

4) Beach park framework

	Service Park A	Service Park B
Open Space	1,120 m ²	1,270 m ²
Bicycle Parking Lot	60	50
Bicycle Renting Station	70	45
Snack	40	40
Public Lavatory	20	20
Service Building	50	60
	1,360	1,485

	Satellite Park
Open Space	270 m ²
Bicycle Parking Lot	40
Public Lavatory	15
Stand	7

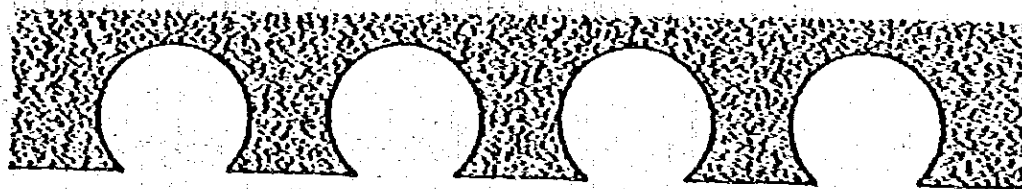
2.6.5 Proposal of Improvement Plan

(a) Planning policy

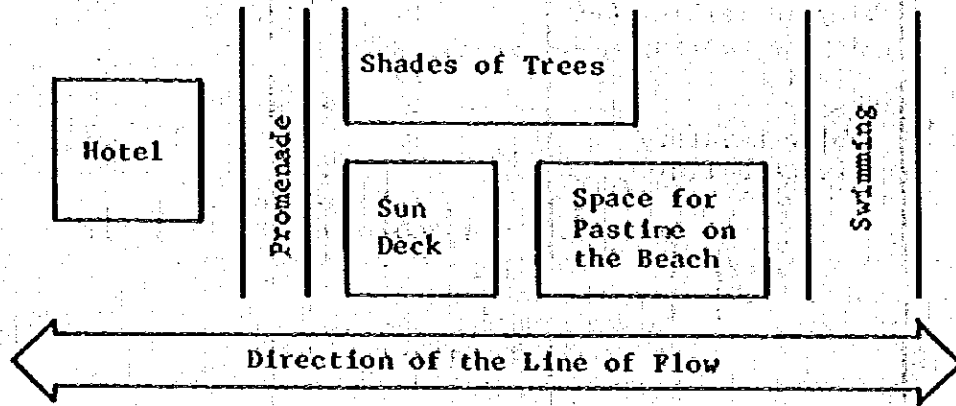
The beach between Orchid Lodge and Nipa Lodge is closely related to the hotels located behind the beach. This beach is occupied by foreigners. Accordingly, planning should be mostly stressed on the beach functions required by foreign tourists.

- Concepts :
- Calm and quiet private space
 - Diversity provided by such things as the shade of trees, sun decks, sandy beaches and so on.
 - Creation of a Thai atmosphere

- Proposals :
- Continuous repetition of open and closed spaces on a comparatively smaller scale.

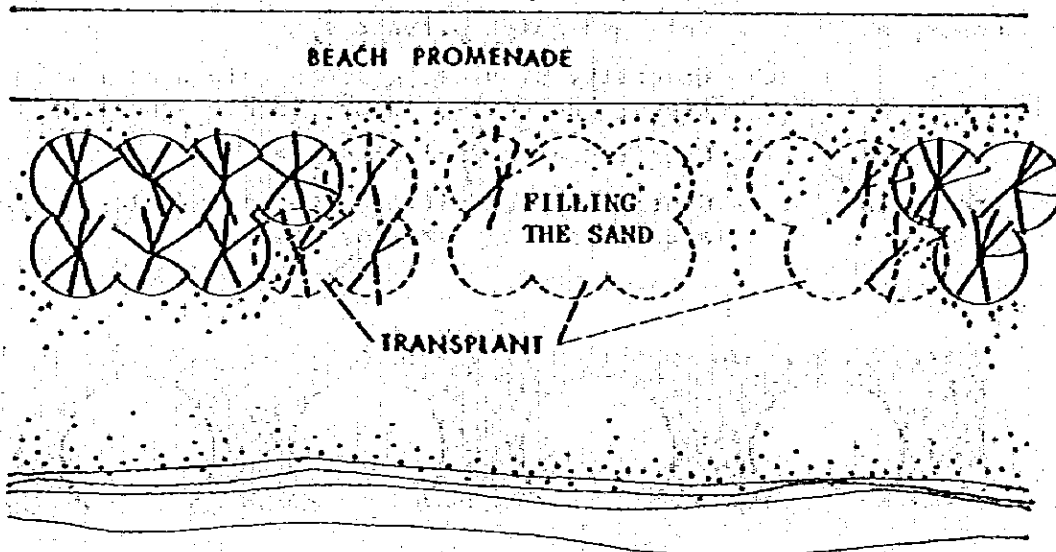


- Planning of beach activities based on the functional requirements of the participants represented by the relationship of hotel-tree shade-sunbathing-pastimes on the sandy beach-swimming.



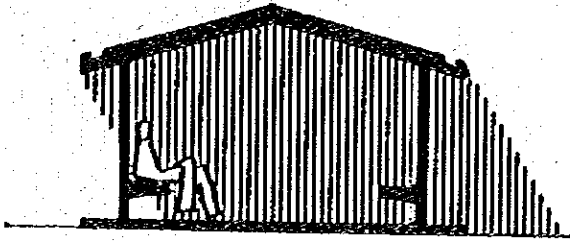
As one-day visitors are expected to use the beach between the Ocean View hotel and the downtown area, arrangement and design of facilities intended for these visitors should be conducted.

- Concept : - Dynamic open space
 - Space for the shade of trees
 - Kinetic open space
- Proposals : - To create an open space for dynamic beach activity by improving the beach space composition such as putting down more sand and new planting or transplanting.

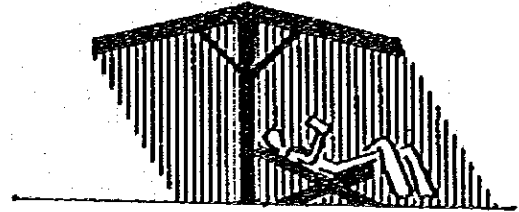


- The planning of plenty of sun-shade facilities such as gazebos, huts, etc. and creating the shade of trees.

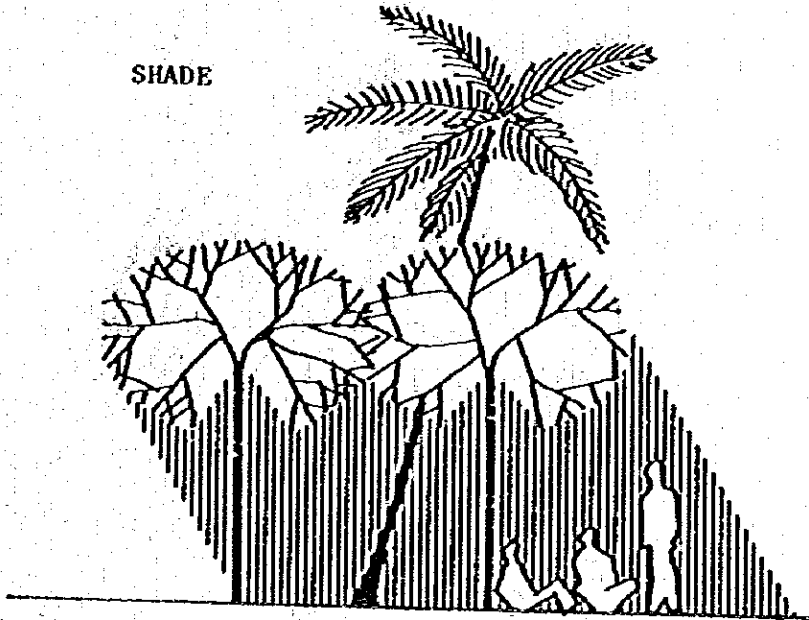
GAZEBO



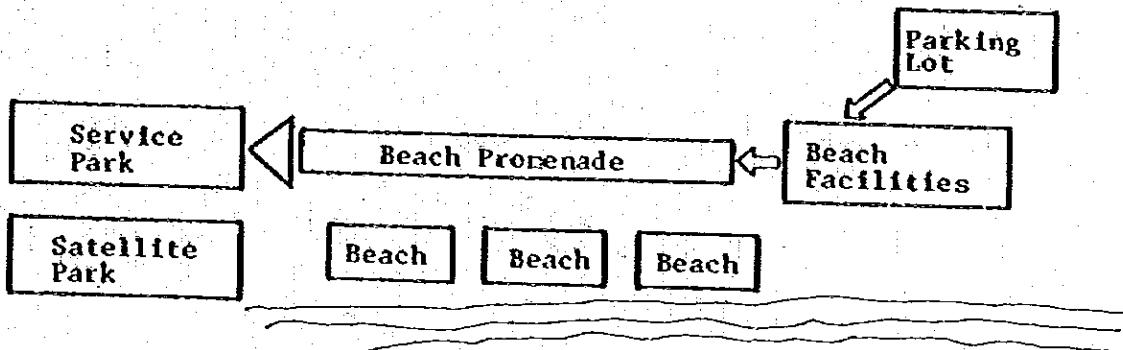
HUT



SHADE



- Planning based upon the horizontal line of flow along the coast, that is public parking lot-beach facilities - beach promenade - beach or park.



(b) Site Plan

The improvement plan for the main beach is shown in Fig. 2.6.18.



Orchid Lodge

Hyatt Pattaya

Tropicana

Holiday Inn

Nipa Lodge

Regent Pattaya

Ocean View

Service Park

Service Park

Satellite Park

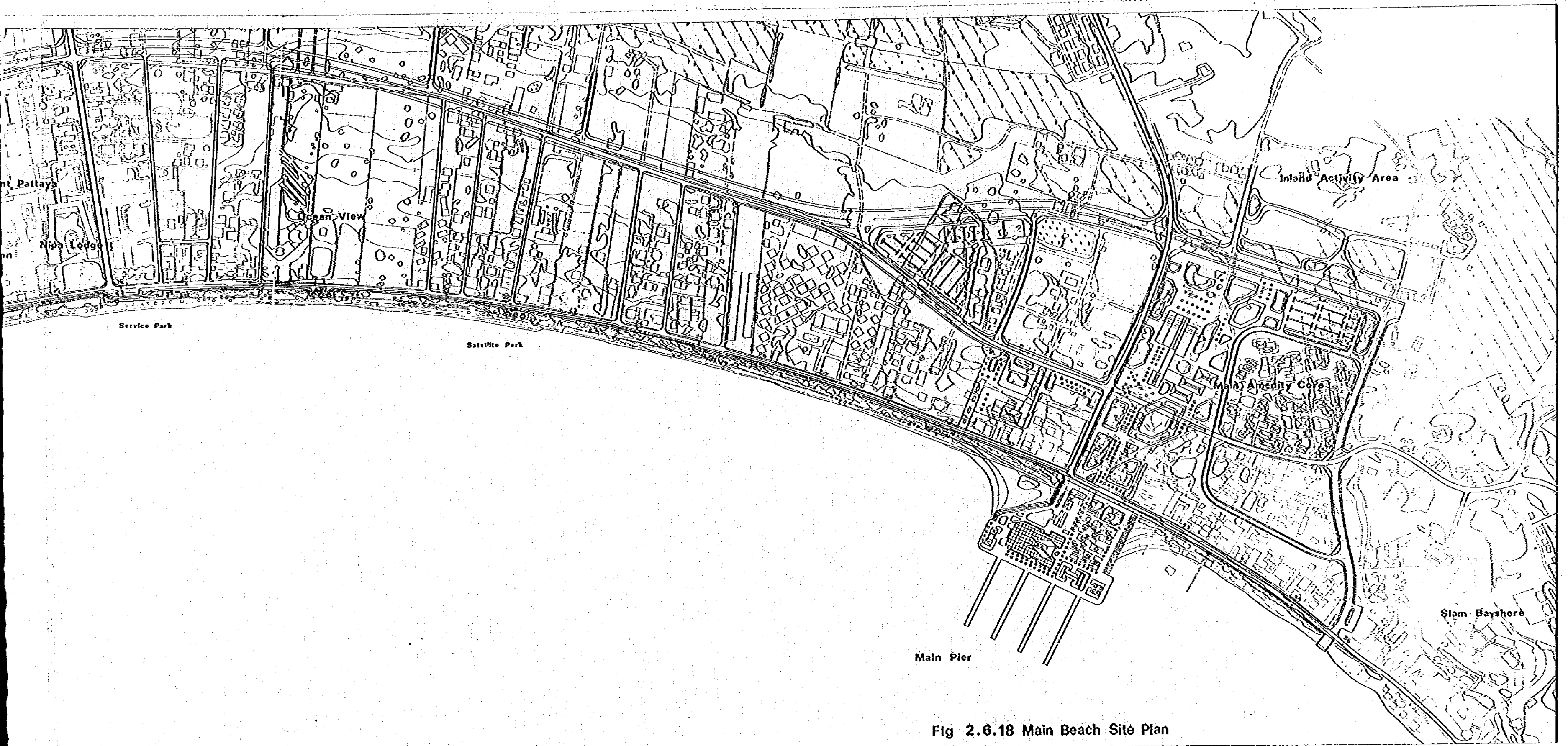
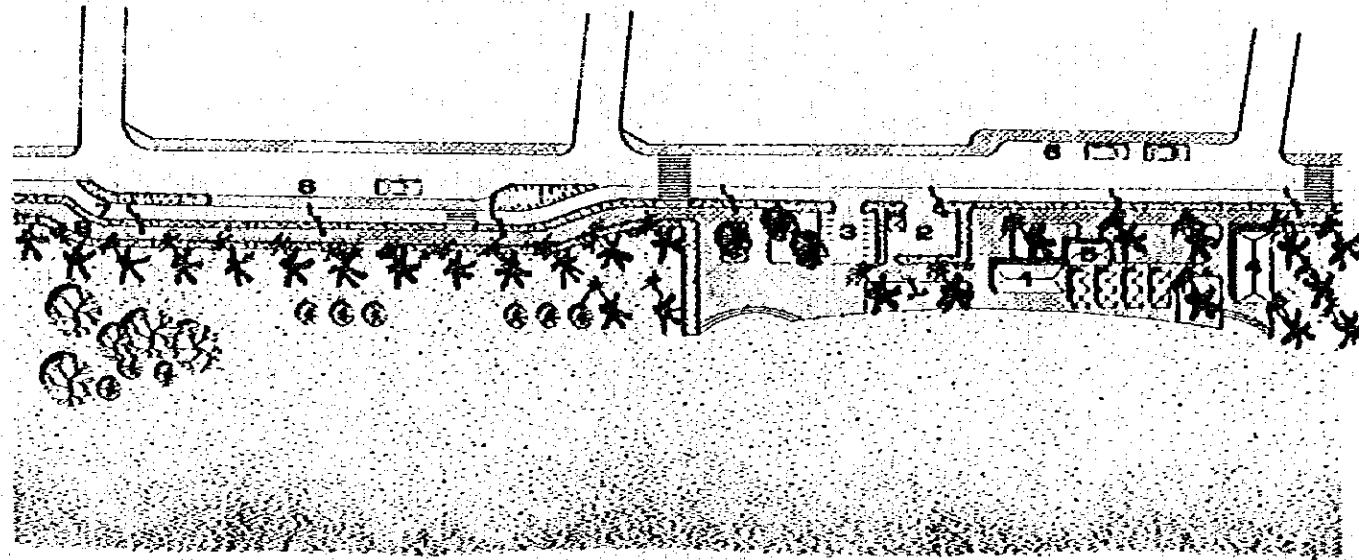


