

Table 12 SUMMARY OF THE PROJECT COST

Item	(Unit: P106)		
	Foreign Currency	Local Currency	Total
1. Direct Construction Cost	846.6	315.0	1,161.6
1.1 Gumain Dam	749.6	217.2	966.8
1.2 Diversion Dams	16.4	9.0	25.4
1.3 Irrigation Facilities	61.9	61.7	123.6
1.4 Drainage Facilities	17.8	12.8	30.6
1.5 On-farm Development	0.9	14.3	15.2
2. Compensation Cost for Land Acquisition	-	14.5	14.5
3. Cost of O&M Facilities	8.9	2.1	11.0
4. Administration and Engineering Costs	76.0	68.0	144.0
Sub-total	<u>931.5</u>	<u>399.6</u>	<u>1,331.1</u>
5. Physical Contingency	139.8	60.0	199.8
Total	<u>1,071.3</u>	<u>459.6</u>	<u>1,530.9</u>
6. Price Contingency	563.3	673.8	1,237.1
Grand Total	1,634.6	1,133.4	2,768.0
(US\$106)	116.76	80.96	197.72
(Y106)	28,022	19,430	47,452

Remarks: Conversion Rate: US\$1.0 = P14 = Y240

Table 13 PROJECT BENEFIT

Crops	With Project			Without Project			Benefit (P103)
	Area (ha)	Net Return (P/ha)	Total Value (P103)	Area (ha)	Net Return (P/ha)	Total Value (P103)	
Paddy Field			242,333			84,152	158,181
Wet Season Paddy							
- Gravity Irrigation Area	11,000	10,050	110,550	5,970	5,876	35,080	
- Pump Irrigation Area	-	-	-	1,100	5,131	5,644	
- Rainfed Area	-	-	-	4,060	3,213	13,045	
Dry Season Paddy							
- Gravity Irrigation Area	6,000	11,430	68,590	4,540	5,248	23,826	
- Pump Irrigation Area	-	-	-	820	4,219	3,460	
Diversified Crops (Fruit Vegetables)	1,800	35,113 <sup>/1</sup>	63,203	170	18,216	3,097	
Sugarcane Field			209,145			91,379	117,766
Sugarcane Intercrops	5,750 (5,750)	34,831 <sup>/2</sup> 1,542	200,278 8,867	5,900	15,488 <sup>/2</sup>	91,379	
Total			451,478			175,531	275,947

Remarks: <sup>/1</sup>: Average net return of ampalaya and tomato.

<sup>/2</sup>: Average net return of plant cane and ratoon cane.

Note : Project benefit is estimated on the basis of the price level and exchange rate (US\$1.0 = P14.0) as of March, 1984.

Table 14 ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION COST

Item	(Unit: P106)							
	Total	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1. Direct Construction Cost	<u>960.7</u>	-	<u>163.7</u>	<u>158.3</u>	<u>123.1</u>	<u>199.2</u>	<u>168.0</u>	<u>148.4</u>
1.1 Gumaing Dam	799.4	-	154.3	141.4	99.6	143.9	130.1	130.1
1.2 Diversion Dam	21.0	-	0.8	3.0	-	8.6	8.6	-
1.3 Irrigation Facilities	102.4	-	8.6	13.9	19.0	30.7	15.1	15.1
1.4 Drainage Facilities	25.4	-	-	-	4.5	8.8	8.9	3.2
1.5 On-Farm Development	12.5	-	-	-	-	7.2	5.3	-
2. Cost for O & M Facilities	9.1	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	2.5
3. Administrative Cost and Engineering Cost	119.1	34.7	14.1	16.5	16.5	14.1	12.4	10.8
Sub-total	1,088.9	34.7	177.8	174.8	139.6	219.9	180.4	161.7
4. Physical Contingency	163.4	5.2	26.7	26.2	20.9	33.0	27.1	24.3
Total	<u>1,252.3</u>	<u>39.9</u>	<u>204.5</u>	<u>201.0</u>	<u>160.5</u>	<u>252.9</u>	<u>207.5</u>	<u>186.0</u>

This economic cost is estimated on the basis of the price level and exchange rate (US\$1.0 = P14.0) as of March, 1984.

Table 15 ANNUAL ECONOMIC COST AND BENEFIT FLOW

(Unit: ₱10<sup>6</sup>)

Year	Year in Order	Economic Cost			Total	Economic Benefit
		Construction Cost	Replacement Cost	O & M Cost		
1986	1	39.9	0	0	39.9	0
1987	2	204.5	0	0	204.5	0
1988	3	201.0	0	0	201.0	0
1989	4	160.5	0	0	160.5	0
1990	5	252.9	0	0.8	253.7	3.9
1991	6	207.5	0	1.6	209.1	11.7
1992	7	186.0	0	1.6	187.6	19.6
1993	8	0	0	3.9	3.9	74.7
1994	9	0	0	3.9	3.9	129.9
1995	10	0	0	3.9	3.9	181.2
1996	11	0	0	3.9	3.9	228.6
1997	12	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
1998	13	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
1999	14	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2000	15	0	5.5	3.9	9.4	275.9
2001	16	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2002	17	0	2.5	3.9	6.4	275.9
2003	18	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
2009	24	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2010	25	0	5.5	3.9	9.4	275.9
2011	26	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2012	27	0	2.5	3.9	6.4	275.9
2013	28	0	18.0	3.9	21.9	275.9
2014	29	0	0.6	3.9	4.5	275.9
2015	30	0	0.2	3.9	4.1	275.9
2016	31	0	1.1	3.9	5.0	275.9
2017	32	0	0.3	3.9	4.2	275.9
2018	33	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2019	34	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2020	35	0	5.5	3.9	9.4	275.9
2021	36	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2022	37	0	2.5	3.9	6.4	275.9
2023	38	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
2029	44	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2030	45	0	5.5	3.9	9.4	275.9
2031	46	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2032	47	0	2.5	3.9	6.4	275.9
2033	48	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2034	49	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9
2035	50	0	0	3.9	3.9	275.9

Table 16 CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Unit: P106)

Year	Year in Order	Cash Outflow				Cash Inflow				Total Balance	
		Capital Cost	Loan Repayment/ Interest	O&M Cost	Replacement	Reimbursement/ and Incentive	Total	Construction Fund	Revenue		Government Subsidy
		F.C./ L.C./ 2	Princi- pal	Cost	ment	for Irrigation Fee	F.C.	L.C.	ue	Subsidy	
1989	1	44.7	13.2	-	-	-	44.7	13.2	-	1.6	57.9
1987	2	233.8	129.1	-	-	-	233.8	129.1	-	9.4	364.5
1988	3	247.5	147.5	-	-	-	247.5	147.5	-	18.4	404.7
1989	4	209.8	137.0	-	-	-	209.8	137.0	-	37.3	365.2
1990	5	324.2	262.0	0.9	-	0.3	324.2	262.0	1.0	47.3	613.1
1991	6	286.6	233.4	1.9	-	0.3	286.6	233.4	2.0	55.8	559.3
1992	7	285.3	211.2	4.7	-	1.2	285.3	211.2	2.0	47.3	545.8
1993	8	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
1994	9	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
1995	10	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
1996	11	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
1997	12	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
1998	13	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
1999	14	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2000	15	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2001	16	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2002	17	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2003	18	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2004	19	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2005	20	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2006	21	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2007	22	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2008	23	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2009	24	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2010	25	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2011	26	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2012	27	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2013	28	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2014	29	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2015	30	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0
2016	31	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	-	7.8	55.2	63.0

Remarks: /1: Foreign Currency Portion. /2: Local Currency Portion

/3: Interest; 3.5%

Grace period: 10 years

/4: 10% Back payment to farmers under full payment condition.  
5% Incentive to FIAs under full payment condition.

/5: Revenue from irrigation fee to be collected from farmer.

This analysis is made on the basis of the price level and exchange rate (US\$1.0 = P14.0) as of March, 1984.



