

" HISTORY OF CENTRAL WOMEN'S HOSPITAL "

Central Women's Hospital was known as Dufferin Hospital, because the hospital was run by the Counters of Dufferin Fund and was a Maternity Hospital. The foundation stone of the first building, now used as the administrative building was laid by Lady Dufferin in 1898. " A " block was built in 1925. Then the hospital was handed over to the Burmese Government and the hospital committee agreed to attach the hospital to the Medical College.

In the year 1929 - B block and C block were built it was necessary to admit gynaecology patients for the teaching of medical students.

In the year 1940 - the bed strength of the Hospital was increased to 200 beds with 150 beds for neonates.

During the second world war the hospital building was occupied by the Army and the building was returned to the Government in the year 1945 only.

In the year 1959 - Blood Bank and X-ray Department were opened.

In the year 1962 - Out patients Department was opened in a new building in upper Kenmendinge Road.

In the year 1963 the total number of beds were increased to 500 beds with 250 beds for the neonates and the name of the hospital was changed to Central Maternity Hospital.

In 1964 - Medical Records Department was opened. In 1965 - ~~Obstetric~~ Section was opened and the total number of beds for adults was increased to 550.

In 1968 - Autoclave Unit and Central Gas pipeline supply systems were opened.

In 1969 - the name of the Hospital was changed to Central Women's Hospital.

In 1956 - Medical Superintendent of the hospital acts as an administrator only and the curative aspect was performed by the specialists.

Cytology Department was opened in 1976.

The Hospital is attached to the Medical College and takes part in the teaching of -

- (1) Medical Students - under graduates
- (2) Midwives
- (3) Postgraduate trainees in Obstetrics and Gynaecology anaesthesia
- (4) In the training for radiographers
- (5) In the training for Medical Records
- (6) and also conduct Refresher courses for -
 - (a) Doctors
 - (b) Midwives
 - (c) Lady Health visitors.

HOSPITAL STATISTICS OF C.V.A.H.

Sl. No.	PARTICULARS	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1	Total number of admissions. †††	32985	32340	30810	30600	29382	29146	29496	28365	26391
2	Average daily admission.	90	89	84	84	80	79	81	78	72
3	Total number of obstetrical admission.	30612	30255	28597	28446	27114	26869	27552	26413	24551
4	Total number of delivery.	18949	18615	16553	17329	18329	16638	17212	16426	16255
5	Average daily delivery.	52	51	45	47	50	46	47	45	45
6	Total number of abortions.	7342	7156	8348	7836	7185	7046	7307	6738	6064
7	Daily average number of abortions.	21	20	23	21	20	19	20	18	17
8	Normal delivery.	12686	11958	10725	11322	11999	12330	13432	13456	13114
9	Premature delivery.	3721	3799	3164	3269	3412	3492	3084	2982	3089
10	Abnormal delivery.	2532	2951	2696	2739	2918	2827	3780	2970	3141
11	L. S. C. S.	1368	1463	1495	1510	1376	1446	1632	1699	2031
12	Forcep delivery.	835	799	691	851	975	869	1066	840	753
13	Breech delivery.	510	545	372	440	534	393	377	647	451
14	Vacuum extractor.	39	144	147	126	253	119	7	3	7
15	Total number of discharges.	32912	32276	29842	30598	29379	29038	29456	28262	26385
16	Maternal mortality.	18	25	25	20	25	20	27	31	20
17	Abortion mortality.	20	22	25	18	22	17	20	34	30
18	Other mortalities.	20	18	23	10	15	20	30	24	11
19	Average daily discharge including deaths.	90	89	82	82	81	80	81	78	72
20	Average daily discharge without deaths.	90	88	82	84	80	80	81	77	72

Total D/C and deaths

(2)

No.	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
I	181896	180680	178300	175726	165363	173462	187344	180766	169681	
II	* 668	495	483	480	461	474	514	494	464	
III	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	
IV	96	90	88	88	82	86	94	90	85	
V	78	78	76	75	71	74	81	78	73	
VI	52	51	48	48	46	46	46	44	41	
VII	1 = 2.58%	1 = 2.6%	1 = 1.98%	1 = 2.21%	1 = 2.55%	1 = 2.35%	1 = 2.36%	1 = 2.44%	1 = 2.68%	
VIII	18741	18369	16383	17104	18017	16366	16954	16173	16015	
IX	438	458	369	422	438	424	403	399	385	
X	0.077%	0.108%	0.123%	0.097%	0.125%	0.101%	0.133%	0.156%	0.108%	
XI	0.272%	0.307%	0.300%	0.230%	0.306%	0.241%	0.274%	0.500%	0.495%	
XII	0.124%	0.155%	0.175%	0.134%	0.173%	0.138%	0.171%	0.246%	0.203%	
XIII	0.176%	0.201%	0.244%	0.157%	0.211%	0.196%	0.261%	0.314%	0.231%	
XIV	7.3%	7.9%	9.0%	8.7%	7.5%	8.7%	9.5%	10.3%	12.5%	
XV	Surgical operations under general anaesthesia' (average per day)									
XVI	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")
XVII	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")	(")
XVIII	4417	4511	4304	4264	5125	6028	5913	5911	5324	
XIX	124	12	12	12	14	17	16	16	15	
XX	3419	3953	5040	5119	4842	4602	4553	4553	4553	

(5)

Sl. No.	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
40	3541	3541	3552	3419	3957	5040	5119	4842	4698	
41	806	981	750	842	1100	945	814	1089	654	
42	4413	4522	4502	4261	5057	5985	5933	5911	5352	
43	12	12	12	12	14	15	16	16	15	
44	34271	33824	35713	32250	38324	33101	33556	37649	30633	
45	94	93	93	83	105	91	92	103	84	
46	7.0	7.5	8.3	7.6	7.6	5.5	5.7	6.4	5.7	
47	157	155	163	147	175	152	153	172	140	
48	78.4	78.4	62.0	73.0	68.0	76.0	77.0	86.0	70.0	
49	37	38	36	36	42	50	49	49	45	
50	98	111	107	93	147	45	126	135	124	
51	1073	1222	976	1075	1318	1099	1072	1247	945	
52	13.26%	18.09%	17.42%	19.76%	21.75%	15.94%	13.72%	18.08%	12.22%	
53	4.82%	5.94%	5.23%	5.47%	6.88%	6.05%	5.54%	7.44%	4.86%	
54	56	65	58	61	71	65	62	75	58	
<u>OUT DOOR PATIENTS DEPARTMENT</u>										
55	21278	21252	20463	18687	17981	17349	17115	20158	18228	
56	67654	66616	64194	56722	51947	48108	50653	49299	44101	
57	20726	20474	18528	17554	16676	13256	11668	11672	10713	
58	27103	27055	24090	22622	20339	17865	17507	18101	12483	
59	185	173	176	155	142	131	138	135	124	
60	74	74	66	62	56	49	48	49	34	

