

### STUDY ROUTE NO. IM-12

Changwat: Sakon Nakhon

A. Sawang Daen Din (J.R. 22) - A. Song Dao

Length: 19.1 KM.

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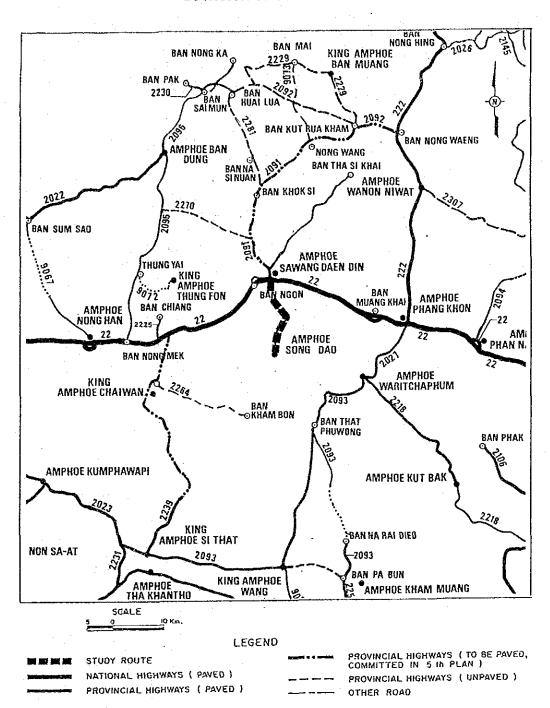
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#### **SUMMARY**

#### STUDY ROUTE IM-12

General			
Changwat		:	Sakon Nakhon
Origin and Destination		:	A. Sawang Daen Din-A. Song Dao
Connected Road Network		:	22
Amphoe on Route		:	
Number of Related Villages		;	and the second of the second of the second
Influence Area			
Area		:	164 km <sup>2</sup>
Cultivated Area Ratio to			
Total Land Area in %		:	83
Population in 1983	e e e	:	15,120
Main Crops		:	Paddy & Cassava
Number of Public Activities			
Public Health Service Centers		:	
Hospitals Changwat Level		:	
Amphoe Level		:	2
Schools Primary		:	4
Secondary		:	
Traffic (ADT)		. :	1984—184 1988—275
			1994—341 2002—466
Nomenclature of Study Route			
Total Length		:	19.1 km
Improvement Section		:	19.1 km
DOH Road		:	
ARD Road		:	19.1 km
Other Road		:	to the second of
New Construction Section		:	<del>-</del>
Design Standard Employed	•	:	F4
Construction Cost in Baht	•		
Financial		:	35,211,000
Economic		:	29,633,000
Economic Indicators			
IRR		:	: 14.9% Ranking: 6
		-	<b>.</b>
Social Impact Social B/C Ratio			: 0.072 Ranking: 15
		•	, U.U.L. Ruming, 19
Recommendations		_	. 1000 Overall Bankings 10
Opening Year		:	: 1988 Overall Ranking: 10

#### LOCATION OF STUDY ROUTE

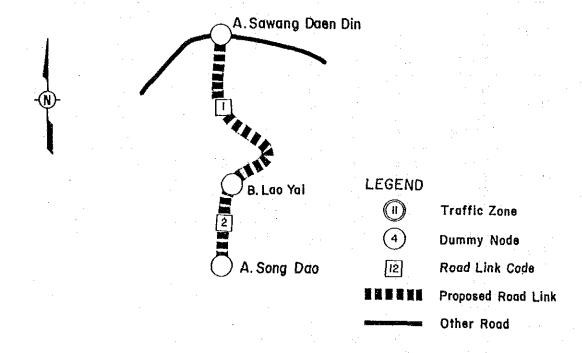


#### 12.1 TRAFFIC

#### 12.1.1 Method Employed in Traffic Forecasting

The growth rate method was employed in forecasting traffic because no diverted traffic after improvement was expected on this study route.

#### 12.1.2 Assumed Road Link



#### 12.1.3 Traffic Forecast

- 1) Items necessary for forecasting traffic were:
- Traffic volume in base year
- Passenger and freight movement in base year
- Growth rates of passenger and freight movement
- Rate of induced and developed movement
- Traffic composition

#### TRAFFIC VOLUME IN BASE YEAR

merce and	TYPE OF VEHICLE					. 14 m m m m e		ADT M/C				
LINK	P/C	l	The second second	M/B H			4/T	6/T	10/T	AU1	MZC	TOTAL
1 2				35 3							270 92	492 173
AVE.	3 3		31	26.	i	61	19	32	11	184	222	407

#### PASSENGER AND FREIGHT MOVEMENT IN BASE YEAR

PROPOSED	PASSENGER MOVEMENT	FREIGHT MO	VEMENT (TONN	AGE PER DAY)
LINK	(TRIPS PER DAY)	NON-AGRI.	AGRI.	TOTAL
1 2	1404 320	101.7 34.8	107.5 36.8	209.2 71.7

#### GROWTH RATE OF PASSENGER MOVEMENT

(UNIT: % P.A.)

==========	========		=========
YEAR	PER CAPITA INCOME	POPULATION	PASSENGER MOVEMENT
1984 - 1988	3.1	0.5	4.9
1988 - 1994	3.1	0.3	4.8
1994 - 2002	3.1	0.3	4.7
	=========	=========	

#### GROWTH RATE OF FREIGHT MOVEMENT

(UNIT : % P.A.)

YEAR	NON-AGRI.	AGRI.	FREIGHT		
	FREIGHT	FREIGHT	MOVEMENT		
1984 - 1988	6.1	0.1	3.1		
1988 - 1994	5.9	0.1	3.4		
1994 - 2002	5.8	0.1	3.9		

#### RATE OF INDUCED AND DEVELOPED MOVEMENT

	and the second				(ONTI : 'Y)	
nne===	INDUC	:ED		DEVELOPED		
YEAR	LINK		PASSENGER	NON-AGRI. FREIGHT	AGRI. FREIGHT	
. *	1	2	MOVEMENT	MOVEMENT	MOVEMENT	
1988	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0. <u>1</u>	
1994	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	
2002	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	
=====	========	======				

# TRAFFIC COMPOSITION (UNIT : %)

=====	=====		======	:======			#====	
LINK		PASSENGER		FREIGHT				
NO.	YEAR	P/C P/P L/B M/B	H/B	P/T	4/T	6/T	10/T	
1	1984 1988 1994 2002	1.8 54.4 23.9 19.9 10.1 50.7 19.2 18.4 22.5 45.3 12.3 16.1 39.0 38.0 3.0 13.0	0.0 1.6 3.9 7.0	13.1 13.1 13.0 13.0	25.0 21.9 17.2 11.0	45.2 46.3 47.9 50.0	16.7 18.7 21.9 26.0	
2	1984 1988 1994 2002	16.0 79.8 0.6 1.8 21.1 70.5 1.1 4.3 28.8 56.6 1.9 8.0 39.0 38.0 3.0 13.0	1.8 3.0 4.7 7.0	15.8 15.2 14.2 13.0	36.8 31.1 22.5 11.0	39.5 41.8 45.3 50.0	7.9 11.9 18.0 26.0	
=====	=====		essessi	*======		=====	====	

- 2) The following were output:
- Forecasted ADT
- Traffic volumes

### AVERAGE FUTURE TRAFFIC ON PROPOSED ROUTE

VEAS	:==p=xx		TY	PE OF	VEHICL	E			ΔΠΤ	MZC:	TOTAL
YEAR	P/C	L/B	M/B	H/B	P/P&T	4/T	6/T	10/T			
1988 1994	21 56	32 27	31 37 45	3 10 24	111 125 147	20 18 13	40 47 61	16 21 32	275 341 466	303 330 370	578 671 836
2002	134	10	40 ******				~~~~	===================================		=====	=====