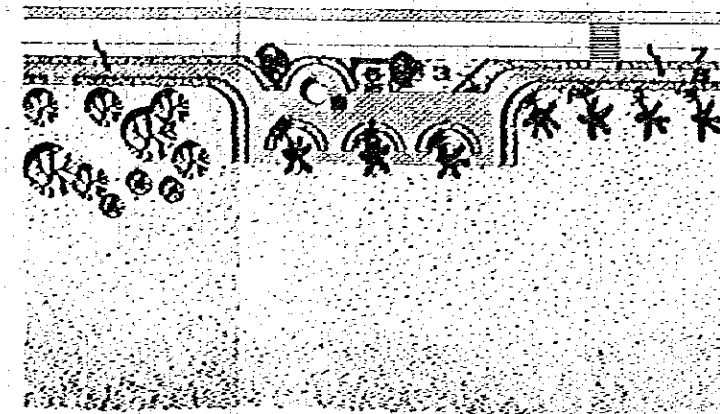
Fig 2.6.18 Main Beach Site Plan

(C) Model Plan

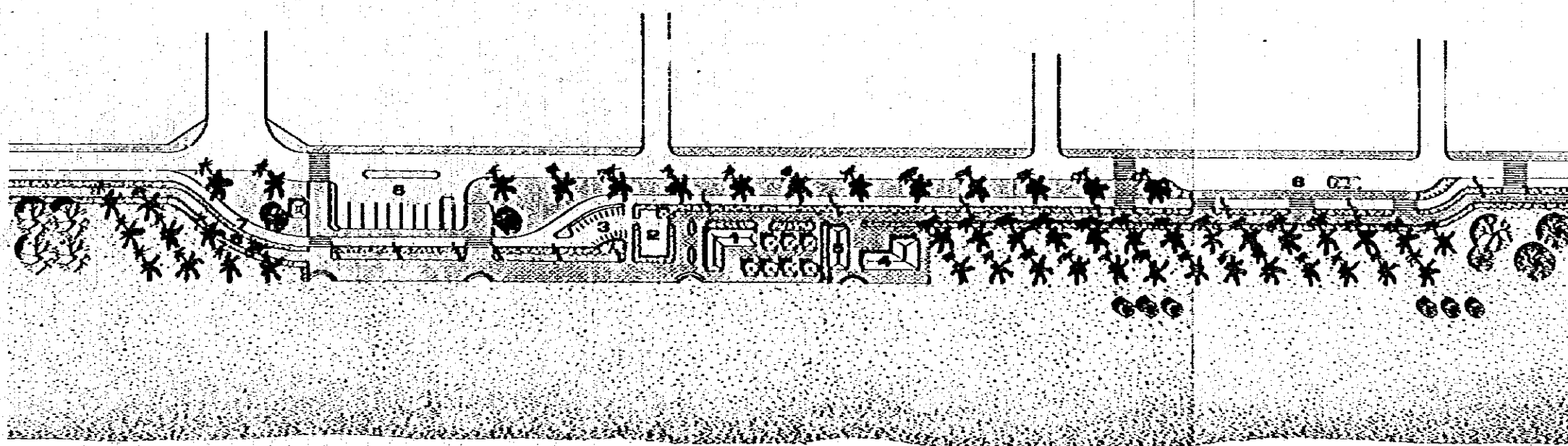
Fig. 2.6.19 Service Park and Satellite Park Plan



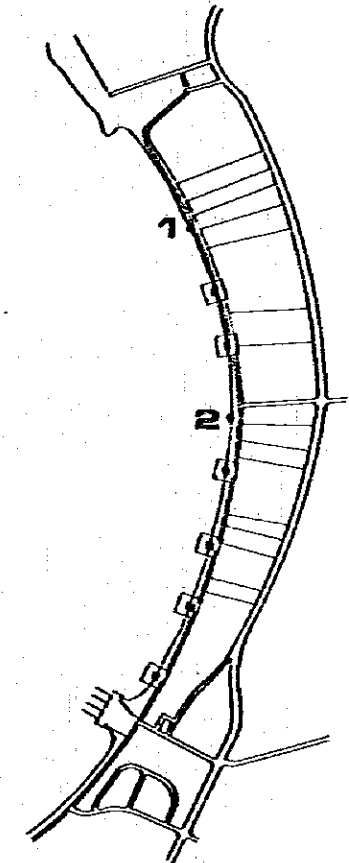
1. SERVICE PARK



2. SATELLITE PARK



2. SERVICE PARK



- LEGEND**
- 1 SNACK BAR
 - 2 BICYCLE RENTING
 - 3 BICYCLE PARKING
 - 4 SERVICE FACILITIES
 - 5 PUBLIC TOILET
 - 6 TAXI PICK UP STATION
 - 7 BICYCLE WAY
 - 8 PEDESTRIAN WAY
 - 9 VENDING STAND

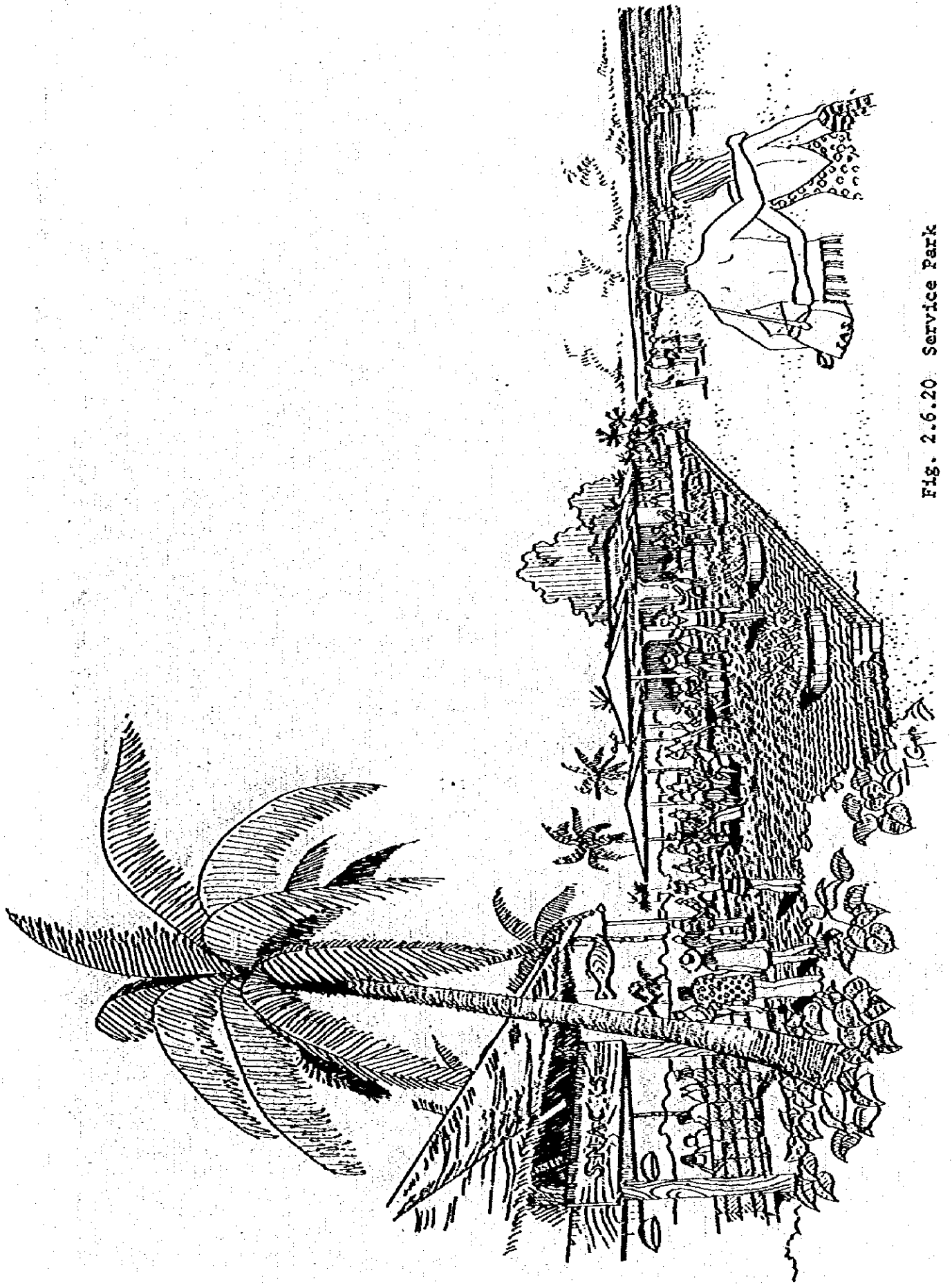


Fig. 2.6.20 Service Park

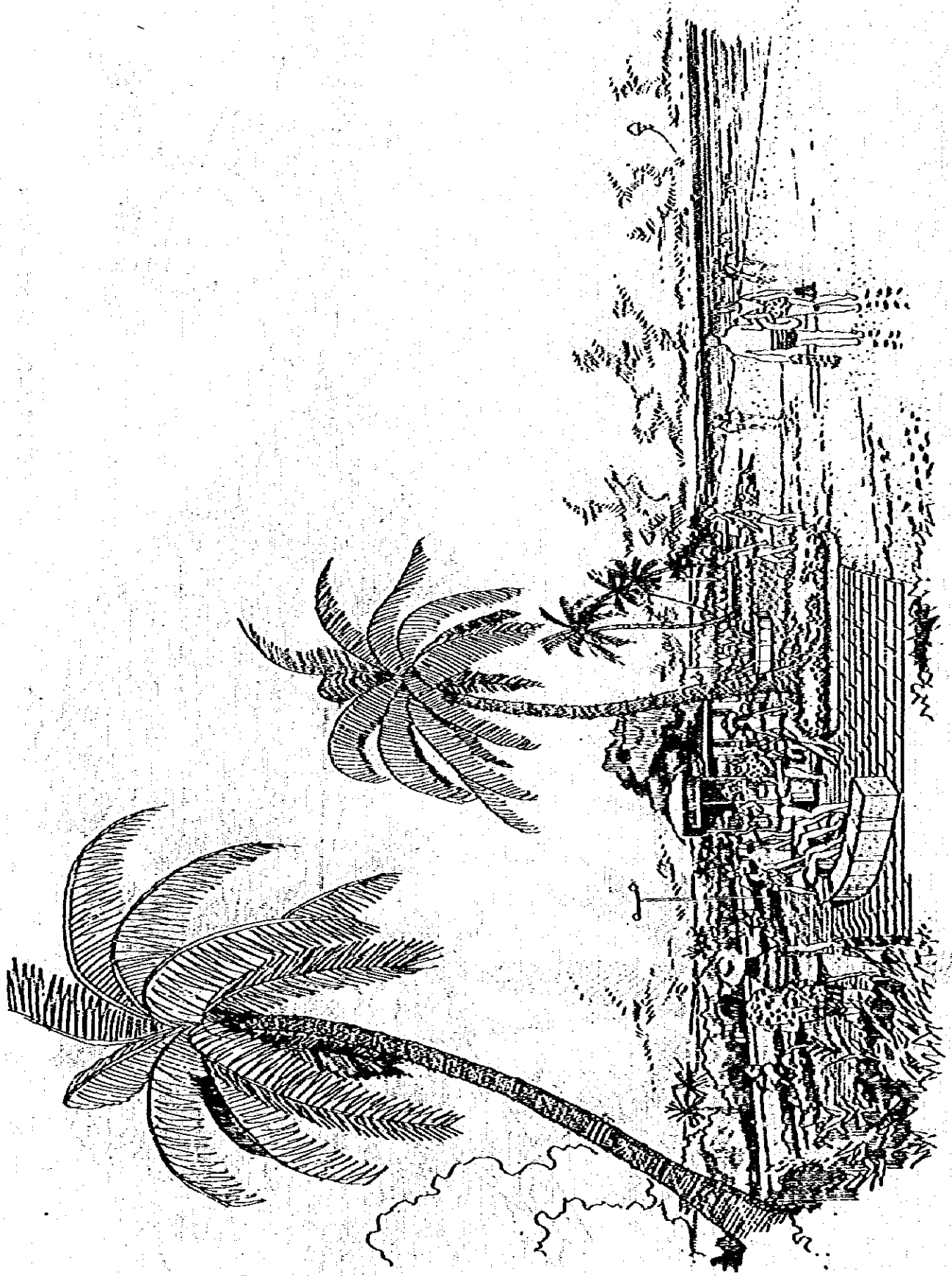
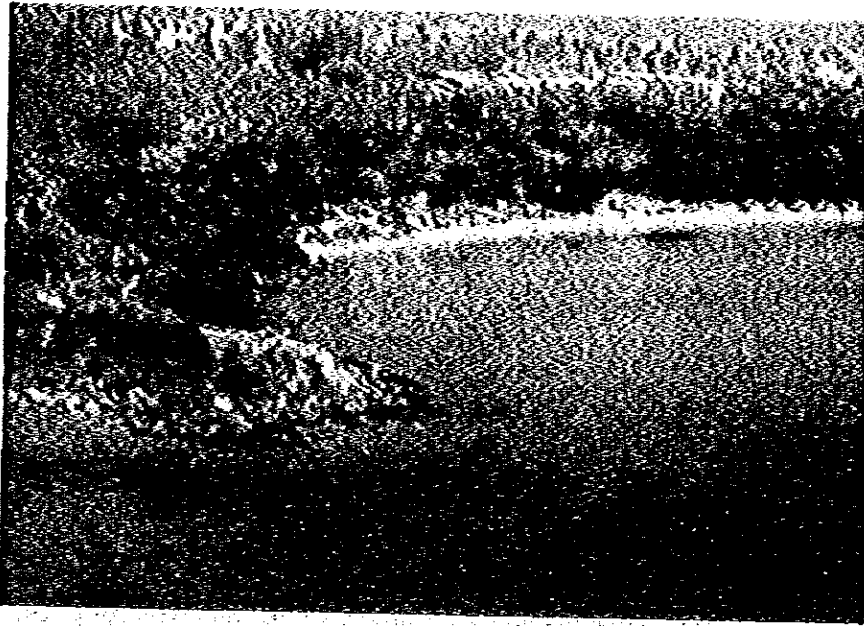


Fig. 2.6.21 Satellite Park

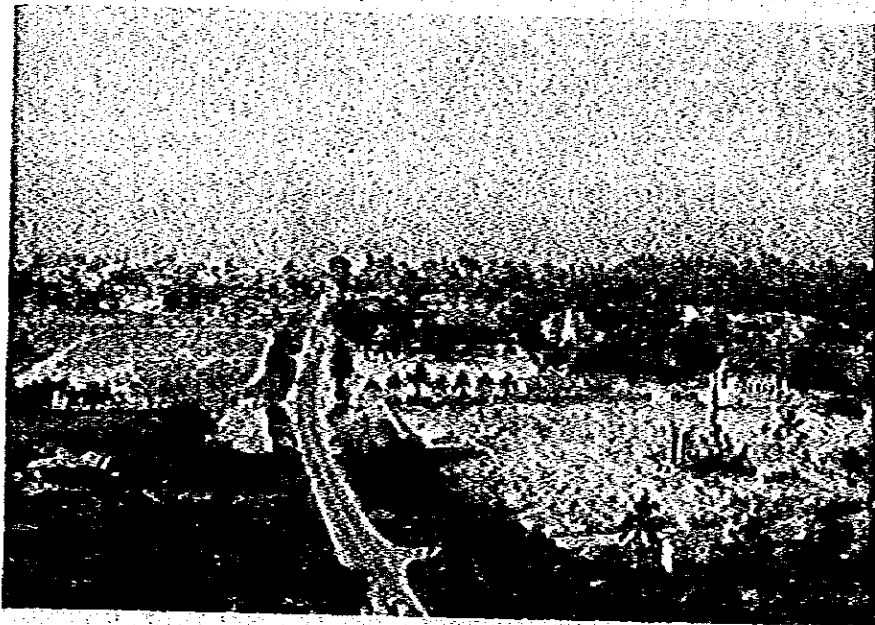
Location of Service
Park

Location of Satellite
Park





Location of Northern
Core



Location of Main Core

2.6.6 Examination of the Execution Method

(a) Improvement plan by stages

- The improvement plan for the beach road will be implemented in stages, giving consideration to the period of construction of the arterial tourism road (T-1), marine facilities, facilities for one day visitors, amenity cores and so on. The improvement proposals, with three steps, are as follows.

Step 1:

Making use of the existing facilities as they are, the improvement of the beach shall be implemented by regulations and minor improvements. Step 1 is expected to be implemented within 5 years.

- Concepts :
- To secure the beach activity area by eliminating cars from the beach road by such systems as loops, cul-de-sacs from the back road.
 - To ensure safety and security by designating taxi pick-up stations and prohibiting the catching of taxis at other areas.

The above-mentioned restrictions are limited to day-time only.

- Proposals :
- To allow car traffic on the beach road during night-time in order to secure convenience for the users and protect tourists from the dangers caused by incomplete lighting facilities or patrolling systems at night.
 - To eliminate the confusion on the beach by designating parking spaces on the road and prohibiting parking in other areas.
- Proposals :
- Major physical changes will not be made. A traffic zone will be set and traffic will be regulated by markings, signs, etc.
 - Traffic regulation during the daytime and the night-time will be performed through markings and movable sign boards.
 - Taxi pick up stations will be designated with markings and signs.
 - Street parking areas for one day visitors will be put on the downtown side of the back road. Its location will be indicated by markings and signs.
 - A possible parking space for 250 cars should be provided.