# ***FIGURES***

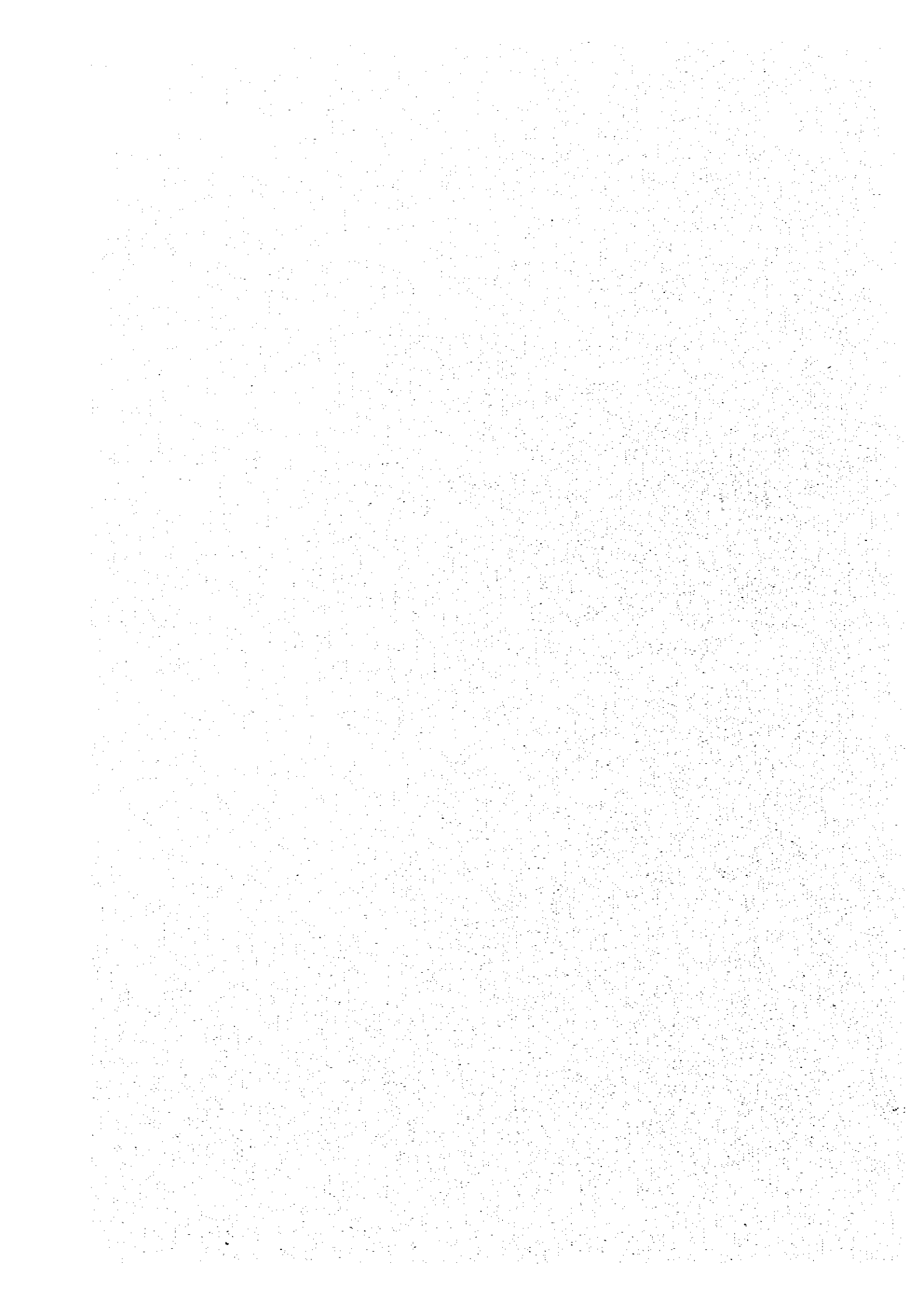




Fig. 1 ADMINISTRATIVE BOUNDARIES  
IN THE STUDY AREA

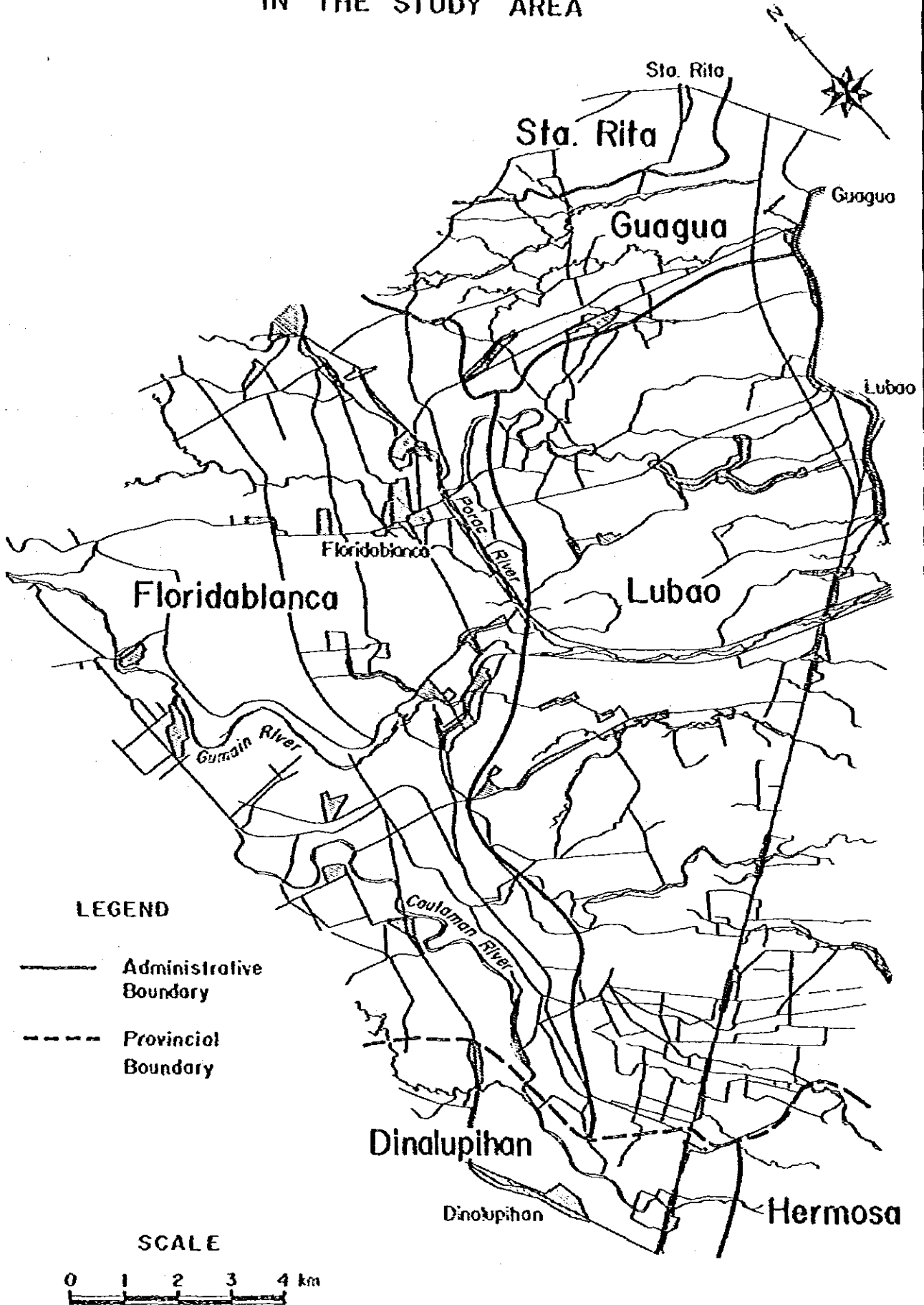
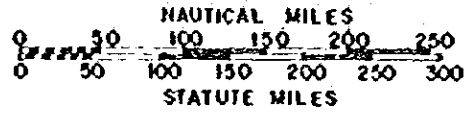