YE	AR		1988			1994			2002	
LI	NK	1	2	AVR.	1	2	AVR.	1	2	AVR.
1.5.5.);	N+D	20	15	19	58	22	49	147	34	117
P/C	I	3	2	3	, a			22	5	19
	DV TOTAL	0 23	0 18	0 21	0 67	0 25	0 56	0 169	0 39	0 134
	1 U I HC	£						احطاشت	أستوضارتك شط	الديدين
	N+D	38	1	28 4	32 5	1	24 4	11 2	3	9 1
_/B	I DV	<u>د</u> 0	0	0	. 0	Ö	ō	Ō	ŏ	Õ
	TOTAL	43	. 1	32	37	. 2	27	13	3	10
	N+D	36	 3,	27	42	6	32	49	11	39
M/B	I	5	0	4	6	1.	5	7	2	6
	DΛ	0	0	$\mathbf{O}_{S,n}$	0 		0	() 5/	0 13	, 0 45
	TOTAL	41	4	31	48	. 7 	3 <b>7</b>	56 		
	N+D	: .3	2	3	10	4	8	26	6	21 3
H/B	I	0	-(). ()	. 0	2	1 1	. 0	4 0	1	0
	DV TOTAL	4	2	3	12	4	10	30	7	24
					4	 48	109	160	38	127
P/P&T	N+D I	111 17	57 9	97 14	131 20	7	16	24	6	19
1 71 001	DV	ó	Ó	o ·		O	ō	.0	0	0
1 3.46	TOTAL	128	45	111	151	56	125	184	44	147
	:: N+D.;	20	12	18	18	9	15	14	5	12
4/T	I	3	2	3	3	1	2 0	2	1	2 0
Stape 1	TOTAL	0 23	0 13	.0 20	20	10	18	16	6	13
				 35	- <b>-</b>	18	41	 64	22	53
6/T	N+D I	42 6	16 - 2	აა 5	7	3	6	10	3	8
<b>3</b> , 1	DV	O	Ō	0	0	O	Q	. 0	0	Q
·	TOTAL	48	18	40	57	20 	47	74	25 	61
	N+D		4	14	22	7	18	33	11	27
10/T	I	. 3	1	2	3	1	3	5 <b>0</b> .	- 2 - 0	- 4 : 0
	DV TOTAL	19		16	26	8	21	38	13	32
	N+D	796	110					505		
ADT	I	43	16	36	54	17	44	76	. 19	- 61
	DV	Ó	O	O	О	0	0	1	. 0	C
	TOTAL	329		275	417	1.37	.341	581	147	40.
		320	181	283	354	188	310	403	-206	. 350
M/C	• <b>I</b> , • • .	20	20	20 0	20	20	20 j	20 0	20	- 20 - 6
	DV TOTAL	0 340	202	303	375	208	330	423	226	370
				<del></del>						
ταται -	N+D I	606 63	271 37	52Z 56		37	65	96	40	81
1 CI MC	DV	Ő.	o.	56 - 0	. 0	0	0	1	О	1
	TOTAL	669	328	578	792	340	671	1004	375	836

N : NORMAL TRAFFIC

DV : DEVELOPED TRAFFIC

D : DIVERTED TRAFFIC I : INDUCED TRAFFIC

#### 12.2 AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

#### 12.2.1 Present Condition

Fifty-six percent of cultivated land in the influence area is covered by paddy fields. Many old paddy fields are affected by salinity and the average yield of rice is comparatively low. Among the major crops planted in upland fields in the 1983 crop year, cassava ranks first followed by kenaf, sugarcane, maize and beans.

Land use and capability conditions in the area are shown in Table 12.2.1 and Figure 12.2.1. A typical cropping calendar in the area is shown in Figure 12.2.2.

#### 12.2.2 Development Projection

Future agricultural development in the area of influence was projected for both cases of "with and without project". The projected planted area, unit yields by crop, and the consequent production amount are shown in Table 12.2.2.

Based on the above projected production amount, farmgate prices and production costs estimated separately, net production value (NPV) was obtained as shown in Table 12.2.3. The difference in NPV between the two cases is deemed to be the development benefit of the study route.

#### FIGURE 12.2.2 CROPPING CALENDAR

ROUTE IM-12

Related Amphoes: 0404 Sawang Daen Din 0407 Song Dao

	in the second	en e		; A.					•	04	407 S	ong D	ao	
				,			·					,		
	CROP	МОИТН	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	нач	אטנ	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	иои	DEC
y die	du grafia de la composição													
	RICE MAIZE					(	<b></b>	)———		(	) <u>}</u>	<b>*</b>		
	MUNGBEANS				. •	. (	D-O-		×	×				
· - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	CASSAVA				(	<b>}</b>						-0-		
:	KENAF				(			-(				X		
	SUGARCANE	•		_			.			0		(	<b></b>	
							*							
						•								
3.1						# ** - * * *								



SECOND CROP FIRST CROP harvesting sowing growing season season season

#### TABLE 12.2.1 CULTIVATED LAND

E UNIT : 1000 RAI (KM2) ]

CHANGWAT	AMPHOE		CULTIVATED LAND	de Africa erange desired compared moral annual annual annual annual annual article africa desired annual
NAME	NAME	PADDY FIELD	UPLAND FIELD	TOTAL
SAKHON NAKHON	SAWANG DAEN DIN SONG DAO		9.43 ( 15.09) 27.81 ( 44.50)	· ·
TOTAL		48.06 ( 76.90)	37.24 ( 59.58)	85.30 (136.48)

TABLE 12.2.2 CROP PRODUCTION

ITEM		RICE (PADDY)	MAIZE	SORGHUM	BEANS	GROUND NUTS	CASSAVA	KENAF	SUGAR CANE	COTTON	CASTOR BEANS	UPLAND TOTAL	TOTAL
PLANTED AREA	(1000 RA	1)				ting appropriate copy man man have been							— <u> </u>
BASE YEAR	(1983)	47.10	2.73	. <del>-</del>	0.48	_	20.50	3.07	5.99	· · -	. –	32.77	79.87
WITHOUT PROJECT	(1988)	47.10	2.73		0.48		20.50	3.07	5.99		-	32.78	79.88
	(1994) (2002)	47.10 47.10	2.73 2.73		0.49 0.50		20.50 20.50	3.07 3.07	5.99 6.00			32.79 32.80	79.89 79.90
WITH PROJECT	(1988)	47.10	2.73		0.48		20.50	3.07	5.99		<del></del>	32.78	79.88
	(1994) (2002)	47.10 47.10	2.73 2.73		0.49 0.50		20.50 20.50	3.07 3.07	5.99 6.00		<del></del>	32.79 32.80	79.89 79.90
CROP YIELD	(KG/RA	1)			i .	-							
BASE YEAR	(1983)	278.5	350.0		150.0	_	2328.8	214.3	4961.4	-	-		
WITHOUT PROJECT	(1988)	278.5	351.8	_	151.5	_	2328.8	214.3	5011.2				
	(1994) (2002)	278,5 278.5	353. <i>9</i> 356.7	<u>-</u> - ≀	153.3 155.8	-	2328.8 2328.8	214.3 214.3	5071.6 5153.4	· <del>-</del>	<del></del>		
WITH PROJECT	(1988) (1994)	279.1 282.4	352.1 356.4	· <u></u>	152.0 156.6		2328.8 2328.8	214.3 214.3	5021.2 5142.9	<b>-</b> -			
	(2002)	287.0	362.1		162.9	<del>-</del>	2328.8	214.3	5309.8		<del>-</del>		
CROP PRODUCTION AMOUN	IT (TOI	N)											
BASE YEAR	(1983)	13,117	956		72	<del>-</del>	47,740	658	29,719		-	79,145	92,262
WITHOUT PROJECT	(1988) (1994)	13,117 13,117	961 967 975		73 75 78		47,740 47,740	658 658 659	30,024 30,395 30,897	<u>-</u> 		79,457 79,836 80,348	92,574 92,953 93,466
WITH PROJECT	(2002) (1988)	13,117	961		7.4 7.4	<del>-</del>	47,740	658	30,897	_ 		79,518	92,662
77177	(1994) (2002)	13,303 13,518	973 989		77 81	<del>-</del>	47,740 47,740	658 659	30,822 31,835		Ξ	80,271 81,305	93,574