Central Women Hospital, Rangoon.
 Dated 6th May 1982.
 U MIN LWIN
 Medical Record Officer

資料 - 4

THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF BURMA
MINISTRY OF HEALTH

DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL EDUCATION

56, U WISARA ROAD

RANGOON

General Information Booklet

December, 1983

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1. Personnel of the Department of Medical Education

- Director-General - Prof. Tin U
M.B.,B.S., D.C.H., F.R.C.P.(E)
- Director - Prof. (Mrs.) May-May-Yi
M.B.,B.S., M.Med.Sc., B.Sc. Special (Lond.)
- Deputy-Director - Dr. Than Win
M.B.,B.S., D.P.H.(Toronto)
- Assistant Director (Aca:) - Dr. Tin Fe
M.B.,B.S.
- Medical Education Expert - Dr. (Mrs.) Win May
M.B.,B.S., M.Med.Sc., M.H.P., Ed. (Sydney)
- Administrative Officer - U Myo Myint
and
seventy staff members

2. Duties of the Department of Medical Education.

Administrative

- (a) To lay down the policy of medical education consonant with the Burmese way to Socialism.
- (b) To put forward proposals to the Government for the creation of new Medical Institutes.
- (c) To determine the type of post-graduate degrees, degrees and diplomas (and certificates) to be awarded.
- (d) To determine the number of students that should be accepted by the Medical Institutes and Institute of Dental Medicine, in keeping with the Socialist Economy.
- (e) To approve and assign research projects which would be most beneficial to the country and in so doing to collaborate with the Department of Medical Research.
- (f) To determine the academic qualifications of all levels of teaching staff of the Medical and Dental Institutes.
- (g) To determine the conferring of honorary degrees.
- (h) To determine the procedures for the implementation of the aims and objectives of Medical Education, laid down by the Burma Socialist Programme Party.
- (i) To supervise the work schedules and to give decisions on problems submitted by the Administrative Bodies and Academic Bodies of the Medical and Dental Institutes.

Academic

- (a) To determine the standard of Medical Education.
- (b) To determine the required educational qualifications for admission to the Medical and Dental Institutes.
- (c) To revise medical education and teaching methods whenever necessary.
- (d) To prescribe the rules and regulations for holding Examinations in the Institutes.
- (e) To assign suitable research projects to the teaching staff for educational improvement.
- (f) To improve the quality of teaching staff.
(i.e. staff development)

3. Aims of Medical Education

The aim of undergraduate medical education in Burma is to produce a primary doctor viz. a doctor of a basic undifferentiated type:

- (a) who has acquired such reasonable degree of knowledge and skill of the medical sciences that he may safely be entrusted with the care of patients and the health of the community, especially in dealing with common diseases and community health problems prevalent in Burma;
- (b) who is capable of self-education and of being further trained, if required, in any special field of medicine;
- (c) who, having a socialistic outlook, is orientated towards the preventive and social aspects of medicine;
- (d) whose professional attitudes and ethics are consonant with those of the community which he will be called upon to serve.

The aim of postgraduate medical education is:

- (a) to provide continuing medical education of an advanced level
- (b) to produce personnel with specialized knowledge and skill of an advanced level for the health services and for teaching and research in the medical science and
- (c) to encourage continuing self-education, to foster a spirit of enquiry and research into medical problems and to provide the means and the intellectual environment wherein such enquiry and research may be better undertaken.

4. Historical background

(a) Medical Education in Burma

Medical education in Burma started in 1923-24, when the Rangoon Medical College was opened and the Licentiated Medical Practitioners (L.M.P.) were produced. In 1924-25 the Medical College was affiliated to the University of Calcutta and started to offer the M.B.,B.S. degree. In 1964 at the end of the second world war, when the Rangoon University was re-organized, the Medical College became one of the faculties under its aegis. In 1954, the Mandalay Medical College started as a sub-faculty of the Rangoon University.

(b) Medical Education and the New System of Higher Education

With the advent of the Revolutionary Government in 1962, the Ministry of Health formulated a policy for an enlarged and extended health care programme for the people. In 1964, according to the policies for the new system of higher education laid down by the Revolutionary Council, the three Faculties of Medicine mentioned above, were raised to the level of Institutes and became the three Institutes of Medicine. Also, an Institute of Dental Medicine was opened. In 1964, the first post-graduate medical course, Diploma in Anaesthesiology, was opened in the Institute of Medicine (I), Rangoon, and in 1965, the Diploma of Pathology course also began.

(c) The Board of Post-graduate Medical Studies.

Post-graduate medical education began in 1964 and by 1971, there were four M.Sc. level courses and nine diploma level courses, totalling thirteen post-graduate courses. These courses were in all the five Postgraduate Schools and the three Institutes of Medicine and in order to facilitate the systematic running of these courses, The Post-graduate Medical Studies Board was established in 1971. All matters pertaining to post-graduate medical education were dealt with by this office.

(d) Transfer of the Institutes of Medicine from the Ministry of Education to the Ministry of Health.

Since the training of medical practitioners does not take place only in the Institutes of Medicine but also in the hospitals, the ideal would be to have teaching hospitals catering only to undergraduates and post-graduates. However, in actual practice, clinical medicine is taught in the hospitals under the Ministry of Health. Also the consultants from these hospitals serve as part-time teaching staff of the Institutes.

Thus, the Institutes of Medicine and the full-time staff of the Institutes were under the Ministry of Education while the part-time clinical staff were under the Ministry of Health. This sometimes led to difficulties in administration. To overcome these difficulties, the three Institutes of Medicine and the Institute of Dental Medicine were transferred from the Ministry of Education to the Ministry of Health in 1973.

