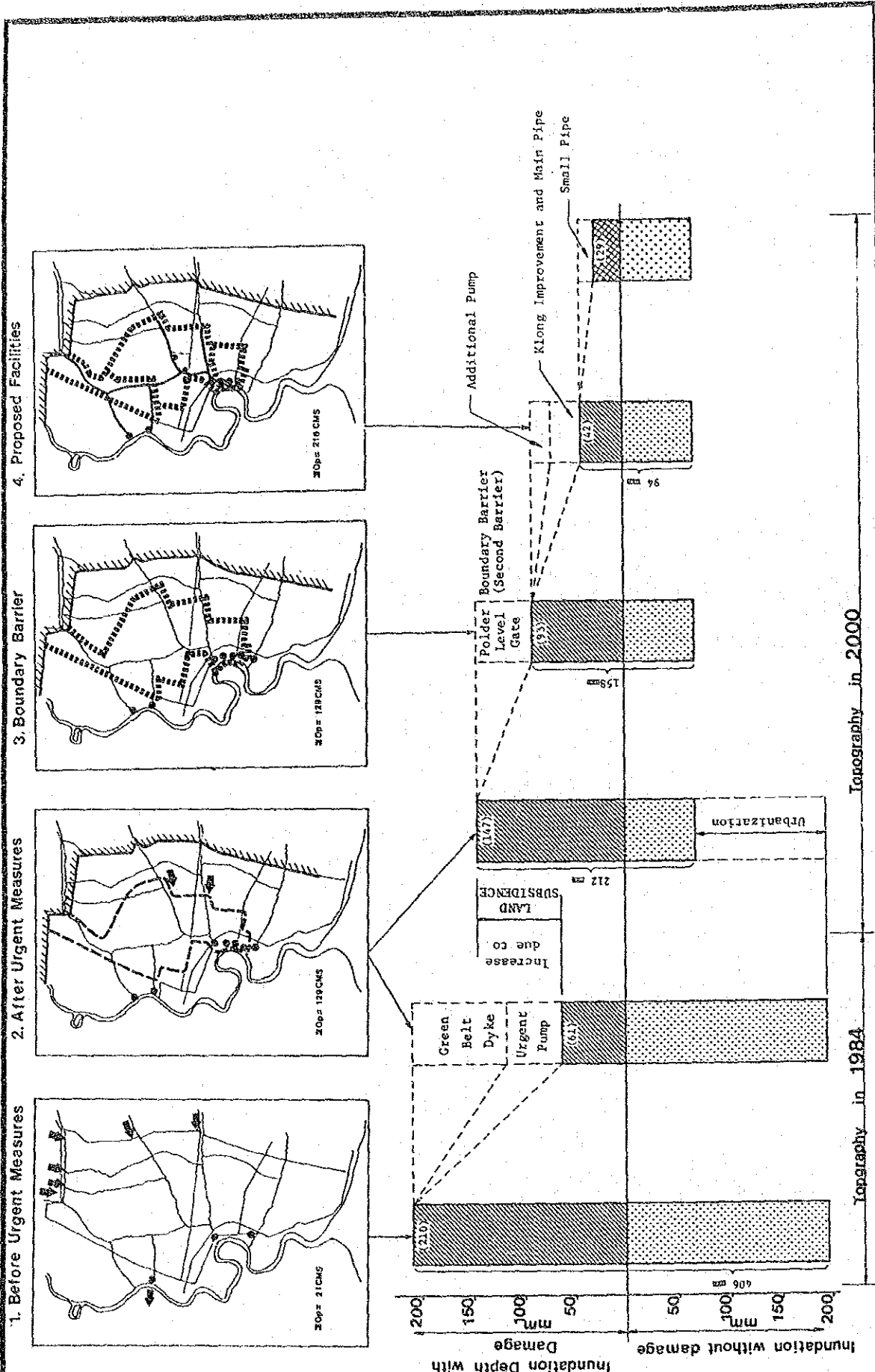


Fig. 4.3

FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE FACILITIES (MASTER PLAN)

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK



Note: Hydraulic effect is calculated for 5-year frequency rainfall.

Fig. 4.4 EFFECT OF THE PROPOSED PROJECT

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

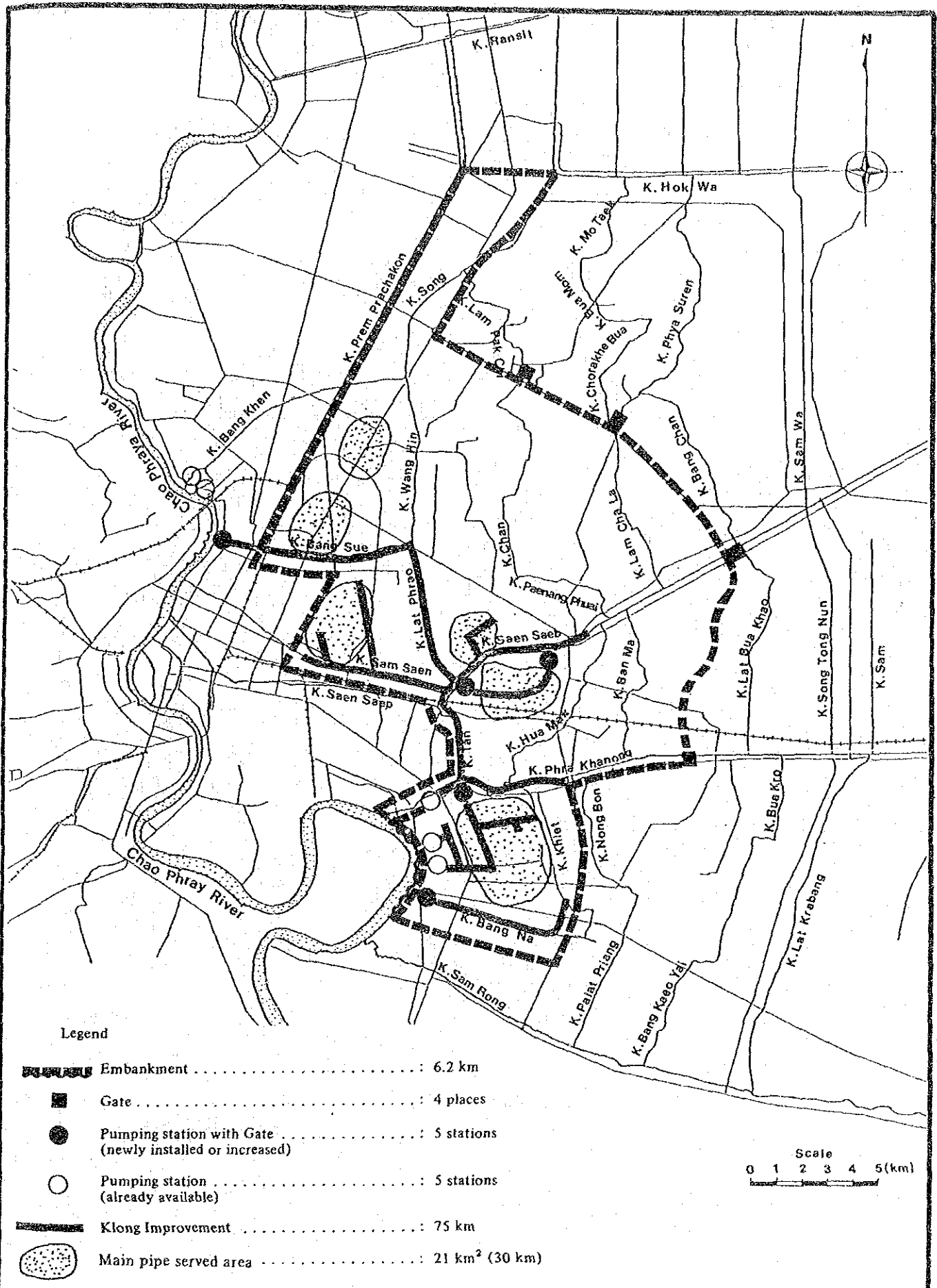
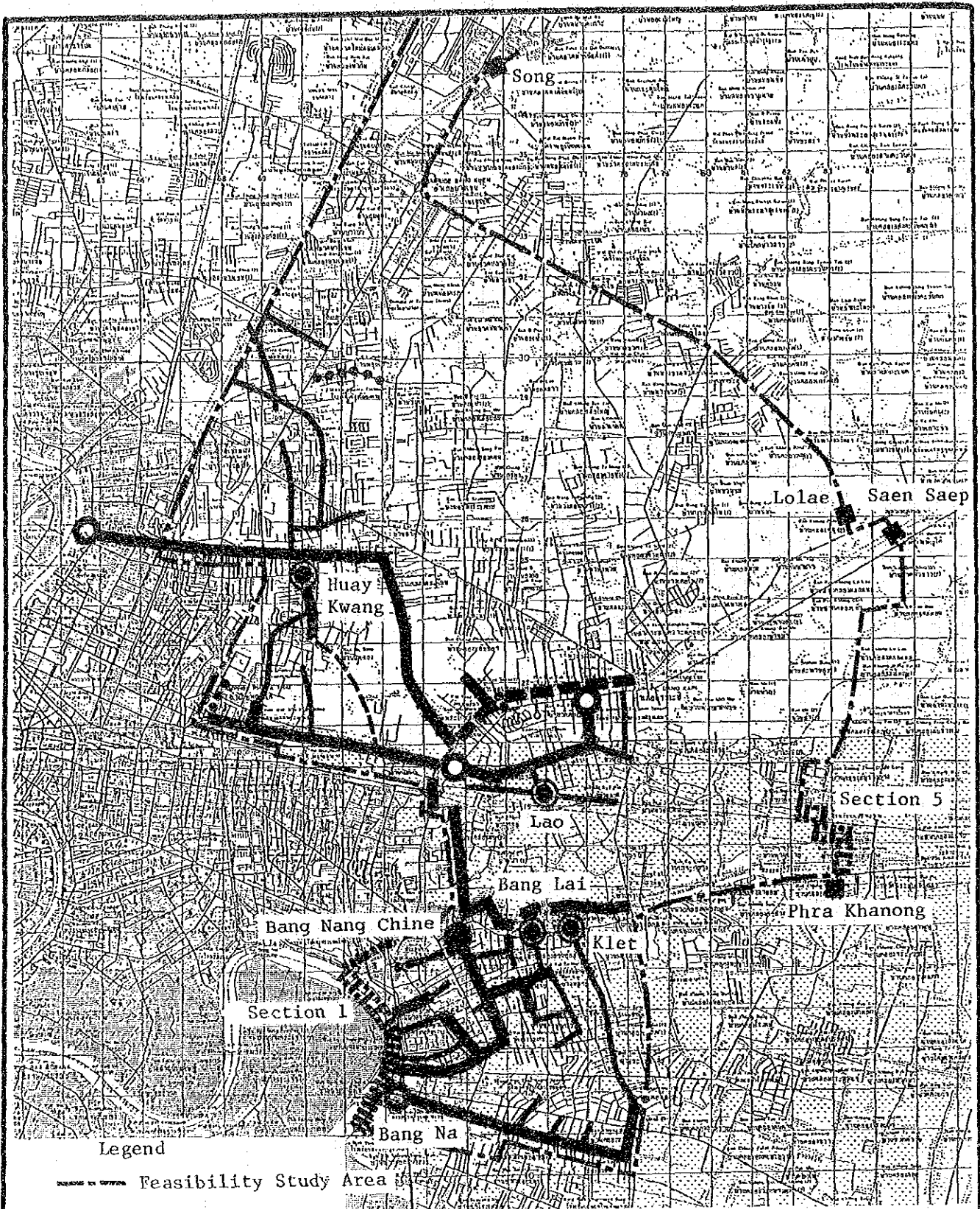


Fig. 4.5

FACILITIES AT FIRST STAGE PROPOSED BY MASTER PLAN



Legend

Feasibility Study Area

Dyke	Gate	Pumping Station	Klong	Drain Pipe	
					Same as proposed by Master Plan
	-			-	Revised / Added
	-			-	Revised / Excluded

Fig. 4.6 COMPARISON BETWEEN MASTER PLAN STUDY AND FEASIBILITY STUDY

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN BANGKOK

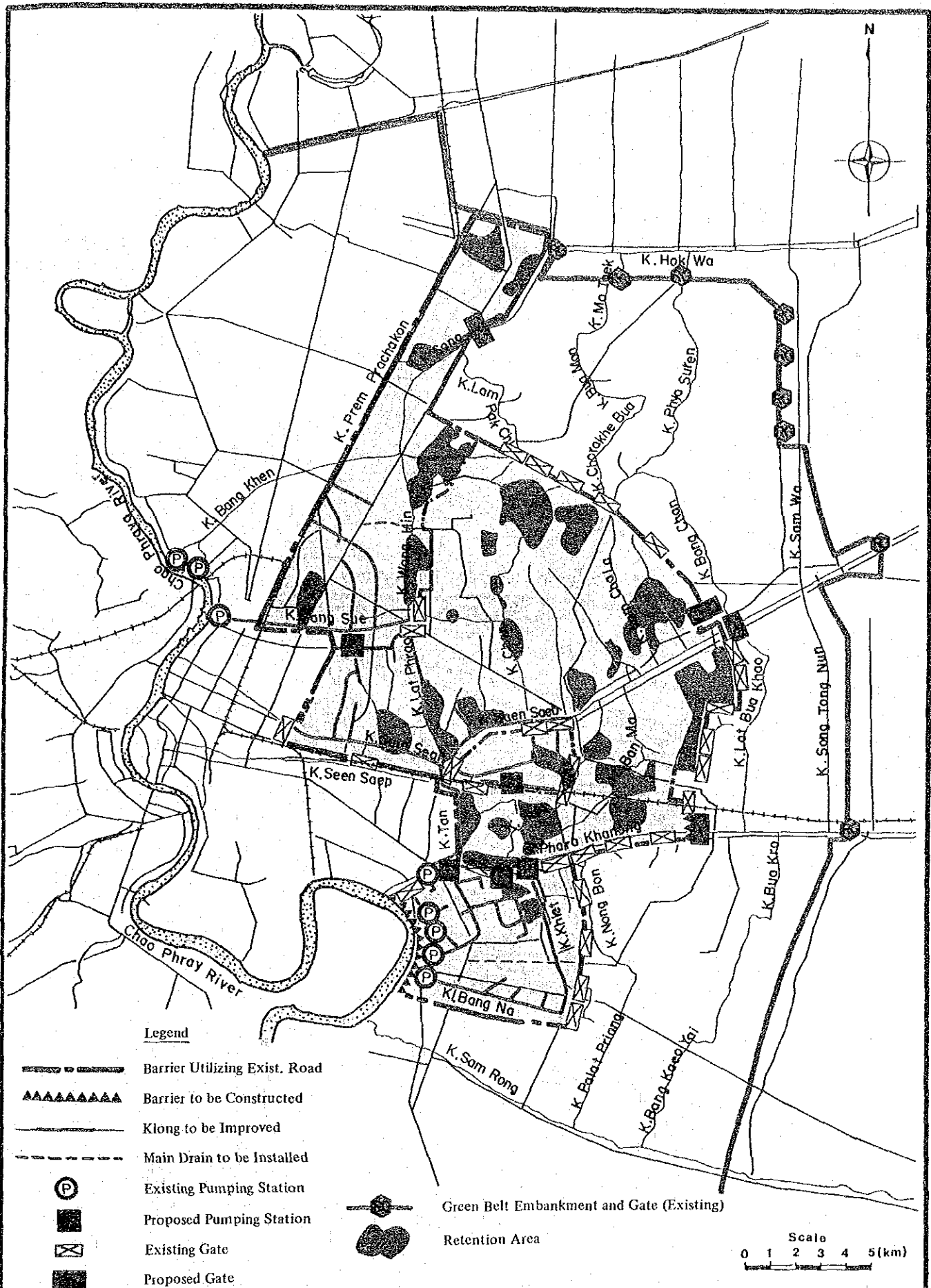


Fig. 4.7.

PROPOSED FACILITIES IN THE FEASIBILITY STUDY

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

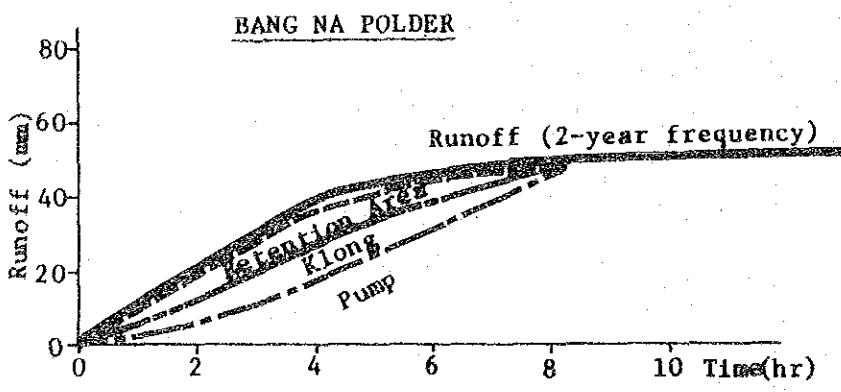
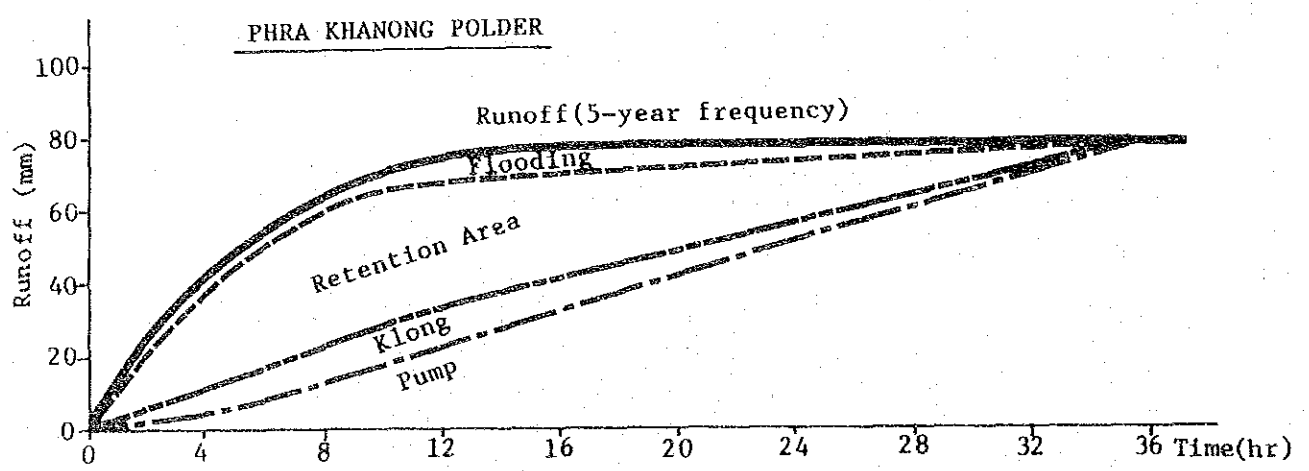
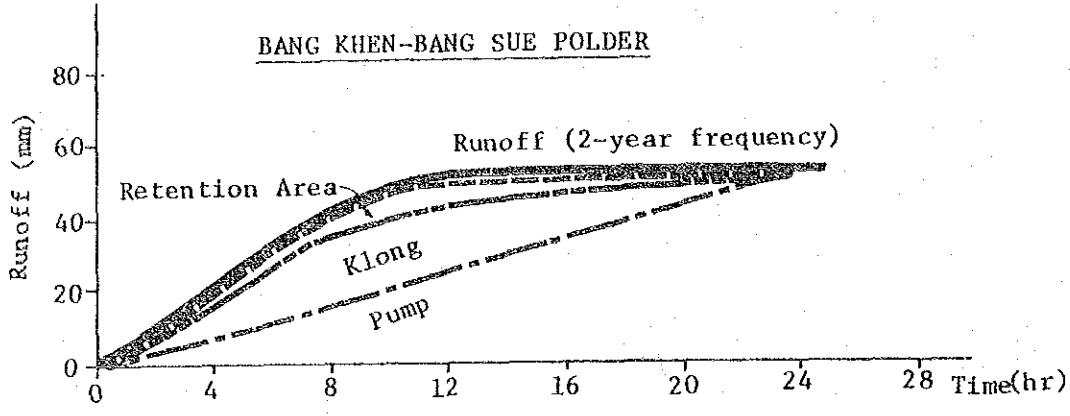


Fig. 4.8 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PUMP DISCHARGE AND STORAGE CAPACITY

