### (1) The Number of Participation of each Category

Category of Training Courses				No.of	No. of trainees								
		-	Title of Training Courses Conducted within TSC3 Project	times	JFY 2009	JFY 2010	JFY 2011	JFY 2012	JFY 2013	JFY 2014			
New	Come	er	Training Course for Newly Recruited Staffs of MOWRAM										
Ad	1		Canal Works	2	1		20	20					
Advanced	2		Reservoir	1	1			20					
ĕ.	3		Head Works	Ť.					20				
	4		Soil and Concrete Tests and Analysis	3				18	20	30			
Basic	1		Route & Topographic Survey by Auto Level, Total Station	3	12		10	20					
sic	2		Hydrology, Meteorology & Crop Water Requirement & Irrigation Planning	3		21	20	26					
	3	2	Irrigation Planning by GIS		17					20			
	4		Hydraulic Design of Irrigation System										
			a. Hydraulic Design of Irrigation System	2		20			20				
			b. Drawing & Cost Estimation of Irrigation Facilities by Excel/AutoCAD	1		20							
	5		Construction Management & Supervision	6		20	38	19	20	19			
	6		Participatory Irrigation Management										
			a. Construction and Rehabilitation of Irrigation System	5		20	20	20	20	29			
			b. Operation and Maintenance	3			20	20	19				
			c. Organizational Management of FWUC/FWUG	0									
River Basin	River F		Accurate Data Collection Methodology for Agricultural River Basin Planning by Remote Sensing & GIS(1)	6	32	22	39	20	19				
asin		b	Accurate Data Collection Methodology for Agricultural River Basin Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS (II)	4		12	12	20	20				
	2		Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	7			12	20	69	30			
	3		Analysis and Monitoring of Water Balance for ARBM&D	2				20	20				
	4		Enhancement of Agricultural Extension Service in collaborate with APPP	3				20	20	20			
			Total	54	61	135	191	263	267	+148			

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### (2)Implemented training courses in TSC (MOWRAM )

No.	Administration No.	Title of training courses	Date	category	No. of Trainee	Trainer
JFY	2009					
1	1	Methodology of Acurate Data Collection on Survey with GIS and GPS Technology for ARBM&D	2009.11.16 2009.11.27	R-1-a	32	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Vutha
2	1	Irrigation Planning by GIS	2010.02.08 2010.02.19	B-3	17	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng
3	2	Topographic and Route Survey	3010.03.01 2010.03.26	B-1	12	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Mr.Savoeun, Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vutha
JFY 2	2010					
4	3	Hydraulic Design for Irrigation Canal and Canal Structure	2010.06.21 2010.06.25	B-4-a	20	Mr.Savoeun, Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vutha, Mr.Ena
5	4	Participation of farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2010.07.19 2010.07.23	B-6-a	20	Mr. Vannarith, Mr. Korn
6	5	Hydrology, Meteorology & Crop Water Requirement Survey and Irrigation Planing	2010.09.27 2010.10.05	B-2	21	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeun
7	6	Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS(I)	2010.11.02 2010.11.12	R-1-a	22	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeu
8	7	Cost Estimstion of Irrigation Canal and Canal Structure	2010.11.15 2010.11.19	B-4-b	20	Ms.Senny, Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vutha
9	8	Construction Management	2010.11.29 2010.12.03	B-5	20	Mr.Vannarith, Mr.Ena, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn
10	9	Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS(II)	2010.12.06 2010.12.24	R-1-b	12	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeu
FY 2	2011					
11	10	Supervision on Construction Site	2011.04.27 2011.04.29	B-5	20	Mr. Vannarith, Mr. Ena, Mr. S. Sotha
12	11	Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	2011.06.27 2011.06.29	R-2	12	Mr.Hing, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeun
13	12	Participation of farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2011.07.25 2011.07.29	B-6-a	20	Mr.Vannarith, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn
14	13	Accurate Data Collection methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS(I)	2011.08.15 2011.08.19	R-1-a	20	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Savoeun
15	14	Hydrology, Meteorology & Crop Water Requirement Survey and Irrigation Planing	2011.08.29 2011.09.09	B-2	20	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Mr.Savoeun
16	15	Operation and Maintenance of Irrigation Facillities	2011.10.10 2011.10.21	B-6-b	20	Ms.Senny, Mr.Vannarith, Mr.Ena, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Kor
17	16	Advanced Design for Irrigation Canal and Related Structure	2011.11.14 2011.11.25	A-1	20	Mr.Hing, Mr.Savoeun, Mr.Vutha, Mr.Bunthoeun
18	17	Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS(II)	2011.11.28 2011.12.16	R-1-b	12	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeu
19	18	Topographic Survey for Drawing of Plane	2012.02.27 2012.03.02	B-1	10	Mr.Manabu Kawaguchi
20	19	Supervision on Construction Site	2012.03.19 2012.03.23	B-5	18	Mr. Vannarith, Mr. Ena
21	20	Methodology of Remote Sensing for Agriuculture River Basin Planning	2012.03.26 2012.03.30	R-1-a	19	Mr.Hing, Ms.Senny
FY 2	012					
22	1	Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by using Remote Sensing and GIS Technology	2012.09.25 2012.10.05	R-1-a	20	Mr.Seng, Ms. Senny, Mr.Savoeun
23	22	Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	2012.10.08 2012.10.12	R-2	20	Mr.Hing, Ms. Senny, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeun
24	23	Discharge Measurement	2012.10.22 2012.10.26	R-3	20	Mr.Seng, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr,Savoeun, Mr.S.Sotha
25		Hydrology, Meteorology & Crop Water Requirement Survey and Irrigation Planing	2012.11.05 2012.11.16	B-2	26	Mr.Hing, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeun, Mr.Ena
26	13	Participation of farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2012.12.03 2012.12.07	B-6-a	20	Mr.Senny, Mr.Vannarith, Mr.Ena, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn Mr.Kanthel

No.	Administration No.	Title of training courses	Date	category	No. of Trainee	Trainer
27	26	Advanced Design of Reservoir	2012.12.11 2012.12.21	A-2	20	Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr. Vutha
28	27	Construction Management and Supervision 2		B-5	19	Ms.Senny, Mr.Vannarith, Mr.Ena
29	28	Enhancement of Agriculture Extension with Rice Cultivation Technology	2012.12.31 2013.01.04	R-4	20	Ms.Senny, Mr.Ena, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn
30	29	Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by 2 Remote Sensing and GIS(II) 2		R-1-b	20	Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny
31	30	Advanced Design for Irrigation Canal and Related Facilities	2013.01.28 2013.02.08	A-1-a	20	Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr. Vutha
32	31	Topographic and Route Survey	2013.02.11 2013.03.01	B-1	20	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeu
33	32	Operation and Maintenance of Irrigation System	2013.03.04 2013.03.07	B-6-b	20	Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Kanthel
34	33	Soil and Concrete Test and Analysis	2013.03.11 2013.03.21	A-4	18	Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr. Vutha, Mr.Vannarith, Mr.Ena
FY :	2013					
35		Water Balance Calculation	2013.04.22 2013.04.25	R-2	13	Mr.Hiraiwa
36	34	Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by using Remote Sensing and GIS Technology	2013.06.04 2013.06.14	R-1-a	19	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Y.Sotha
37	35	Enhancement of Agriculture Extension Service with Rice Cultivation Technology	2013.06.24 2013.06.28	R-4	20	Ms.Senny, Mr.Ena, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn
38	36	Discharge Measurement	2013.07.08 2013.07.12	R-3	20	Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Ena
39	37	River Basin Water Balance	2013.07.15 2013.07.18	R-2	17	Mr.Hiraiwa
40	38	Operation and Maintenance of Irrigation Facilities	2013.08.05 2013.08.09	B-6-b	19	Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vannarith, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn, Mr.Kanthel
41	39	Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	2013.08.12 2013.08.16	R-2	19	Mr.Seng, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeun, Mr.Ena
42	40	Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS Techology	2013.09.02 2013.09.13	R-1-b	20	Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeun
43	41	Participation of Farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2013.10.08 2013.10.11	B-6-a	20	Ms.Senny, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn, Mr.Kanthel
44	42	Hydraulic Design for Irriagtion Canal and Canal Structure	2013.11.04 2013.11.08	B-4-a	20	Mr.Seng, Mr.Savoeun, Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vutha
45	43	Construction Management and Supervision	2013.11.25 2013.11.29	I H-5	20	Ms.Senny, Mr.Vannarith, Mr.Ena
46	44	Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	2013.12.16 2013.12.27	R-2	20	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeu
47	45	Soil and Concrete	2014.01.20 2014.01.24	A-4	20	Mr.Seng, Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vutha, Mr.Vannarith
48	46	Advanced Design for Head Works	2014.03.03 2014.03.21	A-3	20	Mr.Seng, Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vutha
IFY	2014					
49	47	Construction Management & Supervision	2014.04.21 2014.04.25	B-5	19	Mr.Seng, Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vutha, Mr.Vannarith, Mr.Ena
50	48	Agricultural Extension Service with Rice Cultivation Technology	2014.05.05 2014.05.09	I R-4	20	Ms.Senny, Mr.Ena, Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn
51	49	Irrigation Planning by GIS	2014.05.19 2014.05.30	B-3	20	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Ms.Senny, Mr.Savoeun
52	50	Soil and Concrete Test and Analysis	2014.06.03 2014.06.13	A-4	30	Mr.Bunthoeun, Mr.Vutha, Mr.Vannarith, Mr.Ena
53	51	Participation of Farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2014.06.23 2014.06.27	B-0-2	29	- Mr.S.Sotha, Mr.Korn, Mr.Kanthel
54	52	River Basin Water Resources Analysis	2014.06.30 2014.06.11	R-2	30	Mr.Hing, Mr.Seng, Mr.Y.Sotha, Mr.Savoeun, Mr.Ena