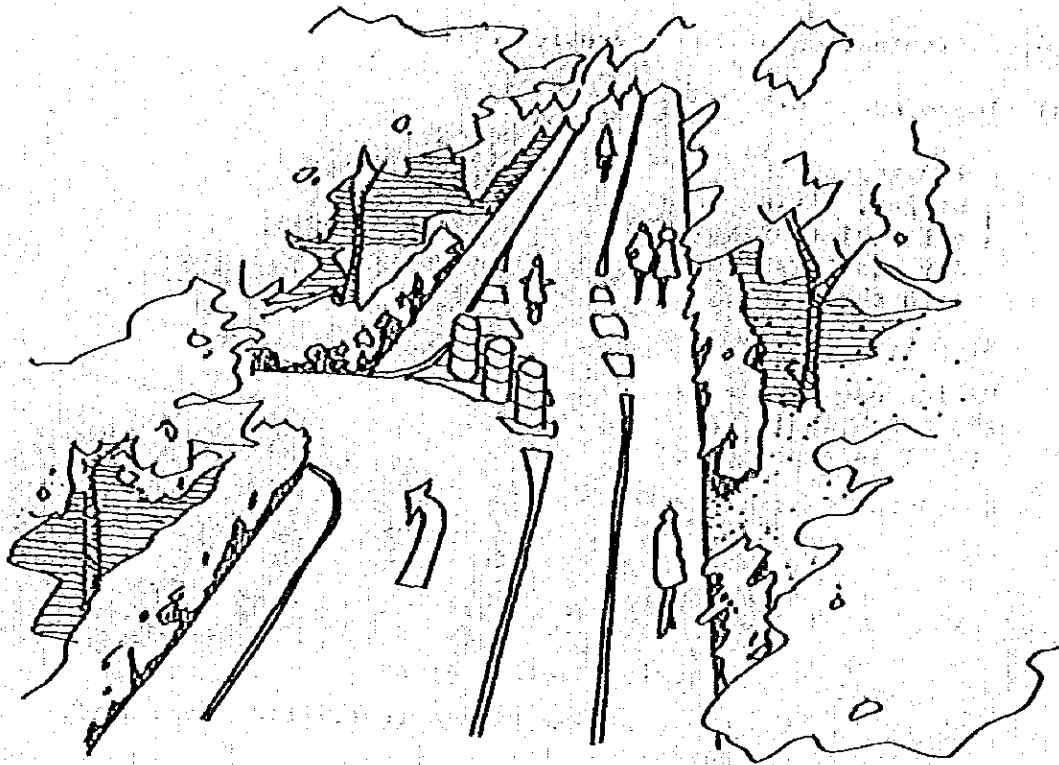


Fig. 2.6.22 Beach Improvement Plan (step 1)

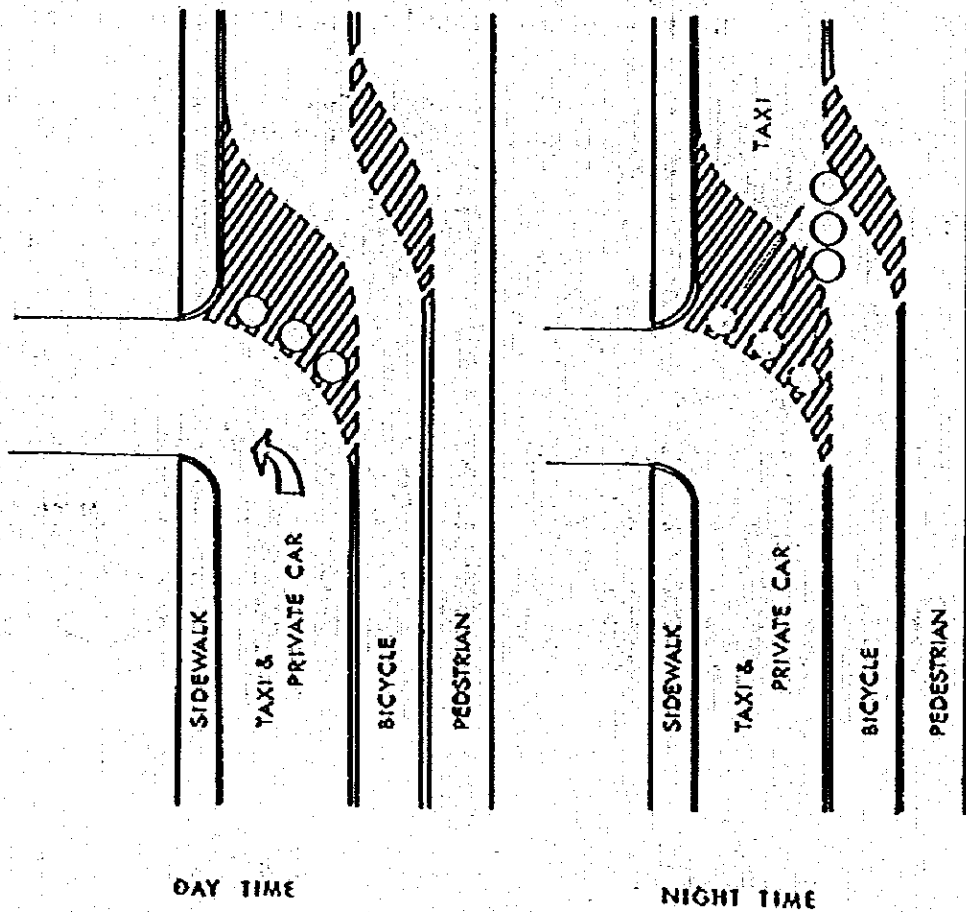


Fig. 2.6.23 Beach Improvement Plan

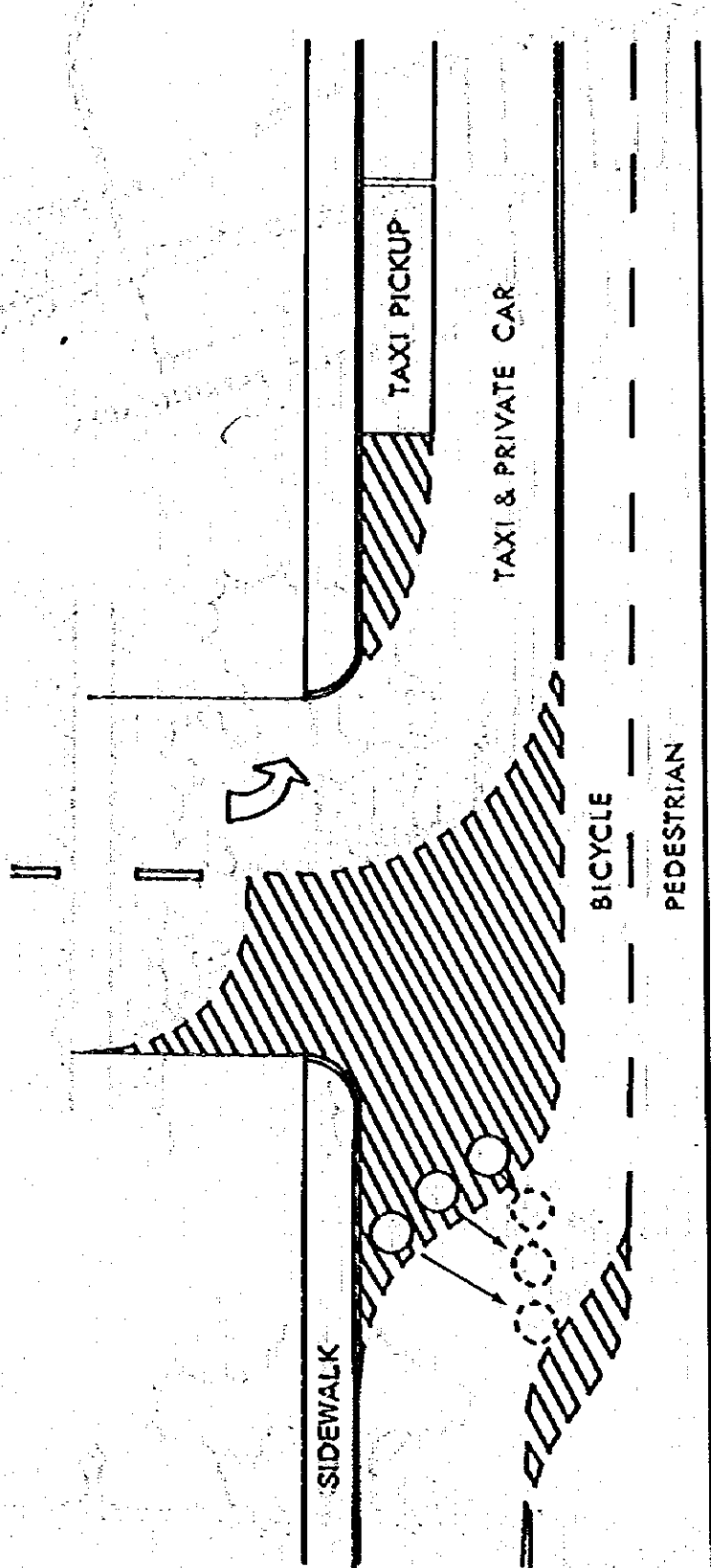
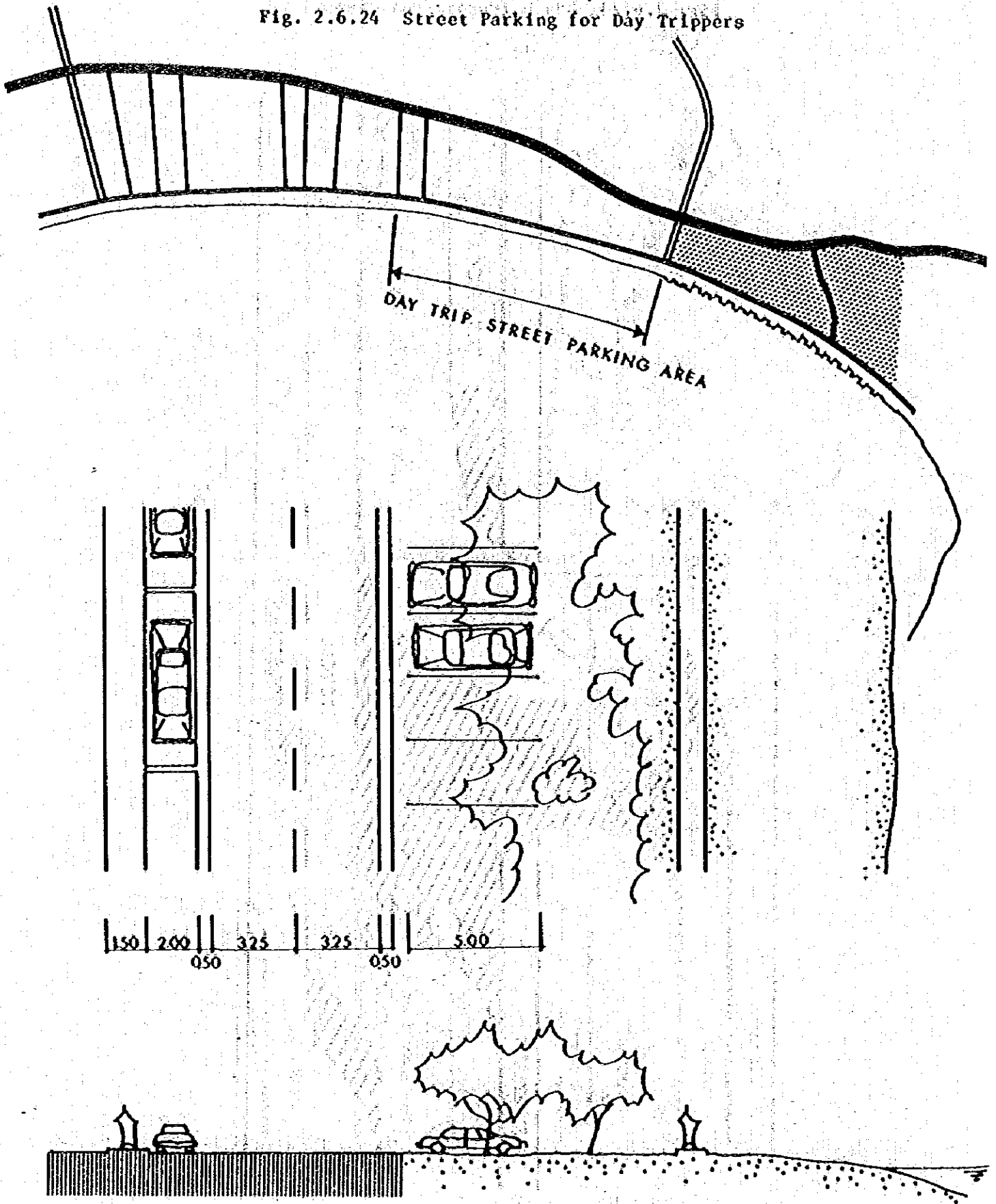