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

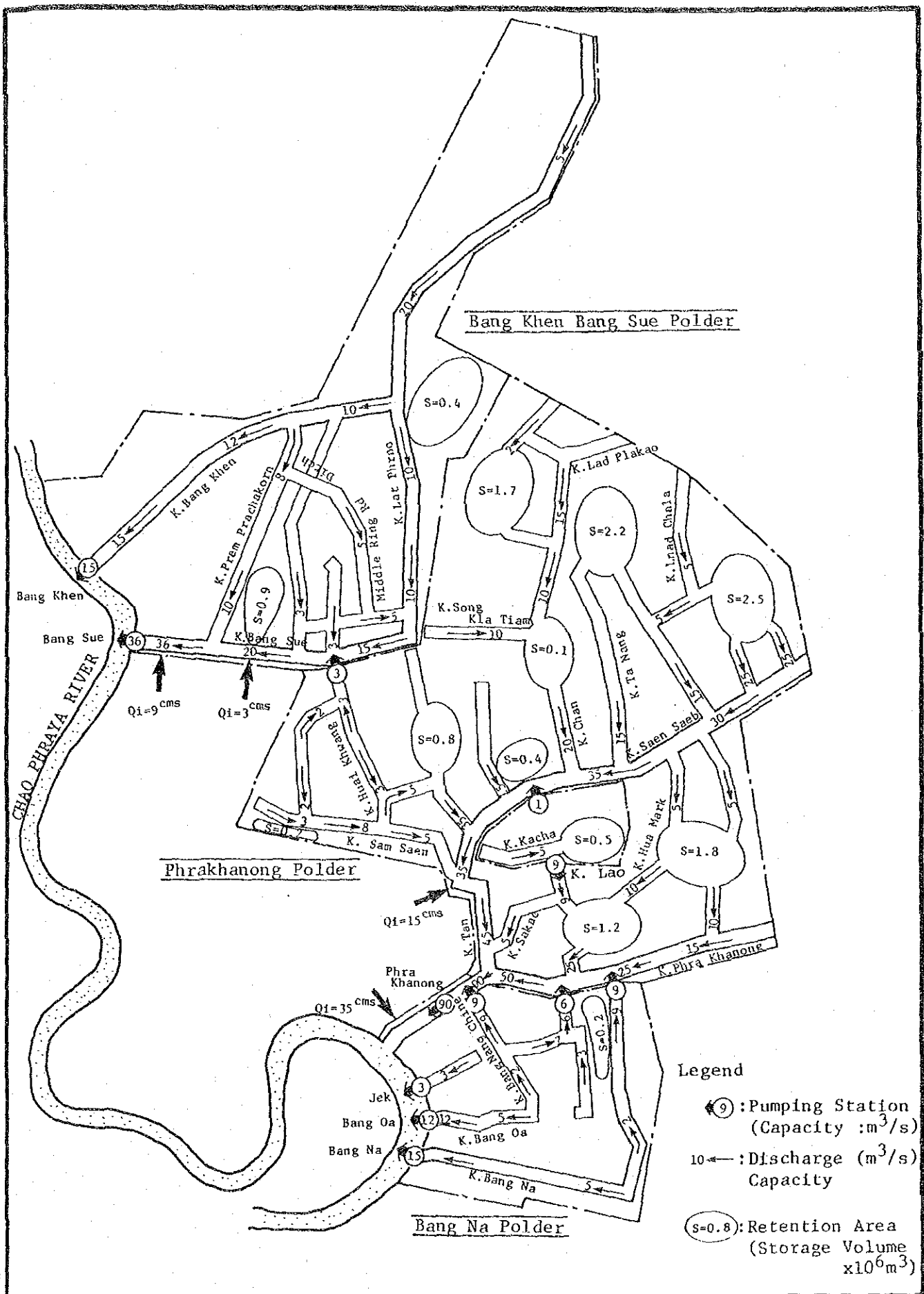
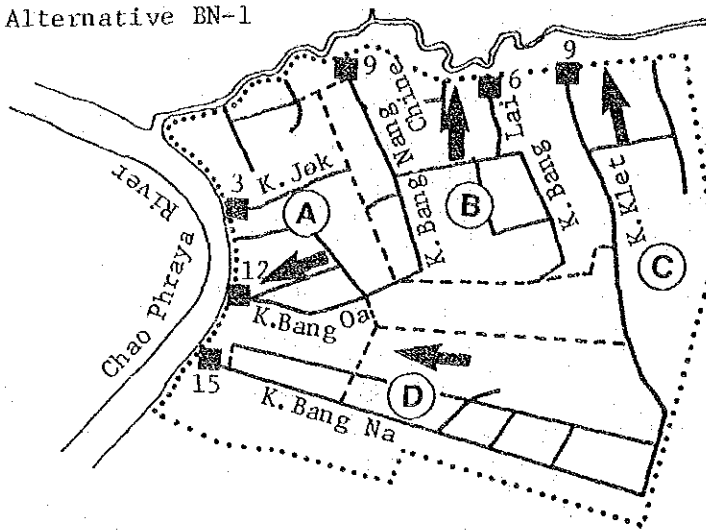


Fig. 4.9

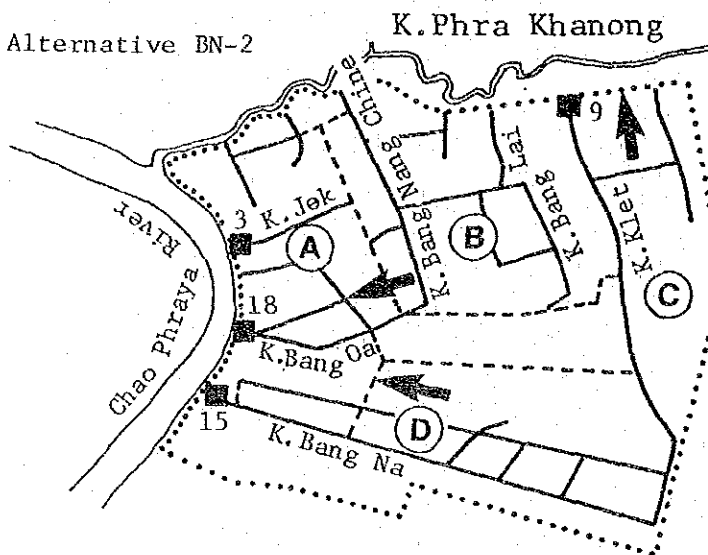
PLANNED DISCHARGE

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

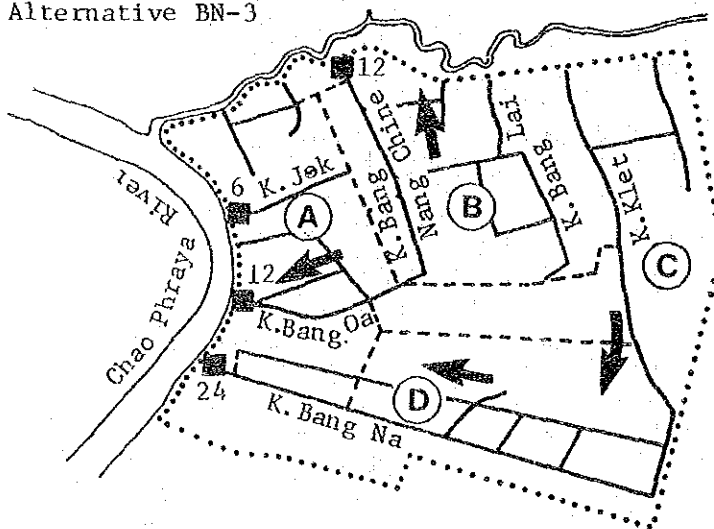
Alternative BN-1



Alternative BN-2



Alternative BN-3



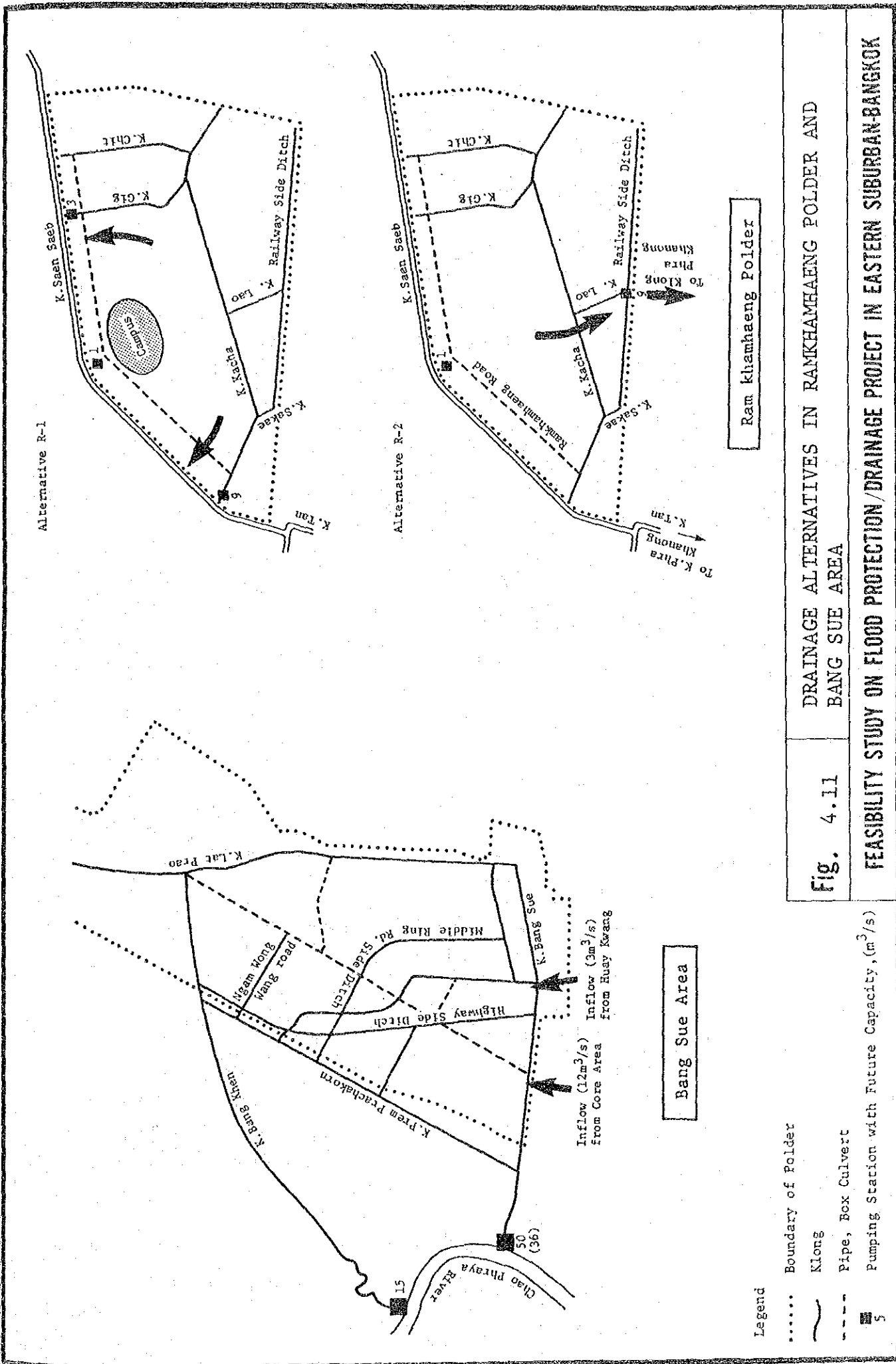
Legend

- Boundary of Polder
- ~ Klong
- - - Pipe, Box Culvert
- Pumping Station with Future Capacity (m³/s)

Fig. 4.10

DRAINAGE ALTERNATIVES IN BANG NA POLDER

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK



Alternative R-1

Alternative R-2

Ram khamhaeng Polder

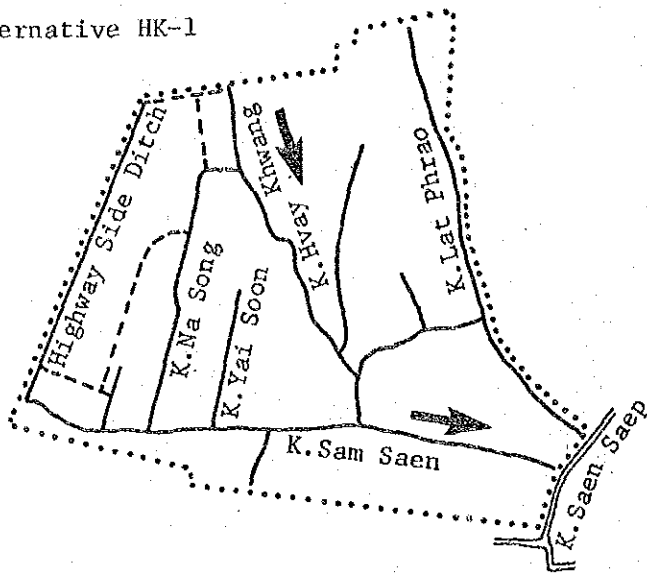
Bang Sue Area

- Legend
- Boundary of Folder
 - ~ Klong
 - Pipe, Box Culvert
 - 5 Pumping Station with Future Capacity, (m³/s)

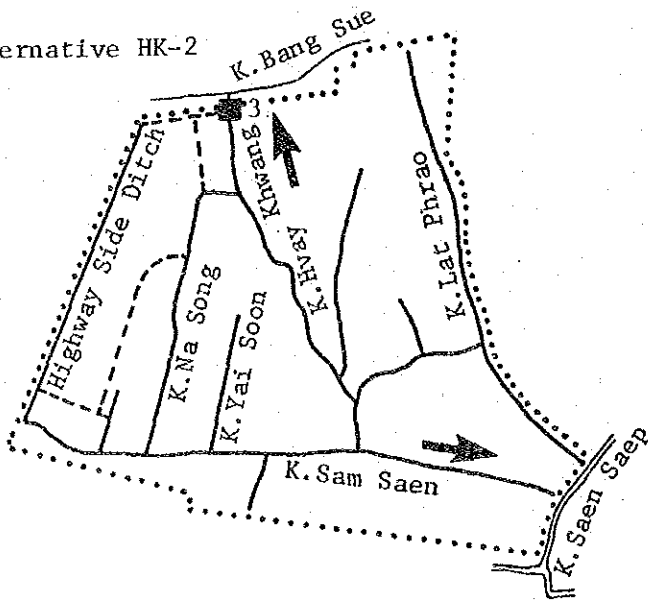
Fig. 4.11 DRAINAGE ALTERNATIVES IN RAMKHAMHAENG POLDER AND BANG SUE AREA

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

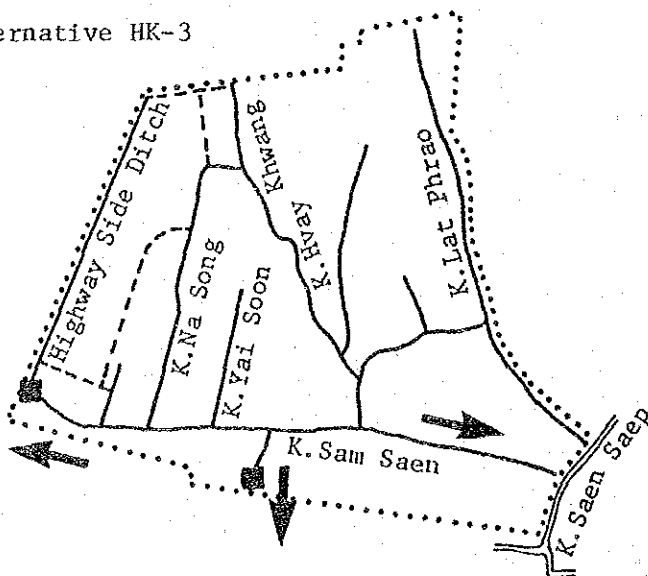
Alternative HK-1



Alternative HK-2



Alternative HK-3



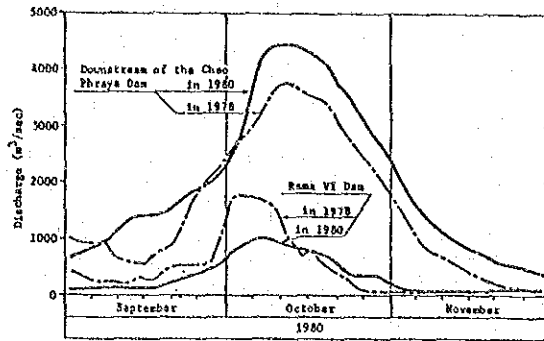
Legend

- Boundary of Drainage Area
- ~ Klong
- - - Pipe, Box Culvert
- Pumping Station with Future Capacity (m^3/s)

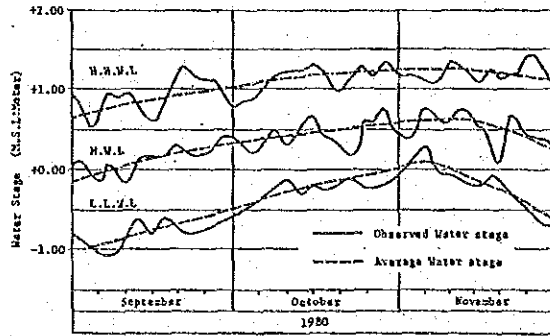
Fig. 4.12

DRAINAGE ALTERNATIVES IN WEST HUAY KWANG AREA

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK



Observed Discharge Source: [Flood Routing And Control Alternatives of Chao Phraya River for Bangkok. AIT March 1985]



Water stage at Bangkok Port Source: [Master Plan on Flood Protection Drainage Project in Eastern Suburban-Bangkok JICA March 1985]

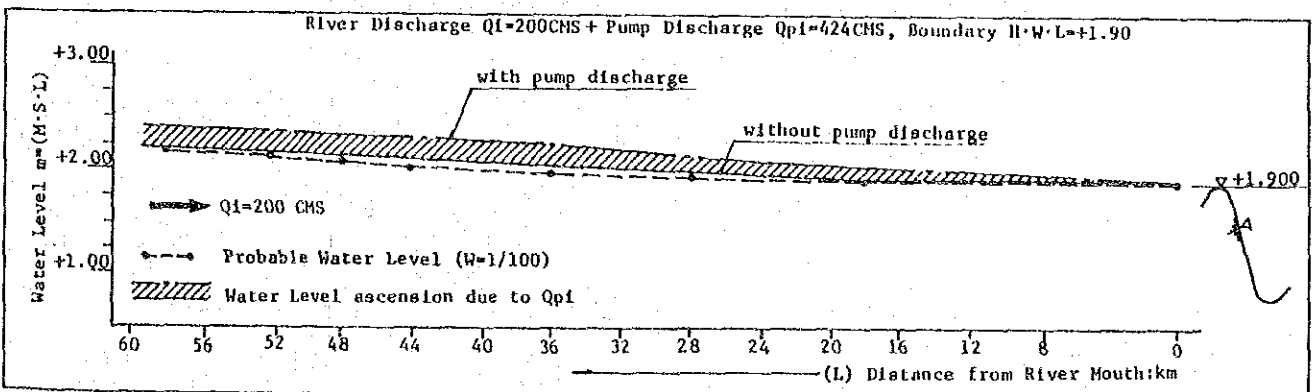
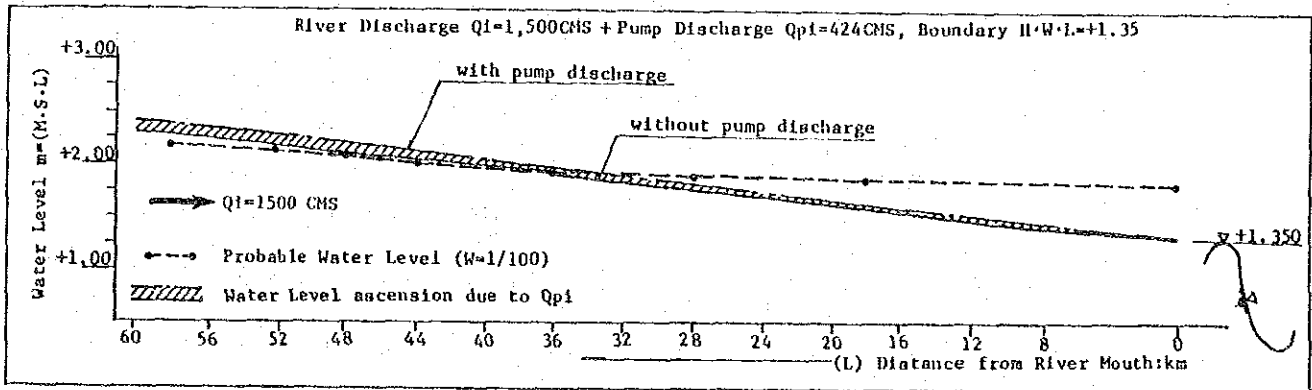
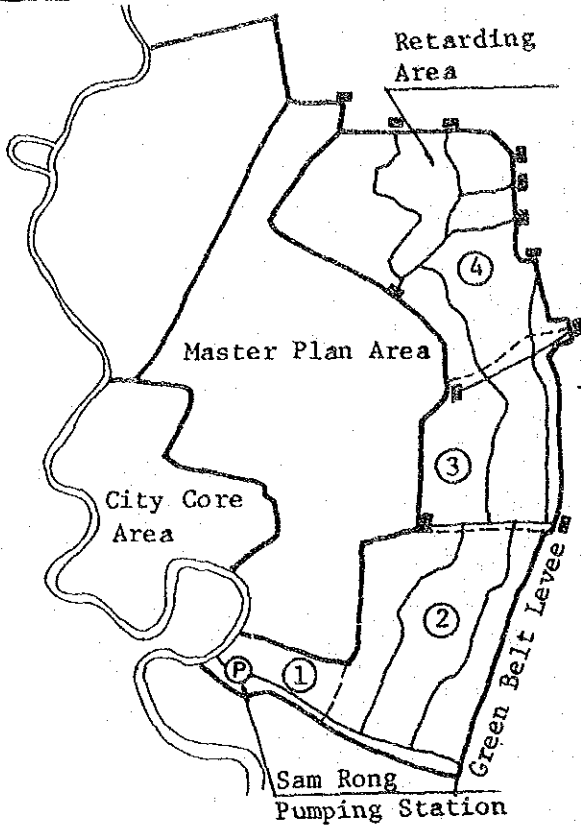


