

Concentration Ratio for International Telephone

Circuit	Busy Hour Dec 16 Wed	Observed Concentration Ratio (%)				Ratio(%) to be applied
		Dec 15 Tue	Dec 16 Wed	Dec 17 Thu	average	
Singapore	14 - 15	10.1	10.7	9.9	10.23	10
Malaysia	9 - 10	11.3	8.6	10.0	9.46	10
Hong kong	10 - 11	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.46	10
Japan	9 - 10	9.9	11.0	10.4	10.43	10
Taiwan	10 - 11	8.7	9.2	11.5	9.8	10
Netherlands	14 - 15	14.2	11.5	15.2	13.6	14
Australia	10 - 11	10.6	10.2	10.5	10.4	10
U. S. A.	8 - 9	8.8	9.6	9.6	9.3	10
United Kingdom	15 - 16	11.1	12.5	13.7	12.4	13
Germany	17 - 18	9.3	12.1	12.4	11.3	12
Philippines	14 - 15	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.2	11
France	18 - 19	15.4	13.2	20.0	16.2	15
Italy	14 - 15	16.2	14.6	13.0	14.6	15
Thailand	12 - 13	13.8	10.4	14.0	12.7	13
Korea Rep.	20 - 21	9.6	11.3	9.5	10.1	10
Spain	1 - 2	15.8	25.9	23.8	21.8	15
Saudi Arabia	14 - 15	12.1	11.1	12.8	12	12
Switzerland	15 - 16	16.6	14.1	12.5	14.4	15
Norway	15 - 16	17.8	14.6	21.1	17.8	15
Hawaii	12 - 13	25.8	19.8	18.7	21.4	15
Canada	8 - 9	10.4	15.9	14.7	13.7	15

Assumed Concentration Ratio for International Telephone

Circuit	time difference with Jakarta	Concentration Ratio (%)
Egypt	- 5 H	13
New Zealand	5 H	13
Pakistan	- 2 H	10
Papua New Guinea	3 H	13
Sri Lanka	- 1.5 H	10
Kuwait	- 4 H	13
U. A. E	- 3 H	13
Greece	- 6 H	15
Austria	- 6 H	15
Sweden	- 6 H	15
Belgium	- 6 H	15
Denmark	- 6 H	15
India	- 1.5 H	10

Telephone International Circuits

Appendix 4 • 4 • 2 - 2(1)

		83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Spain	JKT	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	16	22	31	32
	MDN	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	8	11	12
United Kingdom	JKT	36	43	47	55	65	76	88	102	178	272	291
	MDN	-	-	11	12	14	17	22	25	39	64	70
Italy	JKT	17	20	21	24	28	32	37	43	61	88	93
	MDN	-	-	6	7	8	9	10	12	18	27	30
Australia	JKT	32	38	44	53	56	66	77	88	151	230	246
	MDN	-	-	-	-	13	15	19	22	34	56	60
West Germany	JKT	30	36	39	46	54	63	74	85	145	221	237
	MDN	-	-	9	10	12	15	19	21	33	54	58
Swiss	JKT	8	10	11	13	13	15	17	19	27	37	39
	MDN	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	7	9	13	14
Canada	JKT	12	14	17	19	22	26	30	34	51	74	79
	MDN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	JKT	18	19	23	26	31	35	41	47	68	99	105
	MDN	-	5	6	7	8	10	11	13	20	50	33
Philippines	JKT	16	17	20	23	27	31	35	40	59	88	89
	MDN	-	5	5	6	7	9	10	12	17	28	29
Saudi Arabia	JKT	12	14	25	17	19	22	25	29	41	59	62
	MDN	-	-	5	5	6	7	8	9	13	19	21
Singapore	JKT	200	230	283	345	419	505	604	707	1,114	1697	1814
	MDN	-	28	36	46	58	74	93	113	232	418	461
Thailand	JKT	11	12	14	16	19	21	24	27	39	56	59
	MDN	-	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	12	19	20
Taiwan	JKT	29	32	38	44	52	61	71	81	139	212	227
	MDN	-	7	9	10	12	15	17	20	32	52	56
Belgium	JKT	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	17	24	33	34
	MDN	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	8	12	13
France	JKT	26	32	34	40	47	55	64	74	110	188	202
	MDN	-	-	8	9	11	14	16	19	29	47	51
U. S. A	JKT	61	75	91	109	151	184	222	262	423	663	714
	MDN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Telephone International Circuits

		83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Japan	JKT	83	94	113	156	190	229	274	321	505	769	822
	JKT	—	16	20	25	31	38	47	56	95	189	209
Hong Kong	JKT	46	50	57	67	79	94	109	145	228	348	372
	MDN	—	10	11	14	17	21	25	30	48	79	86
Netherlands	JKT	33	40	48	56	66	78	90	104	184	279	298
	MDN	—	—	10	12	15	18	21	25	40	66	71
Norway	JKT	9	8	6	7	8	9	9	10	13	17	17
	MDN	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	7
Hawaii	JKT	7	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	23	33	35
	MDN	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea R	JKT	13	15	17	20	23	27	32	36	54	79	84
	MDN	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	JKT			3	4	4	4	5	5	6	8	8
	MDN			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	JKT			9	11	12	14	15	17	24	33	35
	MDN			3	4	4	5	6	6	8	12	13
New Zealand	JKT			7	8	9	11	12	13	19	26	28
	MDN			—	—	4	4	4	5	6	9	9
Pakistan	JKT			3	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	7
	MDN			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Papua New Guinea	JKT			4	4	5	5	6	6	8	10	11
	MDN			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka	JKT			3	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	8
	MDN			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U. A. E	JKT			5	5	6	6	7	8	9	12	13
	MDN			—	—	—	—	3	3	4	5	6
Austria	JKT			6	7	7	8	9	10	12	16	17
	MDN			—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	7
Denmark	JKT			7	7	8	9	10	12	14	19	20
	MDN			—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	8
Greece	JKT			6	7	8	9	10	11	13	17	18
	MDN			—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	8

Telephone international Circuits

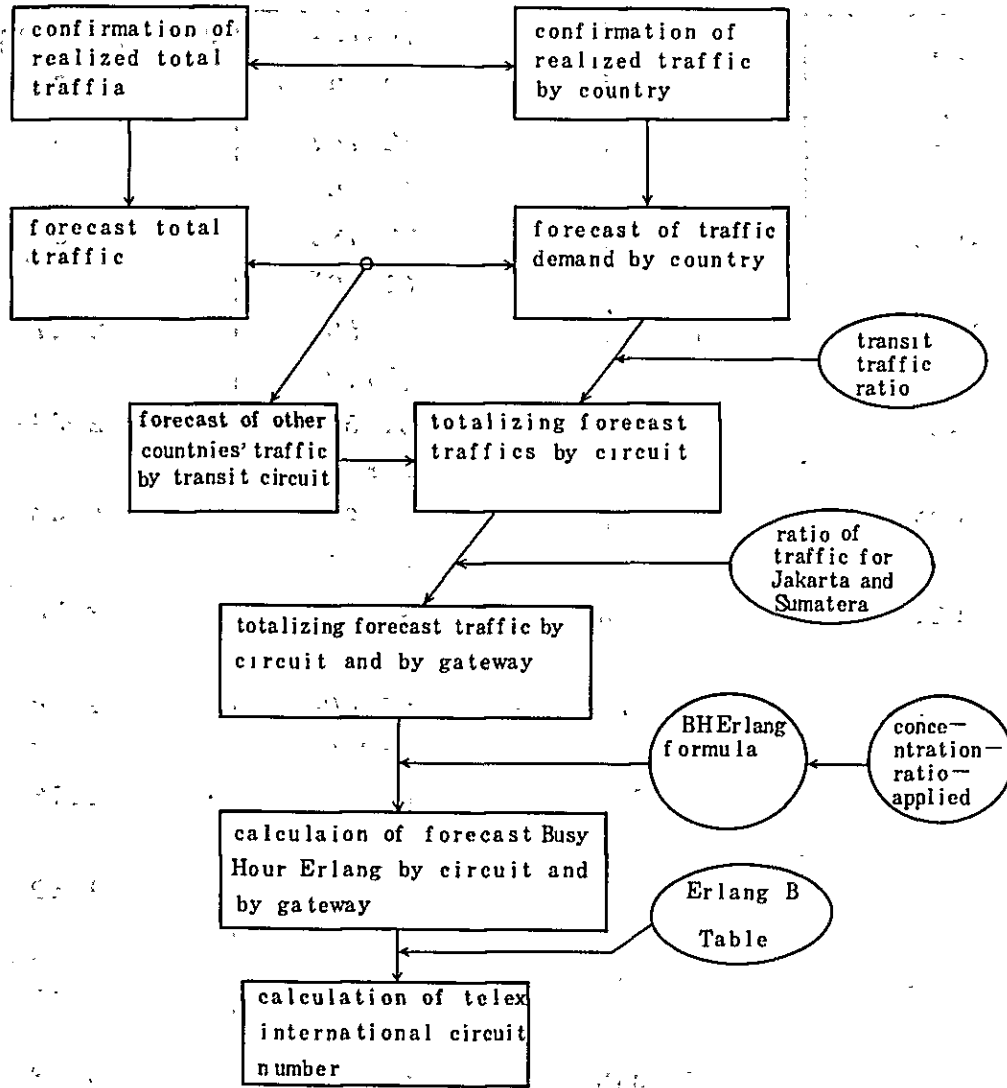
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		83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Sweden	JKT			7	8	9	10	11	12	14	19	20
	MDN			—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	8
Nigeria	JKT					3	4	4	4	5	6	7
	MDN					—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei	JKT					3	3	3	3	4	5	5
	MDN					2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Yugoslavia	JKT					4	4	4	4	5	7	7
	MDN					—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	JKT						5	5	5	7	9	9
	MDN						—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	JKT						3	3	4	4	5	5
	MDN						—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahrain	JKT						3	4	4	5	6	6
	MDN						—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	JKT							5	5	6	8	9
	MDN							—	—	—	—	—
Finland	JKT							5	5	6	8	8
	MDN							—	—	—	—	—
Iran	JKT								3	4	5	5
	MDN								—	—	—	—
Burma	JKT									3	4	4
	MDN									—	—	—
Fiji	JKT									3	4	4
	MDN									—	—	—
Iraq	JKT									3	4	4
	MDN									—	—	—
New Caledonia	JKT									3	4	4
	MDN									—	—	—
Tanzania	JKT										3	4
	MDN										—	—
Argentina	JKT										5	5
	MDN										—	—

Telephone international Circuits

		83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	95	2000
Bangladesh	JKT										3	3
	MDN										—	—
Turkey	JKT										4	5
	MDN										—	—
USSR	JKT										4	4
	MDN										—	—
Hungary	JKT										3	5
	MDN										—	—
Grand Total	JKT	714	824	1,027	1,236	1,491	1,775	2,094	2,445	3,848	5,844	6,239
	MDN	0	75	143	172	233	295	357	421	734	1,254	1,367

Flowchart of Demand Forecast and International
Circuit Arrangement
(International Telex)



International Telex Traffic Forecast

Indonesia - World
(Outgoing + Incoming)

Year	Calls (thousands)	Minutes (thousands)	Average Minutes per call
1983	8,105	23,747 (16.5)	2.93
1984	9,923	27,784 (17.0)	2.80
1985	12,175	32,507 (17.0)	2.67
1986	14,666	37,546 (15.5)	2.56
1987	17,547	42,990 (14.5)	2.45
1988	20,672	48,579 (13.0)	2.35
1989	24,074	54,408 (12.0)	2.26
1990	27,703	60,393 (11.0)	2.18
1994	40,811	77,133 (4.6)	1.89
1999	56,601	91,694 (2.3)	1.62
2000	59,343	93,762 (2.0)	1.58