Fig. 2.6.24 Street Parking for Day Trippers



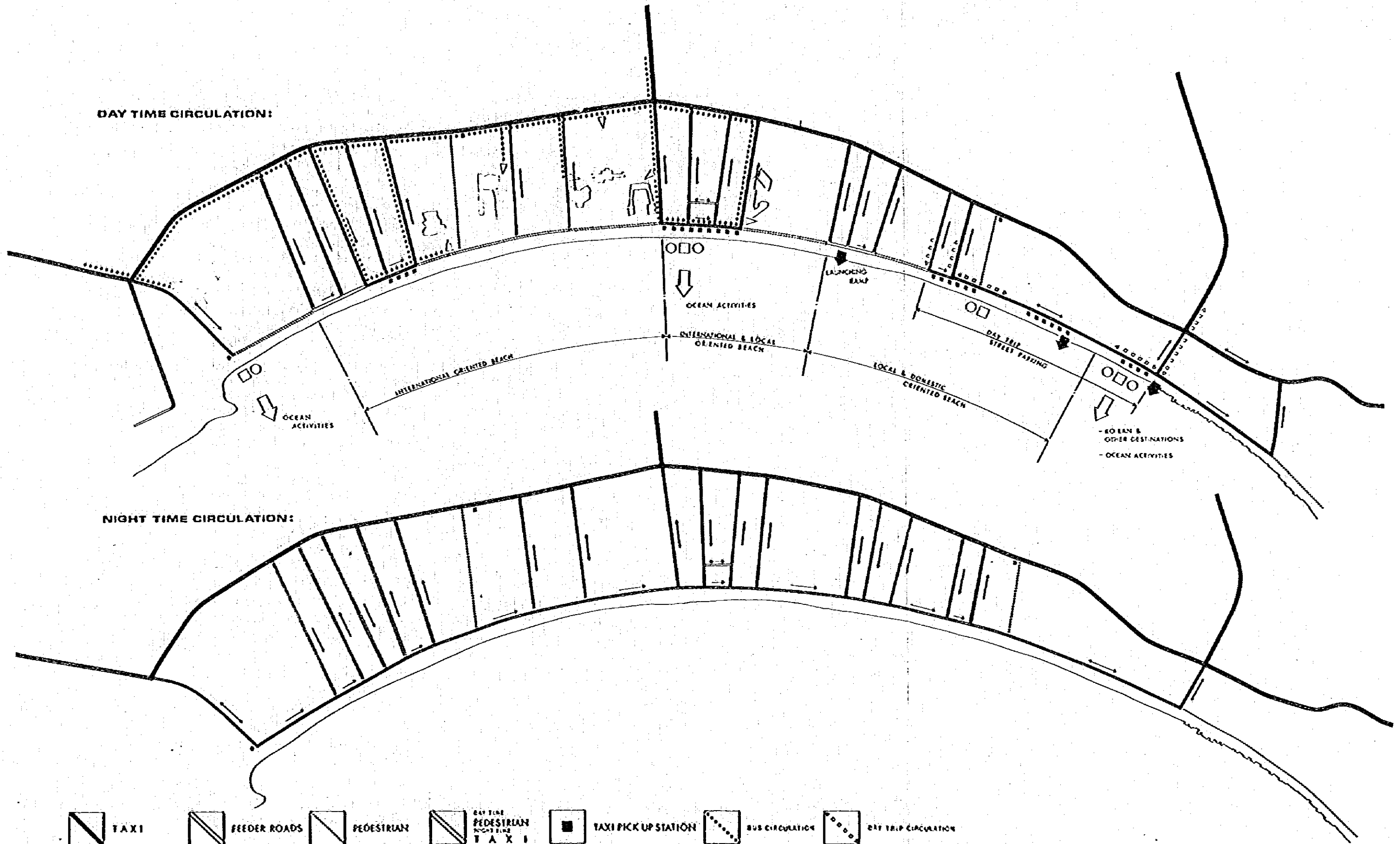


Fig. 2.6.25 Improvement Plan
STEP 1
 LESS THAN 3 YEARS

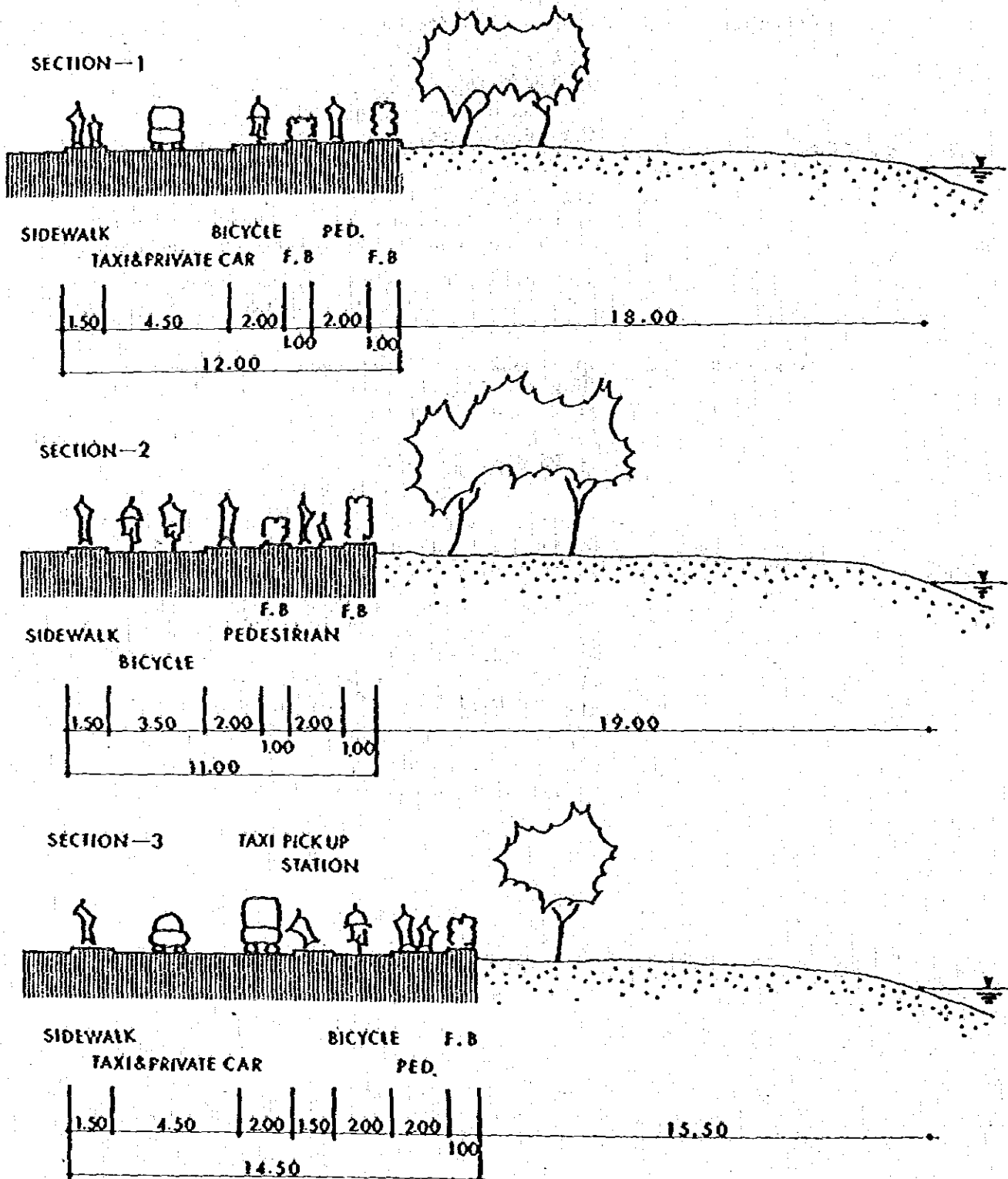
Step 2:

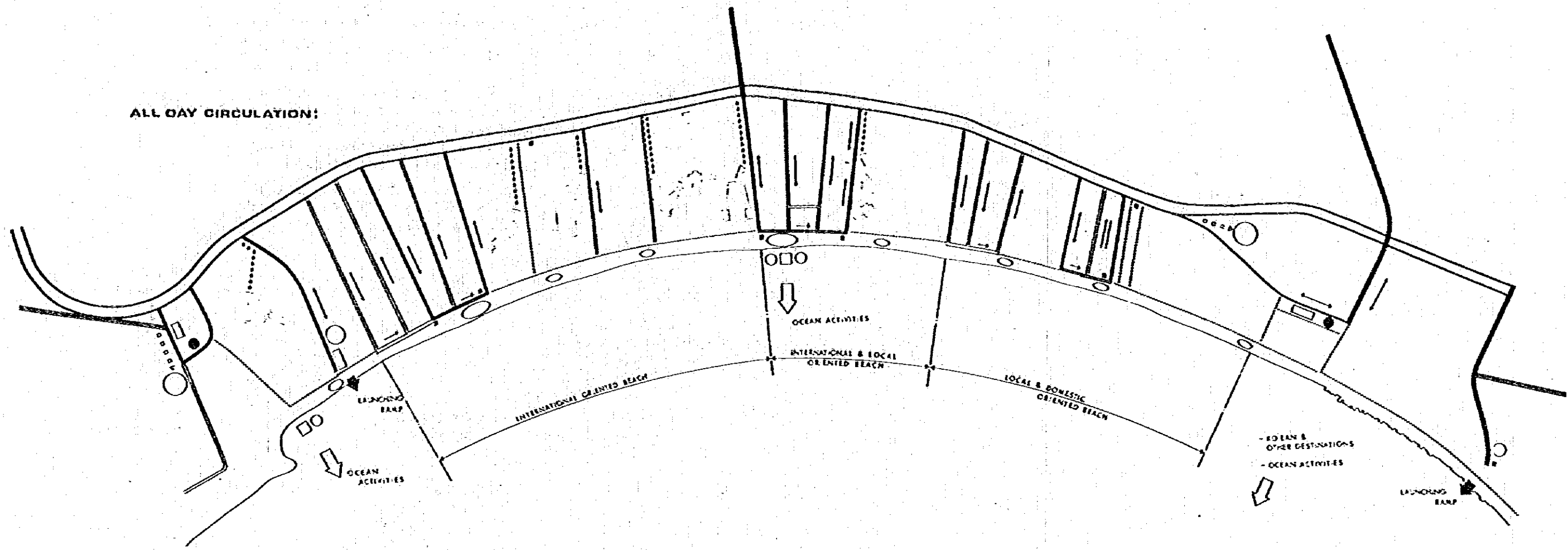
Taking account the arrangement of back roads, facilities for one-day visitors, etc., the beach facilities (service park, satellite park, etc.) shall be constructed. Step 2 work will gradually proceed from stage 1 and will be completed within 10 years.

- Concepts** :
- As beach facilities, the service parks, satellite parks, etc. shall be arranged.
 - Physical improvements, such as changes in the cross section of the beach road, transplanting trees on the beach, etc., shall be made.
 - During the preparation of the back road, the road lighting facilities on the road, the patrolling system at evening etc., and car traffic on the beach road shall be regulated during the night.
 - As facilities for one-day visitors, public parking lots shall be planned and street parking shall be regulated.

- Proposals** :
- In Step 2, the improvements shall be made by the construction of permanent facilities. Also, the cross section of the road, the content of the facilities, etc., shall be planned to be the same as in Step 3 basically, so as not to cause major changes when shifting to Step 3.
 - A typical section in Step 2 is shown in Fig. 2.6.26
Section-1 shows the cross section of the intersection of the beach road with the loop road.
Section-2 shows a typical cross section in the case of eliminating cars from the beach road. The 315-meter wide road is designed to be a bicycle track at this stage. And as this same width, slow moving traffic will be comfortably handed in the future.
Section-3 shows a cross section for setting up taxi pick-up station, and it includes taxi pick-up and parking facilities for taxis.

Fig. 2.6.26 Road Cross Section Proposed - Step 2)





-  TAXI
-  FEEDER ROADS
-  PEDESTRIAN
-  BUS CIRCULATION
-  TAXI TERMINAL
-  TAXI PICKUP STATION
-  SERVICE PARK
-  SATELLITE PARK
-  PARKING DAY TRIP
-  BUS TERMINAL
-  DAY TRIP CIRCULATION

Fig. 2.6.27 Improvement Plan

STEP 2 LESS THAN 10 YEARS

Step 3:

It is proposed to complete Step 3 by the end of 1986 and by this period the construction of the amenity core and marine facilities, the introduction of slow moving conveyances, etc., shall be completed.

- Concepts :**
- Introduction of slow moving conveyances.
 - The completion of the amenity cores and marine facilities.

- Proposals :**
- In Step 3, slow moving conveyances shall be introduced into the cross section of Step 2. The existing road which was used only by bicycles shall be utilized by the slow moving conveyances as shown in the following stage 3 figure.
 - As for the intersection of the beach road with the loop roads, the one lane shall be used by both the private cars and slow moving traffic conveyances.

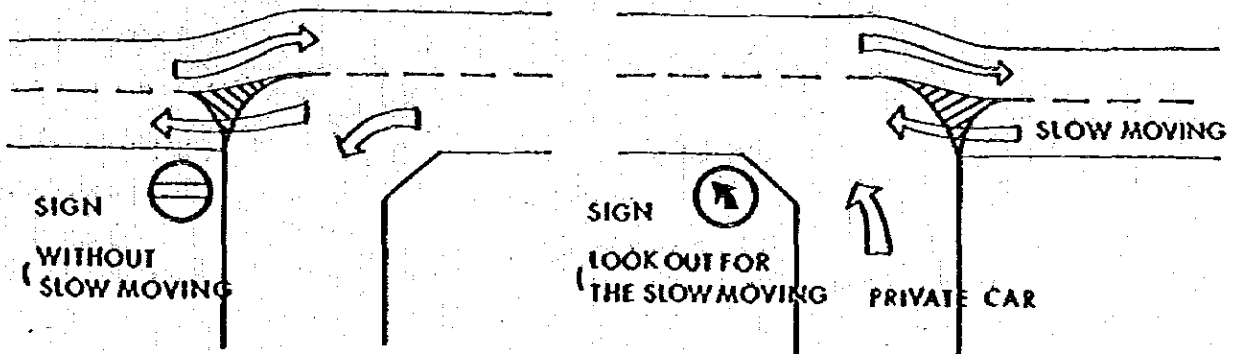
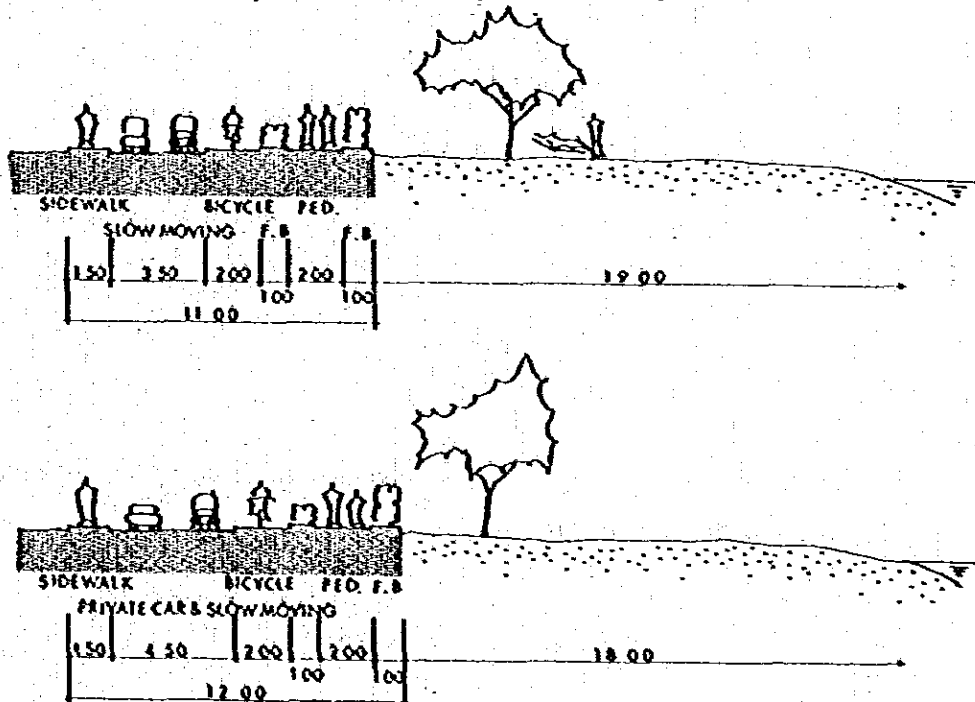
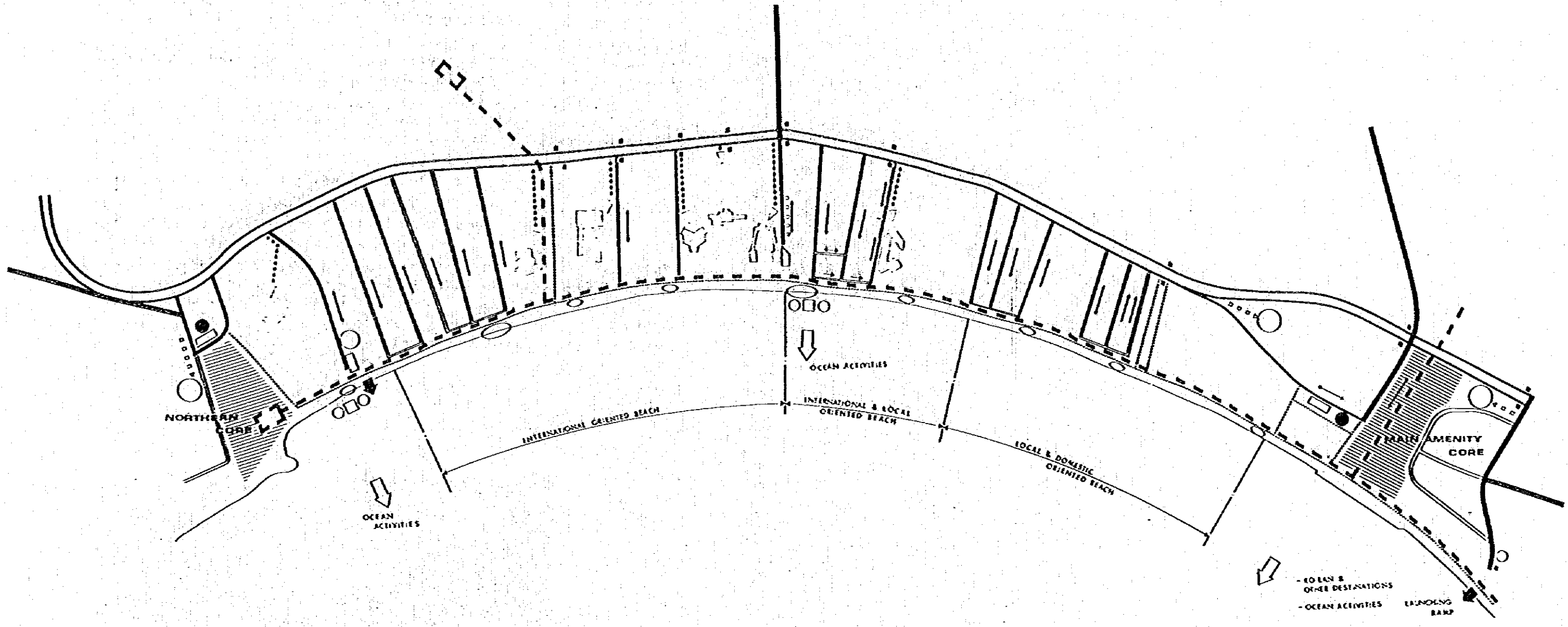


Fig. 2.6.28 Road Cross Section Proposed - Step 3)



ALL DAY CIRCULATION:



- TAXI
- FEEDER ROAD
- PEDESTRIAN
- SLOW MOVING TRANSPORTATION
- TAXI TERMINAL
- TAXI PICKUP STATION
- SERVICE PARK
- SATELLITE PARK
- PARKING
- BUS TERMINAL
- BUS CIRCULATION
- DAY TRIP CIRCULATION

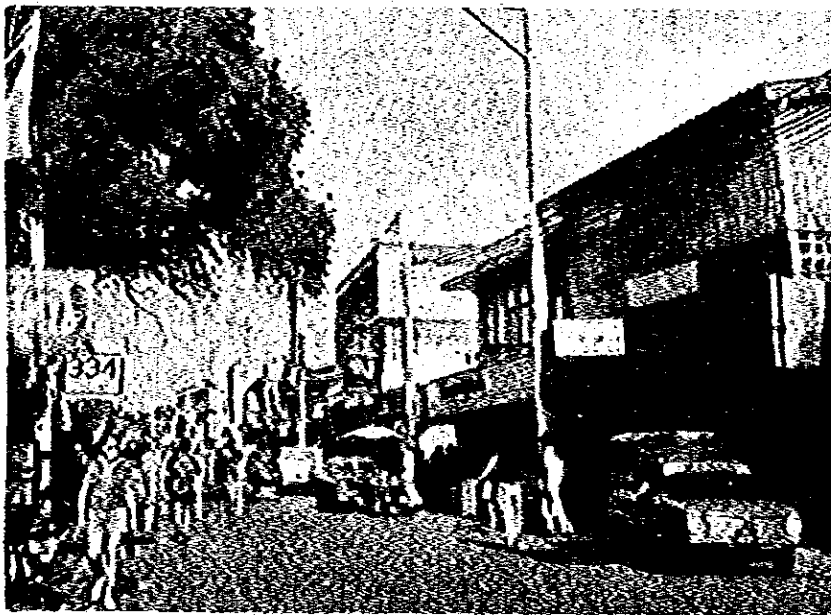
Fig. 2.6.29 Improvement Plan

STEP 3
10 YEARS

(b) Examination of the Routes for Baht-Buses

- The operation of the baht buses shall be affected by the improvement of the beach road. Therefore, with the progress of the improvement plan at each stage, new routes shall be proposed.
- Though the baht-buses are operated basically along the routes set by the baht-bus union, they are frequently used in the same way as taxis, and they are not prohibited from going to other places off the route.
- According to the existing pattern, the solution of modifying the baht-buses into public transportation with a fixed route should be applied, but, for the following reasons, another proposal was recommended.
 - Difficulty of separating the two functions as taxis and buses.
 - The area where the baht-buses are being used is large. It is not desired by users from the point of view of service to restrict operations only along a fixed route.
- Therefore, the baht-buses should operate in the existing way; that is, in principle, the route should be fixed but it should have two functions as buses and taxis.