Fig. 2

CLIMATE MAP OF THE PHILIPPINES

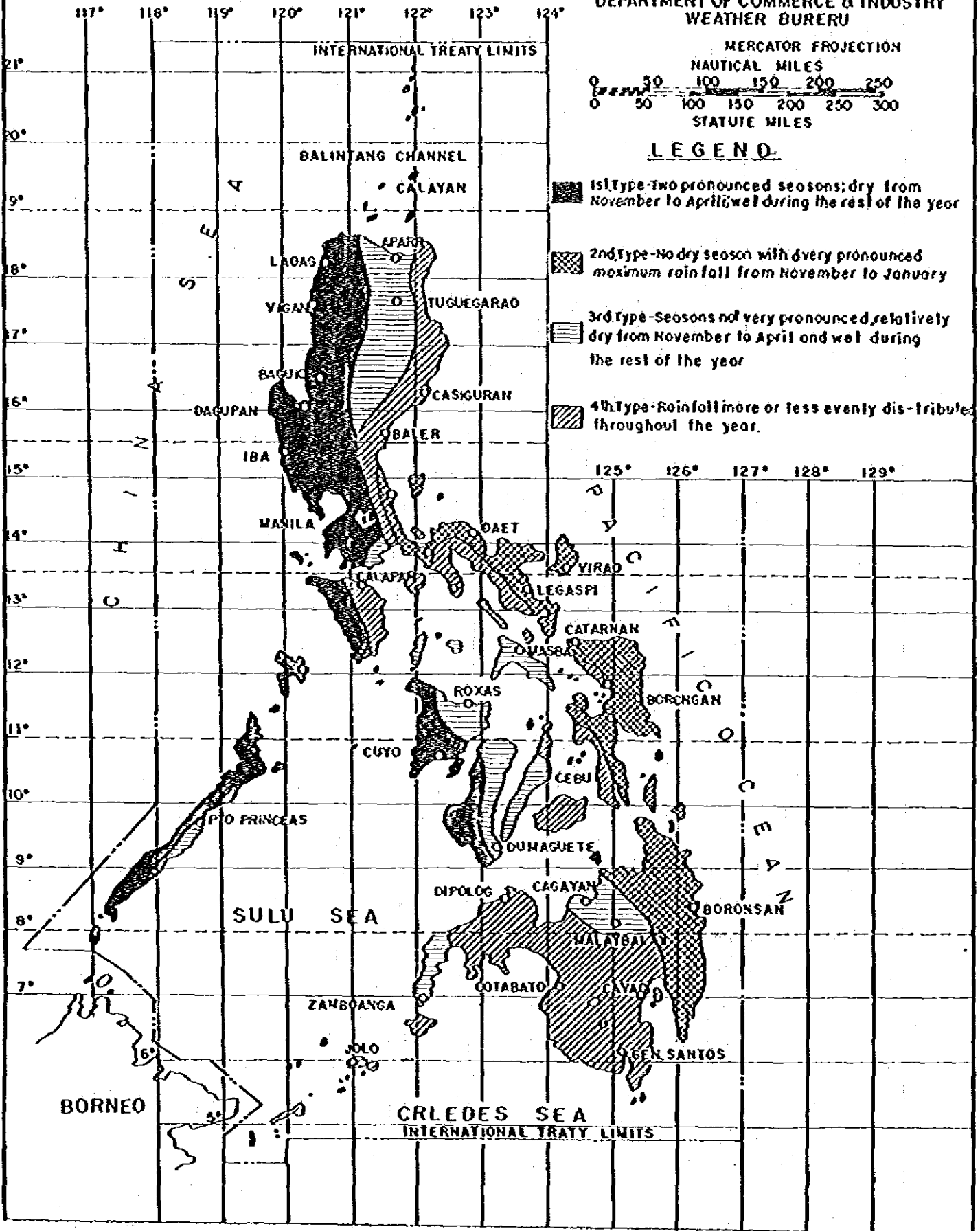
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY  
WEATHER BUREAU

MERCATOR PROJECTION

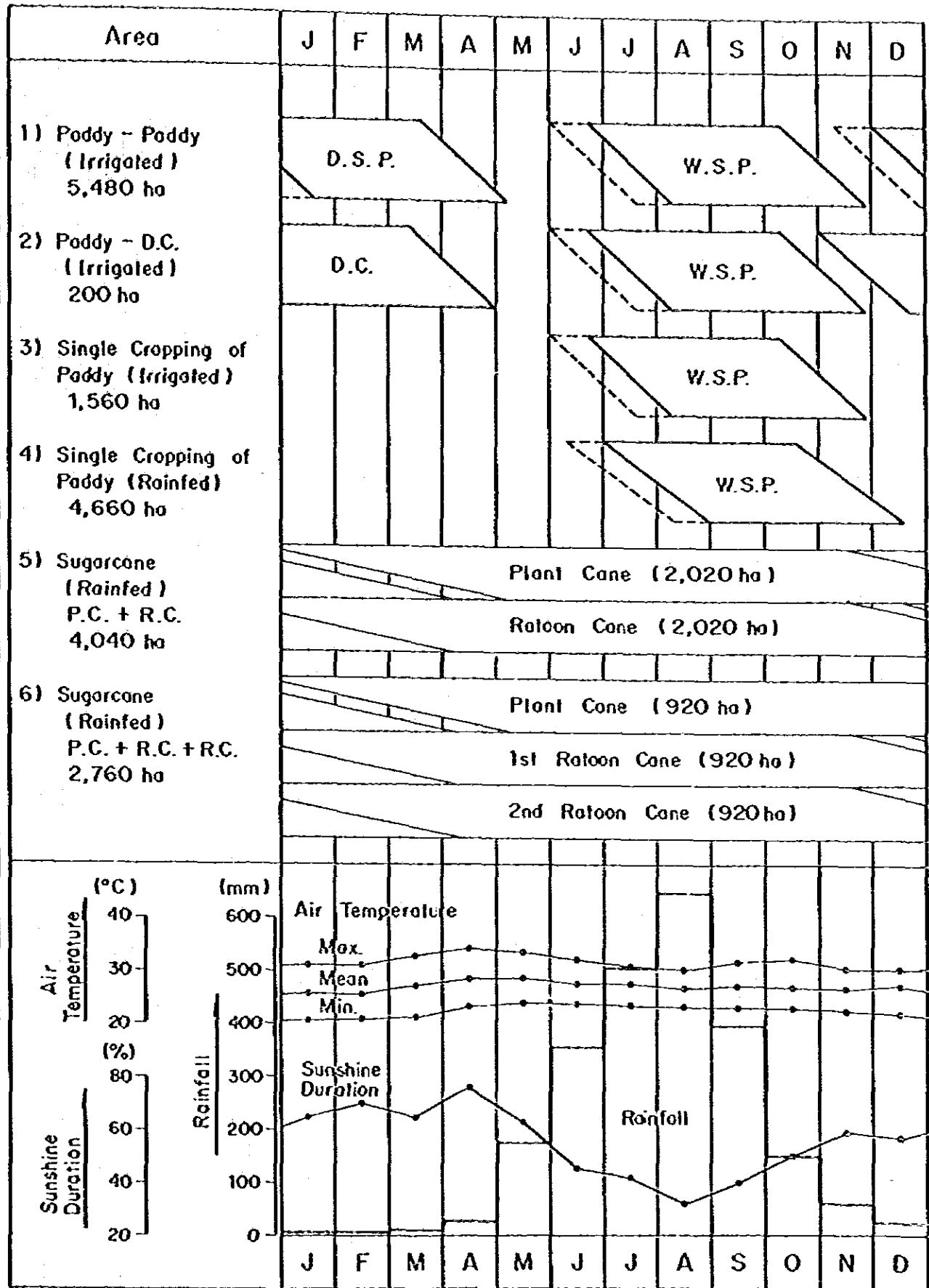


LEGEND

- 1st Type - Two pronounced seasons; dry from November to April; wet during the rest of the year
- 2nd Type - No dry season with very pronounced maximum rainfall from November to January
- 3rd Type - Seasons not very pronounced, relatively dry from November to April and wet during the rest of the year
- 4th Type - Rainfall more or less evenly distributed throughout the year