(Note) This table is the same as Table 3-5 in the text;
page

Country	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Algeria	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.5	8.3	9.9	10.1
Egypt	17.3	20.2	23.6	27.3	31.3	35.3	39.6	43.9	56.1	66.7	68.2
Ethiopia	16.2	19.0	22.2	25.7	29.4	33.2	37.2	41.3	52.8	62.7	64.1
Kenya	5.8	6.8	8.0	9.2	10.5	11.9	13.3	14.8	18.9	22.5	23.0
Nigeria	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.2	6.7	7.9	8.1
Tunisia	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.3	14.4	17.2	17.6
South Africa	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.3	14.4	17.2	17.6
Argentina	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.3	14.4	17.2	17.6
Brazil	18.3	21.4	25.1	28.9	33.1	37.4	41.9	46.5	59.4	70.7	72.2
Chile	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.1
Colombia	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.7
Cuba	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	5.0	5.9	6.1
Mexico	18.3	21.4	25.1	28.9	33.1	37.4	41.9	46.5	59.4	70.7	72.2
Panama	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.8	6.1	7.3	7.4
Peru	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	5.0	5.9	6.1
Puerto Rico	4.6	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.4	9.4	10.6	11.7	15.0	17.8	18.2

International Telex by Country

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Country	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Venezuela	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.2	6.7	7.9	8.1
Afganistan	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.8	6.1	7.3	7.4
Australia	824.5	964.7	1128.8	1303.6	1492.4	1687	1889	2096.8	2678	3183.5	3255.2
Bahrain	4.6	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.4	9.4	10.6	11.7	15.0	17.8	18.2
Brunei	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.0	8.9	10.6	10.8
Burma	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.4	9.4	11.2	11.5
China	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.4	5.3	5.4
Korea D. P. R.	5.3	6.2	7.3	8.4	9.6	10.8	12.1	13.5	17.2	20.5	20.9
Fiji	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	5.0	5.9	6.1
Hong Kong	1710.4	2001.2	2341.6	2704.2	3095.9	3499.6	3918.6	4349.6	5555.5	6604	6752.8
India	188.8	220.9	258.5	298.5	341.8	386.3	432.6	480.2	613.3	729.0	745.4
Iran	14.5	17.0	19.9	23.0	26.3	29.7	33.3	37.0	47.2	56.1	57.4
Japan	3243.2	3794.5	4439.9	5127.5	5870.1	6635.5	7430.1	8247.4	10533.8	12521.9	12804
Jordan	6.0	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.2	13.7	15.2	19.4	23.1	23.6
Korea R.	352.3	412.2	482.3	557.0	637.7	720.8	807.2	895.9	1144.3	1360.3	1390.9
Kuwait	26.7	31.2	36.5	42.2	48.3	54.6	61.1	67.8	86.7	103.0	105.3

Country	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Macao	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.4
Malaysia	373.5	437.0	511.4	590.5	676.1	764.2	855.7	949.9	1213.2	1442.2	1474.7
Nepal	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.5	8.3	9.9	10.1
New Caledonia	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.1	7.8	9.2	9.5
New Zealand	87.9	102.9	120.3	139	159.1	179.9	201.4	223.5	285.5	339.4	347.1
Oman	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.4	5.3	5.4
Pakistan	25.5	29.8	34.9	40.3	46.1	52.1	58.4	64.8	82.8	98.4	100.6
Papua New Guinea	31.1	36.4	42.6	49.2	56.3	63.7	71.3	79.2	101.1	120.2	122.9
Philippines	304.1	355.8	416.3	480.8	550.4	622.2	696.7	773.3	987.7	1174.1	1200.5
Qatar	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	5.0	5.9	6.1
Saudi Arabia	134.4	157.3	184.0	212.5	243.3	275.0	308.0	341.8	436.6	519.0	530.7
Singapore	5731.1	6705.4	7845.9	9060.9	10373.3	11725.8	13129.9	14574.2	18614.6	22127.7	22626.3
Sri Lanka	43.3	50.6	59.2	68.4	78.3	88.5	99.1	110.0	140.5	167.1	170.8
Syrian Arab	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.0	8.9	10.6	10.8
Thailand	201.8	236.1	276.3	319.1	365.3	412.9	462.3	513.2	655.5	779.2	796.8
U.A.E.	38.3	44.8	52.4	60.6	69.3	78.4	87.8	97.4	124.4	147.9	151.2

International Telex by Country

Country	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Yemen	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.0
Yemen Arab	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.2	6.7	7.9	8.1
Taiwan	466.7	546.1	639.0	737.9	844.8	954.9	1069.3	1186.9	1515.9	1802.1	1842.7
Austria	55.9	65.4	76.6	88.4	101.2	114.4	128.1	142.2	181.6	215.9	220.8
Belgium	169.7	198.5	232.3	268.2	307.1	347.1	388.7	431.4	551.0	655.1	669.8
Bulgaria	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.8	6.1	7.3	7.4
Czechoslovak	7.2	8.4	9.8	11.4	13.0	14.7	16.5	18.3	23.3	27.7	28.4
Denmark	77.3	90.4	105.8	122.2	139.9	158.2	177.1	196.6	251.1	298.5	305.2
Finland	20.2	23.6	27.6	31.9	36.5	41.3	46.2	51.3	65.5	77.9	79.7
France	749.8	877.2	1026.5	1185.4	1357.1	1534.1	1717.7	1906.7	2435.3	2894.9	2960.1
F R D	1344.6	1573.2	1840.8	2125.8	2433.7	2751.1	3080.5	3419.3	4367.3	5191.5	5308.5
Greece	29.6	34.6	40.5	46.8	53.6	60.5	67.8	75.2	96.1	114.2	116.8
Hungary	17.3	20.2	23.6	27.3	31.3	35.3	39.6	43.9	56.1	66.7	68.2
Iceland	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.0
Ireland	6.0	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.2	13.7	15.2	19.4	23.1	23.6
Italy	316.9	370.8	433.9	501.0	573.6	648.4	726.0	805.9	1029.3	1223.6	1251.2

International Telex by Country

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Country	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Luxembourg	7.4	8.6	10.1	11.6	13.3	15.0	16.8	18.7	23.9	28.4	29.0
Netherlands	912.4	1067.5	1249.1	1442.5	1651.5	1866.8	2090.4	2320.3	2963.6	3522.9	3602.3
Norway	51.0	59.6	69.8	80.6	92.2	104.3	116.8	129.6	165.5	196.8	201.2
Portugal	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.3	10.6	12.5	12.8
Roumania	18.3	21.4	25.1	28.9	33.1	37.4	41.9	46.5	59.4	70.7	72.2
Spain	64.5	75.4	88.3	101.9	116.7	131.9	147.7	164.0	209.4	248.9	254.6
Sweden	91.2	106.7	124.8	144.1	165.0	186.5	208.8	231.8	296.1	352.0	359.9
Switzerland	218.7	255.9	299.5	345.8	395.9	447.5	501.1	556.3	710.5	844.6	863.6
Turkey	33.2	38.8	45.4	52.5	60.1	67.9	76.0	84.4	107.8	128.1	131.0
U. S. S. R.	8.2	9.6	11.2	13.0	14.9	16.8	18.8	20.9	26.7	31.7	32.4
United Kingdom	1831.0	2142.3	2506.7	2894.8	3314.1	3746.2	4194.8	4656.3	5947.1	7069.5	7228.8
Yugoslavia	25.3	29.6	34.7	40.0	45.8	51.8	58.0	64.4	82.2	97.7	99.9
Canada	148.6	173.9	203.5	235.0	269.0	304.1	340.5	377.9	482.7	573.8	586.8
U. S. A.	2602.9	3045.3	3563.3	4115.1	4711.2	5325.4	5963.1	6619.1	8454.1	10049.6	10276
Hawaii	18.8	22.0	25.8	29.7	34.1	38.5	43.1	47.8	61.1	72.6	74.3
Guam	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.4	5.3	5.4

Other Countries' Telex Traffic by Transit Circuit

1000 minutes/year

Circuit	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Other Countries' Total Traffic	963	1127	1316	1524	1751	1963	2210	2453	3131	3725	3811
Via Italy	165.6	193.8	226.4	262.1	301.2	337.6	380.1	421.9	538.5	640.7	655.5
Via Hong Kong	25.0	29.3	34.2	39.6	45.5	51.0	57.5	63.8	81.4	96.9	99.1
Via France	61.6	72.1	84.2	97.5	112.1	125.6	141.4	157.0	200.4	238.4	243.9
Via Switzerland	578.8	677.3	790.9	915.9	1052.4	1179.8	1328.2	1474.3	1881.7	2238.7	2290.4
Via Australia	14.4	16.9	19.7	22.9	26.3	29.4	33.2	36.8	47.0	55.9	57.2
Via U.S.A.	117.5	137.5	160.6	185.9	213.6	239.5	269.6	299.3	382.0	454.5	464.9

Telex Traffic Distribution Ratio

(D) : Direct Route

Country	Actual Ratio		Planned Ratio		Remarks
	1st Route	2nd Route	1st Route	2nd Route	
Algeria	Italy	France	Italy	France	
	99	1	99	1	
Egypt	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	* '85 ~ Egypt (D) 100
	51	49	95	5	
Ethiopia	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	* '89 ~ Ethiopia (D) 100
	99	1	99	1	
Kenya	USA		USA		* '94 ~ Kenya (D) 100
	100		100		
Nigeria	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	
	98	2	98	2	
Tunisia	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	
	99	1	99	1	
South Africa	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	* '99 ~ South Africa 100 (D)
	99	1	99	1	
Argentina	USA		USA		
	100		100		
Brazil	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	* '88 ~ Brazil (D) 100
	98	2	98	2	
Chile	USA		USA		
	100		100		
Columbia	USA		USA		
	100		100		
Cuba	Italy		Italy		
	100		100		
Mexico	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	* '88 ~ Mexico (D) 100
	56	44	95	5	
Panama	USA		USA		
	100		100		
Peru	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	
	45	55	45	55	

(Note) Actual Ratio is adopted from ITU data (Appendix 3.2.2-3)

Telex Traffic Distribution Ratio.

(D) : Direct Route

Country	Actual Ratio		Planned Ratio		Remarks		
	1st Route	2nd Route	1st Route	2nd Route			
Puerto Rico	USA		USA	Italy			
	100		55	45			
Venezuela	Italy	USA	Italy	USA			
	55	45	55	45			
Afganistan	Italy		Italy				
	100		100				
Australia	Australia(D)	USA	Australia(D)				
	98	2	100				
Bahrain	Italy	Swiss	Italy	Swiss		* '99 ~ Bahrain(D) 100	
	98	2	98	2			
Brunei	Hong Kong	Singapore	Hong Kong	Singapore			
	91	9	91	9			
Burma	Hong Kong	USA	Hong Kong	USA			
	91	9	91	9			
China	Italy	Singapore	Italy				
	99	1	100				
Korea D. P. R. (North)			Japan		* '94 ~ K. DPR(D) 100		
			100				
Fiji	USA		USA				
	100		100				
Hong Kong	Hong Kong(D)	Singapore, USA	Hong Kong(D)	Singapore			
	94	6	95	5			
India	Italy	Singapore	India(D)				
	89	11	100				
Iran	Italy	Swiss	Italy	Swiss			* '85 ~ Iran(D) 100
	65	35	65	35			
Japan	Japan	Singapore	Japan(D)	Singapore			
	78	22	95	5			
Jordan	Italy	USA	Italy	USA			* '94 ~ Jordan(D) 100
	99	1	99	1			

Telex Traffic Distribution Ratio

(D) : Direct Route

Country	Actual Ratio		Planned Ratio		Remarks	
	1st Route	2nd Route	1st Route	2nd Route		
Korea Rep (South)	Italy	Swiss	Italy	Swiss	* '85 ~ Korea (D) 100	
	98	2	98	2		
Kuwait	Italy	France	Italy	France	* '85 ~ Kuwait (D) 100	
	99	1	99	1		
Macao	Hong Kong		Hong Kong			
	100		100			
Malaysia	Malaysia (D)	Hong Kong	Malaysia (D)	Hong Kong		
	98	2	98	2		
Nepal	USA		USA			
	100		100			
New Caledonia	France	Sydney	France			
	99	1	100			
New Zealand	Sydney	Italy	Sydney	Italy	* '85 ~ N Z (D) 100	
	97	3	97	3		
Omam	USA		USA			
	100		100			
Pakistan	Italy	USA	Italy	USA	* '85 ~ Pakistan (D) 100	
	58	42	95	5		
Papua New Guinea	Sydney		Sydney		* '85 ~ PNG (D) 100	
	100		100			
Philippines	Philippines	Hong Kong	Italy Swiss	Philippines (D) **	Hong Kong	** RCA 48.45 ITT 22.80 ETPI 23.75
	72	23	5	95	5	
Quatar	Swiss		Swiss			
	100		100			
Sandi Arabia	Italy	France	Italy	France	* '85 ~ S A (D) 100	
	98	2	98	2		
Singapore	Singapore (D)	Hong Kong	Singapore (D)	Hong Kong		
	87	13	95	5		
Sri Lanka	Italy	Singapore	Italy	Singapore	* '85 ~ Sri Lanka (D) 100	
	90	10	95	5		