- Proposals :
- Two kinds of routes for the baht-buses should be fixed, one mainly for tourists and another one for local residents.
 - Bus stops with parking lots should be located along the routes of the baht-buses.



← Baht-bus

Downtown Pattaya and Baht-bus

Fig. 2.6.30 Proposed Routes-Step 1
(Day Time)

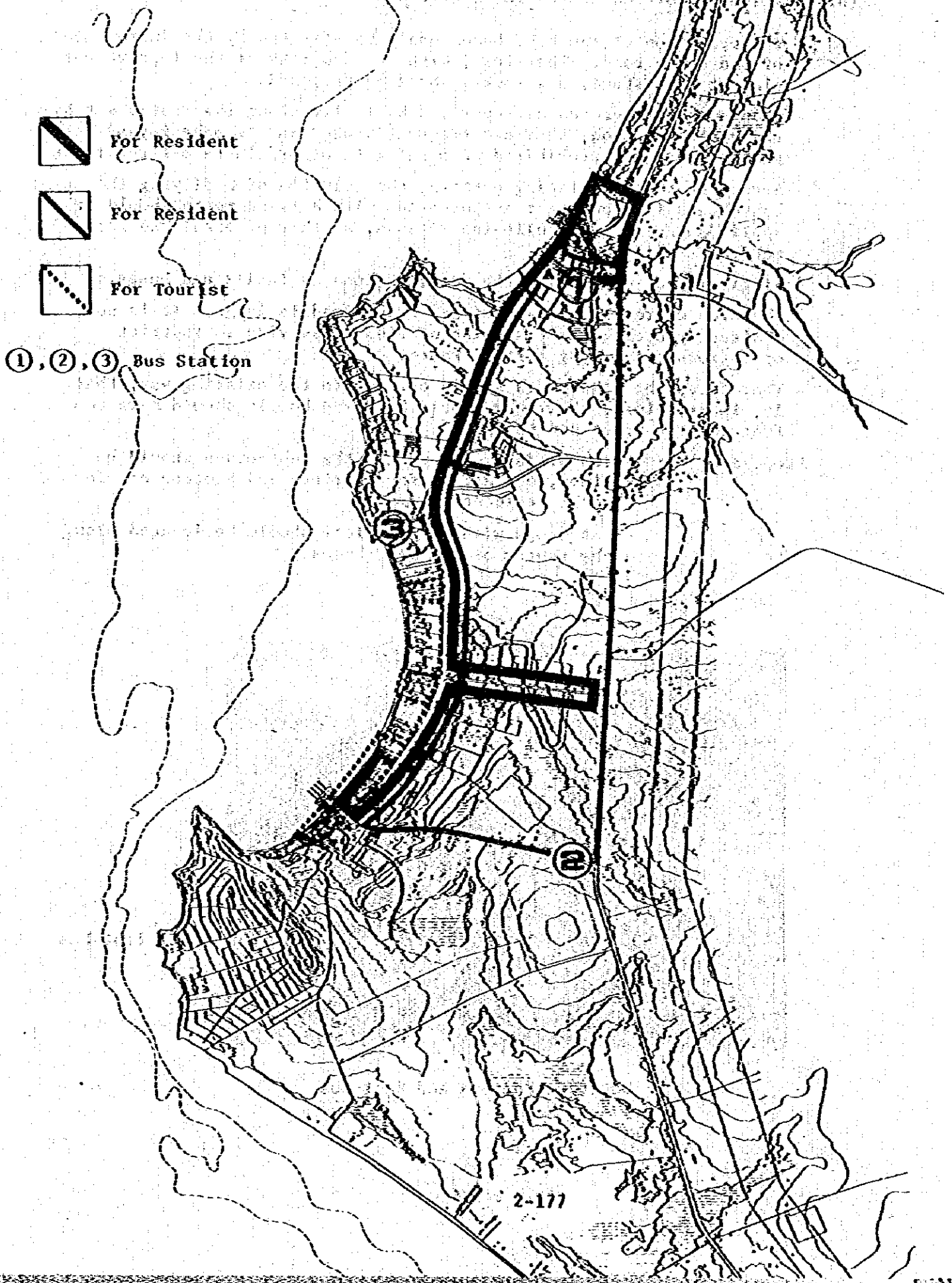



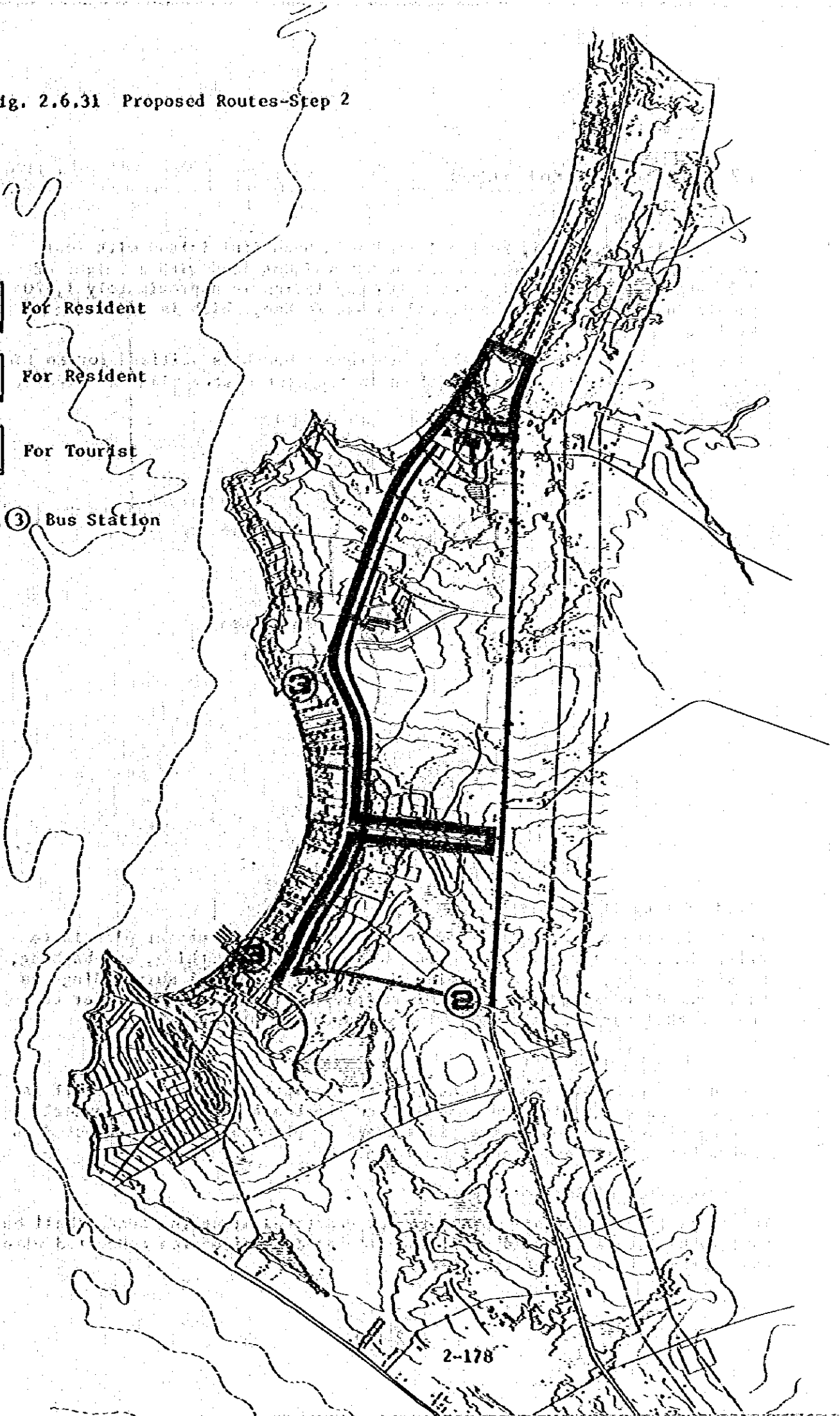


Fig. 2.6.31 Proposed Routes-Step 2

-  For Resident
-  For Resident
-  For Tourist
- ①, ②, ③ Bus Station



2.7 Road Planning of Ko Lan Island

2.7.1 Outline

As shown in Fig. 2.7.1, Ko Lan island is a beautiful island with four beaches and its interior consists of mountainous land with a height of 200 meters at the highest point. Its population is approximately 1,420 people in 1976 and is concentrated in Ban Ko Lan, which is a fishing village.

Regarding the four beaches, the southernmost beach is utilized for Ko Lan Vac, with private facilities, and an independent master plan has already been made by this company.

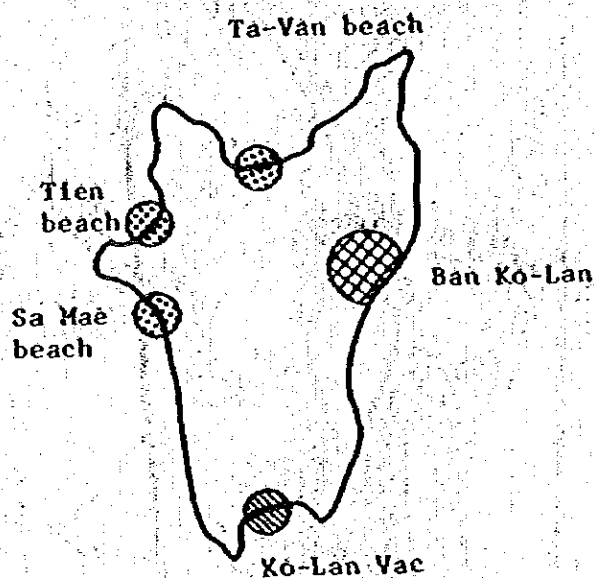


Fig. 2.7.1 Ko Lan Island

2.7.2 Policy of the Master Plan

The basic development policy for Ko Lan Island in the master plan is to offer the place for beach and ocean activities (sea-bathing, sun-bathing, fishing, diving, etc.), conserving the beautiful natural surroundings as they are and constructing the minimum service facilities. In order to achieve this purpose, the following measures are proposed.

1) Provision of a pier

In order to maintain smooth contact with the Pattaya mainland as well as to avert the congestion and confusion on the beach caused by disorderly mooring of leisure boats, the piers shall be planned to be constructed on Ta-Van beach, Tien beach and Ban Ko Lan.

2) Provision of Service Area

The shops and restaurants which are now scattered along the beach shall be integrated into a core and shall function as a service area connected with the approach function of the piers.

Supposing that 2,000 persons are expected to visit here per day in 1986, the service area will be provided with beach facilities, including changing rooms, showers, locker rooms, lavatories and service facilities such as a police station, first-aid station, shops, restaurants and so on.

Table 2.7.1 Service Facility (1986)

	Sa-Mae beach Tien beach	Ta-van beach
Shops & restaurants	1,610 m ²	1,130 m ²
First aid and police station	30	30
	426	306
Total building area	2,066	1,466
Total site area	5,200	3,700

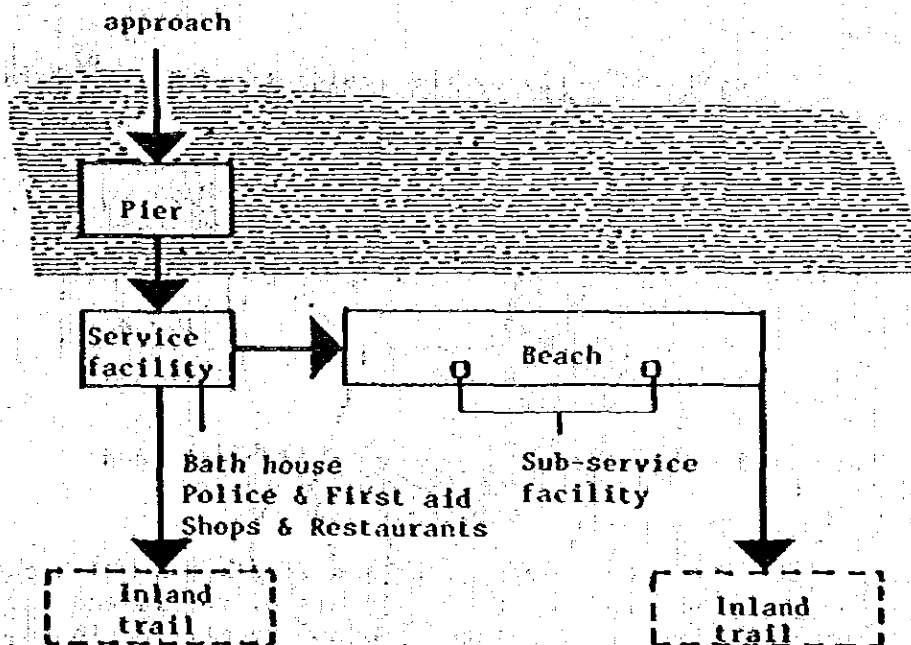


Fig. 2.7.2 Functional Relationship Diagram

3). Control of utilization of the sea surface

The control of the utilization of the beach similar to that of mainland Pattaya is indispensable.

4). Preparation of an inland trail

Planning of the inland part of Ko Lan island shall be implemented based upon a conservation policy. Trails connecting the various facilities of the inland part which are now being planned by Ko Lan Vac with various beaches and the summit of the mountain, shall be prepared.

5). Preparation of Ko Lan Village

The present population of Ko Lan Village is approximately 1,420 and it is expected to grow to 2,520 by 1986. (Besides, there will also be 300 employees of Ko Lan Vac). As for the preparation of Ko Lan Village, it is planned to make a town with a gross population-density of around 150 persons/ha, around the existing village. As daily necessary facilities, absolutely necessary services such as an infrastructure, an elementary school, a hospital, a gathering place, etc. shall be provided.

2.7.3 Road Network

The roads on Ko Lan Island can be classified into three kinds according to their purpose. The purposes and width of roads shall be as follows:

(a) Residential roads

These roads shall be utilized daily by the residents of Ko Lan Island and might be used by cars. The width of the road shall be 4.9 meters and the cross section shall be as follows:

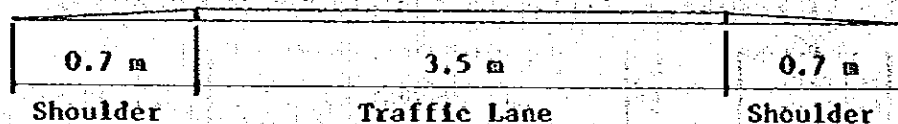


Fig. 2.7.3 Cross Section of the Residential Road

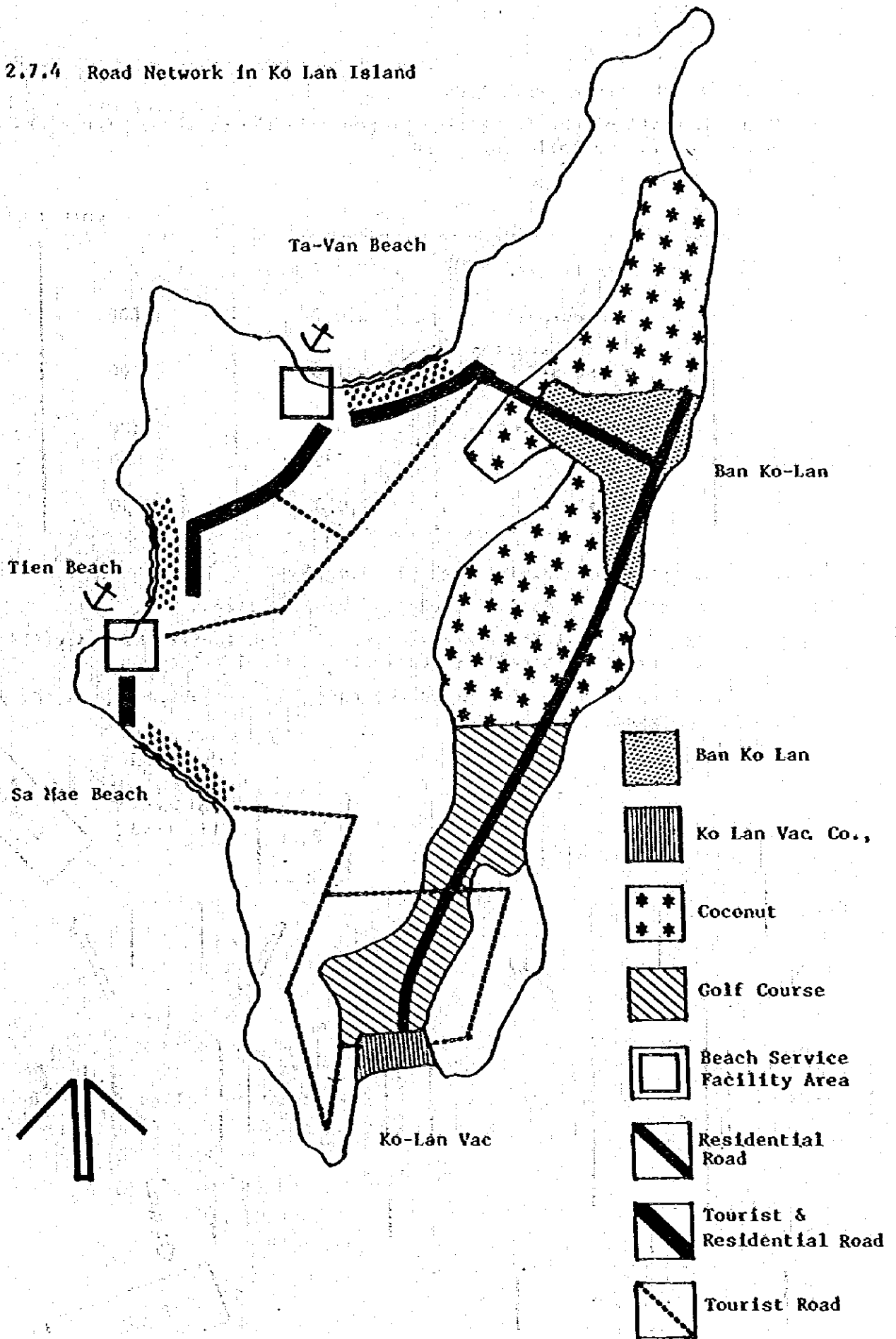
(b) Tourist & residential roads

This includes the road between Ta-van beach and Tien beach which shall be utilized as a daily access route by the residents of the island and as hiking routes for tourists. Taking into account the utilization of HARP-RBI, a width of 2 meters shall be secured. The road between Tien beach and Sa Mae beach shall become the main access road connecting the pier, which is planned to be established at Tien beach with Sa-mae beach. Taking account of transportation by carts, a width of 3 meters shall be secured.

