	2,000	120.0	240,000	

Table A-7.1(4) PROJECT COST FOR SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
5) Reinforcement bars	ton	100	750.0	75,000	
6) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			30,000	5% of 1) to 5)
Sub-total				<u>649,000</u>	
8. Waterway and Surge Tank					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	40,000	4.0	160,000	
2) " in weathered rock	m ³	2,000	8.0	16,000	
3) " in tunnel	m ³	12,000	70.0	840,000	
4) " in shaft	m ³	8,500	85.0	723,000	
5) Concrete in tunnel	m ³	3,500	160.0	560,000	
6) " in shaft	m ³	1,000	160.0	160,000	
7) Reinforcement bars	ton	320	750.0	240,000	
8) Grouting, consolidation	ton	70	700.0	49,000	
9) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			137,000	5% of 1) to 8)
Sub-total				<u>2,885,000</u>	
9. Penstock Line					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	15,000	4.0	90,000	
2) " in weathered rock	m ³	12,000	8.0	96,000	
3) " in rock	m ³	20,000	12.0	240,000	
4) " in tunnel	m ³	1,000	70.0	70,000	
5) Concrete in open	m ³	2,000	120.0	240,000	
6) " in tunnel	m ³	400	160.0	64,000	

Table A-7.1(5) PROJECT COST FOR SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
7) Reinforcement	ton	240	750.0	180,000	
8) Miscellaneous work	L.S.			49,000	5% of 1) to 8)
Sub-total				<u>1,029,000</u>	
10. Powerhouse and Tailrace					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	4,000	4.0	16,000	
2) " in weathered rock	m ³	6,000	8.0	48,000	
3) " in rock	m ³	23,000	12.0	276,000	
4) Concrete in open	m ³	8,500	120.0	1,020,000	
5) Reinforcement bars	ton	450	750.0	338,000	
6) Powerhouse superstructure	L.S.			850,000	
7) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			127,000	5% of 1) to 6)
Sub-total				<u>2,675,000</u>	
11. Switch Yard					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	1,000	4.0	4,000	
2) Embankment in earth materials	m ³	1,000	8.0	8,000	
3) Concrete in open	m ³	500	120.0	60,000	
4) Reinforcement bars	ton	20	750.0	15,000	
5) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			4,000	5% of 1) to 4)
Sub-total				<u>91,000</u>	

Table A-7.1(6) PROJECT COST FOR SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
<u>12. Hydro-mechanical Works</u>					
1) Diversion gate	ton	60	3,800	228,000	
2) Spillway gate	ton	180	7,000	1,260,000	
3) River outlet facilities	ton	70	8,000	560,000	
4) Trash rack for river outlet	ton	30	3,500	105,000	
5) Intake gate	ton	100	7,000	700,000	
6) Intake trash rack	ton	60	3,500	210,000	
7) Intake mechanical race	L.S.			300,000	
8) Steel penstock	ton	240	3,600	864,000	
9) Tailrace gate	ton	60	6,500	390,000	
10) Floating trash removing facilities	L.S.			500,000	
Sub-total				<u>5,117,000</u>	
<u>13. Generating Equipment</u>					
	L.S.			<u>7,500,000</u>	10 MW x 2 sets
<u>14. Transmission Line</u>					
	Km	10	100,000	<u>1,000,000</u>	Sook - Keningau
15. Total of Items 1. to 14.				<u>68,447,000</u>	
<u>16. Engineering and Administration</u>					
	L.S.			<u>5,476,000</u>	8% of Item 15.
<u>17. Compensation</u>					
	L.S.			<u>18,400,000</u>	
<u>18. Physical Contingency</u>					
	L.S.			<u>9,232,000</u>	10% of Items 15. to 17.

Table A-7.1(7) PROJECT COST FOR SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
<u>19. Total of Items 1. to 18.</u>				<u>101,555,000</u>	
<u>20. Price Contingency</u>				<u>40,645,000</u>	
<u>21. Grand Total</u>				<u>142,200,000</u>	

Table A-7.2(1) PROJECT COST FOR EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
<u>1. Preparatory Work</u>					
1) Office, workshop, quarters, etc.	L.S.			1,000,000	
2) Water supply system	L.S.			100,000	
3) Power supply system	L.S.			4,000,000	
4) Telecommunication system	L.S.			100,000	
5) Miscellaneous	L.S.			260,000	5% of 1) to 5)
Sub-total				<u>5,460,000</u>	
<u>2. Intake Structure</u>					
1) Care of river	L.S.			300,000	
2) Miscellaneous works	L.S.			300,000	
Sub-total				<u>600,000</u>	
<u>3. Waterway and Surge Tank</u>					
1) Excavation in tunnel	m ³	145,000	70.0	10,150,000	
2) " in shaft	m ³	19,000	85.0	1,615,000	
3) Concrete in tunnel	m ³	45,000	160.0	7,200,000	
4) " in shaft	m ³	5,000	160.0	800,000	
5) Reinforcement bars	ton	2,000	750.0	1,500,000	
6) Grouting, consolidation	ton	2,100	700.0	1,470,000	
7) Miscellaneous works				1,137,000	5% of 1 to 6)
Sub-total				<u>23,872,000</u>	