NOTE : SYMBOL "-" MEANS ZERO OR NEGLIGIBLE

TABLE 12.2.3 NET PRODUCTION VALUE

ITEM		RICE (PADDY)	MAIZE	SORGHUM	BEANS	GROUND NUTS	CASSAVA	KENAF	SUGAR CANE	COTTON	CASTOR BEANS	UPLAND TOTAL	TOTAL
FARMGATE PRICE	(BAHT/TON)						منت نبت بنبه بين بين ويند ويند	ann med arra (ton ame tope ann			چىدى چىنى يىسى مىدى جىنچ مىنچ	man name made with view made except	
WITHOUT PROJECT	(1983 - 2002)	3,809	2,235		5,150		773	3,976	468	11 <u>.</u>			
WITH PROJECT	(1988 - 2002)	3,829	2,255		5,170	٠ ـ	786	4,015	481	<b>-</b>			
			* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *						* * *.	*	et en		
CROP PRODUCTION COS	T (BAHT/RAI)								٠				
BASE YEAR	(1983)	700	479		438	-	776	803	1,958	-			
WITHOUT PROJECT	(1988)	700	481	: · <u>-</u>	438		776	803	1,963	_	_		
WITTED: TROOLS	(1994)	700	483	<del>_</del>	438		776	803	1,978	_			
	(2002)	700	486	the state of the s	443		776	803	1,991	-			
WITH PROJECT	(1988)	701	481	_	438	-	776		1,969	· -	<del>-</del>		
	(1994)	707	485	,	443		776		1,986	_			
	(2002)	716	490	-	448		776	803	2,011	-	• -		
NEW COORDINATION LIANT	- /4000 BAUT)			· .		•							
NET PRODUCTION VALUE	E (1000 BHH17												•
WITHOUT PROJECT	(1988)	16,994	834	_	166	_	20,971	150	2,280		-	24,401	41,395
167 1 Lange 1 1 Lange 2 1	(1994)	16,994	841	_	173	_	20,971		2,360	-	· · · · · ·	24,495	41,489
	(2002)	16,994	851		180		20,971	151	2,512		-	24,665	41,659
WITH PROJECT	(1988)	17,310	855		169	· <del>-</del>	21,616	176	2,674	-	-	25,490	42,800
44.2   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	(1994)	17,636	870		179	·	21,616		2,924	-	<del>-</del>	25,765	43,401
	(2002)	18,035	892		197		21,616	177	3,256	-		26,138	44,173
NET VALUE ADDED	(1000 BAHT)												
1988		316	. 21	_	3		645	26	394	· -	. <b>–</b>	1,089	1,405
1988		642	29	-	6	eran e 💂	645		564		. , <del></del>	1,270	1,912
2002		1,041	41	_	17	_	645		744	<u>-</u>	-	1,473	2,514

NOTE : SYMBOL "-" MEANS ZERO OR NEGLIGIBLE

#### 12.3 VOC SAVINGS

In accordance with the concept and data given in Section 3.4 of the Text Report, VOCs on the road link concerned were calculated in the two cases of "with and without project".

Road length by road class is shown in Table 12.3.1. Data for additional VOCs are shown in Table 12.3.2.

VOC savings, obtained as the balance of total link VOCs between the two cases, were calculated as shown in Table 12.3.3.

#### TABLE 12.3.1 ROAD LENGTH BY ROAD CLASS

					1		(UNIT : KM)
	32233¥====		WITHOUT PR	OJECT CASE	%.		WITH
LINK NO.	PAVED		LATERITE		EARTH	TOTAL	- PROJECT CASE
	PHVED	6008	FAIR	P00R	CHITT	TOTAL	PAVED
1	_	7.7	6.3	_		14.	0 14.0
2	-	2.3	2.8		-	5.	1 5,1

#### TABLE 12.3.2 DATA FOR ADDITIONAL VOC COST

	·								· :	· · · · · · · · ·							*		(UNIT	OF LENG	HT: HT
LINK					C	URVE							GRADE			V)	LLAGE	NO. OF	NO. OF	NO. OF	NO. OF
NO.	CASE	100	150	200	250	300	375	500	750	1500	1	2	3	4	5	NO.	LENGTH	INTER- SECTION	TIMBER BRIDGE	NARRÓW BRIDGE	CORNER
1	WITHOUT	121 121	109	274 274		=	57 57	248 248	224	554 554	2800	2300	250 250		200	3	2200	4	4		2 2
2	TUOHTIW HTIW		 - -	<del>-</del>		 - -		-	  	 -	1900 1950	1600 1250	100 450	200	1	 1 1	1346 1346	1		1	-

#### TABLE 12.3.3 VEHICLE OPERATING COST SAVING

					5.5 \$ 10.5 10.5 10.5	1. v:	internal	(UNIT : 10	OO BAHT)
LINK		1983			1224			2002	
NQ.	WITHOUT	WITH	SAVING	WITHOUT	WITH	SAVING	утноит	WITH	SAVING
1 2	9,291 929	6,078 713	3,212 216	11,781	7,673 776	4,108 354	16,505 1,491	10,699 920	5,806 571
TOTAL.	10,219	6,771	3,428	12,913	8,449	4,464	17,996	11,619	6,377

#### иоте

- (1) WITHOUT : WITHOUT PROJECT CASE
- (3) SAVING : VEHICLE OPERATING COST SAVING
- (4) LINK NO. = 1 9 : PROPOSED LINK
- (2) WITH : WITH PROJECT CASE
- (5) I THE NO. = 11 19 : SHERDHNDING LINK

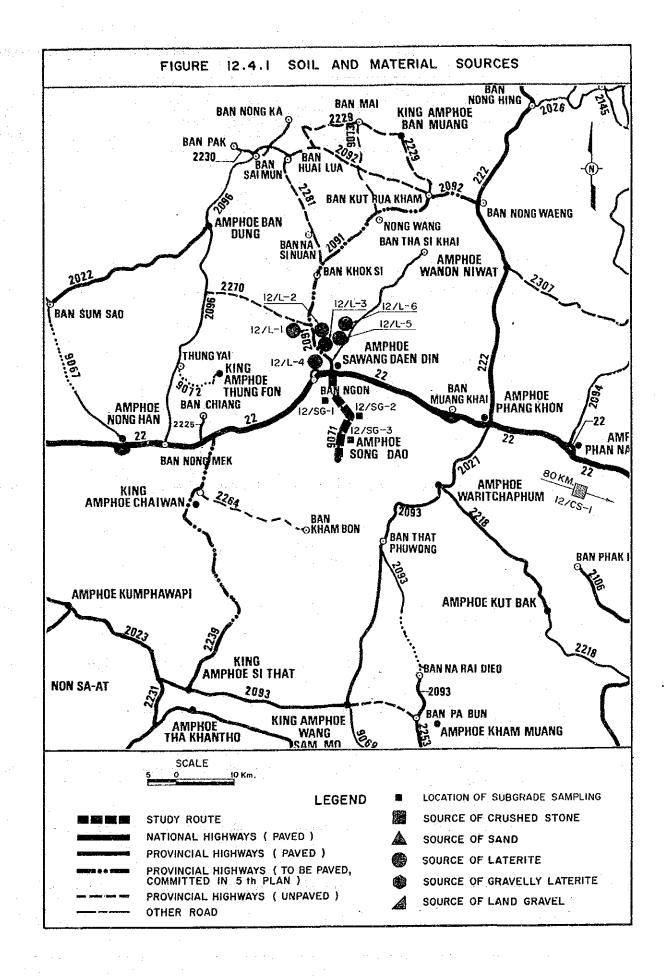
#### 12.4 ENGINEERING

#### 12.4.1 Soil and Materials

Existing subgrade soil and material sources in the vicinity of the study route investigated by DOH and their physical characteristics are shown in Figure 12.4.1 and Table 12.4.1, respectively.