#### ANNEX 16 : Evaluation Result of Training Courses

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Name of Training Course	Period	Participant	Test (100 point)		Technical Level Up (5 degree)		Satisfaction	of Training Course	Utilization of Technical Learning	
Name of Frailing Course	Period	Participant -	Average of Point	Ratio of over the Point	Average of Technical Level Up (Degree)	Ratio of over the 1 degree Technical Level	Average	Ratio of over 75% Satisfaction	Average	Ratio of over 75% Utilization
Methodology of Accurate Data Collection on Survey with GIS and GPS Technology for ARBM&D	2009.11.16~ 2009.11.27	32	71.7	95.0%	1.20	90.0%	91.9%	96.8%	85.3%	86.2%
Irrigation Planning by GIS	2010.02.08~ 2010.02.19	17	77.9	82.4%	1.35	94.1%	90.6%	93.8%	82.1%	85.7%
Topographic and Route Survey	2010.03.01~ 2010.03.26	12	77.5	100%	1.05	90.9%	87.5%	91.7%	75.0%	75.0%
Hydraulic Design for Irrigation Canal and Canal structure	2010.06.21~ 2010.06.25	20	82.8	100%	1.87	100%	94.4%	100%	88.2%	94.7%
Participation of Farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2010.07.19~ 2010.07.23	20	-	-	1.63	95.0%	95.0%	100%	85.0%	80.0%
Hydrology, Meteorology & Crop Water Requirement Survey and Irrigation Planning	2010.09.27~ 2010.10.05	21	78.1	100%	1.52	85.7%	88.2%	100.0%	86.8%	90.0%
Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS (I)	2010.11.02~ 2010.11.12	22	50.2	22.7%	1.23	63.6%	79.8%	90.5%	85.5%	89.4%
Cost Estimation of Irrigation Canal and Canal Structure	2010.11.15~ 2010.11.19	20	- 14 A		1.41	95.0%	90.0%	95.0%	77.6%	80.0%
Construction Management	2010.11.29~ 2010.12.03	20	93.3	100%	1.12	73.7%	85.5%	89.5%	82.9%	89.5%
Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and G	1 2010.12.06~ 2010.12.24	12	80.5	100%	1,48	100%	87.5%	100%	85.4%	100%
Supervision on Construction Site	2011.04.27~ 2011.04.29	20	99.5	100%	1.16	90.0%	91.3%	95.0%	88.8%	95.0%
Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	2011.06.27~ 2011.06.30	12	91.7	100%	1.40	91.6%	100%	100%	81.3%	75.0%
Participation of Farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2011.07.25~ 2011.07.29	20	88.0	100%	1.03	70.0%	86.3%	90.0%	90.0%	100%
Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS (I)	2011.08.08~ 2011.08.19	20	68.5	85.0%	1.10	65.0%	79.8%	94.7%	90.0%	95.0%
Hydrology, Meteorology & Crop Water Requirement Survey and Irrigation Planning	2011.08.29~ 2011.09.09	20	82.9	100%	1.32	95.0%	95.0%	100%	73.5%	60.0%
Operation and Maintenance of Irrigation Facilities	2011.10.10~ 2011.10.21	20	79.3	100%	1.03	70.0%	95.0%	100%	91.3%	100%
Advanced Design for Irrigation Canal and Related Structure	2011.11.14~ 2011.11.25	20	1.9		1.39	85.0%	91.3%	100%	85.5%	94.7%
Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS (II)	2011.11.28~ 2011.12.16	12	86.8	100%	1.20	92.9%	86.5%	92.3%	83.3%	83.3%
Topographic Survey for Drawing of Plane	2012.02.27~ 2012.03.02	10	80.0	100%	1.48	90.0%	90.0%	90.0%	85.0%	80.0%
Supervision on Construction Site	2012.03.19~ 2012.03.23	18	95.5	100%	1.61	100%	90.3%	94.4%	80.6%	77.7%
Methodology of Remote Sensing for Agricultural River Basin Planning	2012.03.26~ 2012.03.30	19	87.9	100%	1.58	94.7%	78.9%	94.7%	72.4%	55.5%

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Name of Training Course	Period	Participant	Test (100 point)		Technical Lev	el Up (5 degree)	Satisfaction	of Training Course	Utilization of Technical Learning	
Name of Fraining Course		Participant	Average of Point	Ratio of over the Point	Average of Technical Level Up (Degree)	Ratio of over the 1 degree Technical Level	Average	Ratio of over 75% Satisfaction	Average	Ratio of over 75% Utilization
Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by using Remote Sensing and GIS Technology	2012.09.25~ 2012.10.05	20	56.4	55%	1.23	75.0%	91.7%	90.0%	81.6%	70.0%
Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	2012.10.08~ 2012.10.12	20	84.2	100%	1.28	75.0%	95.0%	100.0%	86.3%	80.0%
Discharge Measurement	2012.10.22~ 2012.10.26	20	79.5	100%	1.67	100.0%	92.5%	90.0%	91.3%	95.0%
Hydrology, Meteorology & Crop Water Requirement Survey and Irrigation Planning	2012.11.05~ 2012.11.16	26	71.1	96%	1.57	92.3%	94.2%	100.0%	81.5%	88.4%
Participation of Farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2012.12.03~ 2012.12.07	20	68.2	80%	1.50	100.0%	92.5%	100.0%	77.5%	80.0%
Advanced Design of Reservoir	2012.12.11~ 2012.12.21	20	68.0	100%	1.32	95.0%	93.4%	95.0%	88.8%	90.0%
Construction Management and Supervision	2012.12.24~ 2012.12.28	19	93.4	100%	1.55	100%	92.1%	100%	81.9%	84.2%
Enhancement of Agricultural Extension Service with Rice Cultivation Technology	2012.12.31~ 2013.01.04	20	83.5	100%	1.90	100%	95.0%	100%	77.5%	80.0%
Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by Remote Sensing and GIS (II)	2013.01.08~ 2013.01.25	20	88.0	100%	1.56	90.0%	93.8%	100%	80.0%	85.0%
Advanced Design for Irrigation Canal and Related Facilities	2013.01.28~ 2013.02.08	20	78.0	100%	1.37	80.0%	90.0%	100.0%	85.5%	90.0%
Topographic and Route Survey	2013.02.11~ 2013.03.01	20	87.2	90.0%	1.45	75.0%	90.8%	85.0%	73.6%	60.0%
Operation and Maintenance of Irrigation System	2013.03.04~ 2013.03.07	20	79.0	95.0%	1.40	85.0%	95.0%	100%	78.8%	80.0%
Soil and Concrete Test and Analysis	2013.03.11~ 2013.03.21	18	70.1	94.4%	1.32	100%	84.7%	94.4%	69.4%	66.6%
Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by using Remote Sensing and GIS Technology	2013.06.04~ 2013.06.14	19	73.1	89.4%	1.30	89.4%	96.1%	100%	85.5%	78.9%
Enhancement of Agricultural Extension Service with Rice Cultivation Technology	2013.06.24~ 2013.06.28	20	83.1	100%	2.01	89.4%	95.0%	90.0%	77.5%	95.0%
Discharge Measurement	2013.07.08~ 2013.07.12	20	69.5	75.0%	1.88	100%	96.3%	100%	78.9%	78.9%
Operation and Maintenance of Irrigation Facilities	2013.08.05~ 2013.08.09	19	72.0	100%	1.66	100%	93.4%	90.0%	80.3%	75.0%
Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	2013.08.12~ 2013.08.16	19	65	68.4%	1.36	94.7%	92.1%	100%	77.6%	68.4%
Accurate Data Collection Methodology for ARB Planning by using Remote Sensing and GIS Technology	2013.09.02~ 2013.09.13	20	70.8	84.2%	1.16	84.2%	92.1%	100%	77.6%	78.9%
Participation of Farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2013.10.08~ 2013.10.11	20	73.5	80.0%	1.70	100.0%	95.0%	100.0%	85.0%	90.0%
Hydraulic Design for Irrigation Canal and Canal structure	2013.11.04~ 2013.11.08	20	82	100.0%	1.92	95.0%	90.0%	90.0%	90.0%	90.0%
Construction Management and Supervision	2013.11.25~ 2013.11.29	20	92,85	100.0%	1.65	100.0%	92.5%	100.0%	78.8%	80.0%
Basin-wide Irrigation Planning	2013.12.16~ 2013.12.27	20	73	85.0%	1.72	95.0%	91.2%	100.0%	87.5%	95.0%

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Name of Training Course			Test (100 point)		Technical Level Up (5 degree)		Satisfaction of Training Course		Utilization of Technical Learning	
Name of Training Course	Period	Participant	Average of Point	Ratio of over the Point	Average of Technical Level Up (Degree)	Ratio of over the 1 degree Technical Level	Average	Ratio of over 75% Satisfaction	Average	Ratio of over 75% Utilization
<sup>5</sup> Soil and Concrete Test and Analysis	2014.01.20~ 2014.01.24	20	82	100.0%	1.44	100.0%	90.0%	100.0%	81.3%	70.0%
6 Advanced Design for Head Works	2014.03.03~ 2014.03.21	20	68	100.0%	1.12	85.0%	97.5%	100.0%	86.3%	90.0%
7 Construction Management and Supervision	2014.04.21~ 2014.04.25	19	92.52	100.0%	1.59	100.0%	90.8%	100.0%	85.5%	94.7%
<sup>8</sup> Agricultural Extension Service with Rice Cultivation Technology	2014.05.05~ 2014.05.09	20	83.25	100.0%	1.76	90.0%	90.0%	100.0%	82.5%	70.0%
<sup>9</sup> Irrigation Planning by GIS	2014.05.19~ 2014.05.30	18	72.5	95.0%	1.42	90.0%	93.8%	95.0%	82.5%	85.0%
<sup>0</sup> Soil and Concrete Test and Analysis	2014.06.02~ 2014.06.13	28	83.27	100.0%	1.43	96.7%	89.2%	86.7%	84.2%	86.7%
<sup>1</sup> Participation of Farmers for Sustainable Irrigation System Management	2014.06.23~ 2014.06.27	29	79.31	89.6%	1.46	96.5%	90.8%	96.5%	79.4%	82.3%
2 River Basin Water Resources Analysis	2014.06.30~ 2014.07.10	30	81.03	96.6%	1.30	93.3%	86.2%	80.0%	78.6%	78.6%

Annex17 Method and analysis of the agricultural river basin planning and management

#### 1. Method - Overview of Distributed Water Circulation Model -

A distributed water circulation model was introduced as a fundamental tool to implement river basin management and development. Given daily meteorological data for every grid cell, the model

calculates spatial distribution of surface runoff, evapotranspiration, river flow and water demand (Fig. 1). In addition, it represents human activities in river basins including operation of water use facilities (dams and weirs), and return flow from irrigated areas. Thus, the model is a useful tool not only for evaluation of current balance between water demand and resource, but also for prediction of the future changes in the water balance based on some scenarios such as operation of water use facilities, priority

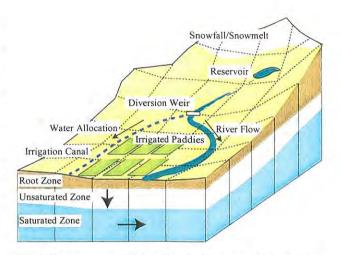


Fig.1 Structure of Distributed Water Circulation Model

orders for water use, and irrigated areas. The results of the analysis is important to show them what will happen if we continue to manage water resources based on current operation rules, and to indicate what actions may be needed to prevent undesirable outcomes.