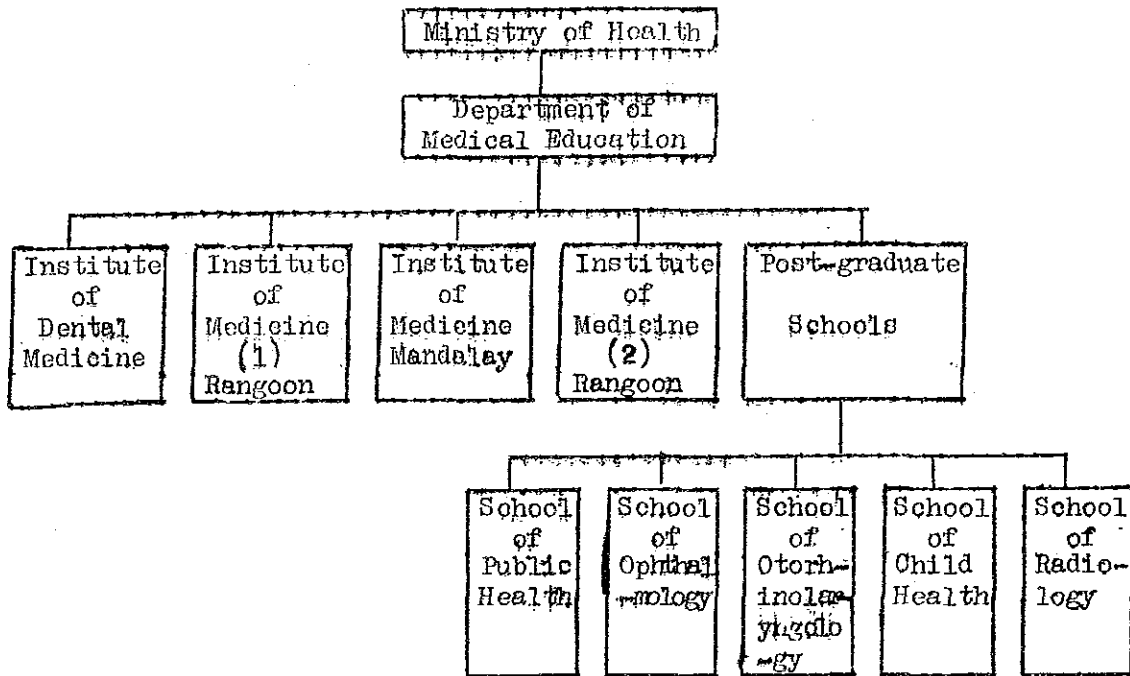
(e) The Department of Medical Education

Although the Institutes of Medicine and the Institute of Dental Medicine had been formally transferred to the Ministry of Health, direct administration of the four Institutes by the Ministry could prove difficult. Thus from first October, 1973, the Post-graduate Medical Studies Board was expanded to constitute the Directorate of Medical Education, which later, became the Department of Medical Education.

(f) Developments in Medical Education in Burma

Medical education in Burma in its inception was based on the British system of medical education. Later, however, the aims of medical education changed, based on the political, economic, educational and social changes taking place in the country. The production of medical graduates became orientated towards primary health care physicians who would raise the health status of the community. The Dental College which opened in 1964 was raised to the level of the Institute of Dental Medicine. Although no new Institutes of Medicine were opened since 1962, the present Institutes of Medicine increased their intake to produce sufficient doctors to improve the doctor-population ratio.

5. Organizational set-up of the Department of Medical Education.



5.1 Institutes of Medicine

There are three Institutes of Medicine and an Institute of Dental Medicine.

The Institute of Medicine (1), Rangoon came into existence since 1923-24. Its yearly intake of students is 300.

The Institute of Medicine, Mandalay opened in 1954 and its yearly student intake is 150.

The Institute of Medicine (2) Rangoon opened in 1962 and the yearly student intake is 100.

The Institute of Dental Medicine opened in 1964, with a yearly student intake of 60.

5.2 Post-graduate Schools.

There are five post-graduate schools under direct supervision of the Department of Medical Education. They are

- 1) School of Ophthalmology
- 2) School of Otorhinolaryngology
- 3) School of Child Health
- 4) School of Public Health
- 5) School of Radiology

6. Post-graduate courses

As regards post-graduate medical education, the first course, Diploma in Anaesthesiology, was opened in 1964. The number of post-graduate courses has increased, until at the present, there are fourteen M.Sc. level courses and nine diploma level courses, constituting twenty three post-graduate courses. These courses are conducted at the three Institutes of Medicine and the five post-graduate schools.

Board of Postgraduate Medical Studies

Chairman

Director-General, Department of Medical Education.

Members

Director-General, Department of Health Services.

Director-General, Department of Medical Research.

Director, Medical Corps, Ministry of Defence.

Rectors, Institute of Dental Medicine and Institutes of Medicine.

Director, Department of Health Services.

Director, Department of Medical Education.

Two representatives each from the Institutes of Medicine.

Principals from 5 postgraduate Schools.

Secretary

Deputy-Director, Department of Medical Education.

Duties of the Board of Postgraduate Medical Studies

1. To supervise the postgraduate medical courses and to determine the type of courses to be instituted.
2. To put forward proposals to the Government for the institution of the new courses.
3. To determine the number of students that should be accepted by the courses in keeping with the Socialist Economy.
4. To prescribe the rules and regulations pertaining to the courses.
5. To prescribe the rules and regulations for the selection of students for admission to the courses.

Degrees and Diplomas offered by the Institutes of Medicine

M.Med.Sc.

- Anatomy
- Physiology
- Biochemistry
- Pharmacology
- Microbiology
- Internal Medicine
- Surgery
- Obstetrics & Gynaecology
- Orthopaedics
- Psychological Medicine

Diplomas

- Anaesthesiology
- Bacteriology
- Pathology
- Psychological Medicine
- Obstetrics

Degrees/Diplomas offered by Post-graduate Schools

Master of Medical Science, M.Med.Sc.:

- Paediatrics
- Ophthalmology
- Otorhinolaryngology
- Public Health

Diploma in

- Child Health
- Ophthalmology
- Otorhinolaryngology
- Medical Radio-Diagnosis

ACADEMIC YEAR

Terms

Under graduate Courses

First Term	- 1st November to 24th December
Second Term	- 5th January to 31st March
Third Term	- 2nd May to 30th September

Vacations *

First Vacation	- 1st April to 30th April
Second Vacation	- 1st October to 31st October

Holidays

Holiday	- 25th December to 4th January
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Classes and Offices of the Institutes are closed on Saturdays, Sundays and Government gazetted holidays.