Rock aggregate sources were assumed as shown below:

		Description	Est.
No.	Source	of	Quantity
	and the first of the second section is a second second section of the second section is a second second section of the second section is a second section of the second section sectio	Sample	m <sup>3</sup>
CS-1	KM. 149 + 100 Rt 6KM. Udon Thani-Sakon Nakhon	Sandstone	Plentifu



## TABLE 12.4.1 PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MATERIALS

·				The Reserve		· 1		· .	<del></del>	-		·						
	andre de la companya da de la companya Canada da	Description	Est.		·		Sieve A	nalysi	s % Pa	ssing			Plasticity	DH-T	omp. Stand.			Durability
No.	Source	of Sample	Quantity m <sup>3</sup>	Classifi- cation		25.0	19.0	9.5	#4.,	#10.	#40	#200	LL PT	Opt. 95%	gm/cc	CBR 95%	Swell	Abr. Dur.
		" yell all a				1	<u></u>		o Hargin	arya ji		y. A. Heje		1 11 11 1		, <del></del> .		2555 1 2 2
SUBGI	RADE					* *					-	*	gara di sanga	74. 15 ×	ransist,	· ·		e territoria
12/SG-1.	KM. 5+500 Rt 12 M.			A-4	•			100	93.4	80.6	77.4	45.5	25.1 6.0	13.2	1.893	21.2	-	
12/SG-2.	км. 10+700 Lt 15 м.			A-2-4	Taran kan dida		÷		100		98.9		N-P	10.8	1.844	18.2	-	
12/SG-3.	KM. 15+700 Lt 12 M.			A-2-4	ទី ភូមិគ្រី -	di. Bali				100	100	32.8	N-P		1.903		<del>-</del>	
					9 5 5 12 12 5 			•		1	Married (4)				1	14 NN1 4		
				ender Sprijfere						4								
					:													
					ing section of the se	•									•			
							•											
LATER	<u>UTE</u>		in the state of th	orani ya katawa Katawa														
12/L-1	KM. 5+000 Lt close to	Laterite	37,500	A-2-7			100	70	32	21	18	16	44.8 17.8		٠			40.2 71.4
	Sawang Daen Din - Nong Waeng						777						1110 3010					10,2 721
				2.2.4			100	0.7	60	4.4			02 5 0 6					
	L1:S1 = 3:2 by weight	Laterite and sand		A-2-4	. "		100	87	60	44	20	10	23.5 9.6	9,60	1.972	58.4	<b>.</b> –	
12/L-2	KM. 7+500 Rt close to	Laterite	48,000	A-2-4	100	99	94	72	49	37	31	26	N. D.					40.6.70./
22/17	Sawang Daen Din - Nong Waeng	Edterrice	40,000	H-Z-4	100	פפ	94	12	49	37	21	26	N.P.					40.6 70.4
	L2:S1 = 7:3 by weight	Laterite	i Parky	A-2-4	100	99	86	80	50	49	30	19	N.P.	8.30	2.145	36.0	۱	
		and sand			Code (	gar [												
12/L-3	KM. 14+100 Rt close to Sawang Daen Din -	) Laterite	32,000	A-2-4		100	99	76	37	21	17	16	29.0 8.0	9.50	2.008	27.0	<b>-</b>	30.6 70.0
	Nong Waeng		and Section 1995															
12/L-4	KM. 15+500 Lt close to Sawang Daen Din -		126,000	A-1-a	100	99	96	.69	43	21	16	15	N.P.	9.90	2.043	30.0	-	32.8 67.9
·	Nong Waeng	tur alma																
12/L-5	KM. 1+500 Lt 100 M. Sanam Chai -	Laterite		i provincia di Salari Salari di Marafi Salari di Marafi (Marafi	100	98		73		21	15	10	31.2 8.5					
	Tha Si Kai	e arel Salah Bir	er i de la compania del compania del la compania del compania de la compania de la compania de la compania del compania	And the second					.* .									
12/L-6	KM. 14+000 Rt 30 M. Sawang Daen Din - Ban Khok Si	Laterite	10,000	n an degrado () Ondo On Gregorio Alean () (A) (199	100	98		76		36	30	1.4	34.4 10.2					

#### 12.4.2 Preliminary Design

#### 12.4.2.1 Design Criteria

Standard intervals
Paddy area

Others

Design Standard : F4 : DOH (Provincial Highway) Geometric Design Criteria : as shown in Figure 12.4.2 **Typical Cross Section** Minimum Height of Embankment in : 0.7 m above flood level Flooding Section Pavement Structure DBST : 2.5 cm Crushed Aggregate Base CBR≥ 80% : 15.0 cm Soil Aggregate Subbase CBR ≥ 25% : 10.0 cm (minimum requirement) Selected Materials CBR≥ 6% : as required Pipe Culvert Standardized type : 80, 100, 120 & 150 cm in diameter Location : as required

: 200 m

: 500 m

Box Culvert

Standard size

:  $1.5 \times 1.5$ ,  $2.4 \times 2.4$  &  $3.0 \times 3.0$  m

Location : as required

Bridge

Reinforced concrete standard type

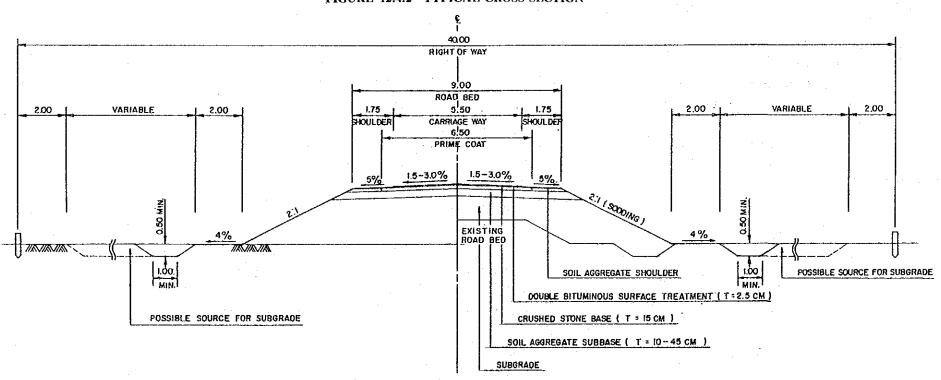
: Width 9.0 m

Substructure

: Pile-bent type

The existing and designed plan and profile are shown in Drawings 12-1/12-3.

#### FIGURE 12.4.2 TYPICAL CROSS SECTION



PROVINCIAL HIGHWAY ( CLASS F4 )

#### 12.4.2.3 Pavement Design

#### 1) Cumulative number of ESA in one direction

- ESA conversion factors

Heavy bus : 0.50 Medium truck : 0.76 Heavy truck : 1.24

- Forecasted ADT by vehicle type

Year		19	88				19	994	
Traffic/road link	1	2	3	4	1 21	1	2	3	4
Heavy bus	4	2				2	4		
Medium truck	8	18				57	20		
Heavy truck	19	5		-		26	8	_	<u>-</u>

- Cumulative number of ESA in one direction by road link

Road link

7 years (106)

1 2 3 4
7 years (106)

0.092

0.031

2) Design CBR values

Road link

1 2 3 4
Design CBR (%)

21.2

18.3

-

3) Required thickness of pavement

Surfacing : DBST (2.5 cm)

Aggregate base : 15 cm (CBR not less than 25%)

Subbase : Minimum requirement 10 cm

Road link 1 2 3 10 cm 10 cm -

4) Overlay required in 7 years

DBST resurfacing

#### 12.4.2.4 Drainage and Structures

The locations of existing and designed RC box culverts and RC bridges and their dimensions are shown below:

	EXISTING	STRUCTURES	PROPOSED	STRUCTURES
STATION	TYPE	SIZE	TYPE	SIZE
0 + 284	Timber Bridge	4.0 x 6.5	RC Bridge	9.0 x 10.0
1 + 589	n B	4.0 x 7.0	11 11	$9.0 \times 10.0$
1 + 764	ir it	4.0 x 6.0		9.0 x 10.0
7 + 494	11 11	4.0 x 8.0	n n	9.0 x 10.0
L7 + 776	RC Bridge	4.5 x 28.0	u u	4.5 x 28.0

### 12.4.3 Quantities and Construction and Road Maintenance Costs

The required construction costs were estimated based on the preliminary design as shown in Table 12.4.2. Financial costs with breakdown into local and foreign currency portions, economic costs and residual values were estimated as follows and in 12.4.4:

(baht) IM-12 L=19.1 km : 35,211,000 Financial cost : 29,633,000 Economic cost : 13,049,000 Residual value

The required road maintenance cost savings are shown in Table 12.4.3.