#### 2. Results in Case Study Basin

We performed a case study in the Pursat River Basin, where multiple projects, including dam

construction and irrigation development, are ongoing (Fig.2). We attempted to predict future conditions of balance between water demand and resource including the effects of future dams.

We first calculated river discharge by using the model with observed rain data for the period from 2005 to 2011, and calibrated it with observed data

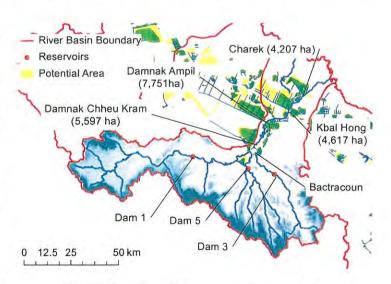
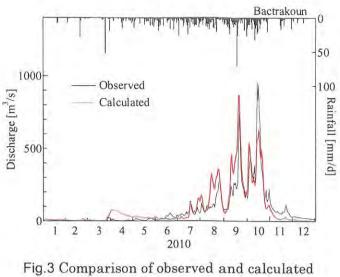


Fig.2 Overview of the case study watershed

(Fig.3).

Next, we performed a water balance analysis of the basin compiled model. using the Meteorological data required for water resources planning is 20-30 years generally to account for its long-term variation in water resources. However, in our case study basin, only 7 years of catchment-scale rainfall data was available. Instead of observed data, we prepared 25 years of data by using a climate model with a



discharges

statistically corrected bias. To examine the results of the water balance calculations, we determined a reference year for irrigation planning from the long-term meteorological data such that annual precipitation would exceed the base  $\frac{5}{9}$  0.9

amount 80% (Fig.4). We then checked the water balance at each irrigated areas under no-dam conditions. We selected a scenario for irrigated areas from the Water Balance Study Report (JICA, 2013) to project the

future water demand. We calculated variations in river discharge and the gross water requirement at every diversion weir. The results suggested that water supply was more than adequate to meet water demand in the reference year.

We finally incorporated the future dam operations into the calculations and evaluated the impact of the dams on river flow

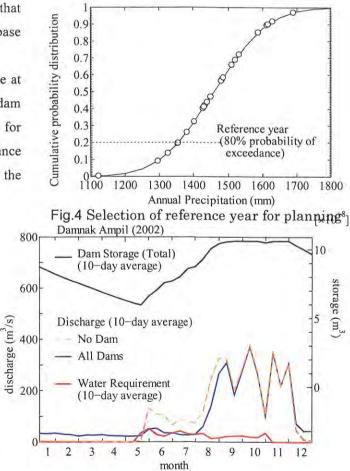


Fig.5 Water balance and dam storage in the driest year

and irrigation projects. Even under the changed flow regimes, the water balance at each irrigation area was satisfied in the reference year. However, river flows decreased during the period from June to August, whereas the river flows after dam construction increased notably in the dry season by 30  $m^3/s$ . This is mainly due to the operation of a hydropower dam (effective storage: 1,014 million  $m^3$ , maximum discharge: 38.8  $m^3/s$ , Fig. 5).

These results indicated that further increases in the irrigated area or severer drought years would cause water deficits for the irrigated areas. We therefore need to establish measures to improve coordination among water users. Detailed measures will be established in the next Technical Corporation Project 'River Basin Water Resources Utilization'.

### Training Program for Newly Recruited Staffs of MOWRAM (Draft)

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As of December 2012

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Training Targe	t									
Experiences of the trainees: Affiliated divisions			Engineers and Technicians of MOWRAM who were employed withinapproximately5 years Technical directorates, even to the other directorates if trainee is capable to transfer to the technical directorates.							
Training Curri	culum									
Training Subject Title Category		Subject Title	Contents	Responsible organization/trainer	Training period	Remarks				
Technological Knowledge	A: Introductory Lessons for water resources management and IWRM B: Introductory Lessons for irrigated agriculture		<ul> <li>Concept of IWRM</li> <li>Water basin conservation</li> <li>Participatory water resources management etc.</li> </ul>	TSC (using existing training recourses) or WRMSDP (H.R.D.)	1 week	TSC3 Training Course of R-2-1 (Basin-wide Irrigation Planning), R-3, R(Irrigation Water License) are referable.				
			<ul> <li>General knowledge of agriculture and agri-business</li> <li>Crop cultivation, and agriculture</li> <li>Importance of irrigation for stabilizing and increasing crop production etc.</li> </ul>	RUA (dispatching lecturer)	1 week	If necessary, it should be contacted with Prof Dr.Seng Mom (Vice Rector)				
		ntroductory Lessons for ation water use and irrigation em	<ul> <li>Irrigation water demand and irrigation water supply</li> <li>Structure of irrigation system</li> <li>Operation and maintenance of irrigation system</li> <li>Irrigation management by FWUC etc.</li> </ul>	TSC (using existing training recourses)	2 week	TSC3 Training Courses of A-1, 2, 3, 4, B-2 are referable.				
	Mete	ntroductory Lessons for corology and Hydrology	<ul> <li>General knowledge of meteorology and meteorological observation</li> <li>General and global water cycle, hydrological observation and data arrangement</li> <li>Type of water resources, conservation and development of water resources etc.</li> </ul>	TSC (using existing training recourses) or WRMSDP (H.R.D.)	1 week	TSC3 Training Courses of B-2, R-1-a, R-2-2 (Discharge measurement) are referable.				
	E-1	Beginners' lecture introducing the procedures of FS(Feasibility Study) on irrigation development	<ul> <li>Feasibility Study for irrigation development project</li> <li>Project formulation and implementation</li> <li>Project evaluation</li> </ul>	TSC3 Project (In case, Japanese expert could be supported)	1 week	Digest training material was prepared by the JICA-Expert.				

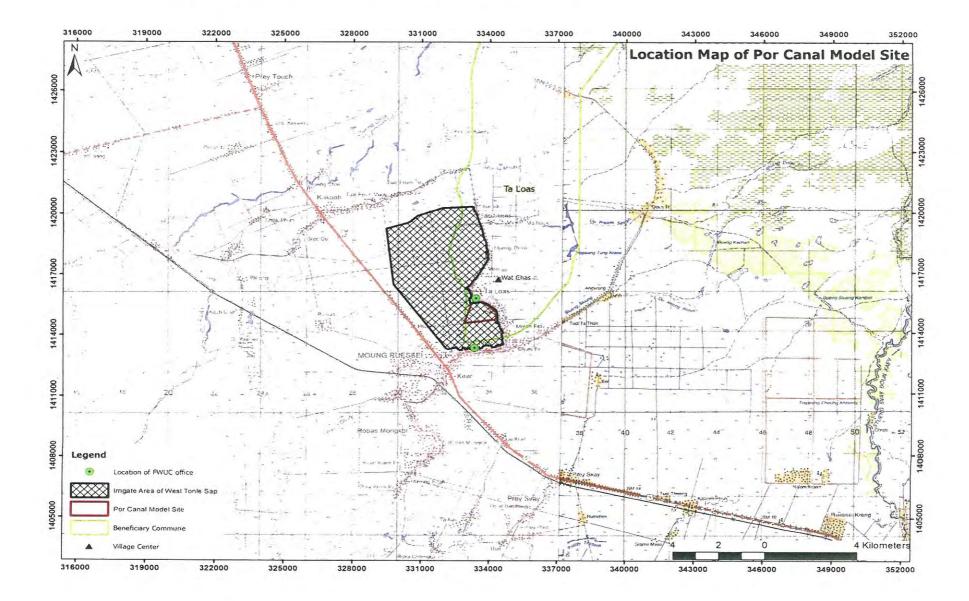
### ANNEX 18

		project									
	E-2	Beginners' lecture and exercise for learning project cycle management by means of holding PCM workshop	<ul> <li>Identification of Problems</li> <li>Participatory project formulation</li> <li>Learning PCM method</li> <li>Participation in PCM workshop</li> </ul>			Opened materials are available e.g. "Project Cycle Management" http://ja.scribd.com					
Lessons for	F-1	Applying Mathematics	- Ability of calculation and analysis concerning to irrigation planning and designing	ITC (dispatching lecturer)	2 weeks (depend	If necessary, it should be contacted with					
basic knowledge and		Applying Physics	- Ability of understanding in physics concerning to irrigation planning and designing		upon the original	Mr.PHOL Norith (Deputy Director of					
skills		Applying science and technology	- Hydraulics, structural analysis, soil mechanics, etc.		abilities of freshmen)	D.of Planning and Development)					
	F-2	English	- Writing and speaking	Directorate of A&HR (Education		If additional training is need, 2-3 weeks					
		IT Technology	- Word, Excel, Auto CAD etc.	course for Freshmen)		training will be provided.					
	F-3	Topo-survey	- Basic plain survey, route survey etc.	TSC (using existing training recourse)	1 week	TSC3 Training Courses of B-1 is referable.					
Lessons for good behaviors	G	Disciplines in field work and behavior to beneficiaries	- Regulations and missions of MOWRAM	Directorate of A&HR (Education course for Freshmen)	Up to the schedule of current	Current "Orientating training/education managed by the Directorate of A&HR" is adoptable as it is.					
and disciplines		Regulations and missions	- Equal attitude to beneficiaries and fair attitude to stakeholders	course for Freshinen)	program.						
		Administrative affairs	- Common sense as public officer								
	Train	Training Goal									
	Targe	eting Goal	To be able to participate in the practical jobs done by the experienced engineers								
	Meth	od of evaluation	Post –evaluation test will be given								
	Follo	ow-up measures	Result of Post-evaluation test and remarkable notice for the trainees shall be put into a "database for personnel careers".								
	Add	itional Description									
	Final	Finally, certification will be issued for the trainees who presented to the lectures of more than 90 %, and scored 60% of the evaluation test.									