* Postgraduate programmes and hospital duties for clinical students continue during the vacations.

INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE

and

INSTITUTE OF DENTAL MEDICINE

ADMINISTRATION OF THE INSTITUTES

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATIONS

Universities' Education Acts

In order to establish a new University Educational system consonant with the Burmese way to Socialism, the Revolutionary Council of the Union of Burma has promulgated the University Education Act of 1973 (superseding the same Act of 1964) by which two main bodies are formed viz. Universities Central Council to supervise the University Education as a whole and Council of Academic Bodies to supervise the standard of education, syllabi, curricula and other allied matters.

Universities' Central Council

Chairman

The Minister of Education

Vice-Chairman

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Education

Members

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Industry

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Agriculture and Forests

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Planning and Finance

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Health

A representative of the Organizations headed by the Burma Socialist Programme Party

A representative concerned with the teaching of medicine from the Ministry of Health

Members nominated by the Government

Director-General, Department of Higher Education

Director-General, Department of Basic Education

Director, Burma Educational Research Bureau

Rectors

Principals of Colleges/Technical Schools

Secretary

Director (University), Department of Higher Education

Joint-Secretary

Deputy Director (University), Department of Higher Education

Duties of the Universities' Central Council

1. To lay down the policy of University Education.
2. To put forward proposals to the Government for the creation of new Universities and Institutes; creation of colleges and Technical Schools under these Universities and Institutes and creation of affiliated colleges and Technical Schools.
3. To determine the type of postgraduate degrees, degrees, diplomas and certificates to be awarded.
4. To determine the number of students that should be accepted by the various Institutes and Universities in keeping with the Socialist Economy.
5. To approve and assign research projects which would be most beneficial to the country.
6. To determine the academic qualifications of all levels of the University teaching staff.
7. To determine the conferring of honorary degrees.
8. To determine the procedure for the implementation of the aims and objects of University Education.
9. To supervise the work schedule and to give decisions on problems submitted by the Administrative Bodies of Universities and Institutes/Colleges/Technical Schools.

Council of Academic Bodies

Chairman

The Minister of Education

Vice-Chairman

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Education

Members

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Health

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Industry

Deputy Minister, Ministry of Agriculture and Forests

A representative of the Organizations headed by the Burma Socialist Programme Party

Principal, Central Institute of Political Science

A representative from the Ministry of Planning and Finance

A representative from the Ministry of Mines

A representative from the Ministry of Transport and Communications

Managing Director, Cottage Industries Corporation

Managing Director, Pharmaceutical and Household Goods Industries Corporation

Chief Engineer, Electric Power Corporation

Managing Director, Construction Corporation

Managing Director, Agricultural Corporation

Director-General, Department of Health

Director-General, Veterinary and Animal Husbandry Department

Director-General, Central Statistical Organization

A representative concerned with the teaching of medicine, from the Ministry
of Health

Members nominated by the Government

Director-General, Department of Higher Education

Director-General, Department of Technical, Agricultural and Vocational
Education

Director, Burma Educational Research Bureau

Chairman, Burma Examination Board

Rectors

Principals of Colleges/Technical Schools

A representative each from the Academic Bodies

Secretary

Director (University), Department of Higher Education

Joint-Secretary

Deputy Director (University), Department of Higher Education

Duties of the Council of Academic Bodies

1. To determine the standard of University Education.
2. To determine the required educational qualifications for admission to the Universities and Institutes and to determine the method of selection.
3. To revise University Education and teaching systems whenever necessary.
4. To prescribe the rules and regulations for holding University Examinations.
5. To determine and prescribe the minimum educational qualifications for all levels of the teaching staff and to assign suitable research projects for their educational improvement.
6. To co-ordinate the research projects of the various Academic Bodies and to determine the duties of such Bodies.
7. To scrutinize and submit to the Ministry of Education all proposed projects by the various Academic Bodies, for the improvement of University Education.

Department of Medical Education

Director-General
Director
Deputy-Director
Assistant Director (Academic)
Assistant Director (Administrative)
Medical Education Expert
Administrative Officer
Accounts Officer

Administrative Body, Institutes of Medicine/Dental Medicine

Chairman

Rector

Two representatives nominated by the Ministry of Health

Two representatives from the Universities' Central Council

Three members of the Teaching Staff

Secretary

Registrar (1)/(2)

Duties of the Administrative Body

1. To act in accordance with rules, directives and orders relating to financial matters.
2. To prescribe and enforce rules and regulations for students.
3. To supervise matters relating to the estate.
4. To supervise sports and cultural activities of students.
5. To supervise and promote the health of the staff and students.
6. To supervise hostel affairs.
7. To recommend the granting of stipends and free tuitions.

Academic Body, Institutes of Medicine/Dental Medicine

Chairman

Rector

Members

Heads of Departments

Clinical Professors

External Members

Secretary

Registrar (1)/(2)

Duties of the Academic Body

1. To collaborate with the various Boards of Studies and prescribe courses in keeping with the political, economic and social systems of the Union.
2. To inspect the curricula and syllabi put up by the various Boards of Studies, approve, and forward to the Council of Academic Bodies. Also, to supervise whether teaching is in accordance with the approved curricula and syllabi.
3. To hold examinations and publish the results.
4. To confer degrees, diplomas and award prizes.
5. To recommend the creation of new departments.
6. To scrutinise and prescribe textbooks to be used at the Institute.
7. To introduce postgraduate courses in collaboration with the teaching Departments.

Administrative Staff of Rector's Office

Rector

Registrar (1)/(2)

Administrative Officer

Account Officer

Librarian

Sports Instructor

Hostel Wardens

UNDERGRADUATE

&

POSTGRADUATE COURSES

DEGREES/DIPLOMAS OFFERED

Degree offered by Institute of Dental Medicine

Bachelor of Dental Surgery B.D.S.