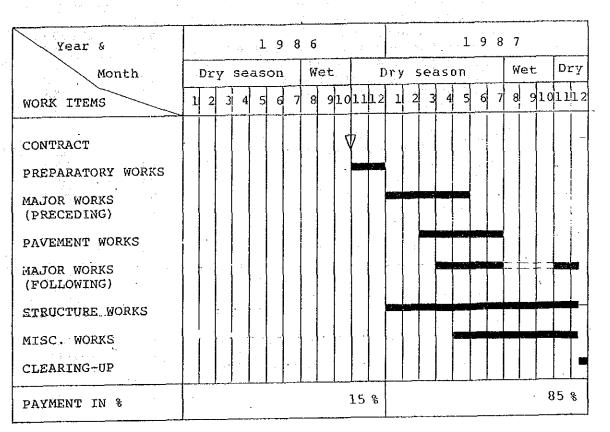
#### 12.4.4 Construction and Disbursement Schedules

#### IM—12

#### Length = 19.1 km

Construction Schedule

Assumption: Completion date December 31, 1987



Yearly Disbursement Schedule Assumption: Annual rise in prices

Year	Base year	(1985)	1986	1987
Currency	1984			·
Local	100	110.0	121.0	133.1
Foreign	100	106.5	113.4	120.8

•		(Rout	e IM - 1	2 )			(Unit	1 Milli	on Baht)
	=======================================	1986	: Tata ta ta ta ta ta ta		1987	*********		Total	
	L/C	F/C	Total	L/C	F/C	Total	L/C	F/C	Total
Construction Cost Price Continsency	2.7	2.5 0.3	3.2 0.9	15.4 5.1	14.6 3.0	30.0 8.1	18.1 5.7	17.1 3.3	35.2 9.0
Total	3.3 ( 0.12)	2.8 ( 0.10)				38.1 ( 1.41)	23.8 ( 0.88)	20.4 ( 0.76)	44.2 ( 1.64)

Remarks : L/C : Local Currency Portion
F/C : Foreign Currency Portion
( ) : US\$ Equivalent ( US\$ 1 = 27 Baht)

### TABLE 12.4.2 CONSTRUCTION QUANTITIES AND COSTS (ROUTE IM—12 Length = 19.1 km)

DBST	

Item	Unit	Financial Unit Rate	Quantity ~		ancial Cos					
The state of the s					Local				%	1000 B
EARTHWORK							83		90	
Clearing & Grubbing	ha	10,000	44	440		•				
Roadway Excavation, Unclassified		19	1,700	32						
Embankment, Common Soil	mЗ	38 70	151,100	5,742		•	:	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Embankment, Selected Material	mЗ	70	0	Ð						
Replacement of Soft Spot	m3	. 88	2,100	185	1,1 1	ing the second of the second o				
Sub Total				6:399	3,263	3 : 135	elit e	5:311		41780
SUBBASE & BASE COURSES							83		50	
Subbase: Soil Aggregate	mЗ	112	18:000	2,016			0.0		20	
Asareaste Base*	m3	770	18,700	6:756						
Cement Stabilized Base	m3	372 390		0,750						
	m3	120		864						
Shoulder: Soil Assresate Sub Total	III.S	120	71200	9,836	5,312	41525		8 - 164		4,082
				7,000	2.012	1,523		0,10.		
SURFACE COURSES						* .	85		50**	
Asphaltic Prime/Tack Coat	m2	12	124,200	1,490				•		
Double Bituminous Surface Treatment*	m2	39	105,100	4,099						
Asphaltic Concrete Surfacing**	t			0		•				
Sub Total				5,589	2,459	3:130		4,751		0
				2,20.						_
STRUCTURES							83		50	
RC Pipe Culvert (D 1.Om Equivalent)	m	2.000	785	1,570						
RC Box Culvert (2.4mx2.4m Equivalent)	ro.	18.800	0	0						
RC Bridge (W=9.0m L=10m Equivalent)		46,500	60	2,790						
Sub Total	1111	10,200		4,360	2:180	2,180		3,619		1,809
		•								
Total (a)				26,185	13,214	12,970		21:845		10,671
INCIDENTALS							83		0	
Miscellaneous Work ((a)x7%)	15			1,833	916	916		1,521		O
CONTRACT AMOUNT (b)				28,018	14.171	13:887		23,366		10,671
CONTRACT RECONT (B)				20,010	177101	10,007		20,000		107511
PHYSICAL CONTINGENCIES ((b)x10%) (c)	ls			2,802	1,413	1,389		2,337		1.067
ENGINEERING AND SUPERVISION							85		δ	
(((b)+(c))x10%) (d)	ls			3,082	1,233	1,849	<b></b>	2,620	•	0
(((0),(2)))10") (0)	13	and the second		07002	1,200	, , , , , ,		1,010		J
LAND ACQUISITION							100		100	
Highly Developed Land	ha	50,000	25	1:250						
Less Developed Land	ha		4	60						
Sub Total (e)	ls			1,310	1,310	D		1,310		1.310
~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~										
										,
PROJECT COST ((b)+(c)+(d)+(e))	•		÷	35,211	18:087	17,124		29,633		13:049
				*						
AVERAGE COST PER KM			**	1,844						

Note: \* The unit prices are modified by assresate haulase distance.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Rate is applied only for Asphaltic Concrete Surfacins

TABLE 12.4.3 ROAD MAINTENANCE COST SAVING

1004 part 2009 1000 Table 1	····· •·· •·· •·· •·· •·· •·· •·· •·· •			WITHOUT	PROJEC	r case				WITH	PROJEC	r case		ROAD
LINK NO.	YEAR	AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC <adt> (VEHICLE)</adt>	LENGTH OF LINK <l> (KM)</l>	FACTOR FOR ADT <a1></a1>	ROAD CHARA. FACTOR <ka></ka>	UNIT MAINTE. COST (U) (BAHT/KM)	TOTAL MAINTE. COST <t> (1000 BAHT)</t>	AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC <adt> (VEHICLE)</adt>	OF	FACTOR FOR ADT <x3></x3>	ROAD CHARA. FACTOR CKB>	UNIT MAINTE. COST <u> (BAHT/KM)</u>	TOTAL MAINTE. COST <t> (1000 BAHT)</t>	MAINTE. COST SAVING
1.	1988 1994 2002	285.5 375.0 544.9	14.0 14.0 14.0	0.50 0.71 0.95	1.78	A contract of the contract of	242 263 288	307.3 389.5 542.7	14.0 14.0 14.0	0.00	1.17 1.17 1.17	13,129 13,129 13,129	184 184 184	58 79 105
2	1988 1994 2002	99.3 121.8 163.0	5.1 5.1 5.1	0.07 0.12 0.22	1.34 1.37 1.44	14,091 14,475 15,181	72 74 77	118.2 123.3 139.5	5.1 5.1 5.1	0.00	1.17 1.17 1.17	13,129 13,129 13,129	67 67 67	5 7 10
TOTAL	1988 1994 2002	235.8 307.3 444.4	19.1 19.1 19.1			16,426 17,651 19,153	314 337 366	256.8 318.4 435.1	19.1 19.1 19.1			13,129 13,129 13,129	251 251 251 251	63 86 115

NOTE (1) TOTAL MAINTENANCE COST

T = U \* L

(2) UNIT MAINTENANCE COST U = M \* (KA or KB) \* FA \* (1 + FR) \* FE

M ; SPECIFIED MAINTENANCE COST

WITHOUT PROJECT CASE M = 7,700 BAHT/KM

WITH PROJECT CASE M = 8,200 BAHT/KM

FA = 1.40

ADMINISTRATION FACTOR FOR DIRECT LABOUR OPERATION BY DOH

FR = 0.15

EMERGENCY REHABILITATION COST FACTOR

FE = 0.85

ECONOMIC MAINTENANCE COST FACTOR TO FINANCIAL MAINTENANCE COST

(3) ROAD CHARACTERISTIC FACTOR

WITHOUT PROJECT CASE

KA = 1.29 + 0.70 \* A1

WITH PROJECT CASE

KB = 1.17 + 0.05 \* X3

(4) FACTOR FOR ADT

WITHOUT PROJECT CASE

A1 = -0.1630 + 0.002320 \* ADT

WITH PROJECT CASE

X3 = -0.2034 + 0.000409 \* (ADT / LANE)

; LANE = 2

#### 12.5 EVALUATION

#### 12.5.1 Economic Evaluation

The yearly distribution of the economic costs and benefits and the calculated economic indicators for evaluation are given in the following table.