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### ANNEX19 : Layout Map of Canal Construction & Rehabilitation in Model Site

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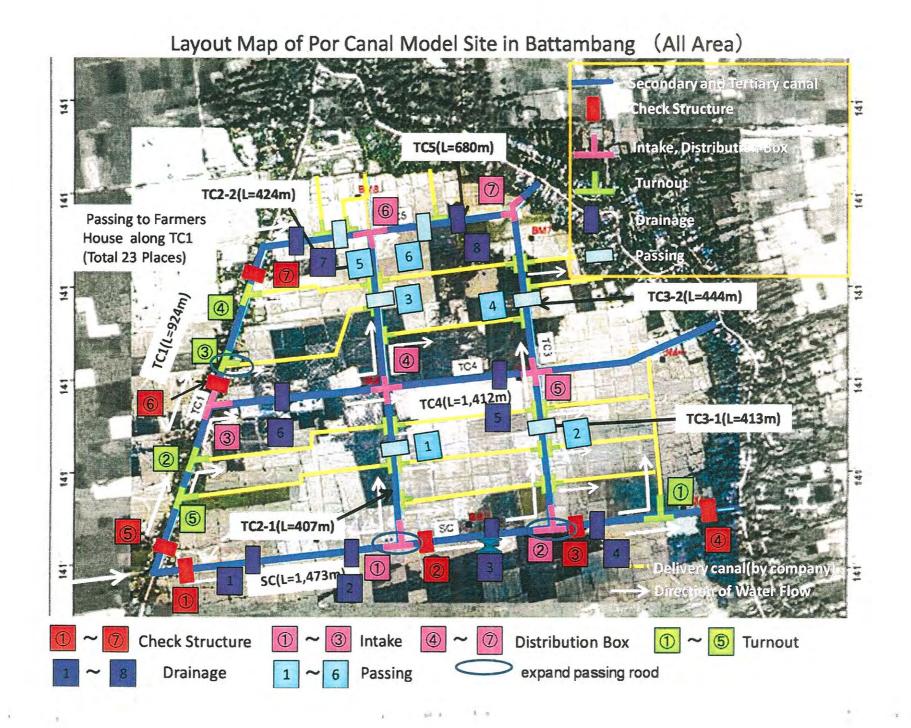
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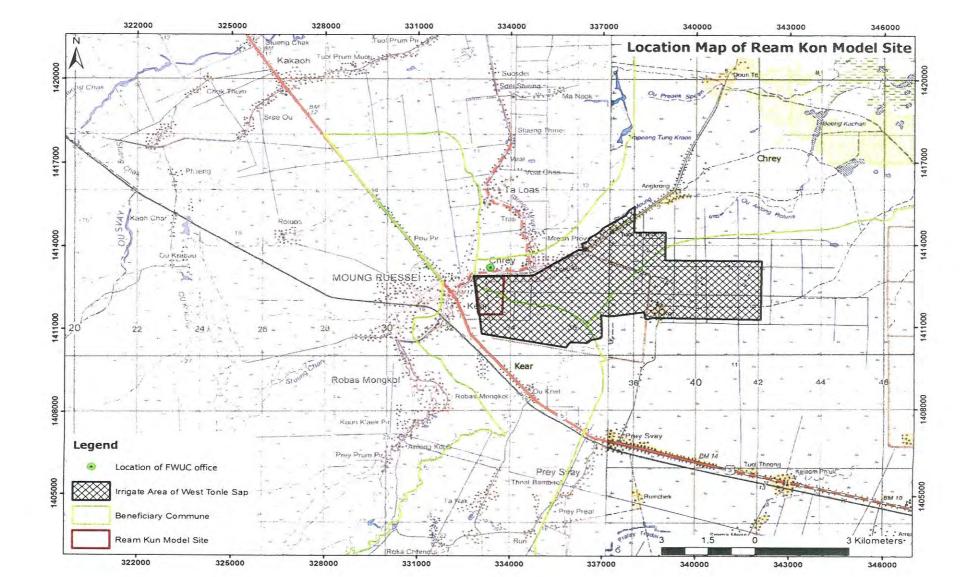
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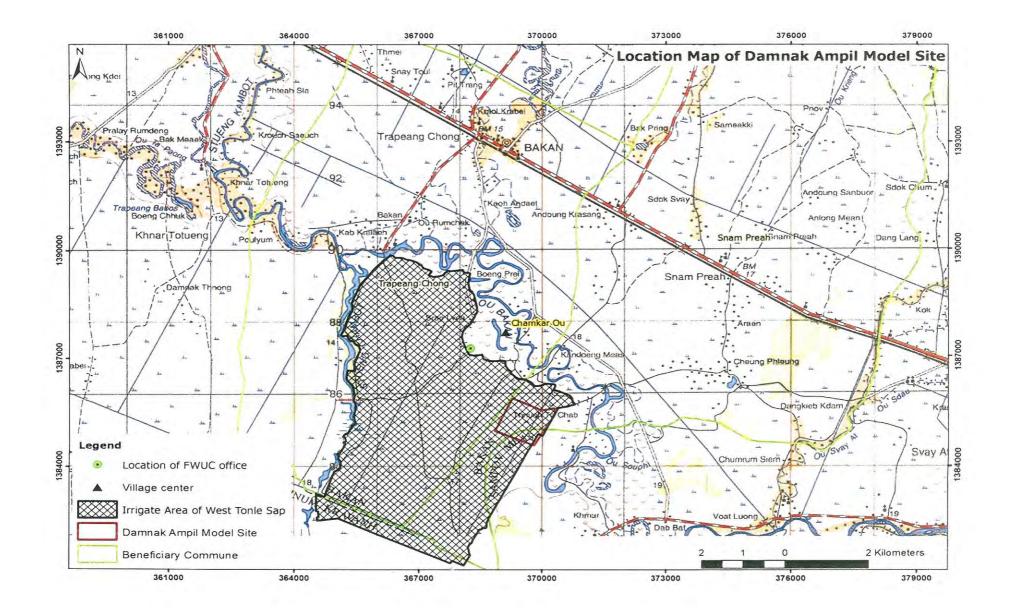


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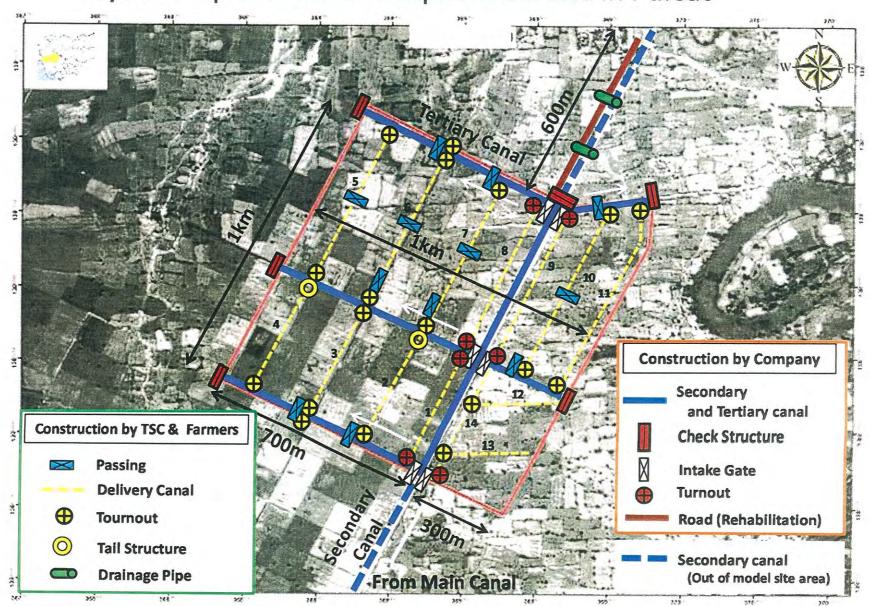


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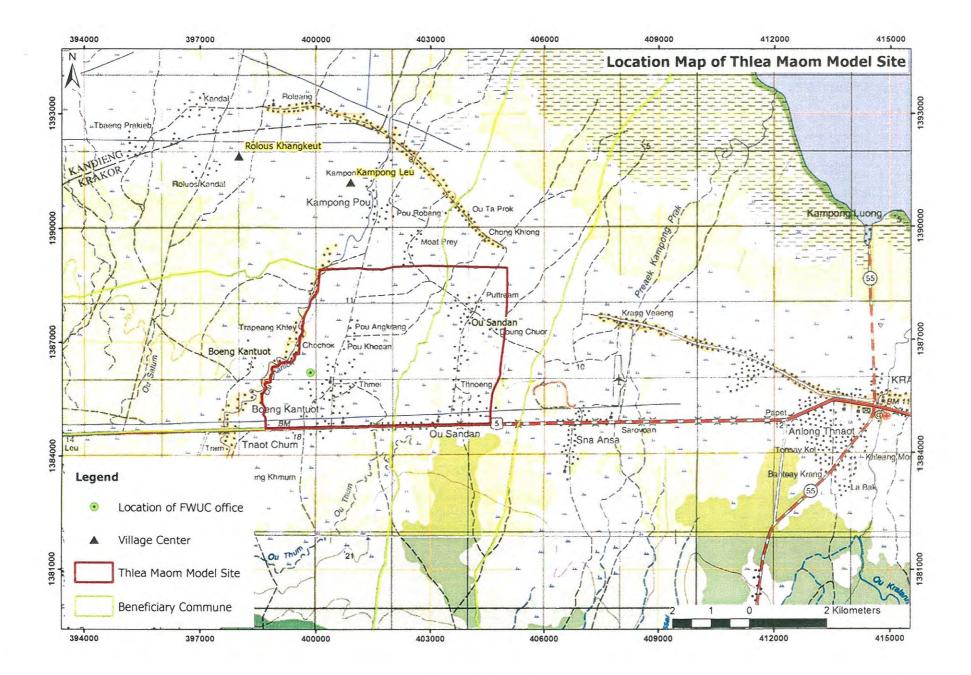
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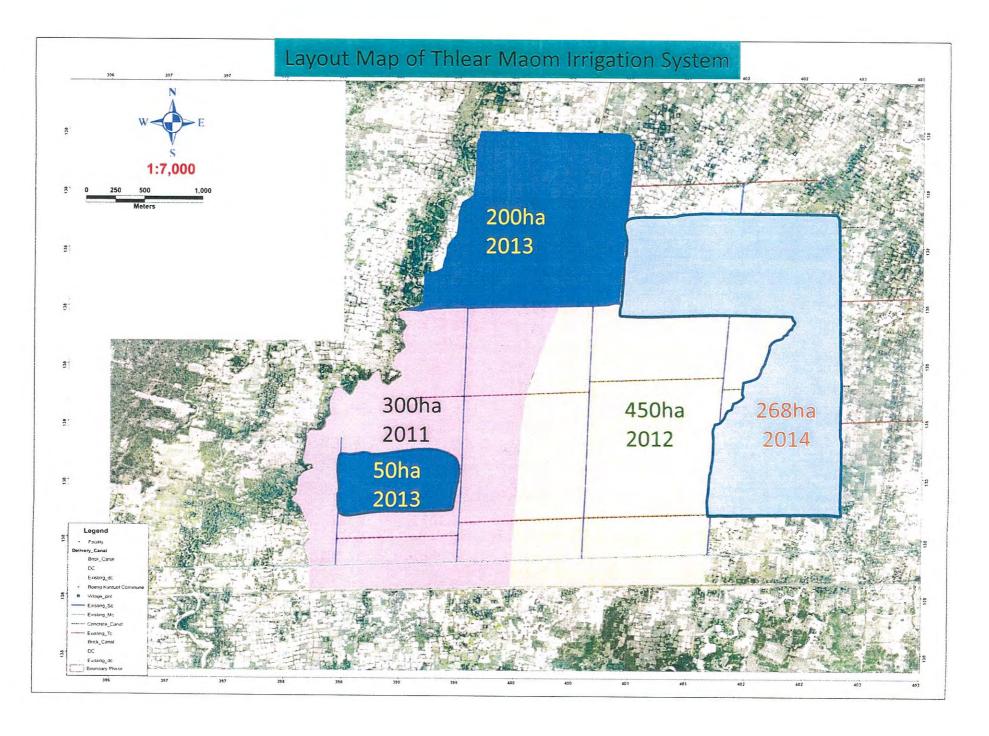
Layout Map of Damnak Ampil Model Site in Pursat