Table A-7.2(2) PROJECT COST FOR EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
<u>4. Penstock Line</u>					
1) Excavation in tunnel	m ³	13,000	70.0	910,000	
2) Concrete in tunnel	m ³	5,000	160.0	800,000	
3) Reinforcing bars	ton	200	750.0	150,000	
4) Grouting, consolidation	ton	60	700.0	42,000	
5) Miscellaneous works				95,000	5% of 1) to 4)
Sub-total				<u>1,997,000</u>	
<u>5. Powerhouse and Tailrace</u>					
1) Excavation in common	m ³	70,000	4.0	280,000	
2) " in weathered rock	m ³	20,000	8.0	160,000	
3) " in rock	m ³	10,000	12.0	120,000	
4) Concrete in open	m ³	15,000	120.0	1,800,000	
5) Reinforcement bars	m ³	900	750.0	675,000	
6) Powerhouse superstructure	L.S.			1,100,000	
7) Miscellaneous works				207,000	5% of 1) to 6)
Sub-total				<u>4,342,000</u>	

Table A-7.2(3) PROJECT COST FOR EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI POWER STATION

Work Item	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price (US\$)	Amount (US\$)	Remarks
<u>6. Hydro-mechanical Works</u>					
1) Intake trash rack	ton	34	3,800	171,000	
2) Intake gate	ton	150	7,000	1,050,000	
3) Floating trash deflector	ton	200	5,000	1,000,000	
4) Mechanical rake	L.S.			1,500,000	
5) Steel penstock	ton	700	3,600	2,520,000	
6) Tailrace gate	ton	40	6,500	260,000	
7) Miscellaneous works				325,000	5% of 1) to 6)
Sub-total				<u>6,826,000</u>	
<u>7. Generating Equipment</u>					
	L.S.			<u>12,000,000</u>	22 MW x 2 units
<u>8. Substation Equipment</u>					
	L.S.			<u>6,000,000</u>	
<u>9. Total of Items 1. to 8.</u>					
				<u>61,097,000</u>	
<u>10. Engineering and Administration</u>					
	L.S.			<u>4,888,000</u>	8% of Item 9.
<u>11. Compensation</u>					
				-	
<u>12. Physical Contingency</u>					
	L.S.			<u>6,599,000</u>	10% of Items 9. to 11.
<u>13. Total of Items 9. to 12.</u>					
				<u>72,584,000</u>	
<u>14. Price Contingency</u>					
				<u>29,016,000</u>	
<u>15. Grand Total</u>					
				<u>101,600,000</u>	

Table A-8.1 DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF ECONOMIC COST (SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION + TENOM PANGI EXTENSION - PHASE III ONLY)

Item	Total Amount	(Unit: 10 ³ US\$)				
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<u>I. Total economic cost</u>						
1. Sook dam and power station	76,185	5,154	15,134	13,205	24,420	18,272
2. Tenom Pangl extension	68,875	2,151	6,449	11,854	27,079	21,342
3. Total	145,060	7,305	21,583	25,059	51,499	39,614
<u>II. Foreign currency portion</u>						
1. Sook dam and power station	47,127	2,841	8,559	7,301	15,141	13,285
2. Tenom Pangl extension	49,071	1,760	2,278	8,066	20,373	16,594
3. Total	96,198	4,601	10,837	15,367	35,514	29,879
<u>III. Local currency portion</u>						
1. Sook dam and power station	29,058	2,313	6,575	5,304	9,279	4,987
2. Tenom Pangl extension	19,804	391	4,171	3,788	6,706	4,748
3. Total	48,862	2,704	10,746	9,692	15,985	9,735

Table A-8.2 (1) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF ECONOMIC COST (TOTAL) OF SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

(Unit: 10³ US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	2,927	-	1,755	1,172	-	-	-
2. River Diversion Work	7,514	-	417	4,591	834	-	1,672
3. Main Dam	21,923	-	-	3,372	5,901	10,118	2,532
4. Saddle Dam	3,509	-	218	2,631	660	-	-
5. Spillway	7,341	-	-	1,375	2,752	2,752	462
6. River Outlet Work	410	-	-	-	204	-	206
7. Intake Structure	590	-	-	-	196	394	-
8. Waterway and Surge Tank	2,701	-	-	-	-	1,413	1,288
9. Penstock Line	939	-	-	-	520	419	-
10. Powerhouse and Tailrace	2,404	-	-	-	73	1,108	1,223
11. Switch Yard	82	-	-	-	-	-	82
12. Hydro-mechanical Works	4,953	-	-	-	-	2,567	2,386
13. Generating Equipment	7,380	-	-	-	388	2,329	4,663
14. Transmission Line	976	-	-	-	-	-	976
15. Sub-total	63,649	-	2,390	13,141	11,528	21,100	15,490
16. Engineering and Administration	5,356	-	2,296	618	478	1,101	863
17. Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Physical Contingency	7,180	-	468	1,375	1,199	2,219	1,919
19. Total	76,185	-	5,154	15,134	13,205	24,420	18,272