(c) Tourist roads

These are for tourists who want to take a walk around the island. A network of tourist roads shall be designed so that tourists can enjoy the beautiful view of the sea and the nature on the island by connecting each beach and inland hill-top facilities. A width of 1 meter shall be secured.

Fig. 2.7.4 Road Network in Ko Lan Island



2.7.4 Beach Service Park Area

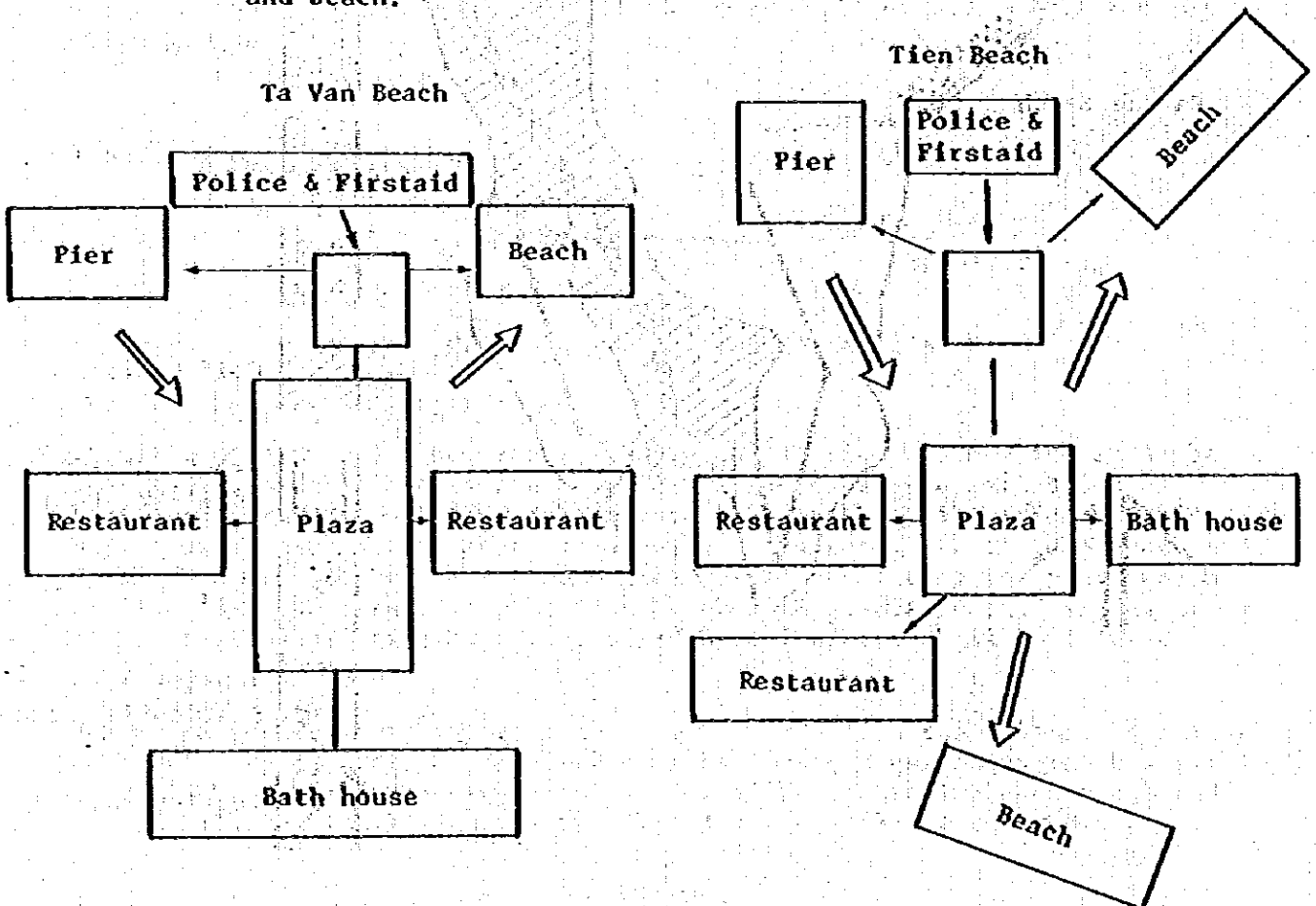
Plan and scale of the facilities proposed in the beach service parks are summarized in the following Table

Unit : m²

Facilities	Ta Van Beach	Tien Beach
Restaurant	1,600	1,600
Police station first aid	100	100
Bath house (shower room)	300	300
Shops	90	90
Total	2,090	2,090

Design concepts for service area planning.

1. Cluster type design developed around a plaza.
2. Adopting Thai style architecture for the facilities and utilizing construction materials available in the locality.
3. Taking into consideration the functional relationship of the pier and beach.



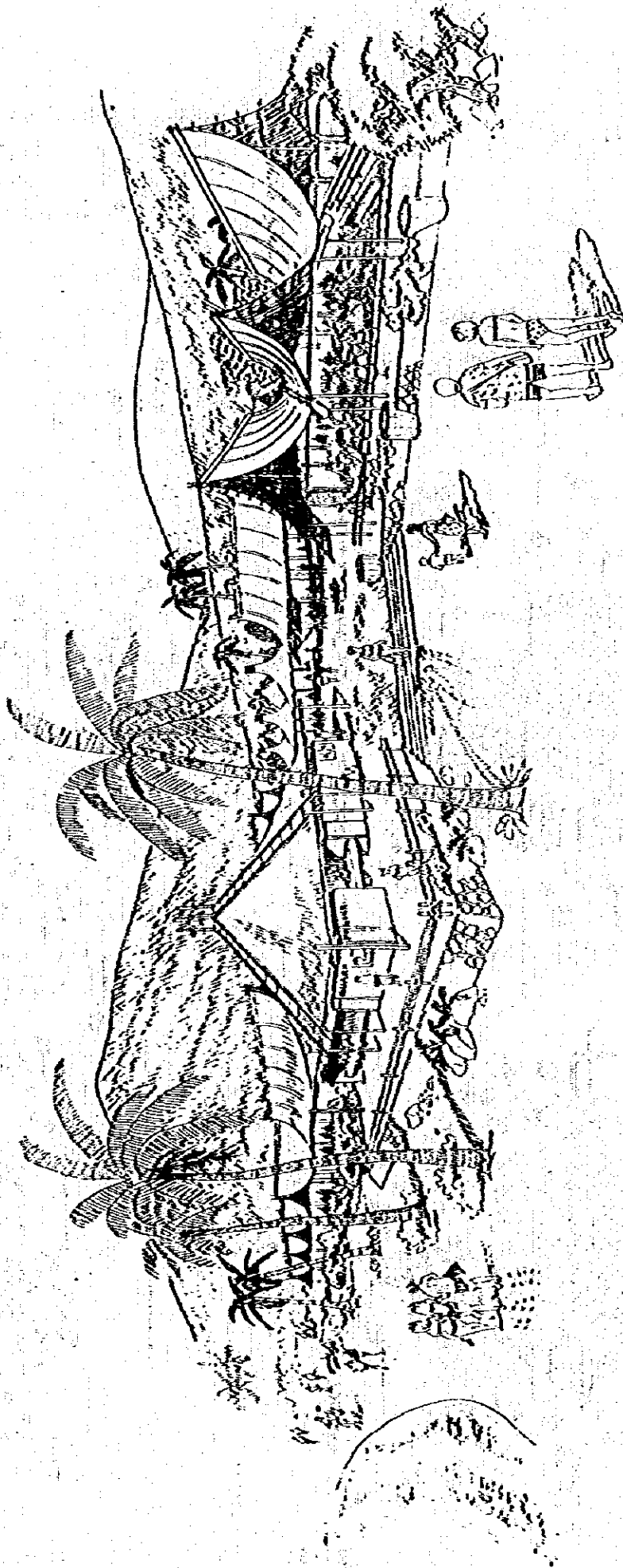


Fig. 2.7.6 Beach Service Park in Ko Lan Island

2.8 Execution Plans

In the execution plans for the construction of roads and streets, arterial road networks are closely related to the number of tourists and the traffic volume, and local street networks are formed by the new town development based on the expected population. The execution plans for arterial roads and local streets are determined in a similar manner. As for the beach promenade (T-3), it will be executed according to the steps mentioned in the previous section.

2.8.1 Road Networks

The yearly plans for the construction of roads and streets (R-2) are:

1) T-1 Execution plans

Based on the analysis of traffic volume in article 2.3.2, a two lane road will be enough at most points, though at some points it might be exceeded. However as this arterial tourist road is a key project for promoting tourism, the construction should be completed in 1981.

2) T-2

As the existing condition is fairly good, execution will be postponed until the appropriate time.

3) T-3

A step-by-step method should be applied, as mentioned in the previous section.

4) T-4, T-5

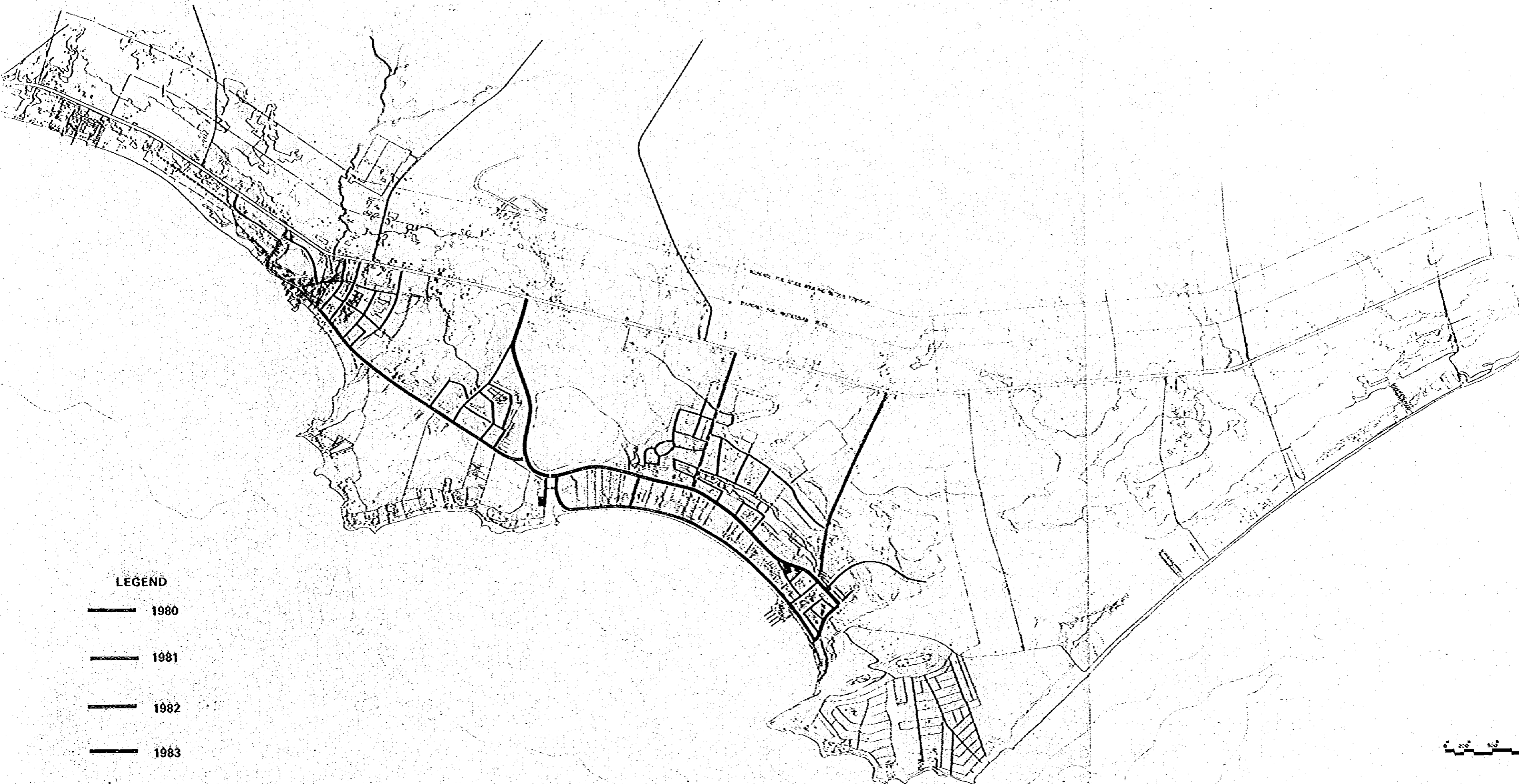
Execution should be completed in 1981.

5) R-1

The execution plans of R-1 are shown in Fig. 2.8.1 According to the existing condition of R-2 roads.

2.8.2 Street Networks

According to the basic policy stated in the local street plans, the forecasted population of the Na Klua Areas (Na Klua Town A, B) and Pattaya Areas (Northern New Town) is as shown in Table 2.8.3. Construction of the New Town shall be executed as shown in Fig. 2.8.2 to Fig. 2.8.3 based on the forecasted population.