Telex Traffic Distribution Ratio

(D) : Direct Route

Country	Actual Ratio			Planned Ratio		Remarks
	1st Route	2nd Route		1st Route	2nd Route	
Syrian Arab	Italy	France		Italy		
	99	1		100		
Thailand	Singapore	Thailand (D)	USA	Thailand (D)	Singapore	
	47	28	25	95	5	
U.A.E.	Italy	Swiss		Italy	Swiss	* '85 ~ U A E (D) 100
	84	16		95	5	
Yemen	Hong Kong			Hong Kong		
	100			100		
Yemen Arab	Italy			Italy		
	100			100		
Taiwan	Taiwan (D)	Singapore		Taiwan (D)	Singapore	
	99	1		99	1	
Austria	Austria (D)	Singapore		Austria (D)		
	98	2		100		
Belgium	USA	France	Swiss	USA	France	* '85 ~ Belgium (D) 100
	44	35	21	95	5	
Bulgaria	France	USA	Swiss	France	USA	
	54	31	5	60	40	
Czechoslovak	USA	Swiss		USA	Swiss	
	79	21		80	20	
Denmark	Italy	France USA		Italy	France	* '85 ~ Denmark (D) 100
	98	2		98	2	
Finland	USA	Swiss	France	USA	Swiss	* '87 ~ Finland (D) 100
	43	30	27	95	5	
France	France (D)	Italy		France (D)		
	99	1		100		
Germany (West)	Germany (D)	Italy		Germany (D)	Italy	
	99	1		99	1	
Greece	France	Italy		France	Italy	* '85 ~ Greece (D) 100
	55	45		95	5	

Telex Traffic Distribution Ratio

(D): Direct Route

Country	Actual Ratio			Planned Ratio		Remarks
	Ist Route	2nd Route		Ist Route	2nd Route	
Hungary	France	Swiss		France	Swiss	*188- Hungary(D) 100
	51	49		95	5	
Iceland	Italy			Italy		
	100			100		
Ireland	USA	Swiss	France	USA	Swiss	
	37	35	28	95	5	
Italy	Italy(D)	France USA		Italy(D)	France	
	98	2		98	2	
Luxembourg	USA	Swiss		USA	Swiss	
	57	43		60	20	
Netherlands	Nether-lands(D)	Italy		Nether-lands	Italy	
	99	1		99	1	
Norway	USA	Swiss	France	USA	SWISS	*185- Norway(D) 100
	42	31	27	95	5	
Portugal	Italy	France		Italy		
	99	1		100		
Roumania	Italy	France		Italy	France	*185- Roumania(D) 100
	98	2		98	2	
Spain	Swiss	France USA		Spain(D)		
	71	29		100		
Sweden	France	Swiss		France	Swiss	*185- Sweden(D) 100
	79	21		95	5	
Switzerland	Italy	USA		Switzerland (D)		
	67	2		100		
Turkey	Italy	France/USA		Italy	France	*185- Turkey(D) 100
	99	1		98	2	
U.S.S.R.	USA			USA		*188- USSR(D) 100
	100			100		
United Kingdom	UK(D)	Italy France		UK(D)	Italy	
	72	28		95	5	

Telex Traffic Distribution Ratio
(based on ITU " TELEX 1980 ")

(D) : Direct Route

Country	Actural Ratio		Planned Ratio		Remarks
	1st Route	2nd Route	1st Route	2nd Route	
Yugoslavia	Italy	France/USA	Italy	France	* '85~ Yugoslavia(D) 100
	98	2	98	2	
Canada	USA		Canada (D)		
	100		100		
U.S.A.	USA	Italy Sydney Singapore	USA (D) **	Australia	** RCA 1995 ITT 4940 WUI 2565
	95	5	95	5	
Hawaii	USA		USA		* '85~ Hawaii (D) 100
	100		100		
Guam	USA		USA		
	100		100		
Bahamas	USA		USA		
	100		100		
Bermuda	USA		USA		
	100		100		

Telex by Country

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000	NOTE
Egypt			23.6	27.3	31.3	35.3	39.6	43.9	56.1	66.7	68.2	
Ethiopia							37.2	41.3	52.8	62.7	64.1	
Kenya									18.9	22.5	23.0	
South Africa										17.2	17.6	
Brazil						37.4	41.9	46.5	59.4	70.7	72.2	
Mexico						37.4	41.9	46.5	59.4	70.7	72.2	
Bahrain										17.8	18.2	
Korea D P R									17.2	20.5	20.9	
India	188.8	220.9	258.5	298.5	341.8	386.3	432.6	480.2	613.3	729.0	745.4	
Iran			19.9	23.0	26.3	29.7	33.3	37.0	47.2	56.1	57.4	
Japan	3086.3	3611.0	4225.2	4879.5	5586.2	6314.5	7070.7	7848.5	10007.1	11895.8	12163.8	
Jordan									19.4	23.1	23.6	
Korea R			482.3	557.0	637.7	720.8	807.2	895.9	1144.3	1360.3	1390.9	
Kuwait			36.5	42.2	48.3	54.6	61.1	67.8	86.7	103.0	105.3	
Malaysia	366.0	428.3	501.2	578.7	662.6	748.9	838.6	930.9	1188.9	1413.4	1445.2	
New Zealand			120.3	139.0	159.1	179.9	201.4	223.5	285.5	339.4	347.1	

Telex by Country

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000	NOTE
Pakistan			34.9	40.3	46.1	52.1	58.4	64.8	82.8	98.4	100.6	
Papua New Guinea			42.6	49.2	56.3	63.7	71.3	79.2	101.1	120.2	122.9	
Philippines	146	170.8	199.8	230.8	264.2	298.7	334.4	371.2	474.1	563.6	576.2	
R C A												
I T T	69.9	81.8	95.7	110.6	126.6	143.1	160.2	177.9	227.2	270.0	276.1	
E T P I	73.0	85.4	99.9	115.4	132.1	149.3	167.2	185.6	237.0	281.8	288.1	
Saudi Arabia			184.0	212.5	243.3	275.0	308.0	341.8	436.6	519.0	530.7	
Singapore	5709.3	6679.9	7813.1	9023.1	10329.8	11676.7	13074.9	14513.3	18536.8	22035.2	22531.6	
Sri Lanka			59.2	68.4	78.3	88.5	99.1	110.0	140.5	167.1	170.8	
Thailand	191.7	224.3	262.5	303.1	347.0	392.3	439.2	487.5	622.7	740.2	757.0	
U.A.E			52.4	60.6	69.3	78.4	87.8	97.4	124.4	147.9	151.2	
Taiwan	462	540.6	632.6	730.5	836.4	945.4	1058.6	1175.0	1500.7	1784.1	1824.3	
Austria	55.9	65.4	76.6	88.4	101.2	114.4	128.1	142.2	181.6	215.9	220.8	
Belgium			232.3	268.2	307.1	347.1	388.7	431.4	551.0	655.1	669.8	
Denmark			105.8	122.2	139.9	158.2	177.1	196.6	251.1	298.5	305.2	
Finland					36.5	41.3	46.2	51.3	65.5	77.9	79.7	
F R D	1331.2	1557.5	1822.4	2104.5	2409.4	2723.6	3049.7	3385.1	4323.6	5139.6	5255.4	
Greece			40.5	46.8	53.6	60.5	67.8	75.2	96.1	114.2	116.8	

Telex by Country

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000	NOTE
Hungary						35.3	39.6	43.9	56.1	66.7	68.2	
Netherlands	903.3	1056.8	1236.6	1428.1	1635.0	1848.1	2069.5	2297.1	2934.0	3487.7	3566.3	
Norway			69.8	80.6	92.2	104.3	116.8	129.6	165.5	196.8	201.2	
Roumania			25.1	28.9	33.1	37.4	41.9	46.5	59.4	70.7	72.2	
Spain	64.5	75.4	88.3	101.9	116.7	131.9	147.7	164.0	209.4	248.9	254.6	
Sweden			124.8	144.1	165.0	186.5	208.8	231.8	296.1	352.0	359.9	
Turkey			45.4	52.5	60.1	67.9	76.0	84.4	107.8	128.1	131.0	
U.S.S.R.						16.8	18.8	20.9	26.7	31.7	32.4	
United Kingdom	1739.5	2035.2	2381.4	2750.1	3148.4	3558.9	3985.1	4423.5	5649.7	6716.0	6867.4	
Yugoslavia			34.7	40.0	45.8	51.8	58.0	64.4	82.2	97.7	99.9	
Canada	148.6	173.9	203.5	235.0	269.0	304.1	340.5	377.9	482.7	573.8	586.8	
Hawaii			25.8	29.7	34.1	38.5	43.1	47.8	61.1	72.6	74.3	

Telex by Country

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000	NOTE
U S A	2902.5	3395.8	3657.5	4224.3	4802.6	5406.5	6055.4	6721.6	8565.3	10182.6	10412.5	
R C A	609.5	713.1	768.1	887.1	1008.5	1135.4	1271.6	1411.5	1798.7	2138.3	2186.6	21 %
I T	1509.3	1765.8	1901.9	2196.6	2497.4	2811.4	3148.8	3495.2	4454.0	5295.0	5414.5	52 %
W U I	783.7	916.9	987.5	1140.6	1296.7	1459.7	1635.0	1814.8	2312.6	2749.3	2811.4	27 %
Australia	1085.4	1270.1	1326.7	1532.3	1754.3	1982.7	2218.5	2464.7	3147.8	3742.0	3826.3	
Switzerland	818.8	958.0	1096.6	1268.9	1454.7	1632.6	1835.3	2037.3	2600.9	3093.2	3177.1	
France	959.7	1122.8	1137.3	1313.7	1504.5	1666.2	1866.2	2071.6	2645.7	3145.2	3216.0	
Hong Kong	1966.0	2300.0	2691.3	3108.1	3558.5	4021.9	4504.3	4999.4	6385.4	7590.7	7761.8	
Italy	1446.2	1692.3	942	1087.9	1246.9	1334.3	1459.8	1620.3	2450.2	2402.8	2457.4	

Telex Traffic by Country and by Gateway

Circuit	Gateway	Upper: Busy Hour Erlang										Lower: Annual paid minutes (thousands)											
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
India	Indonesia total	2.56	3	3.48	4	4.55	5.12	5.7	6.25	7.84	9.21	9.41	188.8	220.9	258.5	298.5	341.8	386.3	432.6	480.2	613.3	729	745.4
	Jakarta		2.77	3.18	3.62	4.07	4.53	4.99	5.42	6.65	7.58	7.69	205.4	237.8	271.6	307.6	343.8	380.7	417.8	521.3	601.4	611.2	769
	Medan		0.23	0.3	0.38	0.48	0.59	0.71	0.71	0.83	1.2	1.61	1.72	15.5	20.7	26.9	34.2	42.5	51.9	62.4	92	127.6	134.2
Japan	Indonesia total	41.86	48.98	56.9	65.41	74.38	83.66	93.24	102.11	127.96	150.37	153.54	3086.3	3611	4225.2	4879.5	5586.2	6314.5	7070.7	7848.5	10007.1	11895.8	12163.8
	Jakarta		45.28	52.05	59.17	66.55	74.01	81.56	88.57	108.44	123.68	125.51	3358.2	3887.2	4440.3	5027.6	5619.9	6222.2	6828.2	7506	8506	9814	9974.3
	Medan		3.69	4.86	6.24	7.83	9.64	11.68	13.54	19.52	26.7	28.02	252.8	338	439.2	558.6	694.6	848.5	1020.3	1501.1	2081.8	2189.5	2189.5
Malaysia	Indonesia total	4.96	5.81	6.75	7.76	8.82	9.92	11.06	12.11	15.2	17.87	18.24	366	428.3	501.2	578.7	662.6	748.9	838.6	930.9	1188.9	1413.4	1445.2
	Jakarta		5.37	6.17	7.02	7.89	8.78	9.67	10.51	12.88	14.69	14.91	398.3	461.1	526.6	596.3	666.5	738	809.9	1010.6	1166.1	1185.1	1185.1
	Medan		0.44	0.58	0.74	0.93	1.04	1.14	1.38	1.61	2.32	3.33	30	40.1	52.1	66.3	82.4	100.6	121	178.3	247.3	260.1	260.1
Philippines	Indonesia total	1.98	2.32	2.69	3.09	3.52	3.96	4.41	4.83	6.06	7.12	7.27	146	170.8	199.8	230.8	264.2	298.7	334.4	371.2	474.1	563.6	576.2
	Jakarta			2.46	2.8	3.15	3.5	3.86	4.19	5.14	5.86	5.95			183.8	210	237.8	265.8	294.3	322.9	403	465	472.5
	Medan			0.23	0.29	0.37	0.46	0.55	0.64	0.92	1.26	1.33			16	20.8	26.4	32.9	40.1	48.3	71.1	98.6	103.7