Fig. 4.13

WATER LEVEL ASCENSION OF THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

1) Key Map



2. Calculation Cases

CASE	Topo- graphy	Pump Capacity	Green Belt	2nd Barrier (Gate)	Klong Section
A	Present (1984)	3 CMS	Nothing	Nothing	Same as present
B	"	75 CMS	Existing	"	"
C	"	75 CMS	"	Existing	"
D	Future (2000)	75 CMS	"	"	"

3. Conditions of Analysis

- 1) Model : Storage Basin Model.
- 2) Rainfall : 5 years Freq. Scale. AD1980 Pattern
- 3) Boundary Water Level : 100 years Freq. Scal.
in Chao Phraya R. AD1980 Pattern at Bangkok Port
- 4) Boundary Inflow : Same as result of verification
for flooding in 1980

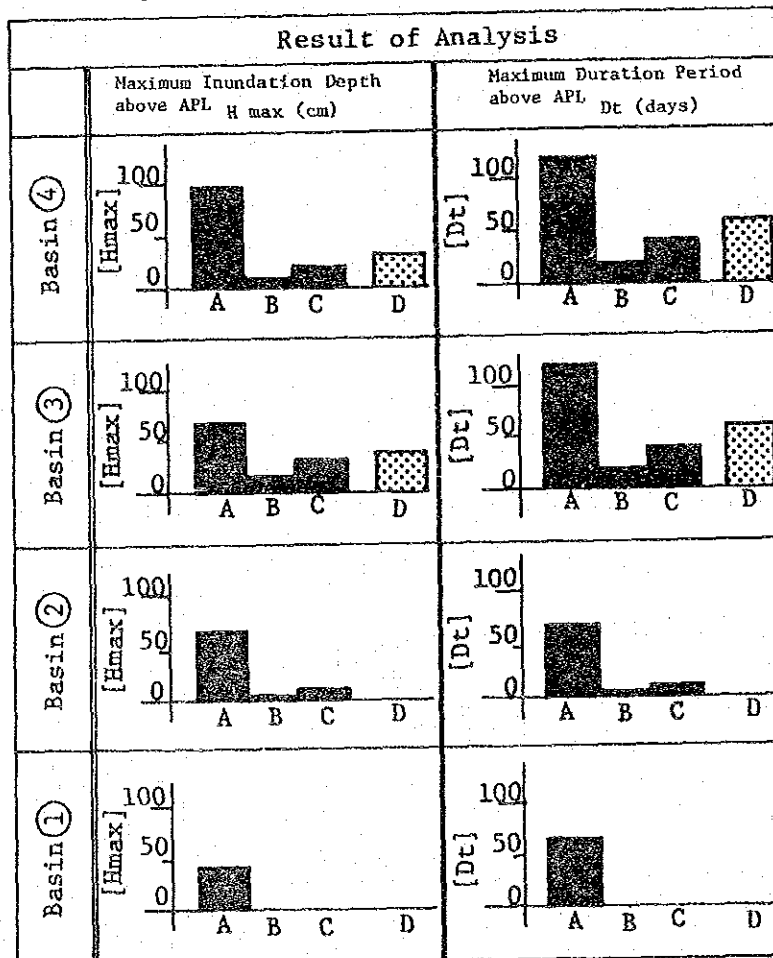
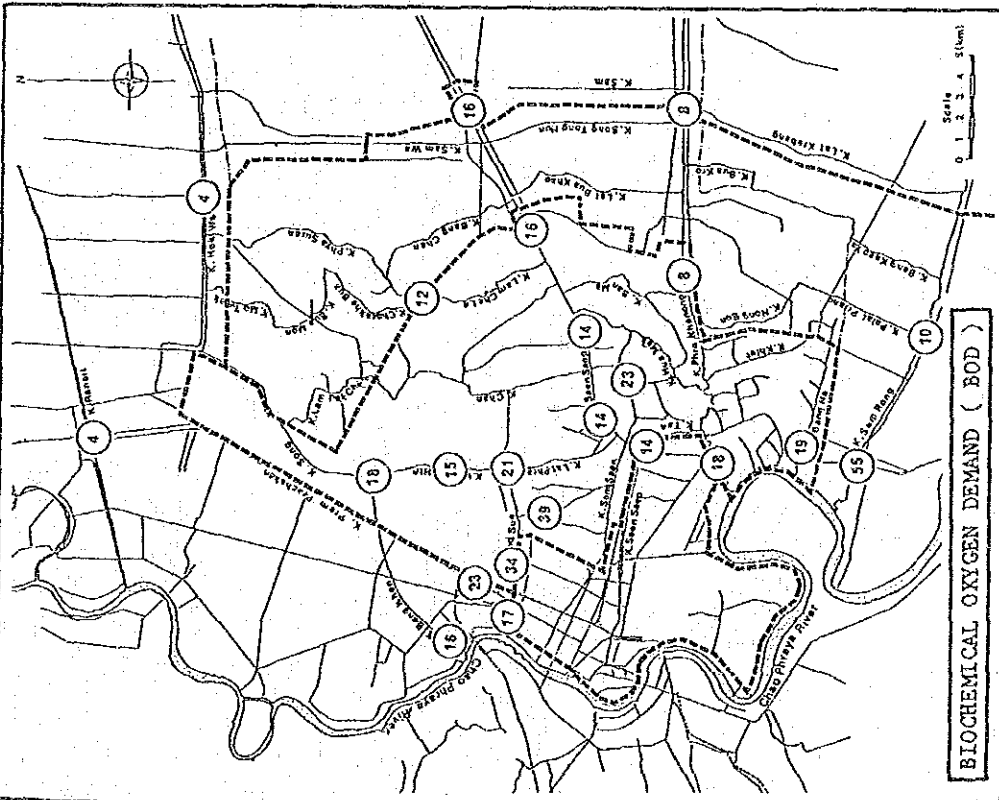


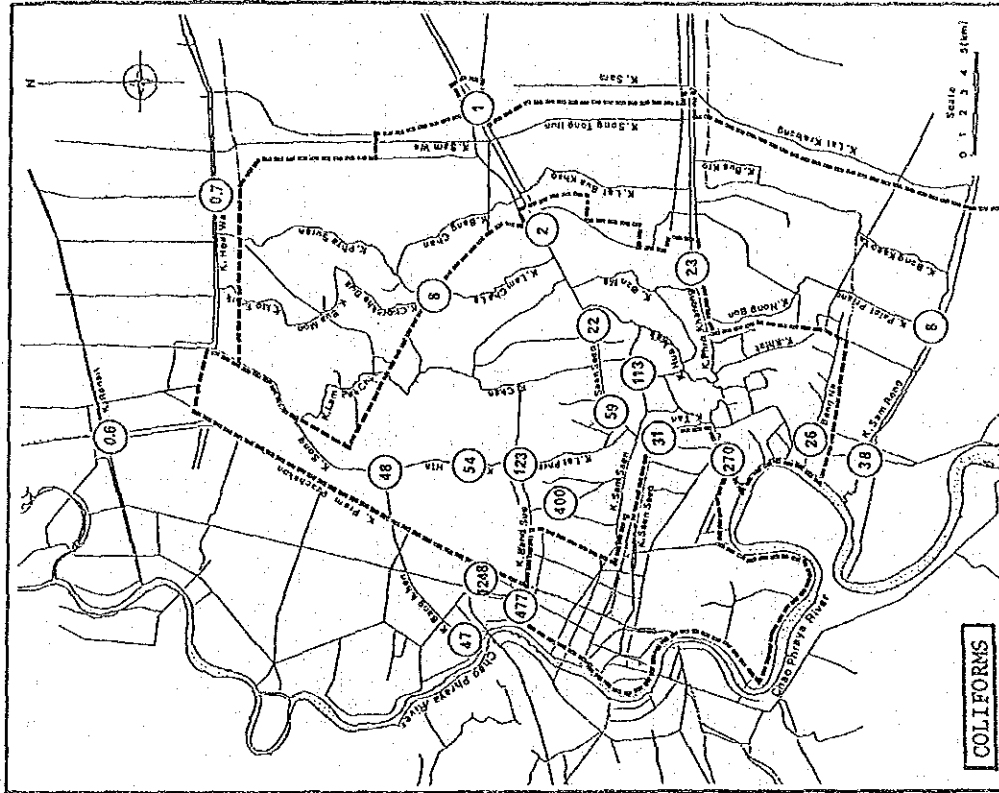
Fig. 4.14

FLOOD CONTROL EFFECT IN THE RETARDING AREA



BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (BOD)

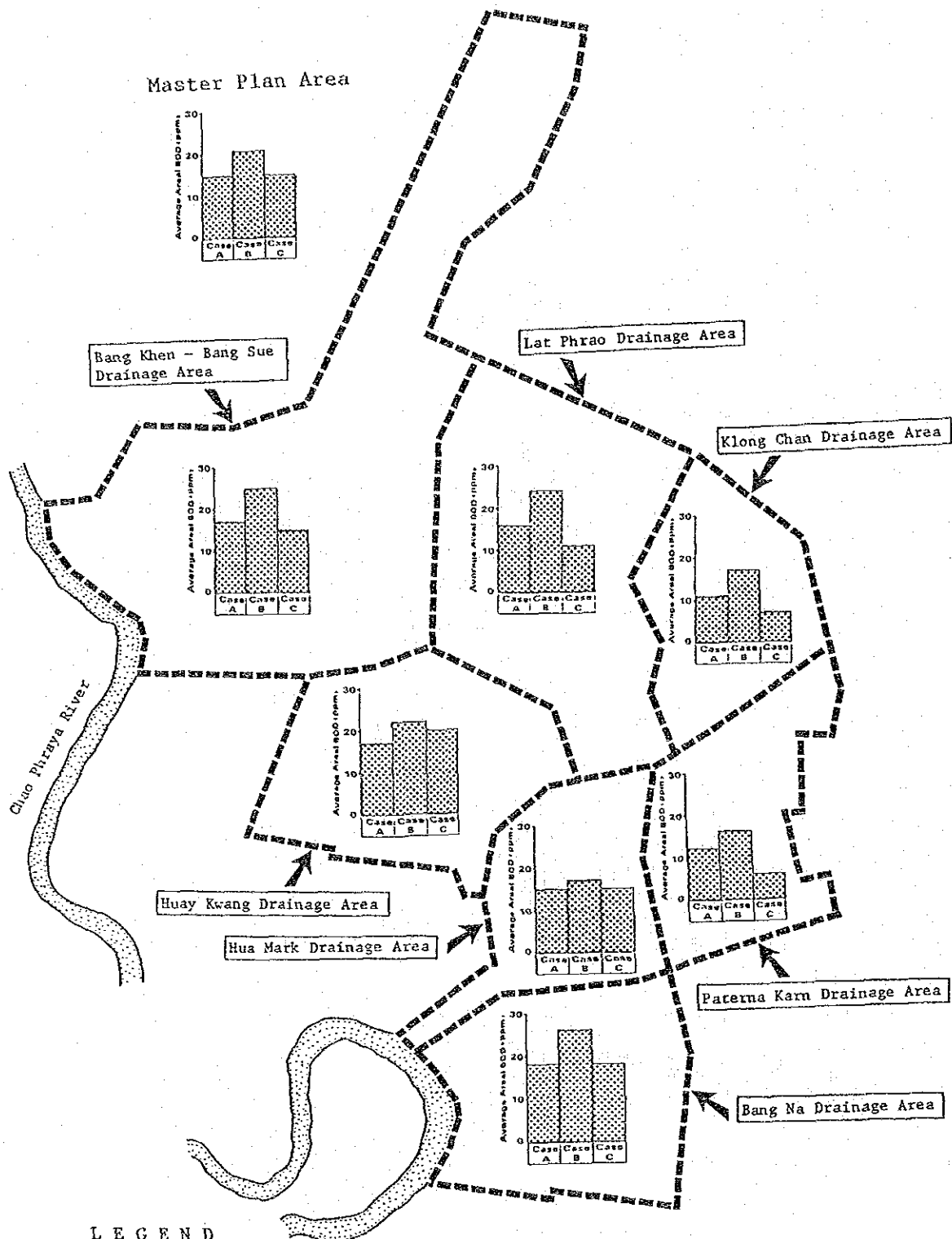
- Note 1. Unit of BOD and Coliforms are mg/l and $\times 10^4$ MPN/ml respectively.
2. These data are based on survey by DDS between 1980 and 1985.



COLIFORMS

Fig. 4.15 BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (BOD) AND COLIFORMS OBSERVED IN THE STUDY AREA

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK



LEGEND

- Case A : BOD value observed before the Project
- Case B : BOD value estimated after the Project without flushing measure
- Case C : BOD value estimated after the Project with flushing measure

- Note :
1. Unit of BOD value is mg/l. (ppm)
 2. Observed BOD value is based on the DDS data.
 3. Estimated BOD value is based on the calculation by complete mixed flow model.

Fig. 4.16 WATER QUALITY DETERIORATION DUE TO THE PROJECT AND EFFECT OF FLUSHING

Chapter 5

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Fig. 5.3	Typical Design of Pumping Station	33
Fig. 5.4	Profile and Cross Sections in Klongs Phra Khanong, Tan and Saen Saep	34
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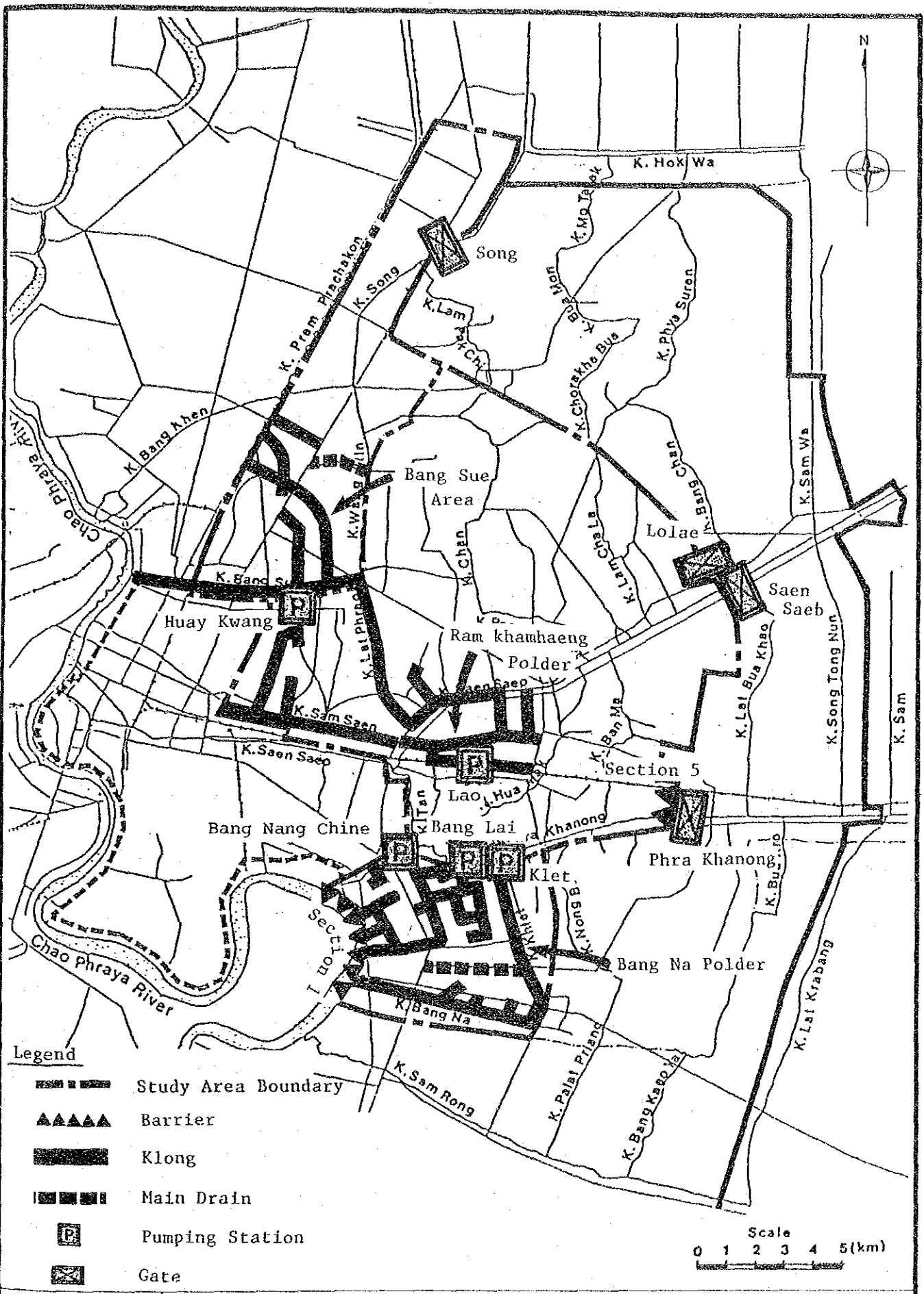
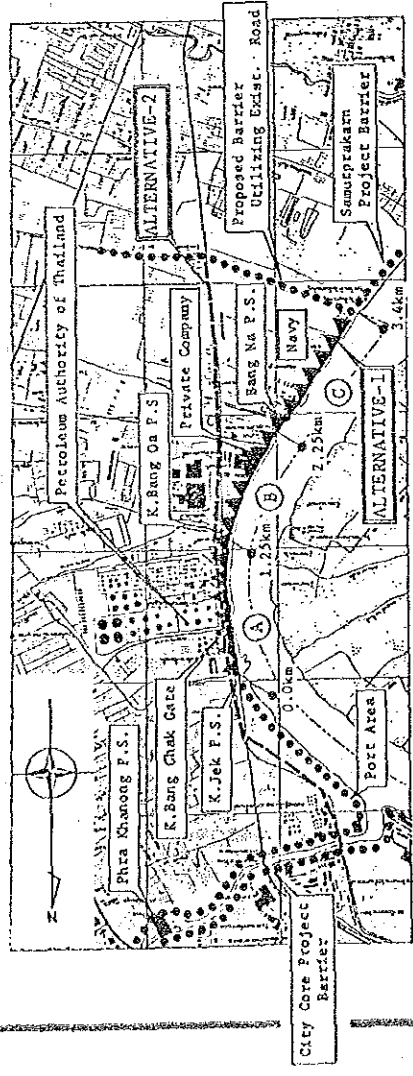


Fig. 5.1

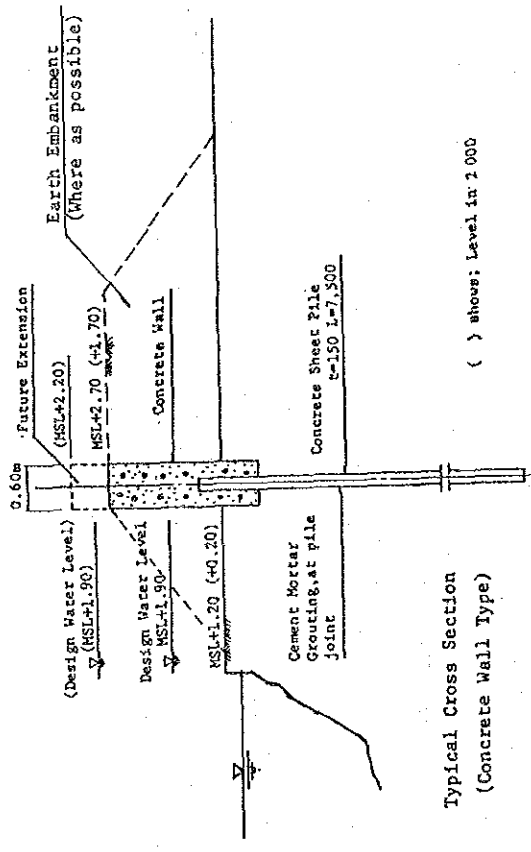
LOCATIONS OF THE PROPOSED WORKS

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

Along Chao Phraya River (L=3.4km)



BARRIER ALIGNMENT
 AAAAA : ALTERNATIVE-1 (Adopted in this study)
 ----- : ALTERNATIVE-2



Typical Cross Section
 (Concrete Wall Type)

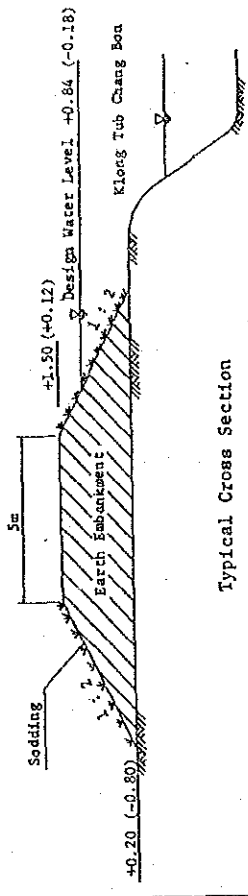
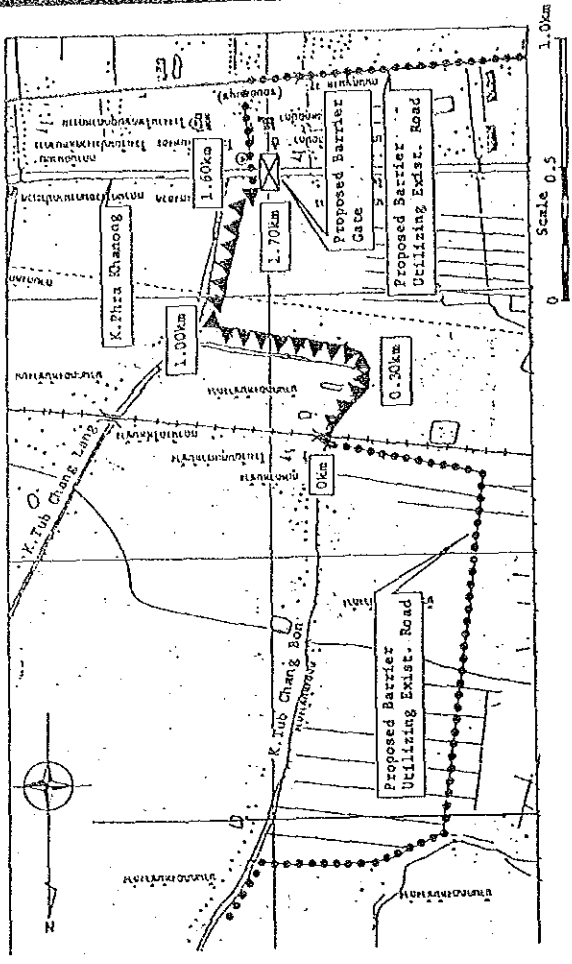
() shows; Level in 2 000

Legend

- AAAAA : Barrier to be Newly Constructed
- : Barrier Utilizing Existing Roads.