Table A-8.2 (2) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF ECONOMIC COST (FOREIGN CURRENCY PORTION) SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

(Unit: 10³US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	651	-	390	261	-	-	-
2. River Diversion Work	5,010	-	278	3,061	556	-	1,115
3. Main Dam	12,049	-	-	1,853	3,243	5,561	1,392
4. Saddle Dam	2,009	-	125	1,506	378	-	-
5. Spillway	3,305	-	-	619	1,239	1,239	208
6. River Outlet Work	249	-	-	-	124	-	125
7. Intake Structure	277	-	-	-	92	185	-
8. Waterway and Surge Tank	1,737	-	-	-	-	909	828
9. Penstock Line	464	-	-	-	257	207	-
10. Powerhouse and Tailrace	983	-	-	-	30	453	500
11. Switch Yard	34	-	-	-	-	-	34
12. Hydro-mechanical Works	4,094	-	-	-	-	2,122	1,972
13. Generating Equipment	6,750	-	-	-	355	2,131	4,264
14. Transmission Line	850	-	-	-	-	-	850
15. Sub-total	38,462	-	793	7,300	6,274	12,807	11,288
16. Engineering and Administration	4,381	-	1,790	481	364	958	788
17. Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Physical Contingency	4,284	-	258	778	663	1,376	1,209
19. Total	47,127	-	2,841	8,559	7,301	15,141	13,285

Table A-8.2 (3) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF ECONOMIC COST (LOCAL CURRENCY PORTION) SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

(Unit: 10³ US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	2,276	-	1,365	911	-	-	-
2. River Diversion Work	2,504	-	139	1,530	278	-	557
3. Main Dam	9,874	-	-	1,519	2,658	4,557	1,140
4. Saddle Dam	1,500	-	93	1,125	282	-	-
5. Spillway	4,036	-	-	756	1,513	1,513	254
6. River Outlet Work	161	-	-	-	80	-	81
7. Intake Structure	313	-	-	-	104	209	-
8. Waterway and Surge Tank	964	-	-	-	-	504	460
9. Penstock Line	475	-	-	-	263	212	-
10. Powerhouse and Tailrace	1,421	-	-	-	43	655	723
11. Switch Yard	48	-	-	-	-	-	48
12. Hydro-mechanical Works	859	-	-	-	-	445	414
13. Generating Equipment	630	-	-	-	33	198	399
14. Transmission Line	126	-	-	-	-	-	126
15. Sub-total	25,187	-	1,597	5,841	5,254	8,293	4,202
16. Engineering and Administration	975	-	506	137	114	143	75
17. Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Physical Contingency	2,896	-	210	597	536	843	710
19. Total	29,058	-	2,313	6,575	5,904	9,279	4,987

Table A-8.3 (1) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF ECONOMIC COST (TOTAL) OF
EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI

(Unit: 10³ US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	4,808			4,808			
2. Intake Structures	538				179	179	180
3. Waterway & Surge Tank	22,534			866	5,488	10,110	6,070
4. Penstock Line	1,886				664	664	558
5. Powerhouse & Tailrace	3,893				1,668	1,389	836
6. Hydro-Mechanical Works	6,608				600	3,603	2,405
7. Generating Equipment	11,712				557	4,461	6,694
8. Substation Equipment	5,856				1,171	2,928	1,757
9. Sub-Total	57,835	0	0	5,674	10,327	23,334	18,500
10. Engineering & Administration	4,779	0	1,956	189	450	1,284	900
11. Compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Physical Contingency	6,261	0	195	586	1,077	2,461	1,942
13. Total	68,875	0	2,151	6,449	11,854	27,079	21,342

Table A-8.3 (2) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF ECONOMIC COST (FOREIGN CURRENCY PORTION) OF EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI

(Unit: 10³ US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	1,386			1,386			
2. Intake Structures	210				70	70	70
3. Waterway & Surge Tank	15,513			596	3,778	6,960	4,179
4. Penstock Line	1,306				460	460	386
5. Powerhouse & Tailrace	1,534				657	547	330
6. Hydro-Mechanical Works	5,461				496	2,978	1,987
7. Generating Equipment	10,200				485	3,885	5,830
8. Substation Equipment	5,100				1,020	2,550	1,530
9. Sub-Total	40,710	0	0	1,982	6,966	17,450	14,312
10. Engineering & Administration	3,900	0	1,600	89	367	1,071	773
11. Compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Physical Contingency	4,461	0	160	207	733	1,852	1,509
13. Total	49,071	0	1,760	2,278	8,066	20,373	16,594