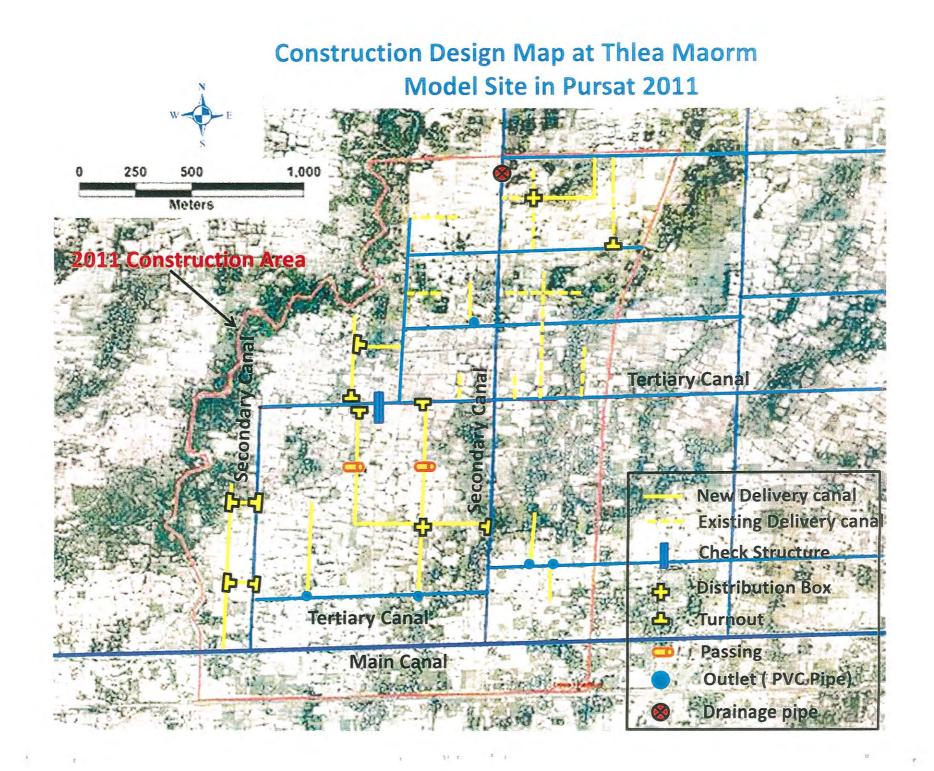
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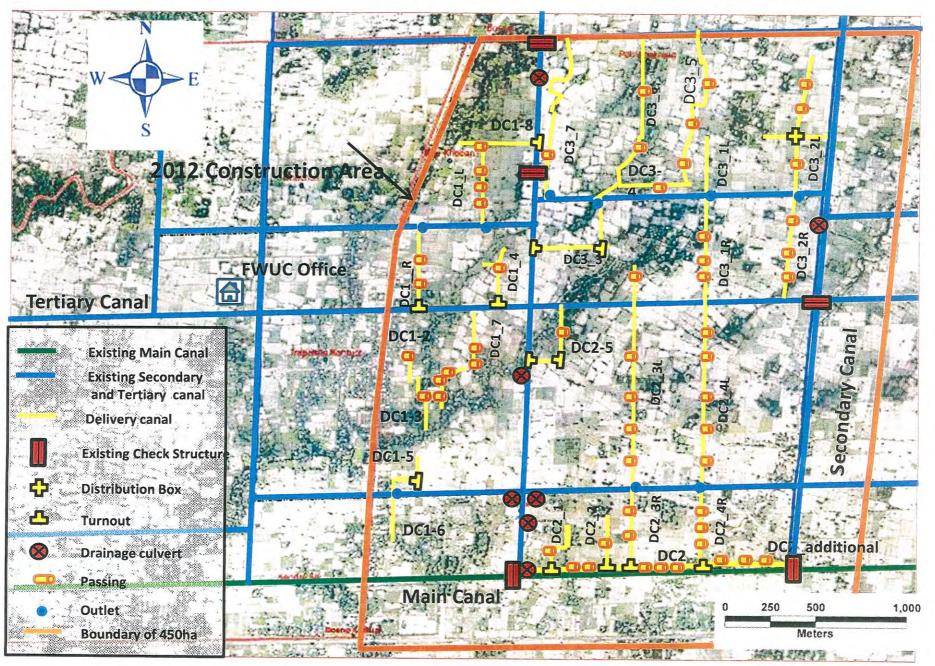


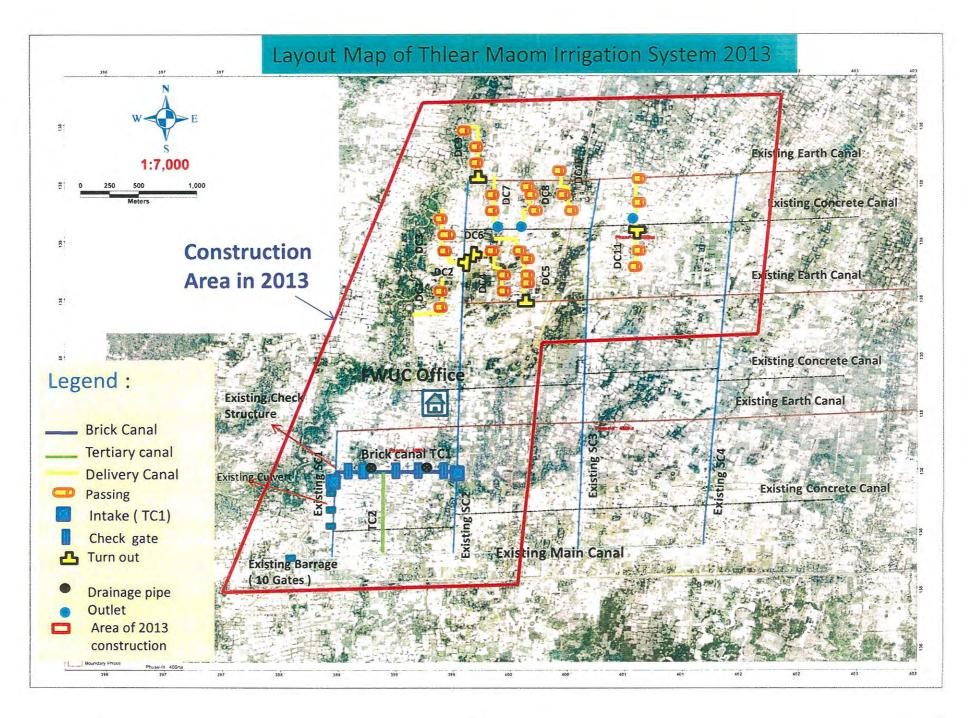


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# Layout Map of Thlear Maom Model Site in 2012