LEGEND




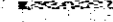

-  1980
-  1981
-  1982
-  1983
-  1984
-  1985



FIG 2.8.1 IMPLEMEN



0
980
981
982
983
984
985

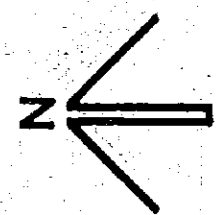



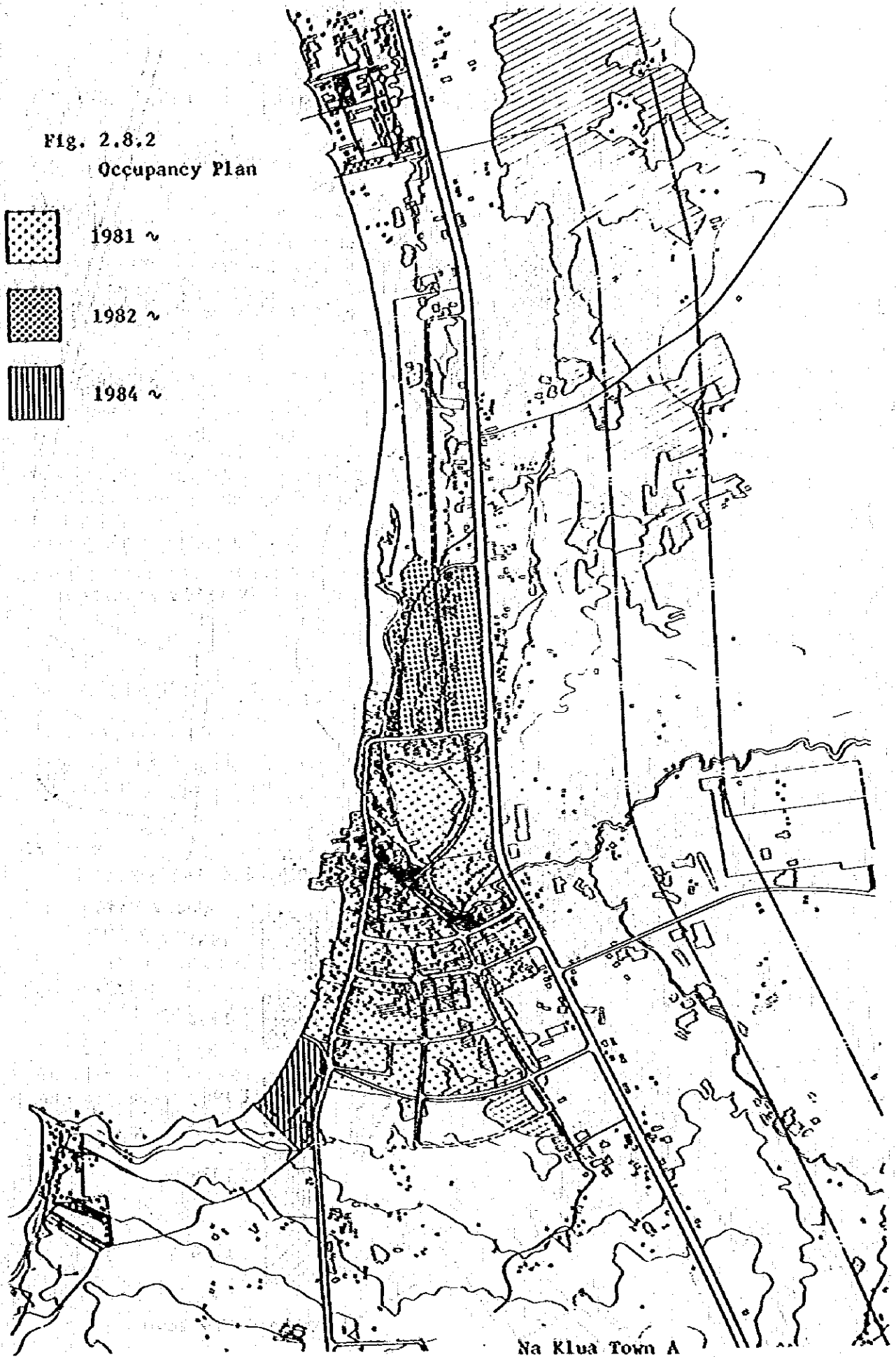


FIG 2.8.1 IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

Fig. 2.8.2
Occupancy Plan

-  1981 ~
-  1982 ~
-  1984 ~



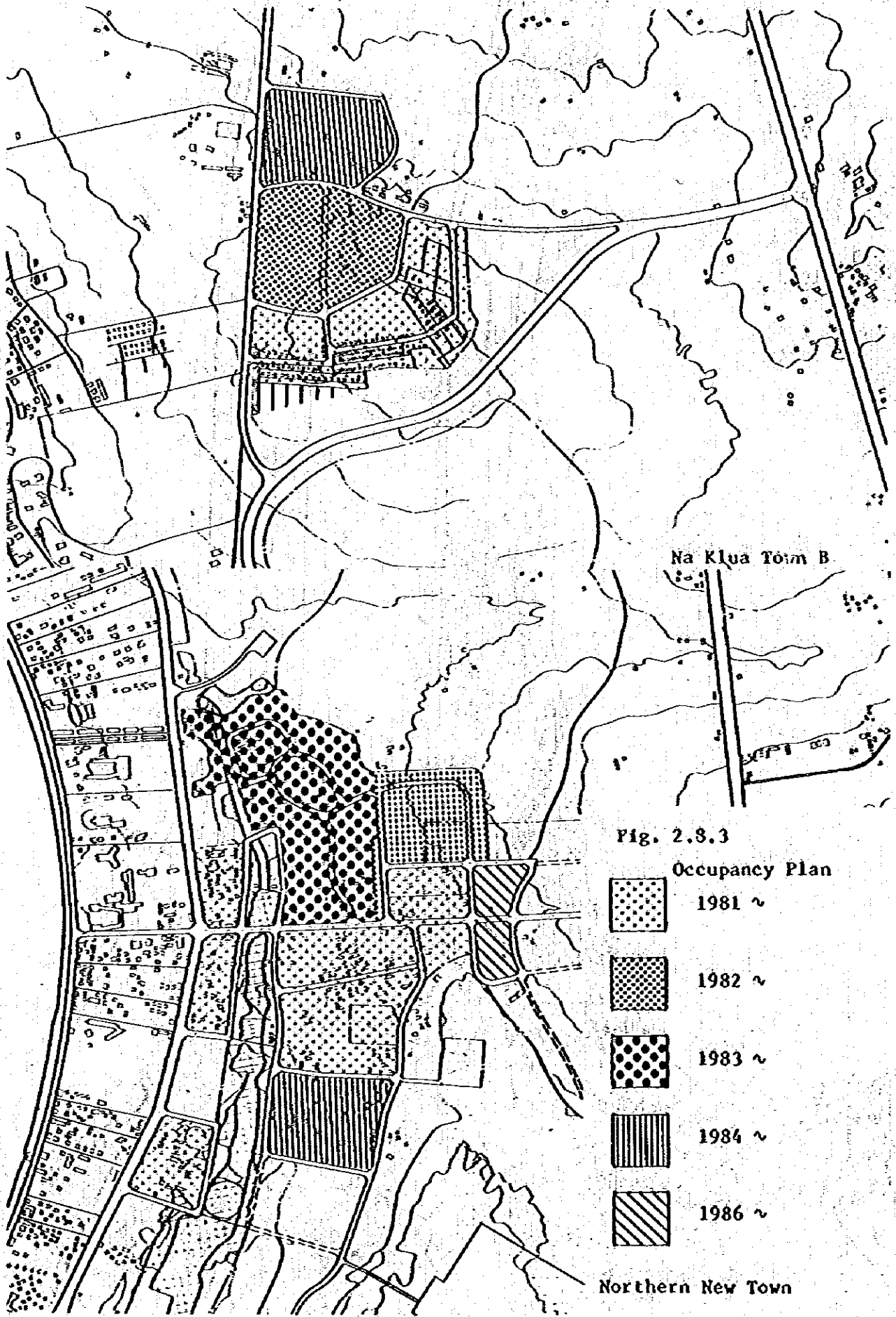







Fig. 2.8.3
Occupancy Plan

-  1981 ~
-  1982 ~
-  1983 ~
-  1984 ~
-  1986 ~

Northern New Town

2.9 Construction Costs and Operation/Maintenance Costs

2.9.1 Construction Costs

1) The Quantity of Construction Work

A summary of the construction work is presented in Table 2.9.1. The quantity of construction work is calculated according to the Tourism Area and Residential Areas. The Tourism Area comprises Pattaya and Ko Lan Island, and the Residential Area comprises Na Klua Town A and B and the Northern New Town.

2) Common Unit Price of Construction, Compensation Costs and Land Cost

The common unit prices of the varieties of infrastructure are determined. The summaries of unit price of the roads and streets are listed in Table 2.9.2 for construction costs, Fig. 2.9.1 for land costs and Table 2.9.3 for compensation costs. The common unit prices are based on the prevailing data in 1976.

3) Construction Costs

The construction costs and land costs of each development area are calculated and summarized in Tables 2.9.4.

2.9.2 Operation and Maintenance Costs

1) Premises

The following premises are adopted in the calculation of the operation and maintenance costs.

(1) **Pavement:** The paving maintenance cost is assumed to amount to 2% of the construction cost per year from the 6th year after the completion of construction.

(2) **Illumination:** Calculation of the consumption of power. The bulbs are assumed to be changed every 3 years.

(3) **Other costs:** The maintenance and operation costs of the drainage gutters and channels, plants, signals and road signs, etc., are also taken into consideration.

2) The operation and maintenance costs are divided according to the Tourism Area (Pattaya) and the Residential Areas (Na Klua and Pattaya), and are described in Table 2.9.5.

Table 2.9.1-(1) The Quantities of Construction

Route No.	Total Length m	Earth Work			Curb m ²	Pavement		Drainage System		Crossing Pipe Ø1,000 m
		Cutting or Embankment m ³	Slope m ²	Median m ³		Carriage Way m ²	Side Walk m ²	Concrete m ³	Form m ²	
T-1	5,959	93,583.9	11,538.2	13,765.3	119,245		6,542.91	39,852.73	142.7	
T-2	2,325	14,199.1	5,349.1	5,370.8	8,764		1,401.98	6,355.39	47.2	
T-4	1,200	13,124.4	4,047.1	-	12,496		136.83	616.80	-	
T-5	470	16,205.9	3,356.3	-	6,877		456.92	2,326.97	-	
T-5 (D1)	455	1,192.7	1,035.9	-	8,228		507.45	2,431.24	-	
" (D2)	405	1,088.1	348.4	-	3,190		419.58	2,065.16	21.2	
" (D3)	535	2,405.2	999.6	-	5,222		554.26	2,649.79	21.6	
T-6 (D1)	220	814.8	400.9	-	1,229		227.92	1,089.22	-	
" (D2)	700	1,851.3	1,293.3	-	6,461		325.20	3,455.70	-	
" (D3)	193	252.0	63.7	-	2,100		18,925	935.55	-	
T-3										
TOURISM AREA TOTAL	12,492	144,359.4	38,512.5	19,136.1	22,119.2		11,198.05	52,317.55	232.4	
GRAND TOTAL 1	37,621									
GRAND TOTAL 2	37,621	245,639.2	82,675.0	19,136.1	611,178		37,231.69	177,681.24	652.4	

Table 2.9.1 (2) The Quantities of Construction

Route No.	Total Length m	Open Ditch			Bridge RC Slab m ²	Safety Facilities			Remarks
		Slope m ²	Excavation m ³	Land m ²		Traffic Signal Nos.	Lighting Nos.	Traffic Sign Nos.	
T-1	5,959	9,100	4,100	12,500	-		171		
T-2	2,325	3,000	1,500	4,200	-		62		
T-4	1,200	-	-	-	-		-		
T-5	470	-	-	-	-		8		
T-5 (D1)	455	-	-	-	-		9		
" (D2)	405	-	-	-	-		7		
" (D3)	535	-	-	-	-		9		
T-6 (D1)	220	-	-	-	-		4		
" (D2)	700	-	-	-	-		12		
" (D3)	193	-	-	-	-		4		
T-3									
TOURISM AREA TOTAL	12,492	12,100	5,600	16,700	0.0		371,624.53		
GRAND TOTAL 1	37,621								
GRAND TOTAL 2	37,621	13,200	6,000	18,300	180.0		371,624.53		

Table 2.9.1-(3) The Quantities of Construction

Route No.	Total Length m	Cutting or Embankment m ³	Earth Work		Pavement			Drainage System		Pipe Ø1,000 m
			Slope m ²	Median m ³	Land m ²	Carriage Way m ²	Side Walk m ²	Concrete m ³	Form m ²	
R-1 (A)	3,550	11,811.1	5,269.9	-	10,016			3,646.72	17,417.52	43.2
R-1 (B)	1,230	8,191.7	1,839.5	-	11,455			1,274.28	6,682.73	86.4
R-2 (A1)	743	2,515.3	670.5	-	2,641			715.96	3,708.30	43.2
" (A2)	314	628.3	450.4	-	3,032			325.39	8,558.62	21.6
" (A3)	144	747.6	60.2	-	1,323			143.18	712.35	-
" (A4)	141	394.4	85.4	-	1,397			145.08	691.09	-
R-2 (A1)	813	3,359.5	1,916.1	-	9,844			842.27	4,025.17	13.6
" (A2)	956	658.5	707.0	-	6,947			929.42	4,733.16	-
" (A3)	693	1,262.6	891.3	-	6,432			717.55	3,431.05	-
" (A4)	459	617.6	313.2	-	2,420			455.88	2,322.02	-
" (A5)	653	3,072.1	1,507.0	-	4,714			479.67	2,292.32	-
" (A6)	470	944.0	724.5	-	4,278			455.92	2,326.97	-
" (A7)	660	1,592.8	1,293.2	-	7,257			653.76	3,267.66	27.2
" (A8)	704	1,948.6	1,286.1	-	8,192			729.34	3,455.51	40.8
" (A9)	351	1,745.6	873.7	-	8,292			363.64	1,237.89	-
NA KUUA-A TOTAL	11,672	33,610.5	17,813.0	0.0	82,212			12,697.37	57,812.87	276.0
R-2 (B1)	690	2,358.5	1,098.7	-	6,306			714.84	3,416.19	13.6
" (B2)	815	6,076.3	1,809.5	-	7,815			844.34	4,035.07	13.6
" (B3)	679	3,431.9	1,337.4	-	6,357			703.41	3,261.73	-
" (B4)	650	1,447.9	534.4	-	3,668			704.43	3,366.63	-
NA KUUA-B TOTAL	2,864	13,354.6	4,840.0	0.0	24,176			2,957.10	14,179.67	27.2
NA KUUA TOTAL	14,536	46,965.1	22,653.0	0.0	106,388			15,654.47	71,992.54	303.2

Table 2.9.1-(4) The Quantities of Construction

Route No.	Total Length m	Open Deck			B-Slope RC Slab m ²	Safety Facility			Remarks	
		Slope m ²	Excavation m ³	Land m ²		Traffic Signal Nos.	Lighting Nos.	Traffic Sign Nos.		
R-1 (A)	3,520	1,100	400	1,600	-	4	59			
R-1 (B)	1,230	-	-	-	-		21			
R-2 (A1)	743	-	-	-	-		13			
" (A2)	314	-	-	-	-	1	6			
" (A3)	144	-	-	-	-		3			
" (A4)	141	-	-	-	-		3			
R-2 (A1)	813	-	-	-	-		14			
" (A2)	956	-	-	-	-		16			
" (A3)	693	-	-	-	1800		12			
" (A4)	459	-	-	-	-		8			
" (A5)	653	-	-	-	-		8			
" (A6)	470	-	-	-	-		8			
" (A7)	660	-	-	-	-		11			
" (A8)	704	-	-	-	-		11			
" (A9)	351	-	-	-	-		12			
NA KUUA-A TOTAL	11,672	1,100	400	1,600	1800	5				
R-2 (B1)	690	-	-	-	-		12			
" (B2)	815	-	-	-	-		14			
" (B3)	679	-	-	-	-		12			
" (B4)	650	-	-	-	-		12			
NA KUUA-B TOTAL	2,864	0	0	0	0.0	0				
NA KUUA TOTAL	14,536	1,100	400	1,600	1800	5	255			

Table 2.9.1-(5) The Quantities of Construction

Route No.	Total Length m	Earth Work			Load m ²	Pavement		Drainage System		Crossing Pipe #1,000 m
		Cutting or Embankment m ³	Slope m ²	Median m ³		Carriage Way m ²	Side Walk m ²	Concrete m ³	Form m ²	
R-1 (C)	1,626	14,551.8	3,602.2	-	0			1,644.54	8,050.33	21.6
R-2 (C1)	854	2,516.3	1,475.7	-	4,930			814.74	4,228.16	-
" (C2)	495	2,023.5	1,160.5	-	4,192			512.89	2,450.75	-
" (C3)	170	639.5	375.4	-	1,018			116.32	641.47	-
" (C4)	1,063	2,146.7	1,113.3	-	11,426			1,101.27	5,262.92	13.6
" (C5)	430	2,172.0	718.7	-	4,943			445.48	2,124.53	-
" (C6)	183	1,311.5	593.3	-	1,183			189.59	966.64	-
" (C7)	687	3,320.1	1,638.5	-	5,000			711.73	3,401.34	49.8
" (C8)	450	3,074.5	1,375.1	-	4,372			876.56	2,277.48	13.6
" (C9)	670	4,602.9	1,933.5	-	5,830			694.12	3,317.17	-
" (C10)	1,700	3,644.4	2,597.0	-	13,526			1,761.20	8,416.70	-
" (C11)	428	451.3	452.6	-	2,342			443.41	2,119.03	-
" (C12)	363	1,641.3	664.4	-	2,111			376.67	1,797.22	-
" (C13)	323	1,316.2	435.4	-	3,619			334.63	1,392.18	-
" (C14)	295	3,314.2	1,222.6	-	4,045			305.62	1,460.55	13.6
" (C15)	166	1,699.5	514.3	-	980			155.40	741.65	-
" (C16)	691	2,639.2	1,591.9	-	7,054			715.88	3,421.14	13.6
NORTHERN NEW TOWN TOTAL	10,654	43,310.7	21,475.5	0.0	76,866			10,569.18	52,371.24	116.8

Table 2.9.1-(6) The Quantities of Construction

Route No.	Total Length m	Open Ditch			Bridge RC Slab m ²	Safety Facilities			Remarks	
		Slope m ²	Excavation m ³	Load m ²		Traffic Signal Nos	Lighting Nos	Traffic Sign Nos		
R-1 (C)	1,626	-	-	-	-	-	28	-		
R-2 (C1)	854	-	-	-	-	-	13	-		
" (C2)	495	-	-	-	-	-	9	-		
" (C3)	170	-	-	-	-	-	3	-		
" (C4)	1,063	-	-	-	-	-	18	-		
" (C5)	430	-	-	-	-	-	8	-		
" (C6)	183	-	-	-	-	-	4	-		
" (C7)	687	-	-	-	-	-	12	-		
" (C8)	450	-	-	-	-	-	8	-		
" (C9)	670	-	-	-	-	-	12	-		
" (C10)	1,700	-	-	-	-	-	29	-		
" (C11)	428	-	-	-	-	-	8	-		
" (C12)	363	-	-	-	-	-	7	-		
" (C13)	323	-	-	-	-	-	6	-		
" (C14)	295	-	-	-	-	-	5	-		
" (C15)	166	-	-	-	-	-	3	-		
" (C16)	691	-	-	-	-	-	12	-		
NORTHERN NEW TOWN TOTAL	10,583	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	185	0		

Table 2.9.1-(7) Beach Promenade (T3)

1. Parking (Public)		
	Pavement	21,750 m ²
	Planting	1,150 m ²
		<hr/>
		22,900 m ²
2. Bus Terminal	Pavement	3,940 m ²
	Planting	2,960 m ²
	Sidewalk	5,580 m ²
3. Beach Road Length		
	Section A (Wide)	860 m
	" B (Wide)	2,340 m
4. Road Lighting		
		3.2 km
		23 nos.
5. Road Sign		24 nos.
6. Parking		
	Pavement	148 m ²
	Planting	44 m ²
	Sidewalk	188 m ²

7 Park Facilities

	Quantity		Quantity
Service Park A			
Earth work	640 m ³	Snack	40 m ²
Side walk	700 m ²	Toilet	20 "
Parking for bicycle	60 "	Service house	50 "
Parking for rental bicycle	70 "	Retaining wall	100 "
Planting	420 "	Lighting	10 nos.
	Quantity		Quantity
Service Park B			
Earth work	720 m ³	Snack	40 m ²
Side walk	310 m ²	Toilet	20 "
Parking for bicycle	50 "	Service house	60 "
Parking for rental bicycle	45 "	Retaining wall	130 "
Planting	960 "	Lighting	12 nos.
	Quantity		Quantity
Satellite Park			
Earth work	-	Toilet	15 m ²
Side walk	170 m ²	Vending	7 "
Parking for bicycle	40 "	Retaining wall	-
Planting	100 "	Lighting	3 nos.