Table A-8.3 (3) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF ECONOMIC COST (LOCAL CURRENCY PORTION) OF EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI

(Unit: 10³ US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	3,422		3,422				
2. Intake Structures	328				109	109	109
3. Waterway & Surge Tank	7,021			270	1,710	3,150	1,891
4. Penstock Line	580				204	204	172
5. Powerhouse & Tailrace	2,359				1,011	842	506
6. Hydro-Mechanical Works	1,147				104	625	418
7. Generating Equipment	1,512				72	576	864
8. Substation Equipment	756				151	378	227
9. Sub-Total	17,125	0	0	3,692	3,361	5,884	4,187
10. Engineering & Administration	879	0	356	100	83	213	127
11. Compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Physical Contingency	1,800	0	35	379	344	609	433
13. Total	19,804	0	391	4,171	3,788	6,706	4,747

Table A-8.4 POWER BENEFIT (PHASE III ONLY)

No.	Year	Power generated (MW)	Energy output (GWh)			Power benefit (10 ⁶ US\$)		Present worth factor	Present worth (10 ⁶ US\$)
			Firm	Dump	Total	Capacity	Energy		
1	1989						0.9091		
2	1990						0.8264		
3	1991						0.7513		
4	1992						0.6830		
5	1993						0.6209		
6	1994	41.0	329.3	6.3	335.6	9.7	8.6	18.3	
7	1995	61.0	329.3	6.3	335.6	14.5	8.6	23.1	
8	1996	71.0	329.3	6.3	335.6	16.8	8.6	25.4	
9	1997	71.0	329.3	6.3	335.6	16.8	8.6	25.4	
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55	2043	71.0	329.3	6.3	335.6	16.8	8.6	25.4	
							0.0053	0.1	
Total:								163.0	

Annual equivalent benefit: $163.0 \times 0.1009 = 16.4 \times 10^6$ US\$

Table A-8.6 DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL COST (SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION + TENOM PANGI EXTENSION - PHASE III ONLY)

Item	Total amount	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<u>I. Total financial cost</u>						
1. Sook dam and power station	101,555	6,722	17,649	15,600	34,537	27,047
2. Tenom Pangl extension	72,584	2,200	7,235	12,569	28,340	22,240
3. Total	<u>174,139</u>	<u>8,922</u>	<u>24,884</u>	<u>28,169</u>	<u>62,877</u>	<u>49,287</u>
<u>II. Foreign currency portion</u>						
1. Sook dam and power station	47,127	2,841	8,669	7,411	15,141	13,065
2. Tenom Pangl extension	49,071	1,760	2,278	8,066	20,373	16,594
3. Total	<u>96,198</u>	<u>4,601</u>	<u>10,947</u>	<u>15,477</u>	<u>35,514</u>	<u>29,659</u>
<u>III. Local currency portion</u>						
1. Sook dam and power station	54,428	3,879	8,977	8,188	19,392	13,992
2. Tenom Pangl extension	23,513	440	4,957	4,503	7,967	5,646
3. Total	<u>77,941</u>	<u>4,319</u>	<u>13,934</u>	<u>12,691</u>	<u>27,359</u>	<u>19,638</u>

Table A-8.7(1) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL COST (TOTAL) OF SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

(Unit: 10³US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	3,360	-	2,016	1,344	-	-	-
2. River Diversion Work	7,991	-	443	4,883	887	-	1,778
3. Main Dam	23,804	-	-	3,662	6,408	10,986	2,740
4. Saddle Dam	3,795	-	237	2,846	712	-	-
5. Spillway	8,110	-	-	1,520	3,041	3,041	508
6. River Outlet Work	441	-	-	-	220	-	221
7. Intake Structure	649	-	-	-	216	433	-
8. Waterway and Surge Tank	2,885	-	-	-	-	1,511	1,374
9. Penstock Line	1,029	-	-	-	571	458	-
10. Powerhouse and Tailrace	2,675	-	-	-	81	1,234	1,360
11. Switch Yard	91	-	-	-	-	-	91
12. Hydro-mechanical Works	5,117	-	-	-	-	2,653	2,164
13. Generating Equipment	7,500	-	-	-	394	2,368	2,738
14. Transmission Line	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,000
15. Sub-total	68,447	-	2,696	14,255	12,530	22,684	16,282
16. Engineering and Administration	5,476	-	2,415	790	652	1,014	605
17. Compensation	18,400	-	1,000	1,000	1,000	7,700	7,700
18. Physical Contingency	9,232	-	611	1,604	1,416	3,139	2,460
19. Total	101,555	-	6,722	17,649	15,600	34,537	27,047