Degrees/Diplomas offered by the Institutes of Medicine

	Institute of Medicine		
	(1)	(2)	Mandalay
Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, M.B., B.S.	/	/	/
Bachelor of Science in Anatomy B.Sc. (Anatomy)		/	
Master of Medical Science, M.Med.Sc.:			
- Anatomy	/	/	
- Physiology	/	/	/
- Biochemistry			/
- Pharmacology	/		/
- Microbiology			/
- Internal Medicine	/	/	/
- Surgery	/	/	/
- Obstetrics and Gynaecology	/		/
- Orthopaedics	/		
- Psychological Medicine	/		
Diploma in			
- Anaesthesiology	/		
- Bacteriology	/		
- Pathology	/		
- Psychological Medicine	/		
- Obstetrics		/	

DURATION OF THE COURSES AND SUBJECTS

Undergraduate Courses

1. B.D.S. - 6 years

Class	Duration	Subjects Taught
First and Second B.D.S.	1½ years	Burmese, English, mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Zoology, Botany and Political Science.
Third B.D.S.	1 year	Anatomy, Physiology, Dental & Oral Anatomy, Dental & Oral Physiology and Political Science.
Fourth B.D.S.	1½ year	Prosthetic Dentistry & Dental Materials, General Pathology & Microbiology, General & Dental Pharmacology, Junior Operative Dentistry and Political Science.
Fifth B.D.S.	1 year	General Surgery, General Medicine, Clinical Dentistry and Political Science.
Final B.D.S.	1 year	Oral Surgery, Oral Medicine, Conservative Dentistry, Prosthetic Dentistry, Dental Health (Periodontology & Social & Preventive Dentistry), Dental Health (Orthodontic & Pedodontic)

2. M.B.,B.S. - 6½ years

First M.B.,B.S.	1½ years	Biology, Burmese, Chemistry, English, Mathematics, Physics and Political Science.
Second M.B.,B.S.	1½ years	Anatomy including Histology, Embryology, Surface and Radiological Anatomy, Physiology, Biochemistry and Statistics and Political Science.
Third M.B.,B.S.	1 year	General Pathology and Haematology, Microbiology, Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Clinical Medicine, Surgery and Political Science.
Final Part I	1 year	Systemic Pathology, Forensic Medicine, Preventive and Social Medicine, Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Child Health and Political Science.
Final Part II M.B.,B.S.	1½ years	Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics and Gynaecology and Child Health.

Class	Duration	Subjects Taught
3. B.Sc.(Anatomy)	1 year	History of Medicine and Anatomy, Medical Statistics, Histological Techniques, Medical Genetics, Neuro-anatomy and Psychology of Education.

Postgraduate Courses

M.Med.Sc. Courses

1. Medicine	- 2 years
2. Surgery	- 2 years
3. Obstetrics and Gynaecology	- 2 years
4. Orthopaedic Surgery	- 2 years
5. Paediatrics	- 2 years
6. Psychological Medicine	- 2 years
7. Pharmacology	- 2 years
8. Microbiology	- 2 years
9. Biochemistry	- 2 years
10. Physiology	- 2 years
11. Anatomy	- 2 years
12. Ophthalmology	- 2 years
13. Otorhinolaryngology	- 2 years
14. Public Health	- 1 year

Diploma Courses

1. Anaesthesiology	- 1 year
2. Pathology	- 2 years
3. Bacteriology	- 1 year
4. Child Health	- 1 year
5. Ophthalmology	- 2 years
6. Otorhinolaryngology	- 2 years
7. Medical Radio-Diagnosis	- 2 years
8. Psychological Medicine	- 1 1/2 years
9. Obstetrics	- 1 year

ADMISSION TO THE INSTITUTES

ADMISSION
Undergraduate Courses

M.B.,B.S., B.D.S.

Students who passed the Basic Education Higher Level examination may apply for admission. Admission is granted in order of merit based on the aggregate marks obtained at the said examination.

Students who have passed the General Certificate of Education (G.C.E.) and other equivalent examinations conducted by foreign universities are given individual considerations on application for admission to the Institute.

Ordinarily, only citizens of the Union of Burma are admitted to the Institute. However, relatives of the aliens employed by the Government of the Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma and foreign students permitted by the Government are also admitted.

Applicants may also be required to appear for personal interview and medical checkup.

B.Sc. (Anatomy) Course

Only a limited number of students with good academic record and minimum credit marks in Anatomy at the Second M.B.,B.S. Examination are admitted to the course. The maximum number of candidates is two and the admission is by competition.

Postgraduate Courses

1. The candidate must have the M.B.,B.S. degree from one of the Institutes of Medicine in the Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma or an equivalent degree recognized by the Burma Medical Council.
2. The candidate and both his parents must be citizens of the Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma. From time to time, students selected by the government will be allowed admission.
3. The candidate must have completed the one-year house surgeon training and also have one year's service.
4. The candidate must have obtained at least Grade 4 or the equivalent grading in the respective subject.

Note

- (1) Candidates with B.Sc.(Anatomy) degree may apply for admission to the M.Med.Sc. (Anatomy) course.
- (2) Candidates with Bachelor of Veterinary Science degree and two years' service on the staff of the Physiology Department may apply for admission to the M.Med.Sc.(Physiology) course.
- (3) Candidates with M.Sc.(Chemistry) degree who are working under the Ministry of Health may apply for admission to the M.Med.Sc. (Biochemistry) course.

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Selection of Candidates to Postgraduate Courses

Selection is done by the Central Selection Board of Postgraduate Studies. The candidate must pass the Entrance Examination, written as well as interview conducted by the Central Selection Board.

TEACHING DEPARTMENTS

and

TEACHING HOSPITALS

TEACHING DEPARTMENTS

Institute of Dental Medicine

Premedical Departments

- Department of Burmese*
- Department of English*
- Department of Mathematics*
- Department of Physics*
- Department of Chemistry*
- Department of Zoology*
- Department of Botany*
- Department of Political Science

Preclinical Departments

- Department of Anatomy*
- Department of Physiology*

Paraclinical Departments

- Department of Pathology*
- Department of Microbiology*
- Department of Pharmacology*

Clinical Departments

- Department of Surgery*
- Department of Medicine*
- Department of Oral Surgery
- Department of Oral Medicine
- Department of Dental Health
- Department of Conservative Dentistry
- Department of Prosthetic Dentistry

* Attached to Institute of Medicine (1), Rangoon.