Table 2.9.1-(8) Ko Lan Island

		Total Length
R. Fishery v. N		2,225 m
" " S		1,400
Total		3,625
Tien	a	425
Tien Ta-Van	b	1,100
Tien Samae	T	300 + 80
Hiking Road		4,200

Table 2-9.2-2-(1) Unit Price

Unit : Baht

Item	Unit	Equipment & Material (1)		Operating (2)		Unskilled Labour	Construction (4) Cost (6)=(1)+(2)+(3)		Tax (5)	Remarks
		Local	Foreign	Local	Foreign		Local	Foreign		
Form	m ²	181.33	-	58.62	-	16.02	255.97	-	6.03	60m ² 265
Timbering	m ³	11.49	-	4.04	-	-	15.53	-	0.37	
Staging	m ³	15.79	-	5.47	-	-	21.26	-	0.50	
Surplus Soil by Dump Truck (6 t)	m ³	11.05	-	28.6	9.33	-	39.65	9.33	4.02	
Excavation by Hand	m ³	-	-	-	-	39.95	39.95	-	0.94	
Embankment		-	-	36.14	12.49	-	36.14	12.49	3.37	52
Walling H=8 Both Side	m	63.12	-	2,052.03	519.23	-	2,052.03	519.23	107.49	2,741.87
Walling H=6m Both Side	m	51.57	-	1,025.98	259.61	-	1,025.98	259.61	53.74	
Walling H=15m	m	118.36	-	1,758.07	584.90	-	1,876.43	584.90	109.17	
Fence H=1.9m	m	278.84	-	22.96	-	-	301.80	-	7.10	
Concrete Pavement t=5cm	m ²	36.22	-	12.87	1.12	44.38	93.47	1.12	2.32	
Walling H=6.0m Both Side		47.35	-	2,539.02	389.42	-	1,586.37	389.42	80.61	
Sodding	m ²	20.52	-	-	-	1.66	22.18	-	0.52	22.7
Concrete	m ³	478.34	-	185.85	-	-	664.19	-	15.81	450X/m ³ 680
Excavation Bulldozer (10t)	m ³	0.90	-	9.45	4.6	-	10.34	4.6	0.81	
Excavation by Shovel (0.6m ³)	m ³	2.58	-	17.36	11.07	-	19.94	11.07	1.99	33
Pump Drainage (day) 10Pa	day	76.99	-	115.88	15.02	22.18	215.05	15.02	7.75	
Pump Drainage (day) 5Pa	day	38.10	-	117.87	2.0	-	155.97	2.0	4.03	
Reinforcement	t	9,499.4	-	998.5	-	249.1	10,747.0	-	253.0	11,000X/kg
Masonry		285.0	-	87.7	-	13.2	385.9	-	9.1	
Asphalt Concrete 1,093 1/2/m ²		533.93	-	131.46	163.95	213.57	878.96	163.95	50.36	
Pave 307 3/4/m ³		149.97	-	42.41	52.75	46.90	239.28	52.75	14.97	
Sub base 110 1/2/m ²		53.73	-	16.08	20.00	14.66	84.47	20.00	5.53	

Table 2.9.2-(2) Unit Price

Unit : Baht

Item	Unit	Equipment & Material (1)		Operating (2)		Unskilled Labour	Construction Cost (4) = (1)+(2)+(3)		Tax (5)	Total (4)+(5)
		Local	Foreign	Local	Foreign		Local	Foreign		
Lighting (1)	nos	13,189.5	-	2,245.7	-	219.8	14,655.0	-	345	15,000
" (2)	nos	-	18,356	5,209	-	274.0	5,479	18,356	2,881.4	26,716.4
" (3)	nos	-	16,289	4,628.4	-	243.6	4,872	16,289	2,557.6	23,718.6
Signal		6,839	5,950	3,908	-	1,954	12,701	5,950	1,349	20,000
Sign	m ²	586.20	-	439.65	-	146.55	1,172.4	-	27.6	1,200
Lighting (1)	km	449,443	-	42,359.8	-	7,473.2	498,270	-	11,730	510,000
" (2)	km	-	550,680	136,270	-	8,220	164,370	550,680	96,442	801,492
" (3)	km	-	456,092	129,595.2	-	6,820.8	136,416	456,092	71,612.8	664,120.8

Table 2.9.3 Compensation

Compensation

- <u>Remaining price for building</u>	400 $\text{₱}/\text{m}^2$
- <u>Compensation for removal of personal property</u>	50 $\text{₱}/\text{m}^2$
- <u>Business compensation</u>	500 $\text{₱}/\text{m}^2$

Construction Cost for Removal

R.C.	200 $\text{₱}/\text{m}^2$
Wooden	80 $\text{₱}/\text{m}^2$

Fig. 2.9.1 Land Price

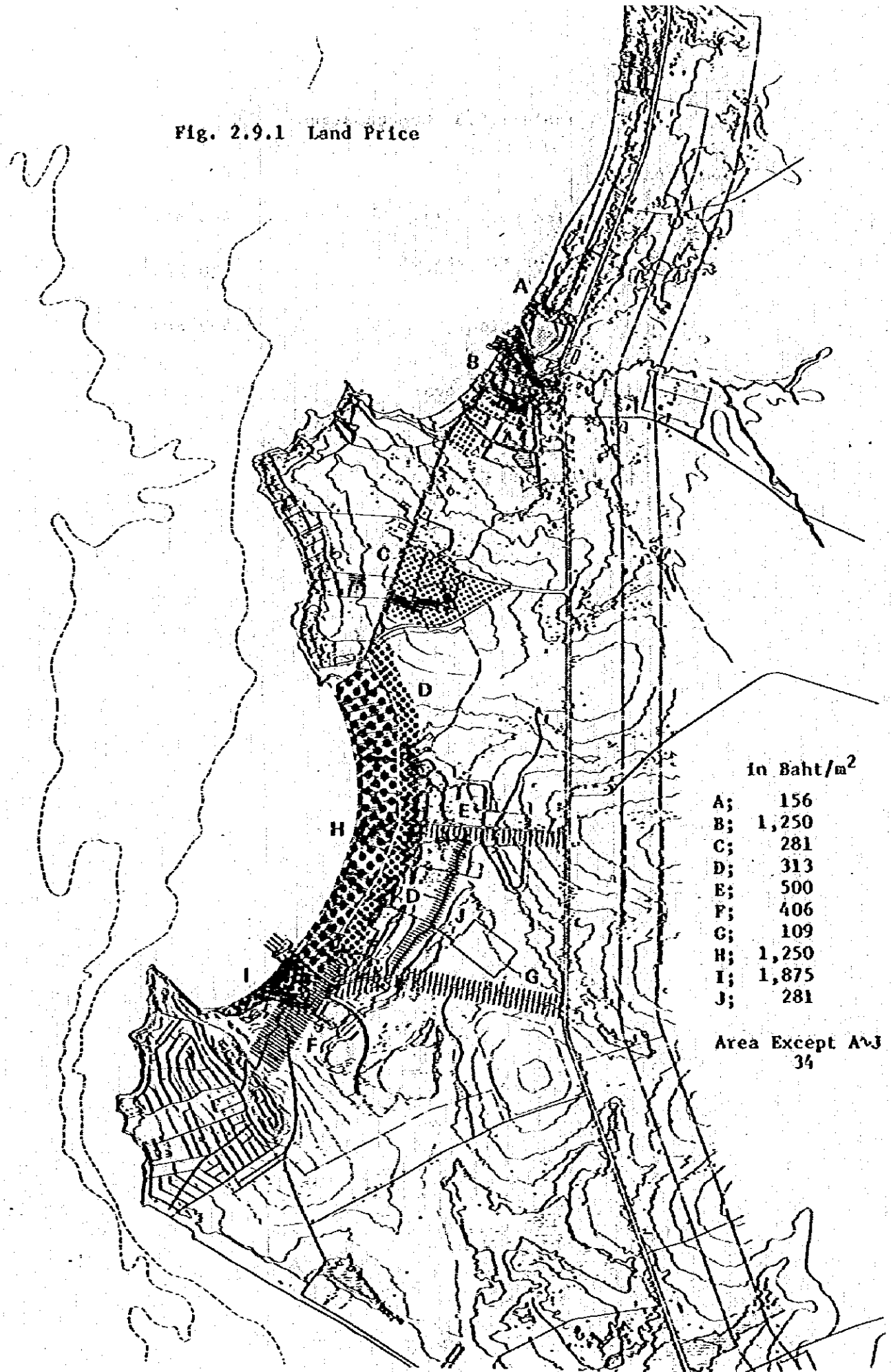


Table 2.9.4-(1) Construction Cost for Tourism

REMARKS
1. U.L. COST FOR UNSEHLED LABOR

WORKS	CIVIL WORKS	EQUIP. MENT	TOTAL				1950				1951				1952				1953				1954				1955							
			COST WITHOUT TAX	TAX	COST WITH TAX	U.L.	COST WITHOUT TAX	TAX	COST WITH TAX	U.L.	COST WITHOUT TAX	TAX	COST WITH TAX	U.L.	COST WITHOUT TAX	TAX	COST WITH TAX	U.L.	COST WITHOUT TAX	TAX	COST WITH TAX	U.L.	COST WITHOUT TAX	TAX	COST WITH TAX	U.L.	COST WITHOUT TAX	TAX	COST WITH TAX	U.L.				
1 I-1	LOCAL		27,327.6	2,592.3	29,919.9	2,615.3																												
	FOREIGN		7,255.7		7,255.7		27,327.6	1,292.3	28,620.3	1,615.3																								
	TOTAL		34,583.3	2,592.3	37,175.6	2,615.3	34,583.3	1,584.6	36,167.9	3,230.6																								
	LAND			41,261.0																														
2 I-2	LOCAL		3,427.0	430.3	3,857.3	426.3																												
	FOREIGN		4,812.3		4,812.3																													
	TOTAL		8,239.3	430.3	8,669.6	426.3																												
	LAND			2,729.0																														
3 I-3 (BEACH ROAD)	LOCAL		3,312.3	425.5	3,737.8	421.0																												
	FOREIGN		3,172.9		3,172.9																													
	TOTAL		6,485.2	425.5	6,910.7	421.0																												
	LAND			6,925.6																														
4 I-4	LOCAL		1,192.4	75.7	1,268.1	142.1																												
	FOREIGN		345.1		345.1																													
	TOTAL		1,537.5	75.7	1,613.2	142.1																												
	LAND			145.0																														
5 I-5	LOCAL		6,150.2	252.2	6,402.4	713.3																												
	FOREIGN		791.4		791.4																													
	TOTAL		6,941.6	252.2	7,193.8	713.3																												
	LAND			2,922.2																														
6 I-6	LOCAL		2,651.6	70.7	2,722.3	153.3																												
	FOREIGN		1,112.7		1,112.7																													
	TOTAL		3,764.3	70.7	3,835.0	153.3																												
	LAND			2,242.0																														
7 SUB-TOTAL	LOCAL		48,245.5	3,155.0	51,400.5	6,265.5																												
	FOREIGN		11,501.6		11,501.6																													
	TOTAL		59,747.1	3,155.0	62,902.1	6,265.5																												
	LAND			29,342.0																														
8 TOTAL (CONST. & LAND)	LOCAL		61,545.1	3,477.0	65,022.1	6,817.8																												
	FOREIGN																																	
	TOTAL		61,545.1	3,477.0	65,022.1	6,817.8																												
	LAND			41,261.0																														
9 KO TAN ISLAND	LOCAL		429.2	23.0	452.2	163.0																												
	FOREIGN		74.8		74.8																													
	TOTAL		504.0	23.0	527.0	163.0																												
	LAND			111.9																														
10 GRAND TOTAL OF TOURISM	LOCAL		48,672.7	3,178.0	51,850.7	6,428.5																												
	FOREIGN		11,570.2		11,570.2																													
	TOTAL		60,242.9	3,178.0	63,420.9	6,428.5																												
	LAND			35,243.7																														
11 GRAND TOTAL OF TOURISM AND RESIDENT	LOCAL		25,168.8	5,274.7	30,443.5	11,721.0																												
	FOREIGN		11,328.0		11,328.0																													
	TOTAL		36,496.8	5,274.7	41,771.5	11,721.0																												
	LAND			31,059.3																														

Table 2.9.5-(1) Operation and Maintenance Cost for Tourism (Pattaya)

Unit: 1,000 Baht

Month No.	Year																				
	1980	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	2000	
71	Drainage																				
	Lighting	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	
	Plumbing	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	
	Signal																				
	Sign																				
	Total	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4	283.4
72	Drainage																				
	Lighting	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	
	Plumbing																				
	Signal																				
	Sign																				
	Total	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
73	Drainage																				
	Lighting	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	
	Plumbing	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
	Signal																				
	Sign																				
	Total	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
74	Drainage																				
	Lighting	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	
	Plumbing																				
	Signal																				
	Sign																				
	Total	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
75	Drainage																				
	Lighting	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
	Plumbing																				
	Signal																				
	Sign																				
	Total	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
76	Drainage																				
	Lighting	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
	Plumbing																				
	Signal																				
	Sign																				
	Total	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
77	Drainage																				
	Lighting	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	Plumbing																				
	Signal																				
	Sign																				
	Total	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
78	Drainage																				
	Lighting	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	
	Plumbing																				
	Signal																				
	Sign																				
	Total	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8	242.8

Table 2.9.5-(2) Operation and Maintenance Cost for Residential Area (Na Klua/Pattaya)

Unit : 1,000 Baht

Kind	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97
Na Klua A	Pavement						59	84		190	206	206						
	Drainage						61	85	127	139	156							
	Lighting	7	10	15	16	18	18		25	27	30							
	Planting																	
Na Klua B	Signal							0.1	0.8	0.8	1.0							
	Sign						0.11	0.19	0.52	0.56	0.58							
	Total	7	10	15	16	18	150.11	186.3	319.3	357.4	393.6	393.6						
	Pavement						21	21	21	21	21	21	28	105	105			
Pattaya	Drainage						29	29	29	29	29	29	29					
	Lighting	3	3	3	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6					
	Planting						4	4	4	4	4	2	2					
	Signal																	
Grand Total	Sign						0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08					
	Total	3	3	3	3	4	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	67.1	74.1	74.1				
	Total	10	13	18	19	22	210.2	246.4	379.4	417.5	460.7	460.7	467.7					
	Pavement						27	33	50	60	103	117						
Grand Total	Drainage						45	55	84	96	118	141						
	Lighting	5	6	9	10	12	15	11	16	18	22	26						
	Planting																	
	Signal																	
Grand Total	Sign						0.09	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.31						
	Total	5	6	9	10	12	96.1	114.1	150.2	174.2	200.7	284.7	284.7					
	Total	15	19	27	29	34	304.3	360.5	529.6	591.7	661.4	752.4	752.4					