Table A-8.7 (2) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL COST (FOREIGN CURRENCY PORTION) OF SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

(Unit: 10³US\$)

Work Item	Total									
	Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993			
1. Preparatory Work	651	-	390	261	-	-	-			
2. River Diversion Work	5,010	-	278	3,061	556	-	1,115			
3. Main Dam	12,049	-	-	1,853	3,243	5,561	1,392			
4. Saddle Dam	2,009	-	125	1,506	378	-	-			
5. Spillway	3,305	-	-	619	1,239	1,239	208			
6. River Outlet Work	249	-	-	-	124	-	125			
7. Intake Structure	277	-	-	-	92	185	-			
8. Waterway and Surge Tank	1,737	-	-	-	-	909	828			
9. Penstock Line	464	-	-	-	257	207	-			
10. Powerhouse and Tailrace	983	-	-	-	30	453	500			
11. Switch Yard	34	-	-	-	-	-	34			
12. Hydro-mechanical Works	4,094	-	-	-	-	2,122	1,972			
13. Generating Equipment	6,750	-	-	-	355	2,131	4,264			
14. Transmission Line	850	-	-	-	-	-	850			
15. Sub-total	38,462	-	795	7,300	6,274	12,807	11,288			
16. Engineering and Administration	4,381	-	1,790	581	464	958	588			
17. Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
18. Physical Contingency	4,284	-	258	788	673	1,376	1,189			
19. Total	47,127	-	2,841	8,669	7,411	15,141	13,065			

Table A-8.7 (3) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL COST (LOCAL CURRENCY PORTION) OF SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION

(Unit: 10³US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount					
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	-	1,625	1,084	-	-	-
2. River Diversion Work	-	165	1,821	331	-	664
3. Main Dam	-	-	1,808	3,164	5,425	1,358
4. Saddle Dam	-	111	1,339	336	-	-
5. Spillway	-	-	900	1,801	1,801	303
6. River Outlet Work	-	-	-	96	-	96
7. Intake Structure	-	-	-	124	248	-
8. Waterway and Surge Tank	-	-	-	-	601	547
9. Penstock Line	-	-	-	313	252	-
10. Powerhouse and Tailrace	-	-	-	51	780	861
11. Switch Yard	-	-	-	-	-	57
12. Hydro-mechanical Works	-	-	-	-	530	493
13. Generating Equipment	-	-	-	39	236	475
14. Transmission Line	-	-	-	-	-	150
15. Sub-total	-	1,901	6,852	6,255	5,873	5,004
16. Engineering and Administration	-	625	209	188	56	17
17. Compensation	-	1,000	1,000	1,000	7,700	7,700
18. Physical Contingency	-	353	816	745	1,763	1,271
19. Total	-	3,879	8,977	8,188	19,392	13,992

Table A-8.8 (1) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL COST (TOTAL) OF
EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI

(Unit: 10³ US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	5,460			5,460			
2. Intake Structures	600				200	200	200
3. Waterway & Surge Tank	23,872			917	5,814	10,710	6,431
4. Penstock Line	1,997				703	703	591
5. Powerhouse & Tailrace	4,342				1,860	1,549	933
6. Hydro-Mechanical Works	6,826				620	3,722	2,484
7. Generating Equipment	12,000				570	4,570	6,860
8. Substation Equipment	6,000				1,200	3,000	1,800
9. Sub-Total	61,097	0	0	6,377	10,967	24,454	19,299
10. Engineering & Administration	4,888	0	2,000	201	460	1,310	917
11. Compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Physical Contingency	6,599	0	200	657	1,142	2,576	2,024
13. Total	72,584	0	2,200	7,235	12,569	28,340	22,240

Note: Engineering Cost for detail design is capitalized to 1989.
Its amount is 2,000 x 10³ US\$

Table A-8.8 (2) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL COST (FOREIGN CURRENCY PORTION) OF EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI

(Unit: 10³ US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	1,386			1,386			
2. Intake Structures	210				70	70	70
3. Waterway & Surge Tank	15,513			596	3,778	6,960	4,179
4. Penstock Line	1,306				460	460	386
5. Powerhouse & Tailrace	1,534				657	547	330
6. Hydro-Mechanical Works	5,461				496	2,978	1,987
7. Generating Equipment	10,200				485	3,885	5,830
8. Substation Equipment	5,100				1,020	2,550	1,530
9. Sub-Total	40,710	0	0	1,982	6,966	17,450	14,312
10. Engineering & Administration	3,900	0	1,600	89	367	1,071	773
11. Compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Physical Contingency	4,461	0	160	207	733	1,852	1,509
13. Total	49,071	0	1,760	2,278	8,066	20,373	16,594

Table A-8.8 (3) DISBURSEMENT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL COST (LOCAL CURRENCY PORTION) OF EXTENSION OF TENOM PANGI

(Unit: 10³ US\$)