The results indicate that the improvement of this study route is feasible by employing the F4 standard with DBST surfacing.

### COSTS AND BENEFITS STATEMENT OF ROUTE IM - 12

(1000 BAHT)

- Ar og a stokastic - Galacia brita

ED(12%	DISCOUNT		ITS	COST			
TOTA BENEFI	TOTAL COST	TOTAL	RMC SAVING	VOC SAVING	AGRI. BENEFIT	CONST.	YEAR
	5,576	0	0	0	0	4,445	1986
150	28,547	Ŏ.	0	· 0	0	25,488	1987
4,37	0	4,896	63	3,428	1,405	0	1988
4,11	0	5,157	67	3,601	1,490	0	1989
3,85	• 0	5,418	71	3,773	1,574	0	1990
3,60	O	5,679	75	3,946	1,659	Ů.	1991
3,37	0	5,940	79	4,119	1,743	0	1992
3,14	0	6,201	82	4,291	1,828	Ō	1993
2,92	0	6,462	86	4,464	1,912	. 0	1994
2,73	3,110	6,780	90	4,703	1,937	6,876	1995
2,56	O	7,098	94	4,942	2,063	0	1996
2,38	0	7,416	97	5,181	2,138	O	1997
2,22	0	7,734	101	5,420	2,213	Q	1998
2,06	0	8,052	104	5,660	2,288	0	1999
1,91	O	8,370	108	5,899	2,364	0	2000
1,77	0	8,688	111	6,138	2,439	0	2001
1,64	-2,384	9,006	115	6,377	2,514	-13,049	2002
42,70	34,849	102,899	1,343	71,942	29,615	23,760	TOTAL
		42,701	558	29,789	12,354	34,849	DISCOUNTED

NET PRESENT VALUE	=	7,852
BENEFIT/COST RATIO	:	1.23
INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN	<b>.</b>	14.9 %
FIRST YEAR RATE OF RETURN	:	12.8 %
OPTIMUM OPENING YEAR	:	1988

#### SENSITIVITY TESTS

and a contract of the property of the party of the party

3	man pass alon unter this then hade green pass and non gree		e i	• <del>••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• </del>	b	CASE	والمراجع والمناج فيسته ويستم والمراجع والمراجع والمستم والمناجع
٠. ٠.		ITEM	. 41	BAS	3E	1	2
٠.	NET PRESENT BENEFIT/COS INTERNAL RA FIRST YEAR	T RATIO	RETURN	1 14.		2,625 1.07 12.9 % 11.1 %	1,447 1.04 12.6 %
	COSTS BENEFITS	#Pag samp samp samp samp samp samp		BAS BAS		+15% BASE	BASE -15%