Circuit	Gateway	1988	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
Philippines ITT	Indonesia total	0.95 69.9	1.11 81.8	1.29 95.7	1.48 110.6	1.69 126.6	1.9 143.1	2.11 160.2	2.31 177.9	2.91 227.2	3.41 270	3.49 276.1
	Jakarta						1.68 127.4	1.85 141	2.01 154.8	2.46 193.1	2.81 222.7	2.85 226.4
	Medan						0.22 15.7	0.26 19.2	0.31 23.1	0.44 34.1	0.61 47.3	0.64 49.7
Philippines ETPI	Indonesia total	0.99 73	1.16 85.4	1.35 99.9	1.55 115.4	1.76 132.1	1.98 149.3	2.2 167.2	2.41 185.6	3.03 237	3.56 281.8	3.64 288.1
	Jakarta						1.75 132.9	1.93 147.1	2.09 161.5	2.57 201.4	2.93 232.5	2.97 236.2
	Medan						0.23 16.4	0.28 20.1	0.32 24.1	0.46 35.6	0.63 49.3	0.66 51.9
Singapore	Indonesia total	77.43 5709.3	90.58 6679.9	105.23 7813.1	120.96 9023.1	137.54 10329.8	154.7 11676.7	172.43 13074.9	188.82 14513.3	237.03 18536.8	278.54 22035.2	284.41 22531.6
	Jakarta		83.75 6212.3	96.24 7188.1	109.42 8211	123.06 9296.8	136.86 10392.3	150.83 11505.9	163.78 12626.6	200.87 15756.3	229.09 18179	232.49 18475.9
	Medan		6.83 467.6	8.98 625	11.53 812.1	14.48 1033	17.83 1284.4	21.6 1569	25.04 1886.7	36.16 2780.5	49.45 3856.2	51.91 4055.7
Thailand	Indonesia total	2.6 191.7	3.04 224.3	3.53 262.5	4.06 303.1	4.62 347	5.2 392.3	5.79 439.2	6.34 487.5	7.96 622.7	9.36 740.2	9.56 757
	Jakarta		2.81 208.6	3.23 241.5	3.68 275.8	4.13 312.3	4.6 349.1	5.07 386.5	5.5 424.1	6.75 529.3	7.7 610.7	7.81 620.7
	Medan		0.23 15.7	0.3 21	0.39 27.3	0.49 34.7	0.6 43.2	0.73 52.7	0.84 63.4	1.21 93.4	1.66 129.5	1.74 136.3

Appendix 4.5.1 - 7 (2)

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000	
Taiwan	Indonesia total	6.27	7.33	8.52	9.79	11.14	12.52	13.96	15.29	19.19	22.55	23.03	
	Jakarta		6.78	7.79	8.86	9.96	11.08	12.21	13.26	16.26	18.55	18.82	
	Medan		0.55	0.73	0.93	1.17	1.44	1.75	2.03	2.93	4	4.2	
Austria	Indonesia total	1.01	1.18	1.37	1.58	1.8	2.02	2.25	2.47	3.1	3.64	3.72	
	Jakarta		65.4	76.6	88.4	101.2	114.4	128.1	142.2	181.6	215.9	220.8	
	Medan										2.99	3.04	
West Germany	Indonesia total	24.07	28.17	32.72	37.62	42.77	48.11	53.62	58.72	73.71	86.62	88.45	
	Jakarta		1557.5	1822.4	2104.5	2409.4	2723.6	3049.7	3385.1	3675.1	4323.6	5139.6	5255.4
	Medan			29.93	34.03	38.27	42.56	46.91	50.93	59.85	62.47	71.25	72.3
Netherlands	Indonesia total	16.33	19.11	22.21	25.53	29.03	32.65	36.39	39.85	50.02	58.78	60.02	
	Jakarta		1056.8	1236.6	1428.1	1635	1848.1	2069.5	2297.1	2934	3487.7	3566.3	
	Medan			20.31	23.09	25.97	28.88	31.83	34.56	42.39	48.35	49.07	
				1137.7	1299.6	1471.5	1644.8	1821.2	1998.5	2493.9	2877.4	2924.4	
				1.89	2.43	3.06	3.76	4.56	5.28	7.63	10.43	10.95	
				98.9	128.5	163.5	203.3	248.3	298.6	440.1	610.3	641.9	

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
Spain	Indonesia total	1.17	1.36	1.58	1.82	2.07	2.33	2.6	2.84	3.57	4.2	4.28
	Jakarta	64.5	75.4	88.3	101.9	116.7	131.9	147.7	164	209.4	248.9	254.6
	Medan										3.45	3.5
United Kingdom	Indonesia total	31.46	36.8	42.76	49.15	55.89	62.87	70.07	76.73	96.32	113.19	115.58
	Jakarta	1739.5	2035.2	2381.4	2750.1	3148.4	3558.9	3985.1	4423.5	5649.7	6716	6867.4
	Medan			39.11	44.47	50.01	55.62	61.29	66.56	81.63	93.1	94.48
Canada	Indonesia total	2.69	3.14	3.65	4.2	4.78	5.37	5.99	6.56	8.23	9.67	9.88
	Jakarta	148.6	173.9	203.5	235	269	304.1	340.5	377.9	482.7	573.8	586.8
	Medan			190.5	247.5	314.8	391.5	478.2	575.1	847.5	1175.3	1236.1
U.S.A. RCA	Indonesia total	11.02	12.34	13.79	15.8	17.87	20.06	22.36	24.48	30.66	36.04	36.8
	Jakarta	609.5	713.1	768.1	887.1	1008.5	1135.4	1271.6	1411.5	1798.4	2138.3	2186.6
	Medan											

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
U. S. A ITT	Indonesia total	27.29 1509.3	30.56 1765.8	34.15 1901.9	39.12 2196.6	44.24 2497.4	49.67 2811.4	55.37 3148.8	60.63 3495.2	75.94 4454	89.25 5295	91.13 5414.5
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
U. S. A WUT	Indonesia total	14.17 783.7	15.87 916.9	17.73 987.5	20.31 1140.6	22.97 1296.7	25.79 1459.7	28.75 1635	31.48 1814.8	39.43 2312.6	46.34 2749.3	47.32 2811.4
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Australia	Indonesia total	14.72 1085.4	16.23 1270.1	17.87 1326.7	20.54 1532.3	23.36 1754.3	26.26 1982.7	29.27 2218.5	32.07 2464.7	40.25 3147.8	47.3 3742	48.3 3826.3
	Jakarta					20.9 1578.9	23.23 1764.6	25.6 1952.3	27.81 2144.3	34.11 2675.6	38.9 3087.1	39.48 3137.6
	Medan					2.46 175.4	3.03 218.1	3.67 266.2	4.25 320.4	6.14 472.2	8.4 654.9	8.81 688.7
Swiss	Indonesia total	14.81 818.8	17.12 958	19.71 1096.6	22.7 1268.9	25.73 1454.7	28.9 1632.6	32.27 1835.3	35.34 2037.3	44.34 2600.9	52.25 3093.2	53.47 3177.1
	Jakarta			18.03 1008.9	20.53 1154.7	23.02 1309.2	25.57 1453	28.23 1615.1	30.65 1772.5	37.58 2210.8	42.98 2551.9	43.71 2605.2
	Medan			1.68 87.7	2.16 114.2	2.71 145.5	3.33 179.6	4.04 220.2	4.69 264.8	6.76 390.1	9.28 541.3	9.76 571.9

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
France	Indonesia total	17.35	18.83	20.42	23.48	26.42	29.44	32.81	35.94	45.11	53.01	54.13
	Jakarta	959.7	1122.8	1137.3	1313.7	1504.5	1666.2	1866.2	2071.6	2645.7	3145.2	3216
	Medan			18.68	21.25	23.64	26.04	28.7	31.17	38.23	43.6	44.25
Hong kong	Indonesia total	26.66	31.2	36.25	41.67	47.38	53.29	59.4	65.04	81.65	95.95	97.97
	Jakarta	1966	2300	2691.3	3108.1	3558.5	4021.9	4504.3	4999.4	6385.4	7590.7	7761.8
	Medan			2476	2828.4	3202.6	3579.5	3963.8	4349.5	5427.6	6262.3	6364.7
Italy	Indonesia total		2.35	3.09	3.97	4.99	6.14	7.44	8.62	12.46	17.03	17.88
	Jakarta		161	215.3	279.7	355.9	442.4	540.5	649.9	957.8	1328.4	1397.1
	Medan			16.92	19.46	21.51	23.28	25.67	28.11	41.77	40.5	41.36
Egypt	Indonesia total	1446.2	1692.3	942	1087.9	1246.9	1334.3	1459.8	1620.3	2450.2	2402.8	2457.4
	Jakarta			15.47	17.6	19.25	20.6	22.45	24.38	35.4	33.31	33.81
	Medan			866.6	990	1122.2	1187.5	1284.6	1409.7	2082.7	1982.3	2015.1
Indonesia total				1.44	1.85	2.26	2.68	3.21	3.73	6.37	7.19	7.55
	Jakarta			75.4	97.9	124.7	146.8	175.2	210.6	367.5	420.5	442.3
	Medan			0.42	0.49	0.55	0.62	0.7	0.76	0.96	1.12	1.15
Indonesia total				23.6	27.3	31.3	35.3	39.6	43.9	56.1	66.7	68.2
	Jakarta											
	Medan											

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1999	2000
Iran	Indonesia total	0.27 19.9		0.31 23	0.35 26.3	0.39 29.7	0.44 33.3	0.48 37	0.5 47.2	0.71 56.1	0.72 57.4	
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Korea Rep	Indonesia total	6.5 482.3		7.47 557	8.49 637.7	9.55 720.8	10.64 807.2	11.66 895.9	14.63 1144.3	17.19 1360.3	17.56 1390.9	
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Kuwait	Indonesia total	0.49 36.5		0.57 42.2	0.64 48.3	0.72 54.6	0.81 61.1	0.88 67.8	1.11 86.7	1.3 103	1.33 105.3	
	Jakarta										1.07 85	1.09 86.3
	Medan										0.23 18	0.24 19
New Zealand	Indonesia total	1.62 120.3		1.86 139	2.12 159.1	2.38 179.9	2.66 201.4	2.91 223.5	3.65 285.5	4.29 339.4	4.38 347.1	
	Jakarta				1.9 143.2	2.11 160.1	2.32 177.2	2.52 194.4	3.09 242.7	3.53 280	3.58 284.6	
	Medan			0.22 15.9	0.27 19.8	0.33 24.2	0.39 29.1	0.56 42.8	0.76 59.4	0.8 62.5		

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
Pakistan	Indonesia total			0.47 34.9	0.54 40.3	0.61 46.1	0.69 52.1	0.77 58.4	0.84 64.8	1.06 82.8	1.24 98.4	1.27 100.6
	Jakarta										1.02	1.04
	Medan										81.2	82.5
Papua New Guinea	Indonesia total			0.57 42.6	0.66 49.2	0.75 56.3	0.84 63.7	0.94 71.3	1.03 79.2	1.29 101.1	1.52 120.2	1.55 122.9
	Jakarta											
	Medan										0.22 17.2	0.23 18.1
Saudi Arabia	Indonesia total			2.48 184	2.85 212.5	3.24 243.3	3.64 275	4.06 308	4.45 341.8	5.58 436.6	6.56 519	6.7 530.7
	Jakarta				2.58 193.4	2.9 219	3.22 244.7	3.55 271	3.86 297.4	4.73 371.1	5.4 428.2	5.48 435.2
	Medan				0.27 19.1	0.34 24.3	0.42 30.3	0.51 37	0.59 44.4	0.85 65.5	1.16 90.8	1.22 95.5
Sri Lanka	Indonesia total			0.8 59.2	0.92 68.4	1.04 78.3	1.17 88.5	1.31 99.1	1.43 110	1.8 140.5	2.11 167.1	2.16 170.8
	Jakarta									1.52 119.4	1.74 137.9	1.76 140.1
	Medan									0.27 21.1	0.37 29.2	0.39 30.7