Note : Figure in Parenthesis shows future elevation considering land subsidence and settlement

Along Tub Chang Bon (L=1.7km)



Typical Cross Section
 (Earth Embankment Type)

Fig. 5.2 ALIGNMENT AND TYPICAL DESIGN OF FLOOD PROTECTION BARRIER

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

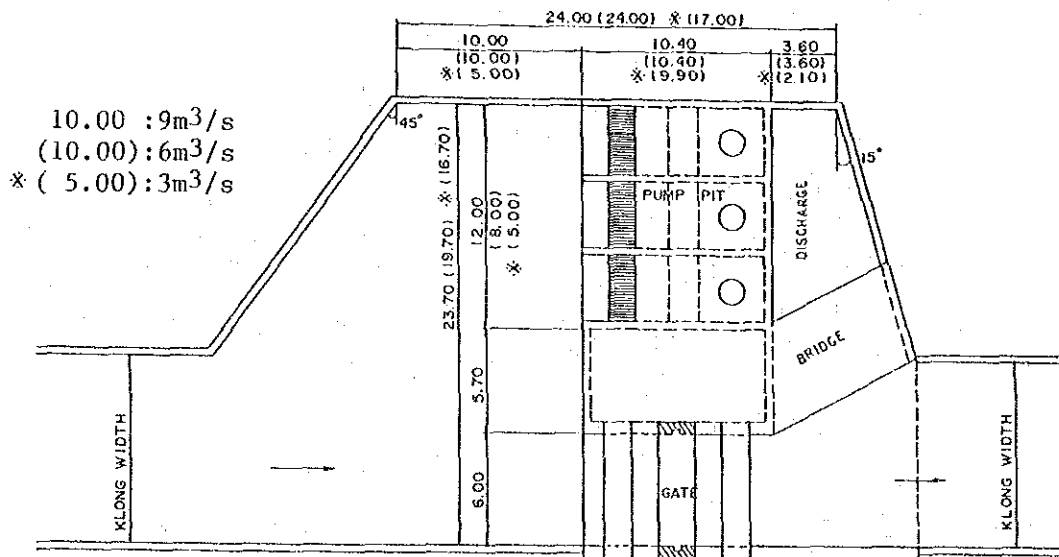
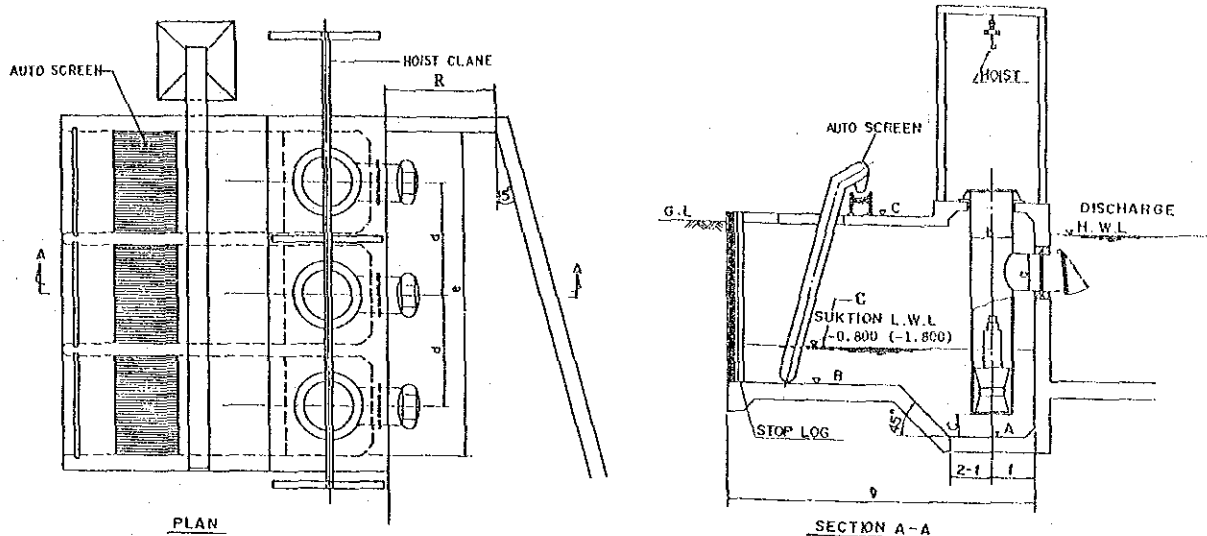


Table of Elevation and Dimension

[Unit:m MSL]

NAME OF PUMPING STATION	NO. S OF PUMP	TOTAL CAPACITY	ELEVATION				DIMENSION							DISCHARGE HWL
			G. L	A	B	C	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	
K. BANG NANGCHINE	3	9 m ³ /S	+0.600 (-0.400)	-4.800 (-5.800)	-3.430 (-4.430)	+1.300 (+0.100)	1.200	1.400	0.700	3.600	12.000	1.400	10.000	-0.580 (-1.180)
K. KLET	3	9	+0.800 (-0.200)	-4.800 (-5.800)	-3.600 (-4.600)	+1.300 (+0.300)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-0.150 (-1.160)
K. LAO	3	9	+0.600 (-0.400)	-4.800 (-5.800)	-3.500 (-4.500)	+1.100 (+0.100)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	+0.200 (-0.800)
K. BANG LAI	2	6 m ³ /S	+0.700 (-0.300)	-4.800 (-5.800)	-3.500 (-4.500)	+1.200 (+0.200)	*	*	*	*	8.000	*	*	-0.165 (-1.165)
K. HUAY KWANG	2	3 m ³ /S	+0.700 (0.000)	-3.600 (-4.300)	-2.000 (-2.700)	+1.500 (+0.800)	0.700	0.900	0.450	2.100	5.000	1.200	9.500	+0.900 (+0.200)

0.700:Elevation at present (m MSL)

(-0.300):Elevation in 2000 (m MSL)

Fig. 5.3

TYPICAL DESIGN OF PUMPING STATION

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

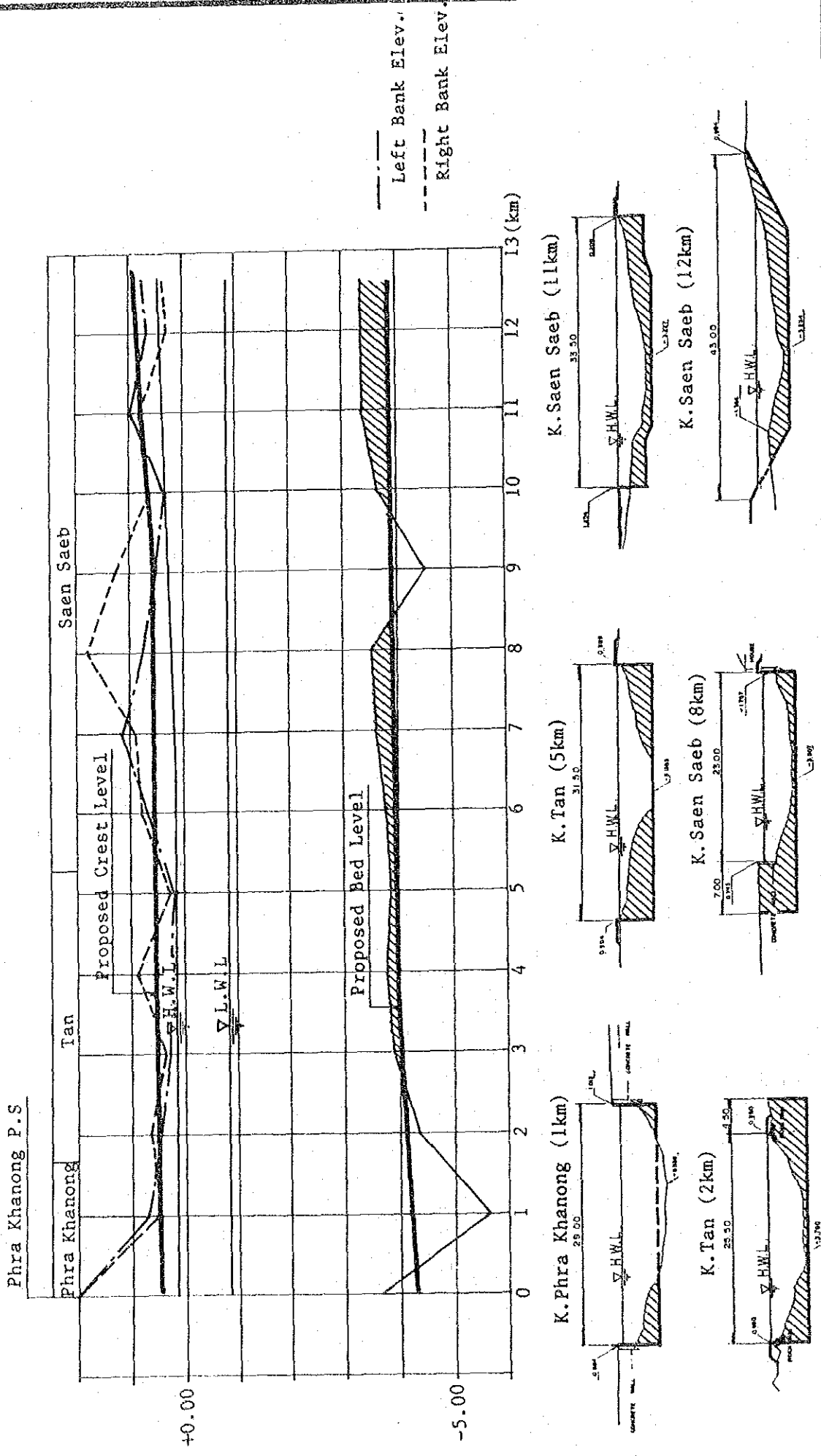
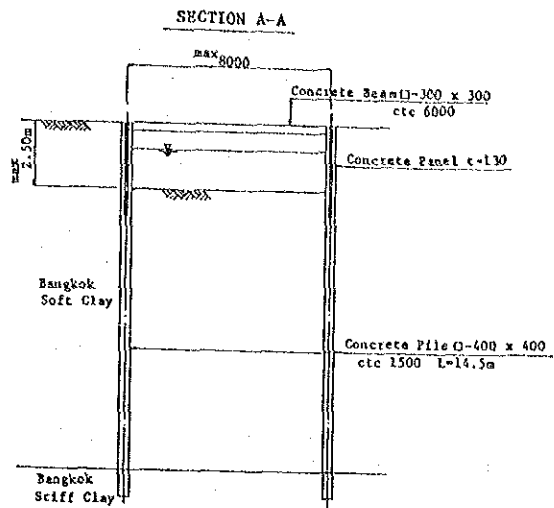
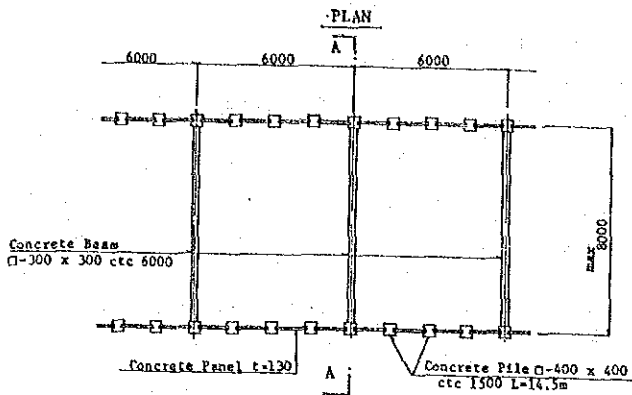


Fig. 5.4 PROFILE AND CROSS SECTIONS IN KLONGS PHRA KHANONG, TAN AND SAEN SAEB

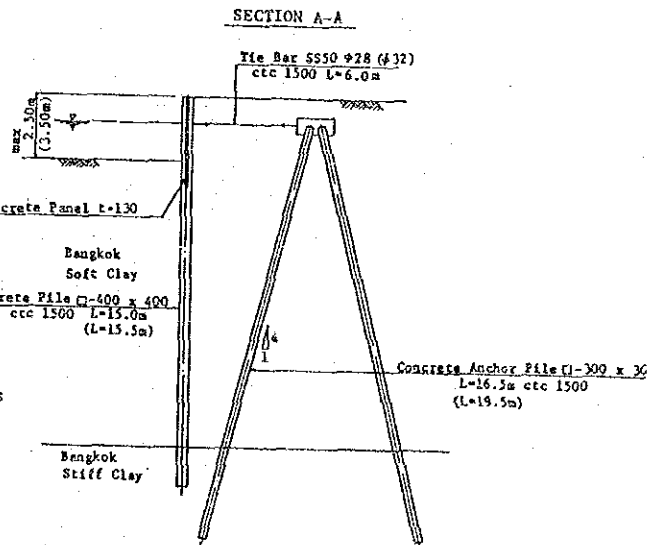
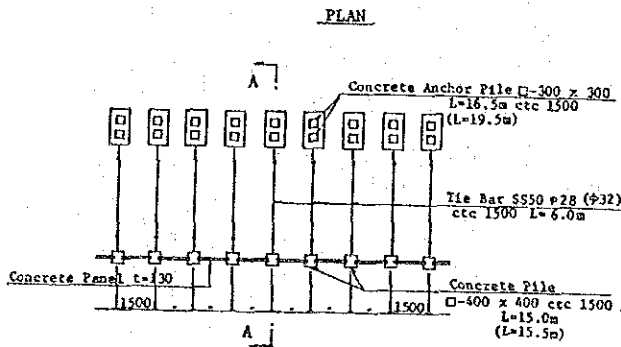
FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION / DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

Type-A (Hmax=2.50m)



Type-B (Hmax=2.50m)

Type-C (Hmax=3.50m)



* Figure in parenthesis shows dimension of Type-C.

Type-D (Hmax=4.50m)

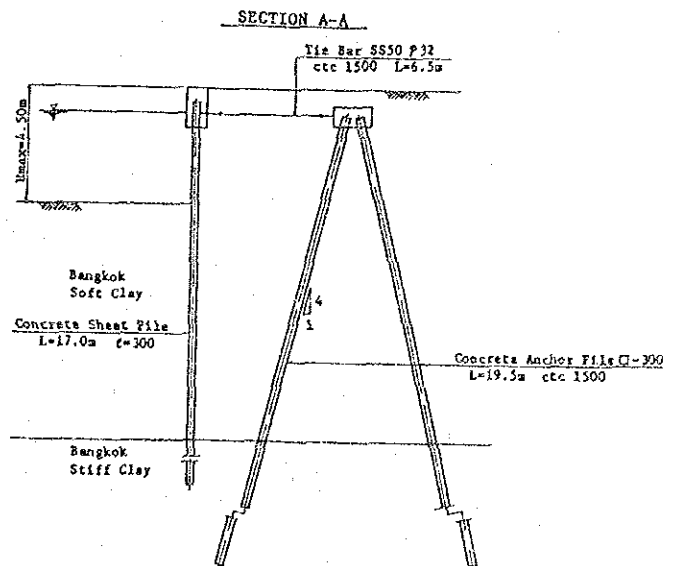
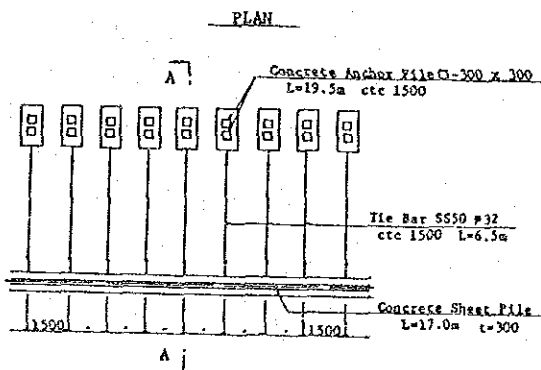
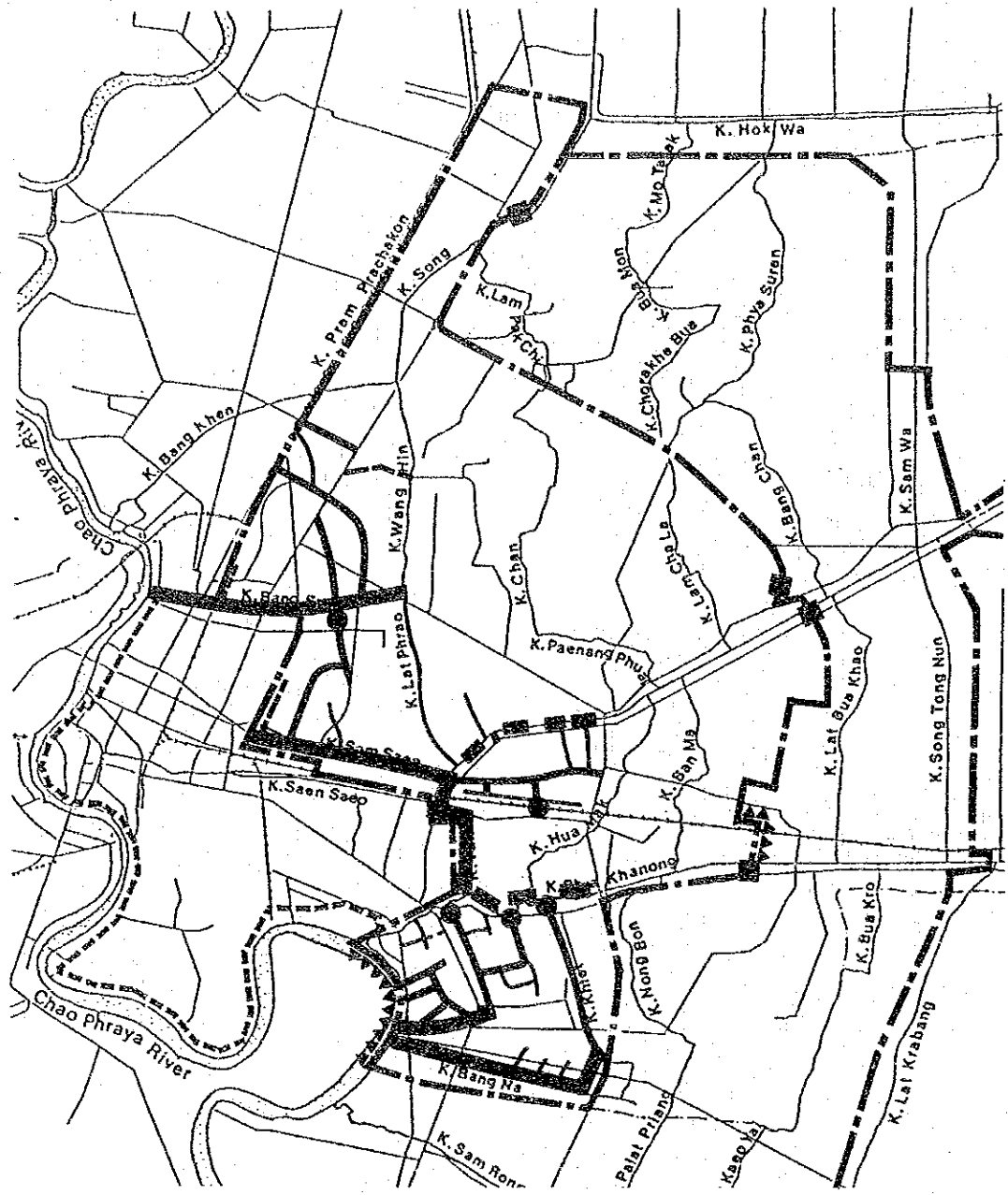