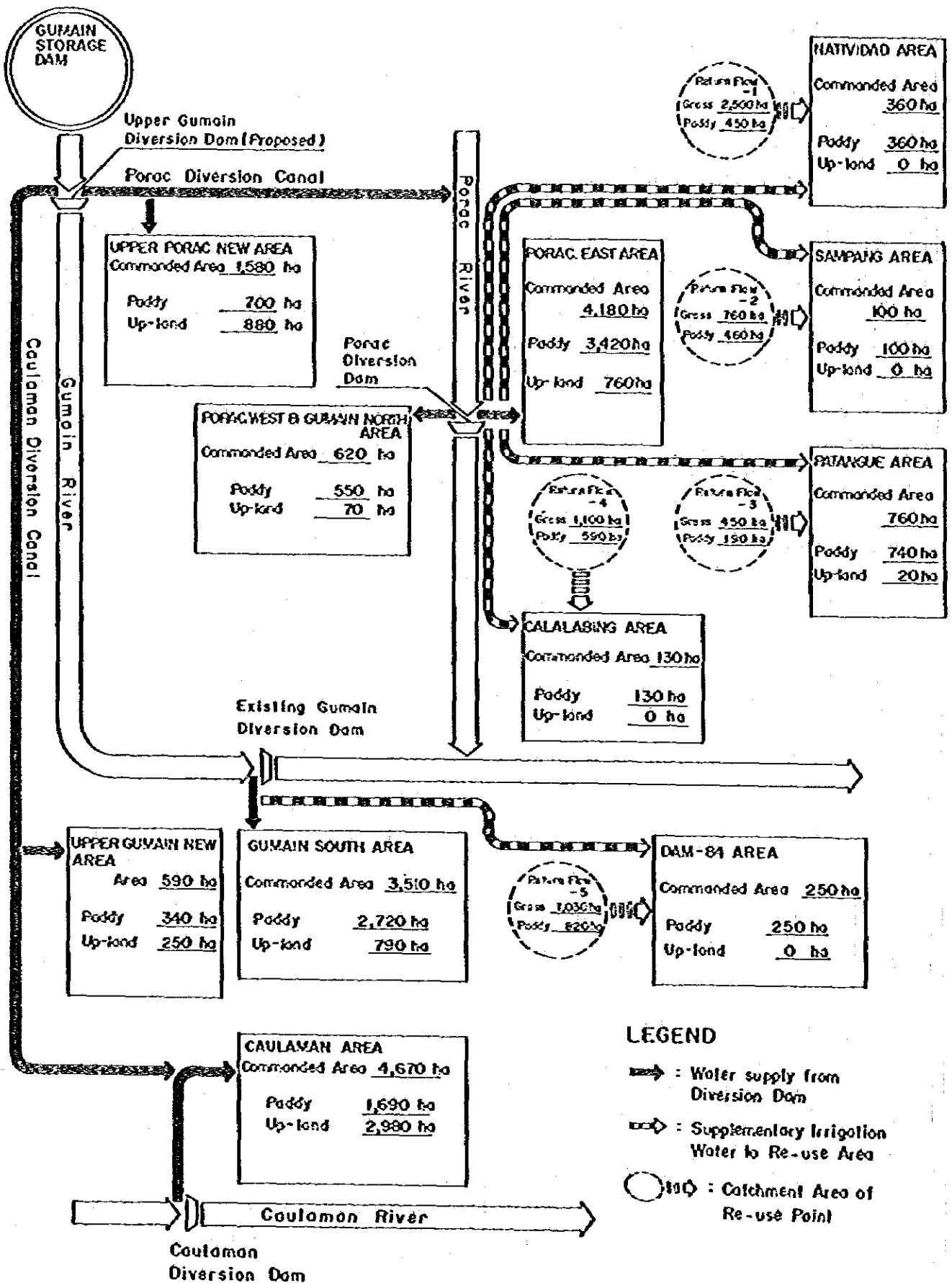
**Fig. 3 PRESENT CROPPING PATTERN**



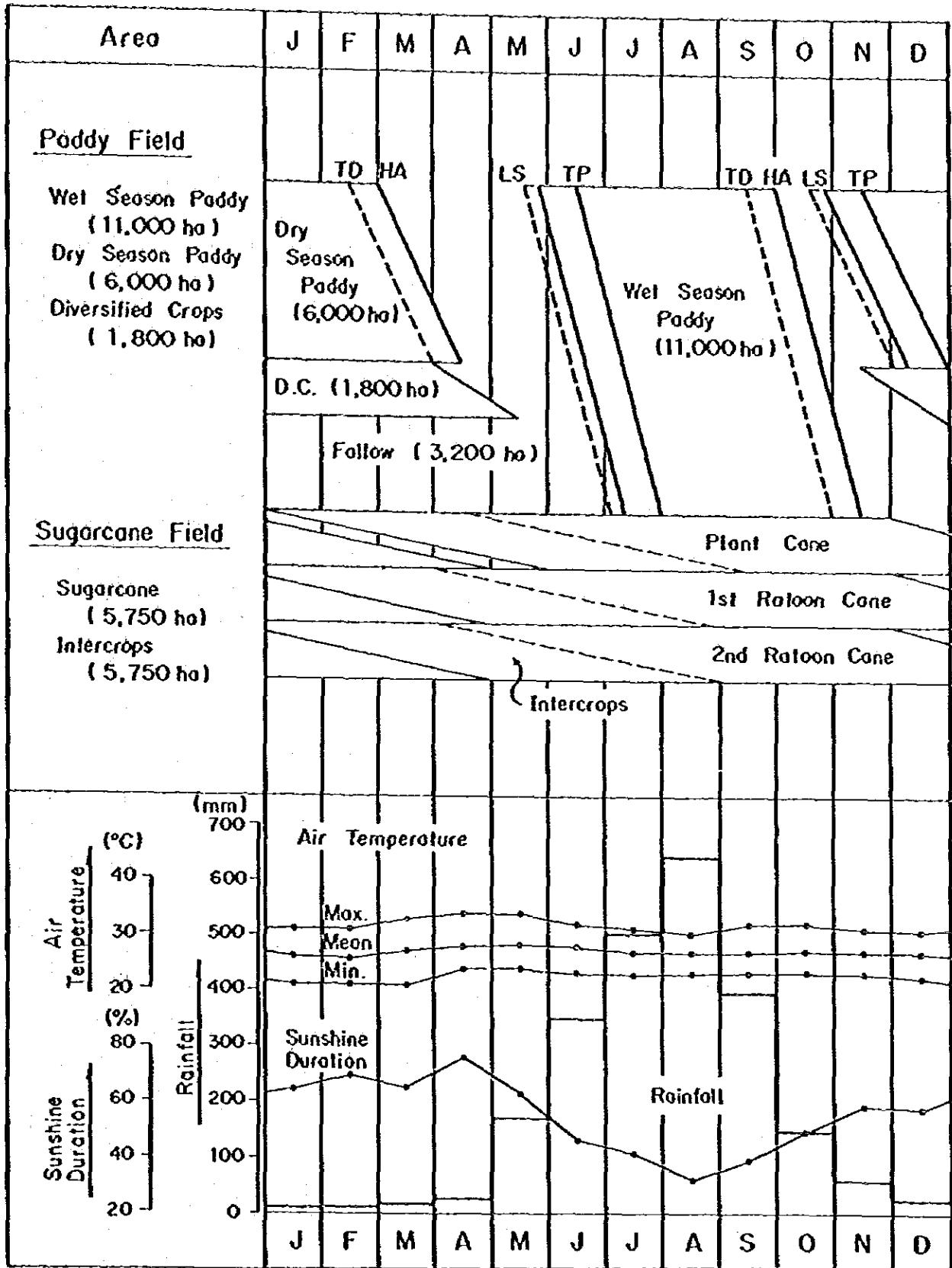
Remarks : W.S.P. — Wet Season Poddy  
 D.S.P. — Dry Season Poddy  
 D.C. — Diversified Crops

P.C. — Plant Cane  
 R.C. — Ratoon Cane

Fig. 4 SYSTEMATIC DIAGRAM FOR WATER BALANCE STUDY



**Fig. 5 PROPOSED CROPPING PATTERN**



Remarks : LS - Land Soaking  
 TP - Transplanting  
 D.C. - Diversified Crops (Fruit Vegetables)  
 TD - Terminal Drainage  
 HA - Harvesting