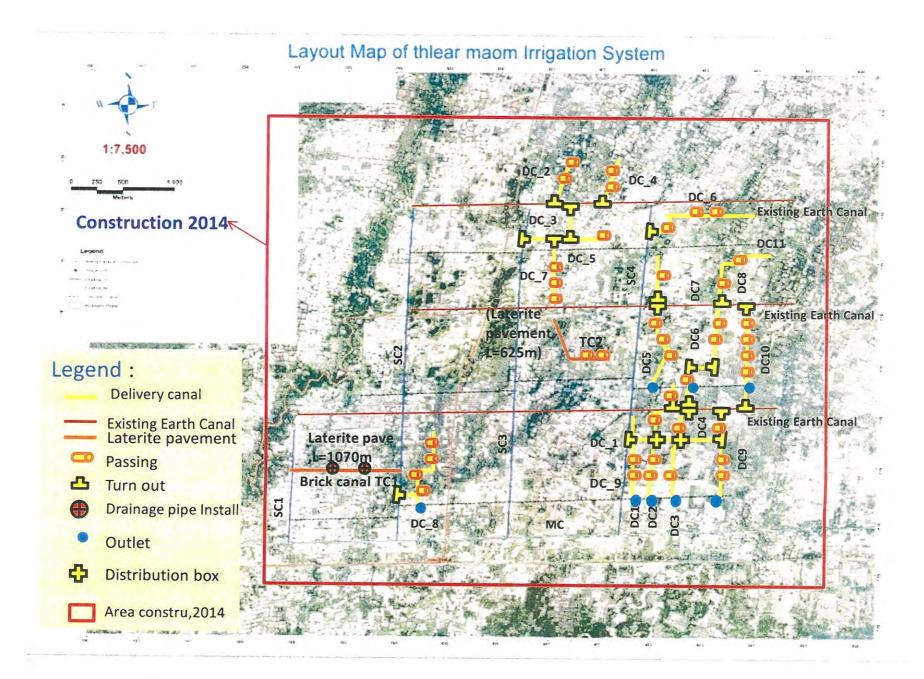


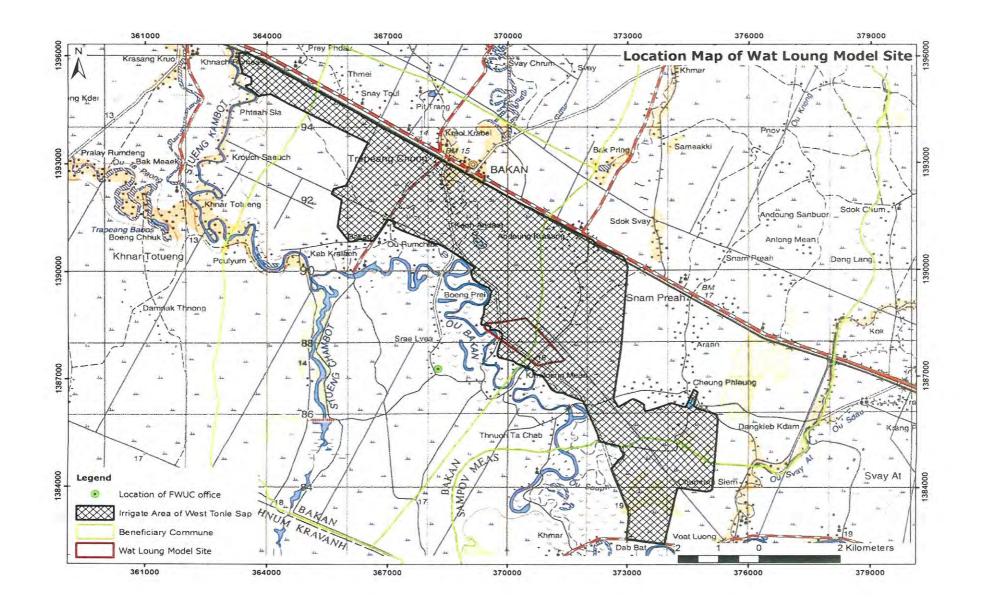
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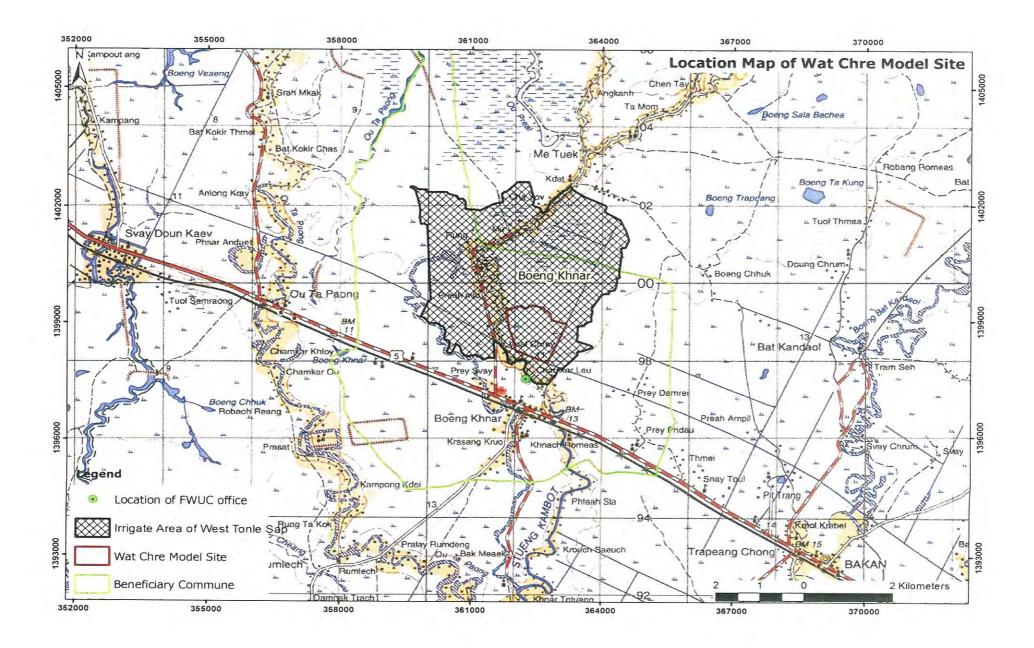
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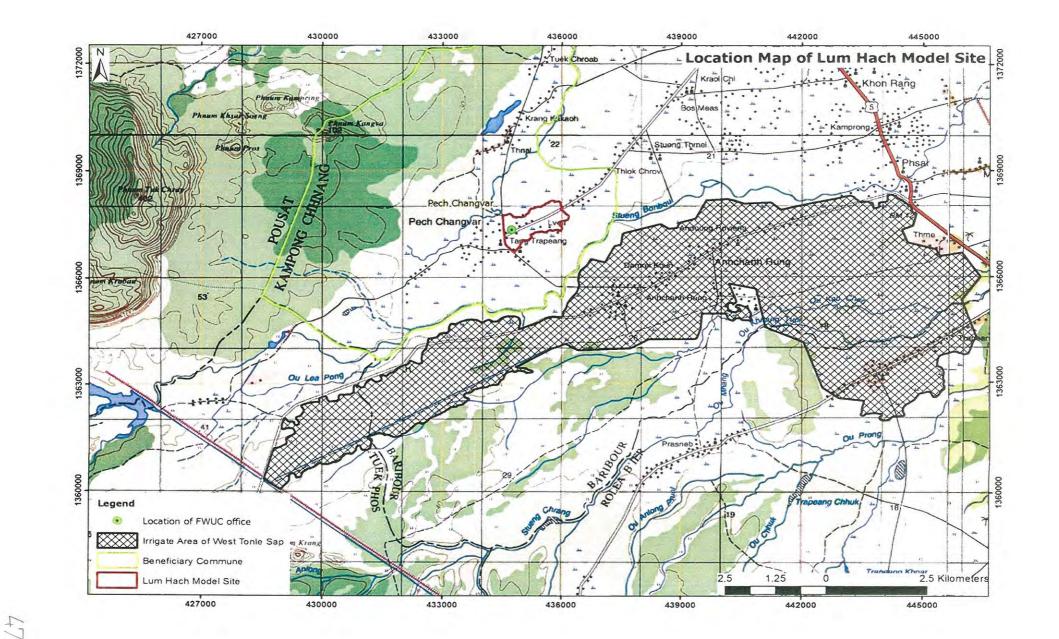
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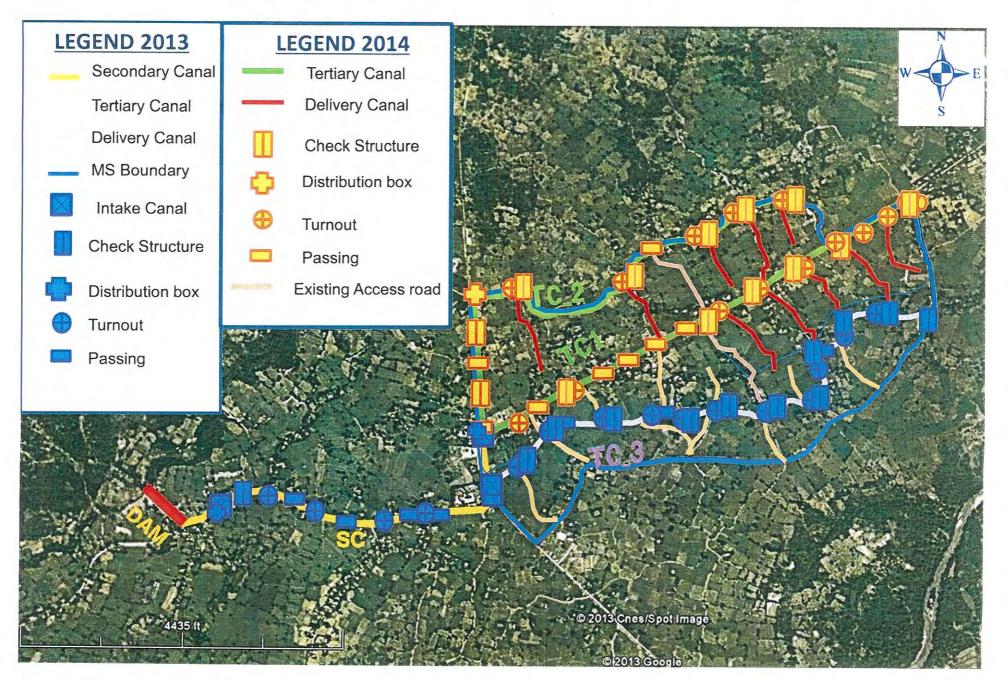


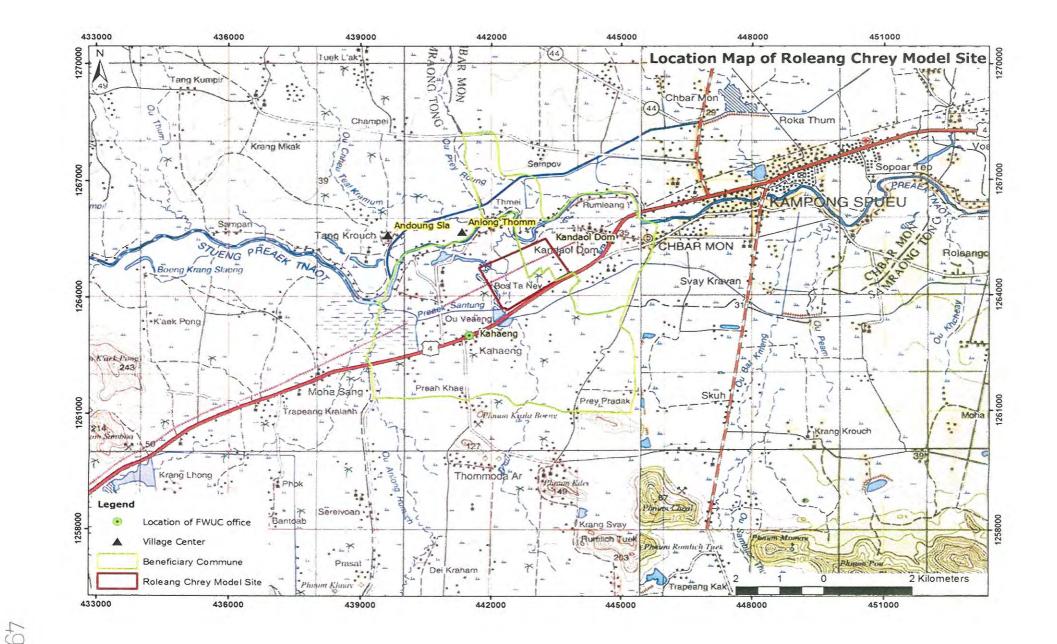
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# Layout Map of Lum Hach Model Site