Fig. 5.5

TYPICAL DESIGN OF RETAINING WALL



Legend

<u>(1988~1989)</u>	<u>(1990)</u>	<u>(1991)</u>
▲▲▲▲▲ Barrier	————— Klong	————— Klong
■ Gate	----- Drain	----- Drain
● Pumping Station		
▬▬▬▬ Klong		

Fig. 5.6

IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

Chapter 6

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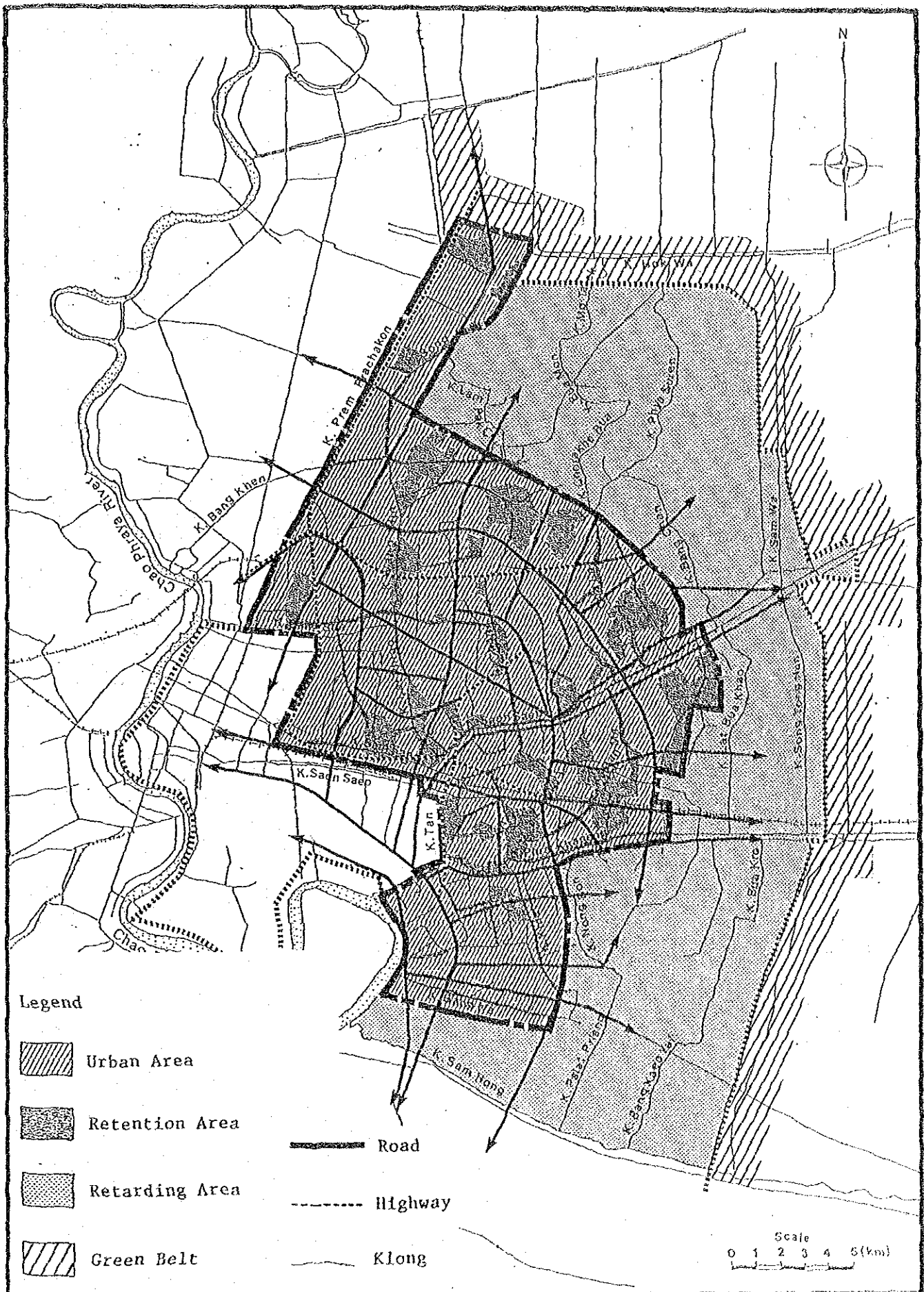


Fig. 6.1

PROPOSED ZONING IN EASTERN SUBURBS

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

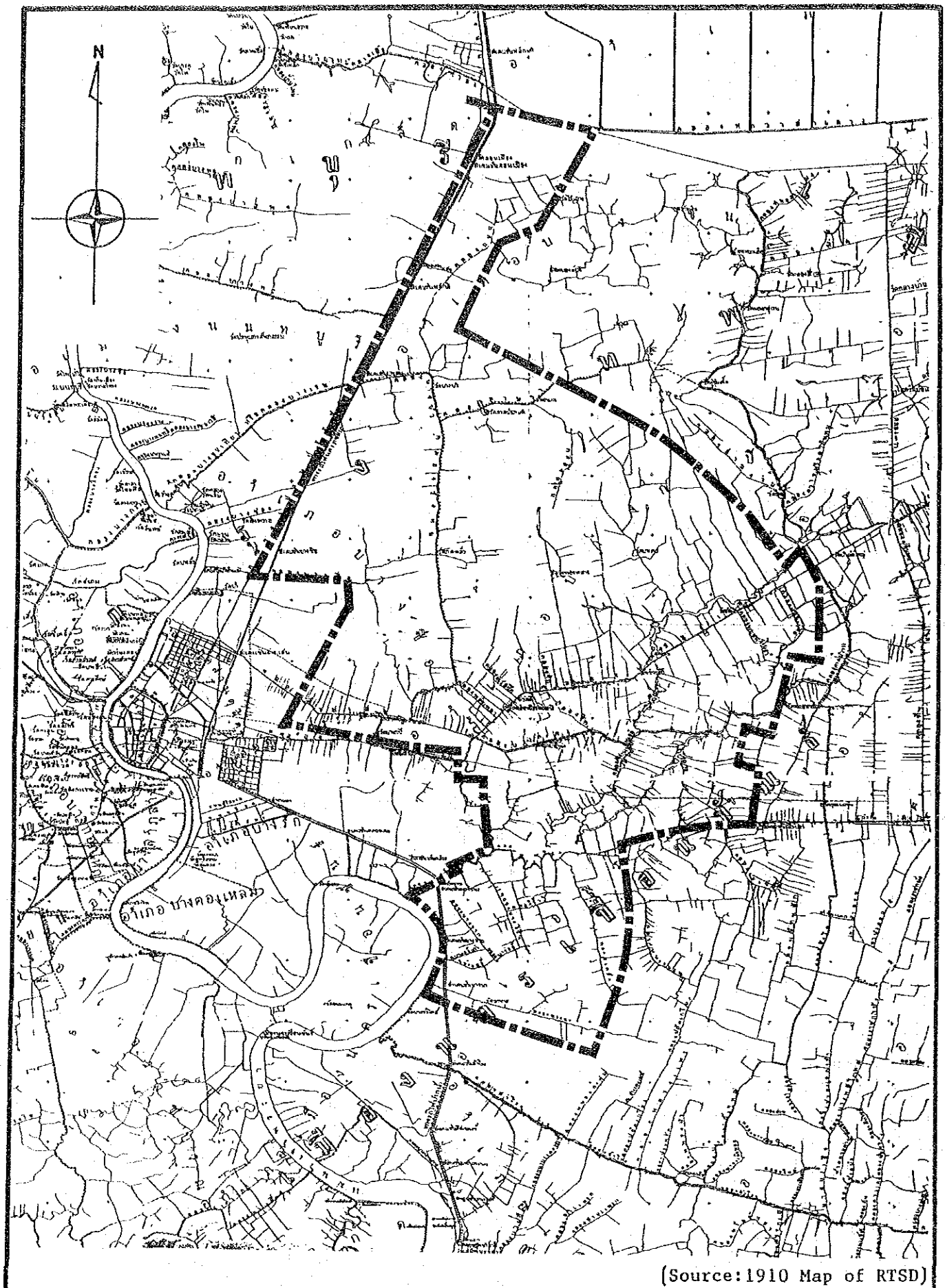


Fig. 6.2

KLONG NETWORK IN EASTERN SUBURBS (1910)

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

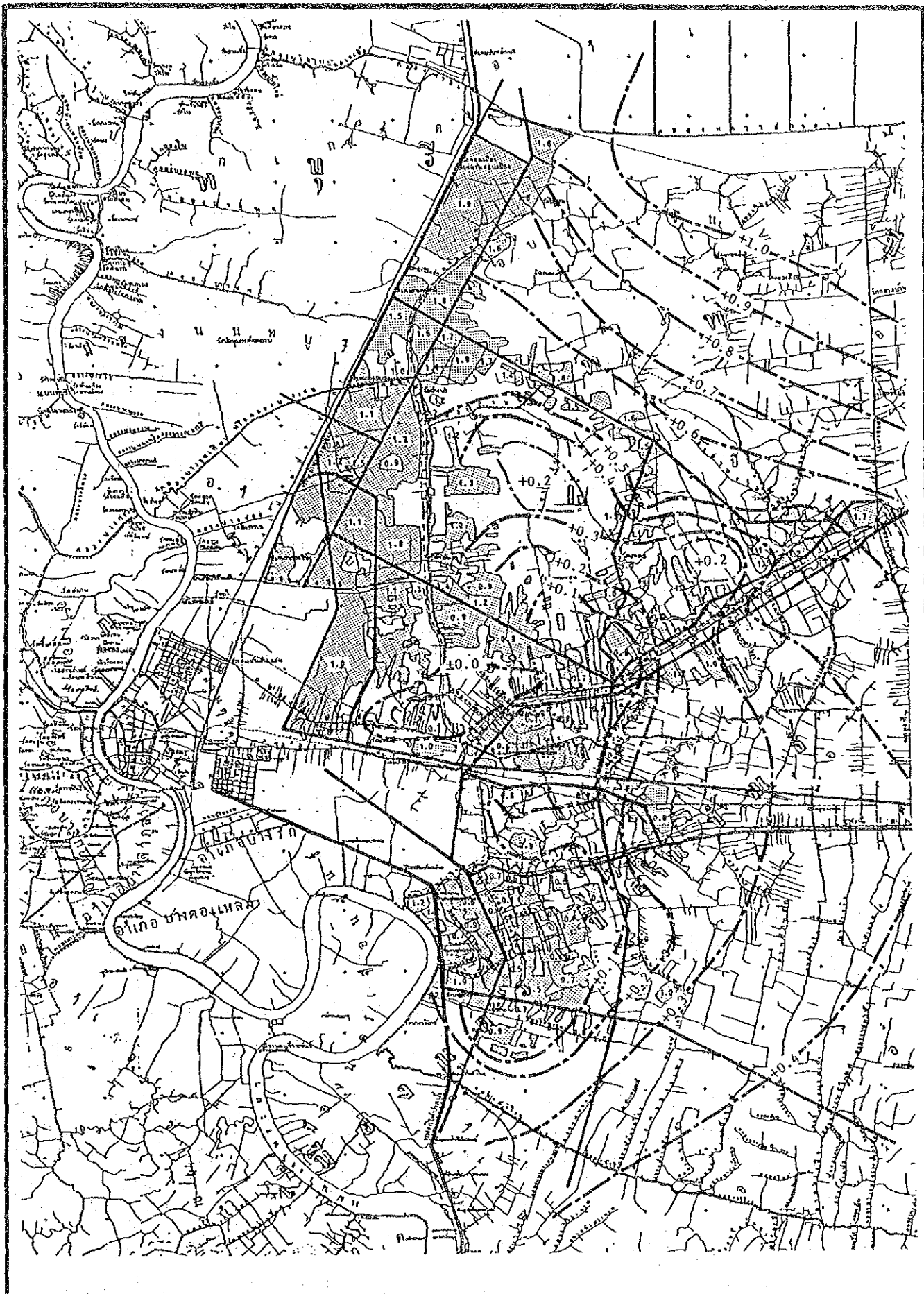


Fig. 6.3

KLONG NETWORK (1910) AND GROUND ELEVATION (1984)

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

Chapter 7

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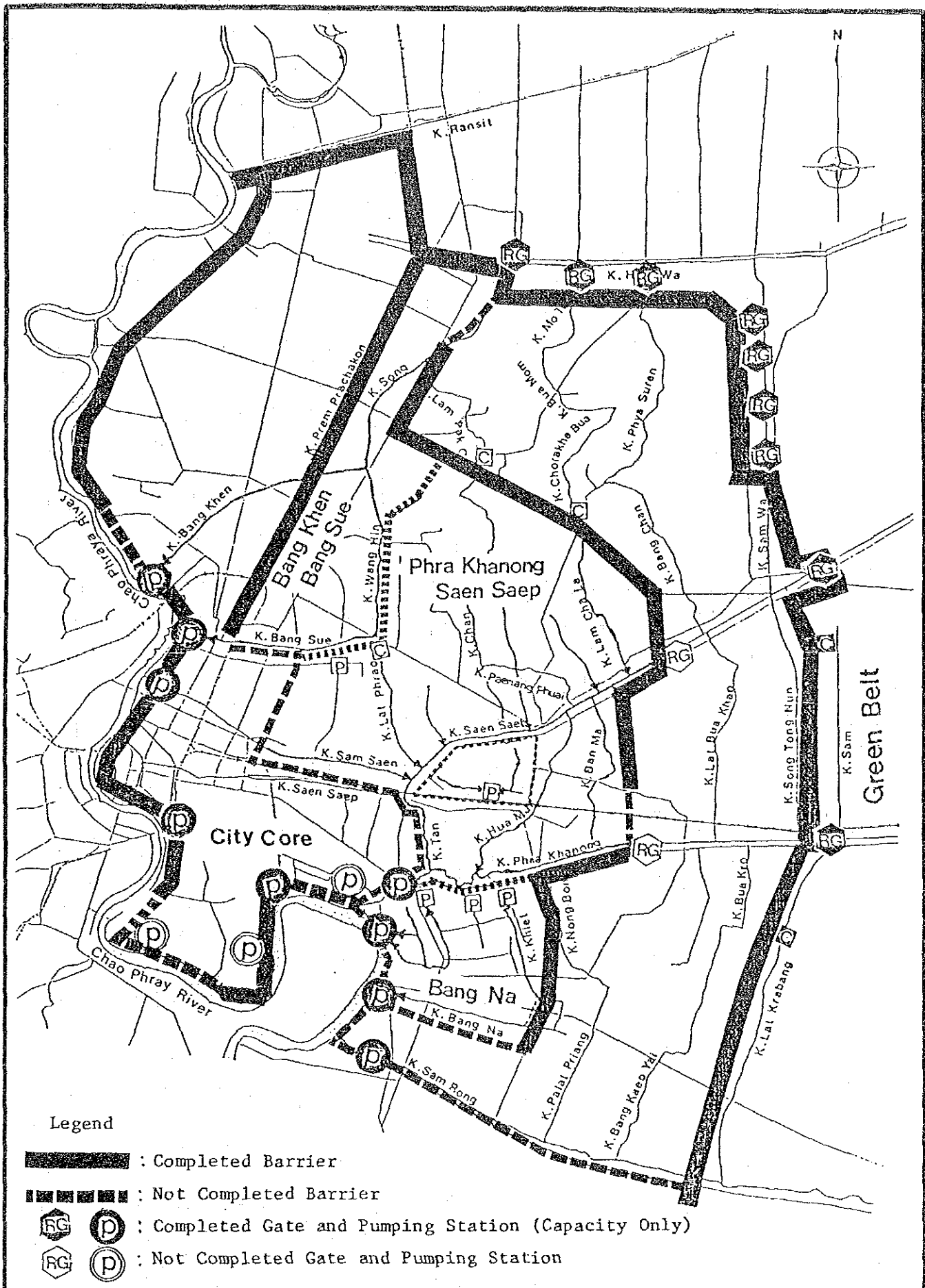
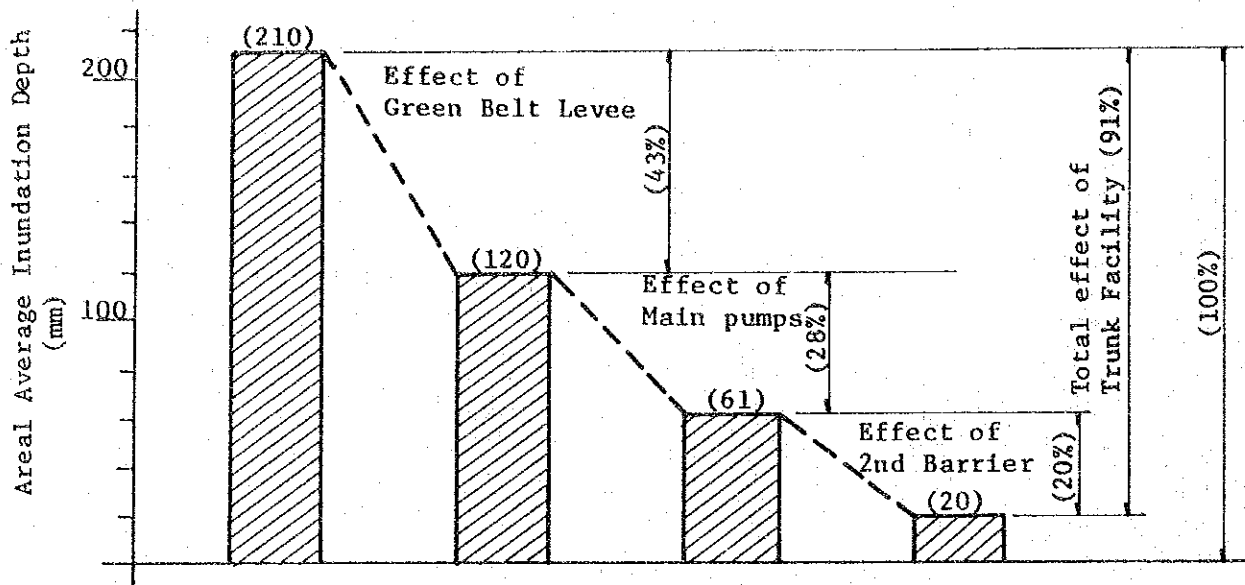


Fig. 7.1

CONDITION OF DEVELOPMENT OF TRUNK FACILITIES IN 1985

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

(1) Hydraulic Effects of Trunk Facilities
(In the Master Plan Area)



Note Topography condition: Present, 1985
Model: 9 Basin storage Model

(2) Observed Effect in Klong Saen Saeb

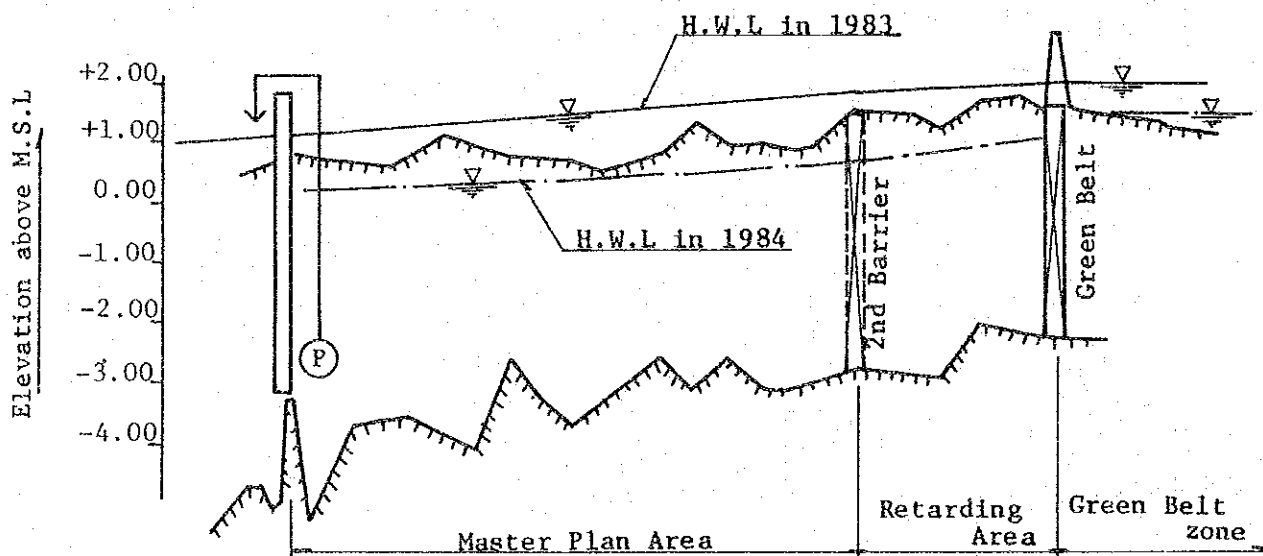
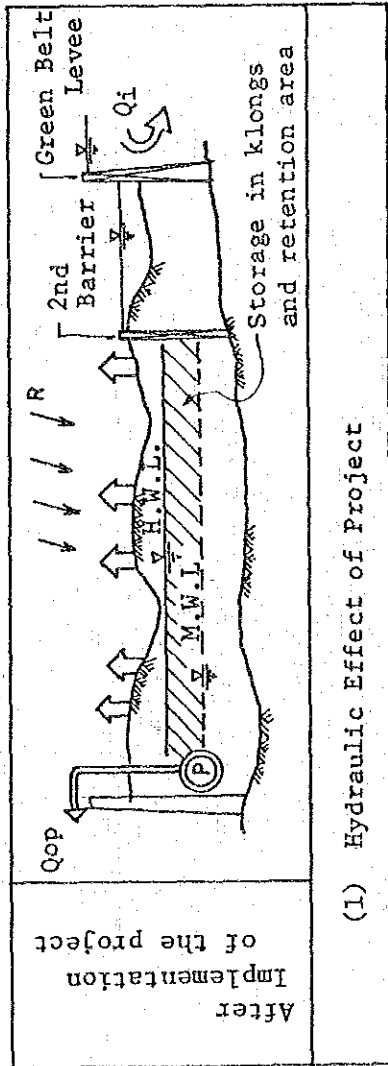