Institutes of Medicine

Premedical Departments

Department of Burmese
Department of English
Department of Mathematics
Department of Physics
Department of Chemistry
Department of Zoology
Department of Botany
Department of Political Science

Preclinical Departments

Department of Anatomy
Department of Physiology

Paraclinical Departments

Department of Microbiology
Department of Pharmacology
Department of Pathology
Department of Forensic Medicine
Department of Preventive and Social Medicine

Clinical Departments

Department of Medicine
Department of Surgery
Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Department of Child Health

TEACHING HOSPITALS

Institute of Dental Medicine

1. Institute of Dental Medicine
2. Rangoon General Hospital, Wards 15, 16 and Dental Out-patient Department.

Institutes of Medicine

	<u>Main teaching hospitals</u>	<u>Affiliated teaching hospitals</u>
Institute of Medicine (1)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rangoon General Hospital and Teaching Complex 2. Central Women's Hospital, Rangoon. 3. Children's Hospital, Rangoon. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Workers' Hospital, Rangoon. 2. People's Hospital (East Rangoon) 3. People's Hospital (West Rangoon) 4. Women & Children Hospital (South Okkalapa) 5. Eye, Ear, Nose & Throat Hospital, Rangoon. 6. Contaguous Diseases Hospital, Rangoon. 7. Psychiatric Hospital, Rangoon. 8. No.(2) Military Hospital, Rangoon.
Institute of Medicine (2)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Defence Services General Hospital, Mingaladon. 2. North Okkalapa General Hospital. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Insein General Hospital.
Institute of Medicine, Mandalay	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mandalay General Hospital. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Base Military Hospital, Maymyo. 2. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital, Mandalay.

EXAMINATIONS

Undergraduate Courses

Regulations pertaining to admission of students to an examination

No student shall be eligible for admission to any examination unless his attendance, classwork and conduct have been duly certified as satisfactory by the Head of Department in each subject of the prescribed course.

No student shall be permitted to count for attendance any day on which he is absent whether on leave or for any other reason.

Only those students who have not registered at least 75 per cent of attendance of lectures, laboratory work, demonstrations, hospital postings, or those who have not duly performed the classwork, including examinations and terms tests, will be reported to the authorities concerned, for necessary action.

If a Third M.B.,B.S. student fails to get 75 per cent attendance in his clinical posting, he should not be allowed to sit his third year examination.

The attendance at hospital postings and clinics throughout all the clinical years (Third M.B.,B.S., Final Part I and Final Part II M.B.,B.S.) will be included in the continuous assessment and classwork component of the Final Part II M.B.,B.S. Examination.

Regulations concerning all examinations

Students taking the examination for the first time shall appear in all the subjects.

Absence from an examination shall be treated as a failure except for reasons of illness certified by a duly constituted Medical Board.

At the discretion of the Board of Examiners, distinction may be awarded to brilliant students.

Students who fail to satisfy the examiners in all the subjects of a professional examination on the first occasion on which they present themselves for such examination shall not be eligible for distinction or a prize.

The examination in each subject shall consist of a written paper, laboratory work, clinical and viva voce, where necessary as determined by the Academic Board.

Evaluation of class work, periodic tests and examinations as follows:-

Pass mark	- 50%
Distinction mark	- 75%

EXAMINATION

All students must apply for admission to examination in the prescribed forms, paying the required fees.

Undergraduate Courses

B.D.S.

Examinations are held as follows:

1st & 2nd B.D.S. Examination	- in February
3rd B.D.S. Examination	- November and December
4th B.D.S. Examination	- August and September
5th B.D.S. Examination	- August and September
Final B.D.S. Examination	- August and September

1. First and Second B.D.S.

Same as 1st M.B.,B.S. Examination (See page 24)

2. Third B.D.S.

1. Anatomy	- Theory Laboratory Work Viva Voce
2. Physiology	- Theory Laboratory Work Viva Voce
3. Dental & Oral Anatomy/Physiology	- Theory Laboratory Work Viva Voce
4. Political Science	- Theory

3. Fourth B.D.S.

1. General Pathology & General Microbiology	- Theory, Laboratory Work, Viva Voce.
2. General Pharmacology & Dental Pharmacology	- " - "
3. Junior Operative Dentistry	- " " "
4. Prosthetic Dentistry and Dental Materials	- " " "
5. Political Science	- " - "

4. Fifth B.D.S.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Clinical Dentistry | - Theory, Clinical, Viva voce. |
| 2. General Medicine | - Theory, Clinical, Viva Voce. |
| 3. General Surgery | - " " " |
| 4. Political Science | - " - - |

5. Final B.D.S.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. Oral Surgery | - Theory, Clinical, Viva Voce. |
| 2. Oral Medicine | - " " " |
| 3. Conservative Dentistry | - " " " |
| 4. Prosthetic Dentistry | - " " " |
| 5. Dental Health Paper I (Preventive & Community Dentistry, Periodontology). | - " " " |
| 6. Dental Health Paper II (Children Dentistry-Paedodontics, Orthodontics). | - " " " |

M.B.,B.S.

Examinations are held as follows:

First M.B.,B.S.

- In February.

Second M.B.,B.S.

- In third week of August.

Third M.B.,B.S.

- In second week of August.

Final Part I M.B.,B.S.

- In second week of August.

Final Part II M.B.,B.S.

- In first week of October and March.

1. First M.B.,B.S.

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. Political Science | - Theory: one written paper (3 hours) |
| 2. Burmese | - " " |
| 3. English | - " " |
| 4. Chemistry | - Theory: two written paper(3 hours each) |
| | - Laboratory work cum viva voce (4 hours) |
| 5. Physics | - Theory: one written paper (3 hours) |
| | - Laboratory work (3 hours) |
| | - Viva Voce |
| 6. Botany | - Theory: one written paper (3 hours) |
| | - Laboratory work cum viva voce (3 hours) |

- 7. Zoology
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
 - Laboratory work cum viva voce (3 hours)
- 8. Mathematics
 - Theory: one written paper (2 hours)
- 2. Second M.B.,B.S.
 - 1. Anatomy
 - Theory: two written papers (3 hours each)
 - Laboratory work and viva voce.
 - 2. Physiology
 - Theory: two written papers (3 hours each)
 - Laboratory work (1 hour)
 - Viva voce
 - 3. Political Science
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
- 3. Third M.B.,B.S.
 - 1. General Pathology including Haematology
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
 - Laboratory work (3 hours)
 - Viva voce
 - 2. Pharmacology
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
 - Laboratory work (2 hours)
 - Viva voce
 - 3. Microbiology
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
 - Laboratory work (2 hours)
 - Viva voce
 - 4. Political Science
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
- 4. Final Part I M.B.,B.S.
 - 1. Systemic Pathology
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
 - Laboratory work (3 hours)
 - Viva voce
 - 2. Preventive and Social Medicine
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
 - Viva voce
 - 3. Forensic Medicine
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
 - Viva voce
 - 4. Political Science
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)