**Fig. 6 GENERAL LAYOUT OF PROPOSED IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE SYSTEM**

**LEGEND**

- Irrigation Canal
- Drainage Canal
- ~~~~~ Road and Creek
- - - - - Electric Con.
- - - - - Telephone Con.
- ===== Pipe
- ⊕ Power Building
- L.A.F. Lateral Canal
- C.D. Collector Ditch
- ▨ CAYMAN RES.
- ▤ GUNAY RES.
- ▧ FORDS RES.

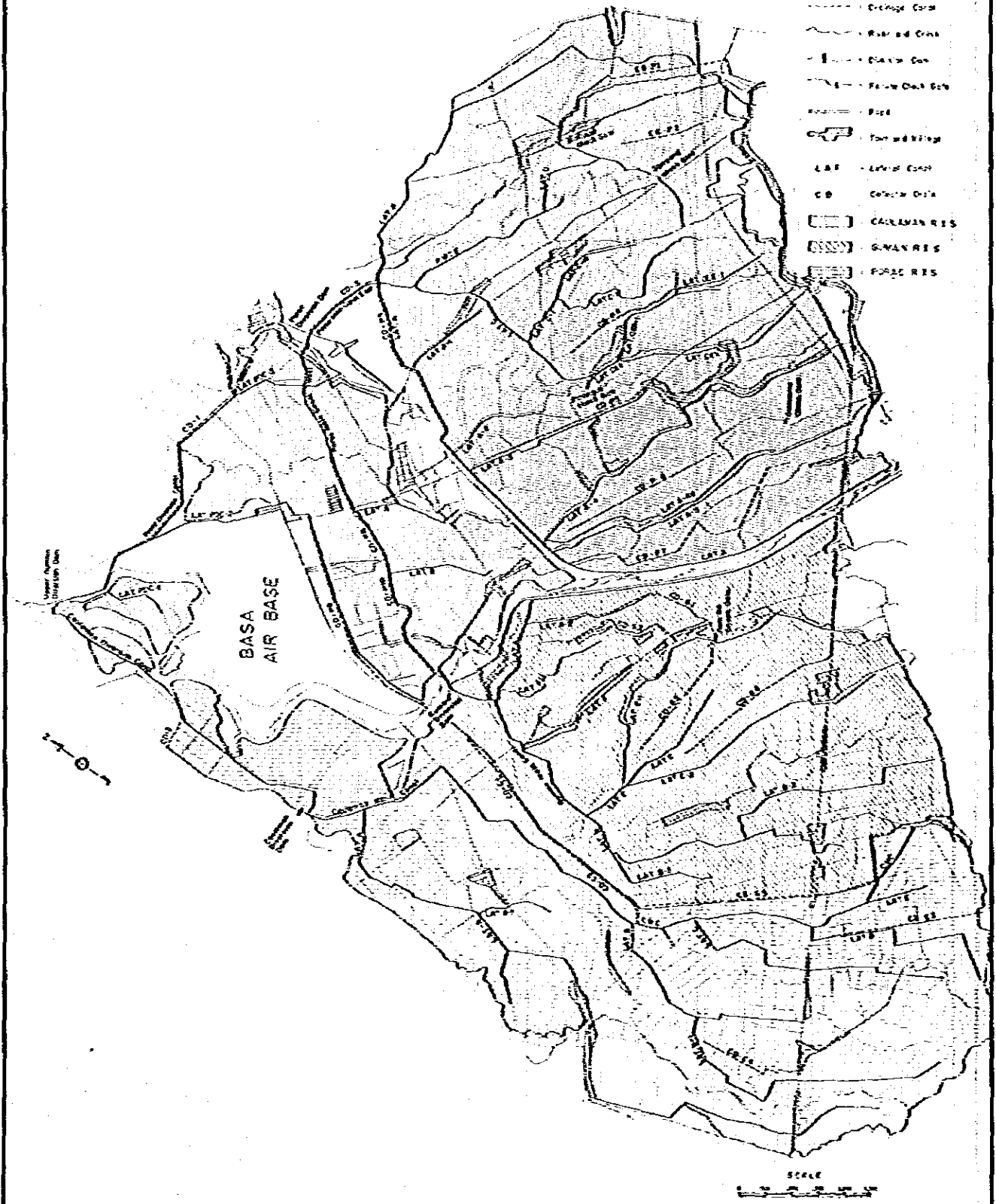


Fig. 7 IRRIGATION DIAGRAM FOR PROPOSED IRRIGATION SYSTEM

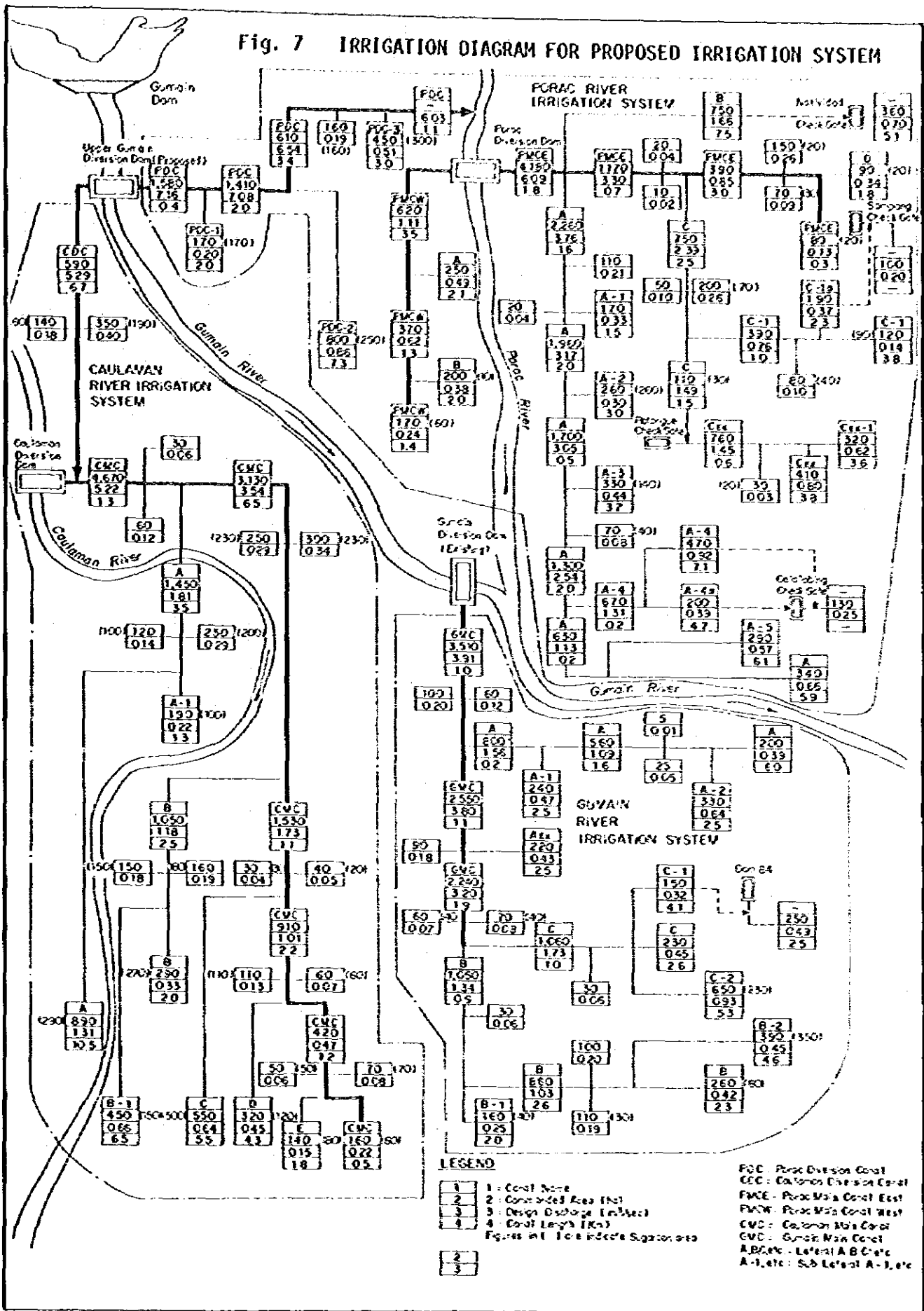
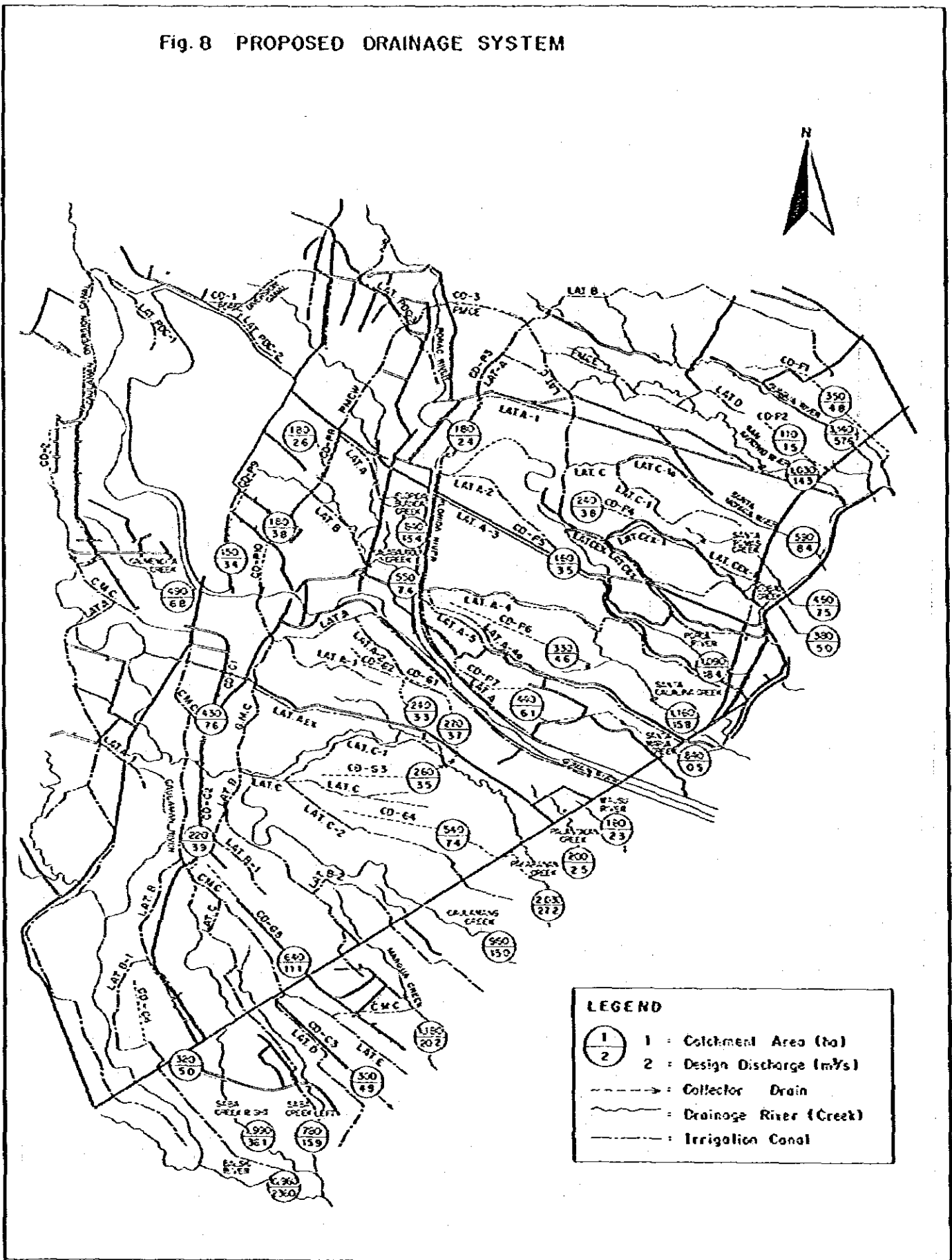


Fig. 8 PROPOSED DRAINAGE SYSTEM



**LEGEND**

$\frac{1}{2}$	1 : Catchment Area (ha)
	2 : Design Discharge (m <sup>3</sup> /y)
---	Collector Drain
~~~~~	Drainage River (Creek)
—————	Irrigation Canal