Fig. 7.2

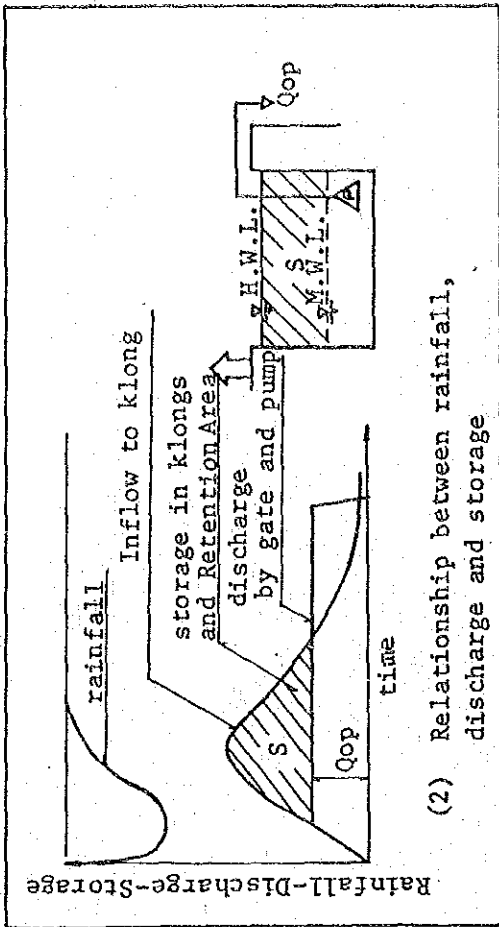
HYDRAULIC EFFECTS OF TRUNK FACILITIES

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

1. Concept of Rainwater Storage



(1) Hydraulic Effect of Project



(2) Relationship between rainfall, discharge and storage

Legend

- Qi: Inflow from outer area
- Qo: Drain by pumping station and gate
- R: Rainfall
- S: Storage in klong and retention area
- Ri: Accumulated rainfall
- H.W.L.: High water level
- M.W.L.: Maintenance water level

2. Design Storage Capacity

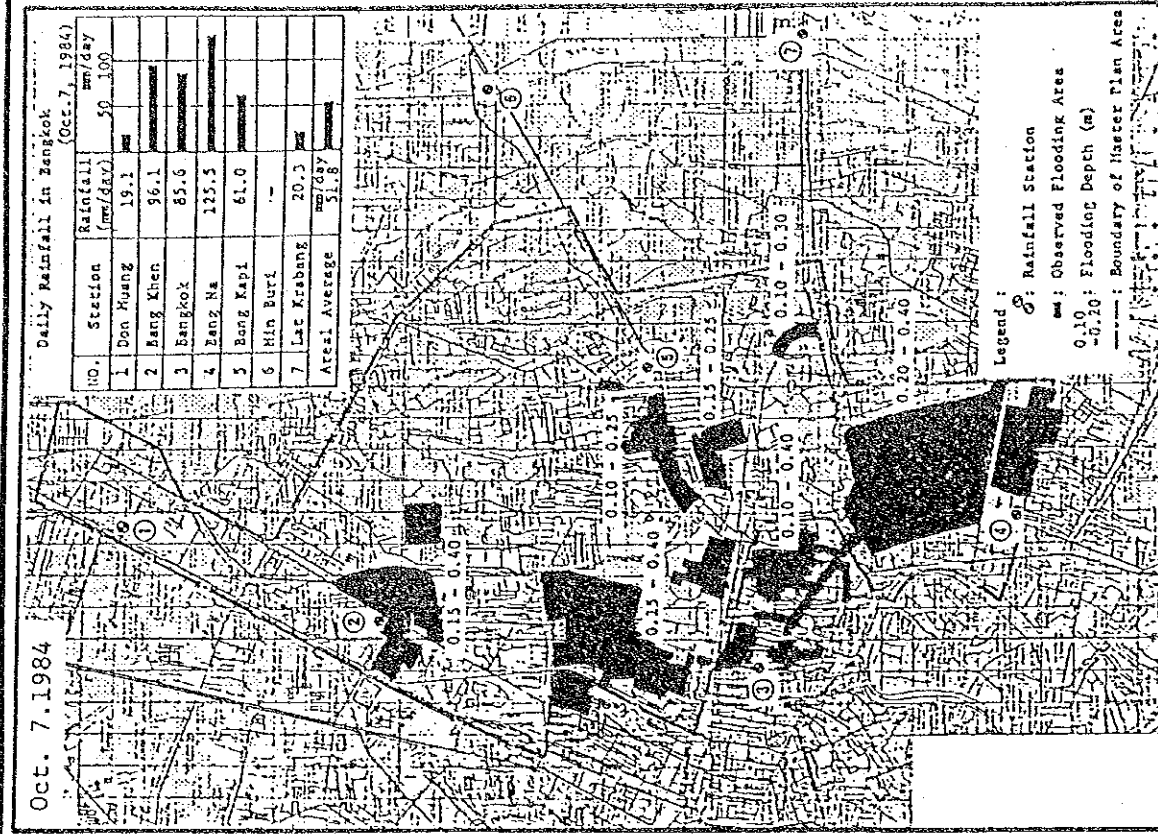
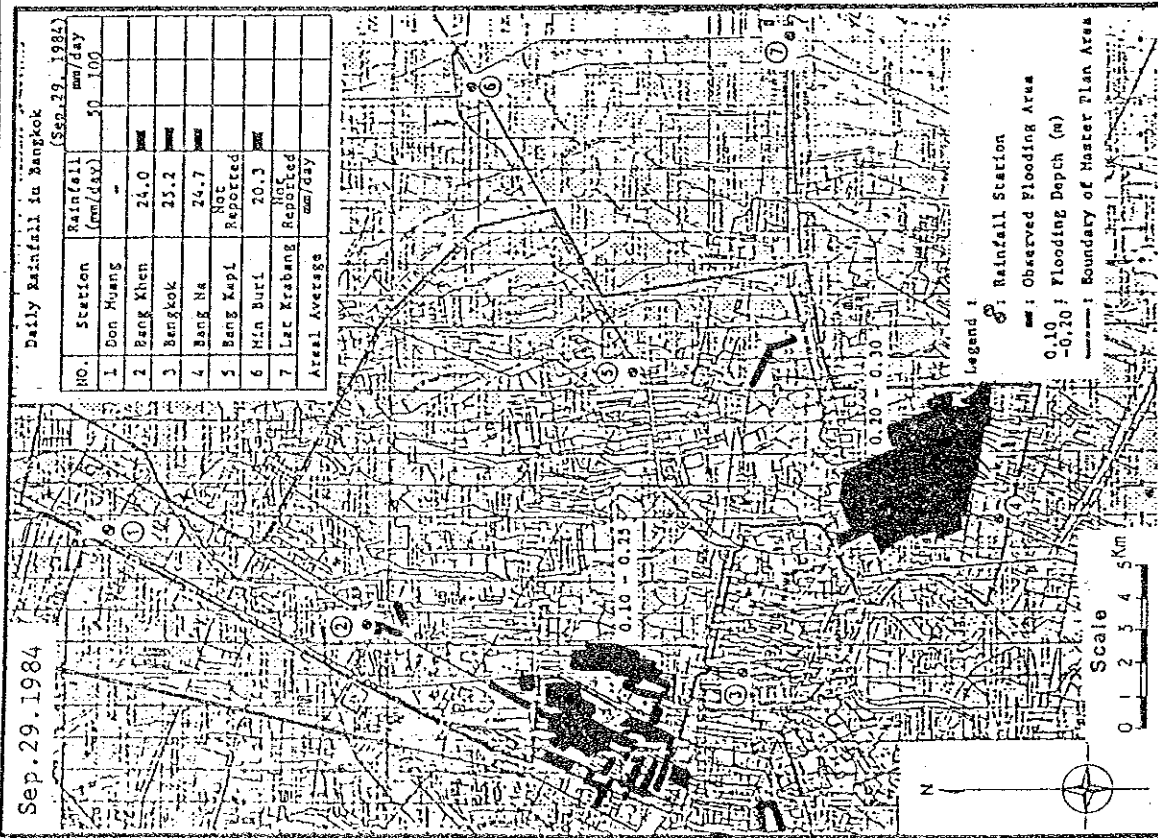
Polder	① Areal Average Design Rainfall	② Storage Capacity in Klong & Retention Area	③ Storage Capacity in Klong & Retention Area (%)
Bang Khen Bang Sue	* 90mm	23mm	26%
Phra Khanong	** 82mm	48mm	58%
Bang Na	* 76mm	34mm	45%

Note: *--Design point rainfall is 91mm/day as 2 years frequency.
 **--Design point rainfall is 120mm/day as 5 years frequency.

Fig. 7.3

CONCEPT OF RAINWATER STORAGE AND DESIGN STORAGE CAPACITY

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN BANGKOK



LOCAL FLOODED AREA AFTER COMPLETION OF URGENT MEASURES IN 1984

Fig. 7.4

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

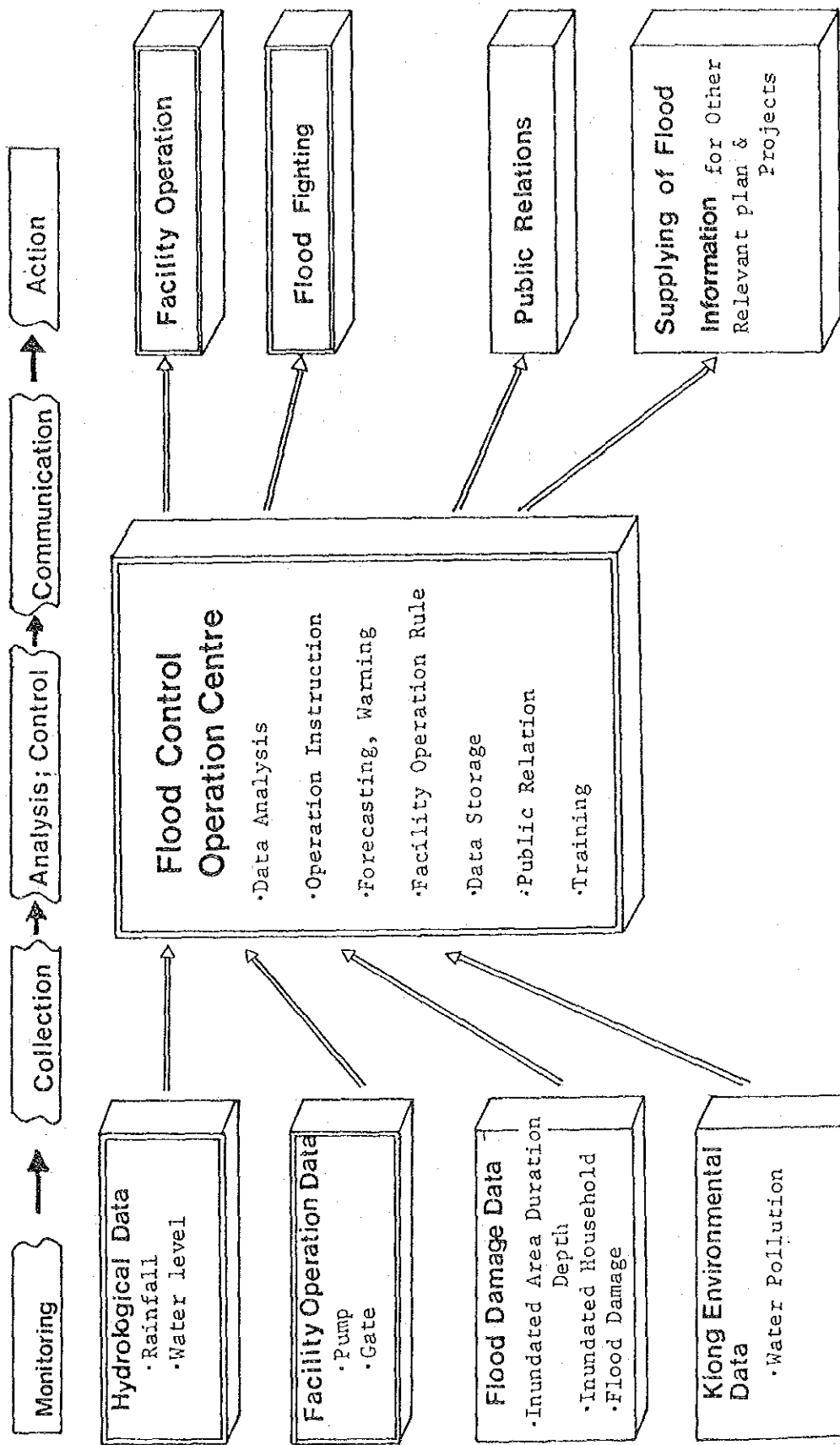


Fig. 7.5 CONCEPT OF FLOOD CONTROL OPERATION SYSTEM

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

System Diagram of Monitoring System

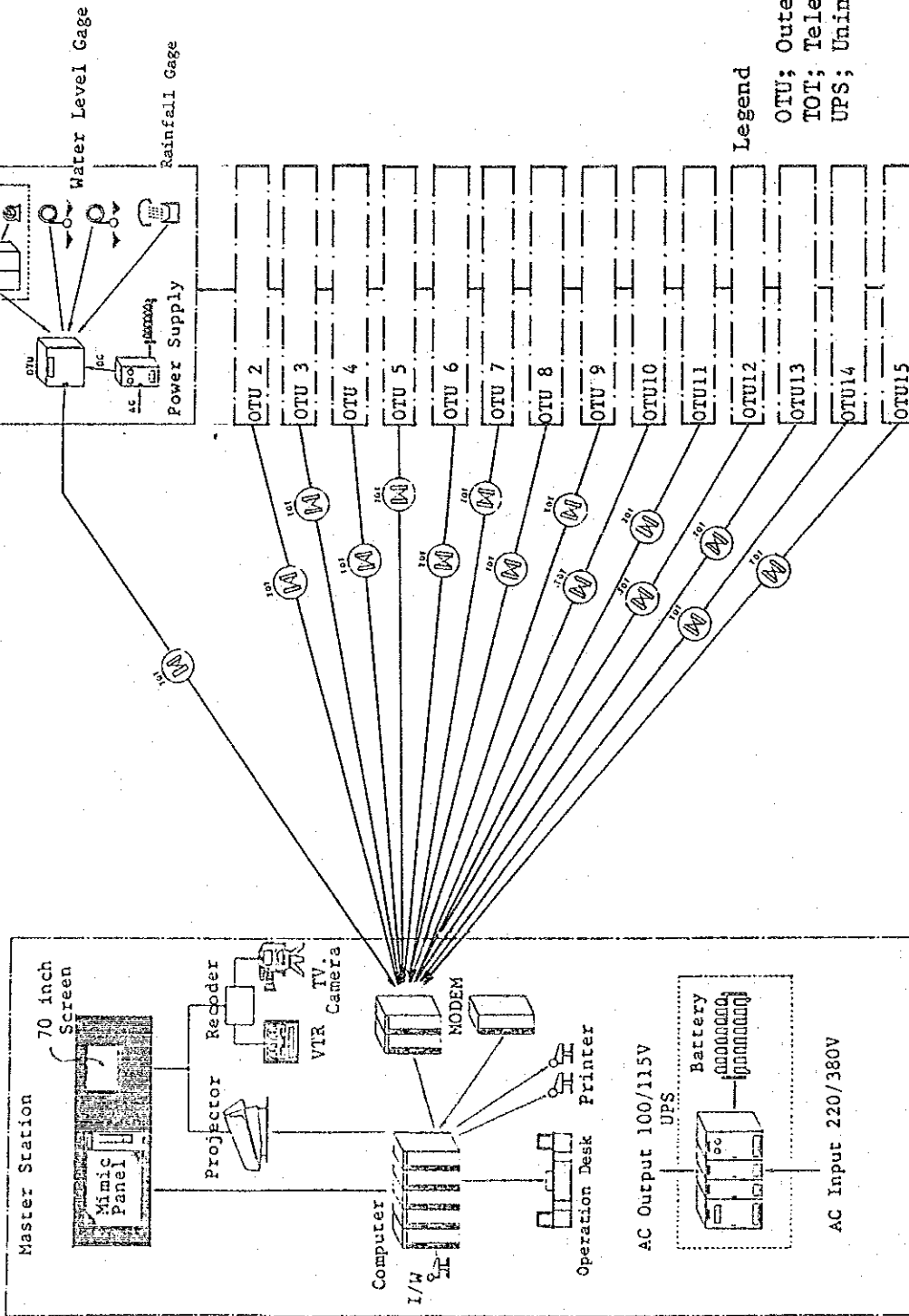


Fig. 7.6 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM OF MONITORING SYSTEM

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK



LEGEND

Newly Stations

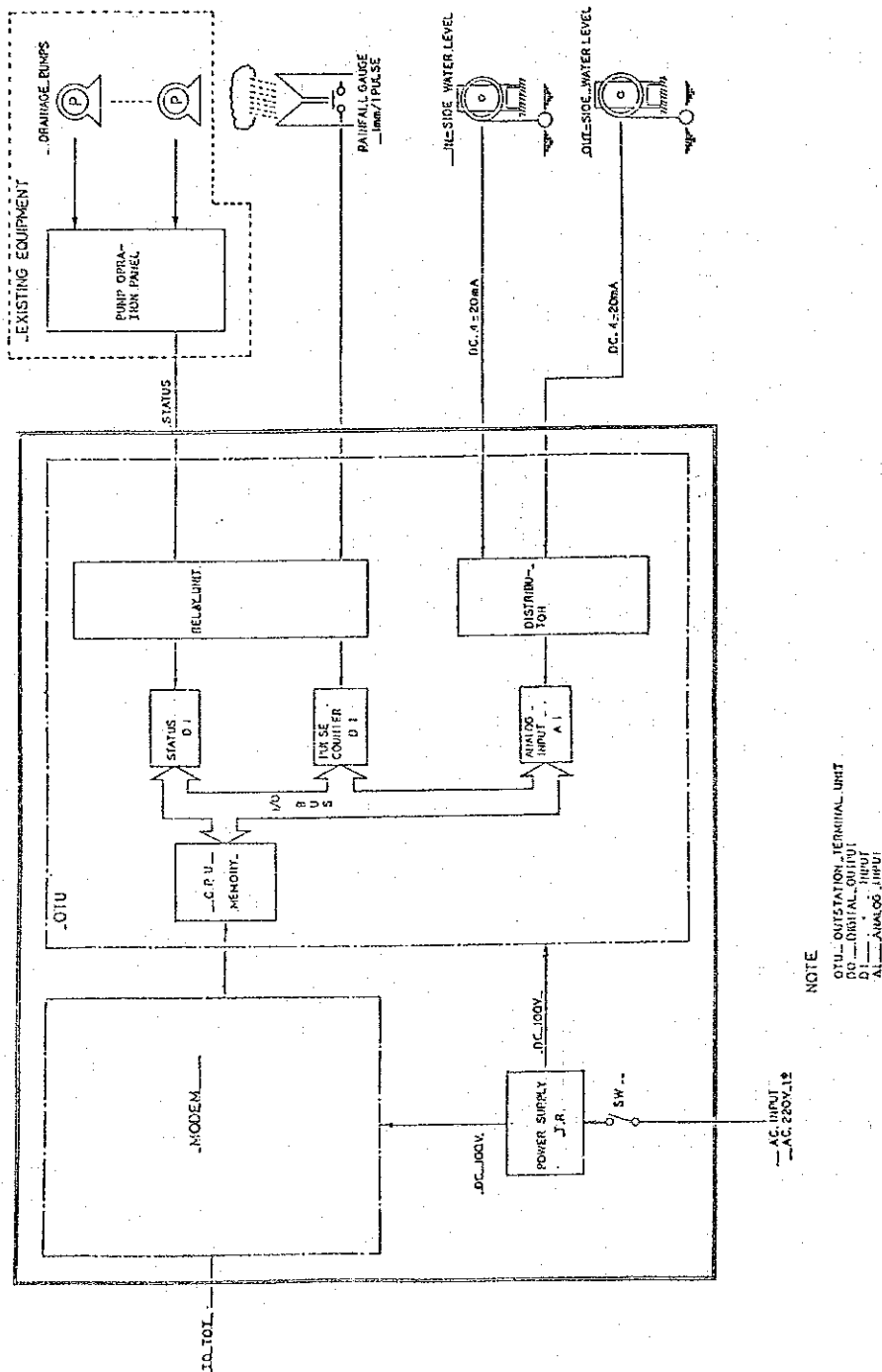
- Rain gauge and two water level meters
- Rain gauge and water level meters
- ▲ Two water level meters