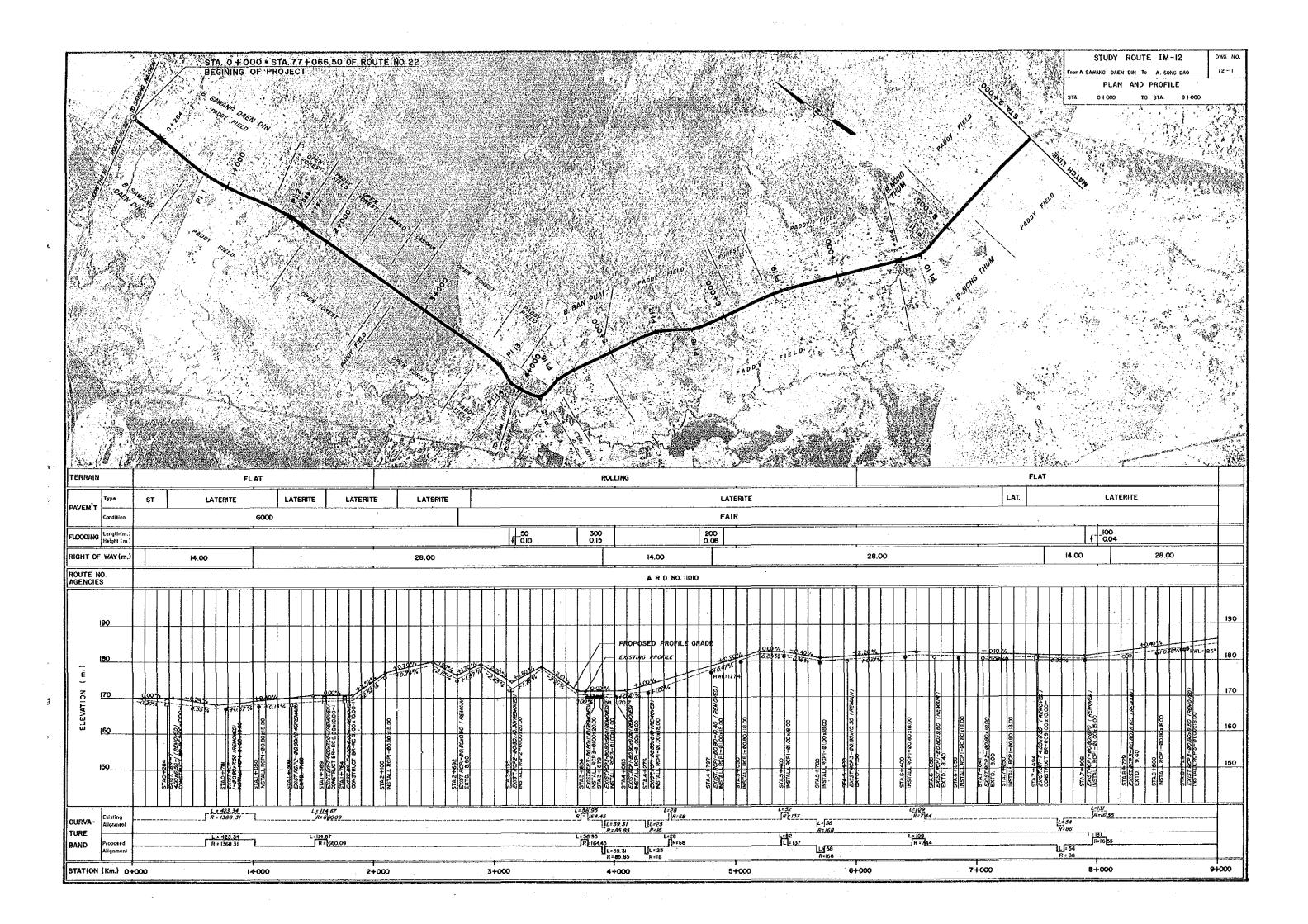
#### 12.5.2 Social Impact

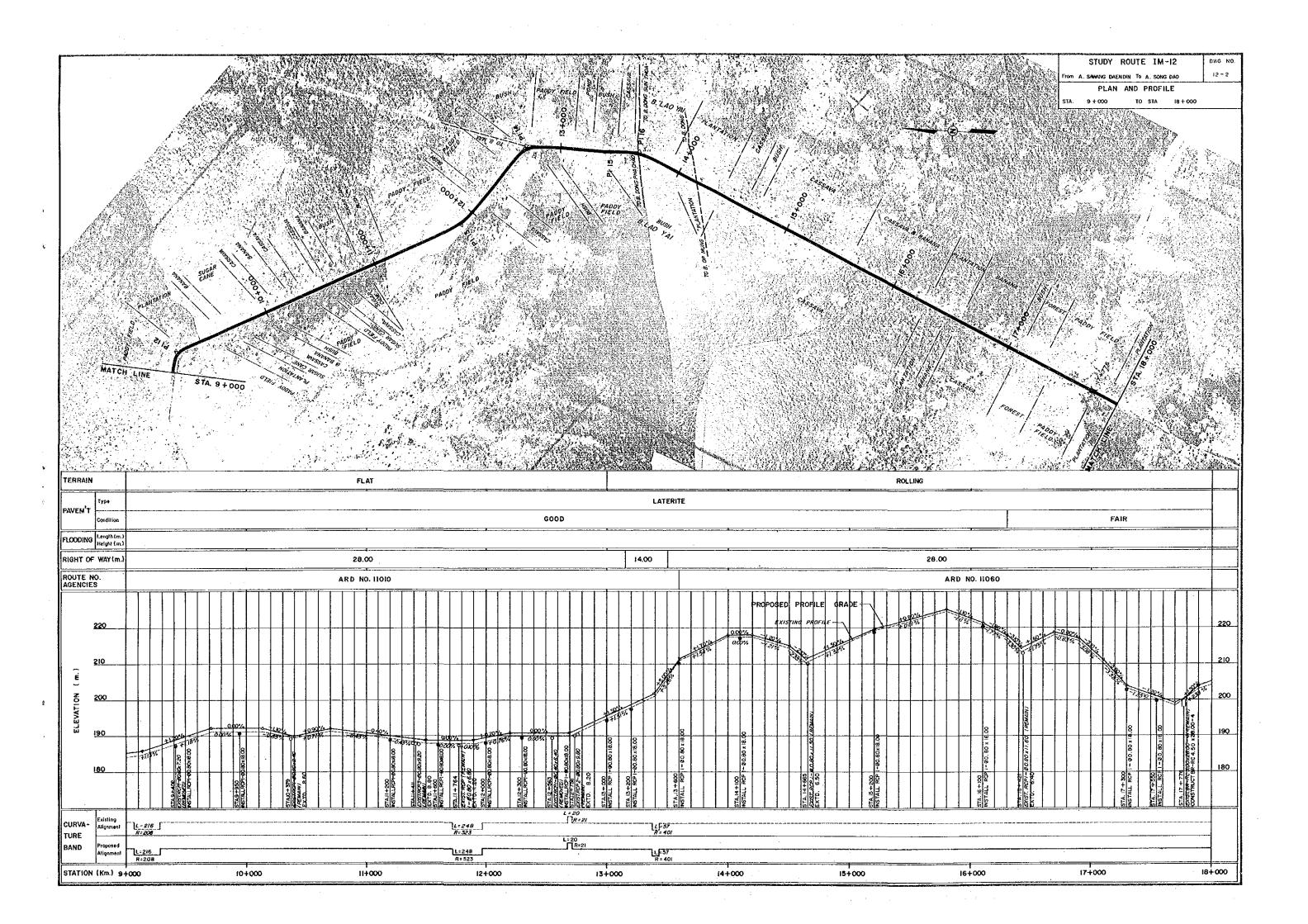
The social impact brought about by the improvement of the study route is shown in the following social benefit indicators:

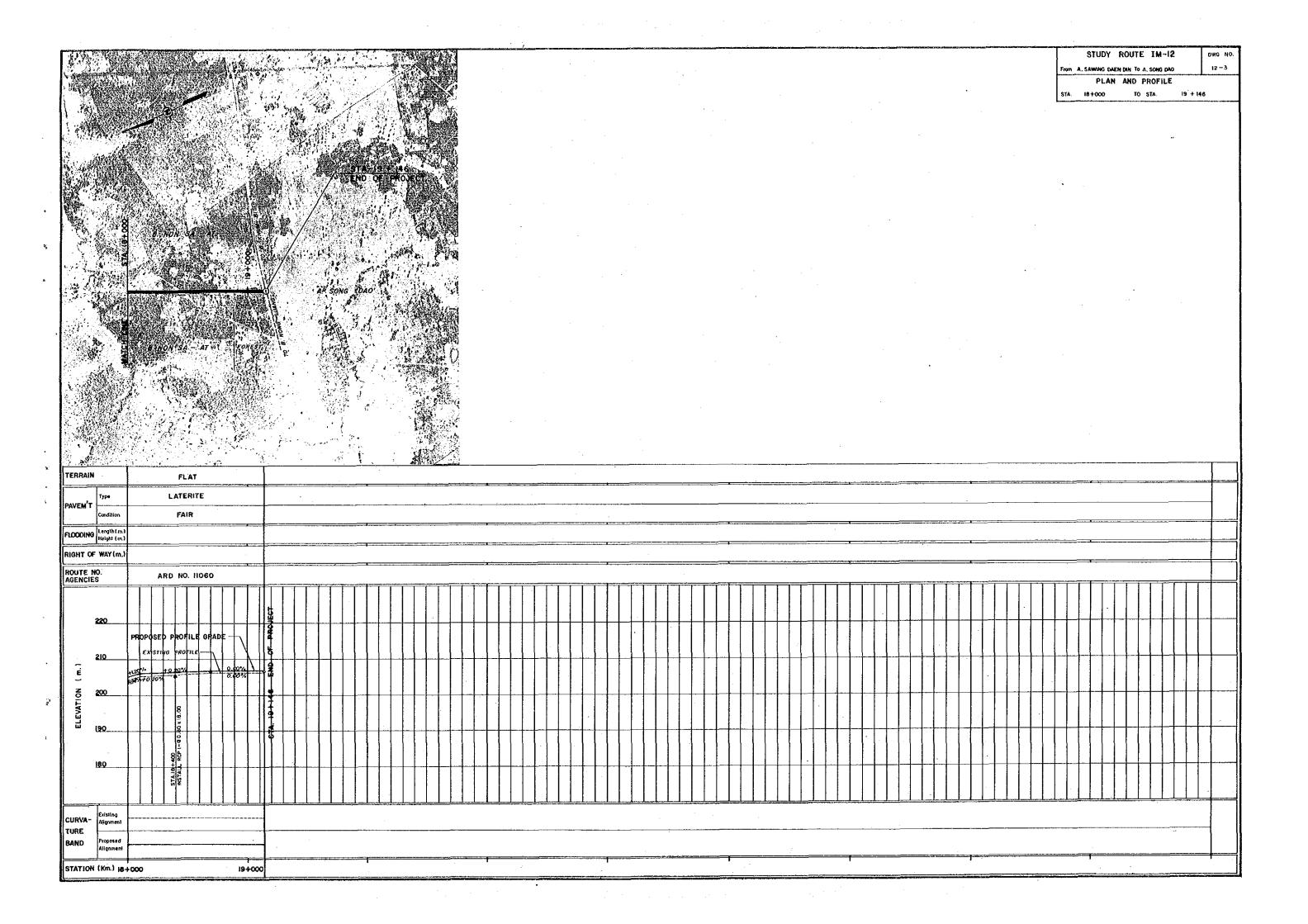
Construction Cost (million baht)	:	29.6
1) General Accessibility Benefit (million baht)	:	1.18
2) Education Benefit (million baht)	:	-
3) Medical Care Benefit (million baht)	:	0.027
4) Total Social Benefits (million baht) (1+2+3)	:	1.21
5) Social Benefit/Cost Ratio (×10 <sup>-2</sup> )	:	4.08
6) Ranking by Social Benefits	:	15
7) Weighted Production Value Gain/Cost (×10-2)	:	3.15
8) Ranking by 7	:	15
9) Combined Ratio (×10 <sup>-2</sup> )	:	7.23
Overall Ranking	:	15

#### 12.5.3 Overall Evaluation

It is concluded and recommended that, considering the overall ranking and possible schedule of the improvement and/or new construction of the study routes, this study route should be improved with the opening year 1988.







### STUDY ROUTE NO. IM-19

Changwat : Roi Et

A. Selaphum (J.R. 23) - B. Kham Phon Sung (J.R. 2136)

Length: 46.3 KM.