5. Final Part II M.B., B.S.

1. Medicine
 - Theory: two written papers(3 hours each)
 - Clinical
 - Viva voce
2. Surgery
 - Theory: two written papers(3 hours each)
 - Clinical
 - Viva voce
3. Obstetrics and Gynaecology
 - Theory: two written papers(3 hours each)
 - Clinical
 - Viva voce
4. Child Health
 - Theory: one written paper (3 hours)
 - Clinical
 - Viva voce

B.Sc., (Anatomy)

1. One written paper of 3 hours' duration each on Medical Statistics and Medical Statistics and Medical Genetics, Neuroanatomy and Histological Techniques including Electromicroscopy.
2. Practical and Viva voce examination on Thesis or Dissertation, Medical Genetics, Neuroanatomy and Histological Techniques.

Postgraduate Courses

M.Med.Sc. Courses

Anatomy

1. Five theory papers, each of 3 hours duration.
2. Five practicals each of 4 hours duration.
3. Viva voce examination.
4. Written assignments are given for history of medicine.

Physiology

1. Five theory papers, each of 3 hours duration.
2. Practical and viva voce examination of six hours duration.
3. Viva voce examination.

Biochemistry

1. Two written papers each of three hours duration.
2. Practical examination of six hours duration.
3. Viva voce examination.

Pharmacology

1. Three theory papers of three hours duration each.
2. Viva voce examination.

Microbiology

1. Three theory papers each of three hours duration.
2. Practical examination.
3. Viva Voce examination.

Internal Medicine

1. Two papers each of three hours duration.
2. Clinical
 - a) Examination, presentation and discussion on one long case.
 - b) Examination, diagnosis and discussion on at least three short cases.
 - c) Identification, interpretation and discussions on electrocardiograms, blood films, chest X-rays, pathological specimens.
3. Viva voce examination.

Surgery

1. Two theory papers of three hours each.
2. Clinical examination.
3. Viva voce examination.

Obstetrics and Gynaecology

1. Two theory papers of three hours each.
2. Clinical examination.
3. Viva voce examination.

Orthopaedics

1. Two theory papers of three hours each.
2. Clinical examination.
3. Viva voce examination.

Psychological Medicine

1. Two theory papers of three hours each.
2. Clinical examination.
3. Viva voce examination.

Paediatrics

1. Two theory papers of three hours each.
2. Clinical examination.
3. Viva voce examination.

Public Health

1. Part I examinations will be held after the first term in the following subjects:-
Microbiology, Environmental Health, Health Statistics.
2. Part II examination will comprise of:-
Epidemiology, Public Health Administration.
3. The examination will comprise of:-
Written papers of each subject of three hours duration,
Viva voce for each subject and practical and Viva voce for microbiology.

Ophthalmology

1. Two written papers of three hours each.
2. Clinical examination on Long and Short clinical cases and on Refraction.
3. Viva voce, covering the use of Eye Instruments, Surgical Pathology on Specimens and Slides and theoretical knowledge on Systemic Ophthalmology.

Otorhinolaryngology

1. Two written papers of 3 hours each.
2. Clinical Examination on long and short clinical cases.
3. Viva voce Examination, covering:
 - Use of E.N.T. Instruments.
 - Surgical Pathology on specimens and Slides.

Diploma Courses

Anaesthesiology

1. Two written papers of three hours each.

Paper I - Anatomy and Pharmacology

Paper II - Physiology and Pathology

In the second part, there will be one paper covering the subjects of anaesthesia and analgesia, internal medicine and principles of surgery.

2. Viva voce examination.

Bacteriology

1. A written examination of 4 papers, each of 3 hours duration and comprises

Paper I - Bacteriology

Paper II - Immunobiology

Paper III - Virology

Paper IV - Applied bacteriology and mycology

2. A practical examination of $2\frac{1}{2}$ days

3. A viva voce examination

Pathology

1. Written examination

I. One three hour paper on Morbid Anatomy and Histology and basic principles of General Pathology.

II. One three hour paper on Microbiology.

III. One three hour paper on Chemical Pathology.

IV. One three hour paper on Haematology.

2. Practical examination

I. Morbid Anatomy and Histology - three hours duration.

II. Microbiology - three hours duration.

III. Chemical Pathology - three hours duration.

IV. Haematology - three hours duration.

3. Final Oral examination

Thirty minutes oral for each candidate on all branches of Pathology.

Psychological Medicine

1. Part I examination will be held at the end of six months and consists of
 - a. one written paper - 3 hours duration on Neurology applied to Psychiatry, and on Psychology and Psychopathology.
 - b. viva voce
2. Final examination will be held at the end of second term and consists of
 - a. two three-hour written papers - Paper I will be questions on General Psychiatry, and Paper II will be questions on Special Psychiatry including social and community psychiatry.
 - b. clinical examination
 - c. viva voce

Obstetrics

1. Two theory papers of three hours each.
2. Clinical examination.
3. Viva voce examination.

Child Health

1. Part I examination includes Public Health Administration, Epidemiology and Statistics.
2. Part II examination
 - a. Two theory papers of three hours each.
 - b. Clinical examination.
 - c. Viva voce examination.

Ophthalmology

1. Part I examination
 - a. Three hours written paper on Anatomy and Embryology of Eye.
 - b. Three hours written paper on Physiology of the Eye and Clinical Optics.
 - c. Viva voce examination.
2. Part II examination
 - a. Two written papers of three hours each.
 - b. Clinical Practical examination.
 - c. Viva voce examination.

Medical Radio-Diagnosis

1. Two theory papers, each of three hours duration.
2. A practical examination.
3. A viva voce examination.

Otorhinolaryngology

1. Part I examination
 - a. Two written papers, three hours each.
 - b. Viva voce examination.
2. Part II examination
 - a. Two written papers, three hours each.
 - b. Clinical examination.
 - c. Viva voce examination.