Fig. 9 ELEVATION-AREA, CAPACITY RELATIONSHIP OF GUMAIN RESERVOIR

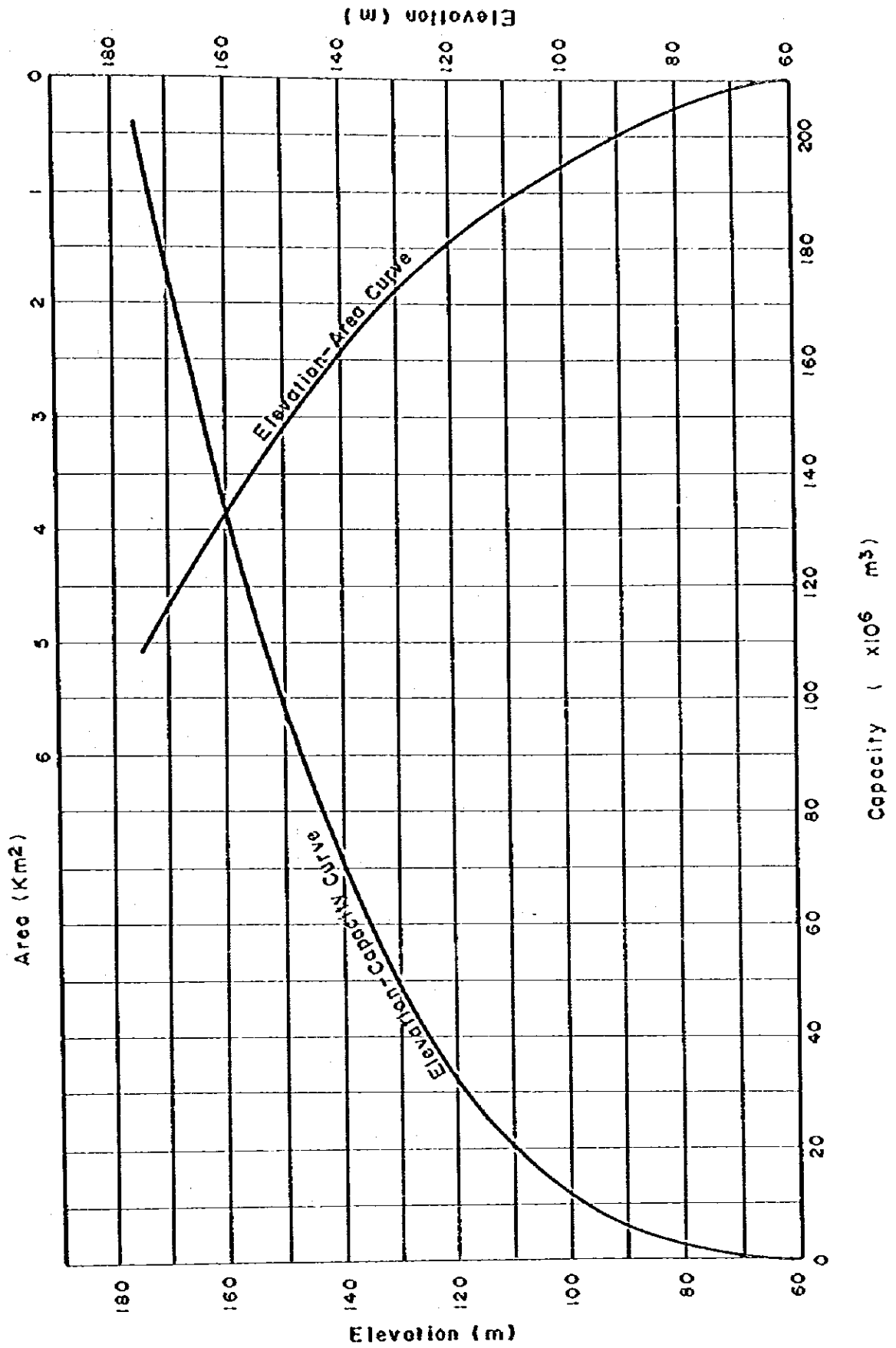


FIG. 10 TYPICAL SECTION OF GUMAIN DAM

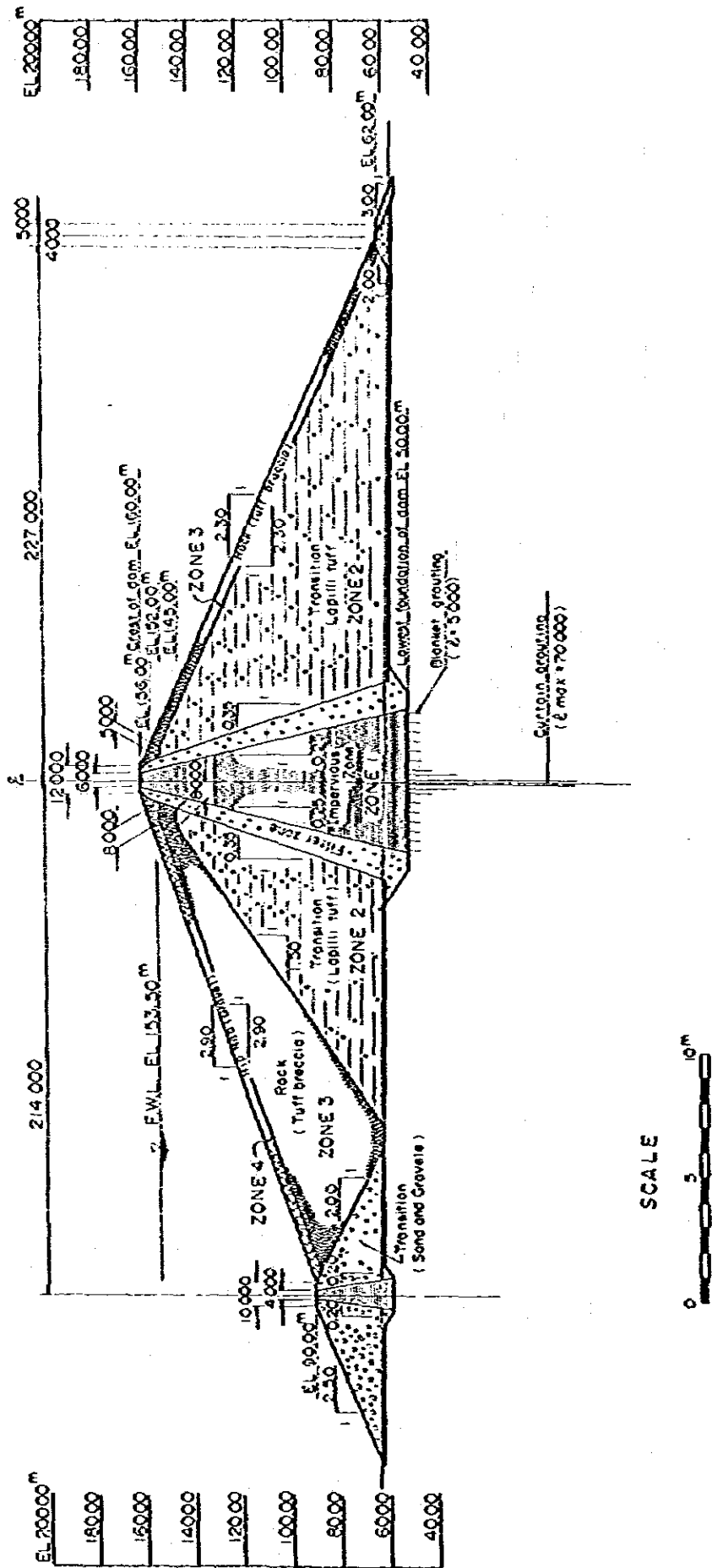


Fig. 11 IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE OF THE PROJECT

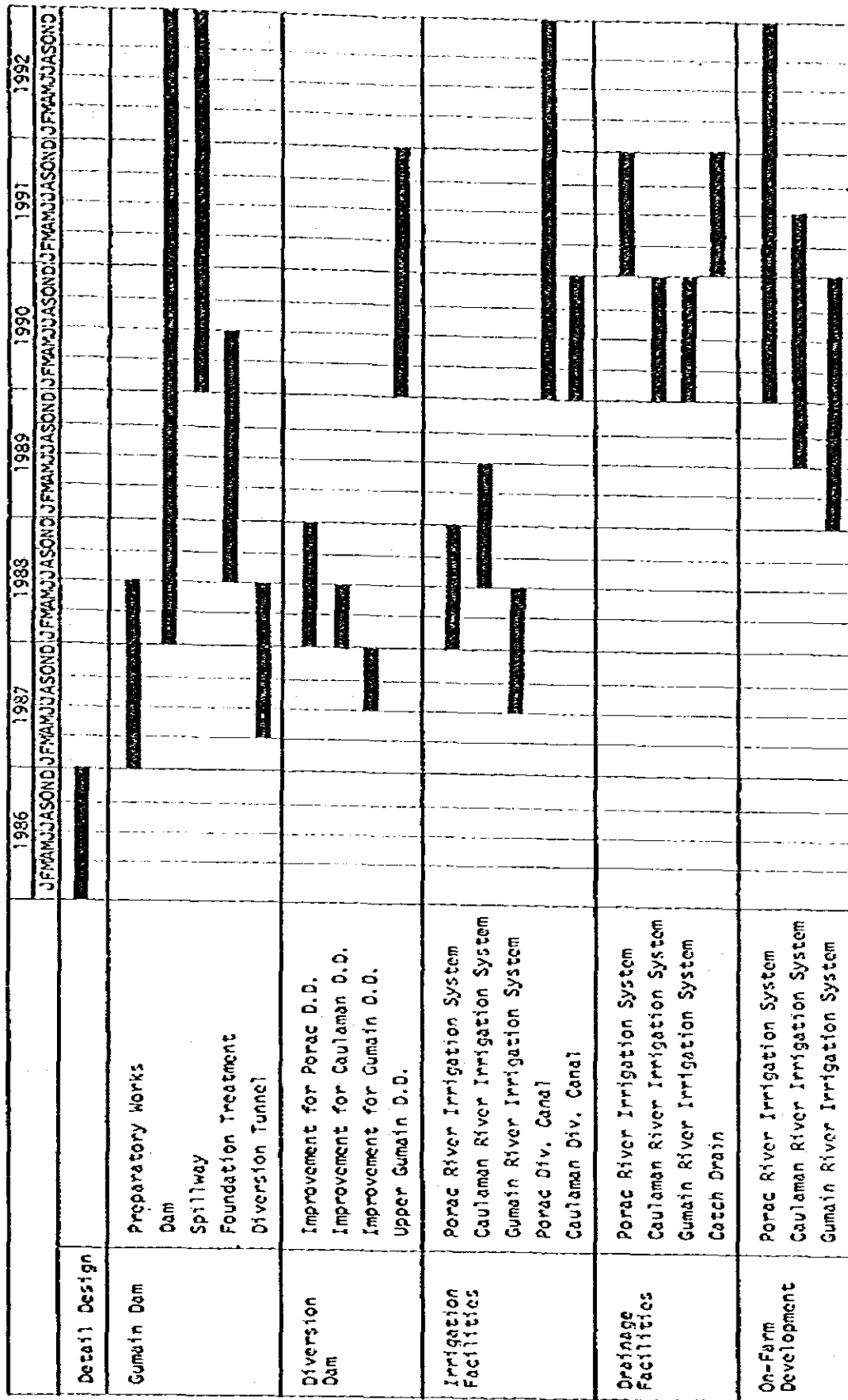


Fig. 12 PROPOSED ORGANIZATION OF PROJECT EXECUTING OFFICE.

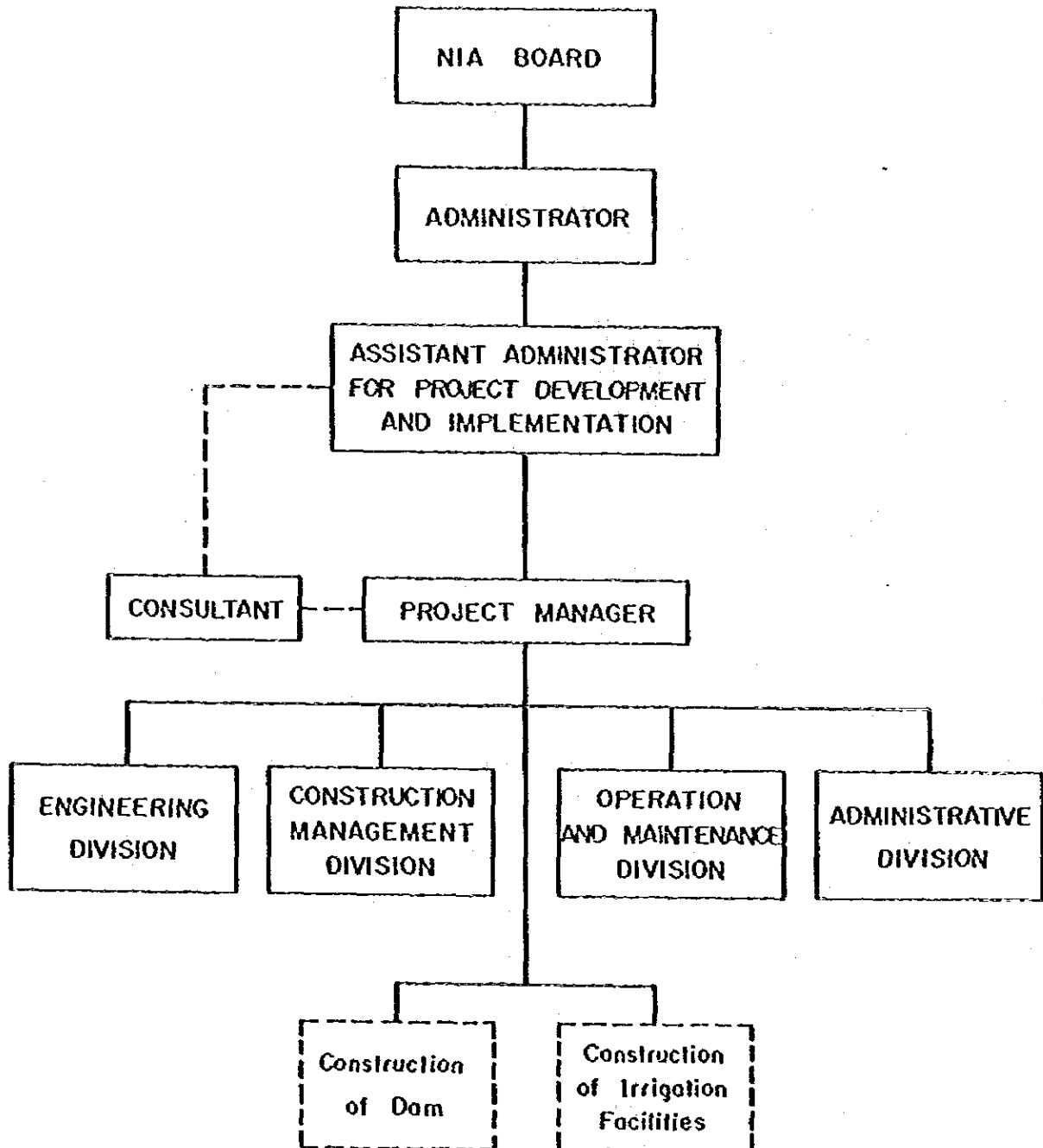
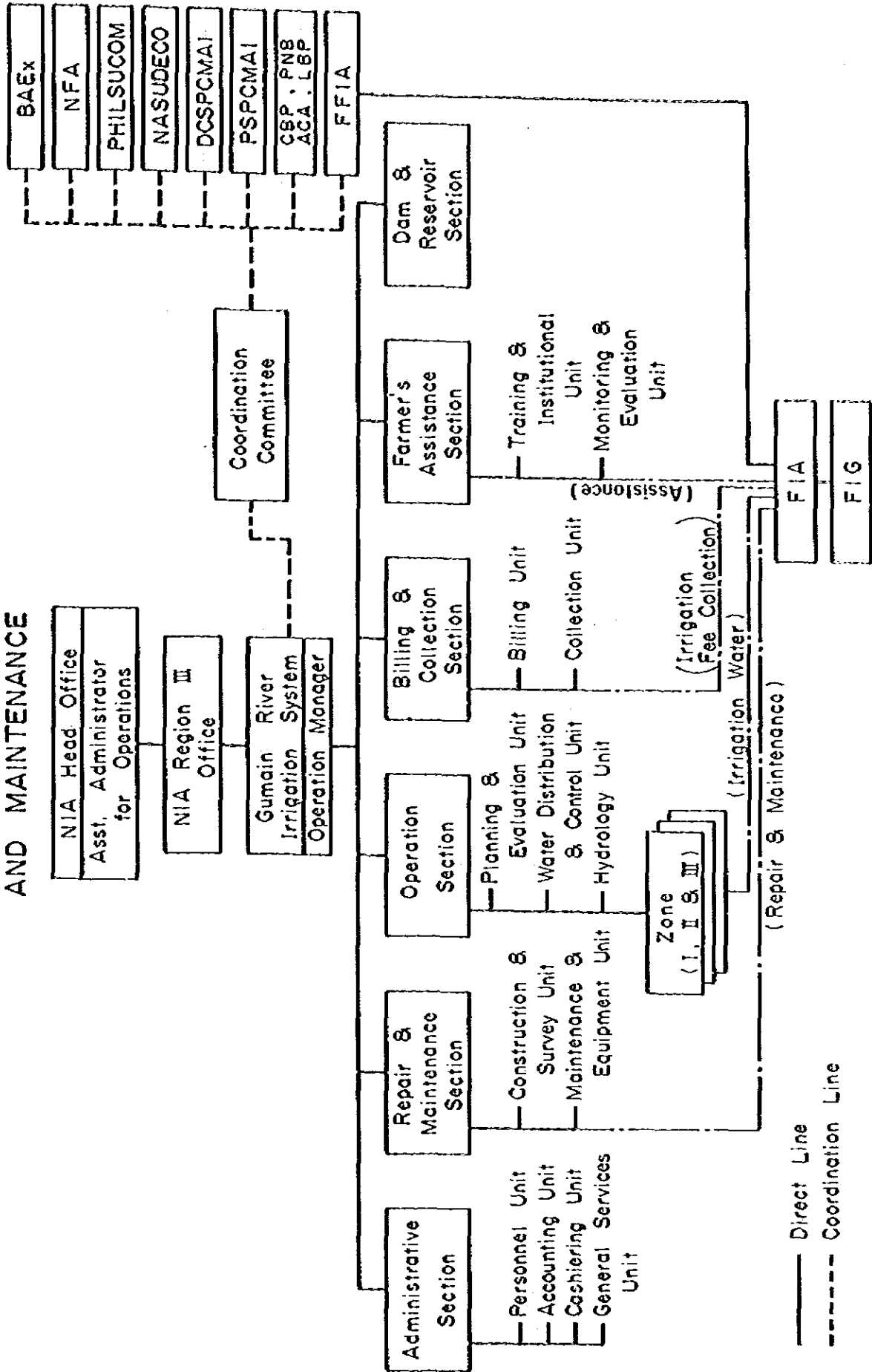