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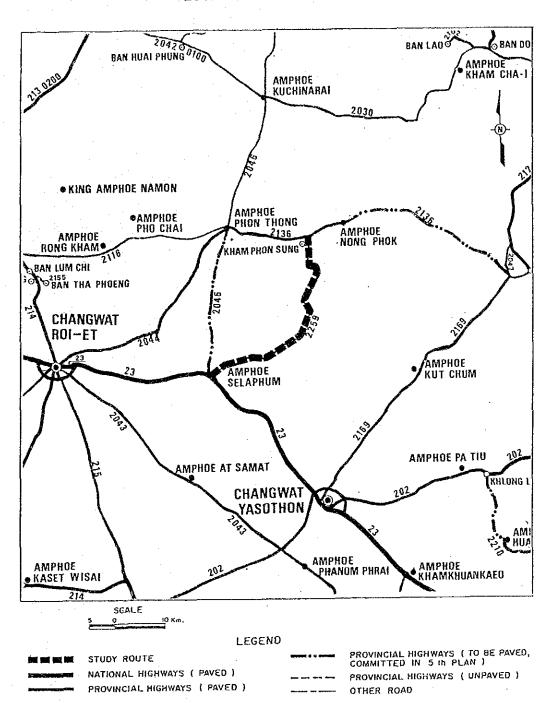
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#### SUMMARY

#### STUDY ROUTE IM-19

General			
		: Roi Et	
Changwat			num—B. Kham Phon Sung
Origin and Destination		23 — 2130	and the second of the second o
Connected Road Network	international designation of the second seco	. 23 213	
Amphoe on Route		•	gradient de Valencier
Number of Related Villages			
Influence Area			ac a 12
Area			75.2 km <sup>2</sup>
Cultivated Area Ratio to			on analy to grant the
Total Land Area in %		: 	81
Population in 1983	. :	: 48,4	
Main Crops	;	: Paddy &	Cassava
Number of Public Activities			
Public Health Service Centers			
Hospitals Changwat Level		:	
Amphoe Level	. :	:	
Schools Primary			8
Secondary			i <b>2</b> Zivina yang hajirina (s. 1764)
Traffic (ADT)		: 1984—15	5 1988—235
	. **	1994—30	3 2002-431
Nomenclature of Study Route			ng tingga sayan tingka
Total Length		: 46	.3 km
Improvement Section	•	: 46	.3 km
DOH Road		:	46.3 km
ARD Road		:	-
Other Road		:	<ul> <li>The property of the second seco</li></ul>
New Construction Section		:	•
Design Standard Employed		:	F4
Construction Cost in Baht			
Financial		: 91,998,0	00
Economic		: 76,824,0	00
Economic Indicators			
IRR		: 15.7%	Ranking: 5
		. 15.770	
Social Impact		. 0 171	Danking, 11
Social B/C Ratio		: 0.171	Ranking: 11
Recommendations			
Opening Year		: 1988	Overall Ranking: 6

#### LOCATION OF STUDY ROUTE

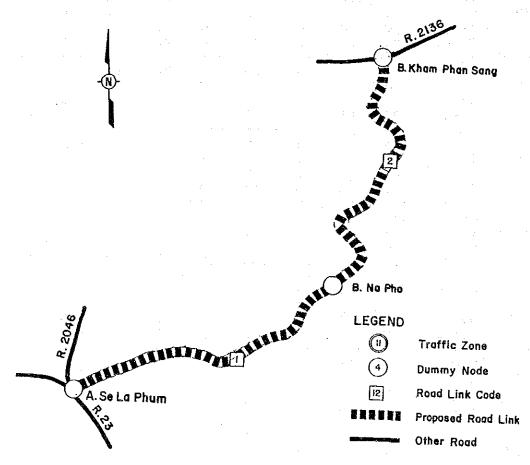


#### 19.1 TRAFFIC

#### 19.1.1 Method Employed in Traffic Forecasting

The growth rate method was employed in forecasting traffic because no diverted traffic after improvement was expected on this study route.

#### 19.1.2 Assumed Road Link



#### 19.1.3 Traffic Forecast

- 1) Items necessary for forecasting traffic were:
- Traffic volume in base year
- Passenger and freight movement in base year
- Growth rates of passenger and freight movement
- Rate of induced and developed movement
- Traffic composition

#### TRAFFIC VOLUME IN BASE YEAR

LINU	TYPE OF VEHICLE							АЙТ	*=====: M/C	TOTAL	
LINK	P/C	L/B	M/B	H/B	P/P&T	4/T	6/T	10/T	HD I	NV G	
1 2	12 5	43 20	40 11	0	71 36	8 5	28 18	5 0	207 95	333 137	540 232
AVE.	9	32	26	0	55	7	23	3		242	396

#### PASSENGER AND FREIGHT MOVEMENT IN BASE YEAR

PROPOSED ROAD	PASSENGER MOVEMENT	FREIGHT MOVEMENT (TONNAGE PER DAY)					
LINK	(TRIPS PER DAY)	NON-AGRI.	AGRI.	TOTAL			
1	1563	44.0	66.5	110.5			
2	559	19.2	29.0	48.3			

#### GROWTH RATE OF PASSENGER MOVEMENT

(UNIT : % P.A.)

YEAR	PER CAPITA INCOME	POPULATION	PASSENGER MOVEMENT
1984 - 1988	3.1	1.1	5.5
1988 - 1994	3.1	0.9	5.4
1994 - 2002	3.1	0.8	5.3

#### GROWTH RATE OF FREIGHT MOVEMENT

(UNIT : % P.A.)

YEAR NON-AGRI. AGRI. FREIGHT
FREIGHT FREIGHT MOVEMENT
Sent that the same that the sa
1984 - 1988 6.9 0.0 2.9
1988 - 1994 6.7 0.0 3.4
1994 - 2002 - 6.5 - 0.0 4.0

#### RATE OF INDUCED AND DEVELOPED MOVEMENT

1.00		and the state of t		na shra sa aka tawa ji istori	UNI:1-1	
	INDUC	:ED		DEVELOPED		
YEAR LINK		IK	PASSENGER	NON-AGRI. FREIGHT	AGRI. FREIGHT	
: 	1	2	MOVEMENT	MOVEMENT	MOVEMENT	
1988	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
1994	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	
2002	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	

#### TRAFFIC COMPOSITION

	4								(UNIT	: %)
LINK			PA	SSENGE	R	FREIGHT				
NO.	YEAR	P/C	P/F	L/B	M/B	H/B	P/T	4/T	6/T	10/T
1	1984 1988 1994	9.7 16.2 26.0	48.7 46.3 42.8	21.5 17.4 11.2	20.0 18.5 16.1	0.0 1.6 3.9	16.6	15.4 14.4 12.9	53.8 53.0 51.7	9.6 13.3 18.7
2	2002  1984 1988	39.0  9.3 15.9	38.0  55.7 51.8	22.6 18.2	13.0  12.4 12.5	0.0	20.7 19.0	17.2 15.9	50.0  62.1 59.4	26.0 0.0 5.8
-	1994 2002	25.8 39.0	45.9 38.0	11.7 3.0	12.7 13.0	3.9 7.0	16.4 13.0	13.8 11.0	55.4 50.0	14.4 26.0

- 2) The following were output:
- Forecasted ADT
- Traffic volumes

#### AVERAGE FUTURE TRAFFIC ON PROPOSED ROUTE

====				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,							
VCAD			1 Y	YE UF	VEHICL	.E			ADT	M/C	TOTAL
YEAR	P/C	L/B	M/B	H/B	F/P&T	4/T	6/T	10/T	HD1		10186
1988	30	33	32	3	99	7	26	5	235	280	515
1994	66	29	39	10	118	7	26	9	303	314	617
2002	146	11	49	26	150	6	29	15	431	363	794
						======		======	=====	=====	

NOTE

N: NORMAL TRAFFIC DV: DEVELOPED TRAFFIC D : DIVERTED TRAFFIC I: INDUCED TRAFFIC