Work Item	Total Amount	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Preparatory Work	4,074			4,074			
2. Intake Structures	390				130	130	130
3. Waterway & Surge Tank	8,359			321	2,036	3,750	2,252
4. Penstock Line	691				243	243	205
5. Powerhouse & Tailrace	2,808				1,203	1,002	603
6. Hydro-Mechanical Works	1,365				124	744	497
7. Generating Equipment	1,800				85	685	1,030
8. Substation Equipment	900				180	450	270
9. Sub-Total	20,387	0	0	4,395	4,001	7,004	4,987
10. Engineering & Administration	988	0	400	112	93	239	144
11. Compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. Physical Contingency	2,138	0	40	450	409	724	515
13. Total	23,513	0	440	4,957	4,503	7,967	5,646

Table A-8.9 FINANCIAL STATEMENT (SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION + TENOM PANGI EXTENSION - PHASE III ONLY) (1)

(UNIT: 10³ US\$)

No.	Year	Expenditure		Project revenue	OMR costs	Net income	Repayment						Total repayment	Surplus or deficit	Accumulated Surplus or deficit
		Local c.	Foreign c.				Principal		Interest		Total				
							Local c.	Foreign c.	Local c.	Foreign c.	Local c.	Foreign c.			
0	1985														
1	1986			0		0		0		0		0		0	0
2	1987			0		0		0		0		0		0	0
3	1988			0		0		0		0		0		0	0
4	1989	4,319	4,601	0		0		367	184	367	184	551		-551	-551
5	1990	13,934	10,947	0		0		1,551	621	1,551	621	2,172		-2,172	-2,723
6	1991	12,691	15,477	0		0		2,630	1,241	2,630	1,241	3,871		-3,871	-6,594
7	1992	27,359	35,514	0		0		4,955	2,661	4,955	2,661	7,616		-7,616	-14,210
8	1993	19,638	29,659	0		0		6,624	3,847	6,624	3,847	10,471		-10,471	-24,681
9	1994			24,335	2,610	21,725	991	0	6,624	3,847	7,615	3,847	11,462	10,263	-14,418
10	1995			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,075	0	6,540	3,847	7,615	3,847	11,462	10,263	-4,115
11	1996			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,166	5,786	6,449	3,848	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	321
12	1997			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,265	6,017	6,350	3,617	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	4,797
13	1998			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,373	6,258	6,242	3,376	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	9,273
14	1999			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,489	6,508	6,126	3,126	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	13,749
15	2000			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,616	6,768	5,999	2,866	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	18,225
16	2001			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,753	7,039	5,862	2,595	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	22,701
17	2002			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,902	7,321	5,713	2,313	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	27,177
18	2003			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,064	7,613	5,551	2,021	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	31,653
19	2004			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,240	7,918	5,375	1,716	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	36,129
20	2005			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,430	8,235	5,185	1,399	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	40,605
21	2006			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,636	8,564	4,979	1,070	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	45,081
22	2007			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,861	8,907	4,754	727	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	49,557
23	2008			24,335	2,610	21,725	3,104	9,264	4,511	370	7,615	9,634	17,249	4,476	54,033
24	2009			24,335	2,610	21,725	3,368		4,247		7,615		7,615	14,110	68,143
25	2010			24,335	2,610	21,725	3,654		3,961		7,615		7,615	14,110	82,253
26	2011			24,335	2,610	21,725	3,964		3,651		7,615		7,615	14,110	96,363
27	2012			24,335	2,610	21,725	4,301		3,314		7,615		7,615	14,110	110,473
28	2013			24,335	2,610	21,725	4,667		2,948		7,615		7,615	14,110	124,583
29	2014			24,335	2,610	21,725	5,064		2,551		7,615		7,615	14,110	138,693
30	2015			24,335	2,610	21,725	5,494		2,121		7,615		7,615	14,110	152,803
31	2016			24,335	2,610	21,725	5,961		1,654		7,615		7,615	14,110	166,913
32	2017			24,335	2,610	21,725	6,468		1,147		7,615		7,615	14,110	181,023
33	2018			24,335	2,610	21,725	7,035		580		7,615		7,615	14,110	195,133
Total:		77,941	96,198	608,375	65,250	543,125	77,941	96,198	128,561	45,292	206,502	141,490	347,992	195,133	-

Loan conditions:

Interest of Local c : 8.5 (%), Grace period : 5 yrs, Repayment period (excluding grace period) : 25 yrs
 Interest of Foreign c: 4 (%), Grace period : 7 yrs, Repayment period (excluding grace period) : 13 yrs

Table A-8.10 FINANCIAL STATEMENT (SOOK DAM AND POWER STATION + TENOM PANGI EXTENSION - PHASE III ONLY) (2)

(UNIT: 10³ US\$)