Fig. 7.7

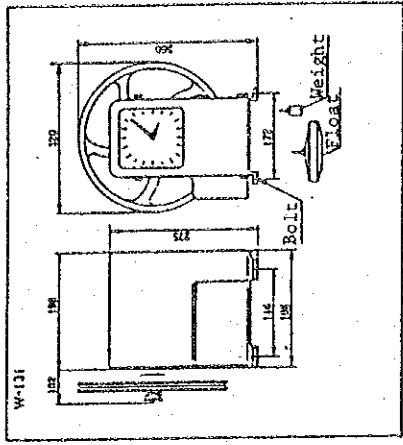
LOCATION MAP OF PROPOSED MONITORING STATIONS

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

(1) Block Diagram of Outer Station Terminal Unit (OTU)



(2) Water Level Gage (Sample)



(3) Rainfall Gage (Sample)

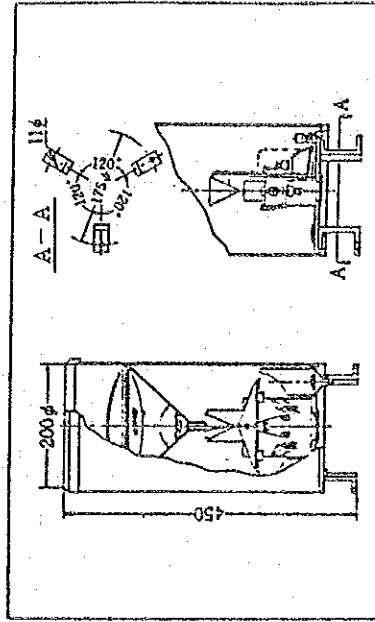


Fig. 7.8

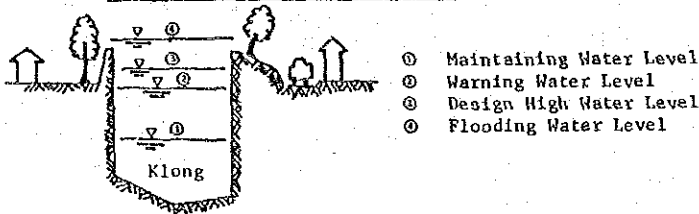
SCHMATIC DIAGRAM OF MONITORING STATION

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

(1) Outline of the Flood Control Regulations

	Action of Centre	ESTIMATED WATER LEVEL	FACILITY OPERATION			FLOOD FIGHTING	ANNOUNCEMENT
			Gate of Barrier	Main Pump	Sub-Main Pump		
Standard in not Rainy Time		Carefully control and operation of facilities to avoid extrem conflict due to the water level difference between inside and outside area				---	---
Standard in Rainy Time	Occurrence of Rainfall Rainfall Forecasting by Meteorological Dept. Confirmation of Rainfall & Water Level (Monitoring) Flood Forecasting Analysis (Estimation of Water Level)	Maintaining W.L.	Close in principle	Pre-Discharge	---	---	---
		Excess of Maintaining W.L.	Close	Full-Discharge	Pre-Discharge	Preparation	---
		Excess of Warning W.L.	---	Full-Discharge	Full-Discharge	Calling (Augment Patrolling)	Caution
		Excess of Design High W.L. (Flood Level)	---	---	Full-Discharge	Emergency Action Augment Fighters, Mobile Pumps & Sand Bags	Warning
		Flooding (Overbank Spillage)	---	---	---	---	(Evacuation)

Kinds of Water Level in Klong



(2) Concept of Predischarge Operation of Main Pumping Station

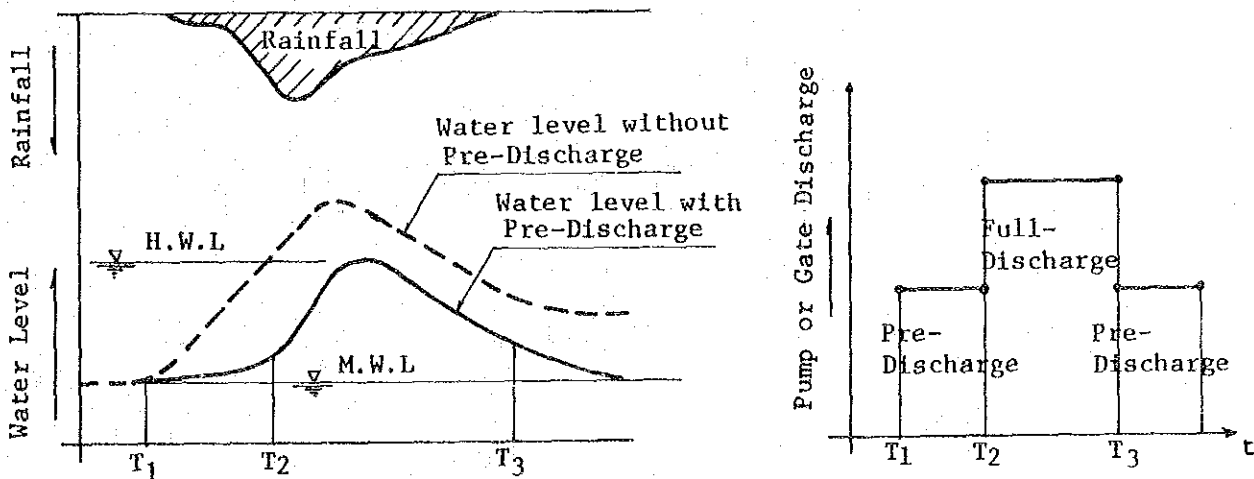


Fig. 7.9

OUTLINE OF THE FLOOD CONTROL REGULATIONS

Chapter 8

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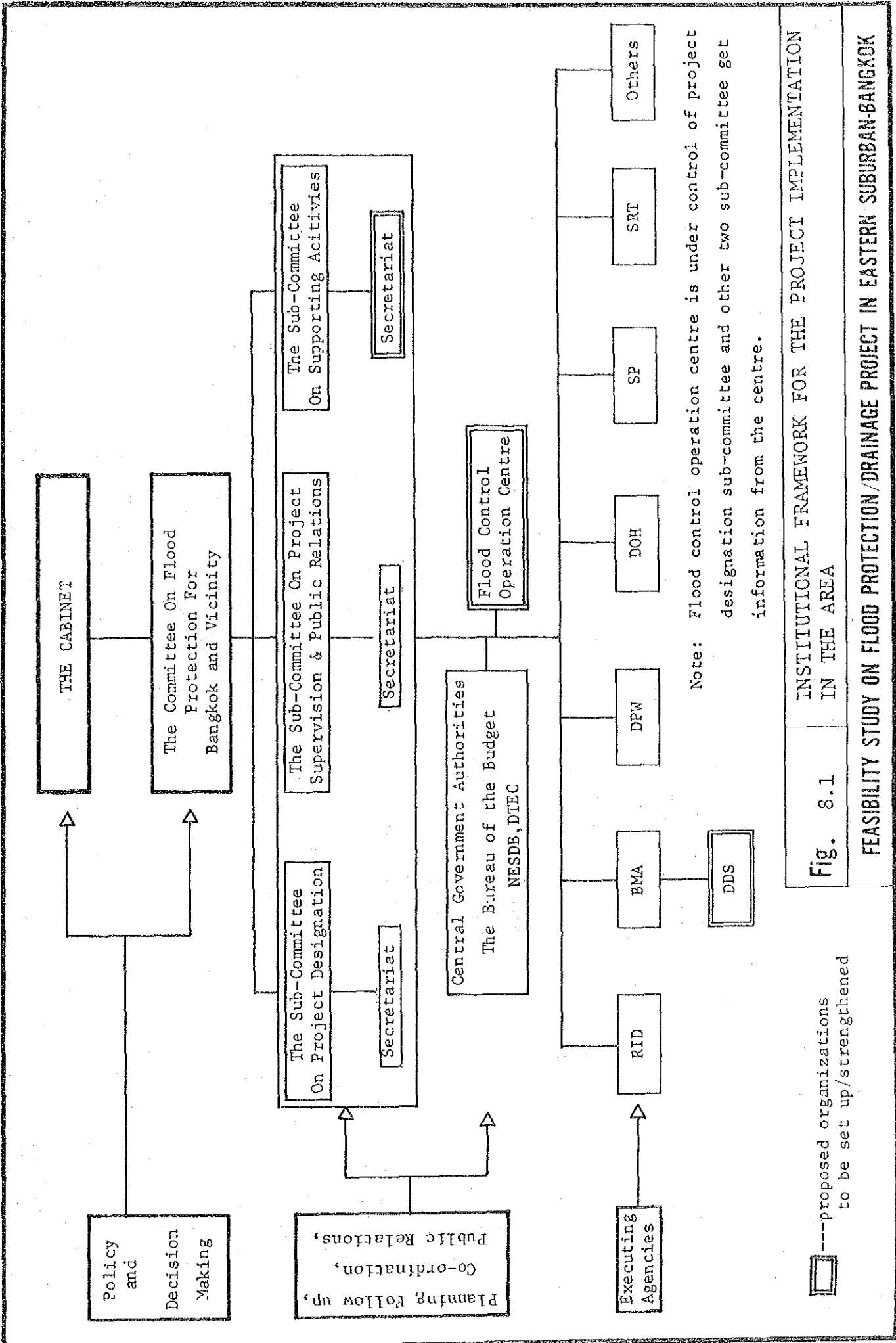


Fig. 8.1

INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION

IN THE AREA

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---proposed organizations to be set up/strengthened

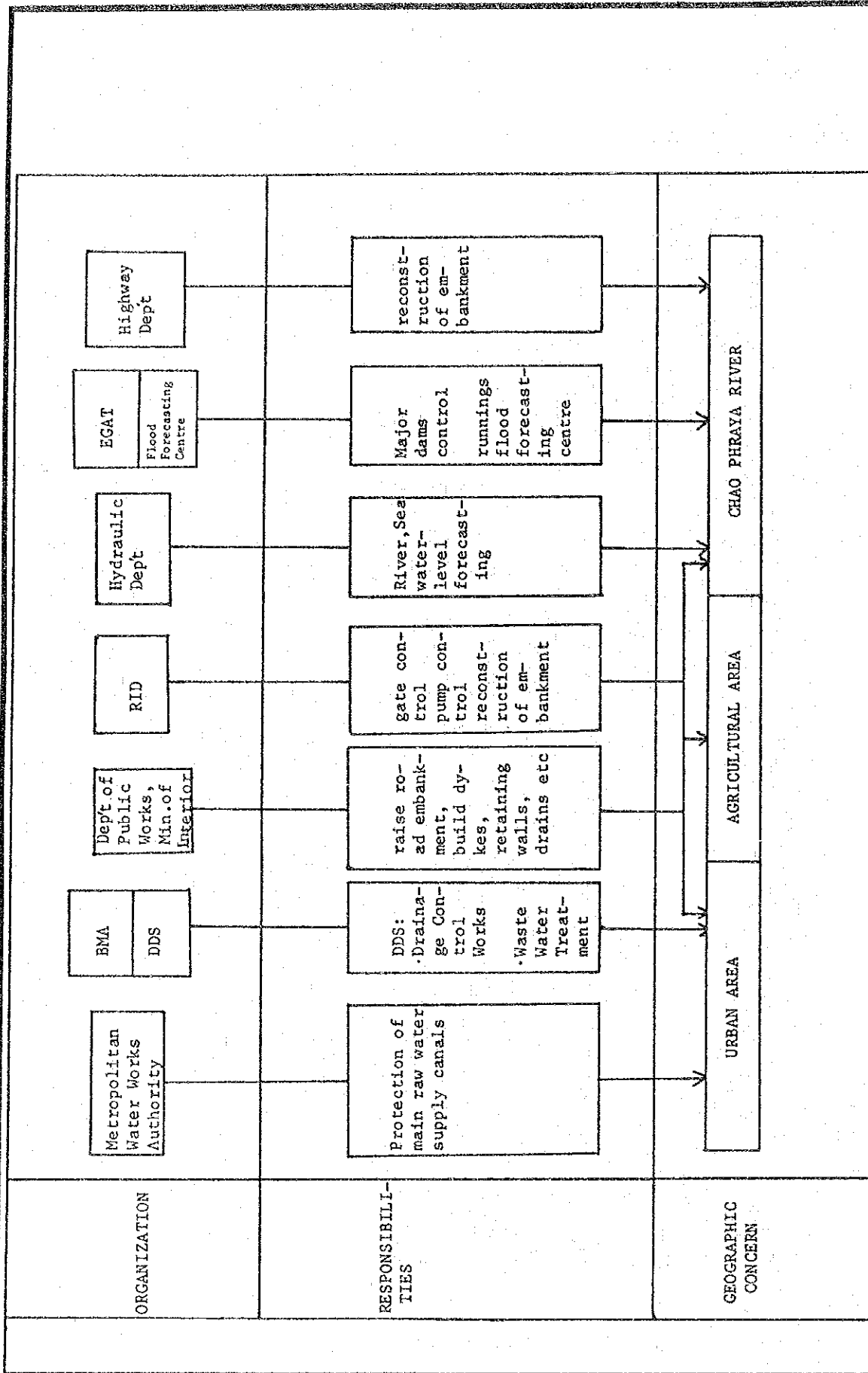


Fig. 8.2 CURRENT FLOOD CONTROL-RELATED ORGANIZATIONS AND RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES

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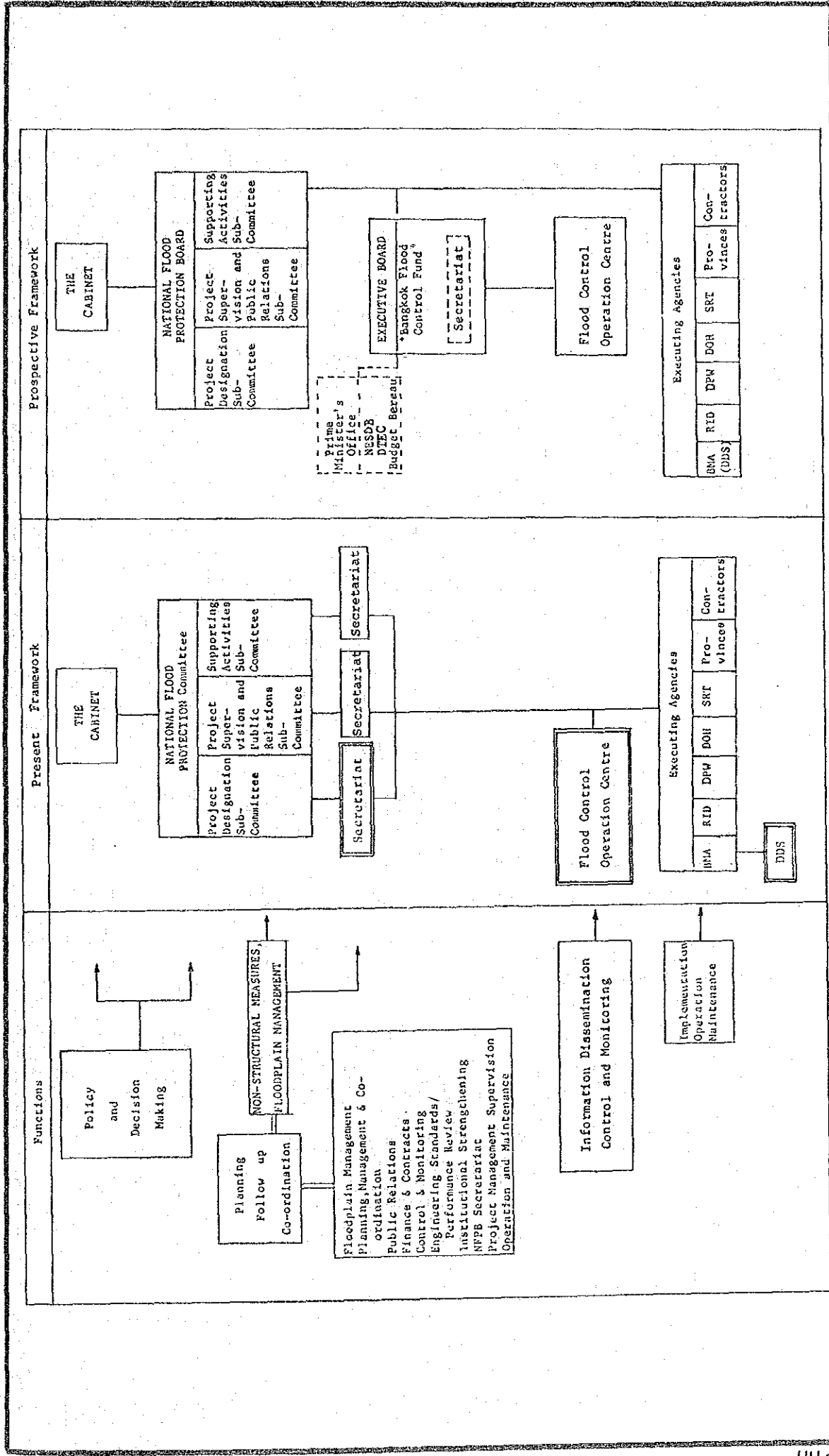
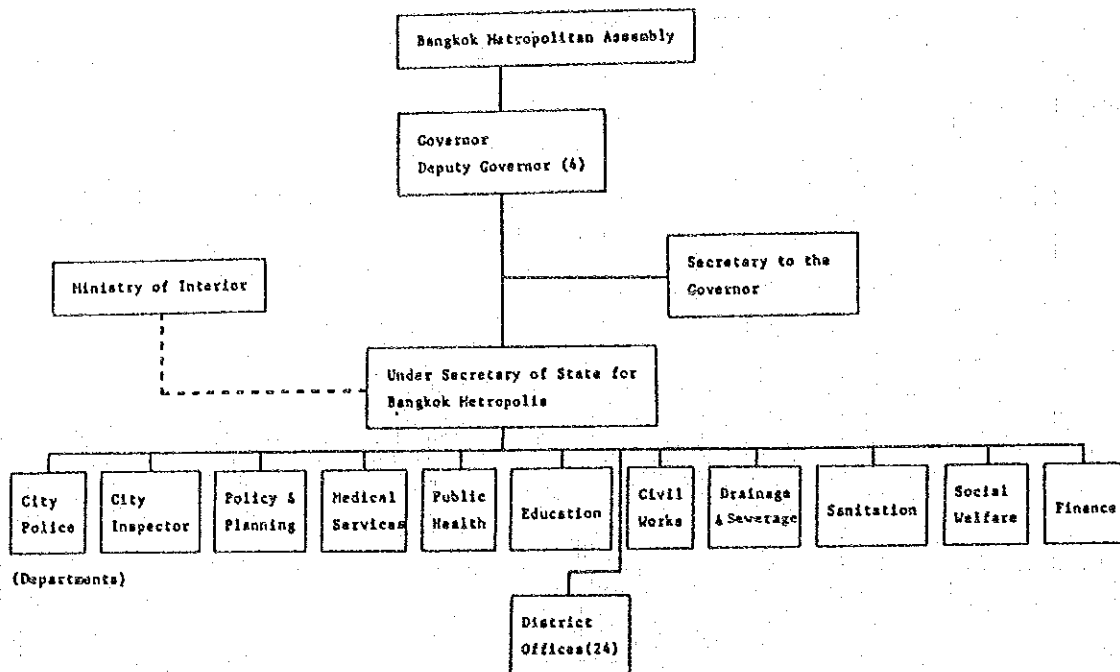
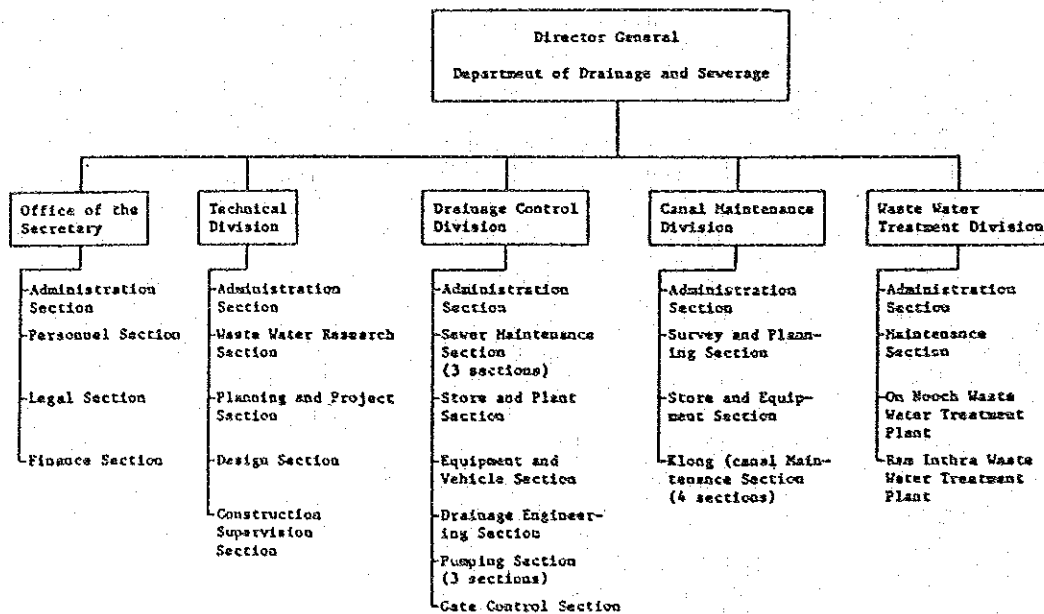