Submission of thesis

B.Sc. (Anatomy) Course

A student must submit a thesis or a dissertation to the Head of the Department one month before the Final Examination.

M.Med.Sc. Non-clinical Courses

The candidate, after consulting the supervisor, must submit the title and outline of the proposed research to the respective Board of Studies for approval. The research may commence under the guidance of the supervisor only after such approval has been obtained.

The thesis should be of the required standard. The candidate must submit to the Rector four unbound copies of thesis in not less than 45 days before it is to be defended by the candidate. The Rector will present it to the Board of Examiners one month before it is to be defended.

If the thesis is unacceptable to the Board of Examiners, it may be revised and resubmitted within five years of passing the Part I Examination.

Submission of dissertation

M.Med.Sc. Clinical Courses

The candidate, after consulting the supervisor, must submit the title and outline of the proposed research to the respective Board of Studies for approval within three months from the date of admission. The research may commence under the guidance of the supervisor only after such approval has been obtained.

The candidate must submit to the Rector four unbound copies of the dissertation three months before the Final Examination in the second year and the Rector will be responsible for presenting it to the Assessment Board.

Four bound copies of the dissertation according to the stated format must be submitted to the Rector through the Chairman of the Board of Studies for publication of examination results.

If the candidate is unable to submit the dissertation within two years from the date of admission, the dissertation must be submitted within the following year. The candidate will, however, be permitted to take the Final Examination which is held at the end of the second year.

GRADUATION

GRADUATION

Successful candidates in the Final Degree Examination who have completed all the requirements of their degree diploma course are eligible to receive the respective degrees/diplomas

It should be noted that candidates are required to attend in person to receive their degrees and only in exceptional circumstances, is permission granted to graduate in absentia.

CONVOCAATION

A convocation for the purpose of conferring degrees/diplomas shall be held annually at such time as the Administrative Board may direct.

Unless specially exempted by the Administrative Board every successful candidate for a degree shall be required to appear in person at the next subsequent convocation to receive the same and on failure to do so shall be required to pay the additional fee fixed by the Regulations.

The Administrative Board shall, from time to time, prescribe the procedure to be followed at convocations.

INTERNSHIP

INTERNSHIP

A compulsory pre-registration training period of one year, in a recognized hospital has to be undergone by all medical graduates. The training of interns is under the supervision of the Rector.

The period of training in the different disciplines is as follows:

Dental Graduates

Oral Surgery	-	1½ months
Oral Medicine	-	1½ months
Dental Health (Periodontology)	-	1½ months
Prosthetic Dentistry	-	1½ months
Children's Dentistry (Orthodontics and Paedodontic)	-	1½ months
Preventive and Community Dentistry	-	1½ months
Conservative Dentistry	-	1½ months
Dental Out-patient Department, Rangoon General Hospital	-	1½ months
		12 months
		12 months

Medical Graduates

General Medicine	.....	3 months
General Surgery	.....	3 months
Obstetrics and Gynaecology	.....	3 months
Child Health	.....	2½ months
Community Medicine	.....	1½ months
		12 months
		12 months

H O S T E L S

Administration of the Hostels

Hostel administration is under a Committee consisting of:

- | | | |
|--|-------|-----------|
| 1. Rector | ..... | Chairman |
| 2. Chairmen of the Hostel Welfare Committees | ..... | Members |
| 3. Secretaries of the Hostel Welfare Committees | ..... | " |
| 4. A representative from the Lanzin Youth Organization Central Committee | ..... | " |
| 5. Three to five representatives appointed by the Administrative Body | ..... | " |
| 6. A member appointed by the Chairman | ..... | Secretary |

Rules for hostel admission

1. Applications are to be made in prescribed forms.
2. Preference is given to outstanding students who pass every year.
3. Students must be those who reside outside Greater Rangoon area.
4. Priority will be given to old hostel students who had abided by the hostel rules and regulations.
5. Students must explicitly abide by the hostel rules and regulations.

Note: Not all applicants will be granted hostel accommodation.

Hostel rules and regulations

1. Taking of alcohol and narcotics is prohibited on hostel premises.
2. Gambling is forbidden on hostel premises.
3. Men students are permitted to see lady visitors only in the sitting room.
4. There must be no disturbance during study hours.
5. There must be no destruction or removal of hostel property.
6. Visitors are not permitted to stay overnight.
7. There are special rules regarding study hours.
8. A hosteller who is involved in agitation, in the Institute or in political activities detrimental to the country, or whose moral character is bad, will be expelled from the hostel.
9. Hostel rules in booklets are distributed by Wardens to all lady students. Regarding leave of absence from the hostel, the consent of parents or guardians is essential.

Note: Special hostel rules and regulations are drawn by the Wardens in consultation with the students.

MISCELLANEOUS

Scholarships

Scholarship is awarded to those students who have been chosen as "Outstanding Students" for three successive years either at high school or at higher Institutes of learning or both. The scholarship is also awarded to those students who gain any position in the first 100 students at B.E.H.S. Examination. Each scholarship is worth 75 Kyats per mensem and it is contained up to graduation provided the student's conduct and career are satisfactory.

Stipends

Students who wish to pursue University Education but have financial difficulties may apply for stipends to the respective Township People's Councils.

Stipend policy pertaining to the Institute

In granting stipends the following policy is followed:

1. A student who fails in his examination will have his stipend discontinued.
2. A failed student may reapply for a stipend when he passes his examination. Should he again show industry and promise his case will be reconsidered, provided there is an award available.
3. A stipend holder who does not fail an examination will continue to receive stipend till he graduates.
4. A stipend holder who is involved in agitation, in the University or in political activities detrimental to the country, or whose moral character is bad, will lose his stipend.

Students who are finding financial difficulties to pursue University Education but are incapable of winning scholarships or are not meeting requirements for stipends may apply for free tuition to the respective Township People's Councils.

Sports Activities

The students are encouraged to take part in all sports activities. The Institutes sets aside a certain amount of money as sports funds annually. The sports grounds of the Medical Corps Centre and those near the hostels are open to the use of the students in addition to those available at other Institutes.

To enable the students to participate fully in any sports activity they are interested in, a Committee for Sports and Physical Education is formed annually to encourage all kinds of sports. This Committee directs all the sports activities of the Institute. A full-time Sports Officer is also appointed to organize and instruct the staff and student athletes.

S. Mya/
3884*

JICA