Fig. 13 PROPOSED ORGANIZATION FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE





**ATTACHMENT**

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial reporting and auditing. The text notes that incomplete or inaccurate records can lead to significant errors and misstatements, which may have legal and financial consequences for the organization.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the importance of using reliable and validated measurement instruments to ensure the accuracy and reliability of the data. The text also discusses the need for careful planning and design of the data collection process, including the selection of appropriate sampling methods and the use of control groups to minimize bias and confounding factors.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the analysis and interpretation of the collected data. It emphasizes the importance of using appropriate statistical methods to analyze the data and to draw valid conclusions. The text notes that the choice of statistical method should be based on the nature of the data and the research objectives. It also discusses the need for careful interpretation of the results, taking into account the limitations of the study and the potential for bias and confounding factors.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of reporting the results of the study in a clear and concise manner. It emphasizes that the report should provide a comprehensive overview of the study, including the objectives, methods, results, and conclusions. The text also discusses the importance of using appropriate language and formatting to make the report easy to read and understand. It notes that the report should be written in a professional and objective style, and should be free of bias and personal opinions.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of ethical considerations in research. It emphasizes that researchers must adhere to strict ethical standards and must obtain informed consent from all participants. The text also discusses the importance of protecting the confidentiality and privacy of the data, and of ensuring that the research is conducted in a fair and equitable manner. It notes that ethical considerations are essential for the integrity and credibility of the research, and for the well-being of the participants.



ATTACHMENT

SCOPE OF WORKS FOR STUDY ON  
GUMAIN RIVER IRRIGATION PROJECT

I. Objective of the Study

The objective of the study is to verify technical and economic feasibility of an irrigation project having the Gumain River as a water source, located at the southwestern part of the Pampanga River Basin in Central Luzon.

II. Scope of the Study

The Study consists of two stages. In the first stage, topographic maps of the project area, a prerequisite to the study will be prepared, and then data collection and field survey for the project formulation carried out. In the second stage, supplementary field survey, project formulation and analysis will be conducted on the basis of results of the first stage study.

III. The activities to be undertaken by JICA will be as follows:

1. First Stage

1-1(a) To conduct topographic control point survey, signalization and levelling survey necessary for the aerial photography and topographic mapping.

(b) To conduct aerial photography at the scale of 1/20,000 covering some 580 km<sup>2</sup> of the project area.

(c) To conduct topographic mapping of the irrigation service area of 237 km<sup>2</sup> at the scale of 1/4,000 with 1 m contour interval and of the reservoir area of 17 km<sup>2</sup> at the scale of 1/4,000 with 5 m contour interval.

(2) 1-2<sup>t</sup> To collect and review available data and information relevant to the study on the following items:

- (a) Topography ;
- (b) Hydro-meteorology ;
- (c) Geology ;
- (d) Soil ;
- (e) Agriculture ;
- (f) Irrigation and drainage ;
- (g) Agro-economy ;
- (h) Socio-economy ;
- (i) Flood damage ;
- (j) Power generation ;
- (k) Others <sup>and</sup> .

(3) 1-3<sup>t</sup> To carry out field investigations and surveys on the following items:

- (a) Hydro-meteorological survey ;
- (b) Geological survey ;
- (c) Topographic survey ;
  - Topographic survey of the Gumain Dam,
  - Topographic survey of the major structures for the irrigation system ;
- (d) Agricultural and agro-economic survey ;
  - Investigation of soils, land use and land capability,
  - Present farming practices including the cropping pattern and crop yields and production etc,
  - Marketing system and prices of agricultural products
  - Farm economy and agricultural supporting system ;

- (e) Irrigation and drainage survey;
  - Inventory survey on the existing irrigation, drainage and road facilities
  - Delineation of the irrigation area,
  - Preliminary route selection for main and secondary canals
- (f) Construction material survey;
  - Availability and quantities of concrete aggregates, embankment materials and other construction materials.

2. Second Stage:

- (1) ~~2~~ To carry out supplementary field survey;
- (2) ~~2~~ To carry out the following analyses and comparative studies, and formulate an optimum irrigation development plan:
  - (a) Land use planning;
  - (b) Proper crops and formulation of cropping patterns and irrigation farming practices ;
  - (c) Irrigation and drainage requirements ;
  - (d) Preliminary designs of the proposed dam, irrigation facilities and other structures;
  - (e) Most suitable construction method of the proposed dam and irrigation facilities and other structures;
  - (f) Organization for operation and maintenance of the project ;
  - (g) Implementation schedule of the project ;
  - (h) Cost and benefit of the project ;
  - (i) Economic and financial analyses ;
  - (j) Sensitivity tests of economic viability;
  - (k) <sup>and</sup> Disbursement schedule of project cost ;

#### **IV. Report**

##### **1. Inception Report**

**Ten (10) copies of Inception Report in English will be submitted to NIA at the commencement of the Study.**

##### **2. Field Report**

**Twenty (20) copies of Field Report in English will be submitted to NIA at the end of first field work in the Philippines.**

##### **3. Interim Report**

**Twenty (20) copies of Interim Report in English will be submitted to NIA at the end of second field work in the Philippines.**

##### **4. Draft Final Report**

**Twenty (20) copies of Draft Final Report in English will be submitted to NIA at the end of office work in Japan.**

##### **5. Final Report**

**Fifty (50) copies of Final Report in English will be submitted to NIA three months after Draft Final Report has been presented.**







JICA