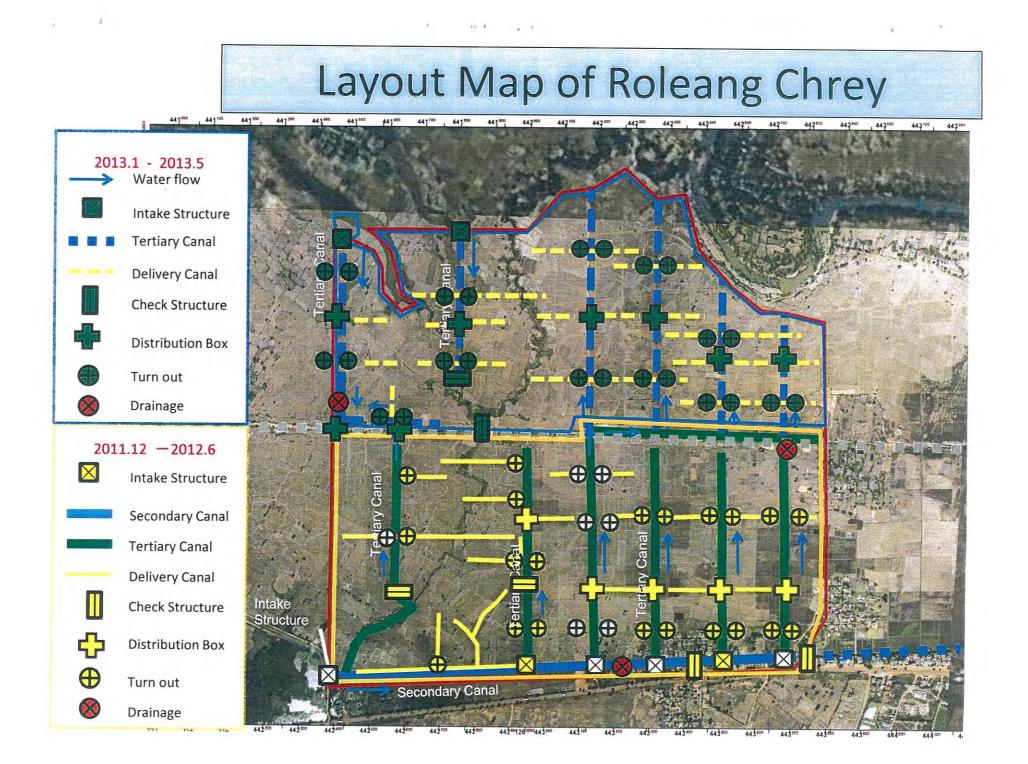


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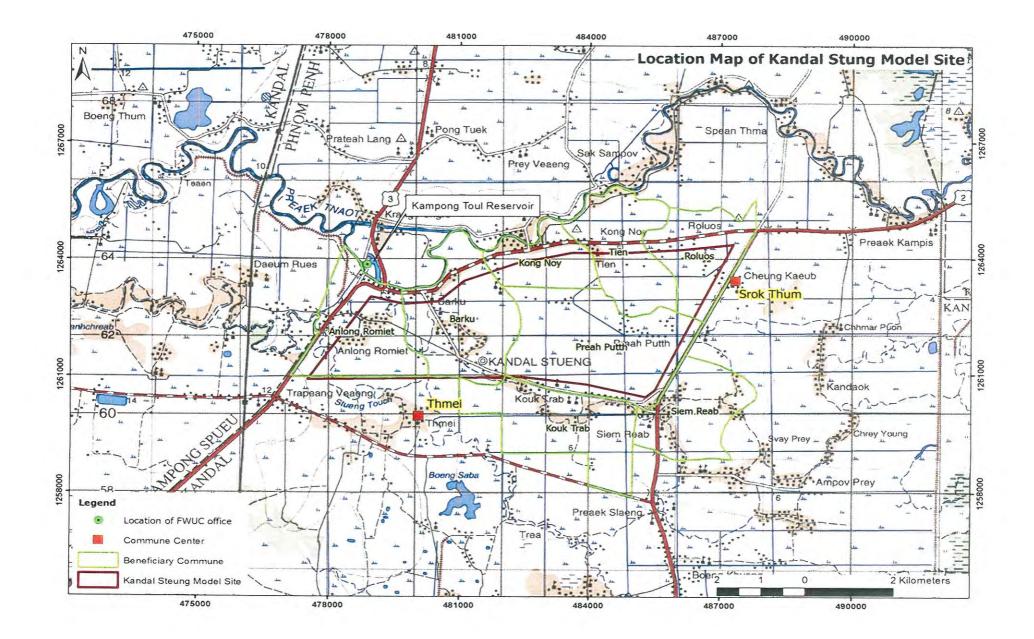
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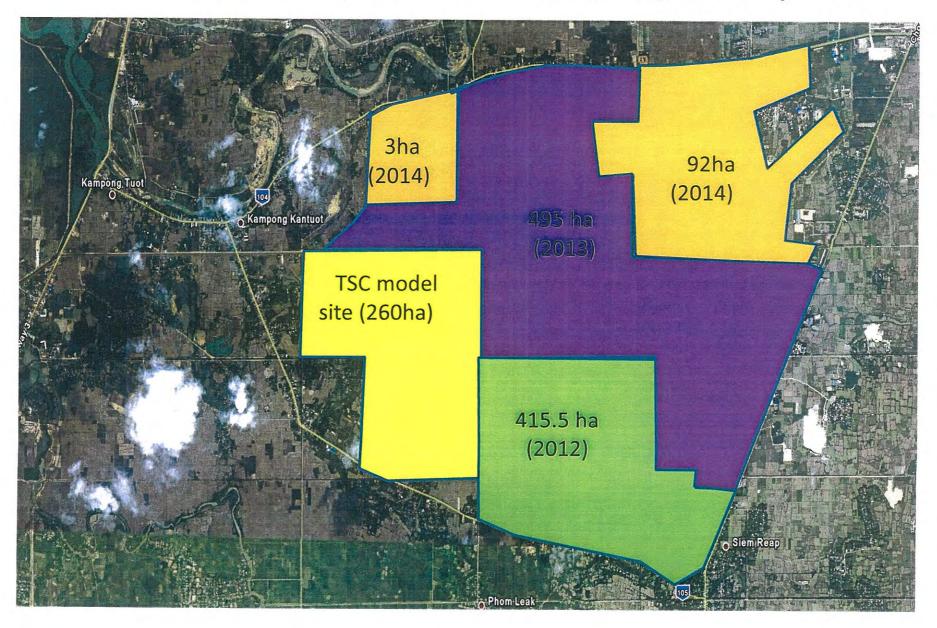


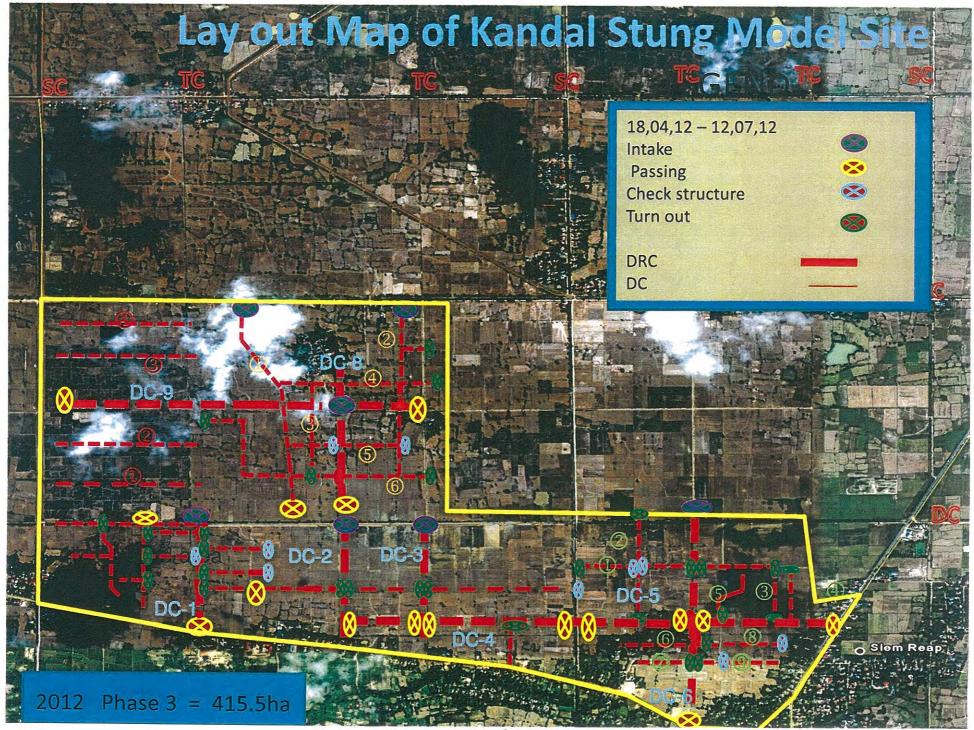
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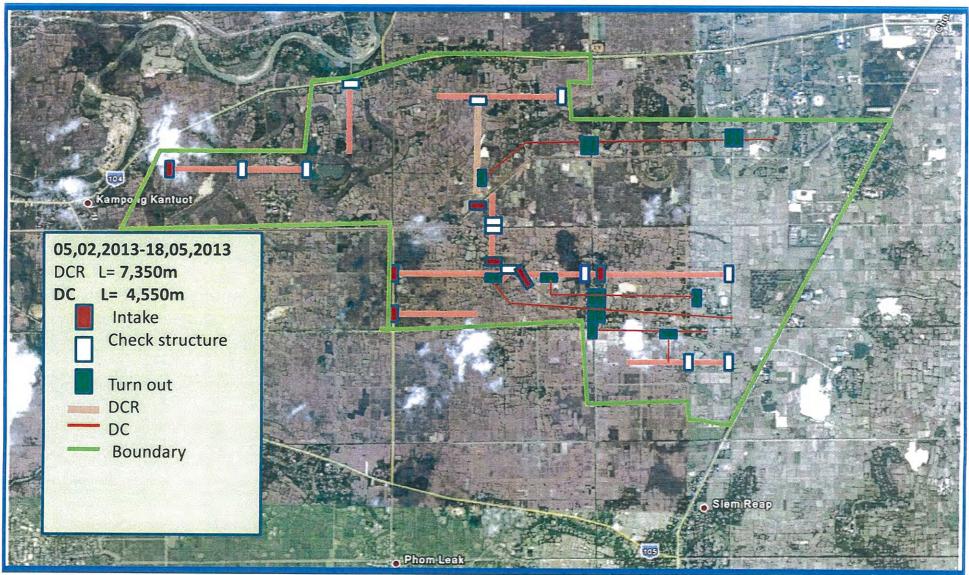
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# Layout Map of Kandal Stung Irrigation System