No.	Year	Expenditure		Project revenue	OMR costs	Net income	Repayment				Total repayment	Surplus or deficit	Accumulated Surplus or deficit		
		Local c.	Foreign c.				Principal		Interest					Total	
							Local c.	Foreign c.	Local c.	Foreign c.				Local c.	Foreign c.
0	1985														
1	1986			0		0		0		0		0	0		
2	1987			0		0		0		0		0	0		
3	1988			0		0		0		0		0	0		
4	1989	4,319	4,601	0		0		367	230	367	230	597	-597		
5	1990	13,934	10,947	0		0		1,551	777	1,551	777	2,328	-2,328		
6	1991	12,691	15,477	0		0		2,630	1,551	2,630	1,551	4,181	-4,181		
7	1992	27,359	35,514	0		0		4,955	3,326	4,955	3,326	8,281	-8,281		
8	1993	19,638	29,659	0		0		6,624	4,809	6,624	4,809	11,433	-11,433		
9	1994			24,335	2,610	21,725	991	6,624	4,809	7,615	4,809	12,424	9,301		
10	1995			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,075	6,540	4,809	7,615	4,809	12,424	9,301		
11	1996			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,166	6,449	4,809	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
12	1997			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,265	6,350	4,638	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
13	1998			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,373	6,242	4,459	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
14	1999			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,489	6,126	4,270	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
15	2000			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,616	5,999	4,072	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
16	2001			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,753	5,862	3,865	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
17	2002			24,335	2,610	21,725	1,902	5,713	3,646	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
18	2003			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,064	5,551	3,417	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
19	2004			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,240	5,375	3,177	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
20	2005			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,430	5,185	2,924	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
21	2006			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,636	4,979	2,659	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
22	2007			24,335	2,610	21,725	2,861	4,754	2,380	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
23	2008			24,335	2,610	21,725	3,104	4,511	2,088	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
24	2009			24,335	2,610	21,725	3,368	4,247	1,781	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
25	2010			24,335	2,610	21,725	3,654	3,961	1,458	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
26	2011			24,335	2,610	21,725	3,964	3,651	1,120	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
27	2012			24,335	2,610	21,725	4,301	3,314	764	7,615	8,229	15,844	5,881		
28	2013			24,335	2,610	21,725	4,667	2,948	391	7,615	8,223	15,838	5,887		
29	2014			24,335	2,610	21,725	5,064	2,551		7,615		7,615	14,110		
30	2015			24,335	2,610	21,725	5,494	2,121		7,615		7,615	14,110		
31	2016			24,335	2,610	21,725	5,961	1,654		7,615		7,615	14,110		
32	2017			24,335	2,610	21,725	6,468	1,147		7,615		7,615	14,110		
33	2018			24,335	2,610	21,725	7,035	580		7,615		7,615	14,110		
Total:		77,941	96,198	608,375	65,250	543,125	77,941	96,198	128,561	72,229	206,502	168,427	374,929	168,196	

Loan conditions:

Interest of Local c : 8.5 (%), Grace period : 5 yrs, Repayment period (excluding grace period) : 25 yrs
Interest of Foreign c: 5 (%), Grace period : 7 yrs, Repayment period (excluding grace period) : 18 yrs

A-8.1 Suggestions from the Department of Environment on
Detailed Socio-environmental Investigations

1. Suggestions from the Department of Environment

The followings are the suggestions from the Department of Environment (Jabatan Alam Sekitar, KL) which are useful for the definite study on socio-environmental aspects to be made in the next stage:

- 1) An environmental impact assessment study should include the followings:
 - i) Describe the proposed project as well as the options/alternatives.
 - ii) Describe the existing environment clearly.
 - iii) Predict the nature and the extend of the environmental effects. The probable impact of the project on the environmental effects which are unavoidable.
 - iv) Identify the relevant human concerns.
 - v) Assess the significant of the impact.
 - vi) Recommend appropriate mitigating and abatement measures to incorporate into the project plan.
 - vii) Identify the costs and benefits of the project to the community.
 - viii) What long term uses can be made of the same environment if the proposed project is abandoned.

2) Scope of work as suggested:

- i) Soil erosion within reservoir catchment including shoreline erosion of reservoir.
- ii) Effect of change of water quality on riverine ecology and fisheries. It is important here to highlight the possible impacts of agricultural activities at the upper stream of the proposed project. Types of agricultural activities need to be specified clearly.
- iii) Impact of project on wildlife due to loss of habitats.
- iv) Possible increase in occurrence of water-borne diseases. Schistosomiasis does not currently occur in Malaysia (*S. Japonium* or *S. Mekongi*) but the reservoir conditions might induce the proliferation of a suitable snail host.
- v) Loss of archeological, natural and cultural preserves due to impoundment.
- vi) Social economic-effect which include survey for assessing the socio-economic situation of the population affected by the project and discussion for managing resettlement. This should be discussed in detail including cost for new infrastructure and relocation of people. Socio-economic study should preferably be done by a neutral organization not by anybody from the project or indirectly connected to the project.
- vii) Cost due to loss of agricultural areas, infrastructure and other buildings.
- viii) Timing for the resettlement programme. Areas for the relocation of families and whether these are suitable and acceptable in relation to religious and cultural factors, the type of employment or work of the population, the suitability of soil accessibility, communications, etc.