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
U. A. E.	Indonesia total			0.71	0.81	0.92	1.04	1.16	1.27	1.59	1.87	1.91	
	Jakarta			52.4	60.6	69.3	78.4	87.8	97.4	124.4	147.9	151.2	
	Medan									1.35	1.54	1.56	
Belgium	Indonesia total			4.17	4.79	5.45	6.13	6.83	7.48	9.39	11.04	11.27	
	Jakarta			232.3	268.2	307.1	347.1	388.7	431.4	551	655.1	669.8	
	Medan						5.42	5.98	6.49	7.96	9.08	9.22	
Denmark	Indonesia total			1.9	2.18	2.48	2.79	3.11	3.41	4.28	5.03	5.14	
	Jakarta			105.8	122.2	139.9	158.2	177.1	196.6	251.1	298.5	305.2	
	Medan						0.71	0.86	0.99	1.43	1.96	2.06	
Greece	Indonesia total			0.73	0.84	0.95	1.07	1.19	1.3	1.64	1.92	1.97	
	Jakarta			40.5	46.8	53.6	60.5	67.8	75.2	96.1	114.2	116.8	
	Medan									0.65	0.89	0.94	
										3.63	4.14	4.2	
										213.4	246.3	250.3	
										37.7	52.2	54.9	

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
Norway	Indonesia total			1.25 69.8	1.44 80.6	1.64 92.2	1.84 104.3	2.05 116.8	2.25 129.6	2.82 165.5	3.32 196.8	3.39 201.2
	Jakarta											2.77
	Medan											165
Roumania	Indonesia total			0.45 25.1	0.52 28.9	0.59 33.1	0.66 37.4	0.74 41.9	0.81 46.5	1.01 59.4	1.19 70.7	1.22 72.2
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Sweden	Indonesia total			2.24 124.8	2.58 144.1	2.93 165	3.29 186.5	3.67 208.8	4.02 231.8	5.05 296.1	5.93 352	6.06 359.9
	Jakarta									4.28 251.7	4.88 290.4	4.95 295.1
	Medan									0.77 44.4	1.05 61.6	1.11 64.8
Turkey	Indonesia total			0.61 45.4	0.7 52.5	0.8 60.1	0.9 67.9	1 76	1.1 84.4	1.38 107.8	1.62 128.1	1.65 131
	Jakarta											
	Medan											

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
Yugoslavia	Indonesia total		0.62 34.7	0.71 40	0.81 45.8	0.91 51.8	1.02 58	1.12 64.4	1.4 82.2	1.64 97.2	1.68 99.9	
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Hawaii	Indonesia total		0.46 25.8	0.53 29.7	0.6 34.1	0.68 38.5	0.76 43.1	0.83 47.8	1.04 61.1	1.22 72.6	1.25 74.3	
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Finland	Indonesia total				0.65 36.5	0.73 41.3	0.81 46.2	0.89 51.3	1.12 65.5	1.31 77.9	1.34 79.7	
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Brazil	Indonesia total					0.66 37.4	0.74 41.9	0.81 46.5	1.01 59.4	1.19 70.7	1.22 72.2	
	Jakarta											
	Medan											

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
Mexico	Indonesia total						0.66 37.4	0.74 41.9	0.81 46.5	1.01 59.4	1.19 70.7	1.22 72.2
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Hungary	Indonesia total						0.62 35.3	0.7 39.6	0.76 43.9	0.96 56.1	1.12 56.7	1.15 68.2
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
USSR	Indonesia total						0.3 16.8	0.33 18.8	0.36 20.9	0.46 26.7	0.53 31.7	0.55 32.4
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Ethiopia	Indonesia total						0.65 37.2	0.65 37.2	0.72 41.3	0.9 52.8	1.06 62.7	1.08 64.1
	Jakarta											
	Medan											

Circuit	Gateway	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000
Kenya	Indonesia total									0.32 18.9	0.38 22.5	0.39 23
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Korea DPR	Indonesia total									0.22 17.2	0.25 20.5	0.26 20.9
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Jordan	Indonesia total									0.25 19.4	0.29 23.1	0.3 23.6
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
South africa	Indonesia total										0.29 17.2	0.3 17.6
	Jakarta											
	Medan											
Bahrain	Indonesia total										0.22 17.8	0.23 18.2
	Jakarta											
	Medan											

Assumed Concentration Ratio for International Telex

Circuit	Concentration Ratio (%)	Circuit	Concentration Ratio (%)
Egypt	20	U. A. E.	15
Ethiopia	20	Taiwan	15
Kenya	20	Austria	20
S. Africa	20	Belgium	20
Brazil	20	Czechoslovakia	20
Mexico	20	Denmark	20
Australia	15	Finland	20
Bahrain	15	France	20
D. P. R. Korea	15	Germany	20
Hong Kong	15	Greece	20
India	15	Hungary	20
Iran	15	Italy	20
Japan	15	Netherlands	20
Jordan	15	Norway	20
R. Korea	15	Roumania	20
Kuwait	15	Spain	20
Malaysia	15	Sweden	20
Newzealand	15	Switzerland	20
Pakistan	15	Turky	15
Papua New Guinea	15	USSR	20
Philippines	15	U. K.	20
Saudi Arabia	15	Yugoslavia	20
Singapore	15	Canada	20
Sri Lanka	15	U. S. A.	20
Thailand	15	Hawaii	20

Telex International Circuits

	8 3		8 4		8 5		8 6		8 7		8 8		8 9		9 0		9 4		9 9		2 0 0 0			
	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN		
India	7	-	7	3	8	3	8	3	8	3	9	3	10	3	10	4	11	4	12	5	14	5	14	6
Japan	52	-	56	9	63	10	71	12	78	14	86	16	94	19	101	21	122	28	137	36	139	37		
Malaysia	10	-	11	3	12	3	13	4	14	4	15	5	16	5	17	5	20	7	22	8	23	8		
Philippines (R C A)	6	-	7	-	7	3	7	3	8	3	8	3	9	3	9	4	11	4	12	5	12	5		
I T T	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	6	-	6	2	6	3	6	3	7	3	7	4	7	4		
ETPI	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	6	-	6	3	6	3	6	3	7	3	7	4	8	4		
Singapore	90	-	96	12	109	15	123	19	136	22	150	26	165	30	178	34	215	46	243	60	247	63		
Thailand	7	-	7	3	8	3	9	3	9	3	10	3	10	4	11	4	13	5	14	6	14	6		
Taiwan	12	-	13	3	14	4	15	4	17	5	18	5	19	6	21	6	24	7	27	9	27	9		
Austria	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	7	-	8	-	8	4	8	4		

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	8 3		8 4		8 5		8 6		8 7		8 8		8 9		9 0		9 4		9 9		2 0 0 0	
	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN
West Germany	33	-	37	-	39	7	44	8	48	10	53	11	58	13	62	14	74	18	83	23	84	24
Netherlands	24	-	27	-	29	6	32	7	35	8	38	9	41	10	44	11	53	14	59	17	60	18
Spain	5	-	5	-	5	-	6	-	6	-	7	-	7	-	7	-	8	-	8	4	8	4
United Kingdom	41	-	47	-	49	9	55	10	61	12	67	13	73	15	78	17	94	22	106	29	108	30
Canada	7	-	8	-	9	-	9	-	10	-	11	-	12	-	12	-	15	-	16	-	17	-
USA	18	-	20	-	21	-	24	-	26	-	28	-	31	-	33	-	40	-	46	-	47	-
I T T	36	-	40	-	44	-	49	-	55	-	61	-	67	-	72	-	88	-	102	-	104	-
W U I	22	-	24	-	26	-	29	-	32	-	35	-	38	-	41	-	50	-	57	-	58	-
Australia	22	-	24	-	26	-	29	-	29	7	32	8	35	9	37	9	44	12	49	15	50	15
Swiss	22	-	25	-	26	6	29	6	32	7	35	8	37	9	40	10	48	13	53	16	55	16

Telex International Circuits

	8 3		8 4		8 5		8 6		8 7		8 8		8 9		9 0		9 4		9 9		2 0 0 0	
	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN
France	25	-	27	-	27	6	30	6	32	7	35	8	38	9	41	10	48	13	54	16	55	17
Hong Kong	36	-	38	7	43	8	48	9	53	10	58	12	63	14	68	15	81	20	91	25	98	26
Italy	35	-	31	-	23	5	26	6	27	6	29	7	31	8	33	9	45	12	43	13	44	14
Egypt					3	-	3	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-
Iran					3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	4	-	4	-
Korea R.					12	-	14	-	15	-	16	-	17	-	19	-	22	-	25	-	26	-
Kuwait					3	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	4	3	4	3
New Zealand					5	-	6	-	6	2	6	3	7	3	7	3	8	3	8	4	8	4
Pakistan					3	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	2	4	3
Papua New Guinea					3	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-
Other																						

Telex International Circuits

	8 3		8 4		8 5		8 6		8 7		8 8		8 9		9 0		9 4		9 9		2 0 0 0	
	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN
Saudi Arabia			7	-	7	3	8	3	8	3	8	3	9	3	9	3	10	4	11	5	11	5
Sri Lanka			4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	3	6	3	6	3
U.A.E.			4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	3	5	3	5	3
Belgium			9	-	10	-	11	-	11	-	11	4	12	4	12	4	14	5	16	6	16	6
Denmark			6	-	6	-	7	-	7	-	7	-	8	-	8	-	9	4	9	4	9	4
Greece			4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	6	-	6	-
Norway			5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	7	-	8	-	7	4
Roumania			3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-
Sweden			6	-	7	-	7	-	7	-	8	-	9	-	9	-	9	4	10	4	10	5
Turkey			4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-

Telex International Circuits

	8 3		8 4		8 5		8 6		8 7		8 8		8 9		9 0		9 4		9 9		2 0 0 0	
	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN
Y ougoslavia					4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	6	-
Hawaii					3	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-
Finland									4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	5	-
Brazil									4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-
Mexico									4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-
Hangary									4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	5	-	5	-
USSR									3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-
Ethiopia													4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-
Kenya																	3	-	3	-	3	-
Korea D.P.R.																	2	-	3	-	3	-

Telex International Circuits

	8 3		8 4		8 5		8 6		8 7		8 8		8 9		9 0		9 4		9 9		2 0 0 0	
	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN	JKT	MDN
Jordan																		3		3		
South Africa																				3		
Bahrain																				2		
Grand Total	522	-	565	40	694	88	768	103	841	126	933	152	1012	174	1080	189	1292	258	1445	333	1471	350

Required Number of Circuits for Packet Switching Service

Year	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	1999	2000	Remarks
Annual Traffic (10 ⁶ segments) A	4	39	65	106	156	227	558	1,670	2,085	
Daily Traffic at year end (10 ³ segments) B	86	208	342	524	766	1,067	2,511	7,510	9,341	$\frac{A + At + 1}{2 \times 250}$
Busy Hour Traffic at year end (10 ³ segments) C	26	62	103	157	230	311	753	2,253	2,802	B × 0.3
Required Segments (10 ³) to handle busy hour traffic D	43	103	172	262	383	518	1,255	3,755	4,670	$C \times \frac{10}{6}$
Required Speed (Kbps) to handle busy hour traffic E	6.1	14.6	24.5	37.3	54.5	73.7	178.5	534.0	664.2	$\frac{D \times 512}{60 \times 60}$
Required Number of Circuits	1	2	3	4	6	8	19	56	70	9.6 K bps/cct