Fig. 8.3 PRESENT AND PROSPECTIVE INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION / DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN BANGKOK



BANGKOK METROPOLITAN ADMINISTRATION

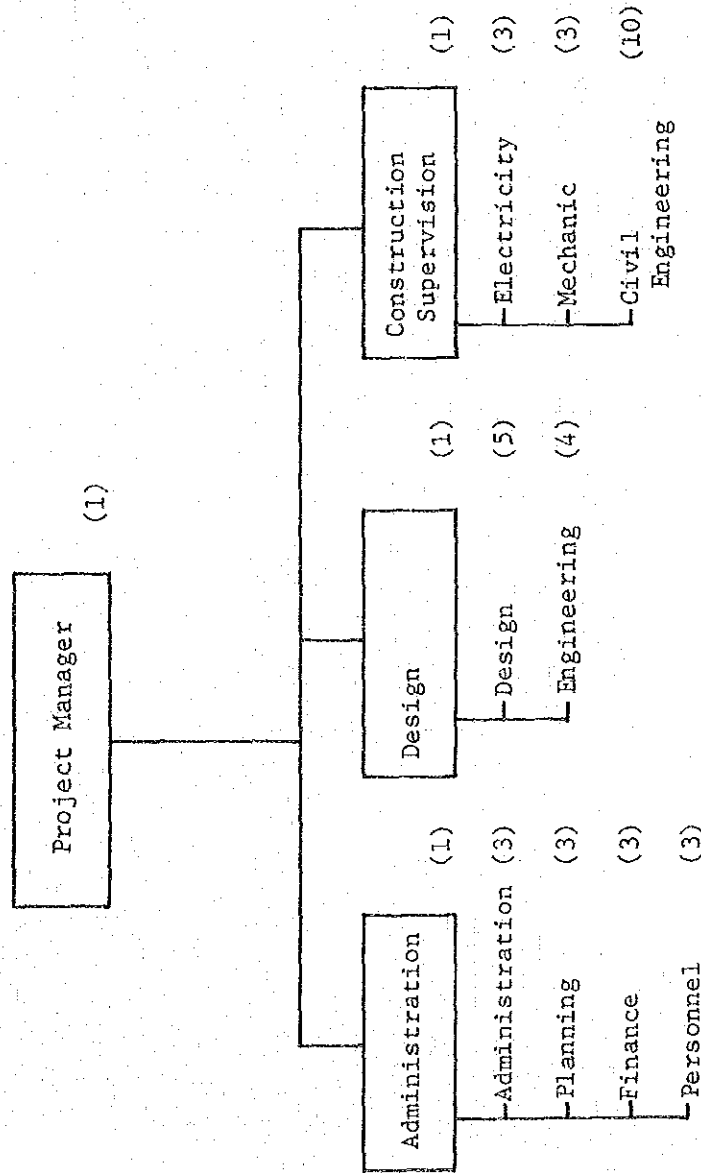


DEPARTMENT OF DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE

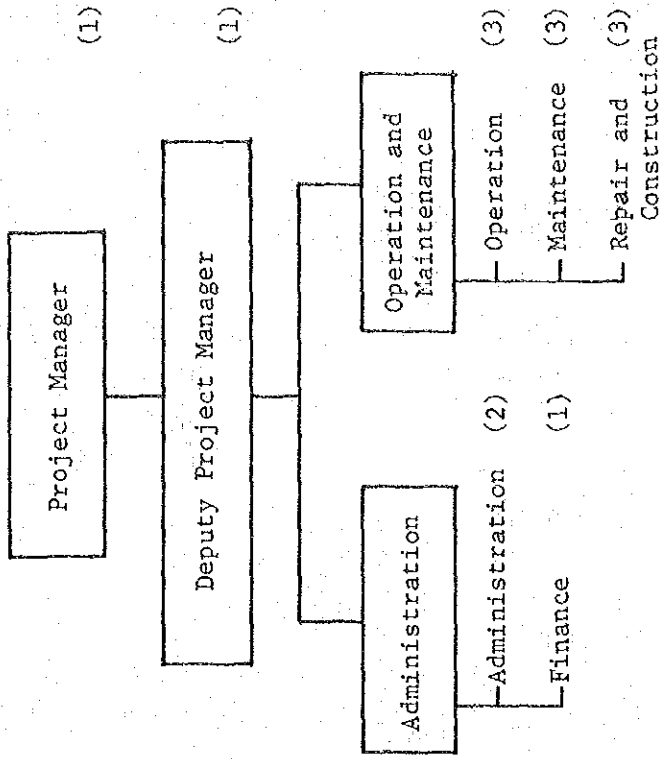
Fig. 8.4

ORGANIZATION CHART OF BMA AND DDS

Construction Stage



Operation Stage



() -- number of personnel employed

Fig. 8.5

PROJECT ORGANIZATION BY ITS ACTIVITIES

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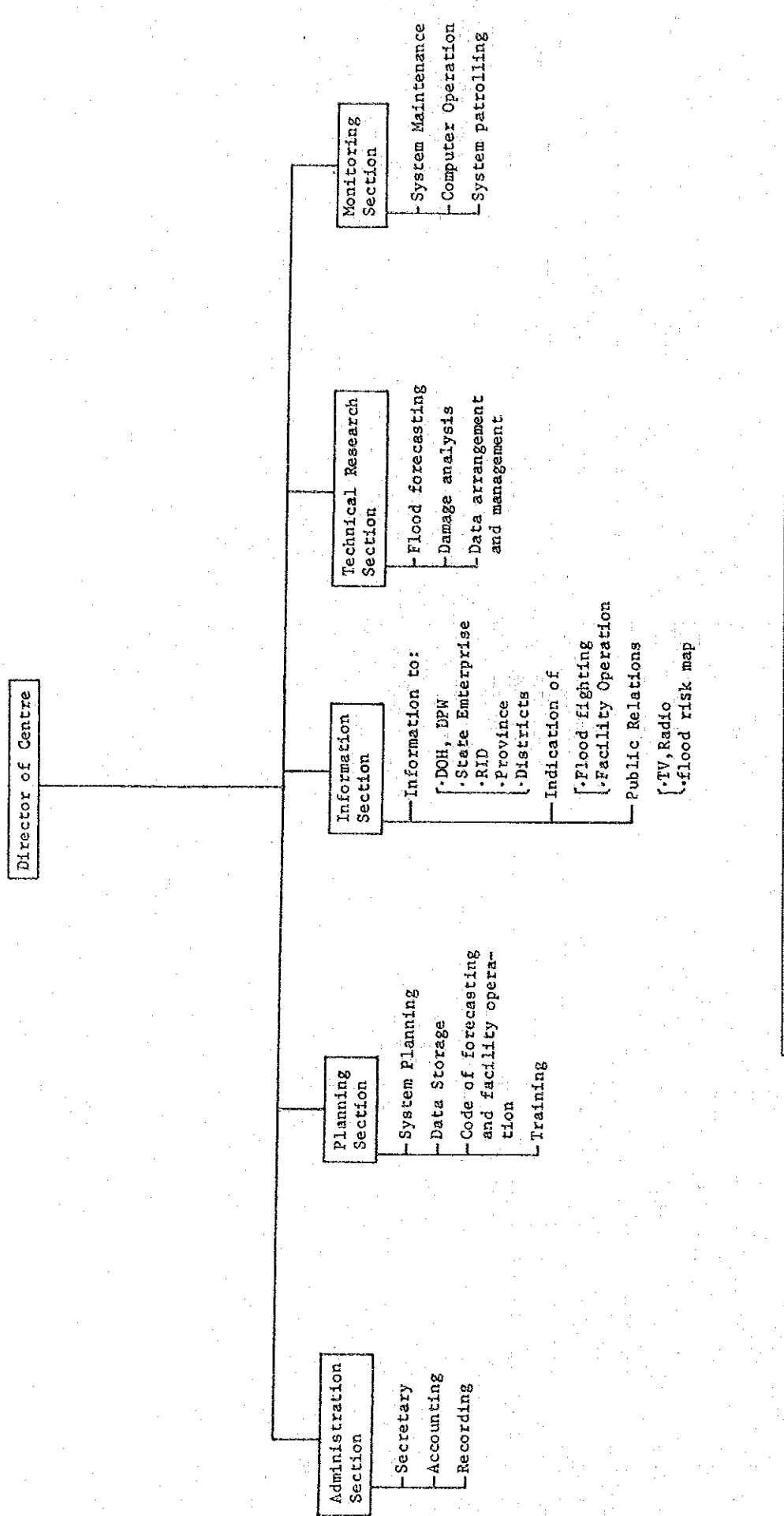


Fig. 8.6

ORGANIZATION CHART OF THE FLOOD CONTROL OPERATION CENTER

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Chapter 9

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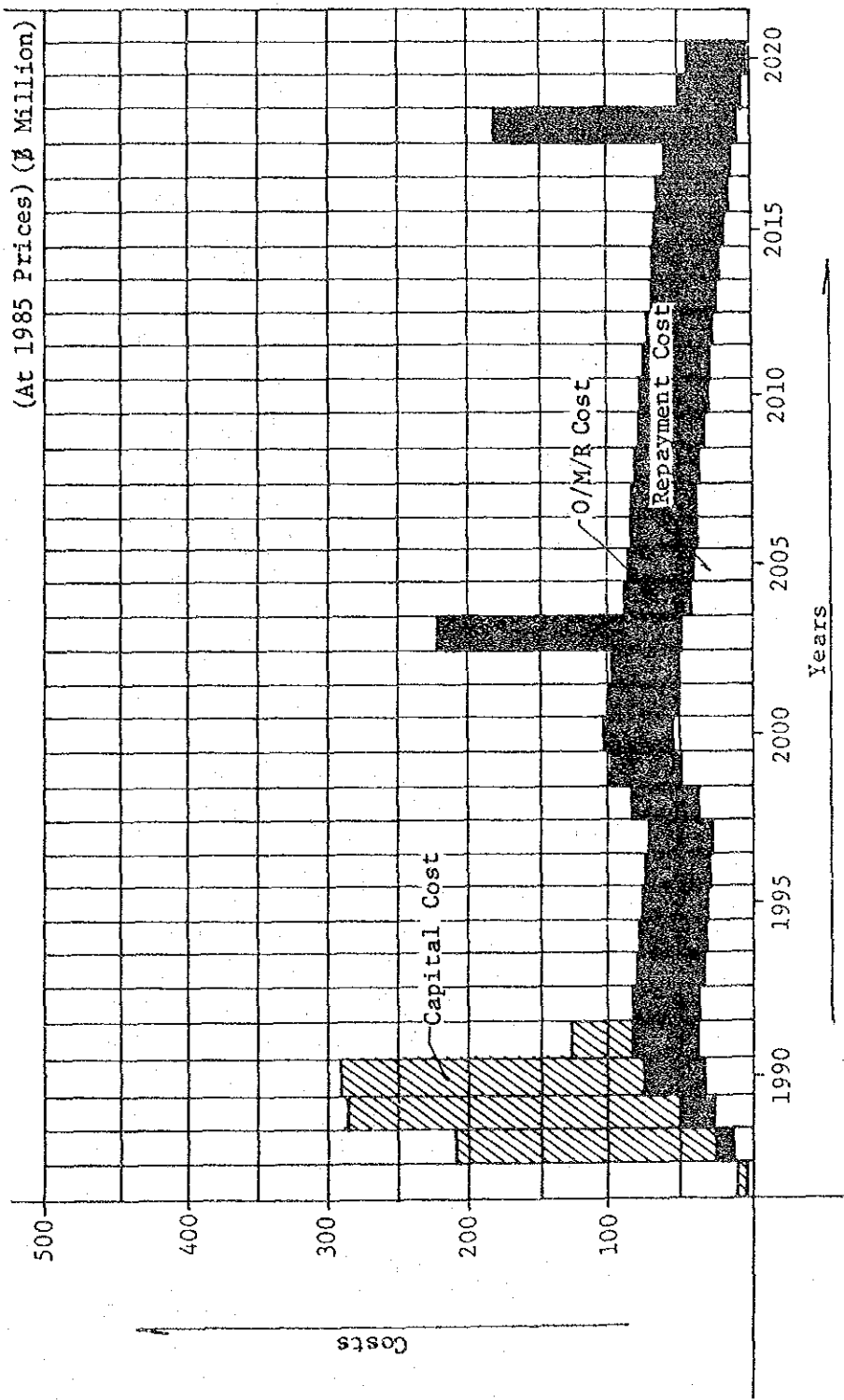


Fig. 9.1 ANNUAL COSTS FOR CAPITAL, REPAYMENT & O/M/R
 FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

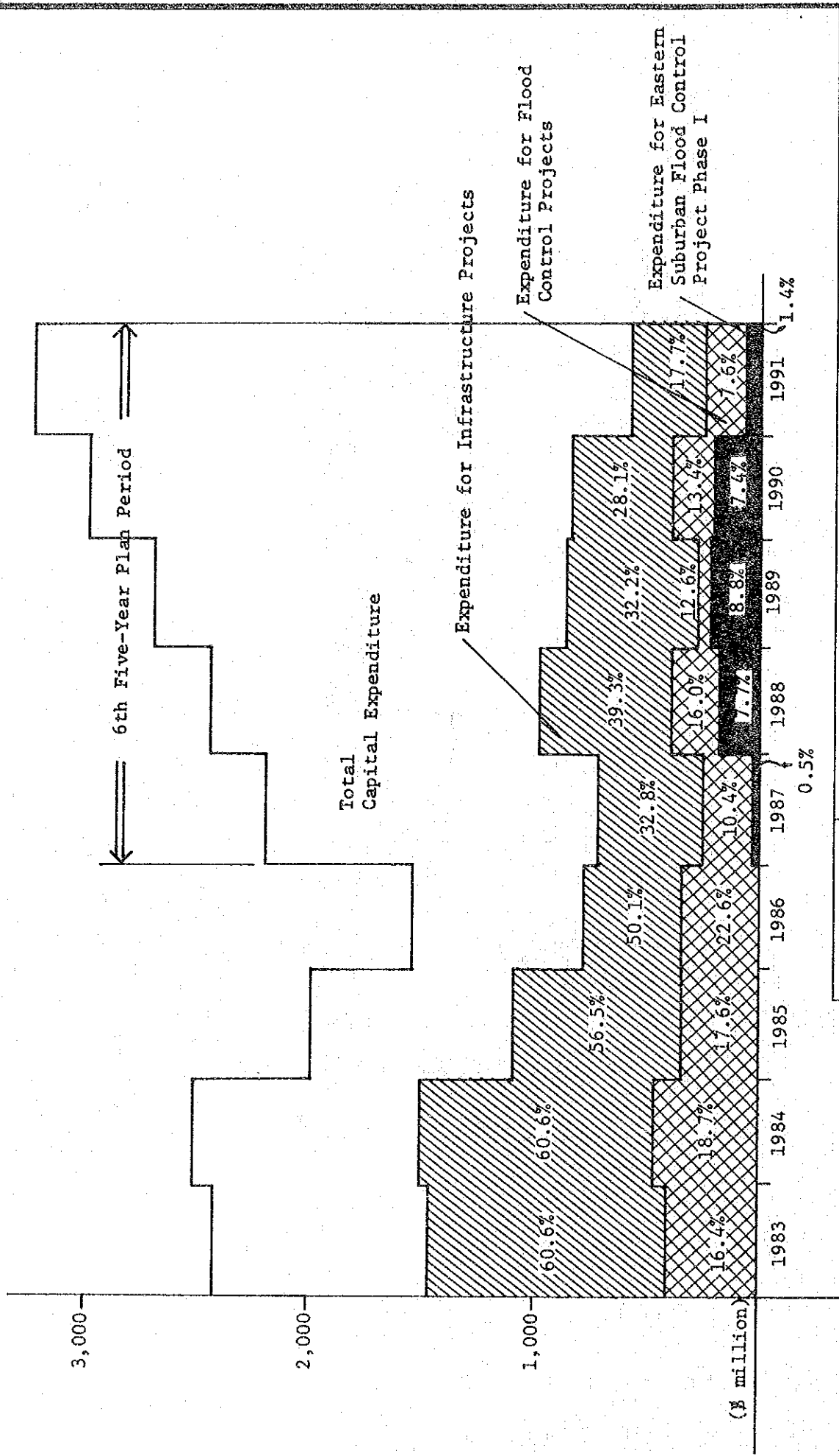


Fig. 9.2 BMA EXPENDITURE FOR INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS IN 6TH FIVE-YEAR PLAN

FEASIBILITY STUDY ON FLOOD PROTECTION/DRAINAGE PROJECT IN EASTERN SUBURBAN-BANGKOK

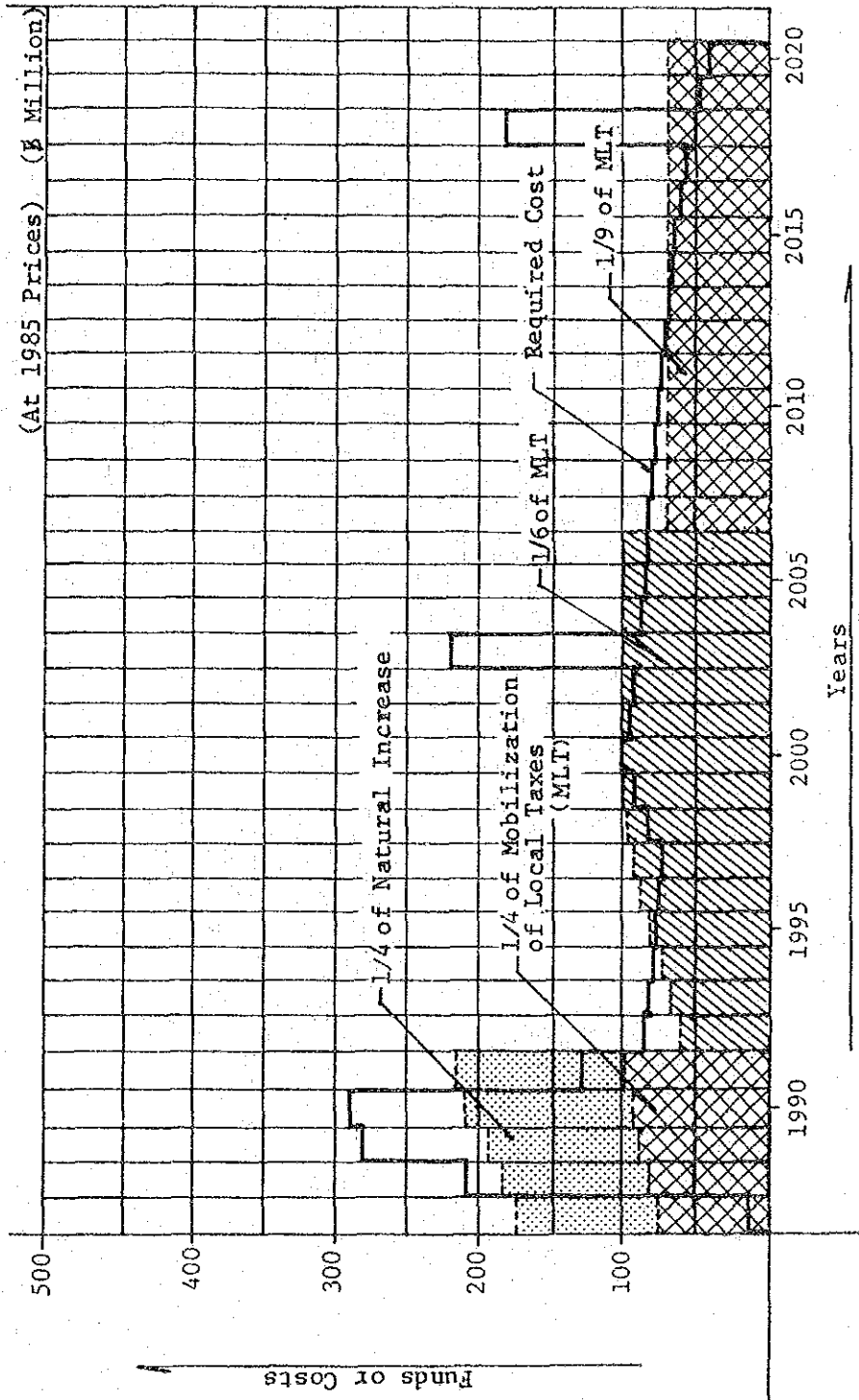


Fig. 9.3

CAPITAL RAISING & COST RECOVERY SCHEDULE

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JICA