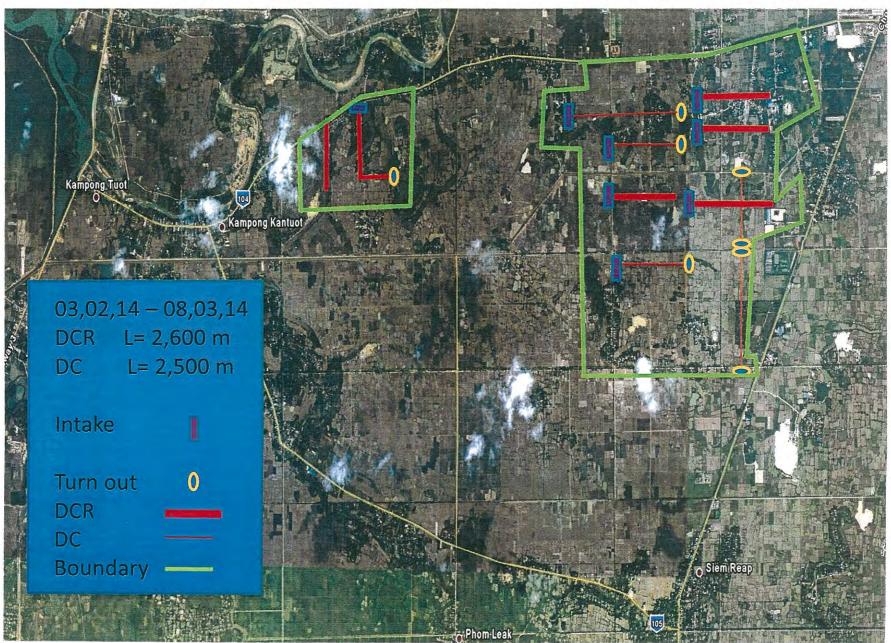


# 2. Kandal Stung Model Site 2013 (Kandal Province)

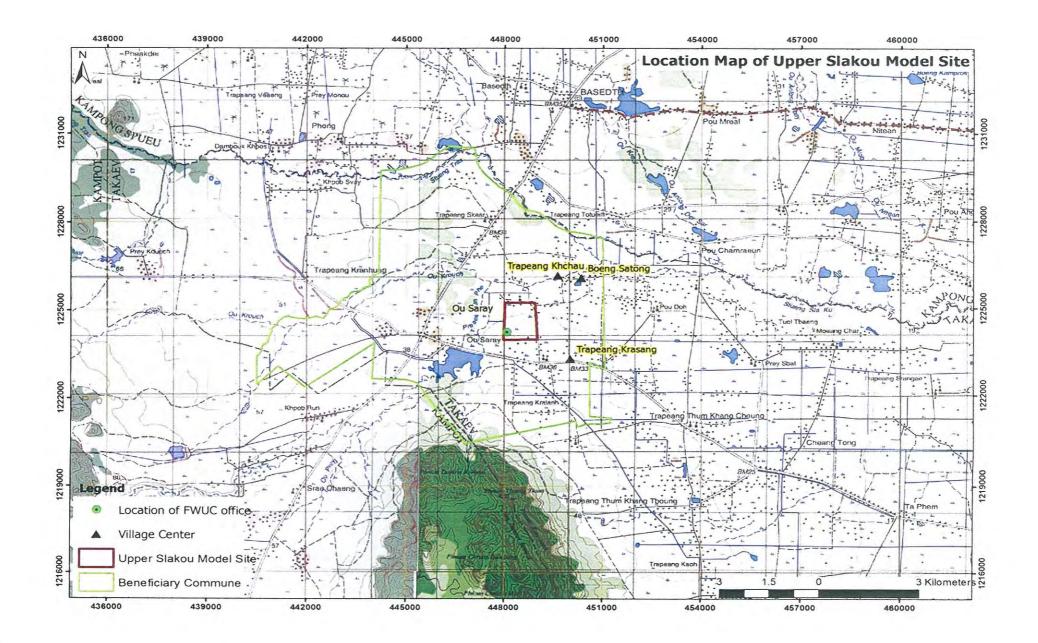


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## Lay out Map of Kanadal Stung Model site in Kandal province in 2014



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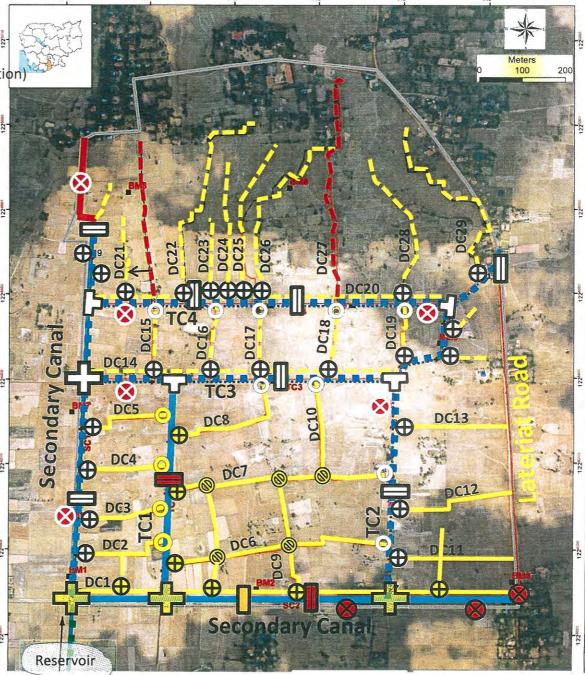
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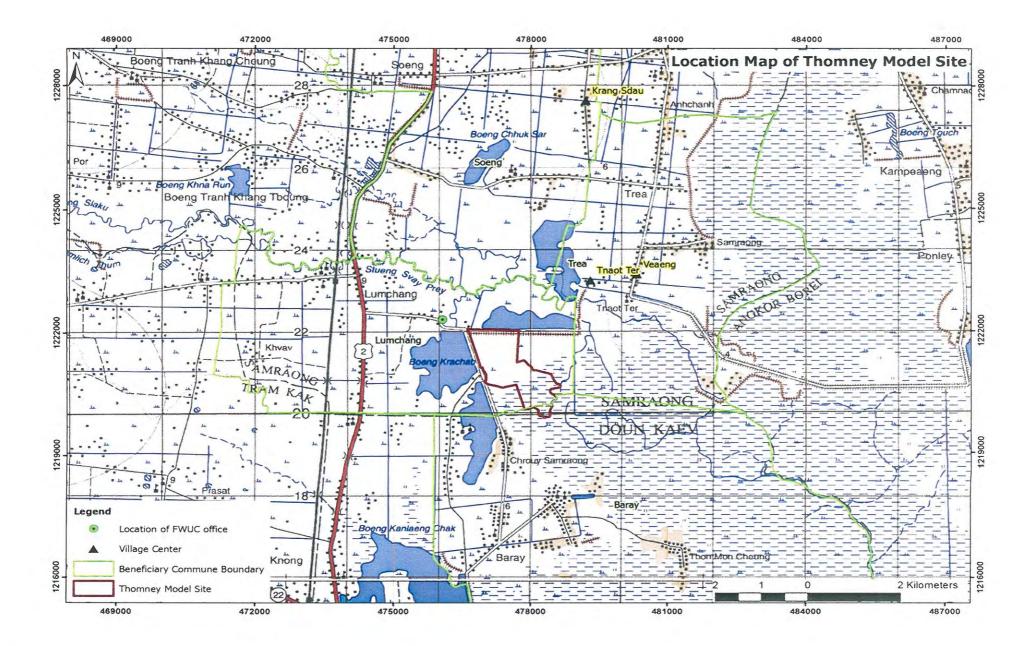
# 2. Layout Map of Upper Slakou Model Site

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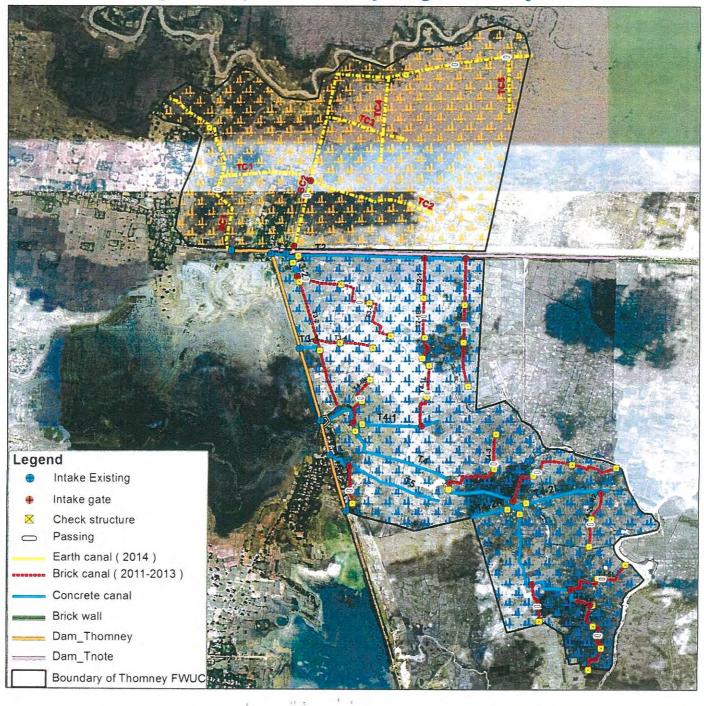


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# Layout Map of Thomney Irrigation Project



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