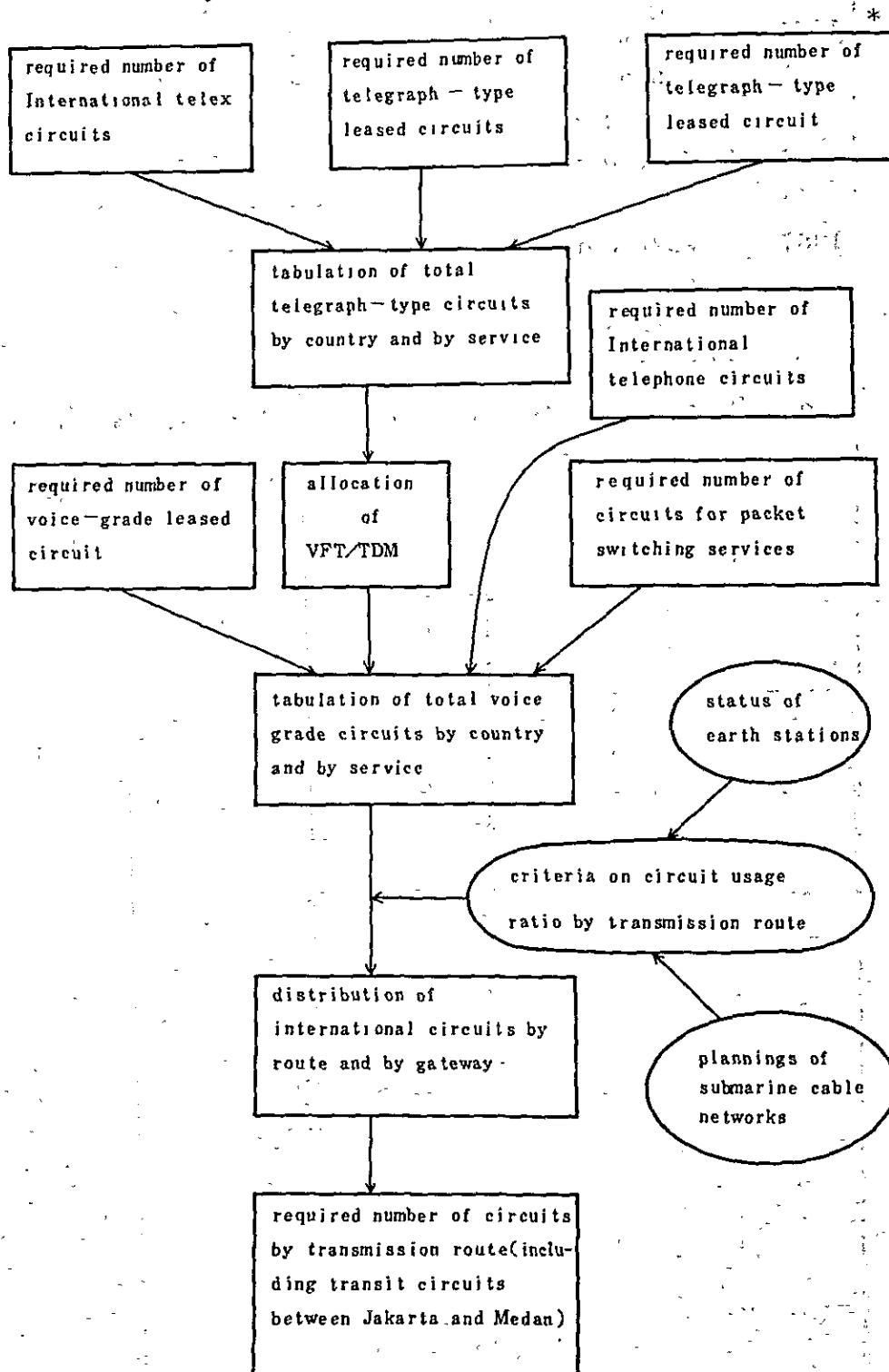
Packet Switching Service Circuit Expansion

1985- Japan
Singapore
United Kingdom
United States of America (3 IRC s)

1987 West Germany
France
Australia

1990- Increase in the number of circuits for the above destinations and addition of destinations.

Flowchart of International Circuit Planning
 (Tabulation of International Circuit Requirement by Service and by Transmission Route)



Leased Circuit Telegraph Type

Appendix 4 • 7 • 1 - 2(i)

Channels

Country	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Hong Kong	65	66	66	66	67	67	67	67	50	26	25
Singapore	20	23	23	23	24	24	28	30	49	75	76
Japan	15	18	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
Philippines	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Thailand	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
U. S. A.	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	11	11
West Germany	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Canada	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Switzerland	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Austria	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
United Kingdom	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
New Zealand	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Australia	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
France	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Netherlands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2

Leased Circuit Telegraph Type

4.7.1-2(2)

Country	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Taiwan	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malaysia	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Korea	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
TG type Total	136	144	150	156	161	165	168	171	178	182	182

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
			India	Telex	Jakarta	7	8	8	9	10	10	11
		Medan	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
	Telegram	Jakarta	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Total	Jakarta	9	11	12	13	15	15	16	17	19	19
		Medan	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
Japan	Telex	Jakarta	56	63	71	78	86	94	101	122	137	139
		Medan	9	10	12	14	16	19	21	28	36	37
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	15	18	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
	Total	Jakarta	72	82	91	98	106	115	122	143	158	160
Medan		9	10	12	14	16	19	21	28	36	37	
Malaysia	Telex	Jakarta	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	20	22	23
		Medan	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	7	8	8
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
	Total	Jakarta	12	14	15	16	17	18	19	23	25	26
Medan		3	3	4	4	5	5	5	7	8	8	
Philippines R C A	Telex	Jakarta	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	11	12	12
		Medan	—	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Medan	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Total	Jakarta	11	11	11	13	13	14	14	16	17	17
Medan		0	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	
Philippines I T T	Telex	Jakarta	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
		Medan	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	3	4	4
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Total	Jakarta	8	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	11
Medan		—	—	—	—	2	3	3	3	4	4	

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and by Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
			Philippines ETPI	Telex	Jakarta	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
		Medan	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	3	4	4
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	Jakarta	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	9
		Medan	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	3	4	4
Singapore	Telex	Jakarta	96	109	123	136	150	165	178	215	243	247
		Medan	12	15	19	22	26	30	34	46	60	63
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	23	23	23	24	24	28	30	49	75	76
	Total	Jakarta	120	133	147	161	175	194	209	265	319	324
		Medan	12	15	19	22	26	30	34	46	60	63
Thailand	Telex	Jakarta	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	13	14	14
		Medan	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Total	Jakarta	8	10	11	11	12	12	13	15	16	16
		Medan	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6
Taiwan	Telex	Jakarta	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	13	14	14
		Medan	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Total	Jakarta	8	9	11	11	12	12	13	15	16	16
		Medan	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6
Austria	Telex	Jakarta	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8
		Medan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
	Total	Jakarta	8	8	8	9	9	9	10	12	12	12
		Medan									4	4

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and by Service

Appendix 4 · 7 · 1 - 3(3)

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
West Germany	Telex	Jakarta	37	39	44	48	53	58	62	74	83	84
		Medan	—	7	8	10	11	13	14	18	23	24
	Telegram	Jakarta	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	L C	Jakarta	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
	Total	Jakarta	48	50	55	60	65	70	74	87	96	97
		Medan	—	7	8	10	11	13	14	18	23	24
Netherlands	Telex	Jakarta	27	29	32	35	38	41	44	53	59	60
		Medan	—	6	7	8	9	10	11	14	17	18
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	Total	Jakarta	29	31	35	37	40	43	46	55	62	63
		Medan		6	7	8	9	10	11	14	17	18
Spain	Telex	Jakarta	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8
		Medan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
	Telegram	Jakarta	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
		Medan									4	4
United Kingdom	Telex	Jakarta	47	49	55	61	67	73	78	94	106	108
		Medan	—	9	10	12	13	15	17	22	29	30
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Total	Jakarta	49	52	58	64	71	77	82	98	110	112
		Medan		9	10	12	13	15	17	22	29	30
Canada	Telex	Jakarta	8	9	9	10	11	12	12	15	16	17
		Medan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Total	Jakarta	11	12	13	14	15	16	16	19	20	21
		Medan										

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and by Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
USA/RCA	Telex	Jakarta	20	21	24	26	28	31	33	40	46	47
		Medan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
	Total	Jakarta	23	24	27	29	31	34	36	43	50	51
		Medan										
USA/ITT	Telex	Jakarta	40	44	49	55	61	67	72	88	102	104
		Medan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Total	Jakarta	47	51	56	62	68	74	79	95	109	111
		Medan										
USA/WUI	Telex	Jakarta	24	26	29	32	35	38	41	50	57	58
		Medan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
	Total	Jakarta	26	28	31	35	37	40	43	53	60	61
		Medan										
Australia	Telex	Jakarta	24	26	29	29	32	35	37	44	49	50
		Medan	—	—	—	7	8	9	9	12	15	15
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Total	Jakarta	31	33	36	37	40	43	45	52	57	58
		Medan				7	8	9	9	12	15	15
Swiss	Telex	Jakarta	25	26	29	32	35	37	40	48	53	55
		Medan	—	6	6	7	8	9	10	13	16	16
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Total	Jakarta	27	29	32	35	38	40	43	51	56	58
		Medan		6	6	7	8	9	0	13	16	16

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and by Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
France	Telex	Jakarta	27	27	30	32	35	38	41	48	54	55
		Medan	—	6	6	7	8	9	10	13	16	17
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Total	Jakarta	29	29	33	35	38	41	44	51	57	58
		Medan	—	6	6	7	8	9	10	13	16	17
Hong Kong	Telex	Jakarta	38	43	48	53	58	63	68	81	91	93
		Medan	7	8	9	10	12	14	15	20	25	26
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	66	66	66	67	67	67	67	50	26	25
	Total	Jakarta	105	110	115	121	126	73	136	132	118	119
		Medan	7	8	9	10	12	14	15	20	25	26
Italy	Telex	Jakarta	31	23	26	27	29	31	33	45	43	44
		Medan	—	5	6	6	7	8	9	12	13	14
	Telegram	Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
	Total	Jakarta	32	25	28	29	31	33	35	48	46	47
		Medan		5	6	6	7	8	9	12	13	14
Egypt	Telex	Jakarta		3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6
		Medan										
Iran	Telex	Jakarta		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
		Medan										

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and by Service

Appendix 4.7.1-3(6)

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Korea Rep	Telex	Jakarta		12	14	15	16	17	19	22	25	26
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta		0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Total	Jakarta		13	15	17	18	19	21	24	27	28
		Medan										
Kwait	Telex	Jakarta		3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4
		Medan									3	3
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
		Medan									3	3
New Zealand	Telex	Jakarta		5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8
		Medan				2	3	3	3	3	4	4
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Total	Jakarta		7	8	8	8	9	9	10	10	10
		Medan				2	3	3	3	3	4	4
Pakistan	Telex	Jakarta		3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Medan									2	3
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Medan									2	3
Papua New Guinea	Telex	Jakarta		3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
		Medan										

Required Telegraph Type Circuits, by Country and by Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Saudi Arabia	Telex	Jakarta		7	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	11
		Medan			3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta		0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Total	Jakarta		8	8	8	10	10	11	12	13	13
		Medan			3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5
Sri Lanka	Telex	Jakarta		4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6
		Medan								3	3	3
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7
		Medan								3	3	3
U A E	Telex	Jakarta		4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
		Medan								3	3	3
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
		Medan								3	3	3
Belgium	Telex	Jakarta		9	10	11	11	12	12	14	16	16
		Medan					4	4	4	5	6	6
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		10	11	12	12	13	13	15	17	17
		Medan					4	4	4	5	6	6
Denmark	Telex	Jakarta		6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9
		Medan								4	4	4
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		7	7	8	8	9	9	10	10	10
		Medan								4	4	4

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and by Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Greece	Telex	Jakarta		4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
		Medan								3	3	3
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
		Medan								3	3	3
Norway	Telex	Jakarta		5	5	5	6	6	6	7	8	7
		Medan										4
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		6	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	8
		Medan										4
Roumania	Telex	Jakarta		3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6
		Medan										
Sweden	Telex	Jakarta		6	7	7	8	9	9	9	10	10
		Medan								4	4	5
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		7	8	8	9	10	10	10	11	11
		Medan								4	4	5
Turkey	Telex	Jakarta		4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
		Medan										