2. Detailed Assessment Report and Format

In addition to the above suggestions, the following basic guide line on the socio-environmental assessment report and format is also useful, which is also prepared by the Department of Environment.

1) Project Title

Project title should identify the type of project proposed and its specific location. The title should indicate too if the project is part of a larger proposal.

References immediately following the title should include:

- (a) The Preliminary Assessment report, its date and the approving authority to whom it was submitted;
- (b) The Detailed Assessment Brief containing the terms of reference for the assessment.

2) Project Initiator

A clear statement is required as to which public or private organization has initiated and is responsible for the project. If the Detailed Assessment has not been carried out "in house", the name of the consultant or the organization appointed to conduct the Detailed Assessment should be given. It should also make quite clear the organization and the individual (the assessor) to whom any enquiries should be directed.

3) Statement of Need

The statement of need should outline the background to the project and the reason for its being proposed. It should establish a social, economic or other need for the project and should conclude with a definite statement of the aim of the project.

4) Project Description

A description of the final project proposal is required. It should include:

- (a) A description of the project concept with an indication of the magnitude of the project in terms of product, raw materials and energy consumption and the land, water, labour, transportation, investment, market and special infrastructural requirements;
- (b) Maps and diagrams (photographs might also be useful to describe some projects);
- (c) A summary of those technical, economic and environmental features that are essential to the project.

5) Existing Environment

The description of the existing environment should identify as appropriate:

- (a) The conditions, in qualitative and quantitative terms, of the physico-chemical, biological and human environment prior to implementation of the project;
- (b) The spatial boundaries within which the environment has been considered;
- (c) Environmentally sensitive areas of special or unique scientific, socio-economic or cultural value.

6) Project Options

Within the constraints of the aim and broad economic, technical and environmental factors a number of project options in terms of size, technology, raw materials, energy sources or even product may have been identified and considered. The principle features of each option should be given and the economic, technical and environmental advantages and disadvantages of each discussed and

evaluated. Included in the discussion should be the "no project" option. This is an opportunity for the assessor to highlight any social, economic or environmental benefits that will accrue from the project and which would be denied to the community if the project were to be abandoned. If more than one site option is available they'all should be discussed and compared.

7) Results of Preliminary Assessment

Using a Level 2 matrix for reference this section should summarize, from the Preliminary Assessment Report, the impacts of unknown significance and the residual adverse significant impacts expected to occur. Mention should be made of any cumulative, synergistic or antagonistic environmental effects expected.

The discussion should state:

- (a) The nature of the environmental effect (e.g. air quality changes);
- (b) The source of the impact (e.g. oil-fired furnace chimney emission);
- (c) The nature of the impact (e.g. human health, visual aesthetics);
- (d) Any mitigating or abatement measures which were adopted during Preliminary Assessment to lessen the impact.

8) Detailed Examination of Impacts

Each of the impacts listed in the previous section should be discussed in the light of additional environmental or project information obtained and of any further mitigating and abatement measures considered. The methodologies used should be described. The discussion should include an evaluation of all mitigating or abatement measures considered during both Preliminary Assessment and Detailed Assessment irrespective of whether or not they have been adopted.

9) Project Evaluation

In this section the assessor should seek to quantify the environmental and development trade-offs anticipated from the final project plan.

10) Summary of Conclusions

The project initiator should draw appropriate conclusions in each section of his report. It is useful however, to have the conclusions summarized in a series of brief statements referring to relevant sections of the report.

11) Sources of Data, Consultations and Public Participation

The individuals or agencies consulted and the environmental data collected during Preliminary Assessment and Detailed Assessment should be quoted to support conclusion in each section of the Detailed Assessment Report and should be fully documented in this section. Documentation of consultation with specialists should include the person's name and the organization he represents, the form of the communication and the data. Written opinions received from specialists should be appended. The form, extent and results of public participation during Preliminary Assessment and Detailed Assessment should be reported in full.

12) References

Scientific and technical publications used or quoted in the report should be listed.

3. Recommendation for Detailed Socio-Environmental Investigations

- 1) The Department of Environment suggests that socio-economic study should preferably be done by a neutral organization not by anybody from the project or indirectly connected to the project. This suggestion is not only limited to the socio-economic study but also can be applied to the whole socio-environmental investigations.

Therefore it is strongly recommended that the detailed socio-environmental investigations should be carried out by a neutral organization such as an university or the Department of Environment using some consulting firms if needed.

- 2) It is recommended to immediately identify or organize a government agency who will be responsible for making the relocation plan and program.