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and by Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Yugoslavia	Telex	Jakarta		4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7
		Medan										
Hawaii	Telex	Jakarta		3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta		4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6
		Medan										
Finland	Telex	Jakarta				4	4	4	4	5	5	5
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta				1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta				5	5	5	5	6	6	6
		Medan										
Brazil	Telex	Jakarta					4	4	4	4	5	5
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta					1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta					5	5	5	5	6	6
		Medan										
Mexico	Telex	Jakarta					4	4	4	4	5	5
		Medan										
	Telegram	Jakarta					1	1	1	1	1	1
	L C	Jakarta										
	Total	Jakarta					5	5	5	5	6	6
		Medan										

Required Telegraph Type Circuits Country and by Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000	
Hungary	Telex	Jakarta					4	4	4	4	5	5	
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta					1	1	1	1	1	1	
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta					5	5	5	5	6	6	
		Medan											
USSR	Telex	Jakarta					3	3	3	3	3	3	
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta					1	1	1	1	1	1	
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta					4	4	4	4	4	4	
		Medan											
Ethiopia	Telex	Jakarta						4	4	4	4	4	
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta						1	1	1	1	1	
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta						5	5	5	5	5	
		Medan											
Kenya	Telex	Jakarta								3	3	3	
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta								1	1	1	
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta									4	4	4
		Medan											
Korea DPR	Telex	Jakarta								2	3	3	
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta								1	1	1	
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta									3	4	4
		Medan											

Required Telegraph Type Circuits by Country and by Service

Country	Service	Gateway	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000	
Jordan	Telex	Jakarta								3	3	3	
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta								1	1	1	
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta									4	4	4
		Medan											
South Africa	Telex	Jakarta									3	3	
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta									1	1	
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta										4	4
		Medan											
Bahrain	Telex	Jakarta									2	3	
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta									1	1	
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta										3	4
		Medan											
	Telex	Jakarta											
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta											
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta											
		Medan											
	Telex	Jakarta											
		Medan											
	Telegram	Jakarta											
	L C	Jakarta											
	Total	Jakarta											
		Medan											

Allocation of VFT/TDM to Each Circuit in 1984, 1985

* Existing circuit

Jakarta (1985)	VFT	2	Egypt, Ethiopia
		6	India, Jordan, Korea(R), Kuwait, Malaysia *, Iran
		6	New Zealand, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Saudi Arabia, Sri Lanka Thailand*
3		Philippines RCA, * ITT *, ETPI *	
6		U. A. E, Taiwan, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland	
5		Greece, Hungary, Norway, Roumania, Spain	
4		Sweden, Turkey, Yugoslavia, Canada *	
1		Hawaii	
4		Spare	
10		Total	* 6
	TDM *	1	Australia
		5	Hong kong 3, Japan 2
		3	Singapore 3
		1	France
		4	Germany 2, Italy 1, Netherlands 1
		3	Switzerland 1, U. K 2
		4	U. S. A RCA 1, ITT 2, WUI 1
		2	Jakarta-Medan
		3	Spare
	24	Total	
Medan (1984)	VFT or TDM	6	Hong kong, India, Japan, Malaysia, Thailand, Taiwan
		1	Singapore
		2	Jakarta-Medan
	1	Spare	
10	Total		

Allocation of VFT/TDM to Each Circuit 1985 to 1989

		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Jakarta	VFT			Finland	USSR Brazil, Mexico, Hungary	
	TDM		Singapore	Japan	Singapore	
Medan	VFT	Italy France Germany Netherland Switzerland U. K Philippines -RCA	SaudiArabia	NewZealand	Philippines - ITT Philippines - ETPI Belgium	

Leased Circuit Voice Grade

Country	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	94	99	2000
Hong Kong	8	10	11	12	14	15	17	20	20	19	18
Malaysia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
Singapore	4	6	8	9	10	12	13	15	24	37	37
U S A	4	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	10	11
United Kingdom	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	7	7
Japan			1	2	3	4	5	6	12	18	20
Philippines				1	1	2	2	2	4	6	7
West Germany				1	1	2	2	2	4	6	7
Australia					1	1	2	2	3	5	6
Voice Grade Total	18	23	29	34	40	46	52	58	82	111	116

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial reporting and compliance with regulatory requirements. The text notes that incomplete or inconsistent records can lead to significant legal and financial consequences for the organization.

2. The second section addresses the challenges associated with data management in a rapidly evolving digital landscape. It highlights the need for robust security protocols to protect sensitive information from cyber threats and unauthorized access. Additionally, it discusses the importance of data integrity and the implementation of backup and recovery strategies to ensure business continuity in the event of a data loss.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in streamlining operations and improving efficiency. It explores various digital tools and platforms that can be leveraged to automate repetitive tasks, enhance communication, and facilitate data analysis. The text suggests that organizations should invest in training and development to ensure their workforce is equipped to effectively utilize these technologies.

4. The final section discusses the importance of fostering a culture of innovation and continuous improvement. It encourages organizations to embrace change and explore new ways of doing business to stay competitive in the market. The text also touches upon the need for strong leadership and collaboration across all levels of the organization to drive successful outcomes.

Country	Gateway	Service	Route	1981					1985					1986					1987				
				P	I	M	M	T	P	I	M	M	T	P	I	M	M	T	P	I	M	M	T
				S	S	C	C	A	S	S	C	C	A	S	S	C	C	A	S	S	C	C	A
Hong Kong	Telephone	Jakarta	13	37			50	11	13			57	18	19			67	21	58			79	
		Medan			10		10		11			11		11			11		17			17	
	L C	Jakarta	5	5			10	6	5			11	6	6			12	7	7			14	
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta	1	2			3	1	2			3	1	2			3	1	2			3	
		Medan																					
Total	Jakarta	14	44			63	18	20			71	25	27			82	29	67			96		
	Medan			10		10		11			11		11			11		17			17		
Indonesia	Telephone	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	
		Medan																					
Total	Jakarta	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1		
	Medan																						
Japan	Telephone	Jakarta	17	17			91	57	56			113	79	77			156	96	91			190	
		Medan			16		16		20			20		25			25		31			31	
	L C	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta	1	1			2	1	1			2	1	1			2	1	2			3	
		Medan																					
Total	Jakarta	18	18			93	58	58			115	80	78			158	97	93			193		
	Medan			16		16		20			20		25			25		31			31		
Kuwait	Telephone	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
Total	Jakarta																						
	Medan																						
Malaysia	Telephone	Jakarta	11	9			19	12	11			23	13	13			26	16	15			31	
		Medan			5		5		6			6		7			7		8			8	
	L C	Jakarta	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	
		Medan																					
Total	Jakarta	11	9			20	13	12			24	14	13			27	16	15			32		
	Medan			5		5		6			6		7			7		8			8		
New Zealand	Telephone	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
Total	Jakarta																						
	Medan																						

Country	Gateway	Service	Route	1988					1989					1990					1991					2000				
				P	I	M	M	T	P	I	M	M	T	P	I	M	M	T	P	I	M	M	T	P	I	M	M	T
				S	S	C	C	A	S	S	C	C	A	S	S	C	C	A	S	S	C	C	A	S	S	C	C	A
Hong Kong	Telephone	Jakarta	25	69			94	29	80			109	39	106			145	64	164			228	108	264			372	
		Medan		21			21		25			25		30			30		48			48		86			86	
	L C	Jakarta	8	7			15	9	8			17	10	10			20	10	10			20	9	9			18	
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta	1	2			3	1	2			3	1	2			3	1	2			3	1	2			3	
		Medan																										
Total	Jakarta	34	78			112	39	90			129	50	118			168	75	176			251	118	255			393		
	Medan		22			22		26			26		31			31		49			49		87			87		
Indonesia	Telephone	Jakarta	14				14	15				15	17				17	24				24	35				35	
		Medan																										
	L C	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	
		Medan																										
Total	Jakarta	15				15	16				16	18				18	25				25	36				36		
	Medan																											
Japan	Telephone	Jakarta	116	113			229	138	136			274	162	159			321	253	252			505	411	411			822	
		Medan		38			38		47			47		56			56		95			95		209			209	
	L C	Jakarta	2	2			4	3	2			5	3	3			6	6	6			12	10	10			20	
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta	1	2			3	1	2			3	1	2			3	1	2			3	1	2			3	
		Medan																										
Total	Jakarta	119	118			237	142	141			281	166	165			331	262	261			523	424	424			848		
	Medan		39			39		48			48		57			57		96			96		210			210		
Kuwait	Telephone	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
	L C	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
Total	Jakarta																											
	Medan																											
Malaysia	Telephone	Jakarta	18	17			35	21	20			41	24	23			47	34	34			68	53	52			105	
		Medan		10			10		11			11		13			13		20			20		33			33	
	L C	Jakarta	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	1				1	
		Medan																										
Total	Jakarta	19	18			37	22	21			43	25	24			49	36	35			71	55	54			109		
	Medan		11			11		12			12		14			14		21			21		34			34		
New Zealand	Telephone	Jakarta	8				8		8			8		8			8		9			9		9	</			

Country	Gateway	1984					1985					1986					1987				
		Route	P.S.S.	I.S.S.C.	M.S.P.C.C.	M.A.C.C.	Total	P.S.S.	I.S.S.C.	M.S.P.C.C.	M.A.C.C.	Total	P.S.S.	I.S.S.C.	M.S.P.C.C.	M.A.C.C.	Total	P.S.S.	I.S.S.C.	M.S.P.C.C.	M.A.C.C.
Pakistan	Telephone	Jakarta					3				3	4				4	4				4
		Medan																			
	L C	Jakarta																			
		Medan																			
	VFT	Jakarta					1				1	1				1	1				1
		Medan																			
Packet	Jakarta																				
	Medan																				
Total	Jakarta					4				4	5				5	5				5	
	Medan																				
Papua New Guinea	Telephone	Jakarta					4				4	4				4	5				5
		Medan																			
	L C	Jakarta																			
		Medan																			
VFT	Jakarta					1				1	1				1	1				1	
	Medan																				
Packet	Jakarta																				
	Medan																				
Total	Jakarta					5				5	5				5	6				6	
	Medan																				
Philippines (RCA)	Telephone	Jakarta	5	12		17	6	14		20	7	16		23	8	19		27			
		Medan		5		5		5		5		6		6		7		7			
	L C	Jakarta																			
		Medan																			
	VFT	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1			
		Medan						1		1		1		1		1		1			
Packet	Jakarta																				
	Medan																				
Total	Jakarta	5	13		18	6	15		21	7	17		24	8	20		28				
	Medan		5		5		6		6		7		7		8		8				
(ITT)	Telephone	Jakarta																			
		Medan																			
	L C	Jakarta																			
		Medan																			
	VFT	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1			
		Medan																			
Packet	Jakarta																				
	Medan																				
Total	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1				
	Medan																				
(ETPI)	Telephone	Jakarta																			
		Medan																			
	L C	Jakarta																			
		Medan																			
	VFT	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1			
		Medan																			
Packet	Jakarta																				
	Medan																				
Total	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1				
	Medan																				
R.Korea	Telephone	Jakarta	15			15	17			17	20			20	23			23			
		Medan																			
	L C	Jakarta																			
		Medan																			
	VFT	Jakarta				1				1	1			1	1			1			
		Medan																			
Packet	Jakarta																				
	Medan																				
Total	Jakarta	15			15	18			18	21			21	24			24				
	Medan																				

Country	Gateway	1988					1989					1990					1994					2000				
		Route	P.S.S.	I.S.S.C.	M.S.P.C.C.	M.A.C.C.	Total	P.S.S.	I.S.S.C.	M.S.P.C.C.	M.A.C.C.	Total	P.S.S.	I.S.S.C.	M.S.P.C.C.	M.A.C.C.	Total	P.S.S.	I.S.S.C.	M.S.P.C.C.	M.A.C.C.	Total				
Pakistan	Telephone	Jakarta	4				4	5			5	5	5			5	6				6	7				7
		Medan																								
	L C	Jakarta																								
		Medan																								
	VFT	Jakarta	1				1	1			1	1	1			1	1	1			1	1				1
		Medan																								
Packet	Jakarta																									
	Medan																									
Total	Jakarta	5				5	6			6	6	6			6	7				7	8				8	
	Medan																									
Papua New Guinea	Telephone	Jakarta	5				5	6			6	6	6			6	8				8	11				11
		Medan																								
	L C	Jakarta																								
		Medan																								
VFT	Jakarta	1				1	1			1	1	1			1	1	1			1	1				1	
	Medan																									
Packet	Jakarta																									
	Medan																									
Total	Jakarta	6				6	7			7	7	7			7	9				9	12				12	
	Medan																									
Philippines (RCA)	Telephone	Jakarta	9	22		31	10	25		35	12	28		40	17	42		59	26	63		89				
		Medan		9		9		10		10		12		12		17		17		29		29				
	L C	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1	1	1		2				
		Medan																				1				
	VFT	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1	1	1		1				
		Medan																				1				
Packet	Jakarta																				1					
	Medan																				1					
Total	Jakarta	10	23		33	11	26		37	13	29		42	18	43		61	27	65		92					
	Medan		10		10		11		11		13		13		18		18		30		30					
(ITT)	Telephone	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1	1	2		3				
		Medan																				1				
	L C	Jakarta																				1				
		Medan																				1				
	VFT	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1	1	1		1				
		Medan																				1				
Packet	Jakarta																				1					
	Medan																				1					
Total	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1	1	3		4					
	Medan																				1					
(ETPI)	Telephone	Jakarta	27			27	32			32	36			36	54			54	84			84				
		Medan																								
	L C	Jakarta																				2				
		Medan																				1				
	VFT	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1	1	1		1				
		Medan																				1				
Packet	Jakarta																				1					
	Medan																				1					
Total	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1			1	1	2		3					
	Medan																									

Country	Gateway	Route	1981					1985					1986					1987					
			P.S.	I.S.	M.S.C.	M.P.C.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.C.	M.P.C.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.C.	M.P.C.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.C.	M.P.C.	Total	
Hawaii	Telephone	Jakarta	8				8	9				9	10				10	11					11
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta					1				1	1				1	1						1
		Medan																					
Packet	Jakarta																						
	Medan																						
Total	Jakarta	8				8	10			10	11				11	12						12	
	Medan																						
USA (ATT)	Telephone	Jakarta	50	25			75	60	31			91	73	36			109	100	51				151
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
Packet	Jakarta																						
	Medan																						
Total	Jakarta	50	25			75	60	31			91	73	36			109	100	51				151	
	Medan																						
USA (RCA)	Telephone	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta	2				2	2			2	2			2	2						2	
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta	1				①	1			①	1			①	1						①	
		Medan																					
Packet	Jakarta					1				1	1			1	1						1		
	Medan																						
Total	Jakarta	3				3	4			4	4			4	4						4		
	Medan																						
USA (ITT)	Telephone	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta	2				2	2			2	2			2	2	1					1	
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta	2				②	2			②	2			②	2						②	
		Medan																					
Packet	Jakarta					1				1	1			1	1						1		
	Medan																						
Total	Jakarta	4				4	5			5	5	1		5	5	1					6		
	Medan																						
USA (WUI)	Telephone	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta	1				1	1	1			2	1	1			2	1	1			2	
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta	1				①	1			①	1			①	1						①	
		Medan																					
Packet	Jakarta					1				1	1			1	1						1		
	Medan																						
Total	Jakarta	2				2	3	1			4	3	1			1	3	1			1		
	Medan																						
Brazil	Telephone	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	L C	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
	VFT	Jakarta																					
		Medan																					
Packet	Jakarta																						
	Medan																						
Total	Jakarta																						
	Medan																						

		1988					1989					1990					1991					2000				
P.S.	I.S.	M.S.C.	M.P.C.	I.A.C.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.C.	M.P.C.	I.A.C.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.C.	M.P.C.	I.A.C.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.C.	M.P.C.	I.A.C.	Total			
13					13	15					15	17					17	23					23	35		
1					1	1					1	1					1	1					1	1		
14					14	16					16	18					18	24					24	36		
123	61				184	148	71				222	175	87				262	202	141				423	476		
2					2	2					2	2					2	3	1				3	2		
1					①	1					①	1					①	1					①	①		
1					1	1					1	1					1	1					1	1		
4					1	4					4	4					4	4	1				5	4		
2	1				3	2	1				3	2	1				3	2	1				3	2		
2					②	2					②	2					②	2	1				②	2		
1					1	1					1	1					1	1					1	1		
5	1				6	5	1				6	5	1				6	5	2				7	5		
1	1				2	1	1				2	1	1				2	1	1				2	2		
1					①	1					①	1					①	1	1				①	1		
1					1	1					1	1					1	1					1	1		
3	1				4	3	1				4	3	1				4	3	2				5	3		
5					5	5					5	5					5	7					7	9		
1					1	1					1	1					1	1					1	1		
6					6	6					6	6					6	8					8	10		

Country	Gateway	Route	1984					1985					1986					1987										
			P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total						
			C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C		
Germany	Telephone	Jakarta	36				36	3			39	12	4		46	50	4					54						
		Medan								9	9				10	10							12	12				
	L C	Jakarta												1		1												
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta	2			⊕	2			⊕	2			⊕	2								⊕					
		Medan								1	1				1	1							1	1				
	Packet	Jakarta														1							1					
Medan																												
Total	Jakarta	38			38	3			41	14	5			49	52	6						13	13					
	Medan							10	10				11	11														
France	Telephone	Jakarta	32			32	2		34	36	4			40	43	4						11	11					
		Medan							8	8				9	9													
	L C	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta	1			⊕	1		⊕	1			⊕	1									⊕					
		Medan							1	1				1	1								1	1				
	Packet	Jakarta														1							1					
Medan																												
Total	Jakarta	33			33	2		35	37	4			41	44	5													
	Medan							9	9				10	10								12	12					
Nether-lands	Telephone	Jakarta	40			40	5		48	50	6			56	59	7						15	15					
		Medan							10	10				12	12													
	L C	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta	1			⊕	1		⊕	1			⊕	1									⊕					
		Medan							1	1				1	1								1	1				
	Packet	Jakarta																										
Medan																												
Total	Jakarta	41			41	5		49	51	6			57	60	7							16	16					
	Medan							11	11				13	13														
Norway	Telephone	Jakarta	8			8	6		6	6	1			7	7	1												
		Medan																										
	L C	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta							1	1				1	1													
		Medan																										
	Packet	Jakarta																										
Medan																												
Total	Jakarta	8			8	7		7	7	1			8	8	1													
	Medan																											
Spain	Telephone	Jakarta	8			8	9	1		10	10	1		11	11	1												
		Medan																										
	L C	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta	1			1	1			1	1			1	1													
		Medan																										
	Packet	Jakarta																										
Medan																												
Total	Jakarta	9			9	10	1		11	11	1		12	12	1													
	Medan																											
Sweden	Telephone	Jakarta					6	1		7	7	1		8	8	1												
		Medan																										
	L C	Jakarta																										
		Medan																										
	VFT	Jakarta								1	1			1	1													
		Medan																										
	Packet	Jakarta																										
Medan																												
Total	Jakarta					7	1		8	8	1		9	9	1													
	Medan																											

			1988					1989					1990					1994					2000				
P.S.	I.S.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total	P.S.	I.S.	M.S.	M.P.	Total
C	C		C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C		C	C	C	C	
	58	5					63	68	6			74	78	7			85	132	13			145	216	21			237
			15				15					19	19				21	21				33	33				58
	1	1					2	1	1			2	1	1			2	2	2			4	4	3			7
	2						⊕	2				⊕	2				⊕	2				⊕	2	1			⊕
			1				1					1	1				1	1				1	1				1
	1						1					1	1				1	1				1	1				1
	61	7					68	71	8			79	81	9			90	136	16			152	222	26			218
			16				16					20	20				22	22				31	34				59
	50	5					55	58	6			64	67	7			74	101	9			110	183	19			202
			14				14					16	16				19	19				29	29				51
	1						⊕	1																			

Circuit Usage Ratio by Transmission Route

Appendix 4 · 7 · 2 - 4(1)

Country	Usage Ratio		Remarks
	Satellite	Cable	
Egypt	I S	ISC	by ' 86 IS 100%
	50	50	
Ethiopia	I S		
	100		
Nigeria	I S		
	100		
South Africa	I S		
	100		
Tanzania	I S		
	100		
Argentina	I S		
	100		
Brazil	I S		
	100		
Mexico	P S		
	100		
Brunei	I S	ISC MSC	
	30	70	
Burma	I S		
	100		
Fiji	P S		
	100		
Iraq	I S		
	100		
Hong Kong	P S	ISC MSC*	*Medan
	30	70	
India	I S	ISC MPC*	by ' 86 IS 100%
	50	50	
Japan	P S	ISC	
	50	50	
Kuwait	I S		
	100		

Circuit Usage Ratio by Transmission Route

Appendix 4 · 7 · 2 - 4 (2)

Country	Usage Ratio			Remarks
	Satellite	Cable		
Malaysia	P S	ISC	MPC*	
	30	70		
New Zealand	P S	IAC		by '86 PS 100%
	2/3	1/3		
Pakistan	I S			
	100			
Papua New Guinea	P S			
	100			
Philippines RCA	I S	ISC	MSC*	
	30	70		
" ITT	I S	ISC	MSC*	
	30	70		
" ETPI	I S	ISC	MSC*	
	30	70		
Korea R.	P S			
	100			
Sri Lanka	I S	ISC		by '87 IS : 100
	30	70		
Saudi Arabia	I S	ISC	MCC*	
	50	50		
Singapore	I S	ISC	MSC*	
	30	70		
Taiwan	P S	ISC	MSC*	
	50	50		
Thailand	P S	ISC	MSC*	
	30	70		
U. A. E.	I S			
	100			
Australia	P S	IAC		by '87 PS : 100
	50	50		
Bahrain	I S	ISC		
	50	50		

Circuit Usage Ratio by Transmission Route

Appendix 4 · 7 · 2 - 4(3)

Country	Usage Ratio		Remarks
	Satellite	Cable	
Korea DPR.	P S		
	100		
Iran	I S		
	100		
Jordan	I S		
	100		
Canada	P S		
	100		
Hawaii	P S		
	100		
USA ATT	P S	I S	
	2/3	1/3	
" RCA	P S	I S	
	2/3	1/3	
" ITT	P S	I S	
	2/3	1/3	
" WUI	P S	I S	
	2/3	1/3	
Austria	I S	ISC	by '87 IS: 100
	90	10	
Belgium	I S	ISC	"
	90	10	
Denmark	I S	ISC	"
	90	10	
Greece	I S	ISC	"
	90	10	
Italy	I S	ISC	MCC*
	90	10	
Germany	I S	ISC	MCC*
	90	10	
France	I S	ISC	MCC*
	90	10	

Circuit Usage Ratio by Transmission Route

Appendix 4 · 7 · 2 - 4(4)

Country	Usage Ratio			Remarks
	Satellite	Cable		
Netherlands	I S	ISC	MCC*	by ' 87 I S : 100
	90	10		
Norway	I S	ISC		"
	90	10		
Spain	I S	ISC		"
	90	10		
Sweden	I S	ISC		"
	90	10		
Switzerland	I S	ISC		"
	90	10		
Czechoslovakia	I S	ISC		"
	90	10		
Finland	I S			
	100			
Hungary	I S			
	100			
Roumania	I S			
	100			
Turkey	I S			
	100			
USSR	I S			
	100			
Yugoslavia	I S			
	100			
U. K	I S	ISC	MCC*	by ' 87 I S : 100
	90	10		

*): IS : Indian Satellite

IAC : Indonesia -Australia Cable

PS : Pacific Satellite

MSA : Medan -Singapore Cable

ISC : Indonesia -Singapore Cable

MPC : Medan -Penang Cable

MCC : Medan -Colombo Cable

Transit Requirement for Medan-Singapore-Jakarta Cable
x VG Circuits

Year		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1994	2000
Medan	Australia	-	-	-	14	16	20	23	35	61
	New Zealand	-	-	-	5	5	5	6	7	10
	Total	-	-	-	19	21	25	29	42	71
Jakarta	Egypt	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
	Sri Lanka	-	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	6
	Saudi Arabia	-	8	9	10	12	13	15	21	32
	Austria	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	Belgium	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5
	Denmark	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Greece	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Italy	-	1	3	3	3	4	5	7	10
	W. Germany	-	3	5	6	7	8	9	16	26
	France	-	2	4	5	6	7	8	11	21
	Netherlands	-	5	6	7	8	9	11	19	30
	Norway	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	Spain	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
	Sweden	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Switzerland	-	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
	Finland	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
	U.K.	-	6	7	7	8	9	11	19	30
Total	-	40	50	54	62	71	81	119	182	